



US00RE48707E

(19) **United States**  
(12) **Reissued Patent**  
**Lo et al.**

(10) **Patent Number:** **US RE48,707 E**  
(45) **Date of Reissued Patent:** **Aug. 24, 2021**

- (54) **SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR A SECURE DISPLAY MODULE**
- (71) Applicant: **BBPOS LIMITED**, Hong Kong (HK)
- (72) Inventors: **Chi Wah Lo**, Hong Kong (HK); **Hwai Sian Tsai**, Hong Kong (HK)
- (73) Assignee: **BBPOS LIMITED**, Tsuen Wan (HK)
- (21) Appl. No.: **16/393,008**
- (22) Filed: **Apr. 24, 2019**

**Related U.S. Patent Documents**

Reissue of:

- (64) Patent No.: **9,633,234**
- Issued: **Apr. 25, 2017**
- Appl. No.: **15/044,925**
- Filed: **Feb. 16, 2016**

U.S. Applications:

- (63) Continuation of application No. 14/178,174, filed on Feb. 11, 2014, now Pat. No. 9,264,228.  
(Continued)

- (51) **Int. Cl.**  
**H04L 29/06** (2006.01)  
**G06F 21/84** (2013.01)  
(Continued)

- (52) **U.S. Cl.**  
CPC ..... **G06F 21/84** (2013.01); **G06F 21/445** (2013.01); **G06F 21/606** (2013.01); **G09G 5/393** (2013.01);  
(Continued)

- (58) **Field of Classification Search**  
CPC ..... G06F 21/84; G06F 21/445; G06F 21/606; G06F 2221/031; G06G 5/393;  
(Continued)

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

5,493,613 A 2/1996 Denno et al.  
6,209,104 B1\* 3/2001 Jalili ..... G06F 21/36  
726/18

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CN 101000703 A 7/2007  
CN 201111054 A 9/2008

(Continued)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Intellectual Property Administration, PRC; The First Office Action of CN Application No. 201810565717.9; (related application); Dec. 5, 2019; 14 pages (including translation).

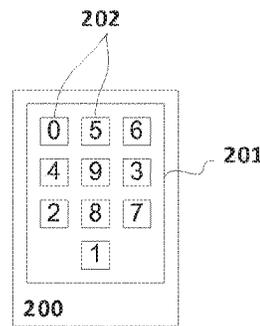
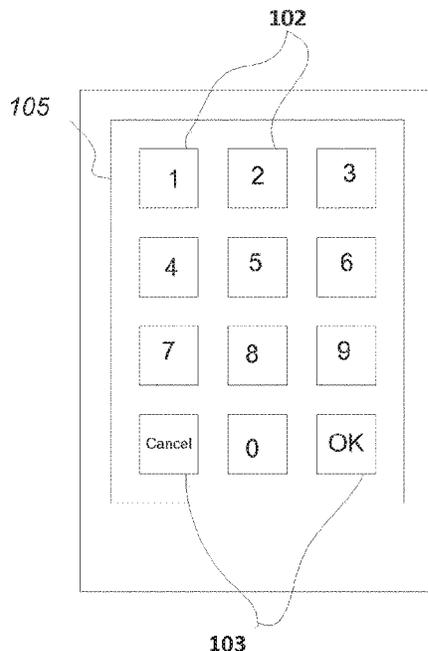
(Continued)

*Primary Examiner* — Robert L Nasser

(57) **ABSTRACT**

A system for a secure display module includes a display element array, a driver controller, a communication interface, a host controller and a cryptographic engine. The display element array includes one or more segments, and the driver outputs are configured to drive the one or more segments, respectively. The host controller is configured to send commands and data to the driver controller via the communication interface and the cryptographic engine is configured to encrypt communication data between the display element array and the host controller.

**15 Claims, 3 Drawing Sheets**



# US RE48,707 E

**Related U.S. Application Data**

- (60) Provisional application No. 61/764,584, filed on Feb. 14, 2013.
- (51) **Int. Cl.**  
*H04L 9/08* (2006.01)  
*G06F 21/44* (2013.01)  
*G06F 21/60* (2013.01)  
*G09G 5/393* (2006.01)  
*H04L 9/32* (2006.01)
- (52) **U.S. Cl.**  
 CPC ..... *H04L 9/0866* (2013.01); *H04L 9/0894* (2013.01); *G06F 2221/031* (2013.01); *G09G 2358/00* (2013.01); *H04L 9/3273* (2013.01)
- (58) **Field of Classification Search**  
 CPC . G06G 2358/00; H04L 9/0866; H04L 9/0894; H04L 9/3273  
 See application file for complete search history.

