

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

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(22) 2001 11 23

(30) JP - P - 2001 - 00024092 2001 01 31 (JP)

(72)	가	가	6	26	14
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1 18 16

(74)

1

(54)

(A) (GP) (1a), (1c), (1d), (1e)
가 (A) (A), (1c)
(A),
,

1 ,
2 ,
3 (a)~(c)
,
4 (I) ,
5 ,
6 ,
7 ,
8 (a)~(g)
,
9 (a)~(f) ,
10 (a)~(c) ,
11 (a), (b) ,
12 ,
13 (a) 12 , (b) (a) X1 - X1 ,
14

LSI(Large Scale Integrated Circuit)

2000 - 91192

5 - 289307 , 가
가 ArF

가 가 가
가 가 .
1 , , ,
, 20~40
LSI
SI
LSI TAT
TAT
LSI TAT
TAT
LSI LSI
(debug)

5 - 289307 ,
· , , ,
· 가 . TAT

, , 가

, 5 - 289307 , 가

가 (He - Ne) 240nm 230nm
14

가 , , , , 가

, 14 OD . OD ,
 I IN, I OUT , - LOG10(I OUT/I IN) . , (T%) , 100 × I OUT/I IN
 , OD = - LOG(T/100) . OD 가
 1μm . 가
 0.5μm . 0.5μm OD 1/2 .
 14 , 230nm OD 가 , ,

, (a) , (b)
, (c) , (d) , (e)
, (f) , ,
,

R FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR) MIS nMIS , p MIS • FIT pMIS , n MIS • FIT

, , 60%
, , ,
가

2

(polyhydroxystyrene)/t - (butylacrylate) (= 52/48) 12g,
 (naphthylimidetriflate) 0.6g,
 20nm, 17 %) 50g, PGMEA γ 14%

3

4

m, p - (43,500) 1.4g, 30nm, 20%) 50g, () . 4,800) 10g, (isoamylacetate) (polymethylpentenesulfone) (Al₂O₃) (가 16%

5

(methylmethacrylate) - (acrylic acid) - (hydroxyethylcrylate) (epentaerythritoltriacrylate) 4.0g, t - (butylanthraquinone) 0.2g, (ethylviolet) 0.01g, p - (methoxyphenol) 0.1 0g, 2, 2, 6, 6 - (tetramethyl) - 1 - (piperidinyloxy) 0.01g, (PGMEA) () 20nm, 20 %) 30g, PGMEA 16%

(1)

가 (A) . 1 2 (白), . 1 (黑),
(B) .

GP가 (), PA가 , 1a가 , 1b가 (,
), 1c가 , 1d가 (), 1e가 , 1f가 , 1g가 ,
1h가 (短) , 1i가 (長) , 1j , .

3 (a) , (blanks) (GP) (2)
 , 1 (1) , 100
 2 520nm (GP)
 , LE(LOW EXPANSION GLAS)
 . , ArF (193nm) , 가
 . , 3 (b) (3) ,
 50kV (HL - 800D) EB .

38 % , 3 (c) , (TMAH) , , , 0.3 % 2. (2a) (l)

가 20 μ C/cm² 500nm 0.8 μ m
· (2a) () 가

0.01%	OD , 500nm		, 1.0μm , KrF		, 248nm		, 4.0	
	KrF , 500nm		OD 2.5 (I)		, 0.32%		, 600nm 0.10%	
	600nm		365nm (I)	OD 3.0 193nm				ArF 300nm
		OD 3.5		, 0.032%				
가	가 300nm		750nm	OD 2.5,			18%	

KrF , , 248nm 1%
 . , 0.5 (linearity)가
 , 0.1%

, 120 , .
가 . , .

, , , , , , ,
, (ashing) (blanks)

(EX) 5 6

, , (1d) (1e) , , , , (前歷) (sh
ot) (101).

1c) , 가 , (102), (1, 2
 . , (103). , (104),
 (105).

