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	JP-P-1999-00023048	1999 01 29	(JP)
	JP-P-1999-00023049	1999 01 29	(JP)

(71) 가 가 가 가 491 100

(72)

	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가
	가	491	100	가	가	가

(74)

:

(54)

p
2

, n n p

1

,

1 1 (LED) ,

2 2 LED ,

3 16 (LD) ,

4 2 (LED) ,

5 3 ,

6a 4 p

,

6b 6a In ,

7 (p) ,

8 5 (LED) ,

9a 5 (305c) P0 Vf

,

9b 5 (305c)

,

10a 5 305b P0 Vf ,

10b 5 (305b) ,

11a 5 (305a) Pi Vf ,

11b 5 (305a) .

*

1 : 2 : 1

3 : 2 4 : n

5 : 3 6 : n

6a : 1 6b : 2

7 : 8 : p

8a : 3 8b : 4

9 : p 10 : p

11 : p 12 : n

18 : p 30, 130 : n

40 : p 41, 140 : p

102 : 103 : GaN

105 : n 1 105a, 105b :

106a : 1 106b : 2

108 : 108a : 3

108b : 4 202 :

203 : 1n 204 : 2n

205 : 3n 208 : p

208a : 1 208b : 2

208c : 230 : n

240 : p 305 : n 1

305a : 305b : n

305c : 306 : n 2

306a : 1 306b : 2

(LED), (LD), (In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N, 0 ≤ x, 0 ≤ y, x+y ≤ 1)

LED, Si, GaN (MQW), n, Mg, AlGaIn, (SQW) p, 20mA, InGaIn, Mg, GaN, InGaIn, GaN, 450nm

LED 5mW, 9.1%, 520nm LED 3mW, 6.3%

InGaIn (well layer)

가

LED, GaN, 10-135514, InGaIn (band gap), 가

가, LED Vf(), 가

9-298341 (superlattice) Vf, p, InAlGaIn, In, 가

p, InAlGaIn, 4, LED, LD, In

LD, P444, 446, 10000, Jpn.J.Appl.Phys.Vol.36(1997) pp.L1568, (ICNS' 97 Subscript, October, 27-31, 1997, 1571, Part 2, No.12A, 1 December 1997).

Vf가, LED, 가, LD, 가

8-97468, GaN, p, InGaIn, p, 가, InGaIn, p, (ohmic contact)

InGaIn, InGaIn, InGaIn, p, InGaIn, LED, 20mA, Vf, 3.4, InGaIn, 3.8V

100V

가 (electrostatic withstand voltage) 가

LED LD

가 , Vf

p p

1 Vf,

p In n 1 n p 1 2 n n 가 100

1 70 , 가 1 2 50 100 In InGaN

1 In_yGa_{1-y}N(0 < y < 1, y < x) 가 In_xGa_{1-x}N(0 < x < 1) 2

가 1 1 2 1 2 (2) 가 (1) 2 2

1 1 2 3 (1) 1 (2) 3 가 2

1 n

1 1 2

가 가

, Sn S 1 1 2 , n Si Sn . n Si, Ge

0 20 /cm³ 1 , n 1 2 n 5x10²¹ /cm³ , n 1x1

, 3 1 , p 4 , Al 3 3 , 4 , 4 가 100 p 3 , 100 , 70 , 가 3 50 , 4 , 70

, 4 1 In_bGa_{1-b}N(0 < b < 1, b < a) , 3 Al_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1) GaN , 4

, 가 1 3 , 4 3 4 , 3 , 3 (4) 4 가 (3) , 3 (4)

, 1 3 , 4 3 4 3 3 , 3 (4) 4 (3) 3 가 3

, 1 p n

, 1 , 3 0.1μm 4 , 가 0.1μm . p , n

, 1 , 3 , 4 , p Mg, Zn, Cd, Be, C a 2 Mg Be , p

, 1 3 1x10²² /cm³ 4 5x10²⁰ /cm³ . p 1x10²² /cm³ , 5x10²⁰ /cm³

2 5

p , 2 n p n , n p , n 2 In_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1) 가 3 4 p p ,

, 3 n p n , n p
 , n 1 , n 2 가 p
 In_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1) 가 , 3 p 4 1 p ,
 p 2 3 가 . 3 p 4
 p , n p n , n 2
 Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 < b < 1) , p 1 In_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1)
 , 3 4 n 1 가 GaN n
 , 5 n p , n , n 2
 p Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 < b < 1) p p 1 In_aGa₁₋
 a N(0 < a < 1) .
 2 5 n 1 In 1
 1 2 n 2
 , 2 5 , n n 1 n
 , 2 5 n GaN .
 2 5 , GaN Ga_dAl_{1-d}N(0 < d < 1)
 Mg p GaN p p
 가 , 2 2 5 , n 1 p 3 4 n n
 p
 ,
 ,
 2 5 , n 1 In 1
 , 1 2 n 2 가
 , Vf .
 , n 2 5 , n 1 , n
 n Vf .
 GaN 2 5 , n GaN , n
 n n

, 2 5 GaN , n Ga_dAl_{1-d}N(0<d<1)
 , p , p Mg p GaN
 가 , p p GaN p
 6 In p ,
 p
 , 6 , p , p n p
 , p , 2 , 1 2 In
 , p p
 , 6 2 1 2 , 1
 , p
 , 6 1 , p In 2 In
 ,
 , 6 In_xGa_{1-x}N² , 2 In Al_yGa_{1-y}N
 (0 <y<1) 1
 , 6 p , 1 2 p
 , 6 , 1 2 가 p
 , 5×10¹⁸/cm³ , 1×10¹⁹/cm³ 5×10²¹/cm³ p p
 , 5×10¹⁹/cm³ p
 6 , 1 가 p
 1 p 가, 2 , ,
 6 p , p Al
 p
 Ga_{1-y}N(0 <y<1) 6 , p Al_xGa_{1-x}N(0<x<1) In_y
 가
 , 6 , 1 2 p ,
 , 2 p , p p
 p
 , 7 8 ,

, p, 7 n p , n , n

1 , p 가 3 4 , n 3 p n

$\text{In}_a\text{Ga}_{1-a}\text{N}(0 < a < 1)$, p 7 가 , 3 p 4

, p 8 , n , n 1 , p

1 , n 3 , n 1 , p

$\text{In}_a\text{Ga}_{1-a}\text{N}(0 < a < 1)$ $\text{Al}_b\text{Ga}_{1-b}\text{N}(0 < b < 1)$ p

, 7 8 , n 1 n 100 10000

, 25 1000 , 50 1000 n

7 8 , n 1 In_2 1

1 2 n 2

) , 7 8 , n 가 , n 7 8 (

, n GaN ,

7 8 , p GaN $\text{Ga}_d\text{Al}_{1-d}\text{N}(0 < d < 1)$

Mg p GaN , p

, n 7 8 , n , p n 1 , p 3

4 p p $\text{Al}_b\text{Ga}_{1-b}\text{N}(0 < b < 1)$

, ,

n 1 가

, ,

, 가 , 가

, n 1 In_2 1 , 1

, (, Vf) n 2 가 ,

Vf , n 1 , n n 가
 , n , n GaN , n GaN
 , n GaN , n $\text{Ga}_d\text{Al}_{1-d}\text{N}(0 < d < 1)$
 , p GaN , p Mg p GaN p
 , p GaN , p
 , 9 11 n p 가 , n
 Vf , 가 .
 , p 9 , n n 1 1
 p n , , p n 1 1 p
 , p 10 , n
 n 1 1 , n p n , p
 1 1 p 가 , n
 , p 11 , n n 1 1
 p n , p n 1 1 p p
 n 9 11 , p .
 (0 < p < 1) 9 11 , n $\text{Al}_x\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{N}(0 < x < 1)$ $\text{Al}_z\text{Ga}_{1-z}\text{N}(0 < z < 1)$ $\text{In}_p\text{Ga}_{1-p}\text{N}$
 , p $\text{In}_y\text{Ga}_{1-y}\text{N}(0 < y < 1)$
 , 9 11 , p / n
 , 가 n 9 11 , n p /
 Vf , 가 , 가
 , / Vf 가 n p ,

, , / , n , p p
 (, Vf,)
 .
 9 11 , ' ' 2
 2 , , .
 , 9 11 , n 가 , p
) , , n p ((2 3),
 , , 가 , p n
 .
 n , 9 11 , p 가 , Vf 가
 , 9 11 , p 가 n
 1 .
 p<1) , 9 11 , n Al_xGa_{1-x}N(0<x<1) In_pGa_{1-p}N(0<y<1) Al_zGa_{1-z}N(0<z<1) In_pGa_{1-p}N(0<y<1)
 , Vf
 Vf , 9 11 p / n , ,
 , 9 11 , 가 ,
 , , 가 .
 9 11 , n p , n 가 , n
 , p p 가 n , , Vf, 가
 , , n p 가 , n p
 , , n p 가 , n p
 , p , p 가 n 가 ,

[]

1 GaN (LED) GaN (2), LED
 (1) GaN (4), GaN (3), Si
 n (6), InGaN/GaN (5), InGaN/GaN
 p (8), Mg GaN p (9) (7), AlGaIn/GaN

1 LED (1) (7) 1 (2), 2
 (3), n (4), 3 (5) n (6) n (30) , p (8) p
 (9) p

1 (6) (6a) 1 (6) (6a) (7) , n (30) In n
 n (6) (6) , 3 (6) , 1 (6a) 2 (6b) (6b)
 . n (6) (7) (6b) , n (,)
 1 (6a) 2 (6) (7) , n , 1
 n (6) (7) n (6a) 2 (6b) , 100
 , , 70 , 가 50 1 2

1 (6a) In , 가 3 In_xGa_{1-x}N(0<X<1)
 X가 (6a) 0.5 , 가 X 0.1 , 2 (6b) 1
 (6b) 1 (6a) , 가 2 3 , 가
 6b) GaN 1 (6a) X가 0.5 In_xGa_{1-x}N 2 (가)

