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(71) 가 가
가 4 6(72) 가
가 6 26 14
1 18 16

(74)

:

(54)

(A) (GP) (1a), (1c), (1d), (1e)
가 . (A) , (1c)
 . (A) , (1c)
 . ,
(A) .

- 1 ,
- 2 ,
- 3 (a) ~ (c)
,
- 4 (I) ,
- 5 ,
- 6 ,
- 7 ,
- 8 (a) ~ (g)
,
- 9 (a) ~ (f) ,
- 10 (a) ~ (c) ,
- 11 (a), (b) ,
- 12 ,
- 13 (a) 12 , (b) (a) X1 - X1 ,
- 14 .

LSI (Large Scale Integrated Circuit)

2000 - 91192

(R) , R = k x /NA . k

, , NA .

, 가 ,

g (=438nm), i (=365nm) KrF (=248nm) . ,

, LSI 가 . , ArF (=

193nm) F₂ (=157nm) . ,

, i KrF .

가 . , , , , , . , 5 - 289307 , 가 , 가 ArF .

가 , 가 , 가
가 ,
1 , 20~40 ,
LSI ,
TAT , L
SI , LSI TAT ,
TAT 가 , LSI ,
(debug) , LSI

5 - 289307

가

TAT

5 - 289307

가

20~40

(lot)

가
(He - Ne) 240nm
14 230nm
가

가 가

14 OD OD
I IN, I OUT, - LOG10(I OUT/I IN) (T%) , 100 × I OUT/I IN
, OD = - LOG(T/100) . OD 가
1μm 가
0.5μm 0.5μm OD 1/2
14 , 230nm OD 가

가

가

가

, (a)

가

, (b)

, (c)

, (d)

, (e)

, (f)

60%

가

()

()

가

가

MIS • FET (METAL INSULATOR SEMICONDUCTOR)

R FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR) MIS
nMIS

, p

MIS • FIT pMIS

, n

MIS • FIT

60%

()

60%

가

가

가

가

1

(polyhydrostyrene)(

20,000) 10g, 2, 6 -

(bis)(4 - azidebenzal)

-

2,2' - (disulfonic acid) - N,N - (diethyleneoxyethylamide) 4g,
 (propyleneglycolmethyletheracetate) (PGMEA) (cabon black) (
 dispersion) (20nm, 20 %) 75g, (hexamethoxymethylmela
 mine) 1.5g , PGMEA 16% () .

2

(polyhydroxystyrene)/t - (butylacrylate) (= 52/48) 12g,
 (naphthylimidetriflate) 0.6g,
 (20nm, 17 %) 50g, PGMEA 가 14%
 () .

3

m, p - (cresolnovolak) (7,800) 10g, (hexamethoxymeth
 ylmelamine) 3.0g, 2,4 (bis) (trichloromethyl) - 6 - - 1,3,5 - (triazine) 0.5g,
 (PGMEA) (20nm, 20 %) 50g,
 PGMEA 가 16% () .

4

m, p - (4,800) 10g, (polymethylpentenesulfone) (
 43,500) 1.4g, (isoamylacetate) (Al₂O₃) (
 30nm, 20 %) 50g, 가 16%
 () .

5

(methylmethacrhlate) - (acrylic acid) - (hedroxyethyla
 crylate) (70:20:10) 6.0g, (epntaerythritoltriacrylate) 4.0g, t -
 (butylanthraquinone) 0.2g, (ethylviolet) 0.01g, p - (methoxyphenol) 0.1
 0g, 2, 2, 6, 6 - (tetramethyl) - 1 - (piperidinyloxy) 0.01g,
 (PGMEA) (20nm, 20 %) 30g,
 PGMEA 16% () .

(1)

, 1 2 . 1 (黑),
 가 (A), 2 (白),
 (B) .

GP가 (), PA가 , 1a가 , 1b가 (,
) , 1c가
 , 1d가 (), 1e가
 (), 1f가 , 1g가 ,
 1h가 (短) , 1i가 (長) , 1j .

