

(19) (12) (KR) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. ⁷ A61K 38/28			(11) (43)	10-2004-0004692 2004 01 13
(21)	10-2003-7015910			
(22)	2003 12 04			
	2003 12 04			
(86)	PCT/US2002/017574		(87)	WO 2002/98232
(86)	2002 06 04		(87)	2002 12 12
(30)	09/873,899	2001 06 04	(US)	
(71)		27709-3940		13940
(72)		27511	216	
		27516	200	
	20852		12408	101
		27560	4023	
		27514	104	338
(74)				
(54)	-		,	,

가

in vitro in vivo

(mw 6,000).
 4 (31, 32, 64, 65: Arg, Arg, Lys, Arg)
 ('C') 가 A
 가 , B
 , Zn ²⁺
 가
 B- C- 가 가
 (: Humulin TM , Eli Lilly
 Indianapolis, IN) 가 가
 , 가 가 (). 가
 , , 가 (). 가,
 , , 가
 가 가 . IDDM . IDDM
 . IDDM ,
 가
 1920 , ; (acidosis)
 , 가
 Banting ('
 Pancreatic Extracts in the Treatment of Diabetes Mellitus,' Can. Med. Assoc. J. , **12** : 141-146(1922))
 1922
 , ()
 가
 ,
 ,
 , ((brush border peptidase)
 , in vivo
 ,
 (polydispersed)
 , Davis 4,179,337 Union Carbide
 MPEG-1900 MPEG-5000
 Greenwald 5,567,422 5,000 m-PEG-O

H(Union Carbide)

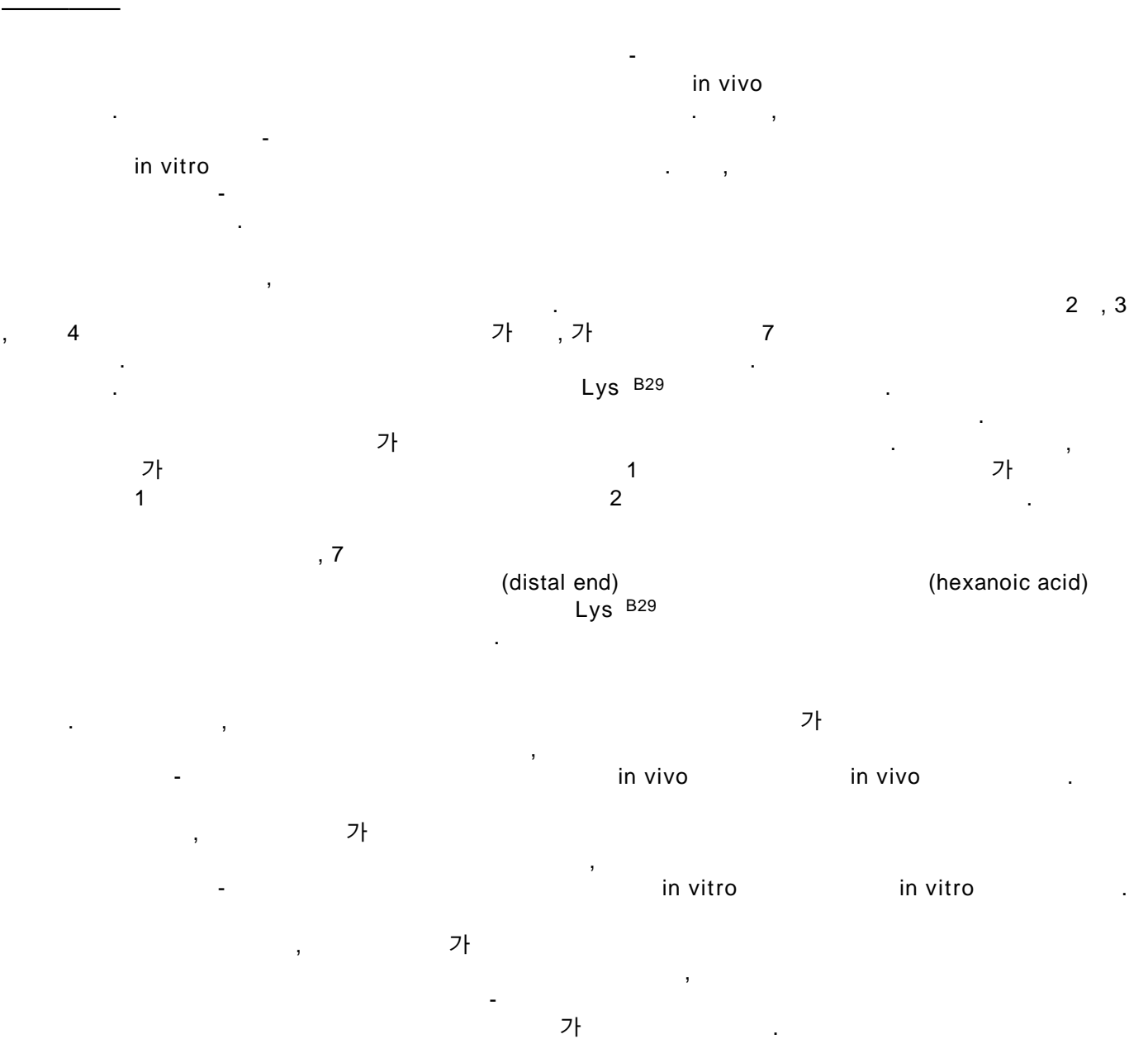
Ekwuribe 5,359,030

500 10,000

ization) (ring opening polyme
가

, Milwaukee, Wisconsin Sigma-Aldrich PEG PE
G 400(Mn 380-420); PEG 1,000(Mn 950-1,050); PEG 1,500(Mn 1,400-1,600); PEG 2,000(Mn 1,900-2,200)

가 (non-polydispersed)



(DC)가 10,000

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}$$

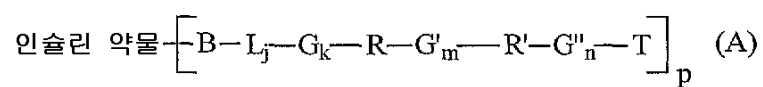
n ;

$$N_i \quad i \quad ;$$

M i i .

가

가 :



B ;

L ;

$$G, G', \quad G' \quad \text{tm} \quad ;$$
$$R \quad ; \quad R' \quad , R' \quad R$$

T ;

j, k, m, n 0 1 ;

p 1 .

가 . ,

in vivo 가 / /

nwald 5,405,877; Davis 4,179,337; Greenwald 5,567,422; Gree
Ekwuribe 5,359,030

95%

100%가

95%

가 , ,

100%가 가

M_w

M_n

'(DC) :

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}$$

, 'ProB29

B29

가

(hydropathic index)

2

, DNA,
 (+4.5); (+4.2); (+3.8); (+2.8); / (+2.5); (+1.9); (+1.8);
 (-0.4); (-0.7); (-0.8); (-0.9); (-1.3); (-1.6); (-3.2);
 (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.9); (-4.5)
 가 가 가

± 1 , ± 0.5 가 ± 2

4,554,101

4,554,101
 (+3.0); (± 3.0);
 (-0.4); (+3.0 ± 1); (+3.0 ± 1); (+3.0); (+0.2); (+0.2); (0);
 (-0.5 ± 1); (-0.5); (-0.5); (-1.0); (-1.3); (-1.5); (-1.8);
 (-1.8); (-2.3); (-2.5); (-3.4). 가

 ± 1 , ± 0.5 ± 2

)

가

(segment)

, 'B25-30

B25, B26, B27, B28, B29, B30

'PEG'

(mPEG)

'PEG

-(CH₂CH₂O)-

(lipophile)

가

1 5

5

96, 97, 98, 99%

96, 97, 98, 99%가

가

가

가

, Leu B28
B29

, Val B28
, Leu B28 Pro B29

, Ala B28
, Val B28 Pro B29
B22-B30
, B29-B30

ASP B28
, Asp B28 Pro B29
, Ala B28 Pro B29
, B23-B30

, Lys B28
, Lys B28 Pro
, B25-B30
A

B

, B26-B30

가

가 , 가

2, 3, 4
5 6
7

가

가

가

가

가

가

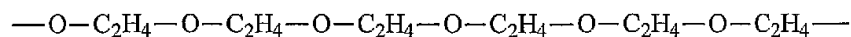
(

/PEG

가

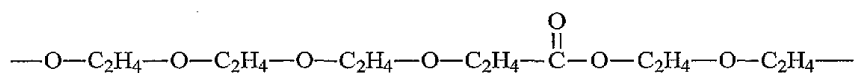
)

, 가



가

가



4

가

가

가

가

1

28

[illegible]

7

(distal end)

Lys B29

(hexanoic acid)

in vivo

in vivo

가

H.R. Allcock and F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2, 199

1) (gel permeation chromatography) (size exclusion chromatography)가

in vitro

in vitro

in vitro

가

(size exclusion chromatography)가

in vitro

가

Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California
Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer (microphysiometer)
(transwell) 가

in vitro

in vitro

in vitro

5%

10%

in vitro

가

52

가

exclusion chromatography)가

(size ex

10%

20%

가

exclusion chromatography)가

(size e

가

(AUC)(

)

가

AUC

AUC

AUC

AUC

10%

25%

2

3

4

, 22

14

11

가

H.R. Allcock and;

F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2, 1991)

(gel permeation chromatography)

(size exclusion chromatography)

)가

가

가

가

ASP B28

, Lys B28

, Leu B28
B29, Val B28
, Leu B28 Pro B29, Ala B28
, Val B28 Pro B29, Asp B28 Pro B29
, Ala B28 Pro B29, Lys B28 Pro
B25-B30

, B26-B30

, B27-B30

B22-B30
, B29-B30

, B23-B30

A

B

가

2, 3, 4
5 6
7

가 , 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

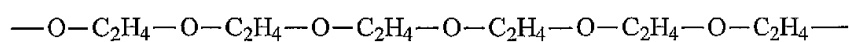
(,

)

/PEG

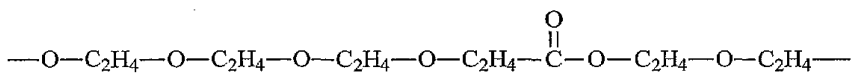
가

, 가



가

가



4

가

가

가

가

1

28

2

12

가

2

18

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가

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가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가

가

/

가

N

[illegible]

22

in vivo in vivo . 가

22 H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lamp

e, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991)

가 , .

22 22

in vitro in vitro .

가 , 22 -

(size exclusion chromatography)가 , .

in vitro 가

in vitro Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California

Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer (microphysiometer)

(transwell) 가 .

