

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
A61K 38/28

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0004692
2004 01 13

(21) 10-2003-7015910

(22) 2003 12 04

2003 12 04

(86) PCT/US2002/017574

(87)

WO 2002/98232

(86) 2002 06 04

(87)

2002 12 12

(30) 09/873,899 2001 06 04 (US)

(71) 27709-3940 . . . 13940

(72) 27511 216

27516 200

20852 12408 101

27560 4023

27514 104 338

(74)

:

(54) - , ,

가

in vitro in vivo

(mw 6,000).
 4 (31, 32, 64, 65: Arg, Arg, Lys, Arg)
 ('C') 가 A
 가 B
 Zn²⁺
 B- C- 가 가
 Indianapolis, IN) 가 가 (: Humulin™ , Eli Lilly
 가 가 (). 가 가
 가 가 . IDDM . IDDM
 . IDDM 가
 1920 ; (acidosis)
 가
 Pancreatic Extracts in the Treatment of Diabetes Mellitus,' Can. Med. Assoc. J. , **12** : 141-146(1922) Banting ('
 1922
 ()
 가
 ((brush border peptidase) in vivo
 (polydispersed)
 , Davis 4,179,337 Union Carbide
 MPEG-1900 MPEG-5000
 Greenwald 5,567,422 5,000 m-PEG-O

H(Union Carbide)

Ekwuribe 5,359,030

500 10,000

rization) (ring opening polyme 가

G 400(Mn 380-420); PEG 1,000(Mn 950-1,050); PEG 1,500(Mn 1,400-1,600); PEG 2,000(Mn 1,900-2,200)

가 (non-polydispersed)

in vivo

in vitro

4 가 ,가 7 2, 3

Lys B29

가 1 2 가

, 7 (distal end) Lys B29 (hexanoic acid)

가

in vivo in vivo

가

in vitro in vitro

가

가

가

in vivo

가 /

/

nwald

5,405,877;

Davis
Ekwuribe

4,179,337; Greenwald
5,359,030

5,567,422; Gree

95%

100%가

95%

가

100%가

가

M_w

M_n

(DC)

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i \right)^2}$$

, 'ProB29

B29

가

(hydropathic index)

2

, DNA,
 (+4.5); (+4.2); (+3.8); (+2.8); / (+2.5); (+1.9); (+1.8);
 (-0.4); (-0.7); (-0.8); (-0.9); (-1.3); (-1.6); (-3.2);
 (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.5); (-3.9); (-4.5)
 가 가 가

± 1, ± 0.5 가 ± 2

4,554,101

4,554,101

(-0.4); (+3.0 ± 1); (+3.0 ± 1); (+3.0); (+0.2); (+3.0); (± 3.0);
 (-1.8); (-0.5 ± 1); (-0.5); (-0.5); (-1.0); (+0.2); (0);
 (-2.3); (-2.5); (-3.4); (-1.3); (-1.5); 가 (-1.8);

± 1,

± 0.5

± 2

)

가

(segment)

, 'B25-30

B25, B26, B27, B28, B29, B30

'PEG'

(mPEG)

'PEG'

-(CH₂CH₂O)-

(lipophile)

가

1 5

5

96, 97, 98, 99%

96, 97, 98, 99%가

가

가

가

, Leu B28 B29

, Val B28 Pro B29, Leu B28 Pro B29

, Ala B28, Val B28 Pro B29 B22-B30, B29-B30

ASP B28, Asp B28 Pro B29, Ala B28 Pro B29, B23-B30

, Lys B28, Lys B28 Pro B25-B30

, B26-B30 B

, B27-B30

2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

가, 가

가

가

가

가

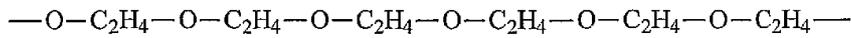
가

가

가

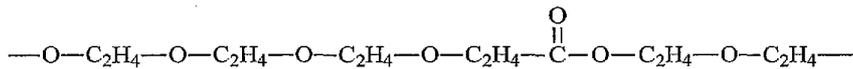
(, /PEG 가)

, 가



가

가



4

가

가

가

가

1

28

2 12 가 , 2
18 3 14 .가 , 4 , 5 ,
6 . 가 , 1 , 2
가
가
.가 , 가
. 가
) .가 , 가 (:
가 - , 가 -), 가 (,
- ,가 - , 가
(: , ,) 2 가 ,
- , 가
(), , 가 ,
가 가 , 가
가 , , , , / 가 ,
가 (:) ,
, , , , , 가 , ,
, , / , / , ,
(, 가) 가 , 가 가
, 가 가 가 , 가 가 ,
가가 , 가 가
가 가 , 가 가

/ 가 ,
 / N- , / N
 , Phe B1 , Lys B29 가 Gly A1
 , Lys B29 가 가
 , Phe B1 Lys B29 가
 가
 -
 4 19-24 5 25-29 6 11-18
 -31 7 32-37 8 38 9 30
 39 10 40
 / pH) 가 (: , 41
 , pH 50 HPLC pK_a
 , (: , 가 , - , -)
 가 (: / 가 Gly A1 , Phe B1
 , Lys B29)
 (selective enzyme cleavage), / (endopeptidase cleavage)
 가 가
 N-tert- (t-BOC) N-(9-) (N-FMOC)
 N- (, 가)
 , () 가
 , 가
 ,
 , 7
 (distal end) Lys B29 (hexanoic acid)

7

(distal end)
Lys B29

(hexanoic acid)

in vivo

in vivo

가

H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 199

1) (gel permeation chromatography) (si
ze exclusion chromatography)가

in vitro

in vitro

가

(size exclusion chromatography)가

in vitro

가

, in vitro Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California

Cytosensor^R Microphysiometer

(microphysiometer)

(transwell)

가

in vitro

in vitro

in vitro

in vitro

5%

10%

가
52

clusion chromatography)가

(size exe

10%

20%

가

(size e

xclusion chromatography)가

가

(AUC)(, -)

)

가

AUC
AUC

AUC

AUC

10%

25%

2

3

4

가

, 22

14 , 11
가

H.R. Allcock amp;

F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991)
(gel permeation chromatography)

(size exclusion chromatography)
가

가
가
Leu B28 , Val B28 , Ala B28 ASP B28 , Lys B28
B29 , Leu B28 Pro B29 , Val B28 Pro B29 , Asp B28 Pro B29 , Lys B28 Pro
B22-B30 , Ala B28 Pro B29 , B23-B30 , B25-B30
B26-B30 , B27-B30 , B29-B30 A
B

가

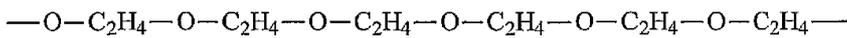
2, 3, 4
5 6
7

가 , 가

가

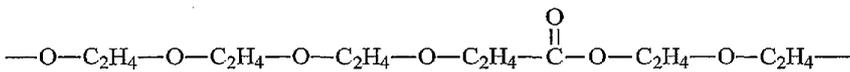
가 , 가 , 가 , 가

가 (, /PEG 가)



가

가



4

가
가

가

가 , 1

28
2 12 가 2
18 3 14 . 가 4 , 5 ,

가

1

2

가

가

가

가

가

가

(:

)

가

가

(,

가

),

가

,가

(:

)

가

가

2

가

(),

가

가

가

가

가

가

(:

) /

가

가

/

/

/

(,

가

)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가가

가

가

가

가

가

가

/

가

N

N- , Gly A1
 , Phe B1 , Lys B29 가 가
 , Lys B29 가
 , Phe B1 Lys B29
 가
 22 22
 22 22
 22 22
 22 22
 3 11-18 22
 19-24 22 25-29 4
 5 6
 30-31 22 32-37 22
 7
 8 8 22 9 39
 22 10 40
 22 22
 22 22 41
 가 (: , / pH)
 22 22
 pH 50 pK_a HPLC 22
) 가 (: 가 , , -
 Gly A1 , Phe B1 , Lys B29) 가 가
 / , ,
 N-tert- 가 가 (t-BOC) N-(9-) (N-FMOC)
 N- (, 가)
 22
 () 가
 가 22
 22
 22
 22

22
in vivo in vivo 가
, 22 H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lamp
e, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991)
가 , .
, 22 - 22
- 가 , 22 in vitro in vitro .
(size exclusion chromatography)가 , .
in vitro 가
, in vitro Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California
Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer (microphysiometer)
(transwell) 가
, 22 in vitro in vitro 5%
in vitro , 22 in vitro 10% .
2 , 22 - 2
가 , 22 가
52 .
가 , 22 -
(size exclusion chromatography)가 , 22
10% , 22
20% .
, 22 - 22
가 , 22 -
가 , 가
(AUC)(, -) AUC AU
C AUC , AUC
- , 22 10% .
, 22 25% .
22 2 , 22
. 가 , 3 22
- 가 , 4 .

28
 2 12
 18 3 14
 6

가 , 2
 .가 , 4 , 5 ,
 가 , 1 , 2
 가
 가
 .가 , 가
 , , , , ,
) .가 (:
 가 - , 가 (,
 ,가 -), 가
 (: , ,) , 가 ,
 - , , 2 , 가 ,
 , () , 가 ,
 가 , 가
 가 , , , , / 가 ,
 가 (:) ,
 , , , , , , 가 ,
 , , / , / , ,
 (, 가 가) 가 , 가 가
 , 가 가 가 가 가
 가가 , 가 가
 가 가 .