1, (1j) 1 (1j) .
 2 (1b), (1c), (1d),
 (1e), 1 (1a), (1h), (1i) (1j)
 (1k), (1m) (1a) (1b)가 ,
 2 (1m) .

3 .
 3 (a) , (blanks)(GP)
 (2) 100
 1 (1) (GP)
 2 520nm .
 LE (LOW EXPANSION GLAS) ,
 ArF (193nm) , 가
 3 (b) (3) ,
 가 50kV (HL - 800D) EB .

(I) , 1.0 μ m , OD 4
 가 (I) , 가 193nm 11.6, KrF
 가 , OD 1.0 μ m , ArF ,
 248nm , 8.0, i 365nm 5.0 . ,
 , 가 .

() 200nm , 100nm 가 , 50
 nm 가 200nm .
 (roughness)가 ,
 가 () .
 200nm , 가 .

1 , 1 .
 , 1 .

38 % , 3 (c) (TMAH) , 0.3 % 2.
 (2a)
 (I)

[illegible]

(1e) (1, 2) (1d) (100).
 (1d) (1e) (前歴) (sh)
 (101).

1c) 가 , (102), (1, 2) -
(103). , (104), (1c)
(105).

(5), (6) (7) 가 (EX) (4),
 4a) (A) (B) (4b), (4c), (4d, 4e) (4) (f)
 (1) (8) (A, B), (A, B), (A, B)
 (2) (A, B), (4g)
 (8) (A, B) 1, (4h) (4i)
 (PE) (A, B), (4j)
 (8) (4k) (4k) (4g), Z
 가 Z (4m), XY (4n) Z (4m) XY
 (4n), (4p) (4q, 4r),
 가 Z (4m) (4s), (4t)
 (4j), (400~750nm)가

(A, B)가

(6a)

(7)

(8)

(9)

(10)

(11)

(12)

(13)

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(15)

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(91)

(92)

(93)

(94)

(95)

(96)

(97)

(98)

(99)

(100)

QC(Quality Control)

, TAT

7

O₂
(GP)

(106), (5)
(107),

(108),

(109), (110)

(1d)

(1e)

QC

(2)

1 (l) 2
() 1 , 3 가 (1m)
() 가 (dark)

() , KrF 1.0 μ m OD 가 7.0
110 2 0.22 μ m , 가 50kV
45 , 0.18 μ m 가 130 , 2
DUV(Deep Ultra Violet) , 150

rF () , 0.19 μ m , K
5% , 180 ° (=)
KrF 3 , 5 ... 가

, KrF , 2% , 16%
가 , 9% 16%
가 , 4% 9% ,

2%, 4%, 가

(1c) 750nm 가 30% 가 (1c) 60% 750nm (1d) (1e) 60% 가 30% 가 . ArF 193nm 가 157nm 가

(3)

1 () 3 1 () (spray) 0.60 μ m 가 1.0 μ m 가

() 0.60 μ m OD , ArF 193nm 4.8(0.0016%), KrF 248nm 3.9(0.013%), i 365nm 2.4(0.39%)

2 , 1 2 (A, B) (1c) 750nm 가 60% 가 (1d) 30% 가 (1e) 60% 가 30% 가

(4)

1 () 4 1 () 0.70 μ m 가 1.2 μ m

() 0.70 μ m OD , ArF 193nm 4.7(0.0020%), KrF 248nm 3.6(0.025%), i 365nm 2.2(0.63%)

1 2 (A, B) (1c) 660nm 가 60% 가 30% 600nm (1d) (1e) (400~ 600nm) 60% 가 30% 가

, 가 , 가 .

(5)

, 1 () , 5
() , 1
(AKTA 3500) , 90 , 1 , 700nm
, 365nm , 50mJ/cm² , 0.05%
, 0.2% 120 , 가
500nm 가 2μm i (365nm)
OD 2.4 , 0.4% .

(6)

가 , 1 , 5
1 .

1,8 - 9,10 () A(chlorophyll) 10wt% 가 (dicinnamal)
350nm~750nm 1μm 가 60% 가
248nm 1% , KrF 가 .