	6	가	·	(EX)	(4),
4a)	(5), (6)	(7) (4b), (A) (1) (2)	· A, B (B) (8)	· (4c), (A, B) (A, B) (A, B) (A, B) 1	· (4d, 4e) (A, B), , , (4g)
					(A, B)
(PE)	(8)	.	(A, B)	.	(4i)
		.	(A, B), (4j)	(4h)	
		.	,		
	.	(8)	(4k)	.	Z
	가	Z	(4m)	.	(4g)
	(4n)	,	(4p)	·	Z
	가	.	Z	.	(4m)
	.	.	(4m)	.	XY
	.	.		(4q, 4r)	,
	.	.	(4s)	,	(4t)
	.	.	(4j)	.	(400~750nm) 가

QC (Quality Control)

, TAT

7

O₂ (107), (GP) (108), (109), (110) . (1d) (1e) ,

(1d) (1e)

QC

(2)

45, DUV(Deep Ultra Violet), 0.18 μ m, 가, 150, 45, 0.18 μ m, 가, 130, 2, 130, 2, 0.22 μ m, 110, 2, (), KrF, 1.0 μ m, OD 가 7.0, 1, 50kV

KrF () 0.19 μ m, 180° (=)
 KrF 3, 5 ... 가

, KrF 가 9%, 16% 2%, 16%
가 4%, 9% 가 9%, 16%

2%, 4%,
가,

(1c) 가, 750nm, 60%
 750nm, 30%
 ., (1d) 가, (1e) 60%
 30%
 가, ., ArF, 193nm
 , F₂, 157nm, 가

(3)

1 () 1 () , 3
 () , , (spray)
 가 $1.0\mu\text{m}$.
 .
 () 0.60 μm OD , ArF
 4.8(0.0016%), KrF 248nm 3.9(0.013%)
 2.4(0.39%) .

2 , 1 2 , (A, B) (1c)
750nm 60% 가 ,
30% 가 . (1c) 750nm . (1d)
(1e) 60% 가 , 30% 가 ,
, 가 , 가 .

(4)

, 1 2 , (A, B) (1c) 660nm
, 60% 가 , 30%
가 . (1c) 660nm ,
600nm) 60% . (1d) (1e) (400~
가

, 가 , 가 .

(5)

1 () 5
 () 1 1 ,
 90 , 1 700nm
 (AKTA 3500) , 365nm 50mJ/cm² , , 0.05%
 , 0.2% 120 , 가
 500nm 가 2μm . i (365nm)
 OD 2.4 , 0.4%

(6)

가 . , 1 1 . , 5

(7)

8 (a) ~ (g)

8 (a) , (9) (blanks) (GP) (9)
 d, , n , d = 2(n - 1)

(9) , (SiO_X) , 가 . SiO_X T
 iO_X , (=d) ,
 1.6 , 가 . , (9)
 EB) ,
 TO(Indium Tin Oxide)

⁹ (9) 가 , (=d)

() (11a) , KrF ArF 193nm 4.0 , 248nm 0.01% 3.2 , (11a) 0.063% . , ArF 400nm OD

, 3, 4
가 .

0.5 °
가 . , (11a) ,
, . , , TAT . TAT
30% 90%

(8)

CMIS(COMPLEMENTARY MIS) 가 9

가 (8S) 가 . . , 9 (a) (). , (8S)
 (12a) (13a) i
 (12a) . , n (NWL) (8S)

, (13a) , (12a) , 9 (b)
 (8S) (12b) ,
 (13b) i (12b) . , p

$$, \quad (13b) \quad (12b) \quad , \quad (8S) \quad (1 \quad) \quad , \quad 9 \quad (c)$$

$$, \quad (14)$$

, LOCOS (LOCAL OXIDIZATION OF SILICON)

가

, KrF

가

KrF

1

(16) , KrF
가 KrF 7

7

ArF

nMIS(Qn) (17), (16), (16) . , pMIS(Qp)
 (18), (9) (3s) (16),
 (16) . , 가 . , 가

, (19a) CVD (8S) , 9 (d)

CVD

, (20L) (20R)

(20R)

b) 9 (e) , (8S) , (19a, 19b) (17, 18) (20L) 2 , (穿孔) . (8) , KrF (19)
 CVD (21) KrF

, (21), $0.18\mu\text{m}$, KrF, 0.1,
 $5\mu\text{m}$, ArF, KrF, 0.
 $15\mu\text{m}$.

