



3

(Amplitude Difference - based Angle of Arrival estimation; AD - AOA)

4,636,796, ' 4,833, ' (base site)

1 2 1

113) (103 105) (101) (107 109) (115) (117) (103 -

(117) (117) (117)

2 (117) 11dB 20 °

105 ° 1dB 가

100 ° 가 10dB가 (117) 가

AD - AOA

가 (1 가 AD - AOA

AD - AOA 가

(scaterring) , 가 (echo)가

AD - AOA

,

AD - AOA

가가

,

AD - AOA 가

.

1

(AD - AOA)

.

2

(RF)

.

3

.

4

RF

.

5

3

.

6

3

.

,

(AD - AOA)

.

.

AOA

.

1

2

RF

-

RF

-

,

1

2

. RF

1

2

,

1

2

,

1

2

.

1

1

RF

. RF

. RF

1

2

가

가

,

1

3

4

. 2

가

가

1

2

2

가 , 1 , 1 (RF)  
 , 2 , 2 2 RF  
 RF , 1 2

3 (300)  
 (300) , , 1993, TIA/EIA IS - 95A,  
 (CDMA) (IS - 95A) (300) CDMA  
 (AMPS) (300) (NAMPS)  
 (PDC) (GSM)  
 (USDC)

(101) , (300) (101)  
 (101) (103 105)가 (303 305) (303 305)  
 (307) (317)  
 (307) AOA (309) AOA (BSC; 311)  
 , AOA (309)가 (101)  
 , AOA 가 (300) ( , BSC(311) )  
 3 (103 105), (303 305), (307)  
 (101) (307) AOA (309)

(117) (103 105) (300) :  
 (117) (300) 가 )  
 (RF) 가  
 가 (117) (319 325) (340 341)가 (340 341)  
 (321 327) (342 343) (323  
 329) (344 345) (I)  
 (Q) I Q 가 (303 305) , I Q  
 I Q (401) (403 405))  
 (303 305)가 / (321/323 327/329)  
 (117) (401, 403 405) 3 /  
 (401) (403 405)

, I Q ( (344 345)) (303 305) (307) (317) (317) I S - 95A I Q CDMA (331) I Q (303 305) , 6 ( (344 345) (321 327) (342 343) (342 343) 6 가 (343) (323 329) I Q (331) (333) 3 ), I Q ( , 64 )

AD - AOA 가 I Q (307) 가 I Q (103) 1 ( (401)) (403 405) (105) (401) 가 (103) (403) (105) (403) , (103) (405) (105) (405) (307) Q (401)

AOA (309) AD - AOA (117) 가 AOA (309) , BSC(311) (313)

( 가 ) ( CE - 03200R) (117) 가 가

(319 325) 4,334,185 (319 325) (340 341) (AGC) . AGC 가 AGC 가 , AGC (10 3 105) ( (300) ) AGC AG

C ( ) (307) . 3 (319 325)  
 (346 347) . (307) AGC (346 347) I Q  
 (344 345) .

5 3 1 (501), (SA  
 W) (503), (505), - (A/D) (507), AGC (509) . A/D  
 (511) 가 , AGC (513) (340, 341) . AGC (509)  
 100  $\mu$  sec , 1.25ms (PCG)  
 , AGC ( (vocoder rate) (ensemble) 가 ( (busy hour) ). (340, 341) AGC (G<sub>AGC</sub>) 가  
 (511) . ,

가 (P<sub>mcc</sub>) (307) ( )  
 A/D (GB) , AGC (509) P<sub>mcc</sub> /G<sub>AGC</sub> .

$$A = (P_{mcc,1} / G_{AGC,1}) / G_{B,1} + (P_{mcc,2} / G_{AGC,2}) / G_{B,2} ) / 2$$

$$A = (P_{mcc,1} / G_{AGC,1}) / G_{B,1} + (P_{mcc,2} / G_{AGC,2}) / G_{B,2} ) / 2$$

$$, P_{mcc,N,x} = x^{th} N^{th} ,$$

$$G_{AGC,N,x} = x^{th} N^{th} AGC .$$

$$, P_{mcc} \frac{A}{PCG} . , G_{AGC} \text{가} PCG \quad P_{mcc} / G_{AGC} \quad PCG ,$$

$$, (v) ( - P_{mcc} ) / 64 (344, 345) (s) (n) \text{가} .$$

$$v = s(t) + n(t)$$

$$\text{가} \quad \text{가} , v \quad \text{가} \quad PCG \quad k$$

$$v_{avg} = (s + n) / 6$$

$$= s + n / 6$$

$$P_{mcc} ,$$

$$P_{mcc} = s^2 = v_{avg}^2 - n^2 / 36 - 2 * s * n / 6 - 2 * (n_i n_j) / 36$$

$$, V_{avg}^2 \quad pcb \quad . n^2$$

$$P_{mcc} = s^2 \quad v_{avg}^2 - \text{var}(n)/6$$

$G_{AGC}$  PCG 가 AC , 가 ,  
가 DC .