, 가 , 1 2 100 , 70
 , 1 2 , 가 100
 , 가 , 가 70

1 1 2 , 1 InGaIn 1 2 Ga
 , GaN GaN , InGaIn , 가 ,

, 1 2 3 , 1 InGaIn 1 InGaIn , 2 2
 GaN , GaN GaN , InGaIn In , In
 , 가 , In

, 1 , 1 2 n
 n , 2 1 2 가 n , , 1

GaN LD , p , LD LD , 1 3 LD , 1 2 3 InGaN 2 GaN 가 , GaInN , In 가 , p , 3 4 3 3 4 AlGaN 가 4 (130), p (140) n (130) p (140) n (7) (102), (103), n (106a), 2 (106b) (108) Mg p GaN (9) p (11) (140) 2 (108) , 3 (108a) 4 (108b) 4) (1) SiC(6H, 4H, 3C), R A (MgAl₂O₃) (102) Ga_dAl_{1-d}N(d 0 < d < 1) Al (102) GaN 가

$2\mu\text{m}$ 가 (102) 0.002 (102) 0.5 μm , 가 0.005 , 0.2 μm , 0.01 0.0 (morphology)

(102) , 200 900 , 400 800 가 (102)

, (102) ,

, (102) 2 , GaN (103) n 가 GaN (103) GaN (103) , GaN (103) 0.01 μm GaN (103) n 0.5 μm , 1 μm GaN (103) 가 GaN (103) 가 GaN (103)

, $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ 2 , n n (4) n $3 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$, Vf , n (4) , n 가 가 Vf가 GaN (103) n n

$\times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

n (4) In_e Al_f Ga_{1-e-f} N(0 e, 0 f, e+f 1) GaN f 0.2 Al_f Ga_{1-f} N (4) n n 0.1 20 μm , 0.5 n 10 μm , 1

5 μm . n (4) 가 가

, n (4) , n 2 (105)

, 2 , n 1 (105) , n

0.9 μm . n 1 (105) 가 2 μm , 1.5 μm , (105) 가 0.05 μm .

, n 1 (105) 가 2

n 1 (105) 가 (105a) 가 가 10 (105b) 100 , 70 가 가 10 40 가 가 가 가 10 1 가 가 가 가

n 1 (105) 가 , 가

GaN (103) n (106) (4) , H
 EMT ,
 가 (105a) , Al 가 , Al_gGa_{1-g}N(0 <g < 1) (105b)
 가 (105a) 가 , 가 (105a)
 Al_hGa_{1-h}N(0 <h < 1, g > h), In_jGa_{1-j}N(0 <j < 1) 2 , 3 , 가 (105a)
) In Al Al_gGa_{1-g}N(0 <g < 1) , 가 (105b)
 In_jGa_{1-j}N(0 <j < 1) , 가 (105a)
 , Al (g)가 0.3 Al_gGa_{1-g}N(0 <g < 0.3) GaN 가 .
 , n 1 (105) , ,
 Al 가 가 Al 가 .
 , (105a, 105b) Al n 1 (10) , Al 가 , LED Vf(
) ,
 , n 1 (105) 가 (105a) 가 ,
 (105b) n () , ,
 n , Vf ,
 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 가 , Vf 가
 , 가 가 가 가 , 가 가
 .
 (105a) 가 (105a) n , 가
 , 1×10¹⁷/cm³ , 1×10²⁰/cm³, 1×10¹⁸/cm³ 5×10¹⁹/cm³
 . 1×10¹⁷/cm³ , 가 , 가
 , 1×10²⁰/cm³ , 가
 , 가 1/10 . 가 가 가
 , 가 (105a) 가 가
 , n 1×10¹⁹/cm³ , Si, Ge, S n ,
 가 Si, Ge, Si O , B , B n , 가
 . n ,
 , (105a) 가 (105b) , 가
 , n 1 (105) (105a, 105b) , 가
 () , n Si 가 AlG
 aN , GaN AlGaN GaN , AlGaN Si . GaN GaN
 , AlGaN GaN . GaN GaN
 , 2 가 가 AlGaN n (,
 Si) 가 , GaN , AlGAN n Si (
 , GaN 가 .

, n 1 (105) , n

, n 1 (105) GaN . n 1 (105) GaN , 2 , GaN 3

2 , n (105) n GaN (105a) (105b)

n 1 (105) , 가 가 2 2 n 1

n 1×10^{17} $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, 1×10^{18} $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$, 3
 $\times 10^{18}$ $7 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$, n 1 (105)
 , 1000 4000 , 2000 3000 .
 500 , 200 , 100 , 10

, n 1 (105) n 가 가 2 0.5
 $4 \mu\text{m}$, 1 $3 \mu\text{m}$, 2 $2.8 \mu\text{m}$, n 1 (105)

n 1 (105) 2 /
 n 1 (105) 가 n 2

, 4 (7) n (130) , In 1
 (106) 1 (106a) 2 (106b) n
 2 (106) . n 2 (106) , 1 (106a), 2 (106b)
 106b) 4 2 , 3 , 2

n 2 (106) (7) , (7) (, 2)
 1 (106a) 2 (106b) (106)

n 2 (106) (7) , 4 n 2 (106) (7) ,
 가

2 , n 2 (106) , 1 (106a), 2 1
 (106b) 100 , 2
 , 가 (106a) 2 (106b) 100 , n 2 70 (106)
 , n 2 50 (106) ,

, n 1 (105) , n 2 (106) , n 2
 (106) (Vf) . , n 2

1 In $\text{In}_k \text{Ga}_{1-k} \text{N}$ (0 < k < 1)
 , k가 0.5 $\text{In}_k \text{Ga}_{1-k} \text{N}$, 가 k가 0.2 $\text{In}_k \text{Ga}_{1-k} \text{N}$
 . , 2 1 , 1 가 , 가 2

3 $\text{In}_m\text{Ga}_{1-m}\text{N}$ (0 $m < 1$, $m < k$)
 GaN , 가 GaN , 2 (106) , 2 (106b)
 $k \text{N}$, 1 (106a) 2 (106b) , 1 (106b) 가
 , 2 (106b) 가 (106a)(1 2 (106b) (106b)
 (106a)) 1 (106a)(2
 GaN , 1 InGaN (106a) InGaN , 2 (106b) GaN ,
 InGaN 가 가 가
 , 1 (106a) 2 (106b) 3
 1 (106a) 2 (106b) , 1 (106b)
 (106b)(1 2 (106a)) 1 (106a)(2 (106b)) 3
 , 3 가 GaN , GaN , 1 InGaN InGaN 가 2
 가 , In .
 n 2 (106) , 1 (106a) 2 (106b)
 n , 가 , 1 (106a) 2 (106b)
 n , (106a) n 2 (106b)
 n 06b) n , Si, Ge, Sn, S , Si, Sn .

가 가 .
 $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, (106a) / 2 (106b) n
 $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$. $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$
 0 , n 2 (106) 50 , 1 2 100 , 7
 , 가 70 , , n 2 (6)
 () , n 2 (6)
 Ga_{1-a}N (0 $a < 1$) , n p (7) In Ga , In_a
 . p n 0.5eV , p 가 ,

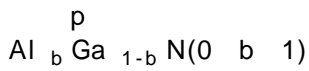
(7) n p Si n

100 70
50 10 100
2000 500 300
(7) 10

LED

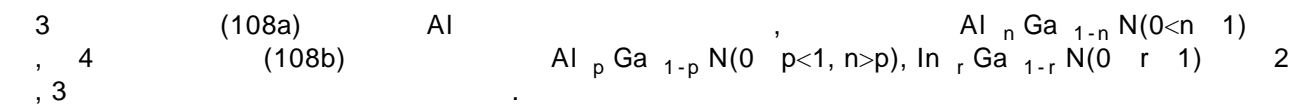
(7)

a) 2 가 p 가 4 (108b) 3 (108a) 3 (108) 4



p () p (108)

p (108) 70 가 3 4 (108a, 108b) 100
3 4 (108a, 108b) 가
가 가 p Vf 가 p 가
2 가 p Vf 가 p (108)
1000 p (108) 500 가 2000
(Vf)



p Vf p (108)
p (108) 3 (108a) 4 (108b) p
(108a) p Vf 가 3
가 3 (108a) p 가 4 (108b)

3 (108a) $5 \times 10^{20} / cm^3$ 가 $1 \times 10^{18} / cm^3$ $1 \times 10^{21} / cm^3$ (108b) $1 \times 10^{19} / cm^3$ 가
/10 (108b) p $1 \times 10^{21} / cm^3$ (108a) 가 1
3 $1 \times 10^{18} / cm^3$ 가 p (108a) p 가

p, Mg, Zn, Ca, Be A, B Mg, Ca p

가, 가 ()

Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 b 1) 2000 1000

500 1000 가 Vf 가 . p

Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 b 1)

Vf n 1 (105)

$5 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, p $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ 5 p

Mg p GaN (9), In, Al 2 가

(9) In Al 0.001 0.5 μm , 0.01 0.3 μm , 0.05 0

.2 μm 가 0.001 μm GaAlN p GaAlN

3 0.5 μm (misfit) GaN p GaN (9)

가 Vf

Mg p GaN (9) p Mg p $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ $3 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, Vf

$1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$ Mg 가 $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ p

n (12) n (4), p (11) Mg p GaN (9), n (1) 2) p (11) W/Al, p (11) Ni/Au

3

5 3

3 5 (1)

(202) 1n (203), 2n (204), 3n

(205), (7), p (108) p (208) p (10) p

(11) (208) , p (204)

n (12)

5 3 (202), 1n (203), 2n (204), 3n (205) n (230) p (108) p

(208) p (240)

(208b) 3 p (208) 1 (208a) 2

(208a) In , 1 (208a) 2 (208b) 1

가 InGaN p (208) 가 p (10)

(208a) 2, (208b) 3, p (208) 1 1

[1]

	1 (208a)	2 (208b)
1	$\text{In}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}$	GaN
2	$\text{In}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}$	$\text{In}_y \text{Ga}_{1-y} \text{N}(x>y)$
3	$\text{In}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}$	$\text{Al}_z \text{Ga}_{1-z} \text{N}(0<z<1)$