, (8S) , (Ti), (TiN) (W) CVD
, KrF , 9 (f) , 1 (22L) 1

(8) , KrF
 , 1 (22K) 2 ,
 가, 0.36 μ m , KrF
 0.3 μ m ArF

LSI(LARGE SCALE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT)
 1 TAT 1
 가 2
 0.35 μ m(0.8 μ m (0.248 μ m)
 KrF

, 1~7
 , 5 7
 , CMIS , CMIS
 가 , CMIS
 가
 가
 TAT

(9)

(WAFER PROCESS PACKAGE; , WPP)
 , , (前) , (鏡面)
 ,
 (probe)

10 (a)~(c) , (8) (8)

10 (a) , (8S) (1) ,
 (BP) , (BP) , (25a) , (25a)
 (25a) , , 5 μ m (25b) , (25a)
 5a, 25b , (BP) 가 (26) , (26) , (2)
 1~7 , , (BP)
 19c, 19d ,

(25b) , (27) . (27) , , (26)
 (銅) (BP) 가 , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 가 . (27) , , 1
 . , 5
 i (0.365μm) (. .)

, 10 (b) , (8) , , ,
(28) , (27) . (28)
,

• (28) . , (27) 가
 (29) . (29) , (27) 1~6
 . , (BP) (27)

, 10 (c) , (30) , (31) , (8)

가 . , WPP() ,

(10)

, DRAM
 (DYANMIC RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY), SRAM(STATIC RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY), ROM
 (EEPROM) 가
 PROCESSING UNIT), DSP(DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSOR) 가

2 , 12 (301a, 301b) (301)
 (a) X1 - X1 (MCM) , (b)

, (32M) , (8CM) (8CL) (8C)
 가 , 가 가 (32M) , (MCM)
 (8C, 8CM, 8CL) , (8C, 8CM, 8CL) (31) , (31) , (32M) 9 (32M)
 . (8C, 8CM, 8CL) (32M) (34)

(MCM)

가 가

(peeling)

(1). , , , 가

가
 가

7.

6

60%

8.

6

가

가

가

9.

6

,

10.

9

가

11.

9

가

12.

9 ,

13.

9 ,

14.

6 ,

, 150nm , 750nm 30%

15.

2 ,

200nm

16.

2 ,

10% , 99%

17.

6 ,

가, 230nm~750nm ,

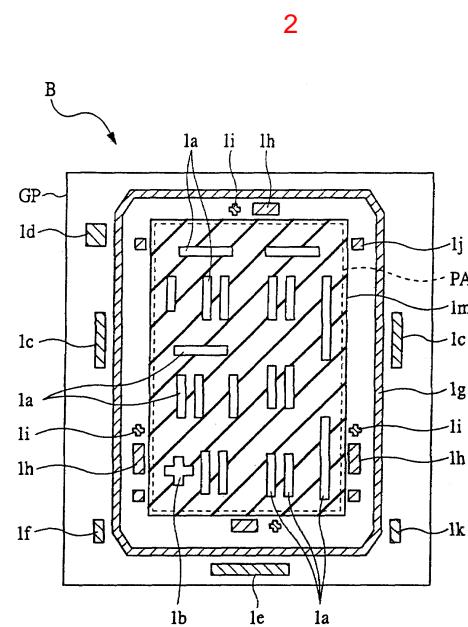
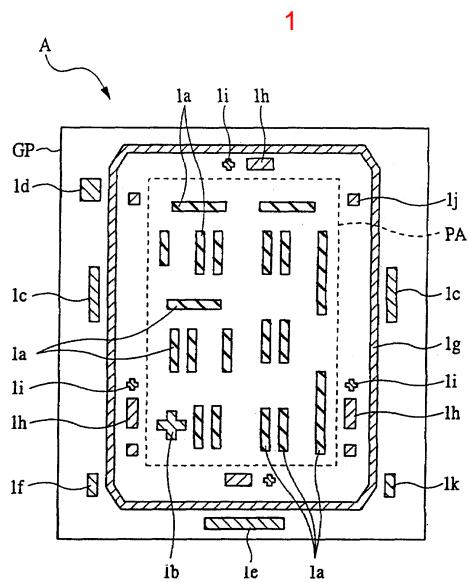
18.