2003/0037237	A1	2/2003	Abgrall	
2003/0058083	A1*	3/2003	Birchfield	..... B60R 25/104 340/5.22
2003/0099355	A1	5/2003	Moroney	
2004/0199628	A1	10/2004	Wu	
2005/0131839	A1*	6/2005	Cordery	..... G06Q 20/02 705/78
2005/0195170	A1	9/2005	Habu	
2008/0168544	A1*	7/2008	von Krogh	..... G06F 21/34 726/6
2009/0119514	A1	5/2009	Sawada	
2010/0283586	A1	11/2010	Ikeda	
2011/0131470	A1*	6/2011	Kambayashi	..... G06F 21/79 714/763
2012/0044236	A1*	2/2012	Nam	..... G09G 3/3611 345/212
2012/0095919	A1	4/2012	Hart	
2012/0102564	A1*	4/2012	Schentrup	..... G06F 21/6218 726/16
2012/0104090	A1*	5/2012	Gross	..... G07F 7/088 235/379
2013/0103190	A1	4/2013	Carapelli	

(56) **References Cited**

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

6,222,926	B1	4/2001	Cavallerano	
6,434,702	B1*	8/2002	Maddalozzo, Jr.	... G06F 3/0238 382/115
6,549,194	B1	4/2003	McIntyre	
7,298,850	B2	11/2007	Whytock	
7,945,785	B2	5/2011	Castaldi	
8,289,301	B2*	10/2012	Gover	..... G06F 3/1446 345/1.1
8,456,429	B2	6/2013	Whytock	
9,224,272	B2*	12/2015	Morris	..... G06Q 20/10
2002/0062445	A1	5/2002	Owada et al.	
2002/0169959	A1	11/2002	Hsu	

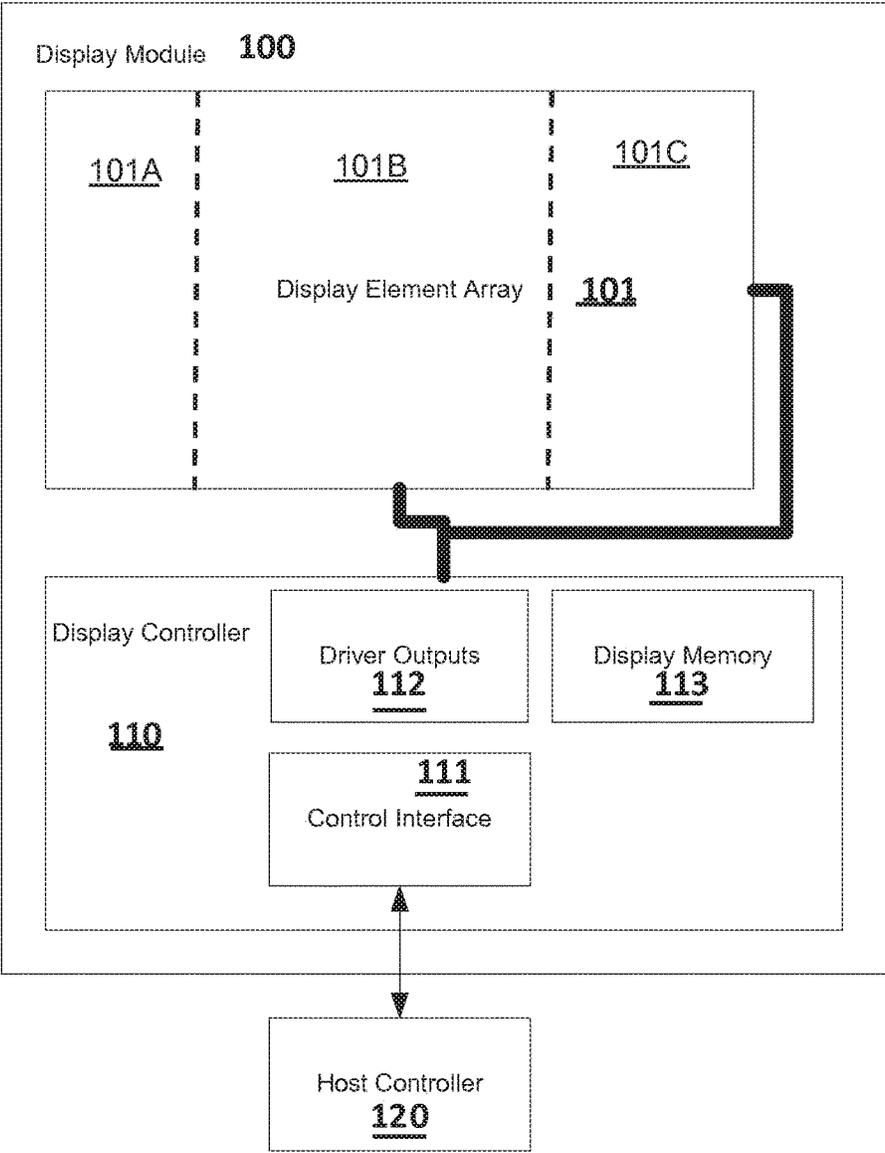
FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

