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-52020 8

(74)

:

(54)

. 1 (resolution) 가 ,

가 , 가 , 2

가 , 가

.

가 (Megabits)

(fading)

가 (diversity)

(polarization)

CDMA() 가 (coherence)

(uncorrelated) 가

가 (offset)

t) CDMA (non-selective)

(key hold) (linear) 가 (MIMO)

(channel state information: CSI)가 가 MIMO (Rayleigh, S)

h) TC (space-time coding: STC) 가 STC

가 (maximum likelihood decoding: MLD)가

MIMO (sub-optimal) (3rd) (SU)

; UTRA WCDMA FDD 3GPP (3G TR25.848, v4.0.0(2001-03)) 가 (PU)

structuring) (orthogonality) VBLAST (Vertical Bell Labs Space-Time)

VBLAST 가 MIMO (nulling)

ression) (decision-directed interference suppression)

(Tarokh) (IEEE Trans Inf. Th. vol. 45, no.4, 1999 4)

(trellis) VBLAST (space-time trellis codes: STTC)()

(space-time turbo coded modulation: STTuCM)

(linear array processing: LAP)

가 VBLAST (iterative) VBLAST

VBLAST (vertically)- (horieontally)-
 R(가) SN
 (space-time block codes: STBC) STTD 가
 (retrieved rate)

VBLAST
 (nulled out). 가 ZF(zero-forcing) MMSE(minimum mean square error)
 et) 가 (hands
 가

(1,5) (110) (300) (22₁, ..., 22_n) 가
 (112, 213) (312); (spreaded
 (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (180₀) (112, 2
 13) (318); (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (180₀) (180₁, ..., 180_{n-1})
 (318); (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 (320); (22₁, ..., 22_n)
 (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 가 (318) (112, 213)
 (116₁, ..., 116_n, 217₁, ..., 217_n) (316) ,
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂) (116₂, 217₃, 217₄)
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂) (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (118₂, 218
 3, 218₄) (116₂, 217₃, 217₄)
 (314) (316) (112, 213)
 7 4) (314) (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)(116₂, 217₃, 21
 (213) (213₁, 213₂) ,
 (217₁, ..., 217_n) (213₁, 213₂)

(217₁, 217₂) (217₃, 217₄) ,
 (217₁, 217₂) ,
 (217₃, 217₄) .

(213)₂ N (213₁, ..., 213_N)
 , (217₁, ..., 217_n)
 N N (217₁, 217₂) ,
 N (217₃, 217₄) .

n, 220₁, ..., 220_n) (22₁, ..., 22_n) (120₁, ..., 120_n)
 (110) (110) (1, 5)가 (1, 5)
 (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (112, 213) (12, 13);
 (180₀) (180₁, ..., 180_{n-1}) (180₀) (112, 213)
 (18); (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (20) .

(112, 213) , (18)
 (116₁, ..., 116_n, 217₁, ..., 217_n)
 (16, 17) ,
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂) (116₂, 217₃, 217₄)
 , 217₂) , (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (116₁, 217₁
 (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄) .

(112, 213) , (16, 17)
 (112, 213)
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)(116₂, 217₃, 217₄)
 (314) .

(213) (213₁, 213₂) ,
 (pairwise) (217₁, ..., 217_n) (213₁, 213₂)
 (217₁, 217₂) (217₃, 217₄)
 (217₁, 217₂) ,
 (217₃, 217₄) .

n) (110) (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 (22₁, ..., 22_n) 가 (1, 5)
 (30₁, ..., 30_m) 가 (3, 7) (1, 3)(5, 7)
 (1, 5) , (110) (112, 213)
 (12, 13); (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (180₀) (118₂, 2
 0) (112, 213) (180₀) (180₁, ..., 180_{n-1})
 18₃, 218₄) (18); (20) .

(112, 213) , (18)
 (116₁, ..., 116_n, 217₁, ..., 217_n)
 (16, 17) ,
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂) (116₂, 217₃, 217₄)
 17₁, 217₂) , (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (116₁, 2
 (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄) .

(1, 5) (

112, 213) , (16, 17) , (116 2 , 217 3 , 217 4) (314) (116 1

(213) (pairwise) (217 1 , 217 2) (217 1 , ..., 217 n) (213 1 , 213 2) (213 1 , 213 2) (217 3 , 217 4) (217 1 , 217 2) (217 3 , 217 4)

1 5

- 1 OSM-1 .
- 2 OSM-1 .
- 3 OSM-2 .
- 4 OSM-2 .
- 5 .
- 6 CC TC VBLAST (4,4) , , 250 OSM-1
(quasi-static) , 가 .
- 7 TC VBLAST 50% (load) , TC 250 OSM-1
, , 가 .
- 8 STTC STTuCM LAP , , 130 OSM-2
, , 가 .
- 9 STTuCM LAP 50% , 130 OSM-2
, , 가 .
- 10 TC VBLAST, STTuCM LAP, TC STTuCM OSM-1
OSM-2 , (4,4), ,
- 11 VBLAST, LAP, OSM-1 OSM-2 , 50% (4,4),
, , 가 .