n 가 가 .

$$= (\text{Walsh } 0 \text{ to } 63)^2$$

, Walsh N = (Hadamard) N .

$$\text{var}(n) = ( \quad - v_{avg}^2 ) / 63 \quad / 64$$

$$\text{var}(n) \quad ( \quad \text{Walsh}(i)^2 - v^2 ) / 63$$

PCG 가 , var(n) 가 .

6 RF (117)가 3 . 601  
, RF (117)가 , RF (117)가  
, 605 가 , RF (117)가  
, 610  
( 615).

AG  
C ( 616)  
AOA ( 620), 625 RF (117) 가 AD - AOA  
dB  
RF (117) .

가 , .

(57)

1.

(base site) 1 RF - RF  
- ;

2 RF ;

1 ;

2 ;

1 2

.

2.

1 , ,

1 ;

2 ;

1 2

.

3.

2 , , .

4.

2 , , 1  
2

.

5.

1 , ,

1 1 ;

2 2 ;

;

1 2 ;

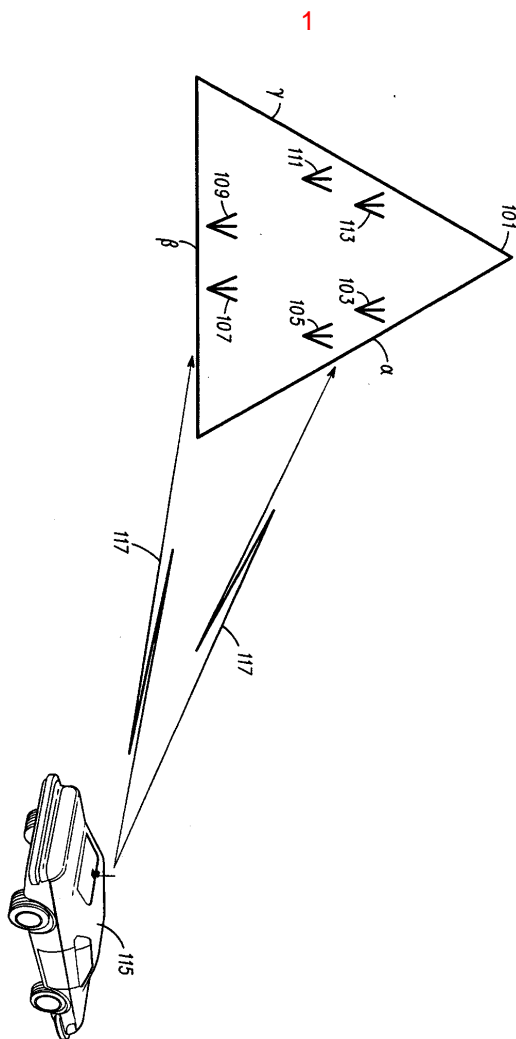
1

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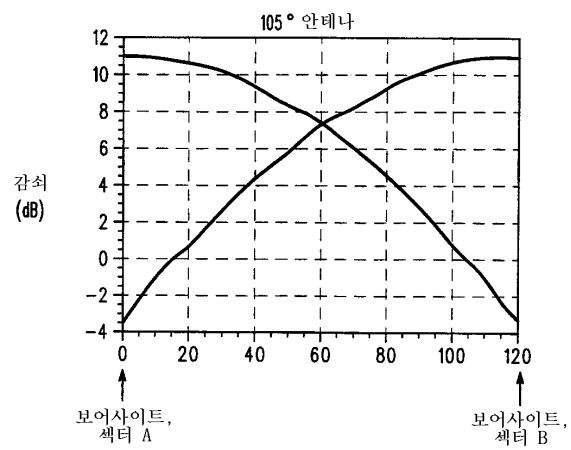
6.