(7)

8 (a)~(g)

, 8 (a) , (blanks)(GP) (9)
d, , (9) n , d= 2(n - 1)
(9) , (SiO_x) , SiO_x T
iO_x (=d) 가 , ()
1.6 가 , (9) I
EB) , (9) .
TO(Indium Tin Oxide) .

, (9) 가 , (=d)

200 30

가

1%

()

on)

, CVD (Chemical Vapor Depositi

0.2%

가

0.1 °

가

()

(9)

가

, 8 (b)

(9)

(9)

(10)

(10)

EB

50M Ω /cm²

가

, 8 (c)

(10a)

(10a)

, 8 (d)

(9) 가

9 (e)

(9a)

(9a)

(GP)

가

가

60 °

(9a)

가

, 8 (f)

(11)

420nm

1

EB

()

(9a)

30M Ω /cm²

(11)

()

(9a)

가

(11)

(11)

가

(11)

60 °

가

(11)

가

, 8 (g)

1a) ()

()

11a)

, 가

DUV

()

(1

가

() (11a) 400nm OD
, KrF 248nm 3.2 , 0.063% , ArF
193nm 4.0 , 0.01% ,
() (11a) , KrF ArF
. .

가 , 3, 4 ,
. .

가 , 0.5° , (, 11a) ,
, , TAT . TAT
, 30% 90% .

1 , , , ,
, . , .

가 , SiO_x ,
가 .

(8)

가 , CMIS(COMPLEMENTARY MIS) 가
, 9 .

9 , (8) . (8) (8S) , n-
(圖) Si , n (NWL) p (PWL)
n (NWL) , As가 n , p (PWL) , 가 p
. n (NWL) p (PWL)
, (8S) () .
가 가 , 9 (a) , (8S)
(12a) , (13a) i
(12a) , n (NWL) (8S)
, (13a) , (12a) , 9 (b) ,
(8S) (12b) ,
(13b) i (12b) , p (8S)
. ,
, (13b) (12b) , (8S) (1) , 9 (c)
, (14) .

, LOCOS(LOCAL OXIDIZATION OF SILICON) ,
가 1 , KrF 가 KrF

(14) nMIS(Qn) pMIS(Qp) . nMIS(Qn) pMIS(Qp)
(15) , , nMIS(Qn) pMIS(Qp)
(16) , CVD 1
, ArF
가 ArF
(8S)

(16) , KrF 7
가 KrF
7 , ArF

nMIS(Qn) (17) , (16) (8S)
(18) , (9) (16) , pMIS(Qp)
(16) (3s) (16) ,
가 가 ,
, ,

, (8S) , 9 (d) , CVD
(19a) CVD
, (20L) (20R)

, 9 (e) , (8S) , (19)
b) CVD (19a, 19b) (17, 18) (20L) 가
(21) KrF (穿孔) (8) , KrF
2

, (21) , 0.18 μ m , KrF , 0.1
5 μ m , ArF . KrF 0.
15 μ m

, (8S) , (Ti), (TiN) (W) CVD
, KrF 1
, 9 (f) , 1 (22L)

(8) , KrF , 1 (22K) 2 , , 0.3 μ m 가, 0.36 μ m , KrF , ArF .

LSI(LARGE SCALE INTEGRATED CIRCUIT) 1 가 , 1 TAT 가 , 2 , 1 0.35 μ m(KrF 0.8 μ m) (0.248 μ m) . , 1

가 , , 1~7 가 , 5 7 가 , CMIS 가 , CMIS 가 TAT . , CMIS 가

(9)

(WAFER PROCESS PACKAGE; , WPP) (鏡面) (probe)

10 (a)~(c) , (8) (,)

10 (a) , (8S) (1) , (BP)가 가 (BP) , (25a) , (25a) , (25a) , (25b) (26) (26) (BP) 5a, 25b) , (BP) 가 5 μ m (26) , (BP) 1~7 19c, 19d ,

(25b) , (27) . (27) , (26)
 (銅) (BP) 가 , 가 , 1
 , 가 . (27) , 5
 , i (0.365 μ m) (. .) .