(autocorrelation)
(orthogonalized spatial multiplexing: OSM)

1 2

(matched filtering) 가 , RAKE

VBLAST

1 (resolution) 가 (OSM-1)

1 가 OSM (1) (3) 1 2 . 2
 가 OSM (5) (7) 3 4 1
 (110) (12) (12) (112)
 (14) (116₁, 116₂, ..., 116_n) (114) - - (16) n (intent
 ional) D_k 가 (180) 가
 (180₀, 180₁, ..., 180_{n-1}) , (180_k) D_k
 , 18_{k+1} (116_{k+1})
 (180₀, 180₁, ..., 180_n) (20₁, ..., 20_n)
 (120₁, ..., 120_n) n (22₁, ..., 22_n)

2 (30_m) (130_m) (32)
 (116₁, 116₂, ..., 116_n)
 KE () (D₁, ..., D_{n-1}) nxL RAKE (fingers) 가 RA
 . L 가 (resolvable) RAKE
 (maximum ratio combining: MRC) (132₁, ..., 1
 32_n) - - (34) (134) - (36) -
 (136) (38)

2 가 (OSM-1)

1 2 OSM-1 OSM-2 3
 (110) (213₁, 213₂) (STC) (13)
 (STTuCM) - (STBC) (STTC), -
 13₁, 213₂) (15₁, 15₂) (pairwise) (2
 - - (17) (217₁, 217₂) n/2
 - , D_j 가 (180)
 D_j (180₀, 180₁, ...) , 180_j
 271_{2j+1} 182_{2j+1} 271_{2j+1} 182_{2j+2}
 (218₁, 218₂), ..., (218_{n-1}, 218_n) (20₁, ..., 20_n) (220₁,
 ..., 220_n) n (22₁, ..., 22_n)

4 (30_m) (230_m) (33)
 (217₁, 217₂), ..., (217_{n-1}, 217_n) , j (n-2)/2
 (D₁, ..., D_j) n/2xL RAKE (fingers) 가 RAKE ()

) (CSI) , - 가 (37) (233₁, 233₂, ..., 233_{n/2}) - - (35)
 , STC (39)

5 (300) (110)
 (312) OSM-1 OSM-2 . OSM-1 , (110)
 (112) , (314) (114) (316) ,
 (180) (116, ...) , (118₁, ...) (318)
 (320)

(120₁, ...) , OSM-2 (110)
 (213₁, 213₂) , (314) (215₁, 215₂)
 (316) , (318) (180) (217₁, 217₂)....
 , (218₁, ...) (320) (220₁, ...)

(Convolutionally: CC) (TC) VLBAST OSM-1
 (4,4) 가 (L=1) (L=2)
 6 , TC OSM-1 TC VLBAST (L=2)
 , 10⁻¹ FER 2.5dB 7 , TC VLBAST OSM-1
 50% (4,4) , 50% 10
 1 ARQ FER VLBAST , OSM-1
 32- STTC 2x8 STTuCM- BLAST(L=2) LAP) 8
 (4,4) (L=1) (L=2) OSM-2
 , STTC OSM-2 STC- LAP FER=10⁻¹ L=2
 , STTuCM- OSM-2 STTC- OSM-2, STTuCM- LAP STTC- O
 SM-2 LAP 1.5dB , 2.5dB 4dB 9 , STTuCM- LAP (4,3) 가
 OSM-2 (4,4) 가 LAP FER=10⁻¹ 1dB , (4,4)
 , STTuCM- OSM-2 STTuCM- LAP , 8dB

OSM-1 OSM-1 3GPP codex(CC TC)
 , OSM-2 STTuCM , WCDMA
 10 11 , OSM-1 OSM-2 (4,4) L=2 50%
 , TC- VBLAST STTuCM- LAP 가
 10 , 가 (4,4) STTuCM
 OSM-2 가 , 10% 1.5dB
 TC OSM-1 50% TC VBLAST
 3GPP 가
 SNR . OSM (TC STTuCM)

가 (equivalent depth)가 가
 , SNR 가 , 가
 가 가
 가 가

WCDMA -
 (- - (base-to-mobile))
 가
 (low constraint) () 가
 가

SNR
 (TC STTuCM)
 RAKE 가
 1 (OSM-1) 2 (OSM-2) 가
 , N
 , N>2 N (OSM-N) 가
 n OSM-N 가 n/N 3
 N (2131, ..., 213N)
 STC N
 n/N

(57)

1.

(300) (22₁, ..., 22_n) 가 (1,5) (110)
 (112, 213) (312);
 (spreaded) (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (180₀)
 (112, 213) (318);
 (118₂, 218₃, 218₄) (180₀)
 (180₁, ..., 180_{n-1}) (318);
 (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 (320);
 (22₁, ..., 22_n) (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 (318) (112, 213) (116₁, ..., 116_n)
 (217₁, ..., 217<sub>n}) (316)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄) (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)
 (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (116₁, 2
 17₁, 217₂) (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄)</sub>

2.

1
 (316) (112, 213) (314)
 (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)(116₂, 217₃, 217₄) (314)

3.

1 ,
 (213) (213₁, 213₂) ,
 se) (217₁, 217₂) (217₁, ..., 217_n) (213₁, 213₂) (pairwi
 (217₃, 217₄) ,
 (217₁, 217₂) ,
 (217₃, 217₄)

4.

1 ,
 (213)₂ N (213₁, ..., 213_N)
 ,
 N (217₁, ..., 217_n) N
 ,
 N ,
 N .

5.

(110) (22₁, ..., 22_n) (1, 5) , (120₁, ..., 120_n, 220₁, ..., 220_n)
 (110) , (112, 213) (12, 13);
 (112, 213) (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (180₀)
 (180₀) (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (18); (180₁, ..., 180_{n-1})
 , (20)
 (112, 213) , (18)
 (16, 17) (116₁, ..., 116_n, 217₁, ..., 217_n)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄) , (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)
 (118₁, 218₁, 218₂) (116₁, 2
 17₁, 217₂) , (118₂, 218₃, 218₄)
 (116₂, 217₃, 217₄) .

6.

5 ,
 (112, 213) , (16, 17)
 (112, 213) ,

(314) $(116_1, 217_1, 217_2)(116_2, 217_3, 217_4)$

7.

5 (5) ,

(213) $(213_1, 213_2)$,

se) $(217_1, 217_2)$ $(217_1, \dots, 217_n)$ $(213_1, 213_2)$ (pairwi
 $(217_3, 217_4)$,

$(217_1, 217_2)$,

$(217_3, 217_4)$

8.

