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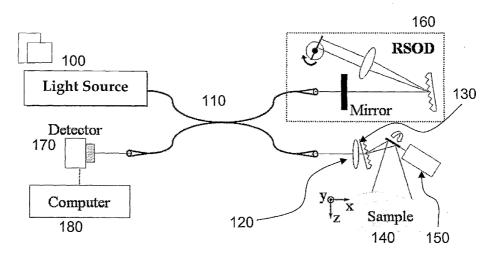
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(54) Title: SPECTRAL ENCODING HETERODYNE INTERFEROMETRY TECHNIQUES FOR IMAGING



(57) Abstract: Systems, arrangements and methods for obtaining three-dimensional imaging data are provided. For example, a broadband light source (100) can provide a particular radiation. A first electro-magnetic radiation can be focused and diffracted, and then provided to at least one sample (140) to generate a spectrally encoded line. A second Electro-magnetic radiation may be provided to a reference, which may include a double-pass rapidly-scanning optical delay (160), where the first and second Electro-magnetic radiation's can be based on the particular radiation. An interference between a third Electro-magnetic radiation (associated with the first Electro-magnetic radiation) and a fourth Electro-magnetic radiation (associated with the second Electro-magnetic radiation) can be detected. The spectrally encoded line may be scanned over the sample in a direction approximately perpendicular to the line. Image data containing three-dimensional information can then be obtained based on the interference. The exemplary imaging methods and systems can be used in a small fiber optic or endoscopic probe.

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a. classification of subject matter INV. A61B5/00 G01N21/47 G01B9/02 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC **B. FIELDS SEARCHED** Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) A61B G01N G01B Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, INSPEC C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category* Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. χ WO 99/44089 A (GEN HOSPITAL CORP [US]; 1 - 28WEBB ROBERT H [US]; TEARNEY GUILLERMO J [US];) 2 September 1999 (1999-09-02) page 3, line 10 - page 6, line 6 figures 1,3-5 P,X WO 2006/014392 A (GEN HOSPITAL CORP [US]; 1 - 28BOUMA BRETT E [US]; TEARNEY GUILLERMO [US]; YE) 9 February 2006 (2006-02-09) paragraph [0054] figure 5a P,X WO 2005/054780 A (GEN HOSPITAL CORP [US]; 1 - 28YELIN DVIR [US]; BOUMA BRETT E [US]; TEARNEY G) 16 June 2005 (2005-06-16) page 8, line 5 - page 9, line 30 figure 2 X Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. Special categories of cited documents : "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 20 October 2006 03/11/2006 Name and mailing address of the ISA/ Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016 Völlinger, Martin

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