22 in vitro in vitro 5%

in vitro 22 in vitro 10%

22 2

가 52

가 22

(size exclusion chromatography)가 , 22

10%

20%

22 22

가 22

가 , 가

(AUC)(, -) AUC AU

C AUC AUC

22 10%

22 25%

22 2 22

가 , 3

가 , 22

4

가
(DC)가 10,000
:

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}$$

n
N_i
M_i

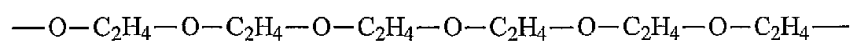
100,000
500,000 , 가
49 , 가
10,000,000 , n, Ni, M

가
가
ASP^{B28}, Lys^{B28}
B29, Leu^{B28}, Val^{B28}, Ala^{B28}, Asp^{B28} Pro^{B29}, Lys^{B28} Pro^{B29}
B29, Leu^{B28} Pro^{B29}, Val^{B28} Pro^{B29}, Ala^{B28} Pro^{B29}
B22-B30, B23-B30, B25-B30
B26-B30, B27-B30, B29-B30, A

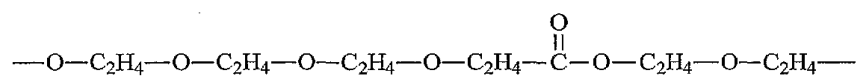
가
2, 3, 4
5 6
가 , 가 7

가
가
가
가

가 (, /PEG 가)
가
가

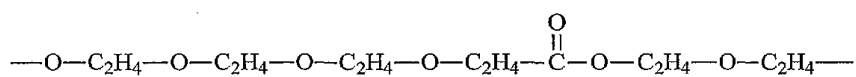
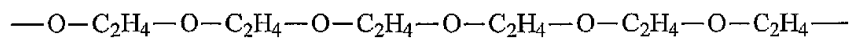


가
가
가
가

[illegible]

(, 가) 가 . 가 가 ,
가 가 가 가 가
가 가 , 가 가
가 가 . 가 가
 / 가 ,
 / / N
N- ,
Phe B1 Lys B29 가 Gly A1
Lys B29 Phe B1 Lys B29 가
가 ,
10,000 - 10,000 10,000 10,000
10,000 10,000
10,000 10,000
3 11-18 10,000 19-24
5 10,000 25-29 6 10,000 30-31
10,000 32-37 8 10,000 38 7
39 10,000 40 9 10,000
10 41 10,000 가 (:
pH) 10,000 10,000
pH pK_a HPLC , 10,000
50 , 가 -, -, - 가 (:
 : 가 (: 가 Gly A1 , Phe B1 , Lys B29
) 가 /
 , , , /
 가 가 ,
N-tert- (t-BOC) N-(9-)(N-FMOC)

N-
10,000
() 가
10,000
10,000
10,000
in vivo
in vivo
H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991)
10,000
in vitro
in vitro
(size exclu
sion chromatography)가
in vitro
in vitro
Cytosensor R Microphysiometer
(transwell)
in vitro
in vitro
in vitro
10%
10,000
10,000
가
52
(size exclusion chromatogr
aphy)가
10,000
10
20%
10,000
가
가
(AUC)(, -
AUC
AUC
AUC

[illegible]

[illegible]

가 ,
N- 가
Phe B1 Lys B29 Gly A1
Lys B29 Phe B1 Lys B29
가 가
가 -
가
가
가
3 11-18 4
19-24 5
25-29 가 6 30-31
가 7 32-37
가 8 38 가
9 39 가 10
40
가
41 pH) 가 (:
가
pH pK_a
50 HPLC
가
(:
가 Gly A1 , Phe B1 , Lys B29 /
)
가 가
N-tert-(t-BOC) N-(9-)(N-FMOC)
N- (, 가)
() 가
-

가 , - -

가 -

가

가

in vivo 가 in vivo 가

H.R. Allcock and F.W. Lampe, C

ONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991)

가 ,

가

가

in vitro 가 in vitro

가

(size exclusion chromatography)가 ,

in vitro 가

in vitro Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California

Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer (microphysiometer)

(transwell) 가

가

in vitro 가 in vitro

o 5% in vitro in vitro 10%

가

가

가 52

가

가

가

10%

20%

가

가

가

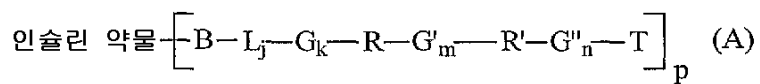
가

가 (AUC)(, -

) AUC AUC AUC

가 10% 가 25%

가
2
가
3
가
4
.
:
,
가
가
A
-
,
-
,
-
.

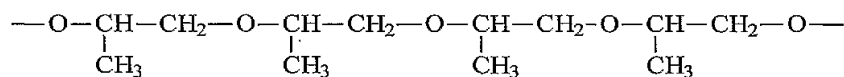


가 , , , ,
가
ASP B28 , Lys B28
, Leu B28 , Val B28 , Ala B28 , Asp B28 Pro B29 , Lys B28 Pro
B29 , Leu B28 Pro B29 , Val B28 Pro B29 , Ala B28 Pro B29
, B26-B30 , B27-B30 B22-B30 , B23-B30 , B25-B30
A ,
B

가 , 가

2, 3, 4
5 6
7

. 가 ,
. 가 ,
(, 가) .
:



가 .

(:)

11 13

11 , 1,2- (53)

(alcohol extension monomer) (54)

가 t- Ac₂O t- (54)

(MeSO₂Cl) (55)

(54) (56)

가 (56) B₁

B₁ 가 (57) B₁

, B₁ (:)

, B₁ (TBAF) (58)

(57)

(primary alcohol extension monomer)(54) (57)

(capping) (54) (capping reagent) (59)

(alkyl halides) (59) (methyl chlor

(de-blocking agent) (60) (primary alcohol capping mono

(methane sulfonyl chloride)

(secondary alcohol capping monomer mesylate)(61)

(57) (62) (62)

(62) , B₂ (blocking moiety)

y) B₂ (63) B₂

/ H₂

11 가 (64)

(chain extensions) , (57)

(55)

가 (uniform polypropylene chain) (58)

(54)

12 (55)가 (57) (dime

r) (65) (65) (65) B₁ (66)

(66)

(65) B₂ (69)

(69) B₂ (70)

(60) B₁ (72) (73) (74) 1000 가 /
 (63) (68) (68) 12 (67) B₂ (dimer) (mer) 가
 (fatty acid) (natural fatty acid) (glycerine) (spacer) G, G' G' (sugar), (cholesterol)
 (lower alkyl) (terminating moiety) (lower alkoxy) 가 (sugar), (alcohols), A

d) (ester) (prodrug) (carbonate) (conjugate) (hydrolyzable bond) (time-release) (controlled-release) (bonding moiety) B (degree of hydrolyzability) (amino functions) (polypeptide) (serine) (tyrosine) (histidine) (lysine) (N-termini) (hydroxyl functions) (moieties) (non-conjugated human insulin) (A) (B) (C) (D) (E) (F) (G) (H) (I) (J) (K) (L) (M) (N) (O) (P) (Q) (R) (S) (T) (U) (V) (W) (X) (Y) (Z) (aa) (ab) (ac) (ad) (ae) (af) (ag) (ah) (ai) (aj) (ak) (al) (am) (an) (ao) (ap) (aq) (ar) (as) (at) (au) (av) (aw) (ax) (ay) (az) (ba) (bb) (bc) (bd) (be) (bf) (bg) (bh) (bi) (bj) (bk) (bl) (bm) (bn) (bo) (bp) (bq) (br) (bs) (bt) (bu) (bv) (bw) (bx) (by) (bz) (ca) (cb) (cc) (cd) (ce) (cf) (cg) (ch) (ci) (cj) (ck) (cl) (cm) (cn) (co) (cp) (cq) (cr) (cs) (ct) (cu) (cv) (cw) (cx) (cy) (cz) (da) (db) (dc) (dd) (de) (df) (dg) (dh) (di) (dj) (dk) (dl) (dm) (dn) (do) (dp) (dq) (dr) (ds) (dt) (du) (dv) (dw) (dx) (dy) (dz) (ea) (eb) (ec) (ed) (ee) (ef) (eg) (eh) (ei) (ej) (ek) (el) (em) (en) (eo) (ep) (eq) (er) (es) (et) (eu) (ev) (ew) (ex) (ey) (ez) (fa) (fb) (fc) (fd) (fe) (ff) (fg) (fh) (fi) (fj) (fk) (fl) (fm) (fn) (fo) (fp) (fq) (fr) (fs) (ft) (fu) (fv) (fw) (fx) (fy) (fz) (ga) (gb) (gc) (gd) (ge) (gf) (gg) (gh) (gi) (gj) (gk) (gl) (gm) (gn) (go) (gp) (gq) (gr) (gs) (gt) (gu) (gv) (gw) (gx) (gy) (gz) (ha) (hb) (hc) (hd) (he) (hf) (hg) (hh) (hi) (hj) (hk) (hl) (hm) (hn) (ho) (hp) (hq) (hr) (hs) (ht) (hu) (hv) (hw) (hx) (hy) (hz) (ia) (ib) (ic) (id) (ie) (if) (ig) (ih) (ii) (ij) (ik) (il) (im) (in) (io) (ip) (iq) (ir) (is) (it) (iu) (iv) (iw) (ix) (iy) (iz) (ja) (jb) (jc) (jd) (je) (jf) (jg) (jh) (ji) (jj) (jk) (jl) (jm) (jn) (jo) (jp) (jq) (jr) (js) (jt) (ju) (jv) (jw) (jx) (jy) (jz) (ka) (kb) (kc) (kd) (ke) (kf) (kg) (kh) (ki) (kj) (kk) (kl) (km) (kn) (ko) (kp) (kq) (kr) (ks) (kt) (ku) (kv) (kw) (kx) (ky) (kz) (la) (lb) (lc) (ld) (le) (lf) (lg) (lh) (li) (lj) (lk) (ll) (lm) (ln) (lo) (lp) (lq) (lr) (ls) (lt) (lu) (lv) (lw) (lx) (ly) (lz) (ma) (mb) (mc) (md) (me) (mf) (mg) (mh) (mi) (mj) (mk) (ml) (mm) (mn) (mo) (mp) (mq) (mr) (ms) (mt) (mu) (mv) (mw) (mx) (my) (mz) (na) (nb) (nc) (nd) (ne) (nf) (ng) (nh) (ni) (nj) (nk) (nl) (nm) (nn) (no) (np) (nq) (nr) (ns) (nt) (nu) (nv) (nw) (nx) (ny) (nz) (oa) (ob) (oc) (od) (oe) (of) (og) (oh) (oi) (oj) (ok) (ol) (om) (on) (oo) (op) (oq) (or) (os) (ot) (ou) (ov) (ow) (ox) (oy) (oz) (pa) (pb) (pc) (pd) (pe) (pf) (pg) (ph) (pi) (pj) (pk) (pl) (pm) (pn) (po) (pp) (pq) (pr) (ps) (pt) (pu) (pv) (pw) (px) (py) (pz) (qa) (qb) (qc) (qd) (qe) (qf) (qg) (qh) (qi) (qj) (qk) (ql) (qm) (qn) (qo) (qp) (qq) (qr) (qs) (qt) (qu) (qv) (qw) (qx) (qy) (qz) (ra) (rb) (rc) (rd) (re) (rf) (rg) (rh) (ri) (rj) (rk) (rl) (rm) (rn) (ro) (rp) (rq) (rr) (rs) (rt) (ru) (rv) (rw) (rx) (ry) (rz) (sa) (sb) (sc) (sd) (se) (sf) (sg) (sh) (si) (sj) (sk) (sl) (sm) (sn) (so) (sp) (sq) (sr) (ss) (st) (su) (sv) (sw) (sx) (sy) (sz) (ta) (tb) (tc) (td) (te) (tf) (tg) (th) (ti) (tj) (tk) (tl) (tm) (tn) (to) (tp) (tq) (tr) (ts) (tt) (tu) (tv) (tw) (tx) (ty) (tz) (ua) (ub) (uc) (ud) (ue) (uf) (ug) (uh) (ui) (uj) (uk) (ul) (um) (un) (uo) (up) (uq) (ur) (us) (ut) (uu) (uv) (uw) (ux) (uy) (uz) (va) (vb) (vc) (vd) (ve) (vf) (vg) (vh) (vi) (vj) (vk) (vl) (vm) (vn) (vo) (vp) (vq) (vr) (vs) (vt) (vu) (vv) (vw) (vx) (vy) (vz) (wa) (wb) (wc) (wd) (we) (wf) (wg) (wh) (wi) (wj) (wk) (wl) (wm) (wn) (wo) (wp) (wq) (wr) (ws) (wt) (wu) (wv) (ww) (wx) (wy) (wz) (xa) (xb) (xc) (xd) (xe) (xf) (xg) (xh) (xi) (xj) (xk) (xl) (xm) (xn) (xo) (xp) (xq) (xr) (xs) (xt) (xu) (xv) (xw) (xx) (xy) (xz) (ya) (yb) (yc) (yd) (ye) (yf) (yg) (yh) (yi) (yj) (yk) (yl) (ym) (yn) (yo) (yp) (yq) (yr) (ys) (yt) (yu) (yv) (yw) (yx) (yy) (yz) (za) (zb) (zc) (zd) (ze) (zf) (zg) (zh) (zi) (zj) (zk) (zl) (zm) (zn) (zo) (zp) (zq) (zr) (zs) (zt) (zu) (zv) (zw) (zx) (zy) (zz)

in vitro , in vitro A 5 % , 가
 o , in vitro 10 % . in vitro
 , 가 A -
 , 가 A -
 (degradation by chymotrypsin)
 가 52
 , 가 A -
 , 가 A 10 %
 , A 20 %
 , 가 A -
 , 가 A (inter-subject variability)
 , 가 A
 가
 (area under a dose response curve : AUC) (,) AU
 C AUC AUC
 , A 10 % 가
 A 25 % 가
 , 가 A
 가 A 가
 A
 (carrier)
 ['Remington, The Science And Practice of Pharmacy, 9th Ed., 1995'].
 , (compatibility)
 , 가 (,) (tablets) (unit-dose fo
 rmulation) , 0.01 0.5 % 95 99 %
 ,
 , (oral administration), (rectal administration),
 (topical administration), (inhalation administration) (, (aerosol)),
 (buccal administration) (,), (vaginal administration), (parenteral
 administration) (, (subcutaneous), (intramuscular), (intradermal), (intraarticular)

), (intrapleural), (intraperitoneal), (intracerebral), (intraarterial), (intrave-
nous)), (topical administration) (, , ,), (transdermal
administration) , 가 , .