/ 가 ,
 / / / N
 , Phe B1 , Lys B29 가 Gly A1
 , Lys B29 가 가
 , Phe B1 Lys B29
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 가
 가 3 11-18 가 4
 19-24 가 5
 25-29 가 6 30-31
 가 가 7 32-37
 가 8 38 가
 9 39 가 10
 40 가
 가 가 (:
 41 , / pH) 가 가
 가 pH 50 pK_a HPLC
 가 가 (:
 가 , ,) 가
 (: 가 Gly A1 , Phe B1 , Lys B29 /
) , /
 가 가
 N-tert- (t-BOC) N-(9-) (N-FMOC)
 N- (, 가)
 , , () 가
 - 가

가 , - - -

가 - - -

가 - - -

in vivo 가 in vivo 가

ONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402(2 , 1991) H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lampe, C

가 , .

가 가 - -

in vitro 가 in vitro

가 - -

(size exelusion chromatography)가 , .

in vitro 가

in vitro Molecular Devices Corporation of Sunnyvale, California

Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer (microphysiometer)

(transwell) 가

o 5% in vitro in vitro in vitro 10%

가 가 - -

가 52 가 ,

가 가

가 10% 가

20% .

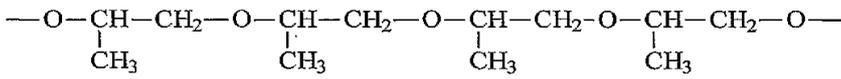
가 가 - -

가 가

가 가

가 가 (AUC)(, -

) AUC AUC AUC



가 .

(:)

11 13

(alcohol extension monomer) (54) , 1,2- (53)

가 t- Ac₂O t- (54)

(MeSO₂Cl) (55)

(54) (56)

가 (56) B₁

B₁ 가 (57) B₁

(:) (TBAF) (58)

(57) , B₁

(primary alcohol extension monomer)(54) (57)

(capping) (54) (capping reagent) (59)

(methyl chlor

ide) (alkyl halides) (59)

, B₁ (de-blocking agent) (60)

mer)(60) (secondary alcohol capping mono mesylate)(61)

(57) (62)

(62) , B₂ (blocking moiety)

y) B₂ (63) H₂ B₂

(64)

11 가

(chain extensions) (57)

가 (55)

(54) (uniform polypropylene chain) (58)

(65) 12 (55)가 (57) (dime

(65) (65) B₁ (58) (54)

(66) B₁ (66)

(65) B₂ (67)

(69) B₂ (69)

(70)

, 13 (tetramer) (72) (66) 13 가 (70)
 , (73) . m n , 0 1000 (74) 가 /
 . 가 , m n , 0 50 . 13 가 , /
 /
 (60) , B₁ , 12 (trimer)(71) (70)
 (71)
 (63) , 12 (68) . B₂ (67)
 mer) 가 (68) . 12 (dimer) (
 가 , 12 가 , 11 가
 (, 가)
 / 가
 (fatty acid) 가
 , 1 28 , 2 18 가 (natural fatty acid)
 , 4, 5 6 3 14 . 가
 (spacer) , G, G' G' (cholesterol)
 (glycerine) (, k, m n 0).
 (linker) L ,
 (lower alkyl) (terminating moiety) (lower alkoxy) . 가
 가 (sugar),
 (alcohols),
 , A

가 가 A

41) , (가 가 A / pH

가 가 A (conjugation) , pH pK_a 5

0 HPLC (separation) (isolation) (tri-conjugates) (is

olated conjugate) (, 가 - , - , -) , (mass spectroscopy) (is

/ Lys^{B29}) , Gly^{A1} , Phe^{B1} (sequence an

alysis), (peptide mapping), (selective enzymatic cleavage), / (endopeptidase cleavage) /

(reaction sites)가,

(blocking reagent) (N-tert-butoxycarbonyl (t-BOC)), N-(9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl) (N-FMOC)) (N-(9-fluorenylmethoxycarbonyl) (N-FMOC)) (, 가

) 가 가 A ()

(de-blocking) 가

A

가 (polydispersed mixtures) A

A 가 A

(in vivo activity) A

1)' H.R. Allcock amp; F.W. Lampe, CONTEMPORARY POLYMER CHEMISTRY 394-402 (2nd ed., 1991) (gel permeation chromatography) (size exclusion chromatography)

가 A A

in vitro (in vitro activity) in vitro A

가 (in vitro) (Sunnyvale) 'Molecular Devices Corporation' (microphysiometer) , 'Cytosensor Microphysiometer' (transwell) (extracellular acidification) 가 A i

), (intrapleural), (intraperitoneal), (intracerebral), (intraarterial), (intrave-
nous)), (topical administration) (, , 가 , (transdermal
administration) , - .

, (capsules), (cachets), (lozenges), (tablets)
; ; O/W ;
W/O . (

,) . ,
, (shaping) .

, (powder) (granules) (compressing) (molding)
(compressed tablets) , , (free-flowing form) (inert diluent),
/ / (molded tablets) , ,

() (sucrose) (acacia) 가 (tra
gacanth) (glycerin) (sucrose) (acacia) ;
(gelatin) - (pastilles) .

, (isotonic) .
, (buffers), (bacteriostats),
g agents) , (suspending agents) (thickenin
, (ampoules) (vials) ,
er-for-injection) 가 (saline) (wat
- 가 (tablets) ,
가 가 (lyophilizate)
, 가 (reconstitution) ,
10 mg 10 g
, 가 (emulsifying agent) ,
(phosphatidyl choline) . 가

- , (cocoa butter)
, (shaping) .

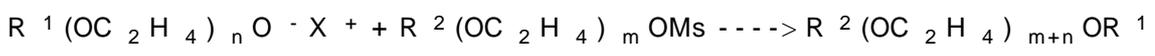
, (ointment), (cream), (lotion),
(paste), (gel), (spray), (aerosol), (oil) .
, (petroleum jelly), (lanoline), , (transder
mal enhancers),

(epidermis)
phoresis) (discrete patches) , (ionto
(delivery) [Pharmaceutical Research 3 (6):318 (1986)],
- (optionally buffered aqueous solution)
, (citrate) / (bis/tris buffer) (pH 6) /
, 0.1 0.2 M .

(route of delivery),
 가 , , 가 , , 0.1 , 50 mg/kg
 mg/kg , , 가 , , 10 mg/kg , 10 mg/kg 50
 (active base) , 0.5 mg/kg 5 mg/kg ,
 1 1 , 2 3 ,
 (continuous infusion)

가 , (monodispersed mixture) , 가,
 , 1

< 1 >



(I) (II) (III)

R¹ H , R¹ H,
 , (cholesteryl), , (adamantyl) , R¹
 H, , R¹ 가 H, (methyl), (benzyl)
 (I) , n 1 25 . n 1 6 .

X + . X + , , PEG (hydroxyl moiety)

R² H , R² , , 1 24 , 1 24 , 1 18 , 1 18
 , 1 18 , 1 18 , R² 가

(II) , m 1 25 . m 1 6 .

Ms (, CH₃S(O₂)-).

1 , (I) , (II)
 (I) (III) 가 ,
 (I) 96, 97, 98 99 % 가 ,
 (II) 96, 9
 7, 98 99 % 가 , (II)
 (III) 가 , (II)
 (III) 96, 97, 98 99 % 가 ,
 (III)
 1 , 0 40 , 15

35

, 가 (25)

1 , 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 1

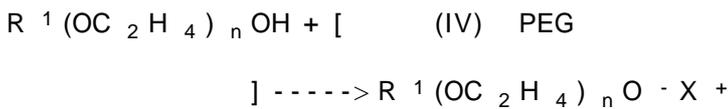
A), N,N- (N,N-dimethylformamide : DMF), (N,N-dimethylacetamide : DM), (hexamethylphosphoric triamide), (dimethyl sulfoxide : DMSO), (dioxane), (diethyl ether), t- (tetrahydrofuran : THF), (N-methylpyrrolidinone), (methyl t-butyl ether : MTBE), (decahydronaphthalene), 1,2- (tetrahydronaphthalene), (1,3-dimethyl-2-imidazolidinone), (1,2-dichlorobenzene), 1,3- -2- (aprotic solvent), DMF, DMA

(I) , (II) , 1:1 (II) , 2:1 , (I) , (III)

(I) , 2

< 2 >

(IV)



(I)

$R^1 X + (IV) , (IV) 96, 97, 98 99 \% ;$
 가 ; (IV) , (IV)

(IV) PEG

(potassium hydride), t- (sodium hydride), (sodium t-butoxide), t- (potassium t-butoxide), (butyl lithium : BuLi), (lithium diisopropylamine)

(IV) PEG 1:1 , 2:1 (IV) , (IV)

(I) , (IV) (I) 가

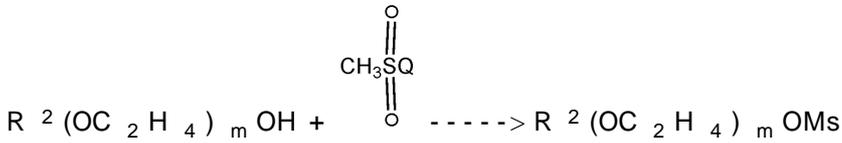
5 2 , 가 0 40 (25) 0 3

2 , 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 2

(DMF), (DMSO), (DMA), N,N- (THF), (MTBE), , N- , N- (dichloromethane), t-

(II) 3

< 3 >



(V) (II)

R² Ms ; (V) (V) 96, 97, 98 99
 % 가 ; (V) (V)

Q (halide) (chloride) (fluoride)

CH₃S(O₂)Q (methanesulfonyl halide)

2:1 (V) 1:1 (V) (I)
 I) 가 (II) (V)