10 (b) , (8) , (28)
 (28) , (27) . (28)
 , () 가 .

(29) (28) . (27) 가
 (29) (29) 1~6
 . (BP) (27) .

(8) , - (30)
 , (30) 가 1~6
 . (BP) (27) (30) ,
 , (29) (27) .

10 (c) - , (8)
 , (30) (31) .

11 (a) , (8) (8C) , 11 (a), (b) , (8C)
 (30) . (8C) (31) , (32)
 11 (a) , (28) , (8C) (32) ()
 가 . 11 (b) (28)
 , (8C) (32)
 (33)가 , (8C) (32) 가 .

, WPP() ,
 가 .

(10)

(DYNAMIC RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY), SRAM(STATIC RANDOM ACCESS MEMORY), DRAM
(EEPROM) 가 , ROM
CPU(CENTRAL PROCESSING UNIT), DSP(DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSOR) 가 .

,
 . ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 .

2 , 12 (301a, 301b) , (301)
() . 13 (a) , (MCM) , (b)
(a) $X_1 - X_1$.

, (32M) , (8CM) (8CL) ,
 가 , 가 가 (8C)
(8C, 8CM, 8CL) , (32M) , (MCM)
 . (8C, 8CM, 8CL) (31) , 9
 . (8C, 8CM, 8CL) (31) , (32M) , (32M)
 (32M) (34)

.
 ,
 (MCM) . ,
 ,

,
 , 가 가 ,
 (peeling) . ,
 ,
 ,
 .

(1). , 가 ,
 ,
 , 가 ,
 , 가 .

(2). , , 가 , , , 가 , , 가 .

(57)

1.

, , 가 ,

(a)

,

(b)

,

(c)

.

2.

1 ,

.

3.

1 ,

.

4.

1 ,

,

.

5.

1 ,

,

.

6.

가 ,

2

,

,

,

,

■

7.

6

,

,

,

60%

•

8.

6

,

,

가

가

,

,

,

,

,

가

,

9.

6

,

,

2

•

10.

9

,

가

•

11.

9

,

2

가

,

•

12.

9 ,

.

13.

9 ,

.

14.

6 ,

, 150nm , 750nm 30%

.

15.

2 ,

200nm

.

16.

2 ,

10% , 99%

.

17.

6 ,

가, 230nm~750nm

,

.

18.

6 ,

가, 350nm~750nm

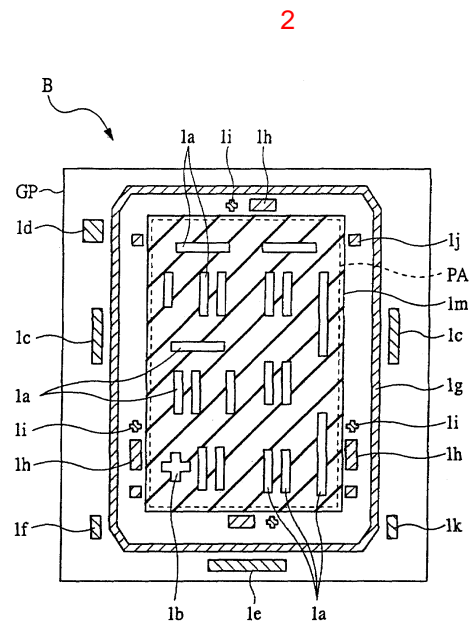
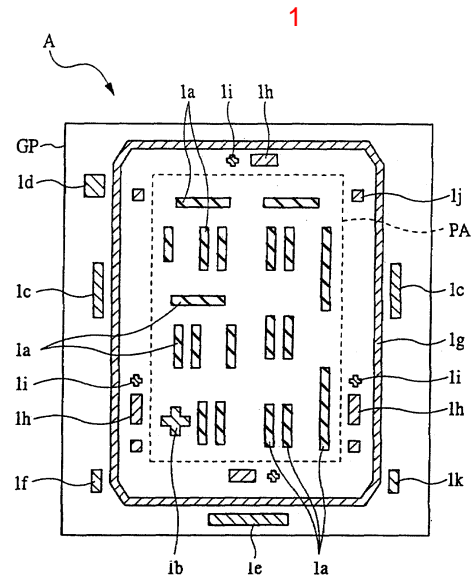
,

.

