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(21)	10-1995-0027109	(65)	1996-0009022
(22)	1995 08 29	(43)	1996 03 22
(30)	08/298,018	1994 08 30	(US)
(73)	75265		13500
(72)	94024		956
(74)			
:			
(54)			

1 (26) ; (12)

(10) ; , ,

/ , 1 2 / (22) ; (

) (16) ; (36)[ CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> ( / x 2 3

)] , (34)

.

1

1 5 2 , 1 3 1

6 , 4 5 2 , 4a 3 .

CMOS .

7 (salicide) CMOS

10, 130, 131 :  
 12, 42 :  
 14, 44, 108, 112, 114, 116 : /  
 16 : ( )  
 15, 104, 106 : CMOS  
 16, 20 : 18, 48 :  
 24 : 26 :  
 30, 32 : 40 :  
 56 : 58 :  
 62 : 100 :  
 118, 122 : BPSG ( - - )  
 120 : TEOS 124, 138 : PECVD TEOS  
 134, 135 : 210 :  
 212 :

[ SRAM (CMOS) ]  
 (salicide)' / 1/2 (sub-half-micron) ['  
 , ( ) 가  
 , / 가 , 가 /  
 , 1/2 (IGFET)  
 (elevated) / , ( )  
 , IC 가  
 , /  
 ('CVD-W')  
 (initial refractory metal layer) (CVD-W/TiS  
 , 500 / , ('CVD-W')  
 i<sub>2</sub> 가 , ( , CVD-W TiSi<sub>2</sub> CV  
 D-W 가 CVD-W , CVD-W/TiSi<sub>2</sub> TiF  
 x CVD-W WF<sub>6</sub>, SiH<sub>4</sub> H<sub>2</sub> 300 )  
 , TiF<sub>x</sub> / WF<sub>6</sub> (wormhole) ,  
 CVD-W CVD-W  
 , 300 (IGFET) ) 1/2 /  
 , (local)

1 ; ;  
; 2 / ; ( ) / 1  
/ ; [CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> ( x 2 3  
) ] ,  
. ,  
1 ; ;  
; ( )  
(disposable) ; ,  
; 2 / ,  
; ( / )  
; ( /  
) [ CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> ( x 2 3 ) ]  
. , /  
NMOS , PMOS  
( , / 1 5 ) , LDD -LDD  
가,  
1 , 가 ( ) /  
(26) , (26)' (26) , 1 ,  
5 NMOS (26) CMOS p- (in situ dope) p ,  
(26) , (alignment mark)( )가 (26) .  
. CMOS , (15)가 n- p-  
. NMOS , (12)가 p- (15)가 p  
(Local Oxidation of Silicon; LOCOS)  
(12)가 (12)  
, CMOS  
(24) (10)  
(18) / (14)  
. NMOS n+ / 가 PMOS  
p+ /  
(Physical-Vapor Deposition; PVD)  
( ) ( 200 )  
가 (RTP) , 가 650 700 /  
( ) 가 (16 20) .

$\text{WSi}_x$  (16 20) (27)(  $\text{WSi}_x$  ) (400  
 $\text{SiH}_4 / \text{H}_2 / \text{WF}_6$  가 ) , x 2.0 2.7  
 $\text{WSi}_x$  (50-100 ) 2.4 2.7  $\text{WSi}_x$  (bilay  
 $\text{WSi}_x$  500 1500 (graded)  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$   
 $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  ( ,  $\text{WSi}_x$  ).  
(100 300 ) ( ,  
(LPCVD) . LPCVD가 (  $\text{TiSi}_2$  ) (16  
20) (27)(  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  ) LPCVD 가  
( 800-850 ) , (18)  
(IPC) (27) (28)  
(27) (28)  
3 (27) ( 50 100 )  $\text{SiO}_2$  ( (28)  
750 850 ) 가 (27) (28)  
(28) (28)  
, (  $\text{SF}_6$  ) (timed) (18)  
(27)(  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  )  
(27) ( 50-100 ) ( 32 30 / )  
(10) (27) (34) , / (1  
4) (12) (27) (36) / (14)  
(18) (27) (16 20)(  
(10)  $\text{TiSi}_2$  ) , (27) Si가 (Si-rich)  $\text{WSi}_x$  (x  $\approx$  2.4 - 2  
.7)  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  가  $\text{SiO}_2$  CMOS  
1 , 6  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$   
가  $\text{TiN}$   $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  가  $\text{SF}_6$   $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$   
x  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  가  
/  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  -  
,  $\text{TiSi}_2$  -  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$   
,  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  (strap) (50-100% )  
 $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  CVB- $\text{WSi}_x$  가 3000 4000 (collimated) Ti  
1000 15000 가 300  
( , 0.25-0.35  $\mu\text{m}$  2500 ), /  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$   
/ ( , 1500  $\text{CVD-WSi}_x$  ) 4 5  
4 5 가 1  
) (disposable) (58)  
(40) (56) (56)  
(48) (58) (44) (56) (56)  
(58) (40) (58)  
(58) 가 4 (58)  
(58) 4a 2 (58)  
4a (40) (41) (40) (62) (41)

(가)

5, 2 3, (CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub>) , (58) (62) , ( CVD-

WSi<sub>x</sub>) , 가 CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> 가

CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> 가 , CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub> 가

( CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub>) , (60 62) 5 .