35 3 , -10 40 0
 , 가 0 (25)

3 , 0.25, 0.5 0.75 2, 4 8 3

3 (monomethylamine), (dimethylamine),
 (trimethylamine), (monoethylamine), (diethylamine),
 triethylamine), (monoisopropylamine), (diisopropylamine), -n-
 (mono-n-butylamine), -n- (di-n-butylamine), -n- (tri-n-butylamine),
 (monocyclohexylamine), (dicyclohexylamine), 3

가 , R² 가 H (V) 가 (V) PEG mPEG
 , 'Aldrich (Milwaukee, Wisconsin)' , 'Fluka ()' / 'TCI America (Portland, Oregon)'
 가

R² 가, (V) (V) :

< 4 >



(VI) (VII) (VIII)

< 5 >

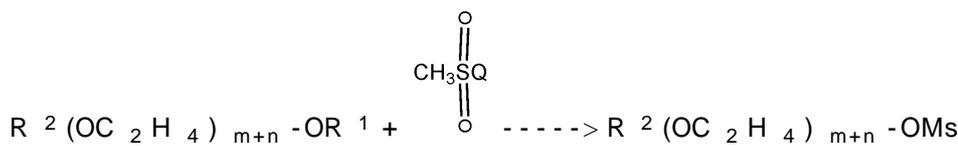


(VIII) (V)

R² , , 가 , 1 , 18 , , .
 R³ H, , (trityl), (tetrahydropyran), .
 X₂⁺ , X⁺ .
 m .
 4 , (VI) , (VII) , (I)
 . (VI) . (VI) 96, 97, 98 99 %
 . (VII) . (VI) , (VII)
 , (VII) 96, 97, 98 99 % . (VII)
 , (VII)
 5 , (VIII) 가 R³ , , 가
 가 R³가 R³가 , , 가
 . , R³가 H , 5 - (charcoal) H₂
 . (VI) 가 , , 3
 . (VII) 가 , , 2

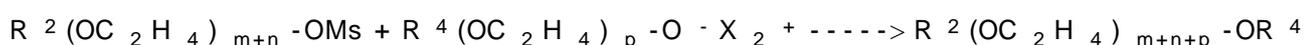
PEG , PEG (III) , PEG , PEG ,
 :

< 6 >



(III) (IX)

< 7 >



(IX) (X) (XI)

Ms, m n 1 , .p n m , X₂⁺ 1
 X⁺ , .Q 3 .R¹ H 6 .R²
 , 1 3 , 7 (III)
 , 1

96, 97, 98 99 % (X) (X) 96, 97, 98 99 % (III)

1 (mon

obenzyl ether)(1) (Coudert) 가 (benzyl chloride) NaH 가

[Synthetic Communications, 16(1): 19~26 (1986)]. (1) (hydroxyalkanoic acid)

(2) (displacement) (3) (catalytic hydrogenation) (debenzylation) (4) (5) (electrophile)

가 (7) (8) (6) (carbodiimide) N- (N-hydroxysuccinimide) 가 N-

ormate), (3,4-phenyldichloroformate) (3,4-phenyldichloroformate), 3,4- (active phenyl chloroformates); (tresylation); (acetal formation)

1, q 1 24 (ethyl) m n 1 R 4 q 4 16 R 4

가 가 가

1

2 mPEG

3 mPEG7-

4 mPEG7-

5 mPEG-

6 -PEG6

7 -PEG8

8 PEG3

9 -PEG3

10 PEG6

- 11 .
- 12 .
- 13 .
- 14 Cytosensor[®] Microphysiometer , -
- 15 - ,
- 16 mPEG7- - ,
- 17 가 mPEG7 - - ,
- 18 , mPEG4- -
- 19 , mPEG7- -
- 20 , mPEG10- -
- 21 , 가 , mPEG7 - -

1 ~ 10

1 ~ 10 (magnetic stirring)
 (work-up) , NaCl (MgSO₄), (TLC)
 60 -254 Merck Macromolecular Resources Colorado
 (spot) , m/z ()
 State University, Co , 1-10 2
 , Knoxville, Galbraith Laboratories, Inc.

1

8- -1-() -3,6- (9)
 (50 mL) (non-polydispersed) (4.00 mL)
 , 4.19 g, 25.5 mmol (4.26 mL, 3.09 g, 30.6 mmol)
 (20 mL) (2.37 mL, 3.51 g, 30.6 mmol) 가
 가 1 가 10 , TLC(15% MeOH CHCl₃)
 75 mL NaHCO₃ , 9
 Na₂SO₄
 (5.31g, 86%).

2

(10)(m=4,5,6)

DMF(25.7 mL) 11(35.7 mmol) 60% NaH
 가 , 1 가 , 12 DMF(4 mL)
 9(23.36) 가 , 3.5 1N HCl TLC(12% CH₃
 OH-CHCl₃) . 10(82-84%) (2×20ml)

3

3,6,9,12,15,18,21-

(10)(m=4)

; Rf 0.46(: = 3:22); C₁₅ H₃₂ O₈ MS m/z 340.21(M⁺ + 1), 341.2.

4

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24-

(10)(m=5)

; Rf 0.43(: = 6:10); C₁₇ H₃₆ O₉ MS m/z 384.24(M⁺ + 1), 385.3.

5

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27-

(10)(m=6)

; Rf 0.42(: = 6:10); C₁₉ H₄₀ O₁₀ MS m/z 428.26(M⁺ + 1), 429.3.

6

20- 1-() -3,6,9,12,15,18- (14)

14(m=4) 9 14
 (quantitative yield) ; Rf 0.4(: = 1:5); C₁₇ H₃₇ O
 10 MS m/z 433.21(M⁺ + 1), 433.469.

7

(15)(m=3,4,5)

10

15

8

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30-

(15)(m=3)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₁ H₄₄ O₁₁ MS m/z 472.29(M⁺ + 1), 472.29.

9

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30,33-

(15)(m=4)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₃ H₄₈ O₁₂ MS m/z 516.31(M⁺ + 1), 516.31.

10

3,6,9,12,15,18,21,24,27,30,33,36-

(15)(m=5)

; Rf 0.41(: = 6:10); C₂₅ H₅₂ O₁₃ MS m/z 560.67(M⁺ + 1), 560.67.

11-18 3

11

(16)

4 ml 3.99 g(100 mmol) NaOH (28.175 g, 25 ml, 100 mmol) 가 . (3.9 g, 30.8 mmol, 3.54 ml) 가 (250 ml) 가 .
 18 (200 ml x 2) . , Na₂SO₄ , (crude product) (9/1 /) 16
 8.099 g (70 %)

12

6- (17)

(75 ml) 6- (50.76 ml, 50.41 g, 227 mmol) (34.43 ml, 24.99 g, 247 mmol) 가 .
 (75 ml) (19.15 ml, 28.3 g, 247 mmol) 가 가 .
 , NaHCO₃ , Na₂SO₄ (pale yellow) .
 (, 1/1 /) (46.13 g, 85 %)
 . FAB MS: m/e 239 (M+H), 193(M-C₂H₅O).

13

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-)-]- }- (18)

(60 % 3.225 g, 80.6 mmol) 80 ml 80 ml 16(27.3 g, 73.3 mmol)
 NaH 가 . 0 30 , 5
 (19.21 g, 80.6 mmol) NaH/ 가 , 3 80 ml 17
 50 ml (, : 3/1 /)
 (16.52 g, 44%) . FAB MS: m/e 515 (M+H).

14

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-)-]- }- (19)

18(1.03 g, 2.0 mmol) 25 ml 270 mg 10 % Pd/C
 가 , 4 , TLC
 Celite 545 (0.67 g, 79 %) . FAB MS: m/e 425(M+H), 447(M+Na).

15

6-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)] }-)-]- }

)-]- }- (20)

19(0.835 g, 1.97 mmol) 3.5 ml
 (0.301 ml, 0.219 g, 2.16 mmol) 가
 (0.16 ml, 0.248 g, 2.16 mmol) 가

2

NaHCO₃, Na₂SO₄
 (0.819 g, 83 %) . FAB MS: m/e 503 (M+H).

16

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-

]- }-) (21)

NaH(60 % 88 mg, 2.2 mmol) 3 ml 0
 (0.26 ml, 0.26 g, 2.2 mmol) 가
 4
 . 2.5 ml 20(0.50 g, 1.0 mmol) 가
 , 2 ml 가
 . FAB MS: m/e 499(M+H), 521 (M+Na). (preparatory chromatography)(, 19/3 /) 가
 (0.302 g 57 %) . FAB MS: m/e 527 (M+H), 549 (M+Na).

17

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-

)-]- }-)- (22)

21 (0.25 g, 0.46 mmol) 1 N NaOH 0.71 ml 18
 10 ml 가 . 18 ,
 HCl pH 2 (30 ml x 2) 2 N (25 ml x 2) , Na₂SO₄
 (0.147 g, 62 %) . FAB MS: m/e 499 (M+H), 521 (M+Na).

18

6-(2-{2-[2-(2-{2-[2-(2-)]- }-)-]- }-)- 2,5-
 -1- (23)

22 (0.209 g, 0.42 mmol) 4 ml , NHS(N-
)(57.8 mg, 0.502 mmol) EDC (1-(3-)-3-
) (98.0 mg, 0.502 mmol) 가
 EDC
 (0.235 g, 94 %) . FAB MS: m/e 596 (M+H), 618 (M+Na).