5 ,

$(213)_2$ N $(213_1, \dots, 213_N)$

$(217_1, \dots, 217_n)$ N

N

N ,

N

9.

(110) $(120_1, \dots, 120_n, 220_1, \dots, 220_n)$
 $(22_1, \dots, 22_n)$ 가 $(1, 5)$ (30
 $1, \dots, 30_m)$ 가 $(3, 7)$ $(1, 3)(5, 7)$,

$(1, 5)$,

(110) , $(112, 213)$ $(12, 13)$;

$(112, 213)$ $(118_1, 218_1, 218_2)$ (180_0)
 (180_0) $(180_1, \dots, 180_{n-1})$ $(118_2, 218_3, 218_4)$

(18);

(20)

$(112, 213)$, (18)
 $(116_1, \dots, 116_n, 217_1, \dots, 217_n)$

(16, 17)

$(116_1, 217_1, 217_2)$

$(116_2, 217_3, 217_4)$,

$(118_1, 218_1, 218_2)$ $(116_1, 2$

$17_1, 217_2)$, $(118_2, 218_3, 218_4)$

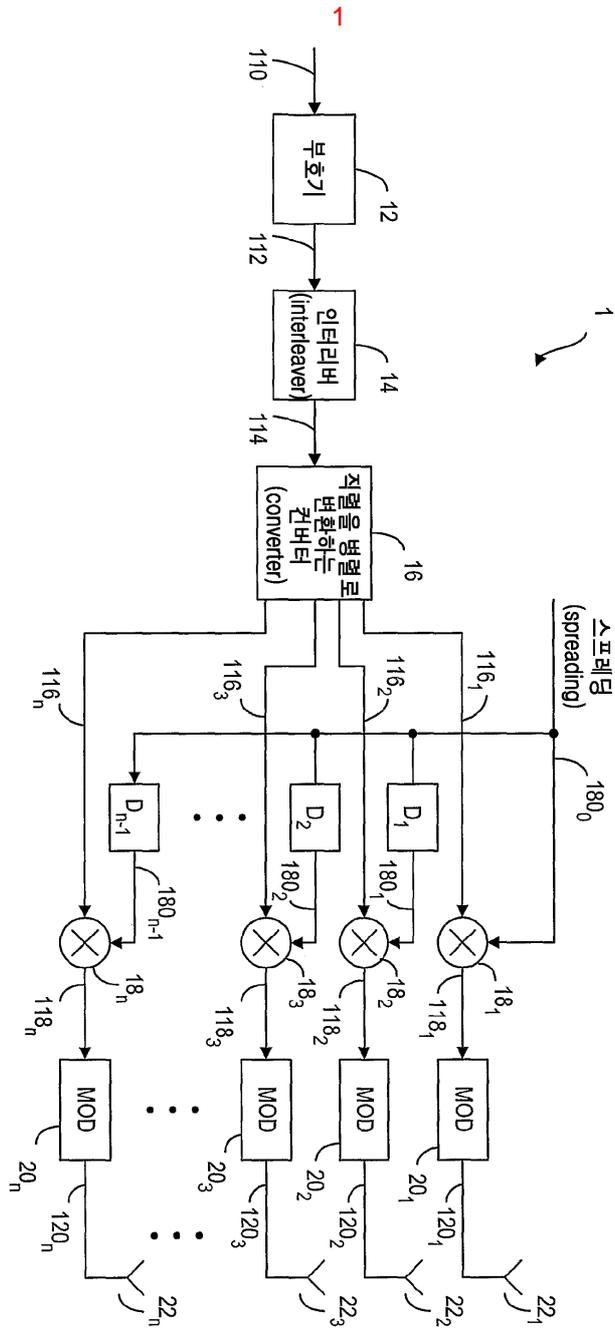
$(116_2, 217_3, 217_4)$

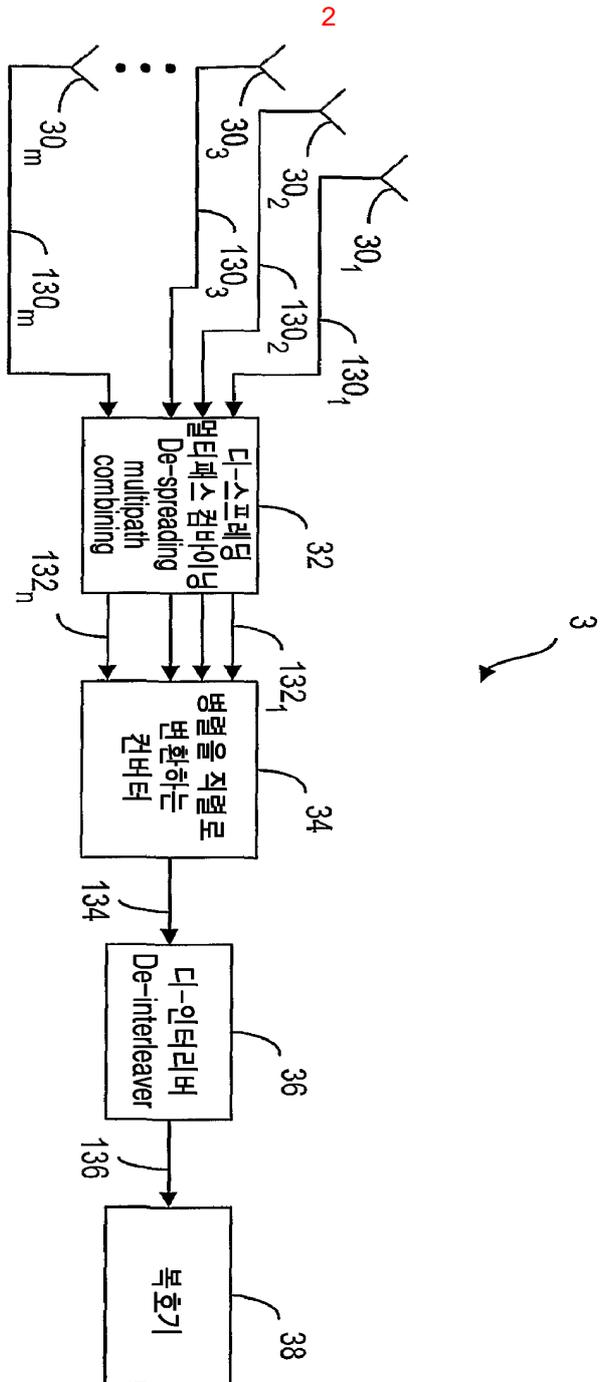
10.

