(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date 1 December 2005 (01.12.2005)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number $WO\ 2005/114243\ A3$

- (51) International Patent Classification: *G01R 33/00* (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2005/016799

- (22) International Filing Date: 12 May 2005 (12.05.2005)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:

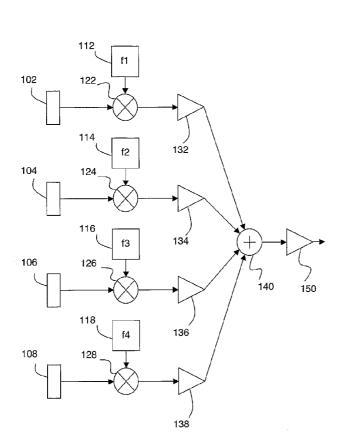
60/570,672 12 May 2004 (12.05.2004)

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF THE LELAND STANFORD JUNIOR UNIVERSITY [US/US]; Stanford University, Office of Technology Licensing, 1705 El camino Real, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): WANG, Shan, X.
 [—/US]; 56 Old Spanish Trail, Portola Valley, CA 94028
 (US). HAN, Shu, Jen [—/US]; 72 Barnes Court, #D, Stanford, CA 94305 (US).

- (74) Agents: LODENKAMPER, Robert et al.; Lumen IPS, 2345 Yale Street, 2nd floor, Palo Alto, CA 94306 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: MAGNETIC SENSOR ARRAY HAVING AN ANALOG FREQUENCY-DIVISION MULTIPLEXED OUTPUT



(57) Abstract: A magnetic sensor array including magnetoresistive sensor elements having outputs combined by frequency division multiplexing (FDM) is provided. Each sensor element provides an input to a mixer which provides a distinct frequency Preferably, time division multiplexing is also used to combine sensor element outputs. Each sensor element is typically in proximity to a corresponding sample. The sensor elements are preferably subarrays having row and column addressable sensor element pixels. This arrangement provides multiple sensor pixels for each sample under test. Multiplexing of sensor element outputs advantageously reduces readout time. A modulated external magnetic field is preferably applied during operation, to reduce the effect of 1/f noise on the sensor element signals. The effect of electromagnetic interference (EMI) induced by the magnetic field on sensor element signals is advantageously reduced by the mixing required for FDM.

WO 2005/114243 A3



Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

7 December 2006

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US05/16799

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC: G01R 33/00(2006.01)				
11 0.	GV1125/44(2000.01)			
USPC:	USPC: 324/200			
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC				
B. FIELDS SEARCHED				
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 324/200; 436/56				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched NONE				
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) NONE				
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.	
X	US 5,981,297 A (BASELT) 09 November 1999, see	columns 2-8	1-23	
			•	
Further	documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	See patent family annex.		
* 5	special categories of cited documents:	"T" later document published after the interded date and not in conflict with the applica		
	t defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of relevance	principle or theory underlying the inven		
•	plication or patent published on or after the international filing date	considered novel or cannot be considered	lar relevance; the claimed invention cannot be cannot be considered to involve an inventive step	
"L" documen	which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as	when the document is taken alone		
establish specified		"Y" document of particular relevance; the cl considered to involve an inventive step		
"O" documen	t referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	with one or more other such documents obvious to a person skilled in the art	, such combination being	
	t published prior to the international filing date but later than the ate claimed	"&" document member of the same patent fa	nmily	
Date of the actual completion of the international search		Date of mailing of the international search report		
11 September 2006 (11.09.2006)			9 SEP 2006	
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US		Authorized officer		
Commissioner for Patents		Till Warden 10		
P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450		Telephone No. 571-272-1700		
	. (571) 273-3201			

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (April 2005)