$x < 0.5$ (208a) $x < 0.4$, (8a) $x < 0.3$ 1 $\text{In}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}$
 0.1 μm 1, p 500 가 200, p
 1 2 50 가 10 40 70
 p 1 2 (208) 1 2 (208a, 208b) 100
 1 2 (208a, 208b) 1 가 10 1 2
 가 p 1 (208) (208a) 2 (208b) Mg p (208a, 208b)
 p p ()
 1 2 (208a, 208b) 가 가 1 2 가 (208a, 208b)
 , p (208) 1 2 (208)
 3 p (208)
 , p $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ p
 가 p 가 가 가 $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ p
 , $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$
 , p (208) 1 (208a) 2 (208b)
 1 (208a) p (108) , p (10) 1 (208a) , In (208b)
 , p (208) p (10)
 , 1 (208a) In (208b) 2 (208b) In , 1
 (208a) 2 (208a) 가 , p
 1 (208a) 가
 , p $\text{Al}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}(0 < x < 1)$
 In_y Ga_{1-y} N(0 < y < 1)

100 , 70 , 50 , 가
 10 40 , p (108) , p (108) p 500
 1μm . p (108) 2μm (108)

4
 (208a) 2 4 (208b) , 6A , p (208) , 1
 , 3 (208c) , 3 (208a)
 2 (208b) , 1
 , 1 (208c) 6B In_xGa_{1-x}N (208a) 2 (208b) GaN (208b)
 In (x)가
 2 , (208c) 가 , 6B

2 , 1 (208a) 2 (208b)
 (208b) , 1 (208a) 2 (208b)
 (208a) 1 In_xGa_{1-x}N (208a) 2 (208b) GaN , 1
 (208a) 2 (208b) In , 1

5
 , 5 , 8
 n 5 (4), (305a), n (1) (102), GaN (103), n
 n 1 (305), 1 (306a) 2 (305b) (305c) 3
 (306), (7), 3 4 p (8) p
 n (12), p (8), Mg p GaN (9) n (4)
 (9) (305) P 2 (306) n (330) , p (108) p GaN

O₄) 5 , (1) C , R A , (MgAl₂)
 , SiC(6H, 4H, 3C), Si, ZnO, GaAs, GaN

Al 5 , (102) , Ga_dAl_{1-d}N(0 < d < 1) , GaN , (2)
 ,

μm (102) , 0.002 0.5 μm, 0.005 0.2 μm, 0.01 0.02
 (102) 가 , 가 (102)

(102) , 200 900 , 400 800 , 가
 , (seed crystal) (102)

, (102) , .

GaN (103) (102) GaN (103) (4) GaN (103) (4) GaN (103) (4) 0.5 μ m 1 μ m 0.01 μ m

$5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ $3 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

GaN (103) (4) $\text{In}_e \text{Al}_f \text{Ga}_{1-e-f} \text{N}(0 \leq e, 0 \leq f, e+f=1)$ $\text{Al}_f \text{Ga}_{1-f} \text{N}$ 0.1 20 μ m, 0.5 Vf 10 μ m, 1 5 μ m 가

(4) n 1 (305) (305a), n (3) (305c) 3 (305) (305a), n (3) (305) n 1 (305) (305) (305) n 1 (305) (305a) (305c) n 1 (5) $\text{In}_g \text{Al}_h \text{Ga}_{1-g-h} \text{N}(0 \leq g < 1, 0 \leq h < 1)$ GaN 1

n 1 (305) 175 12000 100 0 10000 Vf 2000 6000 1 (5) 가

(5) (305a), (305b), (305c) (5) (305) (305a), (305b) (305c)

(1) 1 (5a) 3000 LED (5b) 350 (5c) 9A 9B

(2) 2

(5a) 3000 LED, (5c) 50, (5b)

10A 10B

(3) 3

(5b) 350 LED, (5c) 50, (5a)

11A 11B

LED, n 1 34 LED

9A SOW 9A 11B, Pom, 34 Vf

8000, (305a) Vf가 1000 (305a) 5000, 10000 가 10000 (305a) Vf가 100, 11A 500 11B

(5a), n n (4)

n 150 (305b) 400 50 1000 (305b) 100 500, 10A (305b)

가 50 25 가

10A, 10B 가 1000 (508b) 가 가 50

5 (305c) 15000 25 1000 (305c) 1 25 500 가 가 2

9A 9B, (305c) 가 25 가 1000 Vf가 가 가

(305a) (305c) (305a), (305b) (305c)

1 (305) ,가 , LED

1 , $\text{In}_g\text{Al}_h\text{Ga}_{1-g-h}\text{N}$ ($0 < g < 1, 0 < h < 1$) , GaN

1 (305) n (305b) n , 3 x
 $10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$. n ,
 가 , Vf가 . 1 ,
 n Si, Ge, Se, S, O 4B , 6B , Si, Ge,S

1 (305) ,
 , 5 , n 2 (306) , In 1 (306a) 1
 (306a) 2 (306b) 1
 (306a), 2 (306b) 가, 50
 가, 100 , 70 ,

1 가 (306a) 2 (306b) 가 100 ,
 (306b) , 1 (306a), 2

1 (306a) 2 (306b) 가 100
 2 (306b) 100 , (306a) 가
 70 , n 2 (306) ,
 , n 2 (306)

5 , n (330) , n 1 (305) n 2 (306) ,
 , Vf가 . , n 2 (306)

, n 2 (306) 1 (306a) 2 (306b)
 , 1 (306a) 2 (306b) ,
 , 1 (306a) 2 (306b) (306b)
 가 , 1 (306a) 2 (306b)
 1 (306a)(2 (306b)) 가 (306a) (306b)

, 1 (306a) InGaN , 2 (306b) GaN , GaN
 GaN InGaN ,
 가 .
 (waveguide)

, 1 2 3 , 3 1 2
 3 , 1 2 , 1 3 2
 , 1 2 , 1 3
 1 (2) 3 가) 3
 , 3 , 1 InGaN , 2

GaN, GaN, GaN, InGaN, In

In

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), $8 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (7), $n \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, In

$2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $3 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), 가

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), ()

$1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $8 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ (306), (7), $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $k \times 0.5$, In $k \text{ Ga } 1-k \text{ N}$, 가 $3 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $k \text{ Ga } 1-k \text{ N}$ ($0 < k < 1$)

가 $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $m \text{ Ga } 1-m \text{ N}$ ($0 < m < 1, m < k$), (band gap) GaN

$2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $k \text{ Ga } 1-k \text{ N}$ ($0 < k < 1$), $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $m \text{ Ga } 1-m \text{ N}$ ($0 < m < 1, m < k$), $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

GaN, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, GaN, $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, In $k \text{ Ga } 1-k \text{ N}$ ($0 < k < 1$)

$1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, 가 $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $2 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, Si, Ge, Se, Sn, S $4 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $6 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, Si, Sn

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

가

Ga $1-a \text{ N}$ ($0 < a < 1$), $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, p (half width) (7), In Ga (가), In a

$(7) \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $(7) \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $p \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

$(7) \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $p \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $p \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, Si

$n \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, 가

(7)

$10 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $50 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $100 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $70 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

(7) LED, 2000, 500, 300, 10, (7)

(8) $Al_b Ga_{1-b} N(0 < b < 1)$, 가 3, 3

(8) () p

(17) 70, 3, 4, 10, 40, 100, 3, 가

(8) 3, 4, 500, 2000, 1000, Vf가, p, 가 2, (8)

3, 4, Al, $Al_p Ga_{1-p} N(0 < p < 1, n > p)$, $Al_n Ga_{1-n} N(0 < n < 1)$, $In_r Ga_{1-r} N(0 < r < 1)$, Vf가, (8)

(8) 3, 4, p, 가 (12), 가 4, p, Vf, 가 3, p, 가

3, $1 \times 10^{18} / cm^3$, $1 \times 10^{21} / cm^3$, $1 \times 10^{19} / cm^3$, $5 \times 10^{20} / cm^3$, $1 \times 10^{18} / cm^3$, 가, 4, p, 가, 가, $1 \times 10^{21} / cm^3$

$1/10$, 가, 3, (bandgap) 가 3, p, 가, 가, $1 \times 10^{20} / cm^3$, 가, 4, p

p, Mg, Zn, Ca, Be, 2A, 2B, Mg, Ca, p

가, 가 ()

(8) p, $Al_b Ga_{1-b} N(0 < b < 1)$, p, 2000, 1000, 500, 100, 가, Vf가, p

(8) $Al_b Ga_{1-b} N(0 < b < 1)$

(4) p, 가, (threshold current), Vf, 1, 가

가 , , 가가 .

