

(33), (34) (32), -

(10) 5×10⁻¹⁰ Torr , -
(35) , .

가

2

s, In_{1-x}GaAs, In_{1-y}Ga_yP, Al_{1-x}Ga_xAs, InGaAsp, InSb / GaA
/ ,

가

(Fermi level pinning)

(native oxide)

GaAs

InP

MOSFET

가

가

(dangling bonds)

=10⁻⁶ Torr) , GaAs 10⁻⁵ Langmuirs(1Langmuirs

GaAs

(U.

S. Pat. No.5,451,548, entitled 'Electron Beam Deposition of Gallium Oxide Thin Films using a Single Purity Crystal Layer', Issued Sep.19, 1995, and U.S. Pat. No.5,550,089, entitled 'Gallium Oxide Coatings for Optoelectronic Devices Using Electron Beam Evaporation of a High Purity Single Crystal Gd₃Ga₅O₁₂ Source', issued Aug. 27, 1996)

(UHV)

Gd₃Ga₅O₁₂ e-

GaAs

(, U.S. Pat. No. 6,030,453, BeO

Epitaxial Wafer Production', issued Feb.29, 2000) GaAs

가

Ga₂O₃

BeO 가

GaAs

Be

Be 가 10²¹ cm⁻³

가

GaAs
10¹⁶ cm⁻³

10¹⁹ cm⁻³

, GaAs/ 10-100 Langmuirs GaAs
 , GaAs
 가 가 , 가

The graph illustrates the atomic abruptness of Ga_2O_3 and Ir as a function of pressure. The x-axis, labeled '(atomic abruptness)', has values 10^{-10} Torr, 10^{-6} , and 2. The y-axis, labeled '가', has values 1700, 1000, and 500. The data points are labeled 'Ga₂O₃' and 'Ir'.

Material	Pressure (Torr)	가 (y-axis)
Ga_2O_3	10^{-10}	~1000
Ga_2O_3	10^{-6}	~1000
Ga_2O_3	2	~1000
Ir	10^{-10}	~1000
Ir	10^{-6}	~1000
Ir	2	~1000

1
2
3
4
가 , 가 가
가
1 - (10)가 (10) -
(14) (13) , 1 12 (12) (13) , (12)
(, 10) (13) (15) (15) , (15)
(13) (15)

(20)가 2
(20) (24) (23) (24) (24)
(20) (25) (20) (24)
3 (20) (30) (33), (32), (34), (33)
(35), (33) (30) (35) (38)
(33) 가 (30) 가
가 (31) (31)
10⁻⁶ Torr 10⁻¹⁰ Torr (35) (20)) (23)
(20) (33) (25) 5×10⁻¹⁰ Torr Ir 가 Ga₂O₃
(20) (24)
(25) (20) (24) (24)
Ir 가 (35)
Ga₂O₃ Ga₂O₃ + Ir
가 가 가 (Ga₃Gd₅O₁₂) Ir 가
가 가 가 가 가
가 1650 Ga₂O₃ 0.01 0.02
(25) (25) 3 (30) (20) (25) (25)
GaAs
, GaAs-GaAs-Ga₂O₃ (ab
ruptness) 2.0 (rms)
가 (10¹⁰ cm⁻²
eV⁻¹)

(57)

1.

- ,
- a. ;
- b. 가 Ga_2O_3 , Ga_2O_3 ;
- c. Ga_2O_3
- .

2.

- ,
- a. - , , , ;
- b. ;
- c. ;
- d. 10^{-6} Torr ;
- e. - ;
- f. - 10^{-10} Torr ;
- g. ;
- h. ;
- i. 가 Ga_2O_3 Ga_2O_3 ;
- j. Ga_2O_3 ;
- k. Ga_2O_3 ;
- l. .

3.

2 , - (GaAs)

4.

2 , - (InP)

5.

1 , 가

6.

