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(12) (B1)

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(22) 1997 12 09 (43) 1998 10 07

(30) 08/763,031 1996 12 10 (US)
08/910,188 1997 08 13 (US)

(73)
60606 - 1596 100

(72)
, , , 8734
, , 17424

(74)
:

(54)

가 (, UV)
가 ,

(landless)

가

가

가

가

3,469,982

가

4,193,797

2

가

가

2

가

4,247,616 (3M)

1

가

2

가

'616

4,672,020 (3M)

가

가

4,672,020 (3M)

2

가

1

가

0-

2

가

1

가

가

(artwork tenting)

가

가

가

가

(: 0.5 mil)

가

- 1 ,
- 가 ,
- 가 가 , ,
- ,
- , ,
- ,
- , , , , ,
- ,
- , ,
- , ,
- ,
- 1:1 ,
- ,
- 가
- (resist foot) ,
- (
-)가 ,
- 가 , (迷光) ,
- () ,
- (,) , 가 가 ,
- (< 5%) ,
- ,
- ,
- , , 가 ,
- , , ,
- , , , , ,

- 가 ,
가 ,

- (bath) .

2 가 가

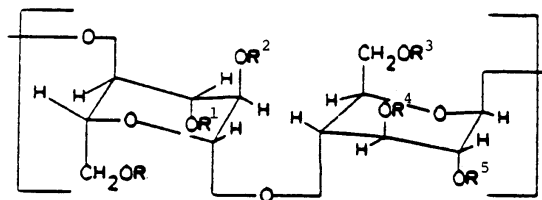
3 가

6

가 , , 가 UV 가 (,) , T_g가 -10 110 가 . , 75 % (,) 100 % , 0% 20% 0 % 25 % , 0%

1 .

1


$$C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m \left[\begin{array}{c} R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 \\ R' \\ C_2, C_3 \\ R'' \\ m \\ 2 \end{array} \right] \begin{array}{c} C_1, C_6 \\ R'' \\ C_1, C_4 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} C_2, C_6 \\ R'' \\ C_1, C_4 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} C_2, C_4 \\ m \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} m \\ 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5 \\ R^5 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m \\ -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m \end{array} \begin{array}{c} R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4 \end{array}$$

(PAG)

가

PAG

가

PAG

4,273,668

MF⁻⁶

Vla

(

3,915,70

6 -

- 2 -
5,308,744

p -

p -

PAG

2,1,5 -

(, 215DNQTHB)

. 1

2

(, 2.0f)

6 -

- 2 -

p -

215 DNQ

가

5 %

40 %

5 %

20 %

가 UV

가

1가

가

2

²
R¹_m R²_n A, R¹ C₂ C₆
, m, R² C₁ C₆

, A

, n 0

2.5

, m+n

0.05

; 2

가 2.5

2 m n

가 0.05

가 , 가 , 2 , 4 , ,

2 가 . 1 , , , , 2 , , - .

1 , 20 200 (100 100 2,000) , 2 25 60 , 110 가 .

2 , 50 1,000 가 100 , 2 120 40 120 가 , 5% 15% , .

2 가 , , 1.0 5.0 , , 가 2 3 가 , , , , .

(, M.S.) 0.2 5.0 , 1.0 4.0 (, M.S. M.S. 0.02 , 0.05 , 1.0 4.0 , 0.5 5.0 , 1.0 4.0 .

M.S. 0.2
M.S.가 0.2

, 0.3
 , 0.3

가
가

가

100 2가 / 3가 30 200 . 100 50 ,
1,000 , 200 600 .

60 100 100 5 40 40 80 2 20 .

가

가

가

2가

가 1가
 . 1

2

2

100 2,000

)

60 , 110 가 .

2 , , 25

2 , , 50 1,000 -

가 , 100 2 120 , 40 120 가 .

, 5% 15%

2 가 , , 1.0 5.0 .

, 가

, , 가

, 가

2 가

(R')

2 가

가

0.1 1.5 가

0.05 2.0 , 0.15

1.0 0.1 1.8 .

. C₂ C₄ 가 , 가 ,

1가 2가
AS - HG
HPMCAS) 22 26 %, 6 10
%, 10 14 % 4 8 % 33,000 , Pd
1.7 5% 14% , 20% 26% ,
10% 4% 18%() HPMCAS 5%

2
BPO() AIBN(2,2' (2 - -))
PAG가 , 가가 가
0 mg KOH/g 240 mg KOH/g , 가 20,000 130,000
가 20 % , 가 가 200 240 25%
가 - 10 110 , T_g가 - 10 60 T

15% 50% , (MEK), (%)
가 ,
0.1% 15% (BTR), (p -
) (PHS - BZT) () (TPPN) (BTC),
(TPPT)

4 20 0.5 mil 2.4 mil,
2 45 35 105
0.8 mil 2 mil(20 50)
(, 180 (82))
(가 /), (DSTF),
(DYNACHEM 300 360) 1
5 / , 40 psi 60 psi(0.28 0.41 MPa) , 235 300 (113 150)
220 (105) 3