19-24 4

19

(24)

0 CH₂Cl₂ (100 mL) (25 g, 0.15 mol) 가
 (29.5 mL, 0.22 mol) 가 0 15
 (13.8 mL, 0.18 mol, 20 mL CH₂Cl₂) 가 0
 30 , , 2 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ ~ 2

00 mL) , MgSO₄ , H₂O(300 mL), 5% NaHCO₃ (300 mL), H₂O (300 mL), NaCl (300 mL) (29.15 g, 80%)

20

(25)

THF(1 L) (51.5 g, 0.27 mol) t- (14.8 g, 0.13 m
 ol, ~30) 가 1 THF(90 mL)
 24 (29.15 g, 0.12 mol) 가 Celite(CH₂Cl₂
 ~ 200 mL) HCl(250 mL, 1 N)
 (250 mL) 24 24 (125
 mL) 가 25 가 CH₂Cl₂ (1
 25 mL) 24, 25 (dicoupling)
 HCl(125 mL, 1 N) CH₂
 Cl₂ (100 mL) 25 가 H₂O (50 mL)
 (500 mL) NaCl 가 CH₂Cl₂ (2×500 mL)
 MgSO₄ 1 (16.9 g, 41%)

21

8- (26)
 (100 mL) 8- (5.0 g, 22 mmol) H₂SO₄ (0.36 mL, 7.5 mmol) 가
 3 가 H₂O(100 mL), NaHC
 O₃ (2×100 mL), H₂O (100 mL) , MgSO₄ (5.5 g, 98%)

22

MPEG7-C8 (27)
 (90 mL) 25 (3.0 g, 8.8 mmol) t- (1.2 g, 9.6 mmol)
 가 1 (10 mL) 26 (2.4 g, 9.6
 mmol) 가 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ ~ 200 mL)
 H₂O(2×200 mL)
 , MgSO₄ (0.843 g, 19%)
 / , 10:1)

23

MPEG7-C8 (28)
 27 (0.70 g, 1.4 mmol) 1N NaOH (2.0 mL) 가 4
 (pH~2), NaCl , CH₂Cl₂ (2×50 mL)
 NaCl , MgSO₄
 (0.35 g, 53%)

24

MPEG7-C8 (29)
 MPEG7-C8 28 (0.31 g, 0.64 mmol) 3ml
 N- (0.079g, 0.69 mmol) EDCI-HCl(135.6 mg, 0.71 mmol)
 가 , 1N HCl, , MgSO₄ ,

25 ~ 29 5

25

10- (30)
 (100 mL) 10- (5.0 g, 26.5 mmol) H₂SO₄ (0.43 mL, 8.8 mmol) 가
 3 NaHCO₃ (2×100 mL), H₂O (100 mL) , MgSO₄ H₂O(100 mL),
 (6.9 g, 98%)

26

10- (31)
 CH₂Cl₂ (27 mL) 10- 30 (5.6 g, 26 mmol) 가 0
 (5 mL, 37 mmol) 가 15
 CH₂Cl₂ (3 mL) (2.7 mL, 24 mmol) 가 , 0
 30 , 2
 Celite(CH₂Cl₂, 80 mL) , H₂O(100 mL), 5% NaHCO₃ (2×100 mL), H₂O(1
 00 mL), NaCl (100 mL) , MgSO₄
 (7.42 g, 97%)

27

MPEG₇-C₁₀ (32)
 (100 mL) 25 (2.5 g, 7.3 mmol)
 (0.194 g, 8.1 mmol) 가 1
 (10 mL) 10- 31 (2.4 g, 8.1 mmol) 가
 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ ~ 200 mL)
 H₂O(2×200 mL) , MgSO₄
 / , 10:1) , (,
 (0.570 g, 15%)

28

MPEG₇-C₁₀ (33)
 MPEG₇-C₁₀ 32 (0.570 g, 1.1 mmol) 1N NaOH (1.6 mL) 가
 L) (pH~2), NaCl , CH₂Cl₂ (2×50 m
 NaCl(2×50 mL) , MgSO₄
 (0.340 g, 62%)

29

MPEG₇-C₁₀ (34)
 33 24
 30 31 6

30

C18(PEG6) (36)

mmol) 35(0.7g, 2.31 mmol) PEG6(5 g, 17.7 mmol) (0.97g, 12.4 /
 TLC 가 (~5)
 36 FABMS , MgSO₄
 : m/e 549/ M + H.

31

C18(PEG6)

C18(PEG6) 2 :

1) -PEG6 36 (0.8 g, 1.46 mmol) (phos
 gene) (10 ml, 20 % in toluene) 가 0 1 3

37 P₂O₅

-PEG6

2) -PEG6 37 (0.78g, 1.27 mmol) TEA(1
 28 mg, 1.27 mmol) N- (NHS) 가

16 , MgSO₄ ,

C18(PEG6) 38

32 37 7

32

(39)

15 (19.4 g, 0.10 mol) NaOH (4.0 g in 4.0 mL) 가 ,
 (3.54 mL, 30.8 mmol) 가 , 100 가
 , NaCl(250 mL) , CH₂Cl₂ (2 x 20
 0 mL) , NaCl , MgSO₄ (,
) (6.21 g, 71%) .

33

(40)

CH₂Cl₂ (20 mL) 39 (6.21g, 22mmol) 가
 (3.2 mL, 24 mmol) 가 0 15
 CH₂Cl₂ (2 mL) (1.7 mL, 24 mmol) 가
 0 30 ,
 Celite(CH₂Cl₂ , 80 mL) , H₂O(100 mL), 5% NaHCO₃ (2x100 m
 L), H₂O(100 mL), NaCl(100 mL) , MgSO₄ (10 g
) (7.10 g, 89%)
)

34

(41)

(0.43g, 18mmol) (140mL) (10
 mL) (3.5g, 18mmol) 가 , 1
 , (10mL) 40(6.0g, 16.5mm
 ol) 가 , Celite(CH₂Cl₂, 250mL
) , H₂O , MgSO₄
 (, / 10:1) (, /
 , 25:1) (2.62g, 34%) .

35

PEG8- (43)

- 41(0.998g, 2.07mmol) (163.9mg, 2.07mmol)
 (18) 42(627.7mg, 2.07mmol) 가
 , 10% /90% , MgSO₄

36

-PEG8-

- 10 %) 가 -PEG8- 43(0.854g, 1.138mmol) Pd/C(10%)(,
 , 10% /90% (18) , Rt=0.6 (fraction)
 , 44 .

37

C18(PEG8)

- -PEG8 2 31 -PEG6
 , C18(PEG8) 45 .

38

47.5mmol) 8 20% (100mlm, 18.7g, 189mmol)
 0 N₂ 25mL 0 MTEG(, 7.8g,
 , 2.5 가 1
 , MTEG 46 .
 NHS(N- 46 50mL , TEA(, 6.62mL, 47.5mmol)
 , 5.8g, 50.4mmol) 가 20
 1 . MgSO₄ 47 가 2 , 1N HCl 2
 , NHS EtOAc , -

39

-TEG

(1.4mL) 9 (5g; 10mmol) THF(20mL)
 가 3mol 가
 x30mL) . 1 (TLC; ; 3:7
 , THF (10% H₂SO₄ (3
 , MgSO₄ ,
 MF - 48 . DMF(~10mL) N,N'- 가 10mL D
 48(1mmol) (3mmol) (3mmol)
 가 (, 5) 가

40

10 . 39 . 20% (35 mL, 6.66 g, 67.4 mmol phosgene) N₂ / 0 .
 50(1.85 mL, 2.0 g, 6.74 mmol) 5mL EtOAc
 가 . , EtOAc , 51
 2.5 . ,
 51 20mL , TEA(0.94 m
 L, 0.68 g, 6.7 mmol) NHS(N- , 0.82 g, 7.1 mmol) 가 .
 18 . 2 , 1N HCl 2 1 Na
 2 SO 4 NHS 52 (, EtOAc) UV

41

25 mL (>99%) (, 2g, 0.344 mmol) 22.4
 8 mL (>99%) 가 . 22.4 10 7.5 m
 L 18 (0.188 g, 100% 0.36 mmol) 22.4
 가 . 45 27
 HPLC B29 PEG7- -
 (PEG7-hexyl-insulin, B29 monoconjugated) 40-60% (PEG7- -
 , B29 40-60%, 8-25%, (related substances) 15-35%)
 (3000-3500 , MWCO)
 B29 PEG7- - HPLC HPLC
 Waters Delta-Pak C18 , 150 x 3.9 mm I.D., 5µm, 300 B : 50/50
 / 0.1% TFA, D : 0.1% TFA .

()	% B	% D	(mL/)
(0)	100	0	1.00
20	40	60	1.00
25	100	0	1.00

42

41 24 .

43

41 31 .

44

41 37 .

