

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
5 June 2008 (05.06.2008)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2008/064682 A3

(51) International Patent Classification:
A61B 5/04 (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/DK2007/000526

(22) International Filing Date:
29 November 2007 (29.11.2007)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
PA 2006 01579 30 November 2006 (30.11.2006) DK

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(81) Designated States (*unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available*): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

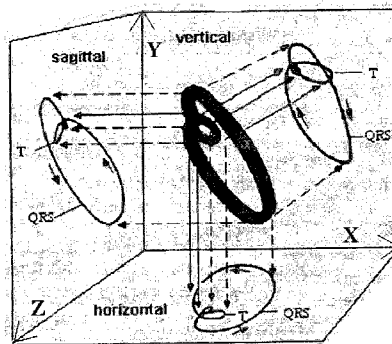
(84) Designated States (*unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available*): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: A SYSTEM AND A METHOD FOR DIMENSIONALITY REDUCTION OF ECG SIGNALS FOR ECG ANALYSIS AND PRESENTATION



(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to a system and a method for deriving a high level of information from an Electrocardiogram (ECG) and the use of this method and system. The purpose of the invention is to obtain at least one synthesized lead to give a better representation of any ECG segment than provided by any single physically obtained or derived lead. A further purpose of the invention is to find the one vector-projection for each obtaining of all possible vector-projections containing the largest possible amount of information about the ST-T segment. This can be achieved if the plurality of signals obtained from the body are mathematically expressed into calculation means as multi-dimensional ECG representations where the system performs a transformation of the multi-dimensional signals in relation to an optimal orientation of at least one projection vector regarding relevant information of a predefined segment of the signal into at least one synthesized ECG representation. The derived ECG representation can be used for diagnosis of congenital Long QT Syndrome or in drug testing for acquired Long QT Syndrome.

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— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments*

(88) **Date of publication of the international search report:**
27 November 2008

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/DK2007/000526

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. A61B5/04

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
A61B

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, INSPEC

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>NG J ET AL: "Surface ECG vector characteristics of organized and disorganized atrial activity during atrial fibrillation"</p> <p>JOURNAL OF ELECTROCARDIOLOGY, XX, XX, vol. 37, 1 October 2004 (2004-10-01), pages 91-97, XP004623097</p> <p>ISSN: 0022-0736</p> <p>page 92, left-hand column, line 15 - page 94, left-hand column, line 4</p> <p>figures 1-3</p> <p style="text-align: center;">----- -/--</p>	<p>1,2,4-6, 9-12,14, 18,19</p>

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☒ See patent family annex.

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

19 September 2008

Date of mailing of the international search report

30/09/2008

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

PCT/DK2007/000526

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>NG J ET AL: "Vector analysis of atrial activity from surface ecgs recorded during atrial fibrillation"</p> <p>COMPUTERS IN CARDIOLOGY, vol. 29, 22 September 2002 (2002-09-22), pages 21-24, XP010624077</p> <p>New York, US</p> <p>ISBN: 978-0-7803-7735-6</p> <p>page 21, left-hand column, line 1 - page 24, left-hand column, line 24</p>	1-6, 9-15,19
X	<p>US 2005/288600 A1 (ZHANG YI [US] ET AL)</p> <p>29 December 2005 (2005-12-29)</p> <p>cited in the application</p> <p>paragraph [0012]</p> <p>paragraph [0034] - paragraph [0044]</p> <p>paragraph [0110] - paragraph [0129]</p> <p>figures 10-12</p>	1-3,10, 12-15,19
X	<p>JP COUDERC ET AL: "Electrocardiographic Method for Identifying Drug-induced Repolarization Abnormalities Associated with a Reduction of the Rapidly Activating Delayed Rectifier Potassium Current"</p> <p>PROCEEDINGS OF THE ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY SOCIETY, 2006. EMBS '06. 28TH ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE IEEE, IEEE, PI,</p> <p>1 August 2006 (2006-08-01), pages 4010-4015, XP031187290</p> <p>ISBN: 978-1-4244-0032-4</p> <p>page 4010, left-hand column, line 1 - page 4012, left-hand column, line 33</p> <p>figures 1,2</p>	1,2,7,8, 10,12, 14,16-21
Y	<p>EDENBRANDT L ET AL: "VECTORCARDIOGRAM SYNTHESIZED FROM A 12-LEAD ECG: SUPERIORITY OF THE INVERSE DOWER MATRIX"</p> <p>JOURNAL OF ELECTROCARDIOLOGY, vol. 21, no. 4,</p> <p>1 January 1988 (1988-01-01), pages 361-367, XP000565976</p> <p>US</p> <p>ISSN: 0022-0736</p> <p>page 361, left-hand column, line 1 - page 364, left-hand column, line 6</p> <p>figures 1,2</p>	1,2,4, 10-15,19

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

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C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	<p>STEPHEN A DYER ET AL: "Vectorcardiographic Data Compression via Walsh And Cosine Transforms" IEEE TRANSACTIONS ON ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY, IEEE SERVICE CENTER, NEW YORK, NY, US, vol. EMC-10, no. 1, 1 February 1985 (1985-02-01), pages 24-34, XP011165193 ISSN: 0018-9375 page 24, left-hand column, line 1 - page 28, right-hand column, line 22 page 31, left-hand column, line 4 - right-hand column, line 55</p>	1,2,4, 10-15,19
A	<p>XUE ET AL: "New morphology features of pediatric long-QT electrocardiogram by signal decomposition" JOURNAL OF ELECTROCARDIOLOGY, XX, XX, vol. 38, no. 4, 1 October 2005 (2005-10-01), pages 38-39, XP005110119 ISSN: 0022-0736 the whole document</p>	1,3,6,7, 10,13, 15,16, 19,20
A	<p>REZA SAMENI ET AL: "What ICA Provides for ECG Processing: Application to Noninvasive Fetal ECG Extraction" SIGNAL PROCESSING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, 2006 IEEE INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON, IEEE, PI, 1 August 2006 (2006-08-01), pages 656-661, XP031002510 ISBN: 978-0-7803-9753-8 page 656, left-hand column, line 1 - page 658, right-hand column, line 23 page 659, left-hand column, line 31 - page 660, right-hand column, line 25; figures 1-6b</p>	1,3,6, 10,15
A	<p>OKIN ET AL.: "Principal component analysis of the T wave and predication of cardiovascular mortality in American Indians: the strong heart study" CIRCULATION, vol. 105, 31 December 2001 (2001-12-31), pages 714-719, XP002496492 Dallas, TX, US page 714, right-hand column, line 1 - page 717, right-hand column, line 47</p>	1,2,6,8, 10,12, 14,17, 19,21
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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

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C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
P,X	ANDERSEN ET AL: "Repeatability of T-wave morphology measurements: superiority of a principal component analysis-based lead" JOURNAL OF ELECTROCARDIOLOGY, XX, XX, vol. 40, no. 6, 1 November 2007 (2007-11-01), page S81, XP022330712 ISSN: 0022-0736 the whole document -----	1,2,7, 10,12, 14,16, 19,20

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No

PCT/DK2007/000526

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		JP 2008504073 T	14-02-2008
		WO 2006002398 A1	05-01-2006