, 5 (64 66) .

6 CMOS . 6

가 , 가 (100) p , ( ) . CM

OS p- (104) n- (106) p ( ) . (102) (10)

8 112) p+ / (114 116) n+ / (110) ; (10

(128) NMOS PMOS (130 131) . TEOS (120

) (LPCVD) 2 . TEOS (120) - (P

ECVD) TEOS - - (boro-phospho-silicate; BPSG) (118) ,

BPSG (reflow) , 2 BPSG (122)가 1

1 BPSG (118) .

CMOS (130 131) / (108, 112, 114 116)

(134 135)가 CVD-W (134 135)

(136) Ti/TiN . PECVD TEOS

[ , (124 138)] BPSG (118 122) . PECVD TEOS (138) PECVD

(140) / CMOS BiCMOS

7 6 CMOS

7 [ (212) ]

7 1 (200) , 1

. 2 (202) CMOS (202) ( )

, CMOS ( p- n- )

PBL - (poly-buffered) LOCOS(PBL) , (204)가

/ / , PBL

(206)

CMOS , (208) CMOS

, NMOS ( (210) , PMOS ( (210) ) , /

(212) . (212) ( ) ,

, 가

(212) , 가 (214)

, 1 ( 216) , ( 218), 2 ( 220)

( 222) .

(disposable structure)