46
41
47
41
48
41
49

38
39
40

(Dispersity Coefficient)

가
41 HPLC (fraction)
가, 'n'
, Gly^{A1}, Phe^{B1}, Lys^{B29} (diconjugate); Gly^{A1}, Lys^{B29} (triconjugate); Gly^{A1}; Phe^{B1}; Lys^{B29}; Phe^{B1}, Lys^{B29}; /
'M
ty) 2 HPLC 가 HPLC (trace) % HPLC (molar absorptivity)
g (i) 'N_i' %
.02205 × 10²³ mole⁻¹) M_i N_i N_i n, 가 (6

50

(crude mixture) B29 PEG7-
B29 PEG7- (0.5g, : PEG7- 41 HPLC
15-35%) pH 7.4 0.01M 5-10mL, B29 40-60%, 8-25%,
TEAP A C-18 (reverse phase) HPLC (150 x 3.9 mm) 0.5% /0.5% T
EAP A TEAP B(80% 20% TEAP A) (gradient flow)
PEG7- , B29 HPLC

()	% TEAP A	% TEAP B	(mL/)
(0)	70	30	30
45	64	36	30
105	60	40	30
115	40	60	30
125	15	85	30
135	15	85	30

HPLC pooling) . PEG7- - , B29 가 >97% ((가 >97%) , (0.01 M, pH 7.4) (MWCO 3000-3500) PEG7- - , B29

PEG7- - , B29 41 HPLC

()	% B	% D	(mL/)
(0)	100	0	1.00
30	10	90	1.00
35	100	0	1.00

51

(Cytosensor Studies)

18 Colo 205 (ATCC (colorectal adenocarcinom a) , #CCL-222) 3:1 Cytosensor (low buffer) RPMI-1640 : Cytosensor 가 RPMI-1640 , 100,000 /100µl Cytosensor . Cytosensor RPMI-1640 50nM 20 100µl 가 , 가 (가 1) ; PEG4 mPEG4- - , ; PEG10 mPEG10- - , ; PEG7 mPEG7- - , ; PEG7 A VG mPEG7 AVG - - ,

52

0.3 mg/mL . pH 7.4, 37 2 Unit/mL . 100µl / 0.1% 1:1 25µl HPLC / 15 ; PEG10 mPEG10- - , ; PEG4 mPEG4- - , ; PEG7 mPEG7- - , ; PEG7 AVG mPEG7 AVG - - ,

53

가 (beagle dogs) . 가 0.25 mg/kg ~ 1.0 mg/kg . 가

0
15, 30, 60 120
16
17

54

(Activity and Inter-Subject Variability)

가
가
가
0.25 mg/kg
(beagle dogs)
0
0.25 mg/kg
120
18, 19 20 , PEG4- ; PEG7- ; PEG10
PEG7 - - , 21 가
가
가

(57)

1.

(DC)(dispersity coefficient)가 10,000

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}$$

n ;

N_i i ;

M_i i .

2.

1 , 100,000 .

3.

1 , 500,000 .

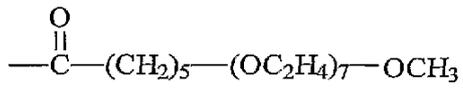
4.

1 , 2, 3 4

1 5. , 5 6

1 6. , 7

1 7. , Lys B29
 , :



1 8. , in vivo in vivo -

1 9. , in vitro in vitro -

1 10. , - 가

1 11. , -

1 12. , -

12 13. , -

13 14. , Lys B29 -

12 15. , 1 2 -

15 N- A1 , N- 1 B1 Lys B29 , 2

1 17. , -

1 18. , 가

1 19.

19 20.

1 21.

21 22.

21 23.

1 24. 1 2

24 25. 1 2

1 26. 가 가 1 2

26 27. 2

1 28.

1 29. ;

가

30. (DC)(dispersity coefficient)가 10,000 ,

$$DC = \frac{\left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i^2 \sum_{i=1}^n N_i - \left(\sum_{i=1}^n N_i M_i\right)^2}$$

n ;

N i i ;

M i i .

31.
가

32.

31 , 2, 3 4

33.

31 , 5 6

34.

31 , 7

35.

31 , 96, 97, 98 99%

36.

31 , .

37.

31 , .

38.

31 , 96, 97, 98 99%

39.

31 , .

40.

7 (distal end) Lys ^{B29}

41.

40 , 7

Lys ^{B29}

42.

- , in vivo in vivo

43.

42 , - in vitro in vitro

44.
42 , - 가

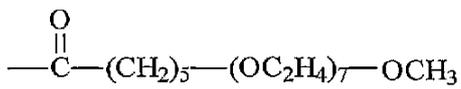
45.
42 , -

46.
, 가 22

47.
46 , 14

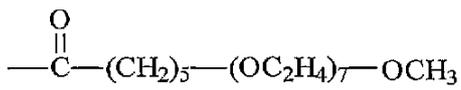
48.
46 , 11

49.
46 , Lys B29

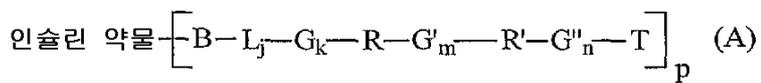


50.
가

51.
50 , Lys B29



52. (A) :



B ;

L ;

G, G', G' ;

R ; R' , R' R

T ;

j, k, m, n 0 1 ;

p 1

53.

52 ,

54.

53 , 2, 3, 4

55.

53 , 5 6

56.

53 , 7

57.

53 ,

R ;

R' 7 ;

T ;

j 1 ;

k, m, n 0

58.

53 ,

B ;

R C₅ ;

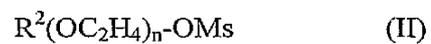
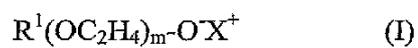
R' 7 ;

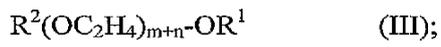
T ;

k, m, n 0

59.

I ,





R¹ H, m 1 25, X +

R² H, n 1 25 ;

;

m+n

가

60.

59, R²

61.

60, 5

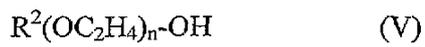
62.

59, R¹

63.

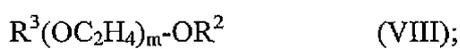
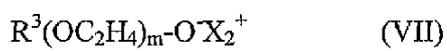
59,

:



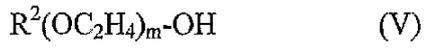
64.

63,



R² ,
 R³ , , THP ; X₂⁺ ;

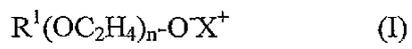
:



65.

59 ,

:



66.

59 ,

N-

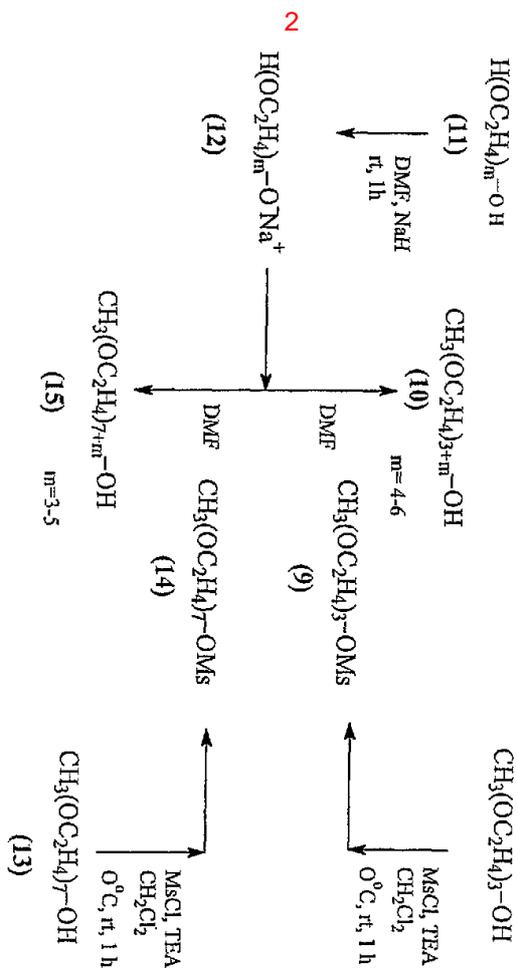
67.