, (capsules), (cachets), (lozenges), (tables) ;
; ; O/W ;
W/O . , - (

, , (shaping) , .

, (powder) (granules) (compressing) (molding) .
(compressed tablets) , , (inert diluent),
/ / (free-flowing form)
. (molded tablets) , ,

() , (sucrose) (acacia) 가 (tra-
gacanth) ,
(gelatin) (glycerin) (sucrose) (acacia) ;
- (pastilles) .

, - (isotonic) .

, (buffers), (bacteriostats),
g agents) . , (suspending agents) (thickenin
(ampoules) (vials) ,
er-for-injection) 가 (saline) (wat
- , (tablets) ,
가 가
, 가 (lyophilizate)
, 가 (reconstitution) ,
. , -

10 mg 10 g
, 가 (emulsifying agent) ,
(phosphatidyl choline) , 가

- , (cocoa butter)
, (shaping) .

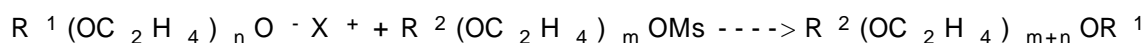
, (ointment), (cream), (lotion),
(paste), (gel), (spray), (aerosol), (oil) .
, (petroleum jelly), (lanoline), , (transder-
mal enhancers),

(epidermis)
(discrete patches) , (ionto-
phoresis) (delivery) [Pharmaceutical Research 3 (6):318 (1986)],
- (optionally buffered aqueous solution)
, (citrate) / (bis/tris buffer) (pH 6) /
, 0.1 0.2 M .

,
(route of delivery),
가, 0.1, 50 mg/kg
가, 10 mg/kg
(active base), 10 mg/kg, 50
mg/kg, 0.5 mg/kg, 5 mg/kg
1, 1, 2, 3
(continuous infusion)

가 (monodispersed mixture) 가,

< 1>



(I) (II) (III)

R^1 H, R^1 H, (cholesteryl), (adamantyl), R^1 H,
H, R^1 가 H, (methyl), (benzyl)
(I), n 1 25 n 1 6

X^+ X^+ , PEG (hydroxyl moiety)

R^2 H, R^2 R^2 1 24 R^2 1 24
1 18 1 18 R^2 가

(II), m 1 25 m 1 6

Ms (, CH₃S(O₂)-).

1 (I) (II) (III)
(I) 96, 97, 98 99 % 가
(I) (II) 96, 9
7, 98 99 % 가 (II) (II)
(III) 96, 97, 98 99 % 가
(III) 1 0 40 15

35, 가 (25) .

1, 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 1

1, N,N- (N,N-dimethylformamide : DMF), (N,N-dimethylacetamide : DMF),
(hexamethylphosphoric triamide), (dimethyl sulfoxide : DMSO),
(dioxane), (diethyl ether), t- (tetrahydrofuran : THF),
(N-methylpyrrolidinone), (methyl t-butyl ether : MTBE),
(decahydronaphthalene), 1,2- (tetrahydronaphthalene),
(1,3-dimethyl-2-imidazolidinone), (1,2-dichlorobenzene), 1,3-2-
(aprotic solvent)
DMF, DMA

(I) 2:1 (II) 1:1
(II) (I) (III)

(I) 2

< 2>

(IV)

$R^1(OC_2H_4)_nOH + [(IV) PEG]$
 $\xrightarrow{\quad\quad\quad} R^1(OC_2H_4)_nO-X +$

(I)

$R^1-X + (IV)$ 96, 97, 98 99 % ;
 가 ; (IV) (IV)

(IV) PEG
 (potassium hydride), t- (sodium hydride),
 -butoxide), (butyl lithium : BuLi), (sodium t-butoxide), t- (potassium t
 (lithium diisopropylamine)

(IV) PEG 1:1 2:1 (IV)
 (I) (IV) (I) 가

2, 0 40 0 3
 5, 가 (25)

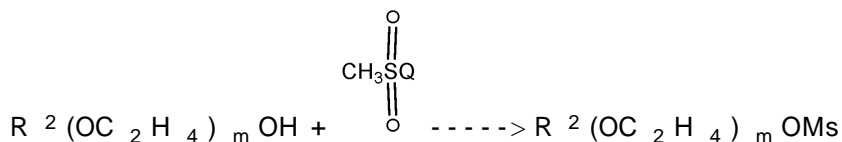
2, 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 2

2, N,N- (DMA), N,N-
 (DMF), (DMSO), (THF),
 t- (MTBE), , N- (dichloromethane),

, , , 1,2- , 1,3- -2- ,
DMF,

(II) 3 .

< 3>



(V) (II)

R^2 Ms ; , (V) , (V) 96, 97, 98 99
% 가 ; (V) , (V)

Q (halide) , (chloride) (fluoride) .

$CH_3S(O_2)Q$ (methanesulfonyl halide) .

2:1 , (V) , 1:1 , (V) (I)
I) 가 (II) , (V)

3 , -10 40 0
35 , 가 0 (25) .

3 , 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 3

3 (monomethylamine), (dimethylamine),
(trimethylamine), (monoethylamine), (diethylamine),
triethylamine), (monoisopropylamine), (diisopropylamine), -n-
(mono-n-butylamine), -n- (di-n-butylamine), -n- (tri-n-butylamine),
(monocyclohexylamine), (dicyclohexylamine),

3 .

가 , R^2 가 H , 가
, 'Aldrich (Milwaukee, Wisconsin)' , 'Fluka ()' , / 'TCI America (Portland, Oregon)'
가 .

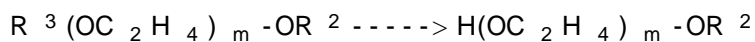
R^2 가, , , ,
(V) ,
(V) :

< 4>



(VI) (VII) (VIII)

< 5>



(VIII) (V)

R^2 , , 가 , 1 , 18 , , .

R^3 H, , (trityl), (tetrahydropyran), .

X_2^+ , X^+ .

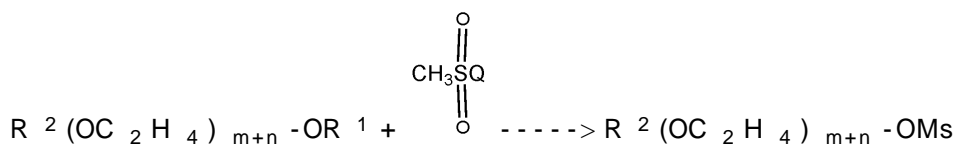
m .

4 , (VI) , (VII) , (I) , (VI) 96, 97, 98 99 % . (VII) 96, 97, 98 99 % . (VII) , (VII) 96, 97, 98 99 % . (VII) , (VII) .

5 , (VIII) 가 R^3 가 R^3 가 (charcoal) , H₂ , R^3 가 H , 5 . (VI) 가 , 가 , 3 2 . (VII) .

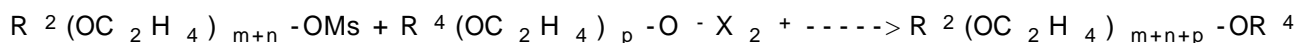
PEG , PEG (III) , PEG , 가 , .

< 6>



(III) (IX)

< 7>



(IX) (X) (XI)

Ms, m n 1 X^+ . Q . p n m , X_2^+ 1 . R¹ H 6 . R² 1 3 , 7 (III) , .

96, 97, 98 99 % (III)

(X) 96, 97, 98 99 %

(X)

1 (mon

obenzyl ether)(1) 가 (benzyl chloride)

(Coudert) (benzyl chloride)

[Synthetic Communications, 16(1): 19~26 (1986)]. (1) , NaH 가

(hydroxyalkanoic acid)

(2) (displacement) (3) (catalyt

ic hydrogenation) (debenzylation) (4) (5)

가 (electrophile)

(6)

가 (7) (carbodiimide) N- (N-hydroxysuccinimi

de) (8) 1 가 N-

, para- (para-nitrophenyl chlorof

ormate), , 3,4- (3,4-phenyldichloroformate), 3,4-

ates); (3,4-phenyldichloroformate) (active phenyl chloroform

(tresylation); (acetal formation)

1 , q 1 24 , q 1 18 , q 4 16 . R⁴

, 가 (ethyl) m n 1 . R⁴

가

가

1

2 mPEG

3 mPEG7-

4 mPEG7-

5 mPEG-

6 -PEG6

7 -PEG8

8 PEG3

9 -PEG3

10 PEG6

- 11 .
- 12 .
- 13 .
- 14 Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer , -
- 15 - ,
- 16 mPEG7- - ,
- 17 가 mPEG7 - - ,
- 18 , mPEG4- -
- 19 , mPEG7- -
- 20 , mPEG10- -
- 21 , 가 , mPEG7 - -

1 ~ 10

1 ~ 10 (magnetic stirring)
 (work-up)' , NaCl (MgSO₄), (TLC)
 60 -254 Merck Macromolecular Resources Colorado
 (spot) , m/z ()
 State University, Co , Knoxville, Galbraith Laboratories, Inc. 1-10 2

1

8- -1-() -3,6- (9)

(50 mL) (non-polydispersed) (4.00 mL)
 , 4.19 g, 25.5 mmol) (4.26 mL, 3.09 g, 30.6 mmol)
 (20 mL) (2.37 mL, 3.51 g, 30.6 mmol) 가
 가 1 가 10 ,
 TLC(15% MeOH CHCl₃)
 75 mL NaHCO₃ , 9
 Na₂SO₄ ,
 (5.31g, 86%).

2

(10)(m=4,5,6)

DMF(25.7 mL) 11(35.7 mmol) 60% NaH
 가 , 1 12 DMF(4 mL)
 9(23.36) 가 , 3.5 . TLC(12% CH₃
 OH-CHCl₃) . 1N HCl ,
 10(82-84%) .

3

3,6,9,12,15,18,21-

(10)(m=4)

; Rf 0.46(: = 3:22); C₁₅ H₃₂ O₈ MS m/z 340.21(M⁺ + 1), 341.2.

4

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24-

(10)(m=5)

; Rf 0.43(: = 6:10); C₁₇ H₃₆ O₉ MS m/z 384.24(M⁺ + 1), 385.3.

5

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27-

(10)(m=6)

; Rf 0.42(: = 6:10); C₁₉ H₄₀ O₁₀ MS m/z 428.26(M⁺ + 1), 429.3.

6

20- -1-() -3,6,9,12,15,18- (14)

14(m=4) 9 14
 (quantitative yield) ; Rf 0.4(: = 1:5); C₁₇ H₃₇ O
 10 MS m/z 433.21(M⁺ + 1), 433.469.

7

(15)(m=3,4,5)

10

15 .

8

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30-

(15)(m=3)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₁ H₄₄ O₁₁ MS m/z 472.29(M⁺ + 1), 472.29.