가

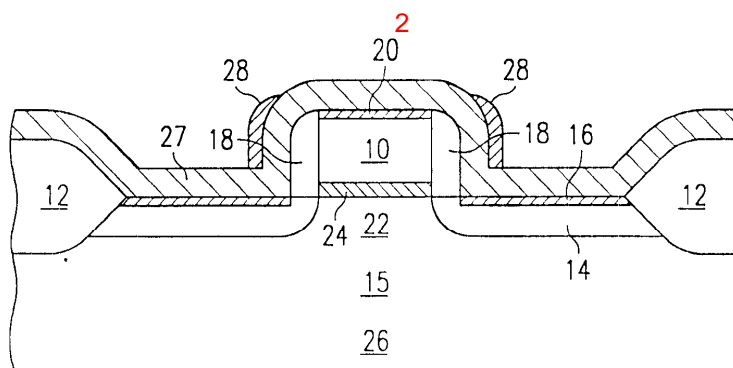
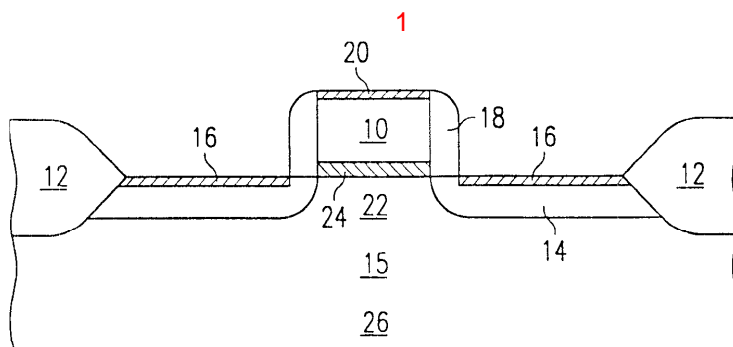
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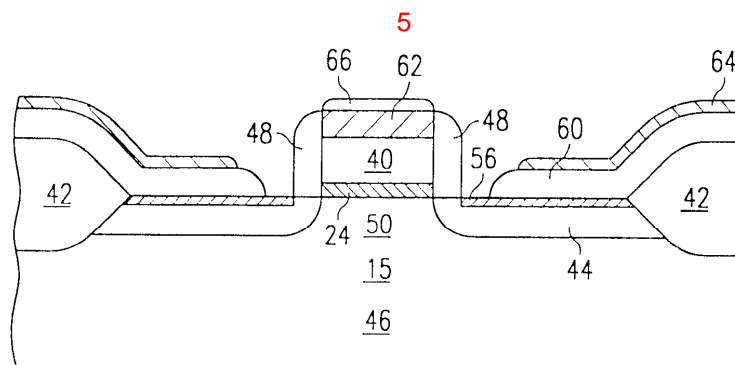
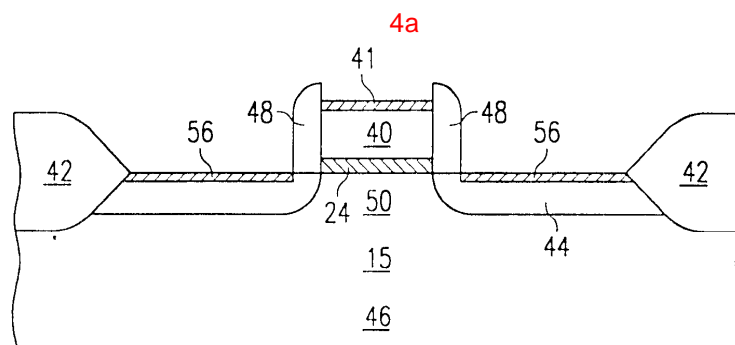
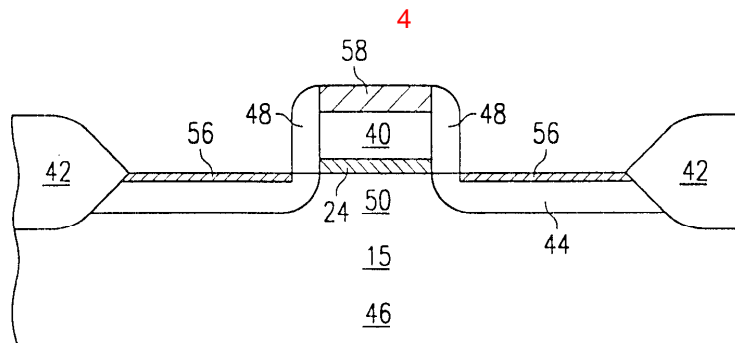
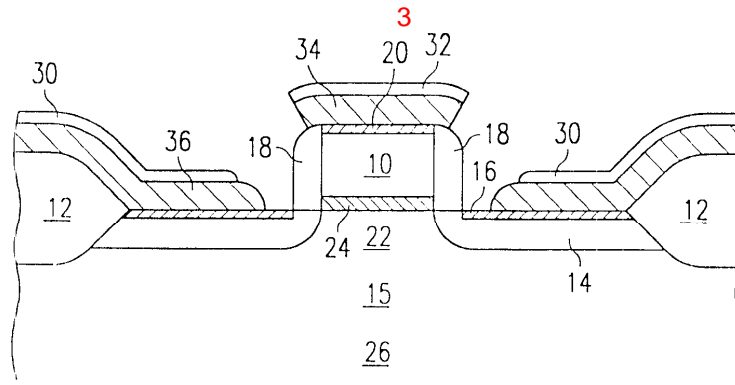
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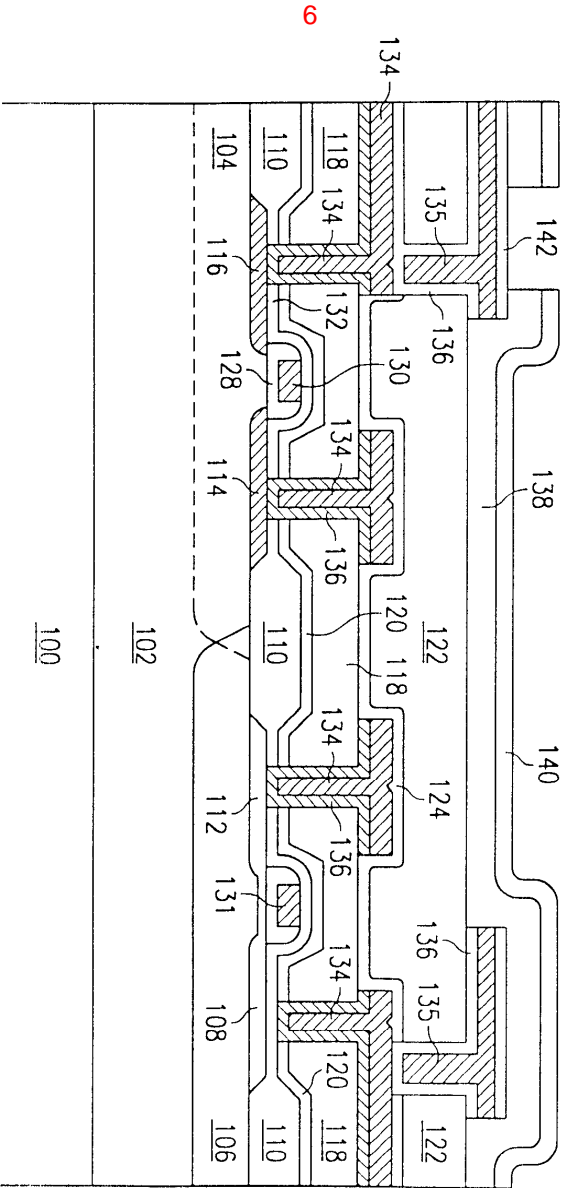
CVD-WSi<sub>x</sub>

4.

x 2.0 3.0









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