CN	101661544	A	3/2010
CN	102129650	A	7/2011
CN	102722945	A	10/2012

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Roth, Volker, Kai Richter, and Rene Freidinger. "A PIN-entry method resilient against shoulder surfing." Proceedings of the 11th ACM conference on Computer and communications security. ACM, 2004.\*

\* cited by examiner



*FIG. 1 (prior art)*

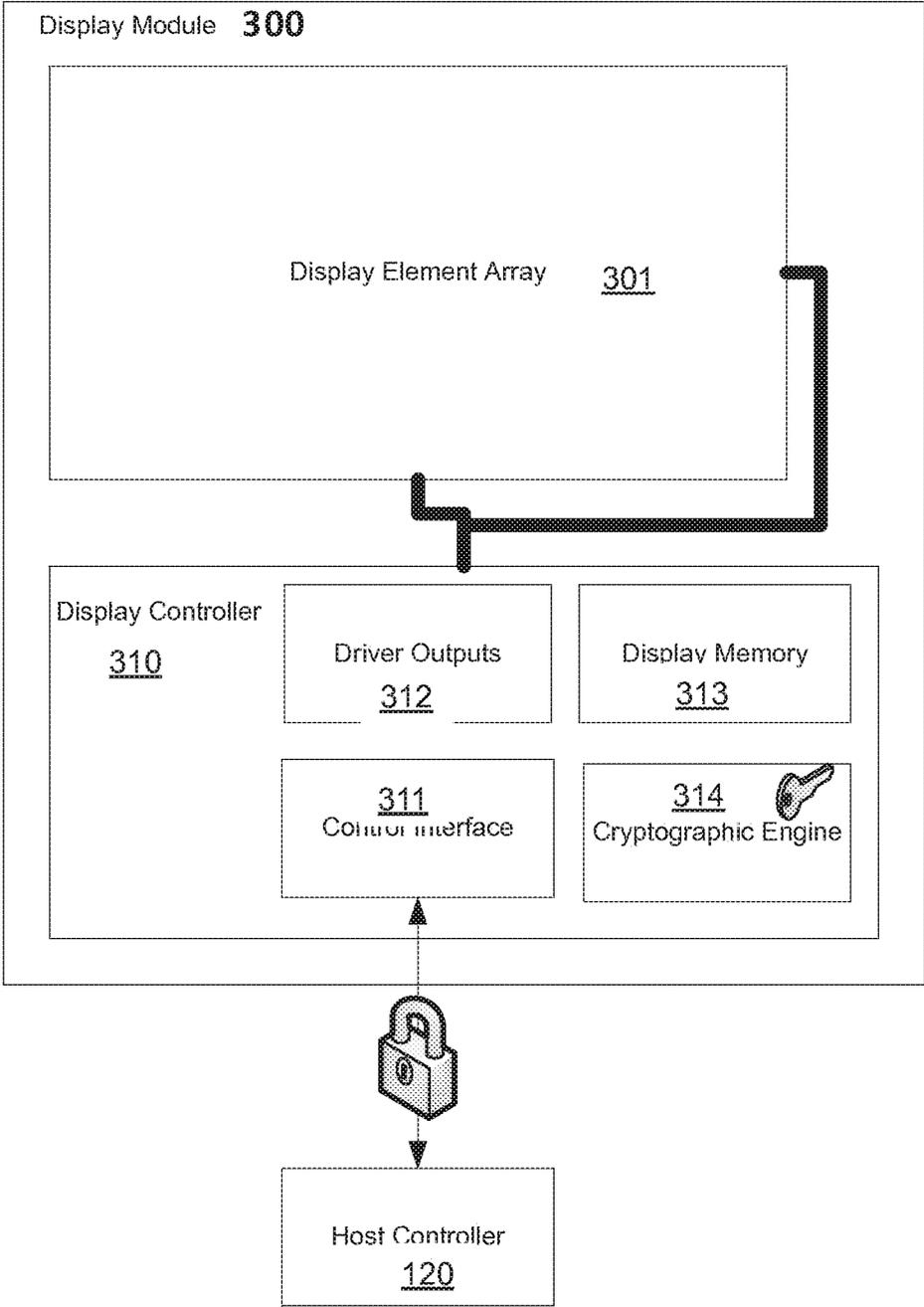


FIG. 2

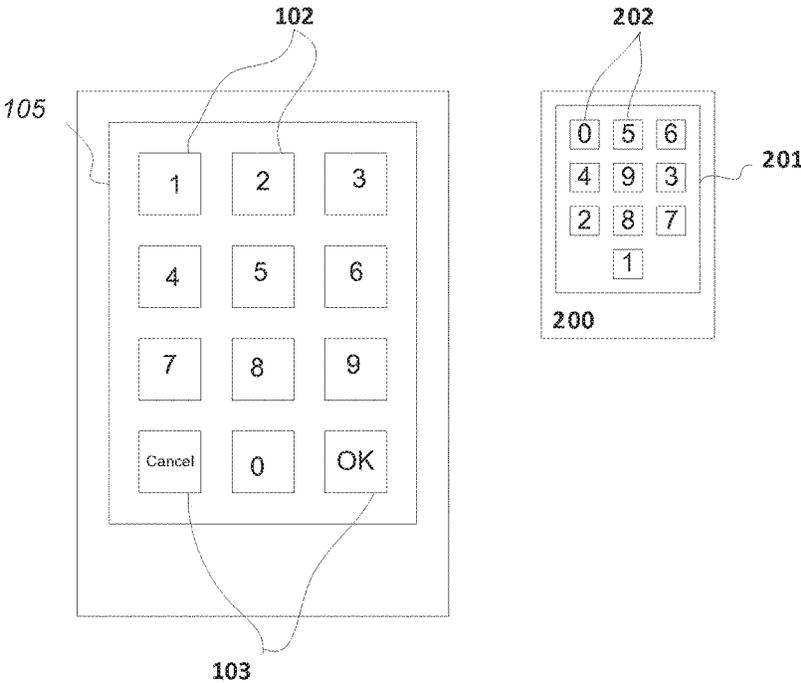


FIG. 3

## SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR A SECURE DISPLAY MODULE

**Matter enclosed in heavy brackets [ ] appears in the original patent but forms no part of this reissue specification; matter printed in italics indicates the additions made by reissue; a claim printed with strikethrough indicates that the claim was canceled, disclaimed, or held invalid by a prior post-patent action or proceeding.**

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS

This application is a Continuation of U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/178,174, filed on Feb. 11, 2014, entitled SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR A SECURE DISPLAY MODULE, published as U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2014-0226815 on Aug. 14, 2014, and patented as U.S. Pat. No. 9,264,228 on Feb. 16, 2016. U.S. patent application Ser. No. 14/178,174 claims benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 61/764,584, filed on Feb. 14, 2013. U.S. patent application Ser. Nos. 14/178,174 and 61/764,584, U.S. Patent Application Publication No. 2014-0226815, and U.S. Pat. No. 9,264,228 are incorporated by reference herein in their entirety.

### FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention relates to a system and a method for a secure display module.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

There are many different display technologies available today. For example, in dot-matrix liquid crystal display (LCD) units, there is a grid of display elements pixels. In some other display modules, the display elements are made up of arrays of Light-emitting diodes (LEDs). In simpler displays, seven-segment, fourteen-segment, or sixteen-segment display units are used. There are even mechanical flip disc signs that can display images or text messages. In all the above examples, a controller is used to drive the display elements. For example, in LCDs, electronic controller driver integrated circuit (IC) is used to drive the liquid crystal display pixel on and off. This controller accepts a set of commands from a host microcontroller or processor that control the image or text to display. By tapping at the communication interface and reading the stream of commands, it is possible to deduce the image or message displayed.