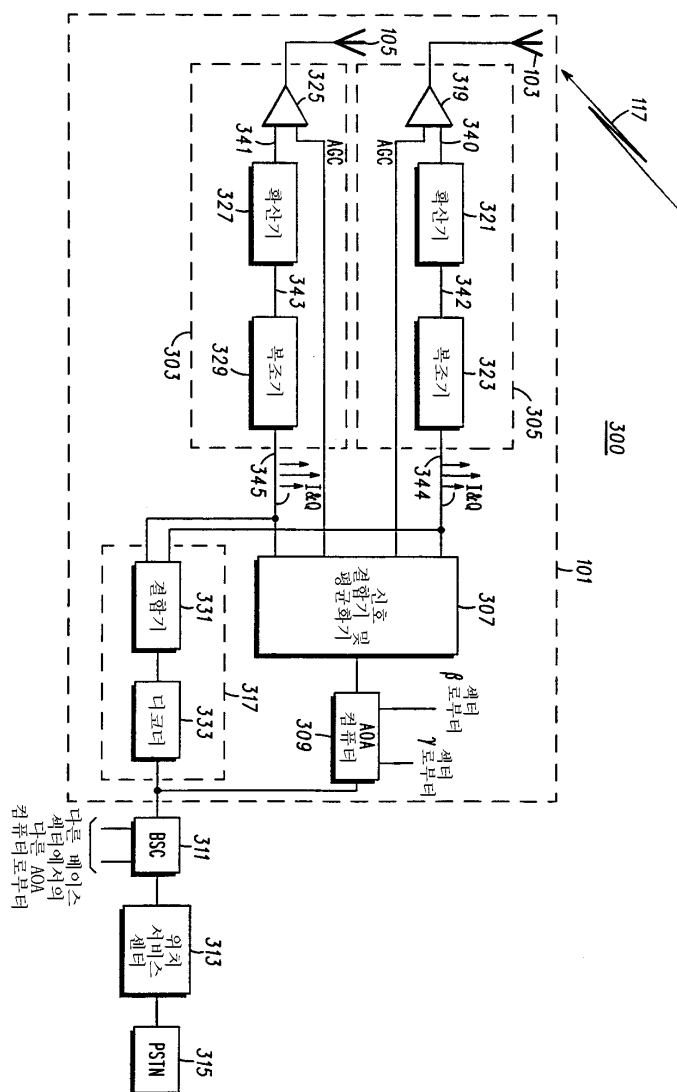
1 , (CDMA) .



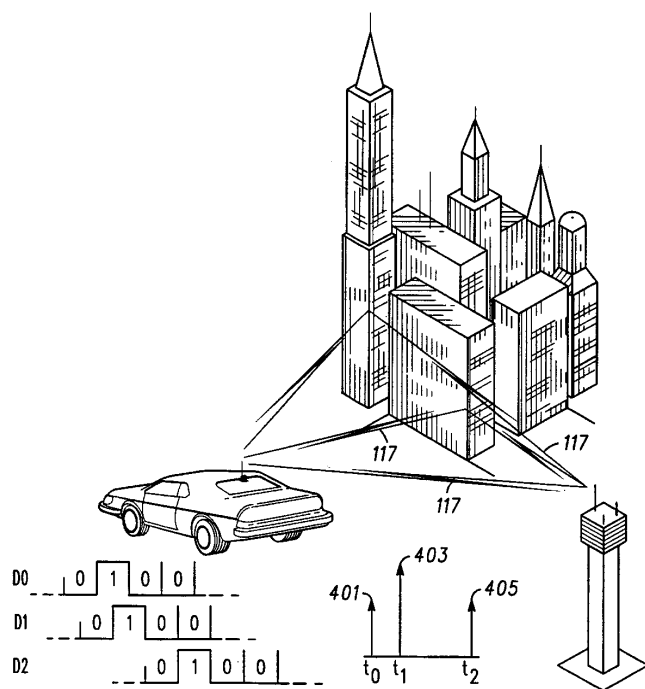


2

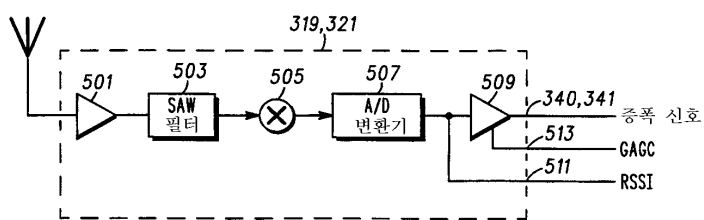




4



5



6