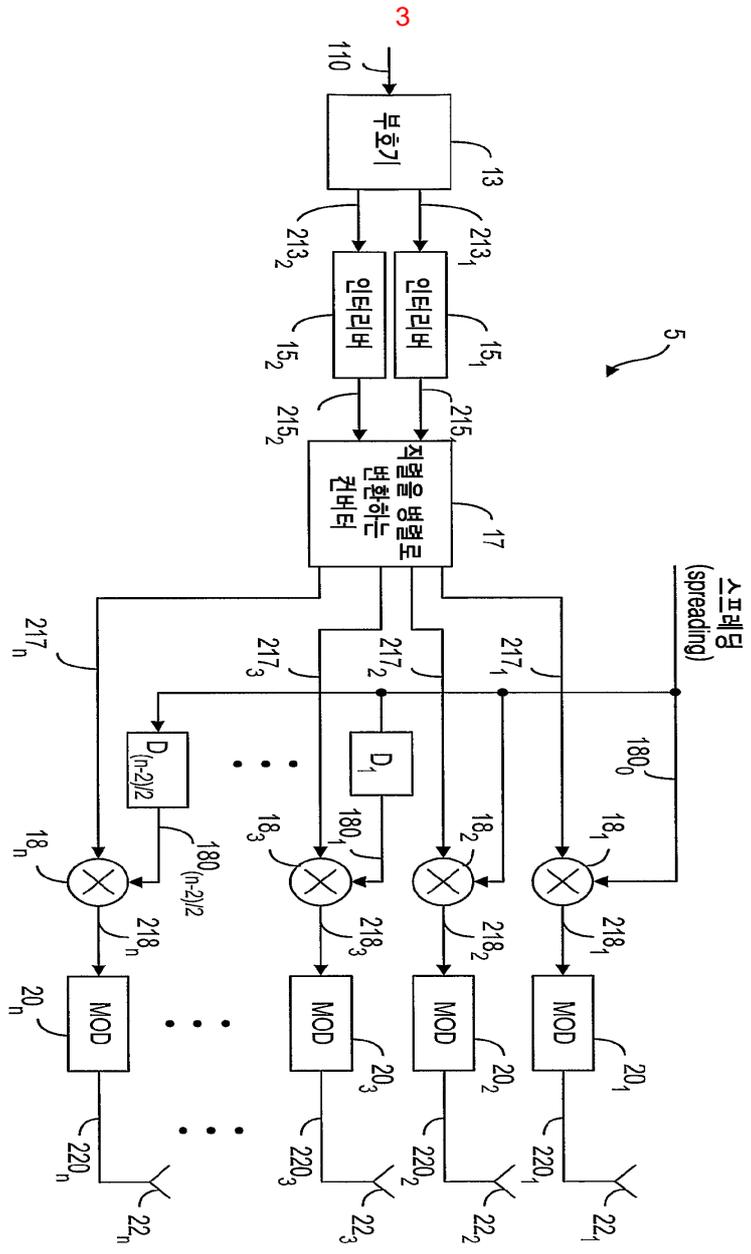
9 ,
 (1, 5) ,
 (112, 213) , (16, 17)
 (112, 213) ,
 (314) (116₁, 217₁, 217₂)(116₂, 217₃, 217₄) .

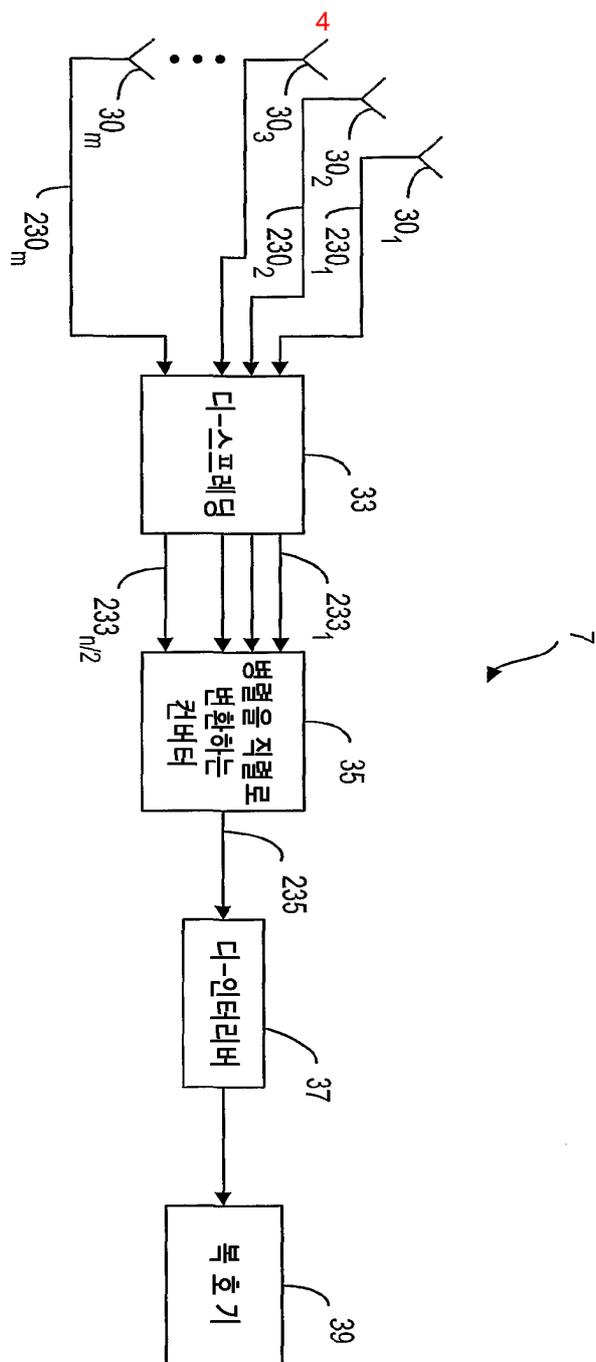
11.

