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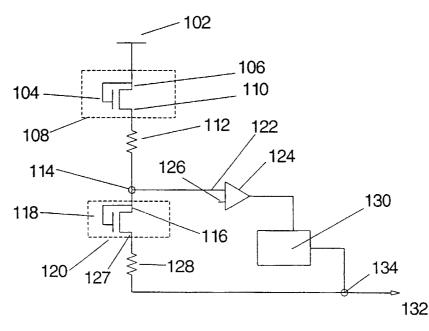
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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: MULTI-GENERATOR, PARTIAL ARRAY V₁, TRACKING SYSTEM TO IMPROVE ARRAY RETENTION TIME



(57) Abstract: Improved transistor array device performance is obtained by use of bias voltage regulation which tracks with a fraction of a monitor transistor threshold voltage. The circuitry and methods are especially useful for improving the performance of transistor array devices such as DRAM and embedded DRAM. These benefits are obtained especially when at least two bias voltages normally supplied to the array are regulated by tracking with a fraction of an actual threshold voltage of at least one monitor transistor. Performance improvements include improved reliability, wider operational bias conditions, reduced power consumption and (in the case of memory cells) improved retention time.



INT' RNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Intern. al Application No PCT/US 01/17267

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G11C5/14 G11C8/08

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \text{Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)} \\ \text{IPC 7} & \text{G11C} \end{array}$

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, PAJ

C. DOCUM	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
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Υ	column 4, line 1 -column 8, line 68	10
Υ	US 4 142 114 A (GREEN ROBERT S) 27 February 1979 (1979-02-27) the whole document	10
A	US 5 055 715 A (INABA HIDEO) 8 October 1991 (1991-10-08) the whole document	19,20,23
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X Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed in annex.
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	 *T* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention *X* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone *Y* document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *&* document member of the same patent family
Date of the actual completion of the international search 6 December 2001	Date of mailing of the international search report 13/12/2001
Name and mailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	Authorized officer Degraeve, L

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