9

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30,33-

(15)(m=4)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₃ H₄₈ O₁₂ MS m/z 516.31(M⁺ + 1), 516.31.

10

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30,33,36-

(15)(m=5)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₅ H₅₂ O₁₃ MS m/z 560.67(M⁺ + 1), 560.67.

11-18 3 .

11

(16)

4 ml 3.99 g(100 mmol) NaOH
(28.175 g, 25 ml, 100 mmol) 가 . (3.9 g, 30.8 mmol, 3.54 ml) 가
18 100 가 . (250 ml)
(200 ml x 2) . , Na₂SO₄ ,
(crude product) (9/1 /) 16
8.099 g (70 %) .

12

6- (17)

(75 ml) 6- (50.76 ml, 50.41 g, 227 mmol)
(34.43 ml, 24.99 g, 247 mmol) 가 .
(75 ml) (19.15 ml, 28.3 g, 247 mmol) 가 가
3 , NaHCO₃ , Na₂SO₄
(pale yellow) .
(, 1/1 /) (46.13 g, 85 %) ,
. FAB MS: m/e 239 (M+H), 193(M-C₂H₅O).

13

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-)-

] - }- (18)

(60 % 3.225 g, 80.6 mmol) 80 ml
80 ml 16(27.3 g, 73.3 mmol)
NaH 가 0 30 , 5
(19.21 g, 80.6 mmol) NaH/ 가 , 3 80 ml 17
50 ml (, : 3/1 /)
(16.52 g, 44%) . FAB MS: m/e 515 (M+H).

14

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-)-

] - }- (19)

18(1.03 g, 2.0 mmol) 25 ml 270 mg 10 % Pd/C
가 , 4 . , TLC
Celite 545 (0.67 g, 79 %) . FAB MS: m/e 425(M+H), 447(M+Na).

15

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-

)-]- }- (20)

19(0.835 g, 1.97 mmol) 3.5 ml
(0.301 ml, 0.219 g, 2.16 mmol) 가
(0.16 ml, 0.248 g, 2.16 mmol) 가

2 , , NaHCO₃ , Na₂SO₄ ,
20 (0.819 g, 83 %) . FAB MS: m/e 503 (M+H).

_____16

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-

]- }-) (21)

NaH(60 % 88 mg, 2.2 mmol) 3 ml 0
(0.26 ml, 0.26 g, 2.2 mmol) 가
4
. 2.5 ml 20(0.50 g, 1.0 mmol) 가
, 2 ml 가
. FAB MS: m/e 499(M+H), 521 (M+Na). (preparatory
chromatography)(, 19/3 /) 가
(0.302 g 57 %) . FAB MS: m/e 527 (M+H), 549 (M+Na).

_____17

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-

)-]- }-)- (22)

21 (0.25 g, 0.46 mmol) 1 N NaOH 0.71 ml 18
10 ml 가 . 18 , 2 N
HCl pH 2 (30 ml x 2) .
25 ml x 2) , Na₂SO₄ ,
(0. 147 g, 62 %) . FAB MS: m/e 499 (M+H), 521 (M+Na).

_____18

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-

- -1- (23)

22 (0.209 g, 0.42 mmol) 4 ml , NHS(N-
(57.8 mg, 0.502 mmol) EDC (1-(3-)-3-
) (98.0 mg, 0.502 mmol) 가
EDC
(0.235 g, 94 %) . FAB MS: m/e 596 (M+H), 618 (M+Na).

19-24 4

_____19

(24)

0 CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) (25 g, 0.15
mol) 가 (29.5 mL, 0.22 mol) 가 0 15
(13.8 mL, 0.18 mol, 20 mL CH₂Cl₂) 가 0
30 , , 2 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ ~ 2

00 mL) , MgSO_4 , H_2O (300 mL), 5% NaHCO_3 (300 mL), H_2O (300 mL), NaCl (300 mL) , (29.15 g, 80%) .

20

(25)

THF(1 L) (51.5 g, 0.27 mol) t- (14.8 g, 0.13 m)
ol, ~30) 가 1 THF(90 mL)
24 (29.15 g, 0.12 mol) 가 Celite(CH_2Cl_2
~ 200 mL) HCl(250 mL, 1 N)
(250 mL) 24 24 (125
mL) 가 25 가 CH_2Cl_2 (1
25 mL) 24 , 25 (dicoupling)
HCl(125 mL, 1 N) CH_2
 Cl_2 (100 mL) 25 가 H_2O (50 mL)
(500 mL) NaCl 가 CH_2Cl_2 (2×500 mL)
 MgSO_4 (16.9 g, 41%)
1

21

8- (26)

(100 mL) 8- (5.0 g, 22 mmol) H_2SO_4 (0.36 mL, 7.5 mmol) 가
3 가 H_2O (100 mL), NaHC
 O_3 (2×100 mL), H_2O (100 mL) , MgSO_4 (5.5 g, 98%)
) .

22

MPEG7-C8 (27)

(90 mL) 25 (3.0 g, 8.8 mmol) t- (1.2 g, 9.6 mmol)
가 1 (10 mL) 26 (2.4 g, 9.6
mmol) 가 Celite(CH_2Cl_2 ~ 200 mL)
 H_2O (2×200 mL)
, MgSO_4 (0.843 g, 19%)
/ , 10:1)

23

MPEG7-C8 (28)

27 (0.70 g, 1.4 mmol) 1N NaOH (2.0 mL) 가 4
(pH~2), NaCl , CH_2Cl_2 (2×50 mL)
NaCl , MgSO_4
(0.35 g, 53 %)

24

MPEG7-C8 (29)

MPEG7-C8 28 (0.31 g, 0.64 mmol) 3ml
N- (0.079g, 0.69 mmol) EDCI-HCl(135.6 mg, 0.71 mmol)
가 , 1N HCl, , MgSO_4 ,
 ,

25 ~ 29 5

25

10- (30)

(100 mL) 10- (5.0 g, 26.5 mmol) H_2SO_4 (0.43 mL, 8.8 mmol) 가
 3 가
 NaHCO_3 (2×100 mL), H_2O (100 mL), MgSO_4
 (6.9 g, 98%)

26

10- (31)

CH_2Cl_2 (27 mL) 10- 30 (5.6 g, 26 mmol) 가 0
 (5 mL, 37 mmol) 가 15
 CH_2Cl_2 (3 mL) (2.7 mL, 24 mmol) 가 0
 30 , 2
 Celite(CH_2Cl_2 , 80 mL) , H_2O (100 mL), 5% NaHCO_3 (2×100 mL), H_2O (1
 00 mL), NaCl (100 mL) , MgSO_4 ,
 (7.42 g, 97%)

27MPEG₇-C₁₀ (32)

(100 mL) 25 (2.5 g, 7.3 mmol)
 (0.194 g, 8.1 mmol) 가 1
 (10 mL) 10- 31 (2.4 g, 8.1 mmol) 가
 Celite(CH_2Cl_2 ~ 200 mL)
 H_2O (2×200 mL) , MgSO_4
 / , 10:1) , (,
) (0.570 g, 15%)

28MPEG₇-C₁₀ (33)

MPEG₇-C₁₀ 32 (0.570 g, 1.1 mmol) 1N NaOH (1.6 mL) 가
 L) , (pH~2), NaCl , CH_2Cl_2 (2×50 m
 NaCl (2×50 mL) , MgSO_4
 (0.340 g, 62 %)

29MPEG₇-C₁₀ (34)

33 24

30 31 6

30

C18(PEG6) (36)

mmol) 35(0.7g, 2.31 mmol) PEG6(5 g, 17.7 mmol) (0.97g, 12.4 /
 TLC 가 . (~5) , MgSO₄ ,
 36 FABMS : m/e 549/ M + H.

31

C18(PEG6)

C18(PEG6) 2 :
 1) -PEG6 36 (0.8 g, 1.46 mmol) (phos
 gene) (10 ml, 20 % in toluene) 가 . 0 1 3
 -PEG6
 37 P₂O₅ .
 2) -PEG6 37 (0.78g, 1.27 mmol) TEA(1
 28 mg, 1.27 mmol) N- (NHS) 가 .
 16 C18(PEG6) , 38 , MgSO₄ , ,
 32 37 7 .

32

(39)

15 (19.4 g, 0.10 mol) NaOH (4.0 g in 4.0 mL) 가 ,
 (3.54 mL, 30.8 mmol) 가 , 100 가
 0 mL) , NaCl(250 mL) , CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20
) , NaCl , MgSO₄ (,
 (6.21 g, 71%) .

33

(40)

CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) 39 (6.21g, 22mmol) 가
 0 (3.2 mL, 24 mmol) 가 0 15
 CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) (1.7 mL, 24 mmol) 가
 0 30 ,
 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ , 80 mL) ,
 L), H₂O(100 mL), NaCl(100 mL) , MgSO₄ H₂O(100 mL), 5% NaHCO₃ (2×100 m
) (10 g
) (7.10 g, 89%)

34

(41)

(0.43g, 18mmol) (140mL) (10
 mL) (3.5g, 18mmol) 가 , 1
 , (10mL) 40(6.0g, 16.5mm
 ol) 가 , Celite(CH₂Cl₂, 250mL
) , H₂O , MgSO₄ .
 (, / 10:1) (, /
 , 25:1) (2.62g, 34%) .

35

PEG8- (43)

- 41(0.998g, 2.07mmol) (163.9mg, 2.07mmol)
 42(627.7mg, 2.07mmol) 가
 (18) , 10% /90%
 , MgSO₄

36

-PEG8-

- 10 %) 가 -PEG8- 43(0.854g, 1.138mmol) Pd/C(10%)(,
 , 10% /90% (18) , Rt=0.6 (fraction)
 , 44

37

C18(PEG8)

- -PEG8 2 31 -PEG6
 , C18(PEG8) 45

38

8 . 20% (100mL, 18.7g, 189mmol)
 47.5mmol) N₂ 25mL 0 MTEG(, 7.8g,
 0 , 2.5 MTEG 46 가 1
 46 50mL , TEA(, 6.62mL, 47.5mmol)
 NHS(N- , 5.8g, 50.4mmol) 가 20
 1 . 47 가 2 , 1N HCl 2
 MgSO₄ , NHS EtOAc

39

-TEG

9 . - (5g; 10mmol) THF(20mL)
 (1.4mL) 가 1 3mol 가 TLC; - ; 3:7
 x30mL) , THF (10% H₂SO₄ (3
 , MgSO₄ , 10mL D
 48 . DMF(~10mL) N,N'- (3mmol)
 MF - 48(1mmol) 가 (, 5) 가
 가 3

40

10 . 39 . 20% (35 mL, 6.66 g, 67.4 mmol phosgene) N₂ / 0 . 50(1.85 mL, 2.0 g, 6.74 mmol) 5mL EtOAc . 2.5 가 . 1 , EtOAc , 51 . 51 20mL , TEA(0.94 mL, 0.68 g, 6.7 mmol) NHS(N- , 0.82 g, 7.1 mmol) 가 . 2 , 1N HCl 2 1 Na 2 SO 4 NHS 52 (, EtOAc) UV

41

25 mL (>99%) (, 2g, 0.344 mmol) 22.4 8 mL (>99%) 가 . 22.4 10 7.5 mL L 18 (O.188 g, 100% 0.36 mmol) 22.4 가 . 45 27 B29 HPLC PEG7- - (PEG7 - hexyl - insulin, B29 monoconjugated) 40-60% (PEG7- - , B29 40-60%, 8-25%, (related substances) 15-35%) (3000-3500 , MWCO) , . B29 PEG7- - HPLC HPLC Waters Delta-Pak C18 , 150 x 3.9 mm I.D., 5μm, 300 B : 50/50 / 0.1% TFA, D : 0.1% TFA .

()	% B	% D	(mL/)
(0)	100	0	1.00
20	40	60	1.00
25	100	0	1.00

42

41 24 .

43

41 31 .

44

41 37 .

46
41
47
41
48
41
49

38
39
40

(Dispersity Coefficient)

가 1 HPLC (fraction)

가 , 'n'

Gly^{A1} , Phe^{B1} , Lys^{B29} (diconjugate); Gly^{A1} , Lys^{B29} (triconjugate).