6 ,

가, 350nm~750nm ,

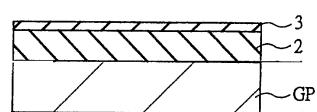
19.

, 150nm~750nm 60% 가 가

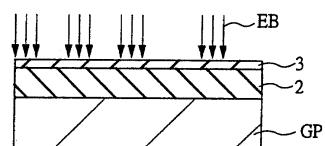


3

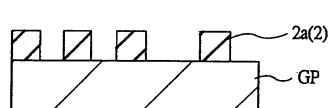
(a)



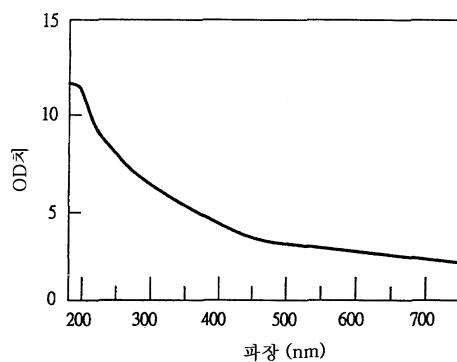
(b)

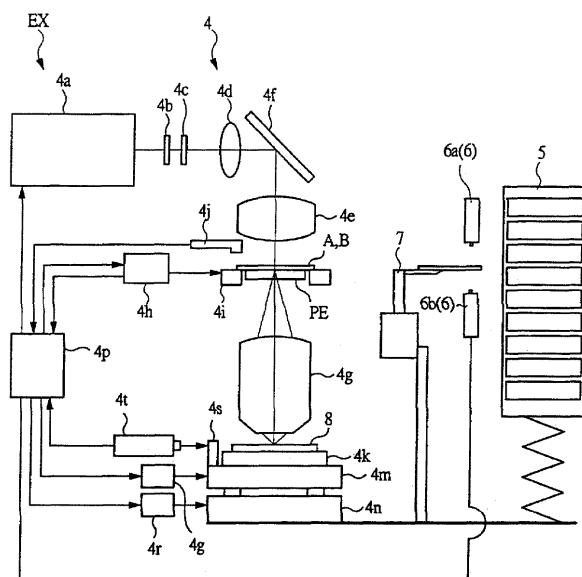
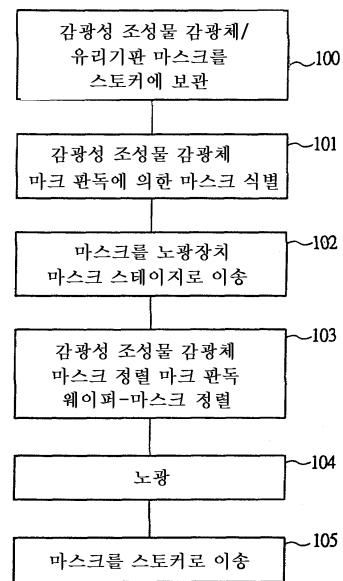


