

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
25 September 2008 (25.09.2008)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2008/115209 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification:
G01S 5/02 (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2007/022572
- (22) International Filing Date: 25 October 2007 (25.10.2007)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:
60/854,393 25 October 2006 (25.10.2006) US
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY [US/US]; 77 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge, MA 02139 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): WYMEERSCH, Henk [BE/US]; 50 Island View Park Place, Apt. 706, Boston, MA 02125 (US). WIN, Moe, Z. [US/US]; 36 Nipmuc Road, Framingham, MA 01702 (US). LIEN, Jaime

[US/US]; 425 Orange Grove Circle, Apt. A, Pasadena, CA 91105 (US).

(74) Agent: SOLOMON, Mark, B.; Hamilton, Brook, Smith & Reynolds, P.C., 530 Virginia Road, P.O. Box 9133, Concord, MA 01742-9133 (US).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: COOPERATIVE LOCALIZATION FOR WIRELESS NETWORKS

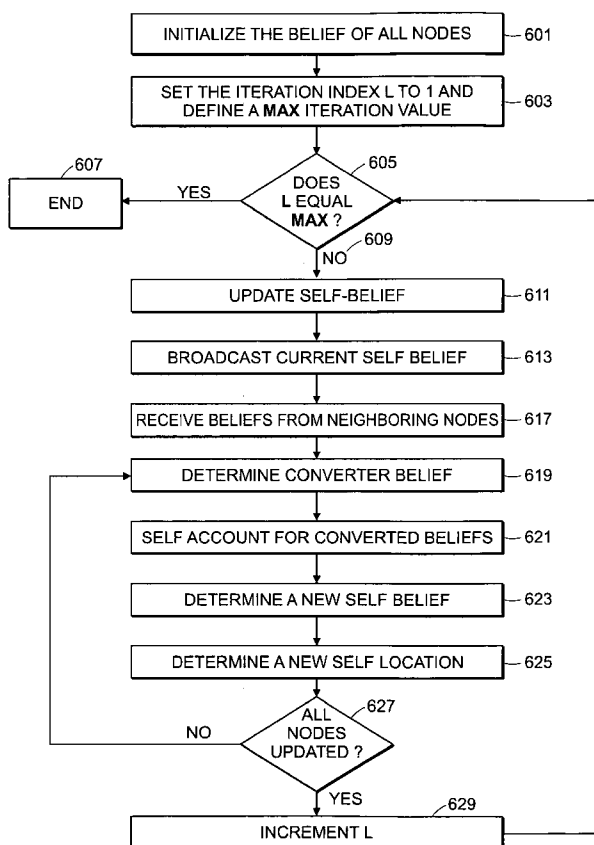


FIG. 6

(57) Abstract: A system and corresponding method using a cooperative localization technique for self identifying a location of a wireless device in a wireless network is presented. The system may estimate an arbitrary signal metric as a function of a signal received by the wireless device from the at least one other wireless device in the wireless network. The system may also convert at least one belief representing a distribution of at least one possible location of the at least one other wireless device to generate at least one converted belief. The system may further determine a self-belief as a function of the at least one converted belief and identify a self location, as a function of the self-belief, within the wireless network.

WO 2008/115209 A3



European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

— *before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments*

Published:

— *with international search report*

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

31 December 2008

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2007/022572

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. G01S5/02

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
G01S

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)
EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	<p>IHLER A T ET AL: "Nonparametric Belief Propagation for SelfCalibration in Sensor Networks" IPSN 2004. 3RD. INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON INFORMATION PROCESSING IN SENSOR NETWORKS. BERKELEY, CA, APRIL 26 - 27, 2004; [INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON INFORMATION PROCESSING IN SENSOR NETWORKS], NEW YORK, NY : ACM, US, 26 April 2004 (2004-04-26), page 9pp, XP007905899 ISBN: 978-1-58113-846-7 abstract and sections 1, 2, 5-7</p> <p style="text-align: center;">-/--</p>	1-23

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.

- * Special categories of cited documents :
- *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
 - *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
 - *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
 - *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
 - *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed
 - *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
 - *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
 - *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
 - *&* document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search 27 October 2008	Date of mailing of the international search report 04/11/2008
---	---

Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer González Moreno, J
--	---

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No

PCT/US2007/022572

C(Continuation). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT		
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	<p>ASH J N ET AL: "Locating the nodes" IEEE SIGNAL PROCESSING MAGAZINE, IEEE SERVICE CENTER, PISCATAWAY, NJ, US, vol. 22, no. 4, 1 July 2005 (2005-07-01), pages 54-69, XP011135195 ISSN: 1053-5888 the whole document</p>	1-23
A	<p>DIETER FOX ET AL: "A Probabilistic Approach to Collaborative Multi-Robot Localization" AUTONOMOUS ROBOTS, KLUWER ACADEMIC PUBLISHERS, BO, vol. 8, no. 3, 1 June 2000 (2000-06-01), pages 325-344, XP019204957 ISSN: 1573-7527 the whole document</p>	1-23
A	<p>DIMITRII MARINAKIS AND GREGORY DUDEK: "Probabilistic Self-Localization for Sensor Networks" PROCEEDINGS OF THE TWENTY-FIRST AAAI CONFERENCE ON ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, JULY 16 20, 2006, BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS, THE AAAI PRESS, MENLO PARK, CALIFORNIA, [Online] 16 July 2006 (2006-07-16), page 6pp, XP007905898 Retrieved from the Internet: URL:http://www.cim.mcgill.ca/{mrl/pubs/dma rinak/aaai06.pdf} [retrieved on 2008-10-08] the whole document</p>	1-23