$p \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, (8) p 5×10^{19} 1×10^{18} $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$, 가 5×10^{18} $5 p$

, 5 , Mg p GaN (9) , In, Al 2 ,
 In, Al (9) , p (11) (ohmic) , 0.05
 $0.2 \mu\text{m}$. p 가 $0.001 \mu\text{m}$ 0.001 $0.5 \mu\text{m}$, 0.1 $0.3 \mu\text{m}$,
 가 $0.001 \mu\text{m}$, 3 GaAlN p GaAlN , 2 GaN ,
 (9) , 0.5 μm GaAlN , 2 GaN P GaN
 가 , 가 Mg p Vf

$\times 10^{18}$, $3 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$, , Vf가 . Mg 1×10^{18} $1 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ Mg , p $5 p$
 $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$. Mg 가

, n (12) n (4) , p Mg p GaN (9) . n 가
 p , n W/Al, p Ni/Au 가

6

, p 6 , 1 6 1 n

3), Si 6 GaN , (sapphire) (1) , GaN (2), GaN (
 (4), GaN (5), n (6), InGaN/GaN (9) , / 가 n p
 (7), p (8), Mg GaN P (9) , (6) p
 (8) , 1 5 . n (6) p

, 1 n n 1 p p 1 GaN
 (5) , , n 2 , n , Vf
 , n 2 n , 2 n

가가 p

, 6 , n (6) , 2 , 2
 , $\text{Al}_z \text{Ga}_{1-z} \text{N} (0 < z < 1) [1]$ $\text{In}_p \text{Ga}_{1-p} \text{N} (0 < p < 1) [2]$] 2

1 , z 0 1 GaN . z

, 2 $p \text{Ga}_{1-p} \text{N}$, p 0.1 , $\text{In}_p \text{Ga}_{1-p} \text{N}$. p 0.5 In
 , 2 , 1 X 0.5 $\text{In}_x \text{Ga}_{1-x} \text{N}$, 1 GaN

, , 2 n 3 (6) , 1 2 4 1
, , 7 , 14 2 , 500 .5
1 2 , 500 .5
00 , , , 500 .5
n (6) , 2 70 ,
1 50 100 , 70 ,
n (6) , ,
n (6) 1 2 , 100
, 70 ,가 50 ,
1 2 100 ,
, n (6) . n (6)
1 70 ,가 2 50 100 ,
n (6) 가 1 2 가 100 ,
가 ,
, n (6) 1 2 70 , n (6)
n (6) , 25 1000 25 10000 가 , 25 5000
n (6) , n (6) (7) (7) , (7)
n (6) (7) , (7) n
n (6) (6) 1 , 1 , 2 .
, 2 1 , 2 1 , 1
, 2 2 , 2 1 , 1
1 , n (6) , (7) (6) (7) , , n (6) (7)
, n (6) , n (6) (7) , n (6) (7)
6 , n (6) , 1 2
, n
6 , , ,

n₁ (6) , 1 , n₂ ,
 1 2 가 n n
 , 1 가 2 , n ,
 , 가 , ,
 , 1 가 2 n ,
 n₂₀ /cm³ , 5 × 10¹⁶ /cm³ , 5 × 10²¹ /cm³ , 1 × 10²¹ /cm³
 i, Sn , n Si, Ge, Sn, S 4 , 6 , S
 , p (8) .
 , Al_xGa_{1-x}N(0 < x < 1) [3] In_yGa_{1-y}N(0 < y < 1) [4]
 3 3 x 0.5 Al_xGa_{1-x}N (crack)
 N_y 4 y 0() Ga
 0.5 Al_xGa_{1-x}N (8) GaN , 3 x
 , 2 p 3 (8) , 3 4 4 1
 3 , 100
 p (8) , 25 1000 25 10000 가 , 25 5000
 가 , p (8) , Vf,
 p (8) , 2 , 70
 , 1 50 , 100 , 70

p (8) , p 가 가 p
 , Vf , ,

p (8) 3 4 , 100
 , 70 , 가 50 .

3 4 100 ,
 .

p , p 가 (8) 가 3 4 (8)
 , p , p p ,
 Vf , ,

3 4 100 ,
 70 , 가 50 .

p (8) 가 3 4 가 100 ,
 가 .

, p (8) 3 4 70 ,
 , Vf ,

p (8) p (8) (7) , (7) (7) (8)
 (7) . p (8)

p (8) (7) , (7) p
 (8) (8) 3 , 3 , 4 .
 p (8) 3 4 , 3 ,
 , 3 4 , 4 4 , 3 ,
 4 4 4 .

1 , p (8) , (7) (8) (7) , p , p (8) (7)
 , p ,

, 6 , 3 p 4 ,
 p ,

p (8) 3 4 , p (8)
 0.1 μ m , 700 , 500 가 0.1 μ m
 , (electron hole) ,
 가 0.1 μ m , 가 .

, 3 4 , p ,
 , 가 p .

, 3 4 Vf가 . 3 4 p ,
 가 가 , p .

가 6 , p (8) p , p Mg, Zn, Cd, Be, Ca 2
 , Mg, Be .

$p = 1 \times 10^{22} / \text{cm}^3$, $1 \times 10^{22} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$
 $5 \times 10^{16} / \text{cm}^3$, p

(6) p (8)

(1) C, R A (spinel)(MgAl_2O_4)
 , SiC(6H, 4H, 3C), Si, ZnO, GaAs, GaN

(2) , $\text{Ga}_d \text{Al}_{1-d} \text{N}$ ($0 < d < 1$) , Al
 , GaN (2)

(2) , 0.002 0.5 μm , 0.005 0.2 μm , 0.01 0.02 μm
 (2) 가 , (2)

(2) , 200 900 , 400 800 가
 (seed crystal) (2) (2)

GaN (3) , (2) , 900 1100 , $\text{In}_f \text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-f-g} \text{N}$
 $\text{Ga}_{1-f-g} \text{N}$ ($0 < f, 0 < g, f+g < 1$) ,
 $0.2 \text{ Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-g} \text{N}$, 0.1 μm

Si GaN n (4) , GaN (3) , $\text{In}_f \text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-f-g} \text{N}$ ($0 < f, 0 < g, f+g < 1$)
 $g < 1$) , GaN, g 0.2 $\text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-g} \text{N}$, n
 1 μm , $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$, $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$

GaN (5) , , $\text{In}_f \text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-f-g} \text{N}$ ($0 < f, 0 < g, f+g < 1$)
 GaN, g 0.2 $\text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-g} \text{N}$, f 0.1 $\text{In}_f \text{Ga}_{1-f} \text{N}$
 GaN

n (4) , n (7)
 n (6) , GaN (3) , n
 n (4), GaN (5)

n (6) n (6) GaN (5) , LED Vf가

6 (305b), GaN (5) , 5 (305a), n
 (305c)

(305a) (305c) , $\text{In}_g \text{Al}_h \text{Ga}_{1-g-h} \text{N}$ ($0 < g < 1, 0 < h < 1$)
 GaN

2000 6000 , 175 12000 , 1000 10000 Vf
 가

(305a), (305b), (305c)

(305a), (305b), (305c), , , , , ,

, 2 , 1 , , ,

, , , , , , , , ,

(305a) , 100 10000 , 500 8000 , , 10
 000 1000 5000 Vf가 (305a) , Vf 가 , 1
 00 n (4) , (305a) , n

n , (305b) 50 1000 , (305b) 100 500 ,
 150 400 , 가 1000
 (305b) 가 , 가 50 , 가

(305c) 25 1000 , 25 500 , 25
 150 (305c) , 1 가 가 25
 , (305c) 가 1000 Vf가 가

, (305a) (305c) ,
 , (305a), (305b) (305c) , ,

, , , , LED
 , 가 ,

305a, 305b, 305c , $\text{In}_m \text{Al}_g \text{Ga}_{1-m-n} \text{N}(0 < m < 1, 0 < n < 1)$
 GaN , In Al

n $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ (305b) n , $3 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$,
 , $5 \times 10^{21} / \text{cm}^3$ Vf가 가 . n 가
 ,

n Si, Ge, Se, S, O 4B , 6B , Si, Ge, S .

, (7) , In , $\text{In}_j \text{Ga}_{1-j} \text{N}(0 < j < 1)$
 , ,

(7) , , 100
 , 70 , 50 , 100
 , , 300 , 250
 , 가 200 .

, Mg GaN p (9) , $In_f Al_g Ga_{1-f-g} N(0 f, 0 g, f+g 1)$
 GaN
 , p
 , p n , , ,
 ,
 1
 1 , 1 1 .
 1 , (C) (1) MOVPE ,
 1050 , (1) C , R
 , A (MgAl₂O₄) , SiC(6H, 4H, 3C ,
), Si, ZnO, GaAs, GaN
 (1 (2))
 , 510 가 , 가 TMG(가)
 , (1) GaN (202) 200 .
 1 (2)
 (2 (3))
 (2) , TMG , 1050 .
 1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , GaN 2 (3)
) 1μm , In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y 1) , 900 1100
 , GaN, X 0.2 Al_xGa_{1-x}N ,
 . , 0.1 μm
 (n (4))
 , 1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , 가 (silane)가
 , Si 3 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ GaN n 가 3 μm . n
 (4) 2 (3) , In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y 1) ,
 , GaN, X 0.2 Al_xGa_{1-x}N ,
 , n 1 μm , 1 × 10¹⁸
 /cm³ , 5 × 10²¹ /cm³ .
 (3 (5))
 가 , 1050 GaN 3 (5) 100
 , 3 (5) In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y 1) ,
 1-Y N , GaN, X 0.2 Al_xGa_{1-x}N, Y 0.1 In_yGa
 , GaN
 n (4) ,
 2 (3) , n n (4),
 (n) 3 (5) 3 n , LED (4),
 . n (6) (5) 3 (5) , Vf가
 (n (6))

5 , 800 , TMG, TMI, , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 1 2
 25 , , GaN 2 2
 n 500 , 1 + 2 10
 (7))

0 , GaN 200 , 800 , TMG,
 TMI, + + ++ In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N 30 , 112
 5 , 4 ,
 (7) (7)
 70 , 50 , 100 ,
 200 , 300 , 250 , 가
 (p (8))

Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N , TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg 5 × 10¹⁹/cm³ p
 GaN 3 25 , Cp2Mg, TMA
 4 25 ,
 , 3 + 4 4 p (8) 200
 (p (9))

1) , 1050 , TMG, , Cp2Mg , Mg 1 × 10²⁰/cm³ p GaN p
 (208) 700 , p (208) In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y
 GaN
 , p

annealing) , p , (wafer) , 700 ()
 ,) p , p 1 n (4) , RIE()
 p (10) p Au p (pad) (11) 0.5μm Ni Au p (10)

LED LED 20mA , 520nm , Vf 3.2V , LED
 LED가 Vf 0.8V 2 , 10mA
 n (4) W Al n (12) LED

LED LED 20mA , 520nm , Vf 3.2V , LED
 LED가 Vf 0.8V 2 , 10mA
 , n , In₂ GaN , In_xAl_yGa_{1-x}
 -y N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y 1), In 1 GaN In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y,
 , p 4 GaN In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y,
 X+Y 1), 3 Al AlGaIn

LED LED 20mA , 520nm , Vf 3.2V , LED
 LED가 Vf 0.8V 2 , 10mA
 , n , In₂ GaN , In_xAl_yGa_{1-x}
 -y N(0 X, 0 Y, X+Y 1), In 1 GaN In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y,
 , p 4 GaN In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 X, 0 Y,
 X+Y 1), 3 Al AlGaIn