Gly^{A1} , Phe^{B1} , Lys^{B29} ; Phe^{B1} ; Lys^{B29} ; Phe^{B1} , Lys^{B29} ; /

'M

2 HPLC HPLC (trace) % HPLC (molar absorptivity)

가 HPLC

g (i g) 'N_i' %

.02205 × 10²³ mole⁻¹) M_i N_i M_i , N_i , n, 가 (6

50

(crude mixture) B29 PEG7- -

B29 PEG7- - 41 HPLC

(0.5g, : PEG7- - , B29 40-60 %, 8-25%,

15-35 %) pH 7.4 0.01M 5-10mL 0.5% /0.5%

TEAP A C-18 (reverse phase) HPLC (150 x 3.9 mm) T

EAP A TEAP B(80% 20% TEAP A) (gradient flow)

PEG7- - , B29 HPLC

()	% TEAP A	% TEAP B	(mL/)
(0)	70	30	30
45	64	36	30
105	60	40	30
115	40	60	30
125	15	85	30
135	15	85	30

HPLC pooling) . PEG7- - , B29 가 >97% ((0.01 M, pH 7.4) (MWCO 3000-3500) PEG7- - , B29 (가 >97%) .

PEG7- - , B29 41 HPLC .

()	% B	% D	(mL/)
(0)	100	0	1.00
30	10	90	1.00
35	100	0	1.00

51

(Cytosensor Studies)

18 Colo 205 (ATCC (colorectal adenocarcinoma
a) , #CCL-222) 3:1 Cytosensor (low buffer) RPMI-1640 : Cytosensor
가 , 100,000 /100µl Cytosensor . Cytosensor
RPMI-1640 100µl () RPMI-1640 50nM
20 100µl 가 . ,
(가 1
) ; PEG4 mPEG4- - ; PEG10 mPEG10- - ; PEG7 mPEG7- - ; PEG7 A
VG mPEG7 AVG - - , .

52

0.3 mg/mL . pH 7.4, 37 2 Unit/mL . 100µl 0.1%
1:1 25µl . HPLC
/ .

15 ; PEG4 mPEG4- - ; PEG10 mPEG10- - ; PEG7 mPEG7- -
; PEG7 AVG mPEG7 AVG - - ,

53

가 (beagle dogs) .
가 0.25 mg/kg ~ 1.0 mg/kg .
가 .

0
15, 30, 60 120
16
17

54

(Activity and Inter-Subject Variability)

가
가
가
0.25 mg/kg
(beagle dogs)
0
0.25 mg/kg
15, 30, 60
120
18, 19 20 , PEG4- ; PEG7- ; PEG10
PEG7 - - , 21
가 가 ,

(57)

1.

(DC)(dispersity coefficient)가 10,000

:

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}$$

n ;

 N_i ; M_i .

2.

1 , 100,000 .

3.

1 , 500,000 .

4.

1 , 2, 3 4

5.

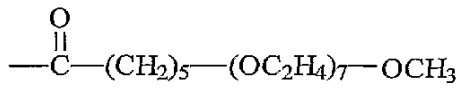
1 , 5 6

6.

1 , 7

7.

1 , , Lys B29
 , :



8.

1 , -
 in vivo in vivo .

9.

1 , -
 in vitro in vitro .

10.

1 , -
 . 가

11.

1 , -
 .

12.

1 , .

13.

12 , .

14.

13 , Lys B29 .

15.

12 , 1 2 .

16.

15 N- A1 , N- 1 B1 Lys B29 , 2
 .

17.

1 , .

18.

1 , 가
 .

19.

1 , .

20.

19 , .

21.

1 , .

22.

21 , .

23.

21 , .

24.

1 , 1 2 .

25.

24 , 1 2 .

26.

1 , 가 1 2
가 1 2 .

27.

26 , 2 .

28.

1 , .

29.

1 ;
가 .

30.

(DC)(dispersity coefficient)가 10,000 ,

:

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}$$

,

n ;

$$N_i \quad i \quad ;$$
$$M_i = i$$

31.

가

•

32.

31, 2, 3 4

33.

31 , 5 6

34.

31 , 7

35.

31, 96, 97, 98 99%

36.

31 , .

37.

31

38.

31, 96, 97, 98 99%

39.

31 , .

40.

7 (distal end)

Lys B29

41.

40 , 7

Lys B29

42.

- **in vivo** **in vivo**

43.

42	,	-	in vitro	in vitro
----	---	---	----------	----------

44.

42 , - 가 .

45.

42 , - .

46.

, 가 22 .

47.

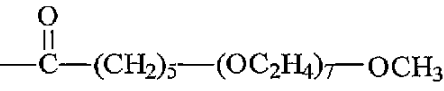
46 , 14 .

48.

46 , 11 .

49.

46 , Lys B29 .

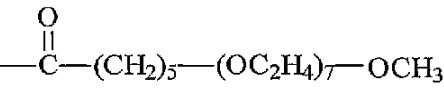


50.

가

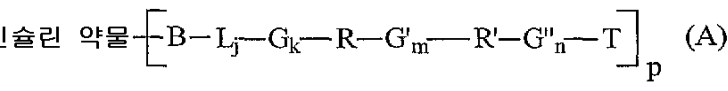
51.

50 , Lys B29 .



52.

(A) :



,

B ;

L ;

G, G', G' ;

R ; R' , R' R ;

T ;

j, k, m, n 0 1 ;

p 1 .

53.
52 , .

54.
53 , 2, 3, 4 .

55.
53 , 5 6 .

56.
53 , 7 .

57.
53 ,

R ;

R' 7 ;

T ;

j 1 ;

k, m, n 0 .

58.
53 ,

B ;

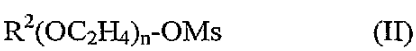
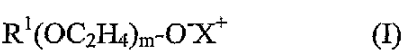
R C 5 ;

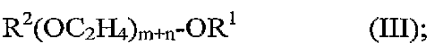
R' 7 ;

T ;

k, m, n 0 .

59.
I ,





,
R¹ H, m 1 25, X +,
R² H, n 1 25 ;

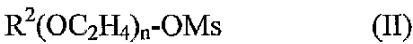
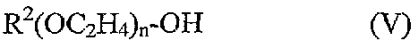
;
m+n
가

60.
59, R²

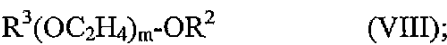
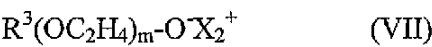
61.
60, 5

62.
59, R¹

63.
59,



64.
63,



R² ,
R³ , THP ; X₂⁺ ;

:
R²(OC₂H₄)_m-OH (V) .

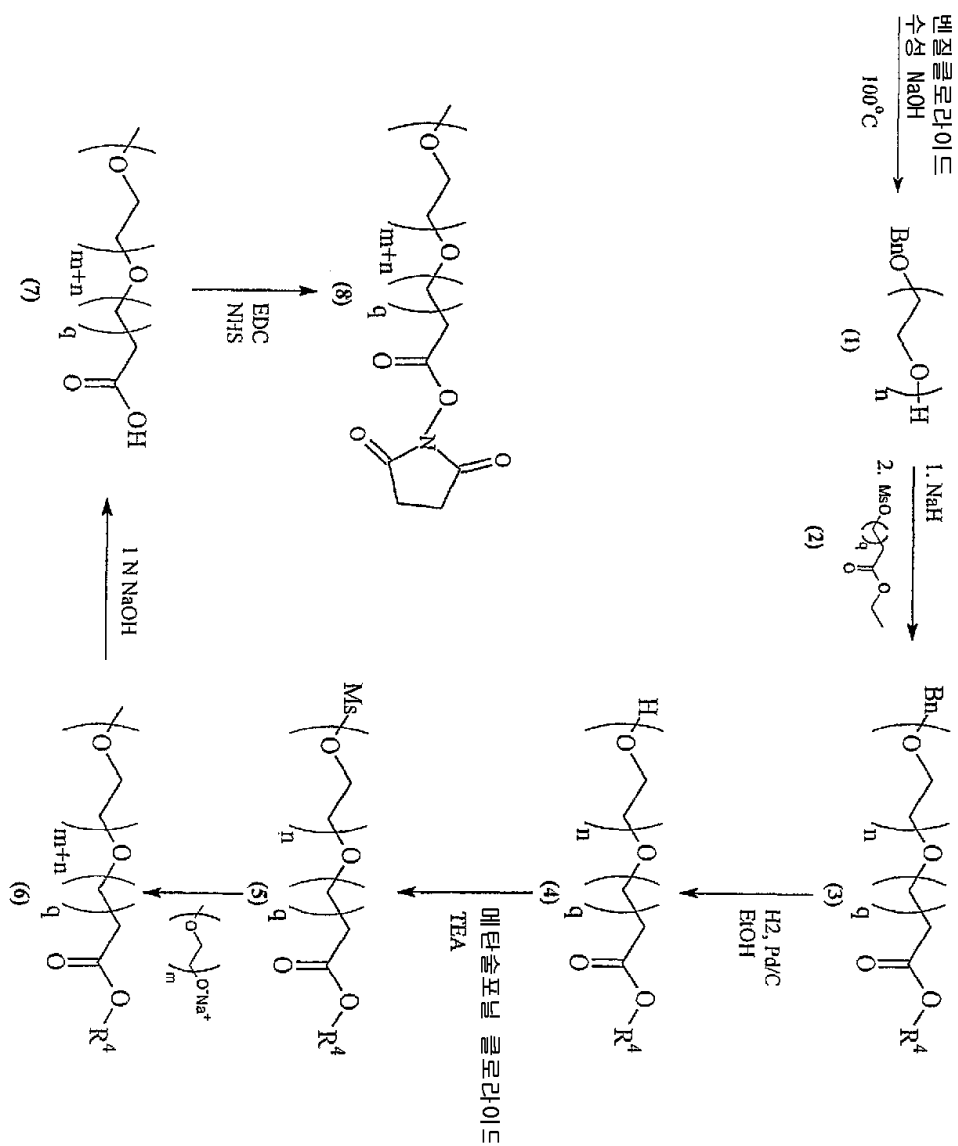
65.
59 ,
 :

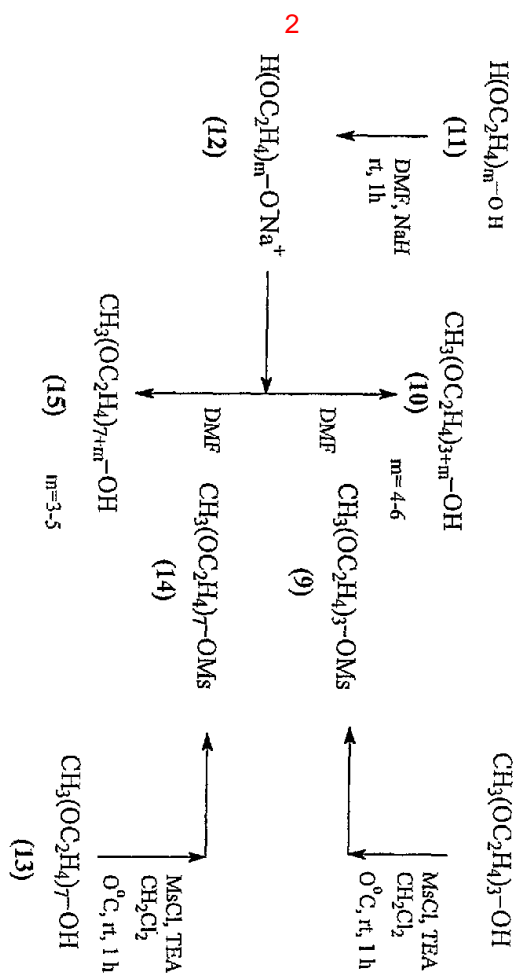
R¹(OC₂H₄)_n-OH (IV)
R¹(OC₂H₄)_n-O⁻X⁺ (I)

66.
59 , N-
 .