In some applications, the information displayed is sensitive and it is desirable to protect the displayed information by making the communication channel between the display controller and the host controller secure, thereby making the commands incomprehensible. For example, in a payment application, by making the display unit secure, more information can be displayed and this simplifies the design of the other components. Accordingly, there is a need for a secure display module that can greatly simplify the design and reduce the cost of a secure application and products.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The invention presents a secure display module where the display controller includes a cryptographic engine to encrypt

the commands sent to and from a host controller. By making the display secure, the design of a secure application can be greatly simplified.

In general, in one aspect, the invention provides a system for a secure display module including a display element array, a driver controller, a communication interface, a host controller and a cryptographic engine. The display element array includes one or more segments, and the driver outputs are configured to drive the one or more segments, respectively. The host controller is configured to send commands and data to the driver controller via the communication interface and the cryptographic engine is configured to encrypt communication data between the display element array and the host controller.

Implementations of this aspect of the invention may include one or more of the following features. Information displayed on the display element array comprises the commands and data sent from the host controller. The cryptographic engine stores one or more identification tokens for mutual authentication with the host controller. The cryptographic engine stores one or more cryptographic keys for cryptographic operations comprising one or more of data encryption, authentication, digital signature, or hashing. The one or more cryptographic keys may be fixed key, master-session key or Derived Unique Key Per Transaction (DUKPT). The display element array further includes elements comprising light-emitting diodes, seven-segment, fourteen-segment, sixteen-segment display elements, or mechanical flip disc display elements. The elements are in the form of pixels, line segments or icons. The system further includes a Personal Identification Number (PIN) pad and an application configured to display a randomized number grid in the display element array, and the PIN pad is used to enter positional information corresponding to the randomized number grid. The positional inputs on the PIN pad are configured to be sent to the display module and the display module is configured to decode the positional inputs into PIN digits and to generate an encrypted PIN and then to send the encrypted PIN back to the PIN pad.

In general, in another aspect, the invention provides a method for a secure display module including the following. First, providing a display element array comprising one or more segments. Next, providing a driver controller comprising driver outputs configured to drive the one or more segments, respectively. Next, providing a communication interface and a host controller configured to send commands and data to the driver controller via the communication interface. Next providing a cryptographic engine configured to encrypt communication data between the display element array and the host controller.

Among the advantages of this invention may be one or more of the following. By making the display secure, the design of a secure application can be greatly simplified.

The details of one or more embodiments of the invention are set forth in the accompanying drawings and description below. Other features, objects and advantages of the invention will be apparent from the following description of the preferred embodiments, the drawings and from the claims.

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 shows a typical display module **100** with display memory, command interface and the driver outputs;

FIG. 2 shows a secure display module **300** according to this invention with display memory, command interface, driver outputs and a cryptographic unit;

3

FIG. 3 shows a randomized key grid **201** and its numbered positions **202** shown on the secure display **101** and a standard PIN Pad **105**.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

Referring to FIG. 1, in a typical display module **100**, there is a display element array **101** where segments **101A**, **101B**, **101C** are turned on or off by a set of driver outputs **112** according to a set of commands and data received from a host controller **120** through the control interface **111**. The status of an element can either be stored in a display memory **113** or it can be stored in the state of the display element itself. In one example, the state of a mechanical flip disc and electronic ink element retains its state unless altered. In this prior art display module **100**, commands and data are sent to the display module **100** from the host controller **120** in plain text unencrypted form. Therefore, it is possible to deduce the image or text message displayed by looking at the sequence of commands and data.

In the present invention, commands and data are encrypted so that they are rendered incomprehensible without the proper cryptographic keys. Referring to FIG. 2, display module **300** includes a display element array **301** and a display controller **310**. Display controller **310** includes driver outputs **312**, a control interface **311**, display memory **313** and a cryptographic engine **314**. Cryptographic engine **314** provides a secure communication channel between the display controller **310** and the host controller **320**. The cryptographic engine **314** stores a set of symmetric or asymmetric cryptographic keys that are used for key exchange, data encryption and data hashing.

In operation, the host controller **1320** and the display controller **310** first establish a key for data encryption. Different key schemes can be used including Fixed key, Master-Session key or Derived Unique Key Per Transaction (DUKPT). Next, data and commands are encrypted by the host controller **320** before sending them to the display controller **310**. The display controller **310**, upon receiving the encrypted commands and data, decrypts the encrypted commands and data and then carries out the intended operations such as updating the display memory and driver outputs.