- 2, 2 LED (8) LED, 1 3 (5)
 N p p (108) 200 , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}
 , 20mA Vf 3.3V , 1.8 LED
- 3
- 1, n (6) , 2 Si $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN
 , p (108) 200 , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N₂
 LED
- 4
- 1, n (6) , 1 Si $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}
 , 2 , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$, Si p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N GaN
 , LED , 20mA Vf 3.4V, p (108)
 1.5
- 5
- $1 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$, 3 (5) , p (8) , 4 Mg 1
 LED 가 LED , 1
- 6
- 1, 3 (5) , p (8) , Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N₂
 3 25 , GaN 4 LED , 25
 LED 가 100 , 4
- 7
- 1, n (6) , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 1 50
 , GaN 2 , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 25 , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N
 a_{0.97}N₄₀ 45 , GaN 25 , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N
 7N 40 , 1 2 10 n 525 , 5
- 1, 3 , p (8) , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ p Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N₄
 25 GaN 25 , Mg 3 , p Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N 35 , 20
 , 3 4 , 5 p 275
- 1 LED 1 가
 , n (6) 1 가 , 2
 , 4 , p (8) 3 가
- 8
- 1, n (6) , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 1 25
 , InGaN 25 GaN 2 , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 25 , In
 , GaN 25 , In

1 In_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N 가 , 500 n 10 ,
 , p (8) , Mg 5 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ p Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N
 25 GaN 25 Mg , Al p AlGaN
 25 , 3 GaN 4 3 Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N
 , 500 p .
 1 LED 가 .
 , n (6) 1 3 , 2
 가 3 , 4 (8) 3 , 3 , 4
 가 3 , 4 , 3
 9
 p (8) , Mg 5 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N LED p ,
 (108) 200 LED 가 . 7
 10
 p (8) , Mg 5 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N LED p ,
 (108) 200 LED 가 . 8
 8 , n 1 In 8 , p
 , 3 Al Al . 1 In LED 가 L
 ED , 8 LED 가 .
 12
 1 , n (6) In_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N , In_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N 1 25 ,
 1 LED , 1 가 .
 13
 1 , p (8) In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N , Mg Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N 1 25 ,
 1 LED , 1 가 .
 14
 1 , n (6) GaN , In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 1 200 1
 , 2 25 , LED 1
 , 1 가 .
 15
 200 , p (8) , Mg Al_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N LED , 1
 가 . 1

16

16 3 p (80) n (70) (56)

16 80 μm GaN (50) ,

(1) 3 μm Si GaN n GaN (52),

(2) 0.1 μm In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N (53),

(3) In_xGa_{1-x}N/n GaN n (54),

(4) Si가 0.1 μm n GaN 가 (beam guide) (55),

(5) In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N/In_{0.02}Ga_{0.98}N (56),

(6) Mg가 200 Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N (57),

(7) Mg가 0.1 μm p GaN 가 (beam guide) (58),

(8) Al_yGa_{1-y}N/p GaN p (59),

(9) Mg가 0.05 μm p GaN (60),

n (54) , 25 Si가 GaN 25 In_xGa_{1-x}
 N , 240 가 n , n (54) , In_x
 Ga_{1-x}N (54) In , x 0.01 0.3 n

(56) , 20 Si가 4 In_{0.15}Ga_{0.85}N , 50
 Si가 In_{0.02}Ga_{0.98}N

, p (59) , 25 Mg가 GaN 25 Al_y
 Ga_{1-y}N , 120 가 p , p (59) ,
 Al_yGa_{1-y}N (59) Al , y 0.01 0.2

16 (1) (9) 3μm, 450μm (ridge)
 Al , p (60) Ni/Au p (61) , n GaN Ti/
 n

16 , TiO₂/SiO₂ 2 50
 % .

16 , 가 .
 , () 16 가 .

17

17 4 2 .

1050 , (C) (1) MOVPE , ,

((102))

, 510 GaN (1) , 가 (102) 150 가 TMG(가)

(GaN (103))

가 (102) , TMG , 1050 GaN (103) 1.5μm . 1050 , 가 TMG,

(n (4))

, 1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , n 가 (silane)가
 , Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN (4) 2.25 μm .

(n 1 (105))

가 , 1050 TMG, 가 가 Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN 75 GaN 25
 , 75 가 A , Si GaN 25
 B n 1 (105) 25 2500

(n 2 (106))

, 800 TMG, TMI, GaN 2 (106) 40 In_{0.13}Ga_{0.87}N 1 (10
 6) 20 , 2 + 1 10 , n 2
 GaN (106) 640 (106) 40

((7))

, GaN 200 800 , TMG,
 TMI, In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N 30 , 112
 0 + + + + (7) 5 , 4 ,

(p (108))

, 1050 TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{c}$
 m³ p Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N 3 (108a) 40
 800 TMG, TMI, , Cp2Mg Mg $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$ In_{0.03}Ga_{0.}
 97 N , 3 + 4 5 (108b) 25
 , p (108a) 40
 (108) 365

(p GaN (9))

1050 , TMG, , Cp2Mg , Mg $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$ p GaN p
 (9) 700

(annealing) p , (wafer) 700

, p (11) p Au p (pad) (11) 200 Ni Au p (11)
 , p (11) Au p (pad) (11) 0.5μm .

	n (4)	W Al	n (12)	LED
LED LED	20mA , 520nm Vf 1.0V 가 LED가	2	Vf 3.5V , 10mA	LED
aN a 0.9 N , Mg LED n GaN	, GaN 12 p	1	GaN 2 Mg , Si G Al 0.1 G	
18				
17 , (7)			LED	
((7))				
MG, TMI, 1930	GaN + + ++	250 In 0.3 Ga 0.7 N (7)	30 7 , 6	800 , T
가 LED , 19		20mA 470nm	17	
17 , (7)			LED	
((7))				
MG, TMI, 0	GaN + + ++	250 In 0.3 Ga 0.7 N (7)	30 6 , 5	800 , T 165
가 LED , 20		20mA 470nm	17	
17 , (7)			LED	
((7))				
MI, + + ++	GaN + + ++	250 In 0.35 Ga 0.65 N (7)	30 7 , 6	800 , TMG, T 1930
가 LED , 21		20mA 500nm	17	
17 , (7)			LED	
((7))				

MI, GaN 250 800 , TMG, T
 + + ++ In_{0.35}Ga_{0.65}N 4 , 30 1090
 (7)

LED , 20mA 500nm , 17
 가 .

22

17 , n 2 (6) LED .

LED , 17 , LED

23

17 , p (8) LED .

(p (18))

1050 TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³
 p Al_{0.16}Ga_{0.84}N p 300 .

LED , 1 가 . , ,

24

17 , n 1 (105) LED .

(n 1 (105))

GaN A 100 , Si 1 × 10¹⁸ /cm³ Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N
 B 25 (105) A B 1 20 2500

LED 17 가 .

25

17 , n (4) LED .

(n (4))

1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , 가 가 , Si 4.5 × 10¹⁸ /cm³
 GaN n (4) 6 μm .

LED 17 가 .

26

26 , 5 3 .

26 , (C) (1) , (1)

C , R , A , 1050 , (MgAl₂O₄) (1)

, SiC(6H, 4H, 3C), Si, ZnO, GaAs, GaN

((202))

, (1) 510 GaN, 가 (202) 200, 가 TMG(가)

(1n (203))

(202) , TMG, 1050 GaN 1n (203) 5μm TMG, 1n (203) (202) , 900 1100 GaN , X , GaN 0.2 In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 < X, 0 < Y, X+Y < 1) Al_xGa_{1-x}N 가 , 0.1 μm 0.2 · cm , Si, Ge n 2 n

(2n (204))

1050 TMG, 가 , GaN 20 , Si 1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ , GaN 20 , 20 , Si GaN 20 A , Si GaN 20 B (204) , GaN Ga N 1 μm 2

(3n (205))

가 , 1050 GaN 3n (205) GaN In_xAl_yGa_{1-x-y}N(0 < X, 0 < Y, X+Y < 1) , X 0.2 Al_xGa_{1-x}N, y 0.1 In_yGa_{1-y}N , Al (crack) , Al

((7))

, 800 , 가 , TMG, TMI(), (7) In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N 30 InGaN

(p (108))

, 1050 TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /c m³ p Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 20 , TMG, , Cp2Mg Mg 1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ , p GaN 20 p 0.8μm

(p (208))

, 800 , In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 1 30 , TMI Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ GaN 2 30 , 600 p (208) , 700 , p

E() p (208) 5 2 n (204) , RI

(10) p Au p (pad) (10) 200 0.5μm Ni Au p (10)

(10) 2 n (204) W Al n (12) (scri

be) 350μm LED SiO₂ 5

LED 20mA , 3.2V, 520nm , 20mA Vf 0.2 0.3V
 , Vf 10% , Vf 3.2 3.3V , 21 LED 100 , 20mA

27

26 , p In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ GaN
 , 26 LED

28

26 , p In_{0.05}Ga_{0.95}N
 , 26 LED , 2

29

26 , p In_{0.95}N , 26 LED Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ In_{0.05}Ga
 0.95 N

30

26 , p In_{0.95}N , 26 LED Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ Al_{0.05}Ga
 0.95 N

31

26 , p LED , 1 Mg 1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ ,
 26 LED

32

26 , p (208) In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N , In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 1 Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ M
 g 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N Mg 1 × 10¹⁹ /cm³ GaN , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³
 GaN 2 LED

33

26 , p (208) 26 LED

800 In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 1 GaN 30 , TMI
 , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N GaN 2 30 , TMI가 0
 가 , GaN In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N , TMI
 TMI가 0 , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ GaN 2 30 ,
 , TMI 가 , GaN In_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N