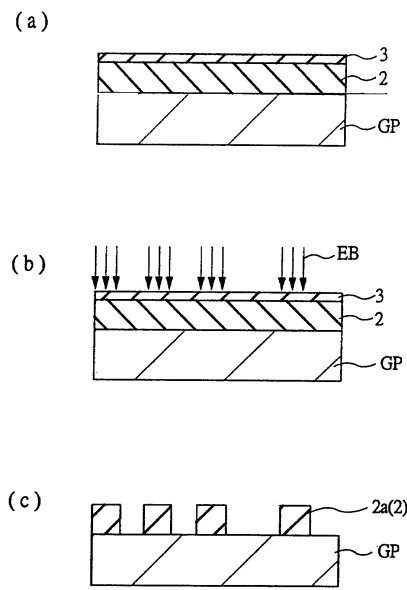
19.

, 150nm~750nm 60% 가 가

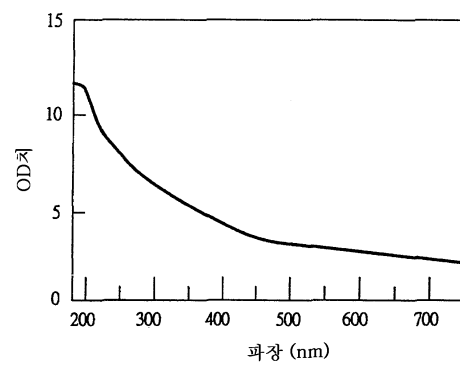
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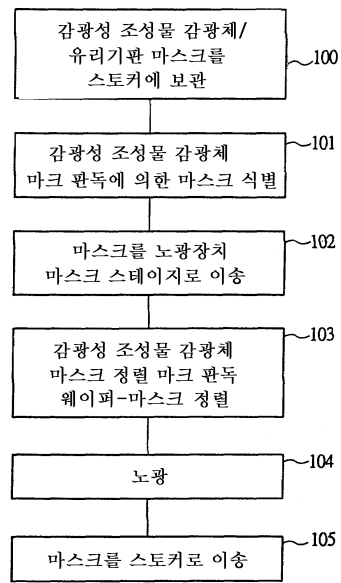
3