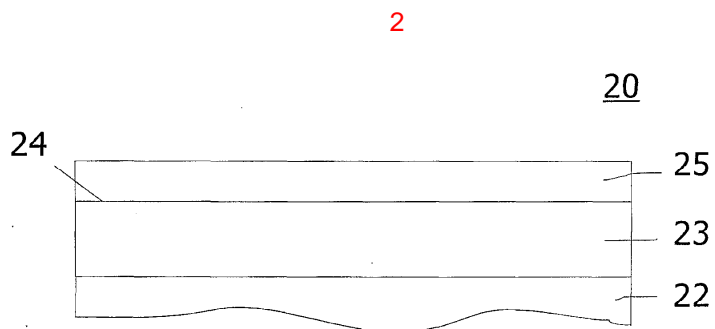
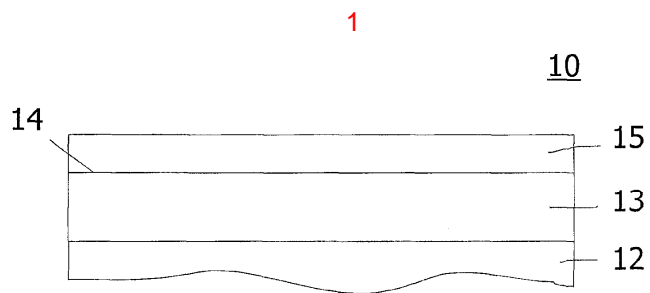
6 , 가

7.
1 , Ga_2O_3 가

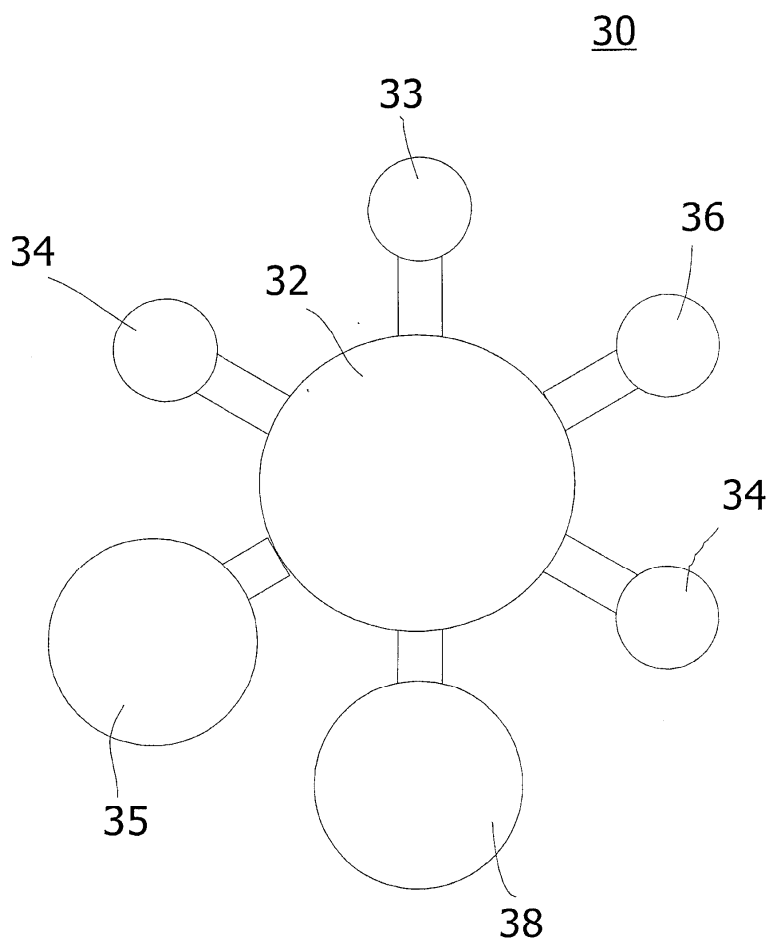
8.
1 , Ga_2O_3 가

9.
1 , -

10.
2 , 가 , $\text{Ga}_3\text{Gd}_5\text{O}_{12}$



3



4