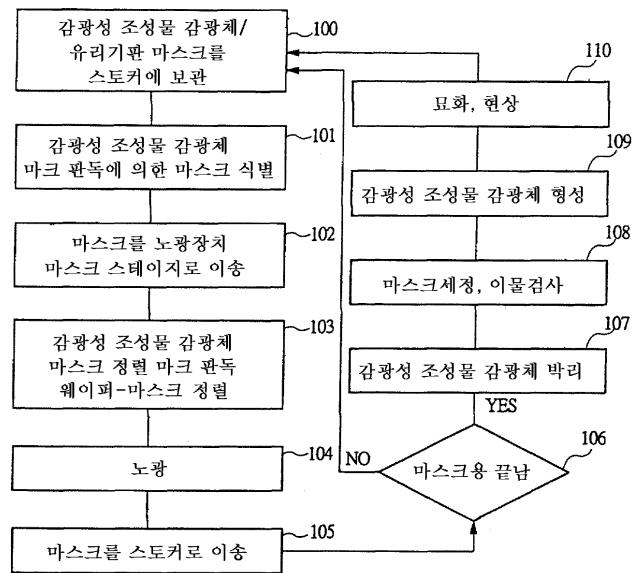
(c)

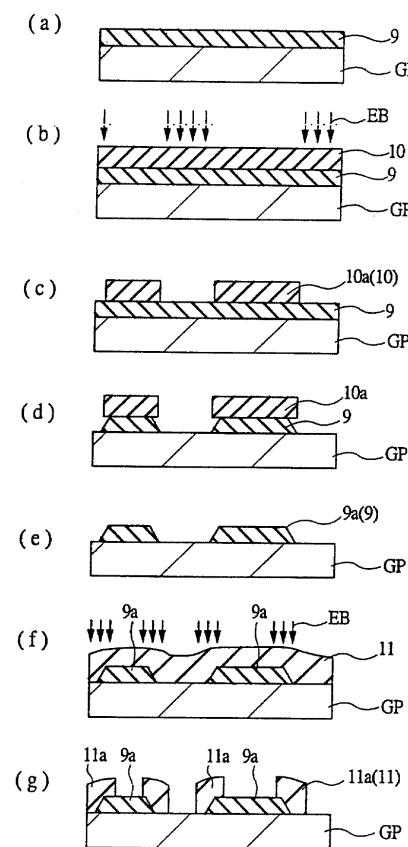


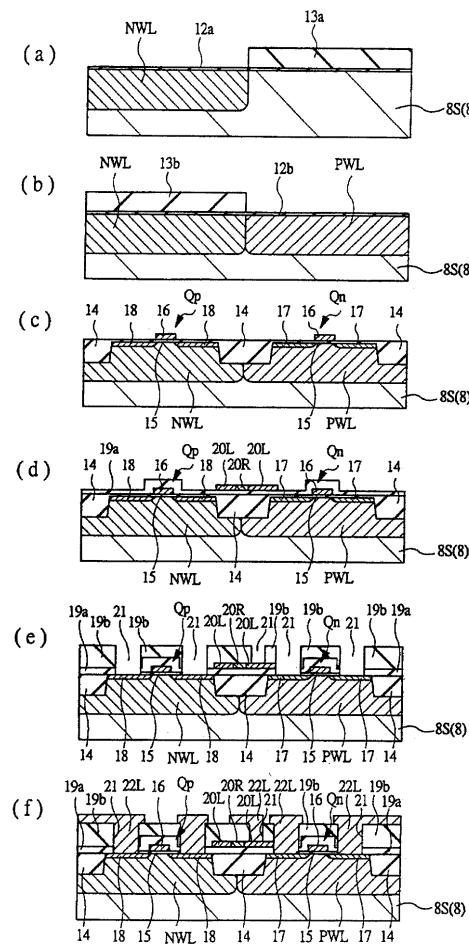
4



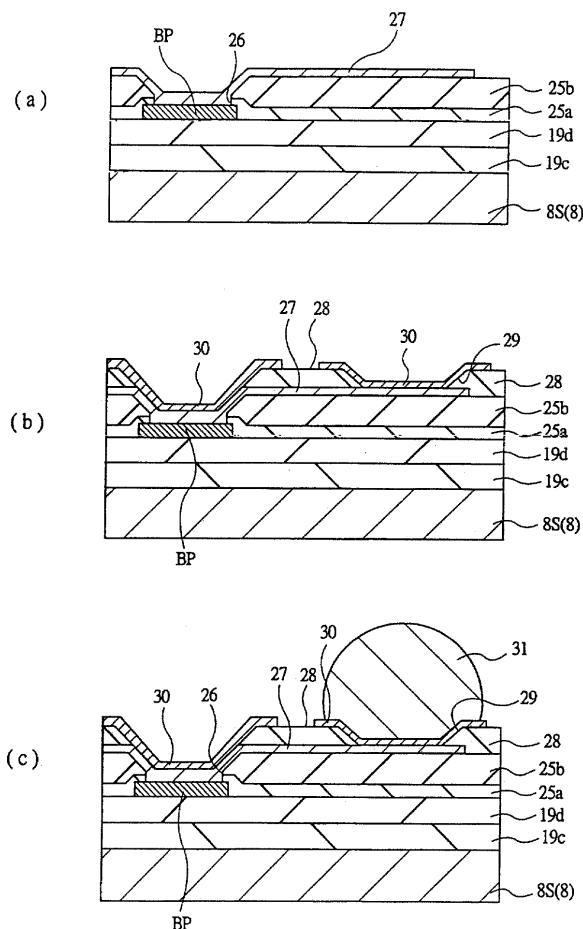