가, VECTRAN 1 3 2 1 3 3 180 ° 2

W/cm² 240 270 nm 1.1 mW/cm², 320 390 nm 5.9 mW/cm², 330 490 nm 24.0 m 5 kW HMW 201B 1.0 mil 150 mJ/cm² 200 mJ/cm², 150 mJ/cm²

.25 % 5 % (HOR¹)₃N R¹ C₂ C⁰ C₂ C₃ , n - 0.1% 1% 3% 0.2% 3% 0.5% 1.5%

(99%) , 1.25% 85 (30)가 CHEMCUT 413, HOLLMULLER COMBISTEM " The Little One" 5 psi 24 psi (35 Pa 170 Pa) 10

CHEMCUT 547

2

120 (49) 10 30 psi(70 Pa 210 Pa)
80 .

6 - - 2 - p - (NMC)

(BMPC) (: 97.9%, : 124.5 126.5) 134.3 g, 3000 g
가 5 , BMPC , 20 3
0 200 g 30 가 6 - - 2 - p - ,
24 , pH가 6
1%
(30 35 , < 10 torr). : 80% 85%.

6 - - 2 - - p -

6 - - 2 - p - 20 g , 2,1,5 - 56.6 g,
(PM) 390 g, 165 g , , /
1000 ml 3 , 2.0 가 NMC
. 3 0 10 , 2
1.4 g PM 100 g 15 가 . , 3
0 10 . , (0 10) 3300 g 가
가 , 10 , (50)
1000 g . : > 95%. ,
1% .
NMC 2.0f 215 DNQ .

1

(BORS

, BONV 80).

HPMCAS - HG() 80%

* 20%

NMC 2.0f 215 DNQ 18% BORS

4% BORS

MEK/ (75:25) % 512% BORS

* 30.3%, 2 - 12.7%, 57.0%(), 0.76 % BPO
 . 가: 235.9, T_g: 60 , Mw: 24,000.

(%) 19.25

6

105 /3

0.6 mil

180 (82)

DYNACHEM 360

2.5 Ft/

60 psi

300 (149)

105 /3

HMW 201B 5kW

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 200 mJ/cm²

Chemcut 413

(1.0%)

85 (29)

(10 psi)

(10 psi)

60

CHEMCUT 547

2 (2N HCl)

120 (49)

(30 psi)

(30 psi)

78

2

, .

HPMCAS - HG 80%

1 20%

NMC 2.0f 215 DNQ 10% BORS

20% BORS

MEK265% BORS

(%) 25.3

6

105 /3

0.7 mil 0.8 mil

180 (82)

DYNACHEM Hot Roll 360

2.0 Ft/

60 psi

130 (265)

HMW 201B 5kW

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

(1.0%)

85 (29)

60

가 2/2, 2/4, 2/4 mil(/)
10% 15%

3

HPMCAS - HG 80%

1 20%

NMC 2.0f 215 DNQ 10% BORS

MEK 394% BORS

(%) 21.82

8

80 /3

0.93 mil

, 1/1, 0.059, FR4

180 (82)/3

DYNACHEM Hot Roll 360

2.0 Ft/

60 psi

265 (130)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 - 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 - 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(2%)

(8%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

78

15 μm/400 μm (/)

15 μm/15 μm; 400 μm/15 μm

2.2%

0.91 mil

(/) 22.75 μm/15 μm = "1.52

4

HPMCAS - HG 80%

1 20%

NMC 2.0f 215 DNQ 10% BORS

MIBK 33% BORS

MEK 394% BORS

(%) 20.47

8

80 /2

0.9 mil

, 5 /5

, 0.002,

DYNACHEM 724()

50

4

203 (95)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(2%)

(8%)

(90%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

50

15 μm /400 μm (/)15 μm /15 μm ; 400 μm /15 μm

15 20%

1.2(18.0 μm /15 μm)

5

PAG 215DNQTHB , 4

(%) 20.47

8

80 /2

0.9 mil

, 5 /5

, 0.002,

DYNACHEM

724

50

4

203 (95)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(2%)

(8%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

50

, 4

6

HPMCAS - HG 100%

215 DNQTHB 10% BORS

12.5% BONV

680 0.22% BONV

MEK 442% BONV

(%) 22.18

8

90 (32)/2

1.0 mil

, 1/1, 0.059, FR4

180 (82)/3

300

2.0 Ft/

40 psi

235 (113)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(0.5%),

(99.5%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

55

15 μm/400 μm(/)

15 μm/15 μm; 400 μm/15 μm

20%

18.0 μm/15 μm="1.2

7

HPMCAS - HG

100%

215 DNQTHB 10% BORS

(BTR) 2.4% BONV

680 0.22% BONV

MEK 437% BONV

(%) 20.55

8

80 /10

0.9 mil

, 1/1, 0.059, FR4

300

2.0 Ft/ (-)

40 psi

235 (113)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(0.5%), (99.5%)

75 (24)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

240

5 μm /400 μm (/)

10 μm /10 μm ; 400 μm /10 μm

< 2%

22.5 μm /10 μm ="2.25

8

HPMCAS - HG 100%

215 DNQTHB 10% BORS

680 0.22% BONV

MEK 443% BONV

(%) 19.91

, 5 /5

, 0.002,

8

80 /5

1.0 mil

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(

)

(1.25%),

(98.75%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

48

,

.