9 (1, 3) ,
 (213) (213₁, 213₂) ,
 (217₁, ..., 217_n) (213₁, 213₂) (pairwi
 se) (217₁, 217₂) (217₃, 217₄) ,
 (217₁, 217₂) ,
 (217₃, 217₄) .

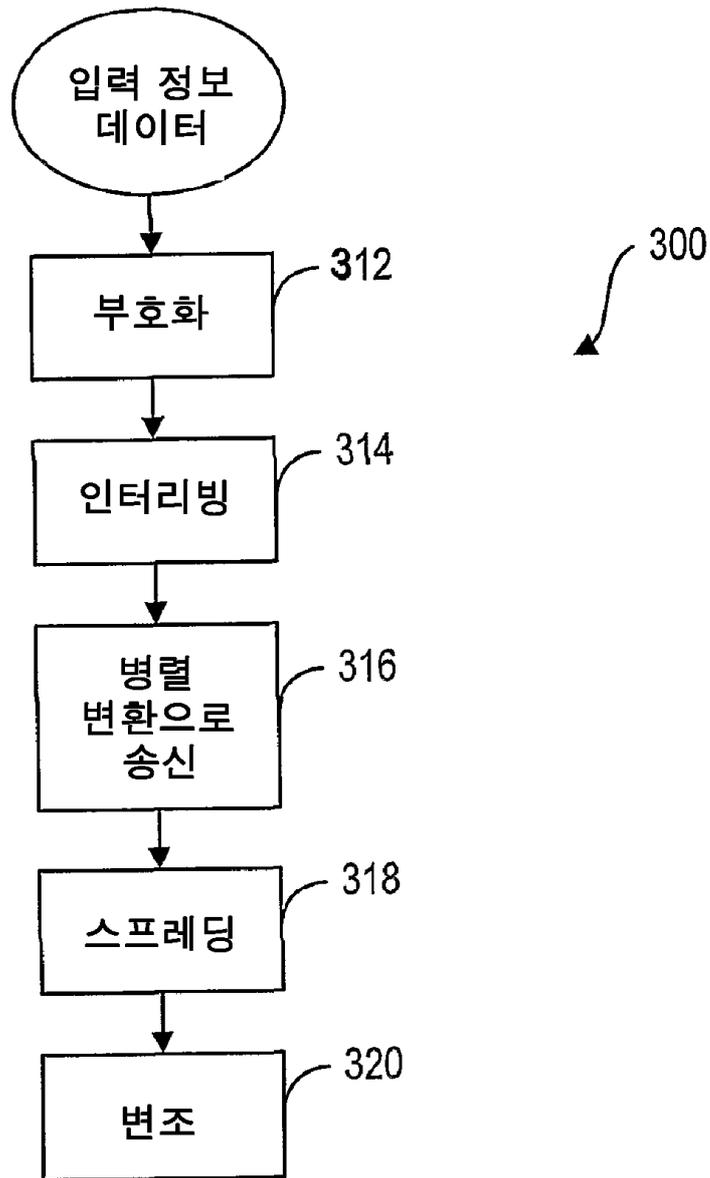


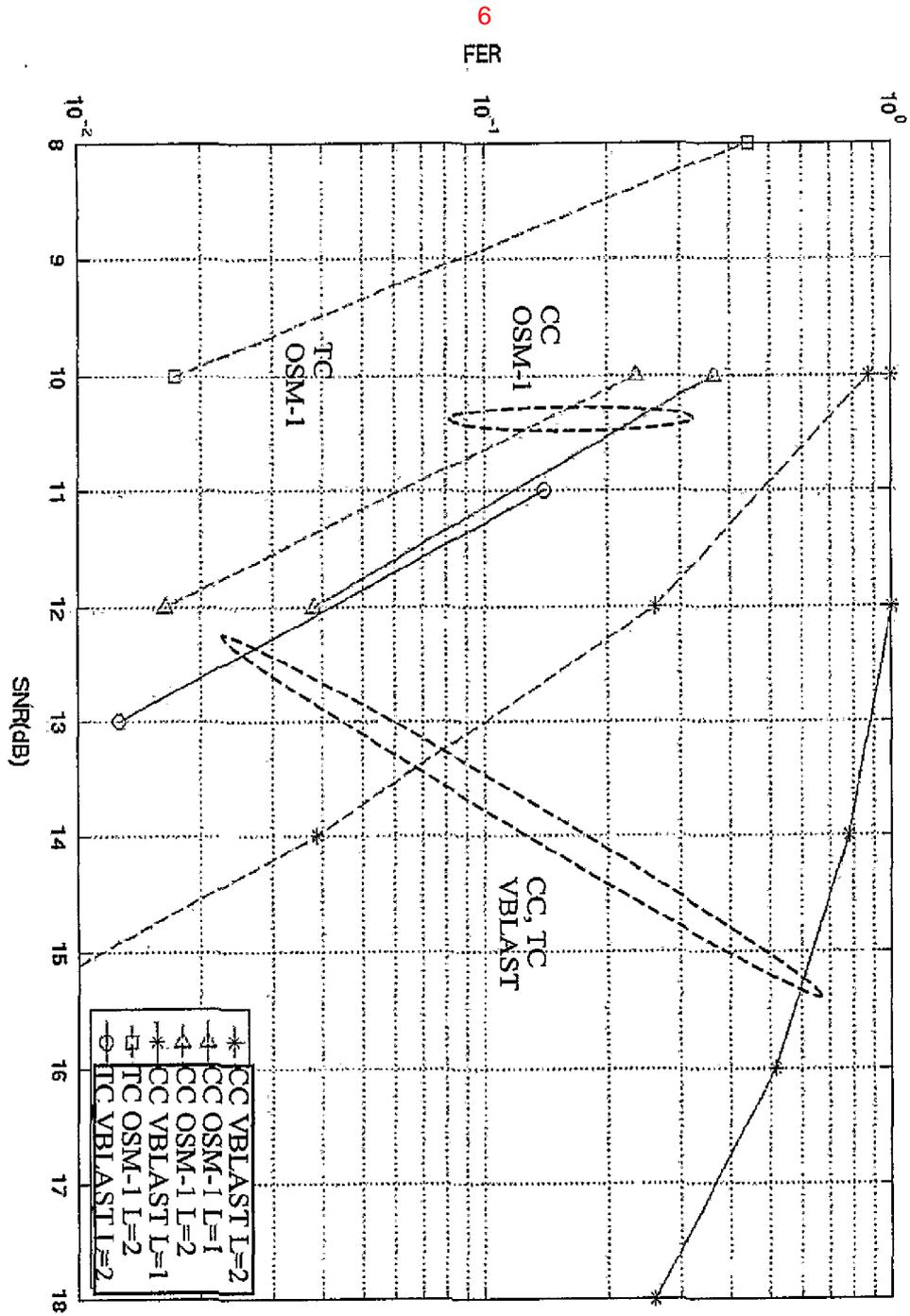