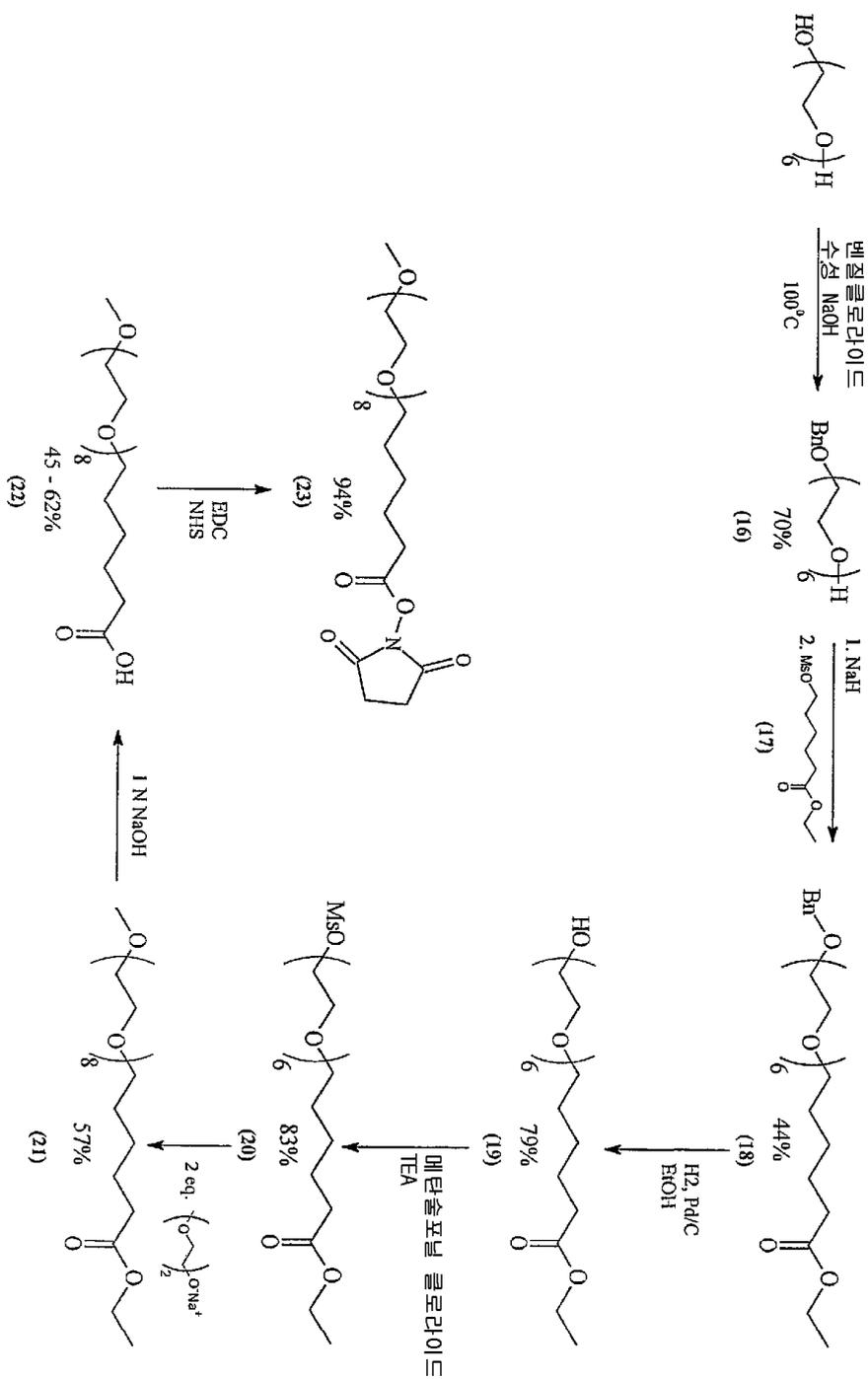
59 ,

Lys B29 ,

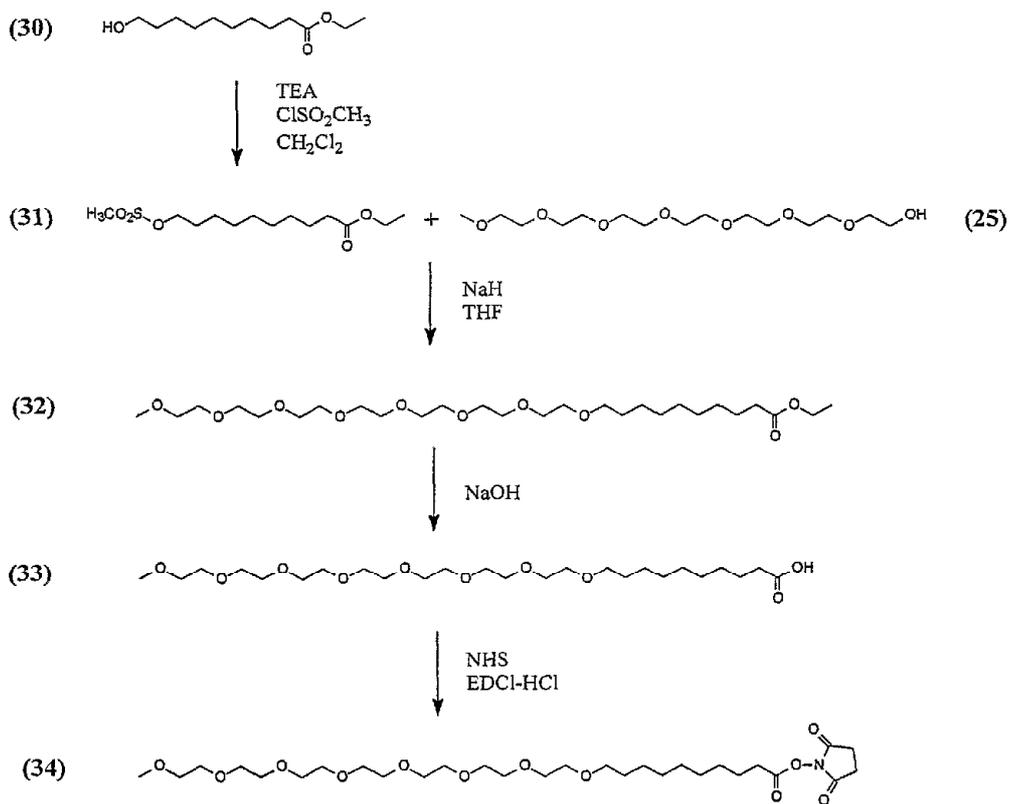
가 m+
(

n
 monoconjugate)

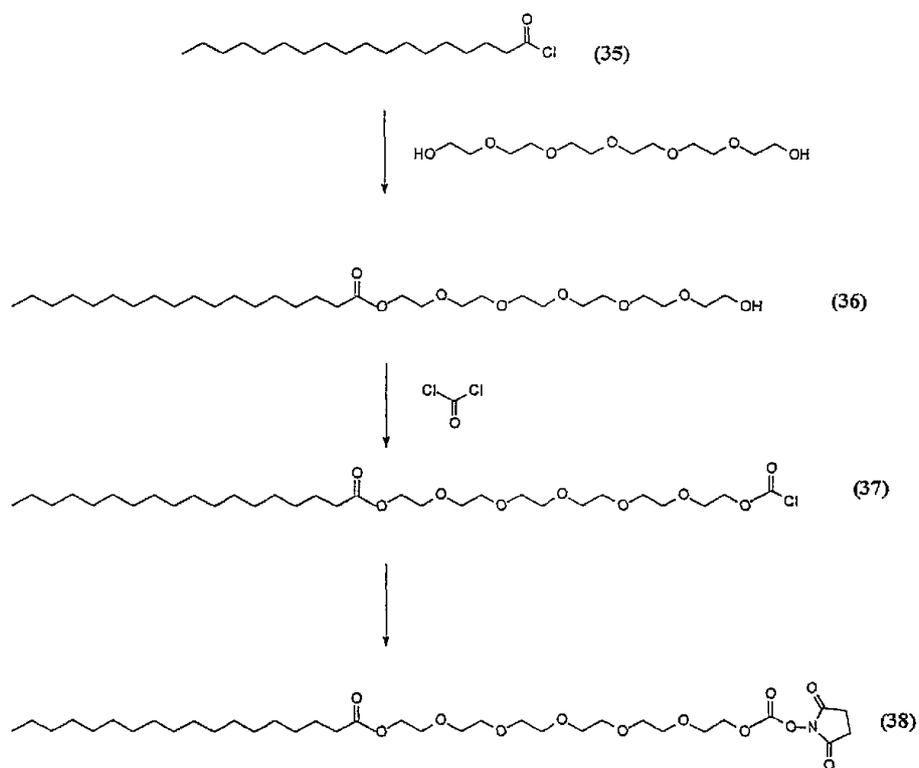




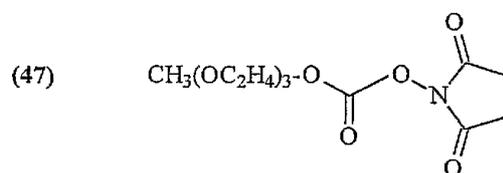
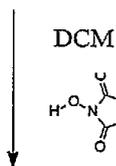
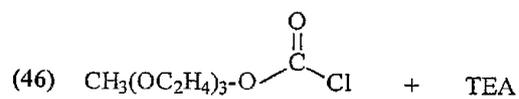
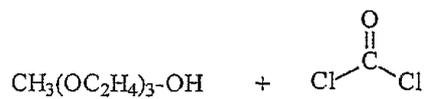
5



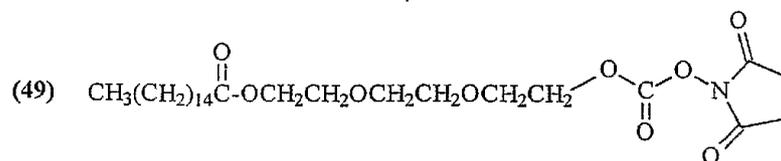
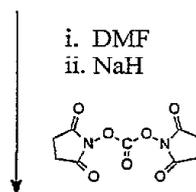
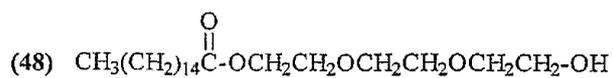
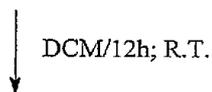
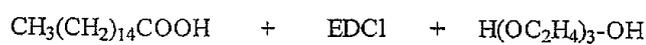
6



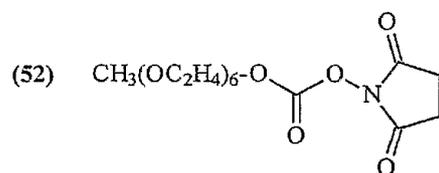
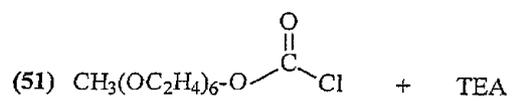
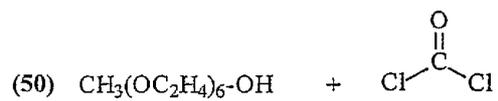
8