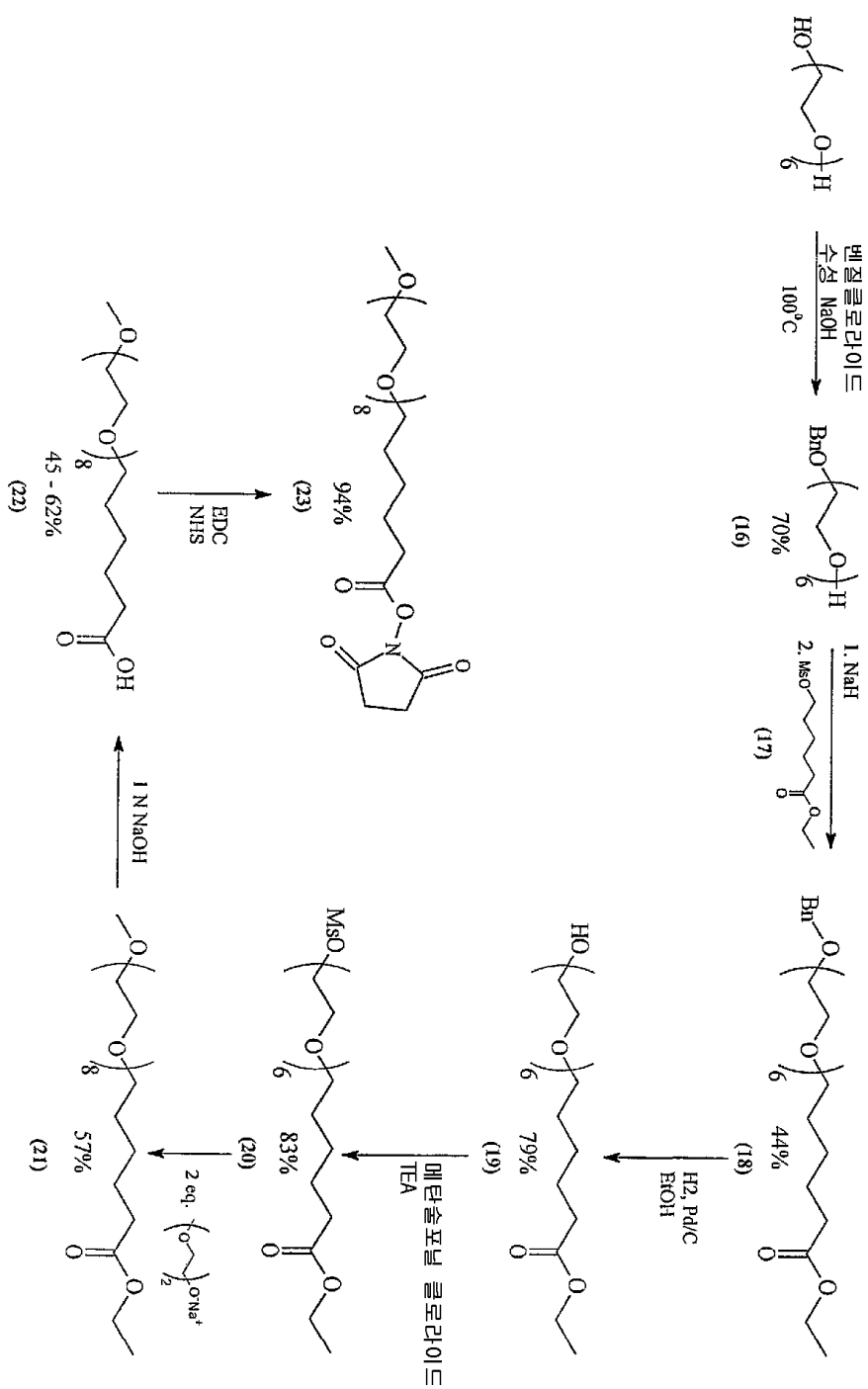
67.
59 , ,

n Lys B29 , 가 m+
monoconjugate) (

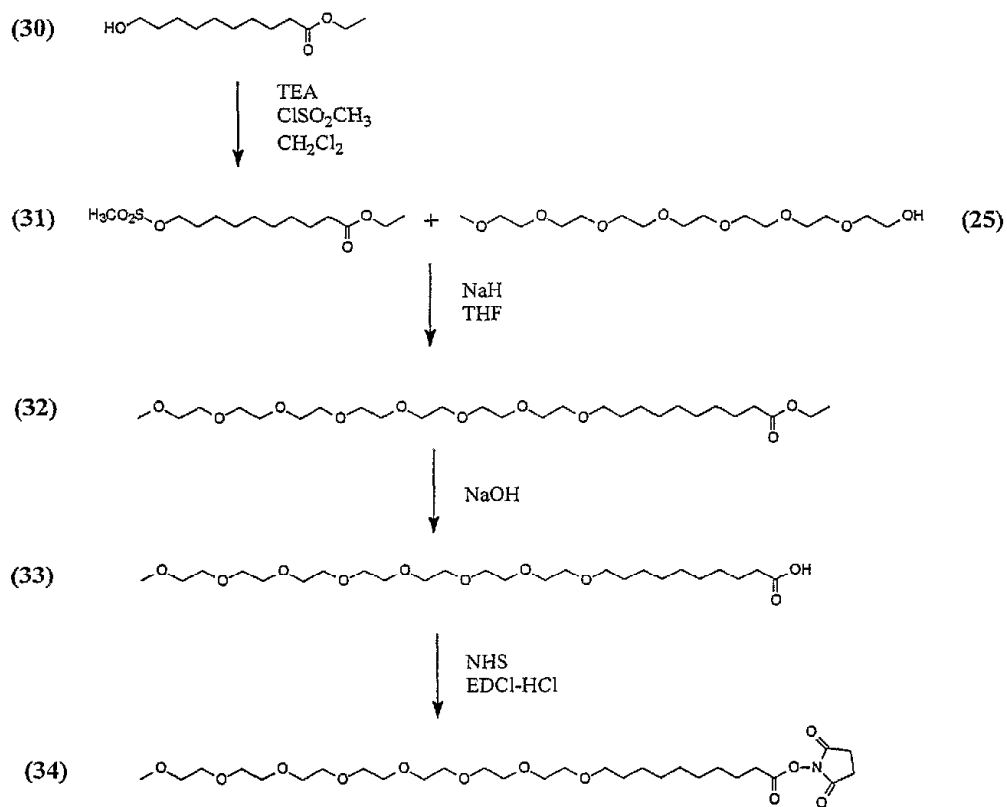




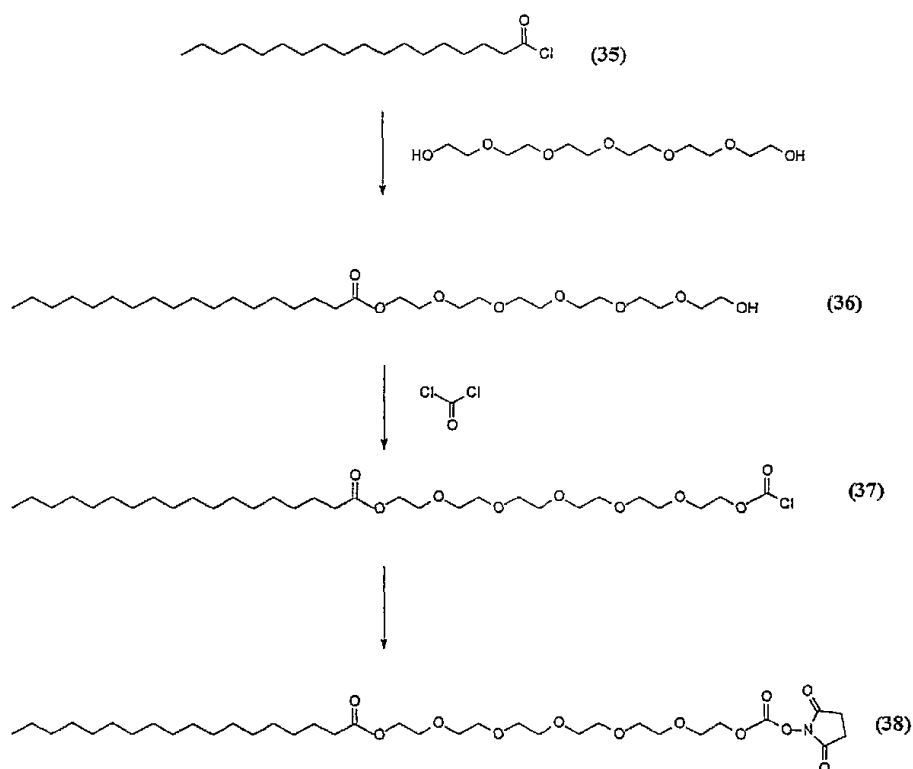
3



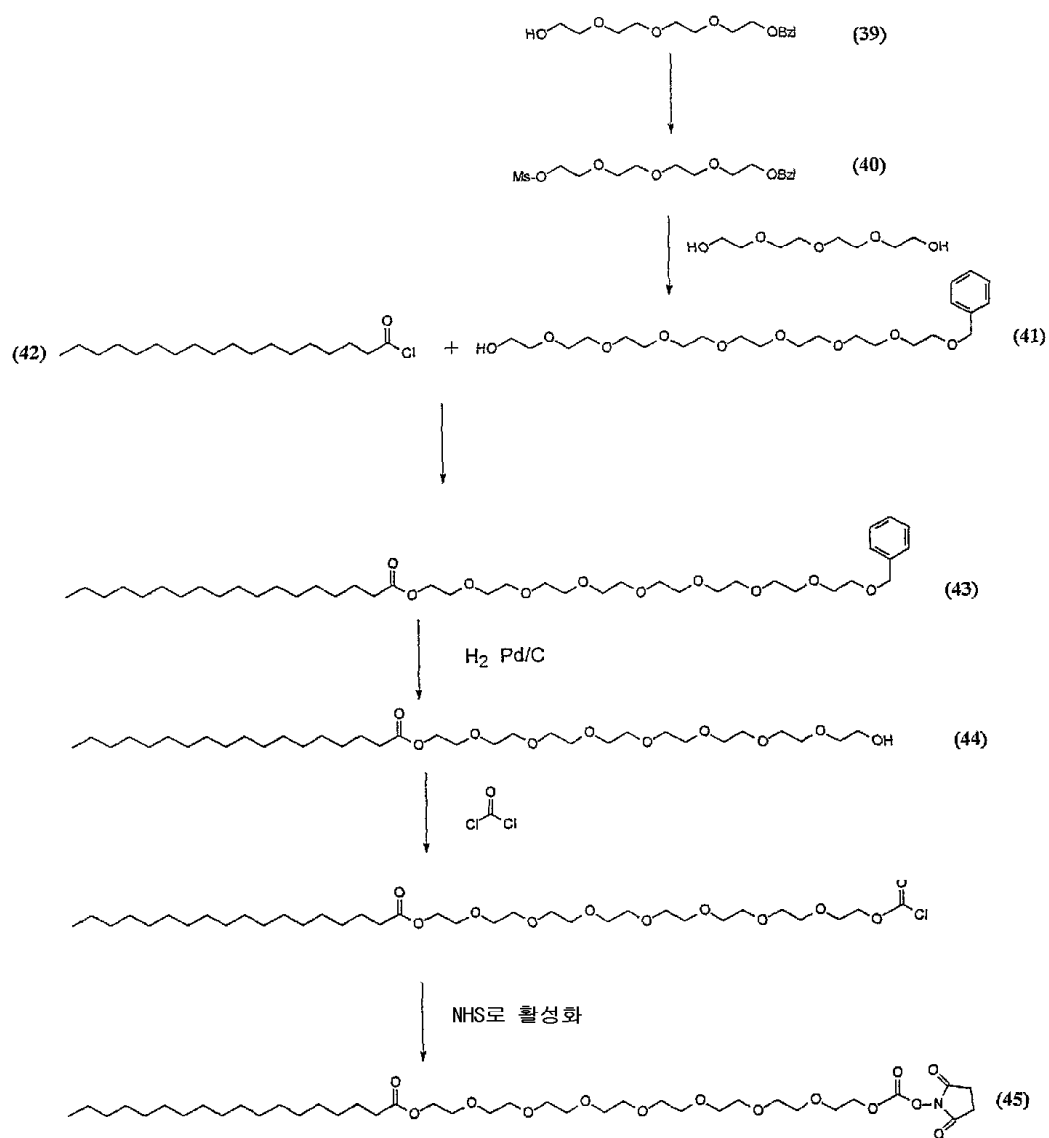
5



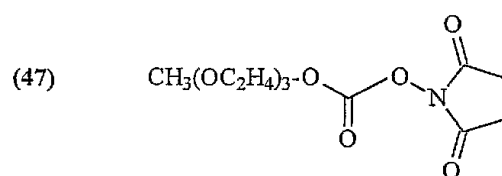
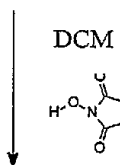
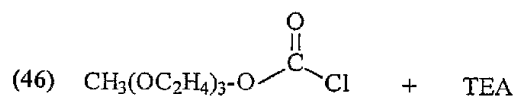
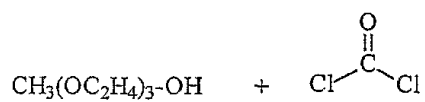
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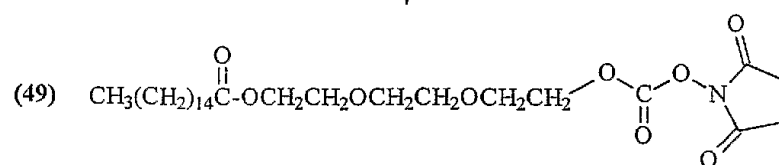
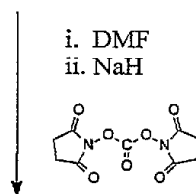