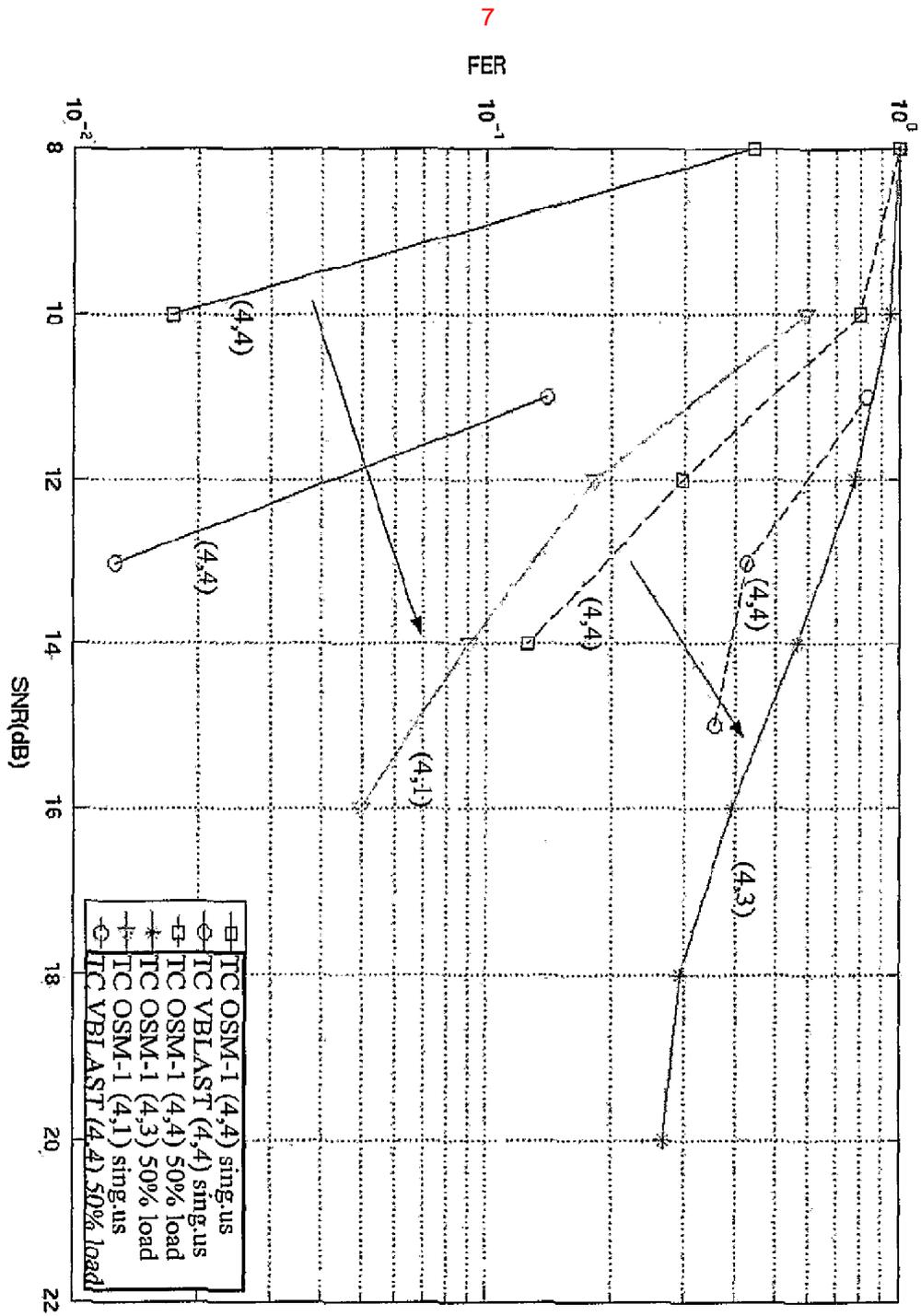


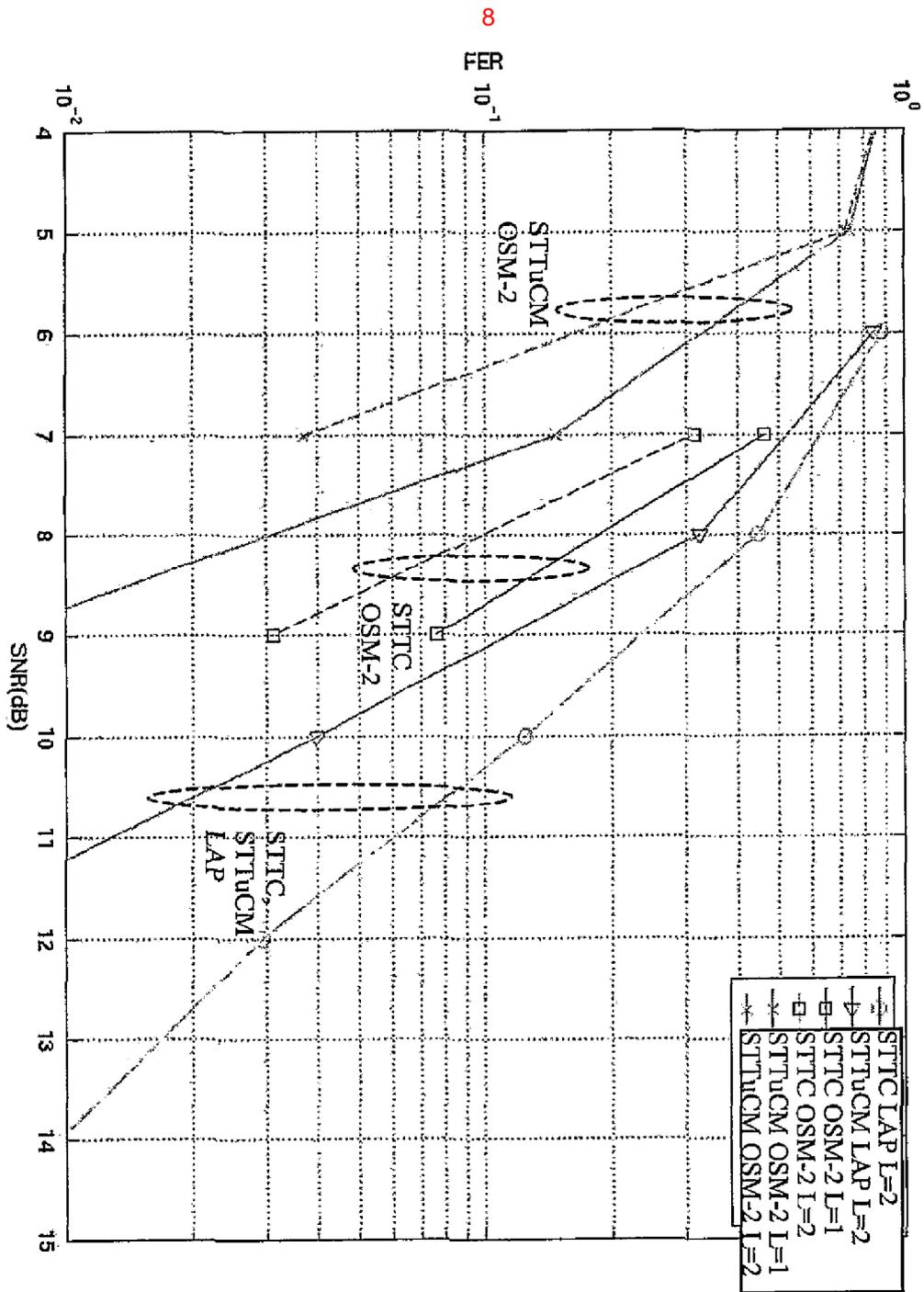


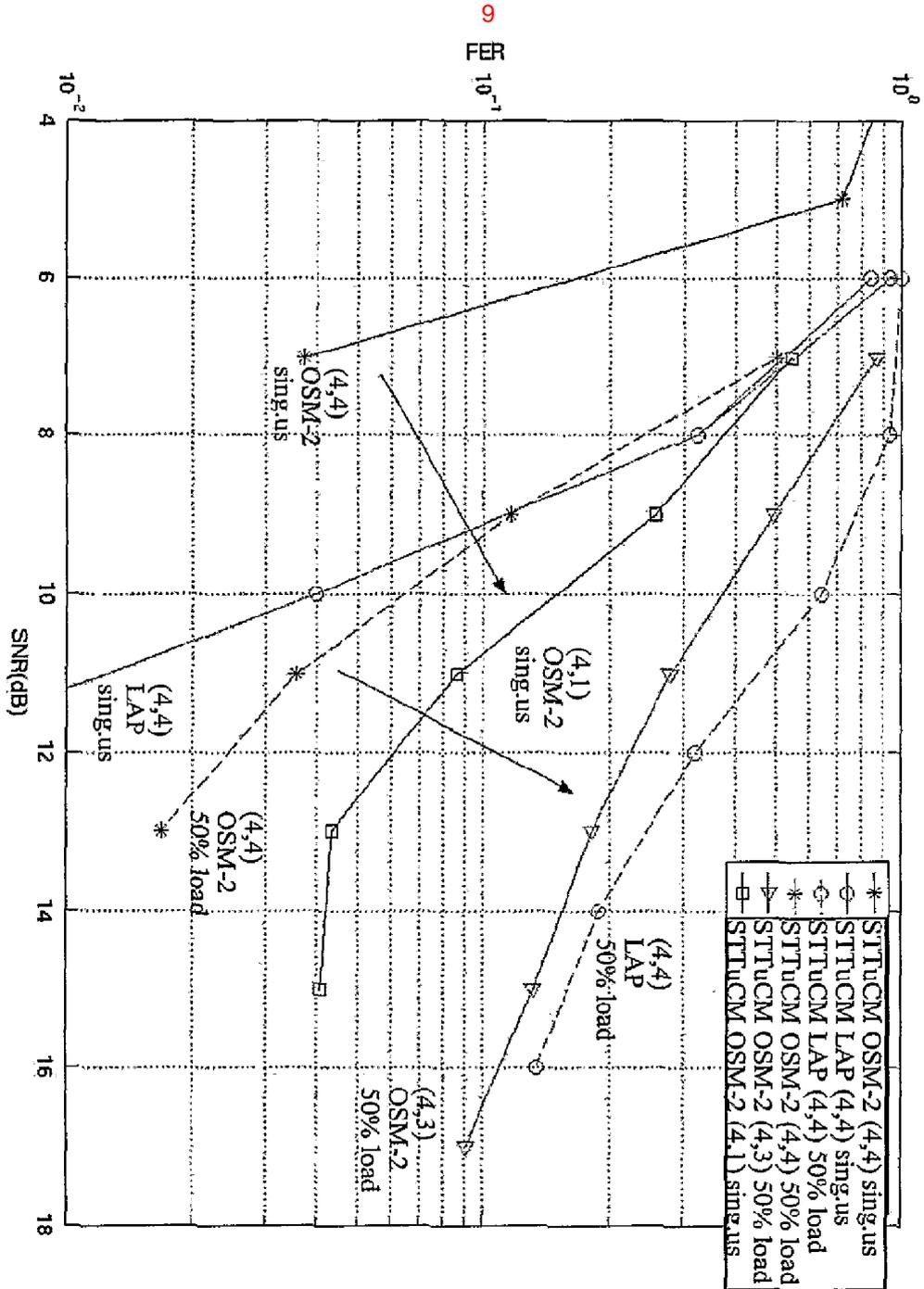