$\text{In}_{0.1}\text{Ga}_{0.9}\text{N}$ 1, p 30 (208) 1 2
 27 33 LED, 26, .
 p, InGaN p, InGaN 가
 p, InGaN 가
 p, InGaN p
 7, GaN InGaN
 3, GaN(20 p) InGaN(20)가 30, Mg가 $4 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$
 $\text{In}_{0.15}\text{Ga}_{0.85}\text{N}$ ($0.12\mu\text{m}$) 40
 0 nm 400 nm
 0.5 $\cdot \text{cm}$, 7 100%
 34
 34 8 5
 34 (C) (1) MOVPE, ,
 1050
 ((102))
 , 510 가 , 가 TMG(가)
 , (1) GaN (102) 150
 (GaN (103))
 (102) , TMG , 1050 , 1050 , 가 TMG,
 가 GaN (103) $1.5\mu\text{m}$
 (n (4))
 , 1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , 가 (silane)가
 , Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN n (4) $2.25\mu\text{m}$
 (n 1 (305))
 가 , 1050 TMG, 가 , 가 GaN (305a) 20
 00 N (305b) 300 , 가 가 Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ Ga
 0 GaN (305c) 50 , 3 , 235
 1 (5)
 (n 2 (106))
 , TMG, TMI, GaN 2 40 , 800
 , 2 + 1 $\text{In}_{0.13}\text{Ga}_{0.87}\text{N}$ 1 , 20
 40 n 2 (306) GaN 2
 640

(7))

GaN 200 800 , TMG, TMI,
 In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N 5 , 30 4 , 1120
 (7)

(p (108))

1050 TMG, TMA, Cp2Mg() , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /c
 m³ p Al_{0.2}Ga_{0.8}N 3 40
 800 TMG, TMI, Cp2Mg Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N
 4 25 , 3 + 4
 5 , 3 40
 p (8) 365

(p GaN (9))

1050 , TMG, Cp2Mg , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³ p GaN p
 (9) 700

annealing) , p , (wafer) , 700 (

), p , p (9) , RIE(
 8 n (4)

, p (11) p Au p (pad) 200 Ni Au p (11)
 (11) 0.5μm

n (4) W Al n (12) LED

LED LED 20mA , 520nm , Vf 3.5V ,
 Vf 1.0V 가 , 2 , 10mA LED
 LED가 , LED n p LED
 가 1.5

, LED 27 , GaN 1 , GaN 2 , Si GaN n
 , Mg Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N , Mg GaN

35

34 , (7)

LED

(7))

GaN 250 800 , TMG, T
 MI, + + ++ In_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N 7 , 30 6 , 1930
 (7)

가 LED , 20mA 470nm , 34

36

34 , (7) LED .
 ((7))
 MI, GaN 250 , 800 , TMG, T
 + + ++ In_{0.3}Ga_{0.7}N 6 , 30 5 , 1650
 (7)
 LED , 20mA 470nm , 34
 가 .

37
 34 , (7) LED .
 ((7))
 MI, GaN 250 , 800 , TMG, T
 + + ++ In_{0.35}Ga_{0.65}N 7 , 30 6 , 1930
 (7)
 LED , 20mA 500nm , 34
 가 .

38
 34 , (7) LED .
 ((7))
 MI, GaN 250 , 800 , TMG, T
 + + ++ In_{0.35}Ga_{0.65}N 4 , 30 3 , 1090
 (7)
 LED , 20mA 500nm , 34
 가 .

39
 34 , n 2 (306) LED .
 LED , 34 , 27
 .

40
 34 , p (8) LED .
 (p (8))

1050 TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg 1 × 10²⁰ /cm³
 p Al_{0.16}Ga_{0.84}N p (8) 300 .
 LED , , 가 . ,
 , 27 , ,

41

34, n 1 (305)

LED

(n 1 (305))

가, 1050, TMG, 가 가 GaN (305a)
 3000 GaN (305b) 300 가 가 Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$
 3350 GaN 1 (5) (305c) 50 3 가

LED 34

가

42

41, n 1 (305)

41

LED

(305a), $Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N$ 3000, (305b) Si $4.5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$
 $Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N$ 300, (305c) $Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N$
 50 LED 41

1

34, n 1 (305)

GaN

(305a)

LED

LED 34

Vf

2

34, n 1 (305)

Si

GaN

(305b)

LED

LED 34

3

34, n 1 (305)

GaN

(305c)

LED

LED 34

가 가

43

43 6

(1))

(C) (1) MOVPE, 1050

(2)

510 가 가 TMG(가)
 (1) GaN (102) 200
 (2)

GaN (3)

(2) , TMG , 1050 . 1050 , 가 TMG, 가
 GaN (3) 1 μ m

(n (4))

, 1050 , 가 TMG, 가 , 가 (silane)가
 , Si $3 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN n (4) 3 μ m

GaN (5)

가 , 1050 GaN (5) 100

(n (6))

, 800 , TMG, TMI, In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N 2
 25 GaN 1 25 n
 , 2 + 1 10
 500

(7)

, GaN In_{0.4}Ga_{0.6}N 200 , 800 , TMG, TMI, +
 + ++ 5 , 30 4 , 1120 +
 (7)

(p (8))

, TMG, TMA, , Cp2Mg() , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ p
 Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 3 25 25 Cp2Mg, TMA
 GaN 4 4 p (8) 200
 3 + 4 4

(p (9))

, 1050 , TMG, , Cp2Mg , Mg $1 \times 10^{20} / \text{cm}^3$ p GaN p
 (8) 700

annealing) , p , (wafer) , 700 (

,) p , p (9) , RIE(
 1 n (4)

, p (10) p Au p (pad) (11) 0.5 μ m Ni Au p (10)

, n (4) W Al n (12) LED

LED LED 20mA , 520nm , Vf 3.5V , LED LED가 0.5V , 2 , , 10mA LED 1.2

LED 1 , GaN 1 , GaN 2 , Si GaN n , Mg Al 0.1 Ga 0.9 N , Mg GaN

44

43 , n (6) LED , 1 LED Si $5 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN

45

43 , n (6) LED , 2 Si $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ In_{0.03}Ga_{0.97}N LED 20mA Vf 3.4V, GaN 1.5

46

43 , p (8) LED , 4 Mg $5 \times 10^{19} / \text{cm}^3$ p LED GaN 43

47

43 , p (8) LED , Al_{0.1}Ga_{0.9}N 3 25 100 LED LED GaN 43

48

43 , GaN (5) LED ,

(n (4))

1050 가 TMG, 가 가 (silane)가 , Si $6 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$ GaN n (4) 2.25 μm

()

가 , 1050 , TMG, 가 가 GaN (305a) 2000 GaN (305b) 300 , 가 가 Si $6 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$, 3 , 2 GaN (305c) 50 , 800

350

(n (6))

TMG, TMI, , GaN 1 40 , 800 , In_{0.02}Ga_{0.98}N 10 1 , 20 1 , 1 + 2 , GaN 1

40 n (6) 640

(p (8))

1050 TMG, TMA, Cp2Mg() , Mg $5 \times 10^{19} /c$
 $p \text{ Al}_{0.2} \text{ Ga}_{0.8} \text{ N}$ 3
 800 TMG, TMI, Cp2Mg Mg $5 \times 10^{19} /cm^3$ In $0.02 \text{ Ga}_{0.98} \text{ N}$
 4 25 3 40 , 3 + 4
 5 (8) 365

LED 43 Vf LED n p
 1.5 가 43 가 LED
 , LED , LED

LED

(57)

1. n p ,
 $\text{In}_a \text{ Ga}_{1-a} \text{ N} (0 < a < 1)$

n , n , n 2

2. 1 , n GaN n

3. 1 , n GaN

4. 1 3 , , p 가 , p 가 3 4 .

5. 4 , , $Al_p Ga_{1-p} N(0 < p < 1, p < n)$, $Al_n Ga_{1-n} N(0 < n < 1)$, $In_r Ga_{1-r} N(0 < r < 1)$, 4 p 4

6. 5 , , GaN p , $Ga_d Al_{1-d} N(0 < d < 1)$ p Mg GaN

7. n p , , $In_a Ga_{1-a} N(0 < a < 1)$, , n , n n 2 .

8. 7 , , 2 GaN

9. 7 , , GaN

10. 7 9 , , p 가 p 가 3 4 .

11. 10 , , $Al_p Ga_{1-p} N(0 < p < 1, p < n)$, $Al_n Ga_{1-n} N(0 < n < 1)$, $In_r Ga_{1-r} N(0 < r < 1)$, 4 p 4

12. 11 , , GaN p , $Ga_d Al_{1-d} N(0 < d < 1)$ p Mg GaN

13.

n , p
 , n
 n 1 , n 3
 ,
 n 1 , In 1 , 1
 2 n 2 ,
 가 p 3 4 , p p
 ,
 , In_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1)

14.

n , p
 , n
 n 1 , n 3
 ,
 p p , p Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 < b < 1)
 ,
 , In_aGa_{1-a}N(0 < a < 1)

15.

n , p
 ,
 n , 가 100 10000 , n
 n 1 , 3

16.

13 15 ,
 n , n 1 , n

17.

16 ,
 n , GaN

18.

17 ,
 , GaN Ga_dAl_{1-d}N(0 < d < 1)

13 19. 15 ,
 n 1 , 가 100 10000 , 가 25 가 100
 50 1000 n , 가 25 가 100
 0

19 20. ,
 n 1 가, 500 ~ 8000 .