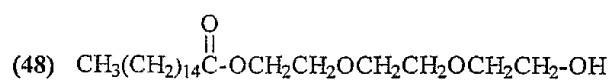
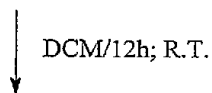
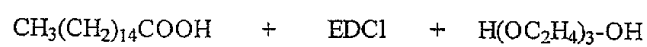
7



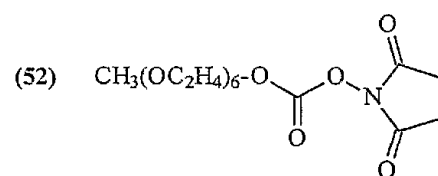
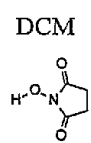
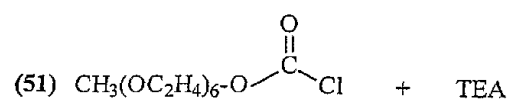
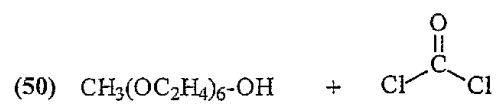
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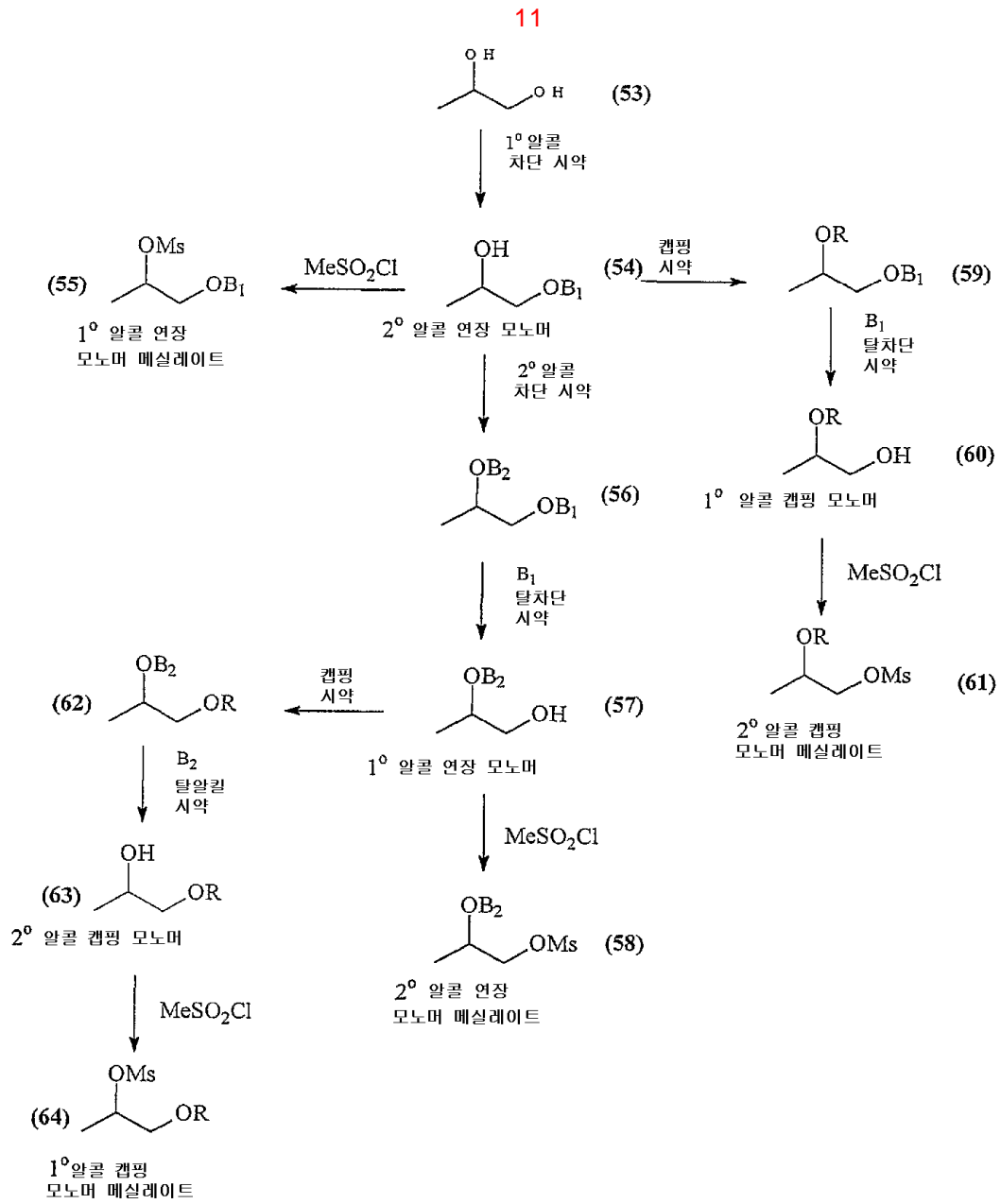


9

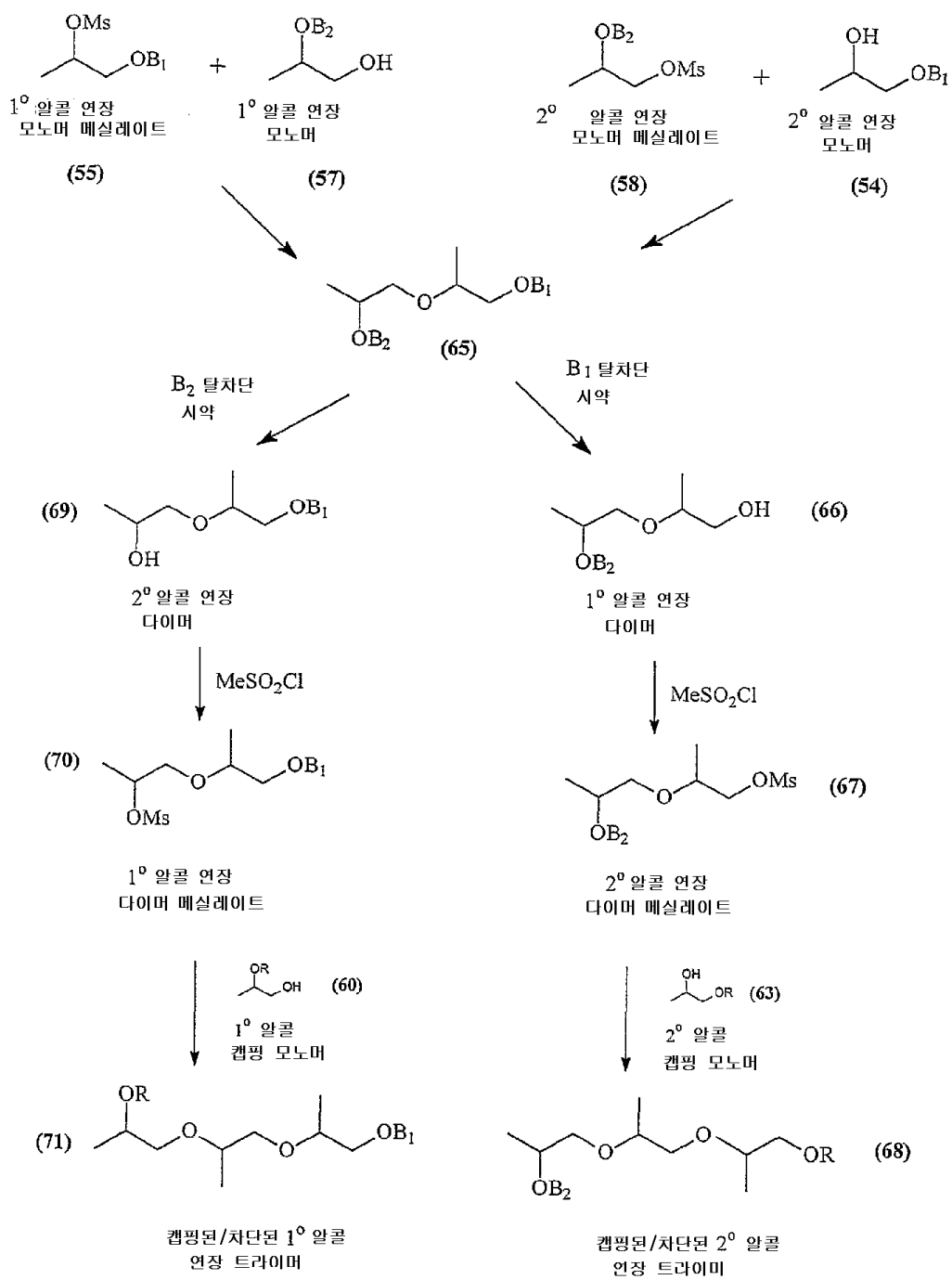


10

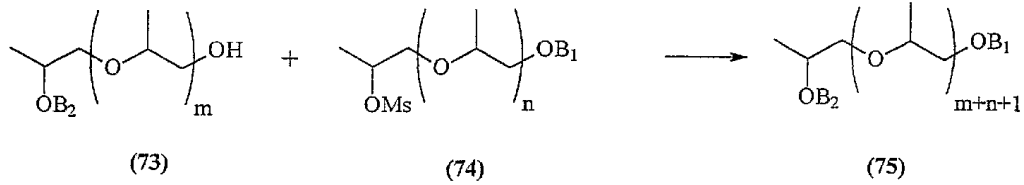
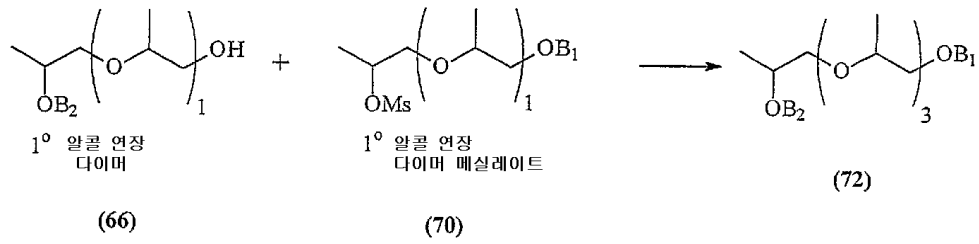