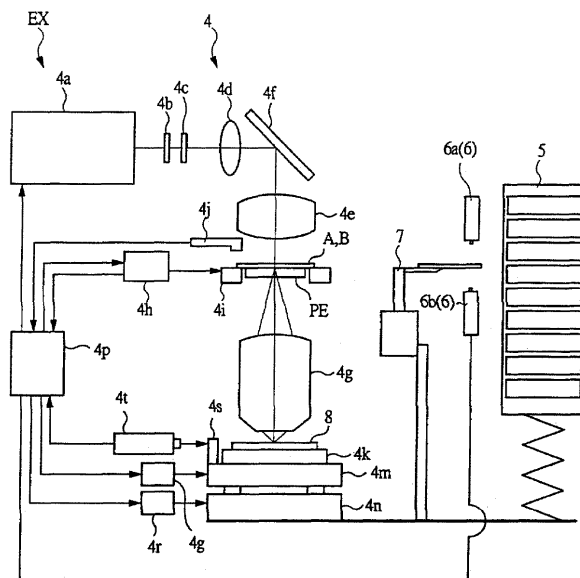
4



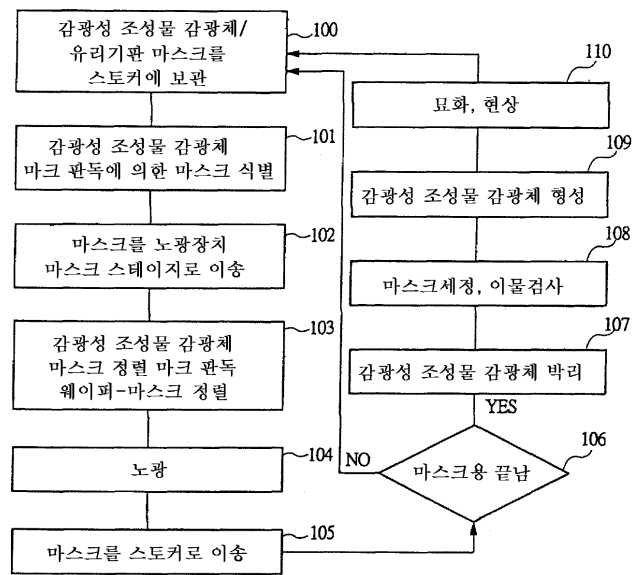
5



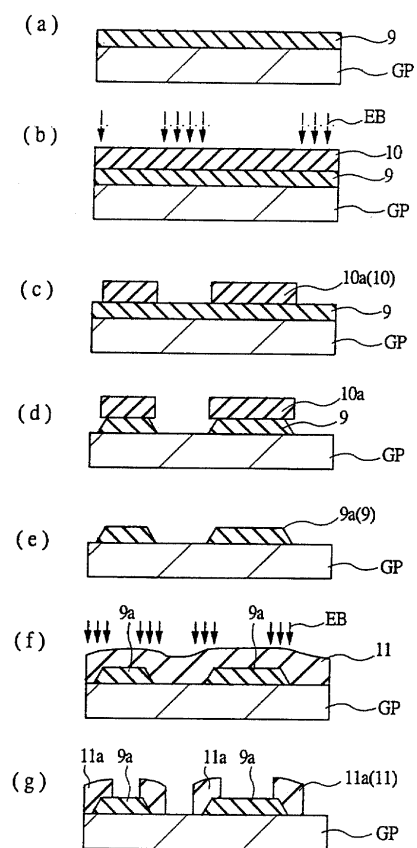
6



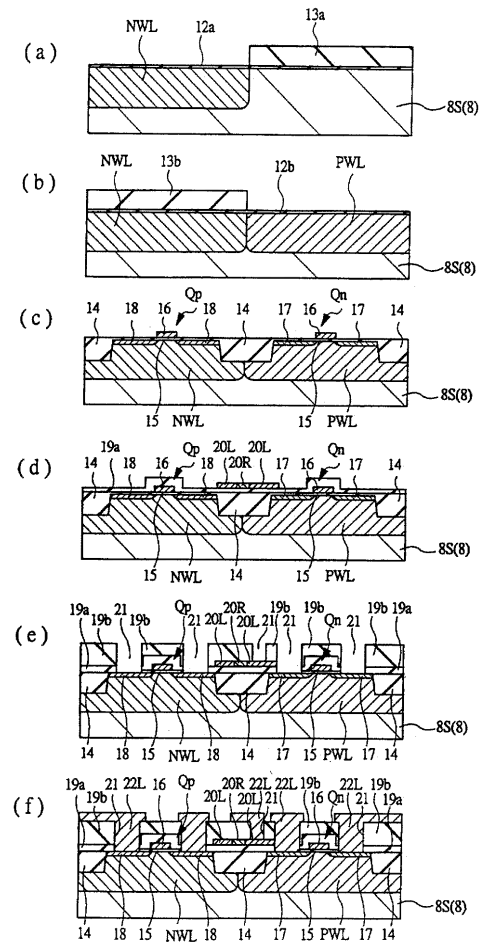
7