5

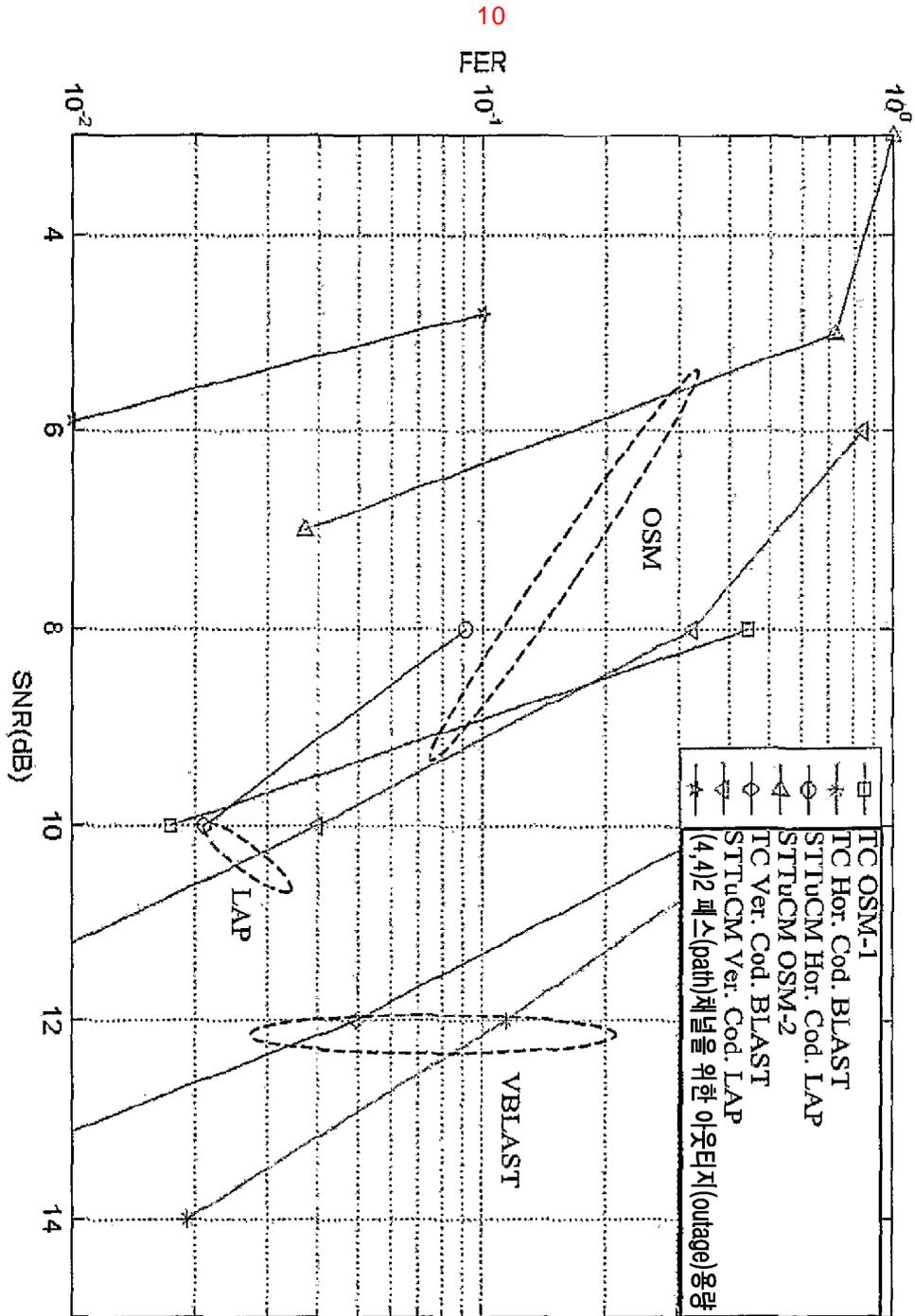












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