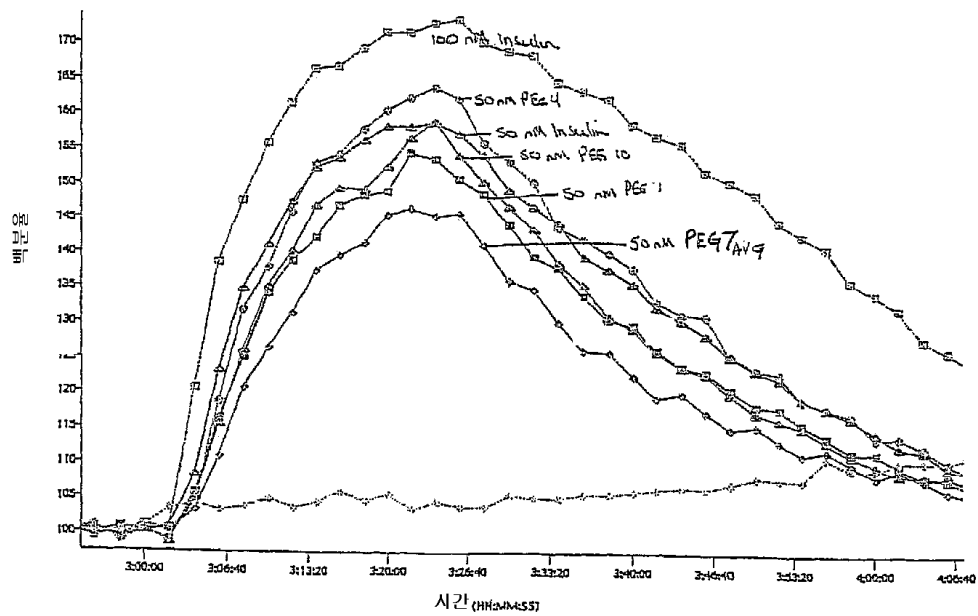
12



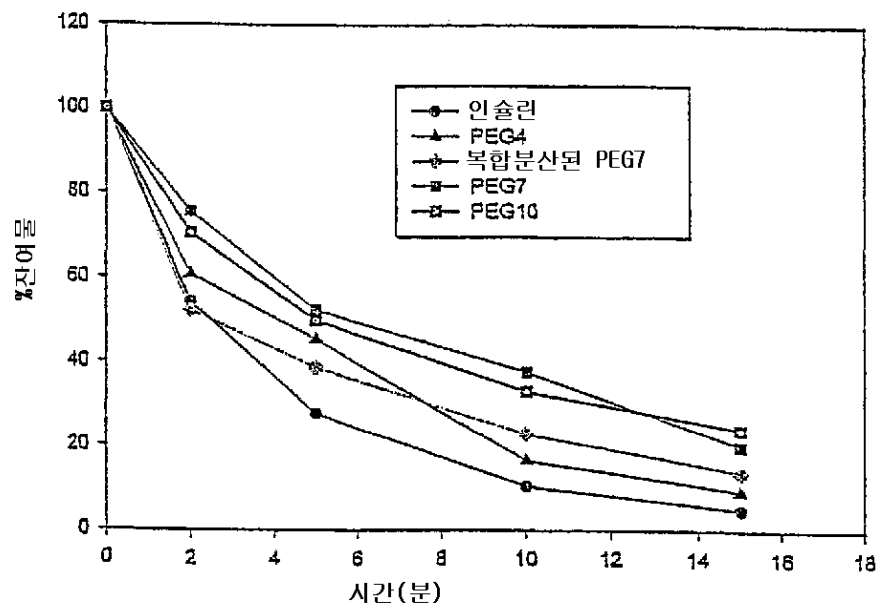
13



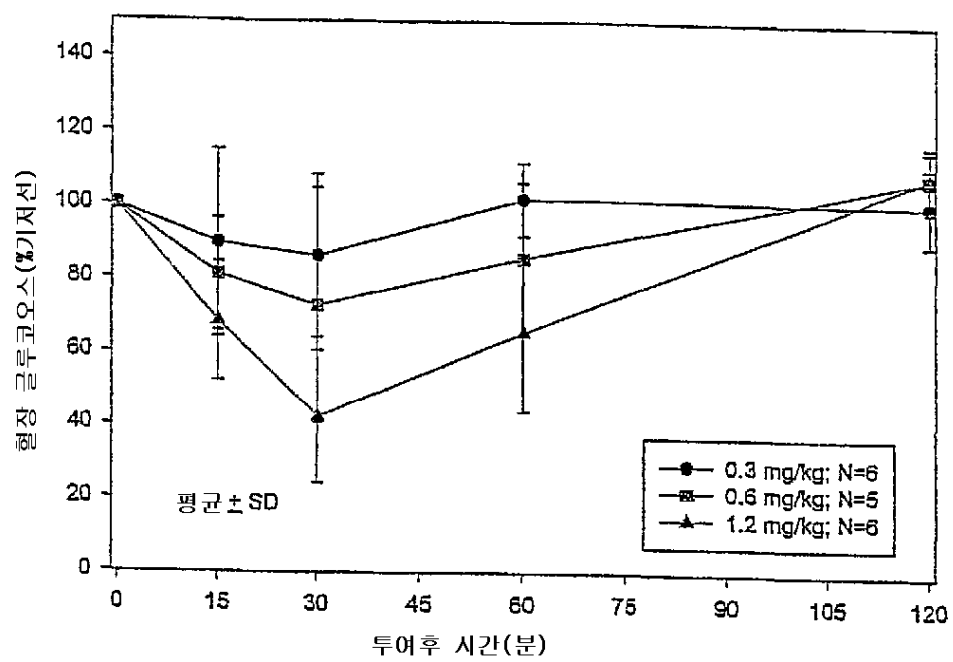
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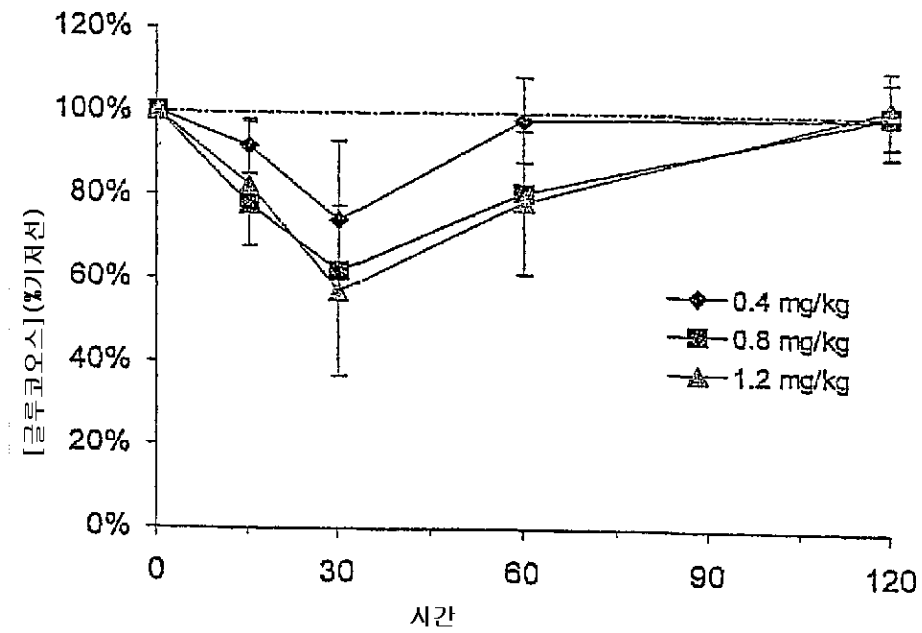
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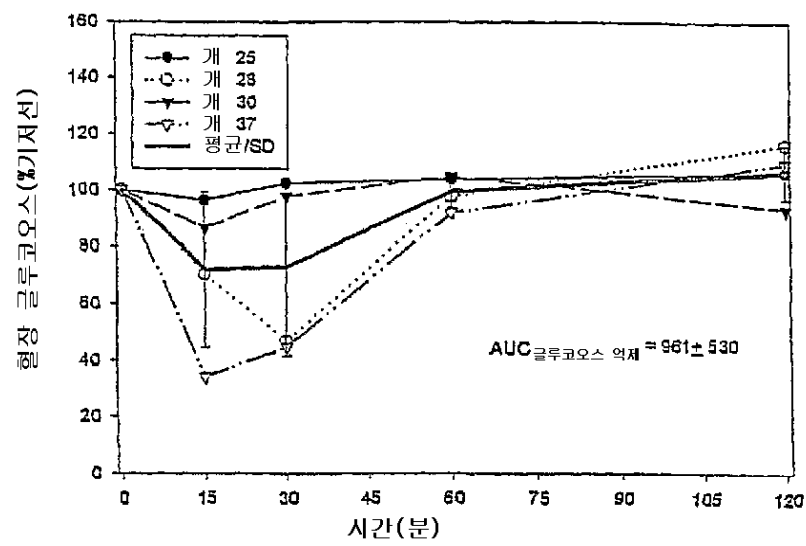
16



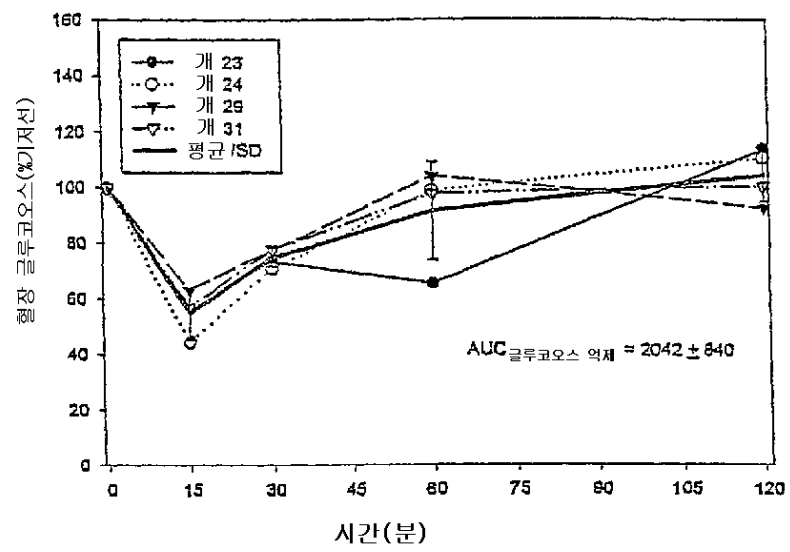
17



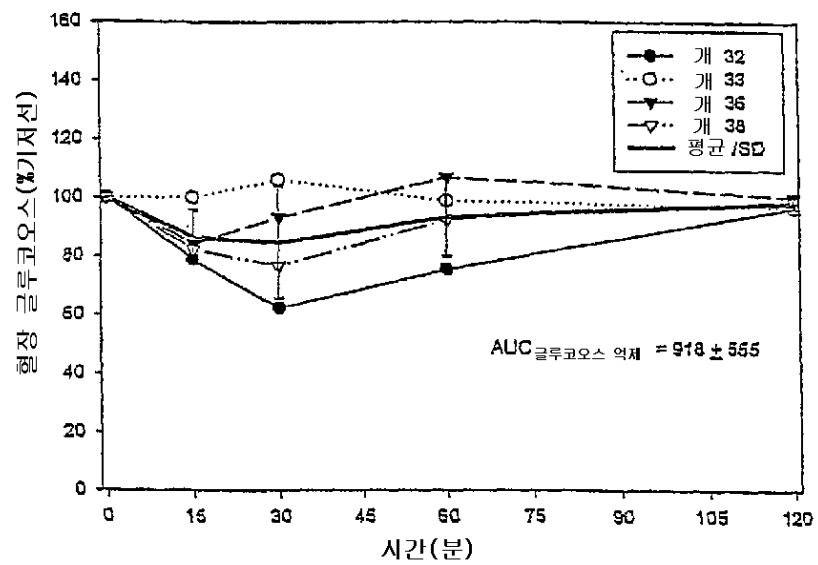
18



19



20



21