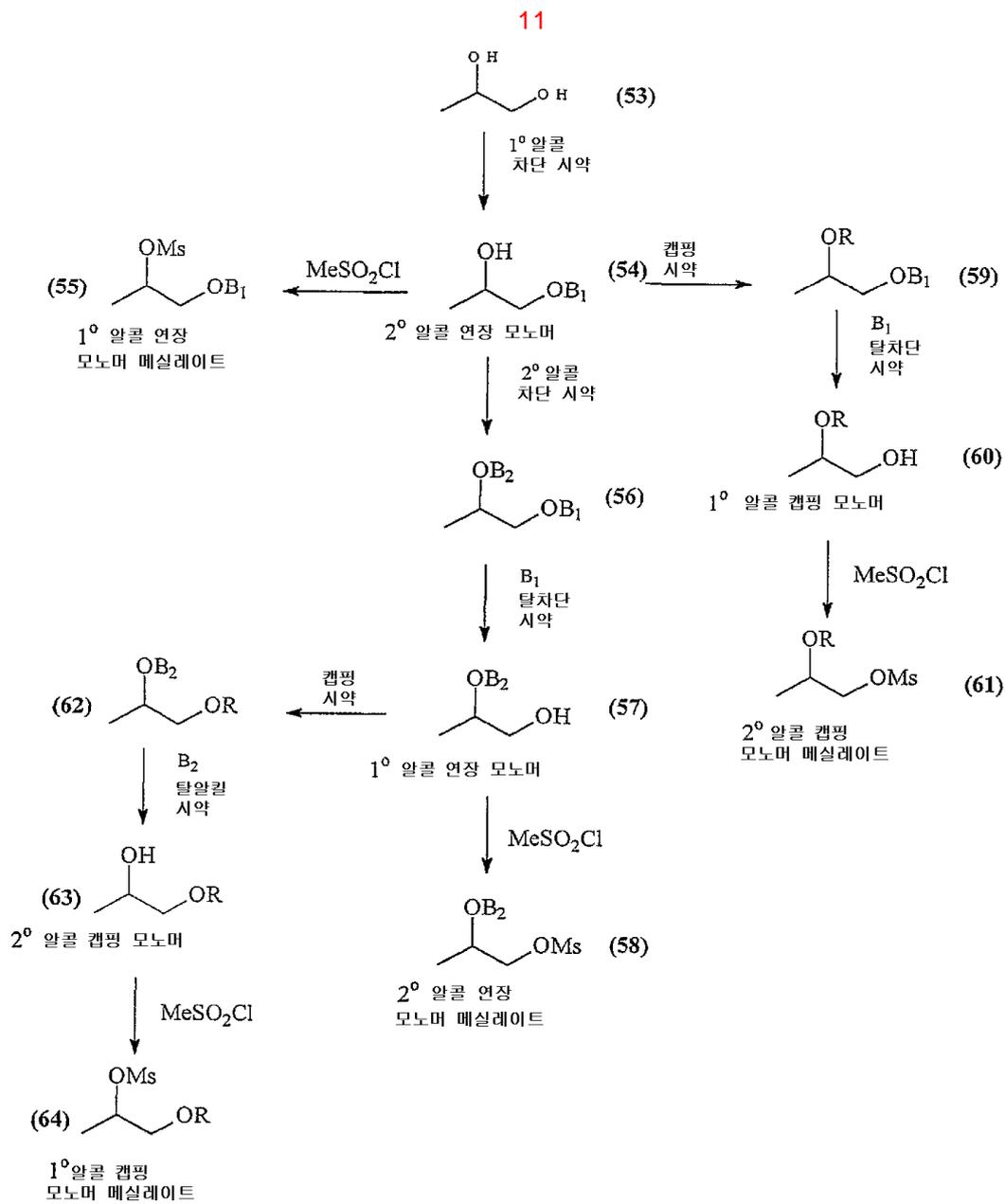


9

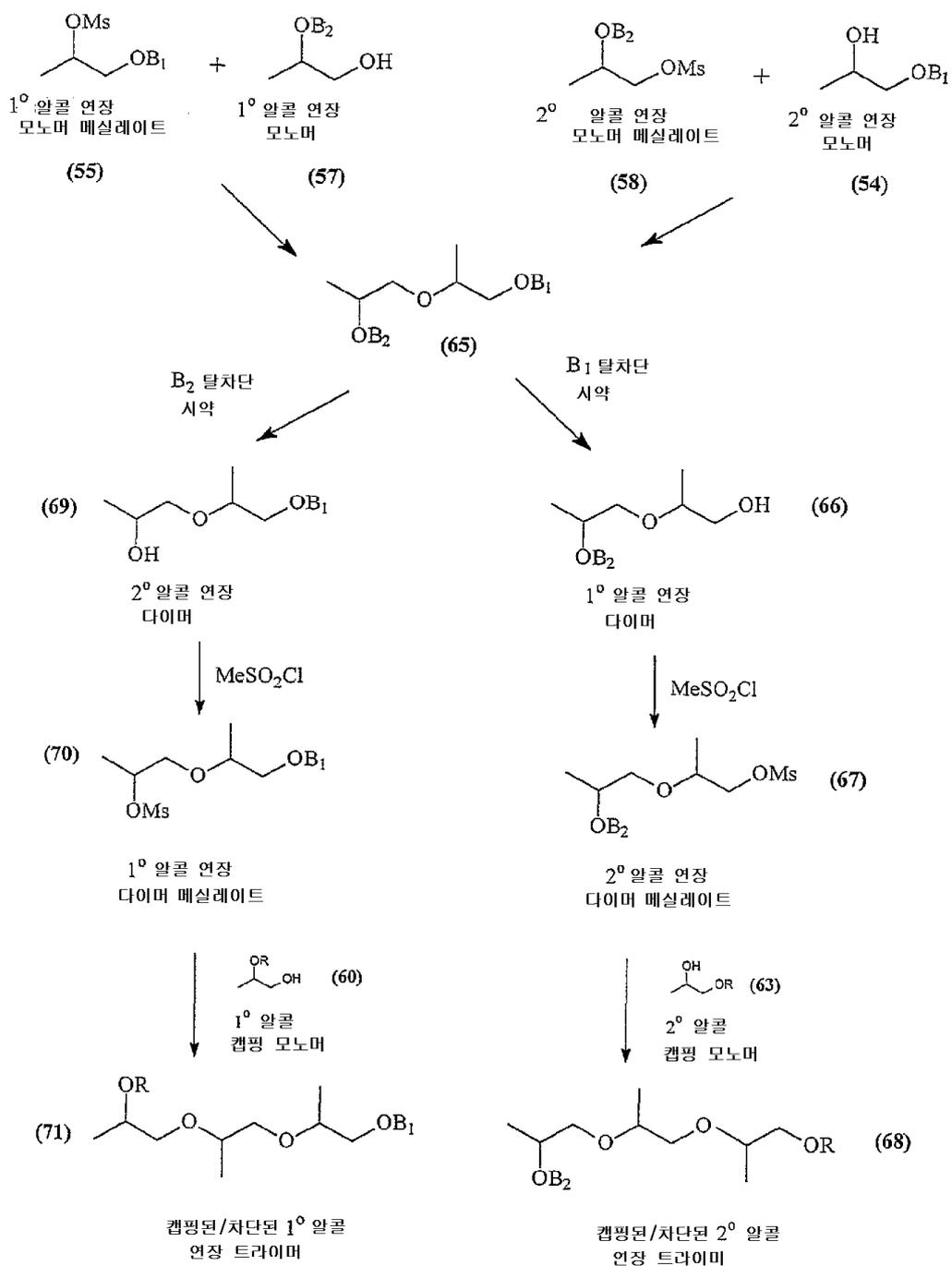


10

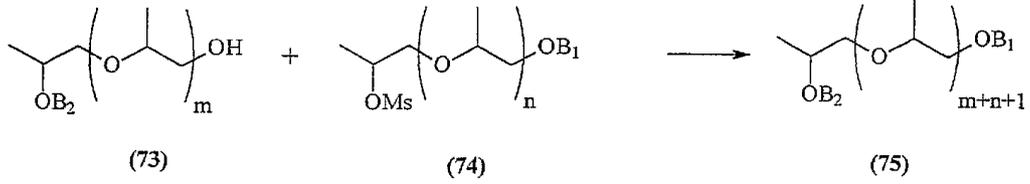
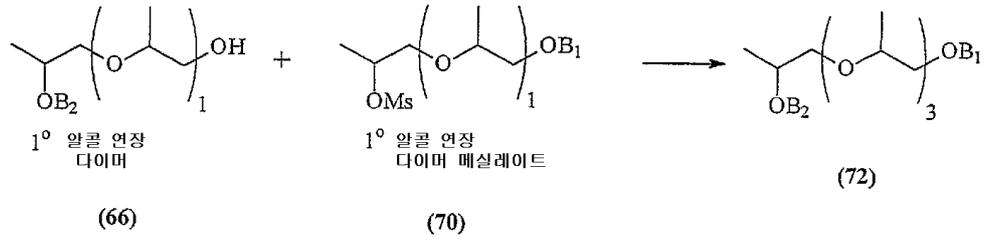