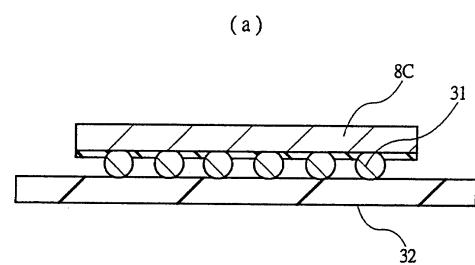




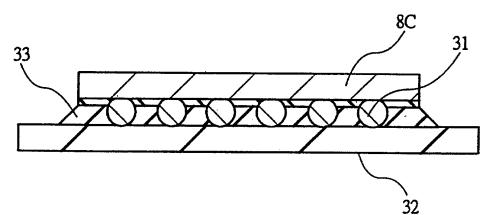
10



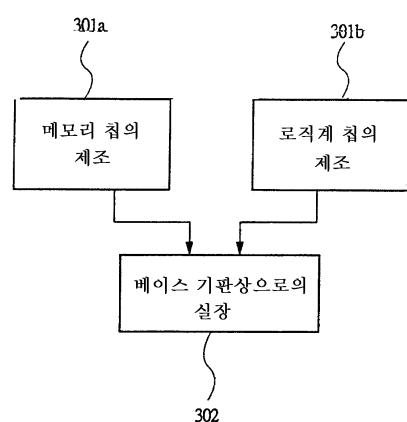
11



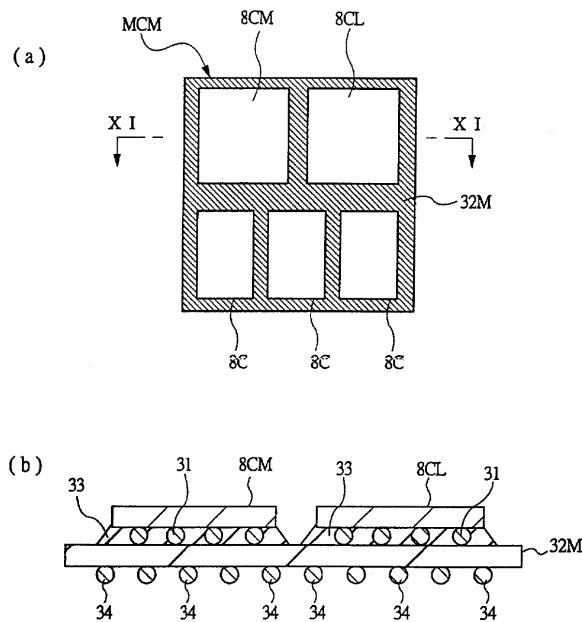
(b)



12



13



14