20 21. ,
 n , n 1 , n n

14 22. 15 ,
 n 1 , ln 1 , 1
 2 n 2

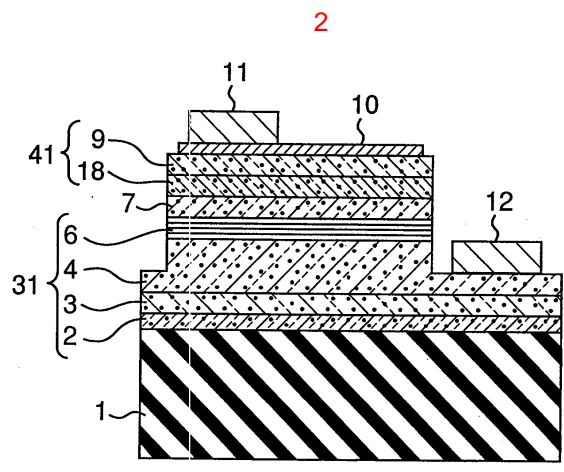
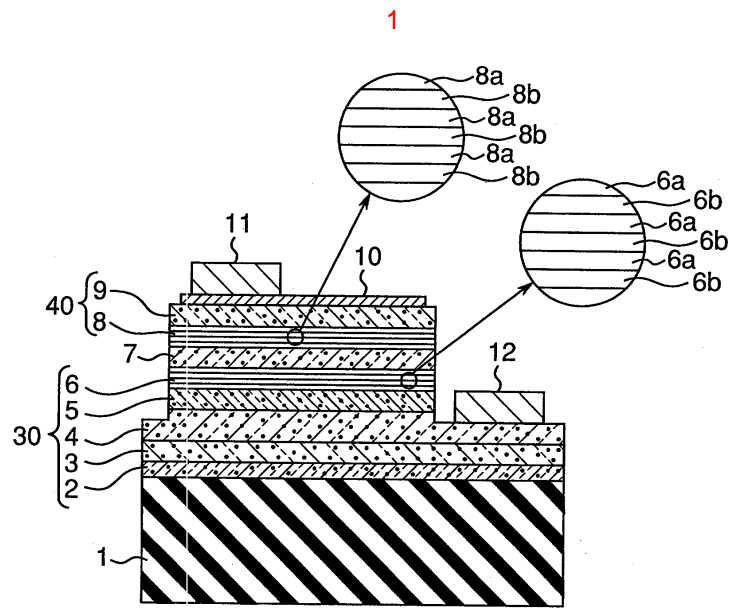
22 23. ,
 n , n 1 n n

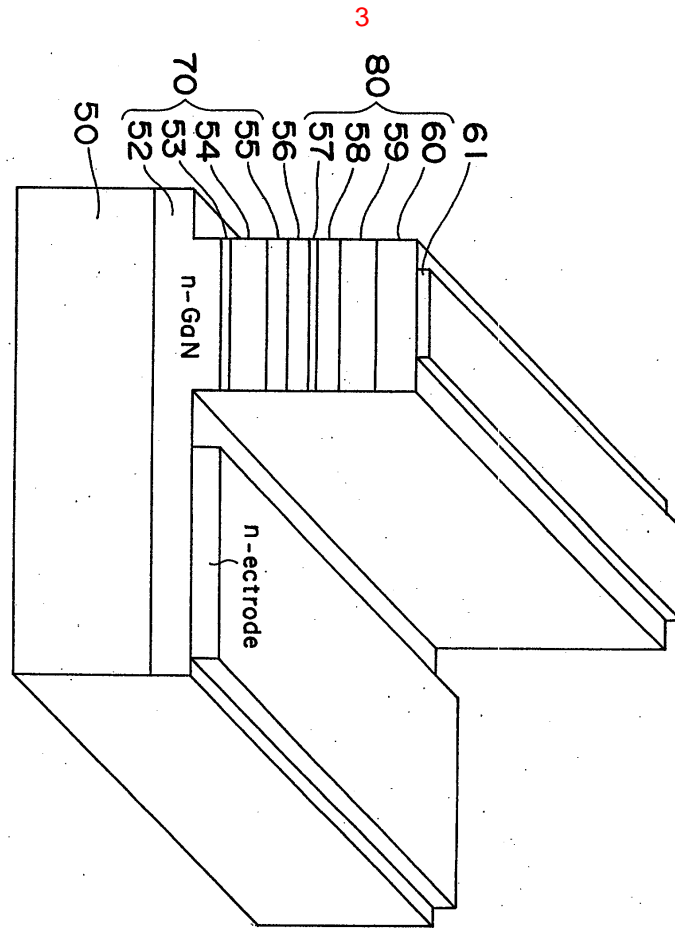
13 24. 15 ,
 p , 가 p 가 3 4 가 3
 4 p , p 가 p 가 3
 .

13 25. 15 ,
 p , p Al_bGa_{1-b}N(0 ≤ b ≤ 1) p

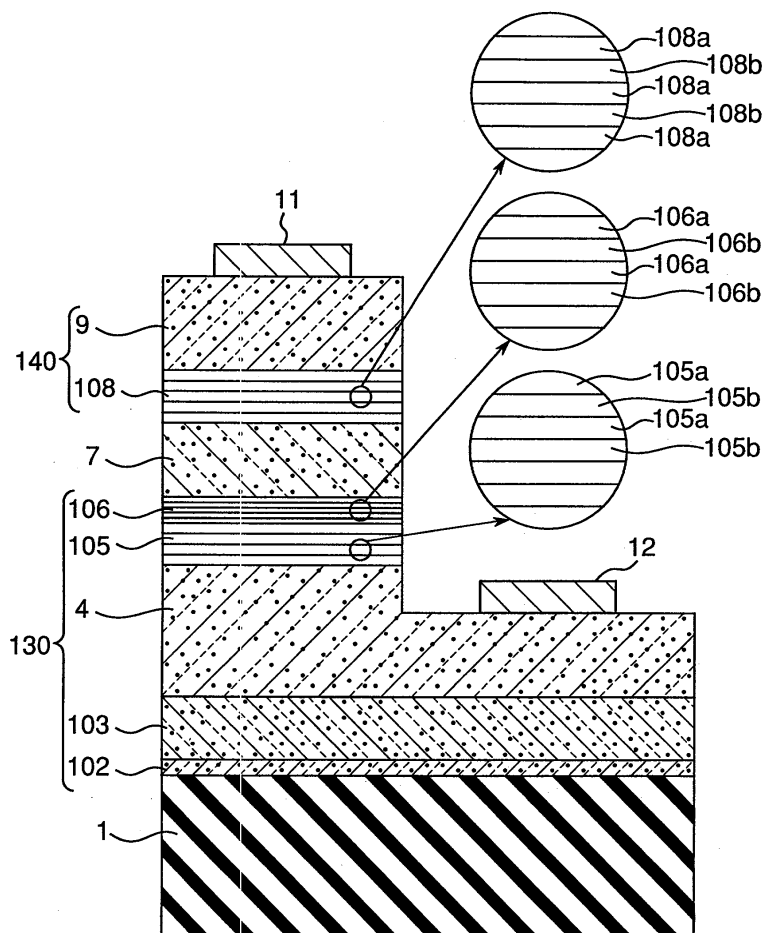
24 26. ,
 p p p Mg p GaN

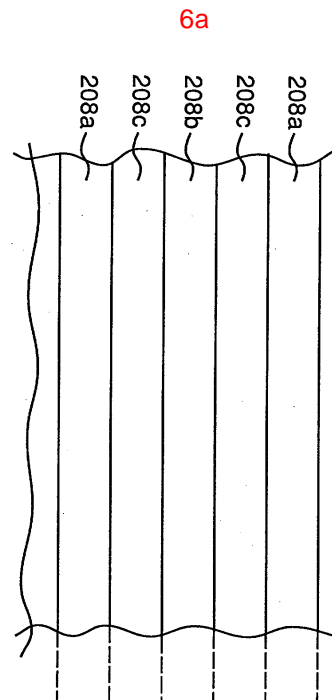
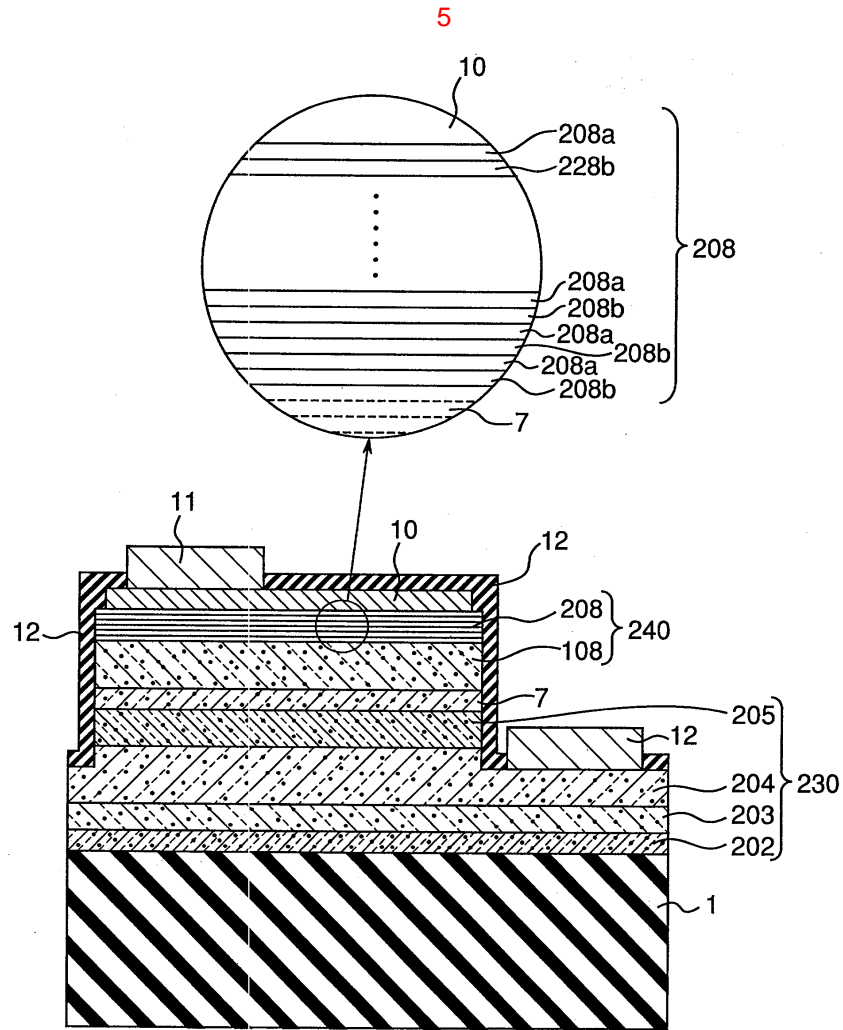
25 27. ,
 p p p Mg p GaN