One of the applications of the secure display module **300** is in the design of a personal identification number (PIN) entry device. Instead of strengthening the security level of the PIN pad, one can now rely on the security of the display. In the design, a randomized number grid **200** is displayed in display element array **301** and a PIN Pad **105** is used to enter positional information corresponding to the randomized number grid **200** instead of the PIN digits **102**. In this way, a PIN can be captured securely in a standard PIN pad, keyboard or touch screen. The positional information, in combination with the displayed information on the secure display module, can give the entered digits and thus the PIN.

Several embodiments of the present invention have been described. Nevertheless, it will be understood that various modifications may be made without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention. Accordingly, other embodiments are within the scope of the following claims.

What is claimed is:

1. A display module comprising:

*a display controller including:*

- a control interface [configured] to receive encrypted commands and encrypted data for display[.]; and
- a cryptographic engine coupled to the control interface,

4

the encrypted commands and data received by the control interface being decrypted by the [cryptographic engine] display controller to produce decrypted commands and decrypted data,

the decrypted commands being executed by the control interface to control a plurality of display driver outputs; the plurality of display driver outputs coupled to the control interface, the plurality of display driver outputs using the decrypted data to update [the] a display array element with a randomized number grid; [and a PIN pad for entering positional information corresponding to the randomized number grid]

*the display controller receives positional information entered at a personal identification number (PIN) pad corresponding to the randomized number grid;*  
*the display controller decodes the received positional information into PIN digits;*  
*the display controller generates an encrypted PIN based on the PIN digits; and*  
*the display module transmits the encrypted PIN to the PIN pad.*

2. The display module of claim 1 further comprising a display memory, the display memory storing [the] a status of a portion of the display array element.

3. The display module of claim 1 wherein [the] a status of a portion of the display array element is stored within a state of the display array element.

4. The display module of claim 1 wherein the cryptographic engine stores a key [used] for data encryption of the encrypted commands and data.

5. A method for operating a display module comprising: establishing, by a cryptographic engine, a key for data encryption between a control interface and [an external device] a host controller;

receiving, by the control interface, encrypted commands and encrypted data [by the control interface] sent by the host controller;

decrypting, by a display controller, the encrypted commands and encrypted data using the key[, by the cryptographic engine.] to produce decrypted commands and decrypted data;

executing the decrypted commands, by the control interface, to control a plurality of driver outputs to update a display array element using the decrypted data[, the decrypted commands defining a randomized number grid; and];

*displaying in the display array element a randomized number grid;*

*receiving positional information input on a PIN pad corresponding to the randomized number grid;*

*decoding the received position information into PIN digits;*

*generating an encrypted PIN based on the PIN digits; and transmitting the encrypted PIN to the PIN pad.*

6. The method of claim 5 further comprising storing in a display memory a status of a portion of the display array element.

7. The method of claim 5 further comprising storing within a state of the display array element a status of a portion of the display array element.

8. The method of claim 5 further comprising storing the key [used] for data encryption of the encrypted commands and data within the cryptographic engine.

9. A method for a display module comprising:

- providing a display controller including a cryptographic engine and a control interface to receive encrypted commands and encrypted data for display;

5

*configuring the provided display controller to decrypt the encrypted commands and data received by the control interface to produce decrypted commands and decrypted data;*  
*configuring the control interface to execute the decrypted commands to control a plurality of display driver outputs;*  
*enabling a display array element to display a randomized number grid based on the plurality of display driver outputs using the decrypted data;*  
*enabling positional information corresponding to the randomized number grid to be input using a personal identification number (PIN) pad;*  
*enabling the positional information to be received and decoded into PIN digits;*  
*enabling generation of an encrypted PIN based on the PIN digits; and*

6

*enabling transmission of the encrypted PIN to the PIN pad.*  
*10. The method of claim 9, further comprising storing in a display memory a status of a portion of the display array element.*  
*11. The method of claim 9, further comprising storing within a state of the display array element a status of a portion of the display array element.*  
*12. The method of claim 9, further wherein a key for data encryption of the encrypted commands and encrypted data is stored within the cryptographic engine.*  
*13. The method of claim 12, wherein the key is part of either a set of symmetric keys or a set of asymmetric keys.*  
*14. The display module of claim 4, wherein the key is part of either a set of symmetric keys or a set of asymmetric keys.*  
*15. The method of claim 8, wherein the key is part of either a set of symmetric keys or a set of asymmetric keys.*

\* \* \* \* \*