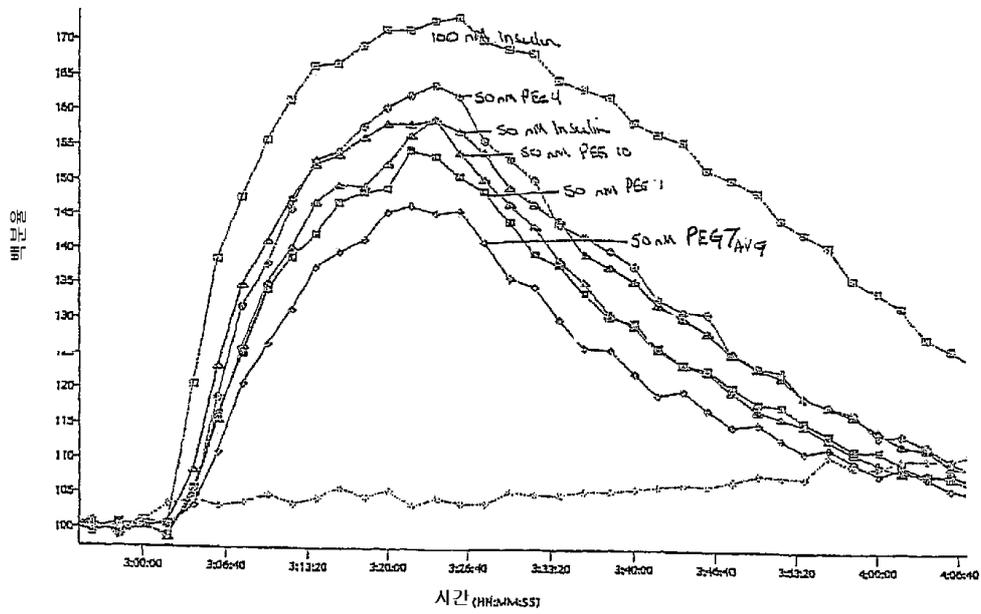
12



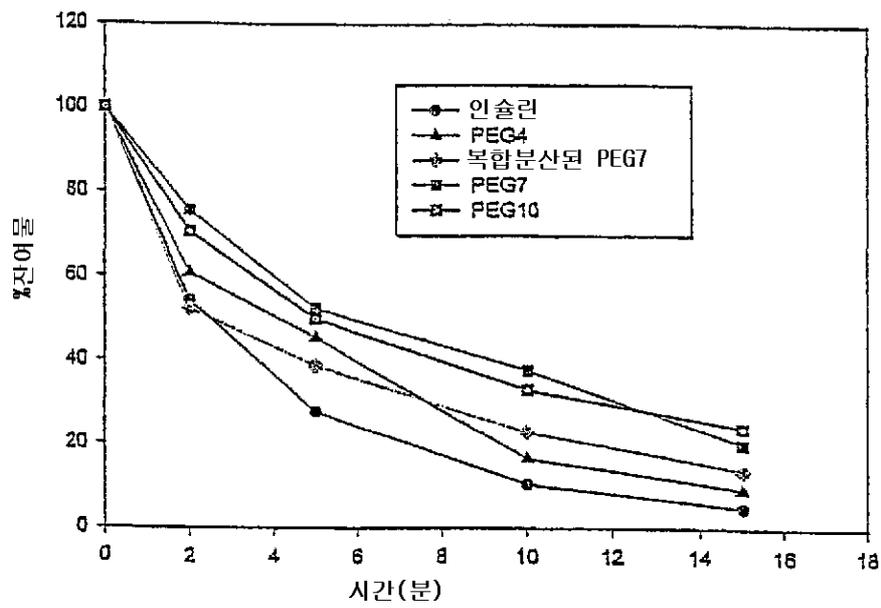
13



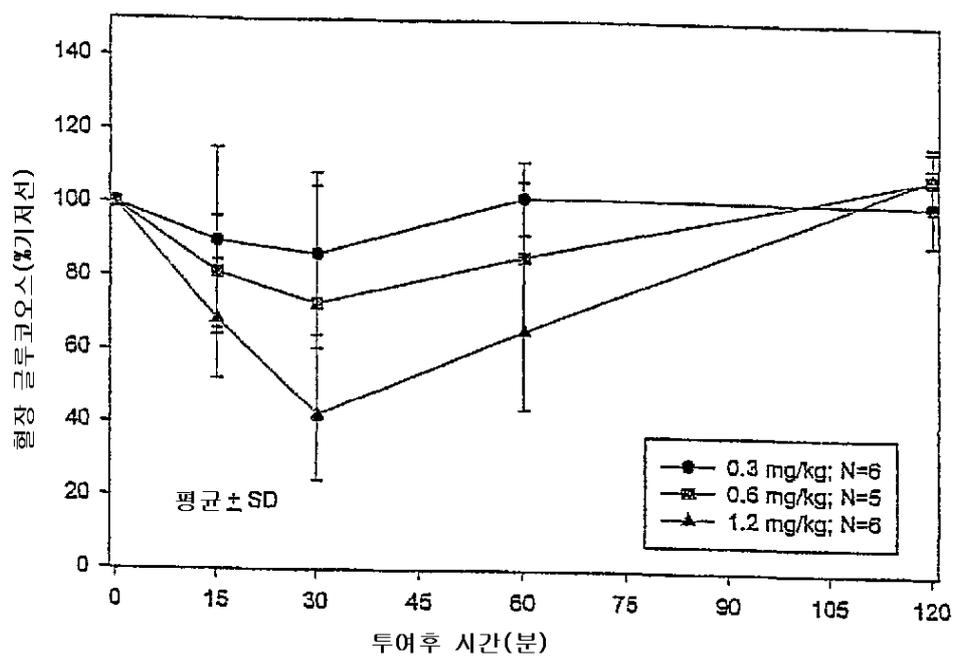
14



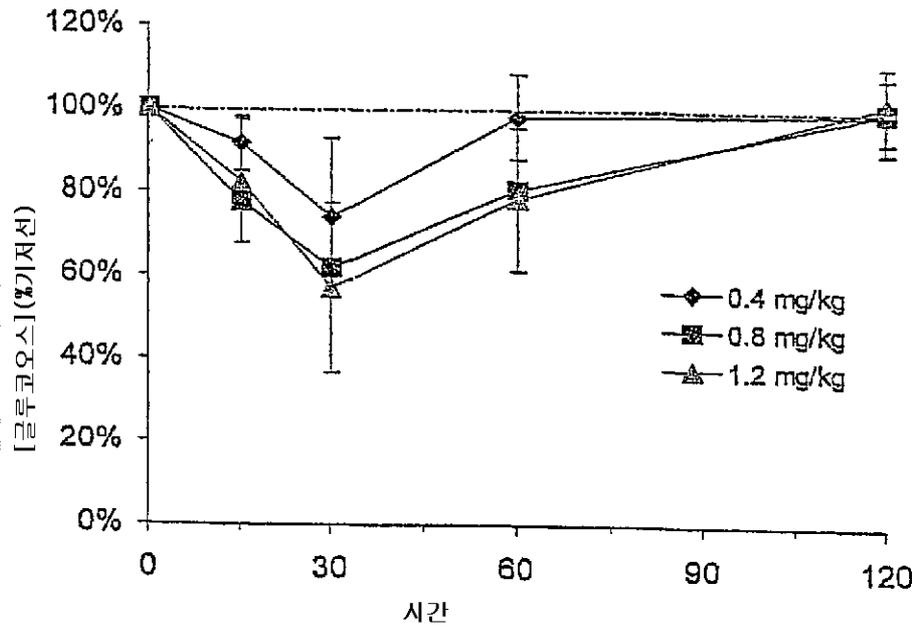
15



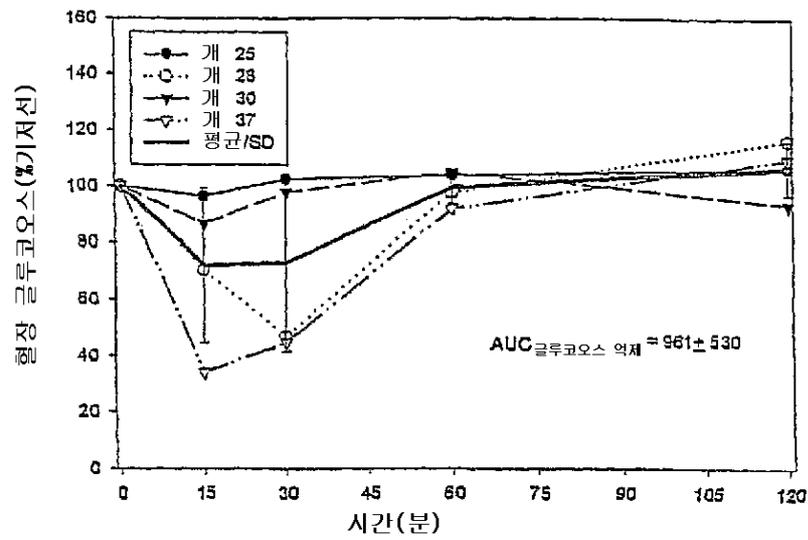
16



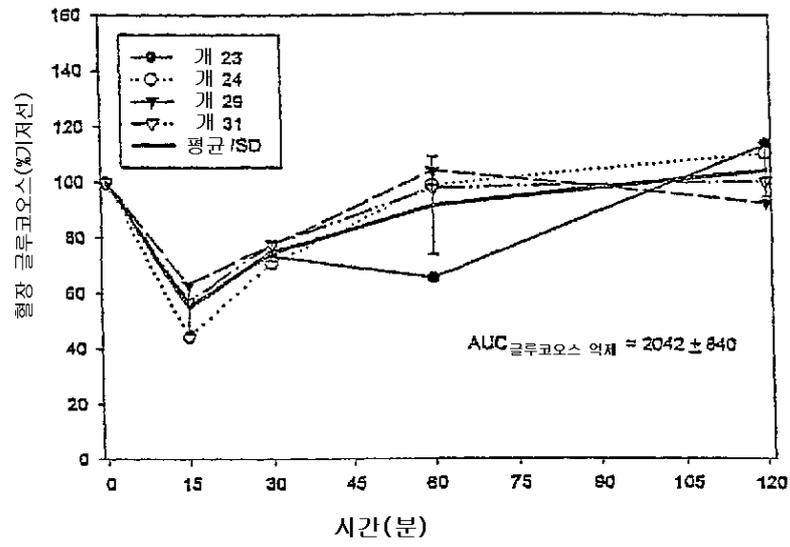
17



18



19



20