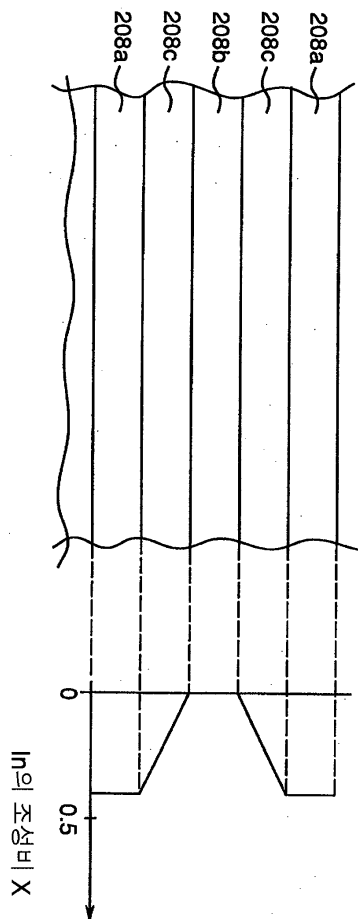


4

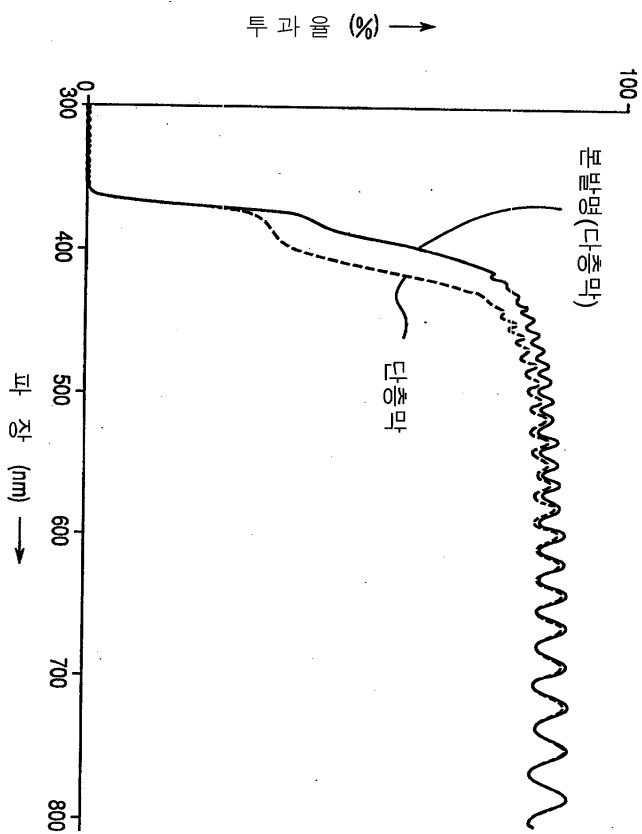


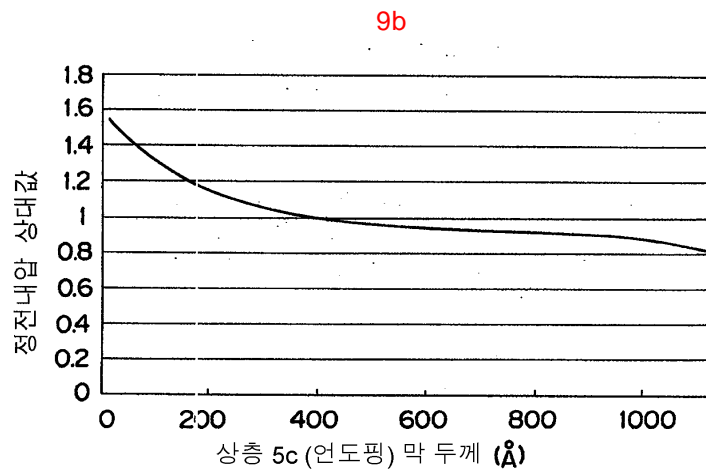
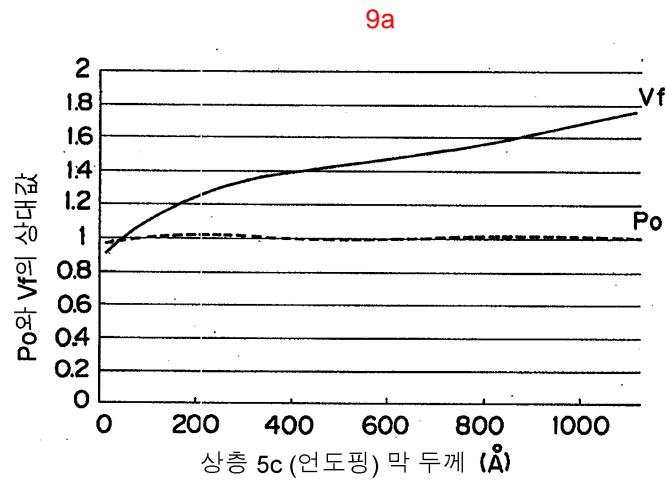
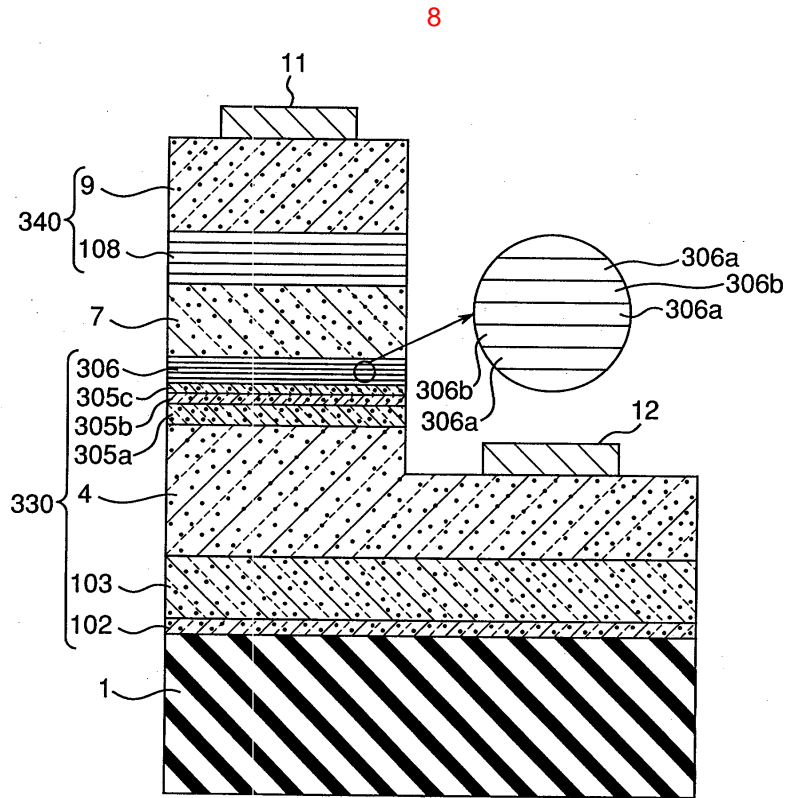


6b

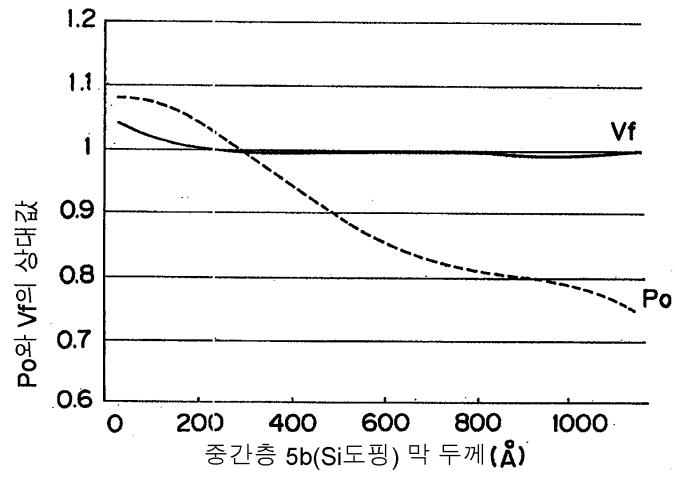


7

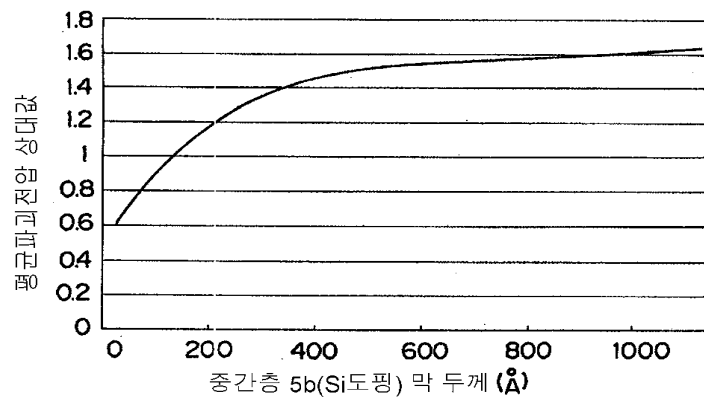




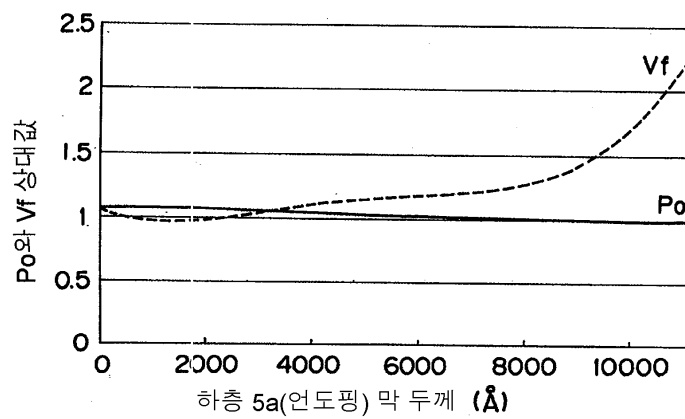
10a



10b



11a



11b