5 μm /400 μm (/)

5 μm /5 μm ; 400 μm /5 μm

< 2%

22.5 μm /10 μm ="2.25

9

.

HPMCAS - HG

100%

215 DNQTHB 10% BORS

680 0.22% BONV

MEK 341% BONV

(%) 24.4

8

80 /5

1.0 mil

, 1/1, 0.059, FR4

300

2.0Ft/ (-)

40 psi

235 (113)

HMW 201B 5kW -

1.1 mW/cm² (240 270 nm)

5.9 mW/cm² (320 390 nm)

24.0 mW/cm² (330 490 nm)

() 150 mJ/cm²

The Little One

(1.25%),

(98.75%)

85 (29)

(15 psi)

(15 psi)

50

5 μm/400 μm(/)

5 μm/5 μm; 400 μm/5 μm

< 2%

22.5 μm/10 μm="2.25

가 ,

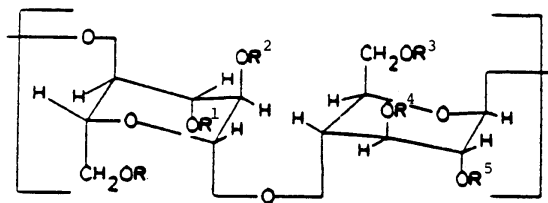
(57)

1.

(a) 1 , (b) 0 % 25 %

(positive acting photoresist composition):

1



$R', R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5$, R'' , $-C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m$ [R'' , $R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5$, $-C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m$] R'' , $R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5$, $-C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m$.

2.

1 , T_g 가 -10 110 .

3.

1 , (b) 0% .

4.

1 , 가 p- .

5.

1 , 가 6- -2- p-

6.

1, m 1.

7.

1, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, , , , -
C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m.

8.

1, 가 6 - - 2 - p - ,
(b) 0% , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , ,
, -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m 1 , R' C₂ C₃] .

9.

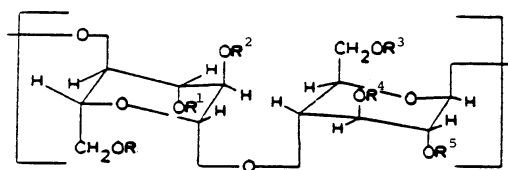
1, 가 p - , (b) 0
% , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m 1 , R' C₂ C₃] .

10.

,
(a) 1 , (b) 0 %
25 %

:

1



, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m 1 2 , m 1 R'' , m 2
, R' , R'' C₁ C₄] , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵,
5 -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵,
, -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m .

11.

10 , T_g가 - 10 110 .

12.

10 , (b) 0% .

13.

10 , .

14.

10 , 가 p - .

15.

10 , 가 6 - - 2 - p - .

16.

10 , $R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5$, , , -
 $C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m$.

17.

10 , 가 6 - - 2 - p - ,
 (b) 0% , $R, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4, R^5$, , ,
 , $-C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m \geq 1 , R' = C_2, C_3]$.

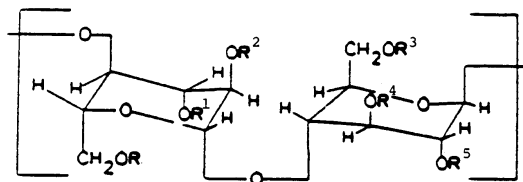
18.

,

,

0 , (a) 1 , (b)
 % 25 %
 :

1



, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, R' , , m 1 2 , m 1 R'' , m 2 R'' C₁ C₄] , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m .

19.

18 , T_g가 -10 110 .

20.

18 , (b) 0% .

21.

18 , 가 p - .

22.

18 , 가 6 - -2 - p - .

23.

18 , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , , , - C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m .

24.

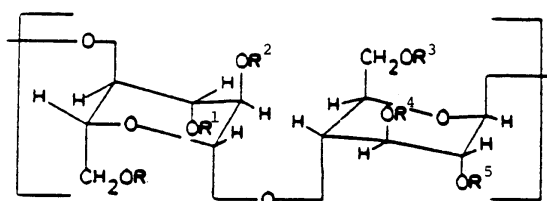
18 , 가 6 - -2 - p - , (b) 0% , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m 1 , R' C₂ C₃] .

25.

(a) 1 , (b) 0 % 25 %

:

1



, R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵, , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, R' , , , m 1 2 , m 1 R'' , m 2 R'' C₁ C₄] , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m .

26.

25 , T_g가 -10 110 .

27.

25 , (b) 0% .

28.

25 , 가 p- .

29.

25 , 가 6- -2- p- .

30.

25 , 가 .

31.

25 , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , , , - C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m .

32.

25 , 가 6- -2- p- , (b) 0% , R, R¹, R², R³, R⁴, R⁵ , , , -C(=O)R'(COOR''')_m [, m 1 , R' C₂ C₃] .