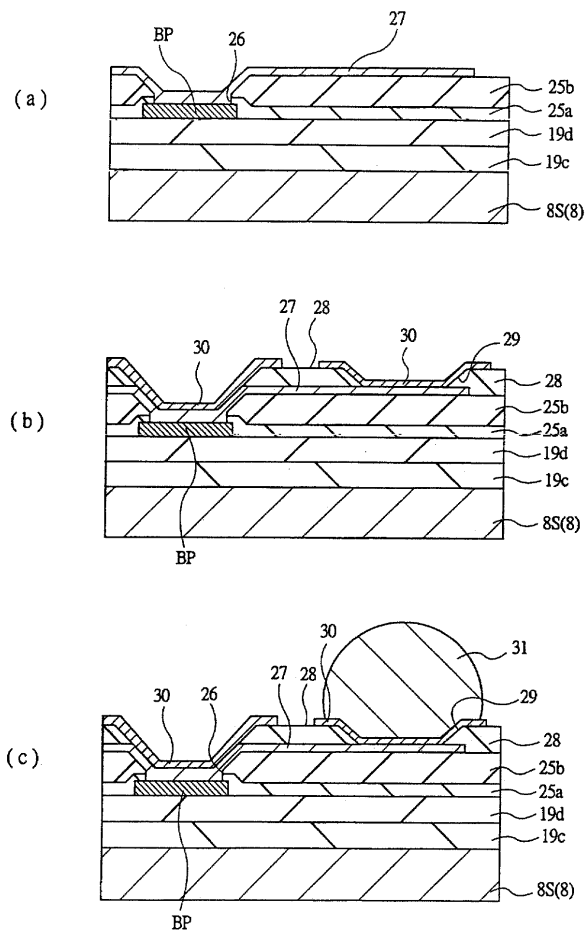
8



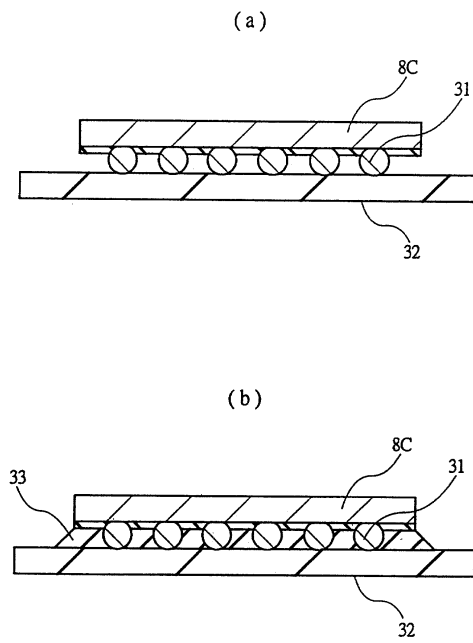
9



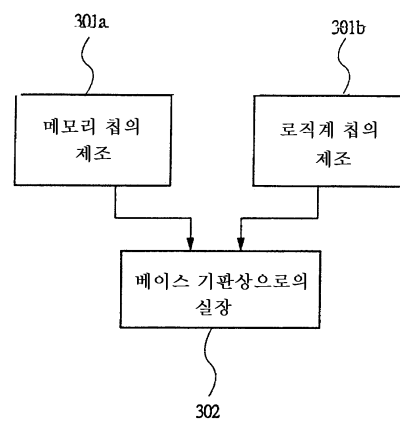
10



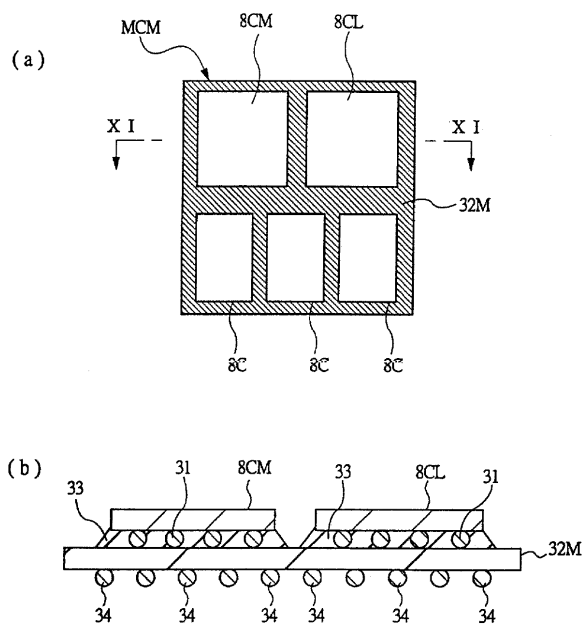
11



12



13



14

