(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 18 May 2007 (18.05.2007)

(10) International Publication Number WO 2007/056018 A3

(51) International Patent Classification: *H01L 31/00* (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2006/042683

(22) International Filing Date: 31 October 2006 (31.10.2006)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:

11/266,797 4 November 2005 (04.11.2005) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): ATMEL CORPORATION [US/US]; 2325 ORCHARD PARK-WAY, San Jose, CA 95131 (US).

(72) Inventors; and

- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ENICKS, Darwin, Gene [US/US]; 6845 SNOWBIRD DRIVE, Colorado Springs, CO 80918 (US). CARVER, Damian [US/US]; 426 W. CHEYENNE ROAD, Colorado Springs, CO 80906 (US).
- (74) Agents: SAWYER, Joseph, A. et al.; SAWYER LAW GROUP LLP, P.O. BOX 51418, Palo Alto, CA 94303 (US).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM,

AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

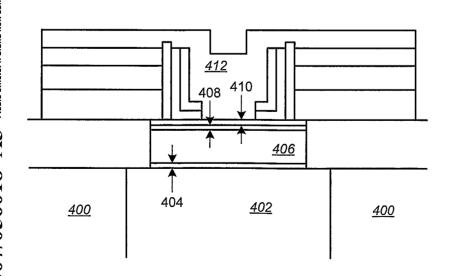
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 4 October 2007

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: BANDGAP ENGINEERED MONO-CRYSTALLINE SILICON CAP LAYERS FOR SI-GE HBT PERFORMANCE ENHANCEMENT



(57) Abstract: A method for fabricating a heteroj unction bipolar transistor (HBT) is provided. The method includes providing a substrate including a collector region; forming a compound base region over the collector region; forming a cap layer overlying the compound base region including doping the cap layer with a pre-determined percentage of at least one element associated with the compound base region; and forming an emitter region over the cap layer.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No. PCT/US06/42683

| A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(8) - H01L 31/00 (2007.01) USPC - 257/197 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC | | | |
|--|--|---|-----------------------------|
| B. FIELDS SEARCHED | | | |
| Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC(8) - H01L31/00 (2007.01) USPC - 257/197 | | | |
| Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched | | | |
| Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) MicroPatent | | | |
| C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT | | | |
| Palayant to alaim No | | | |
| Category* | Citation of document, with indication, where ap | propriate, or the relevant passages | Relevant to claim 116. |
| X | US 5,962,880 A (OTA et al) 05 October 1999 (05.10.99) entire document\ | | 1-3,6-10,13-17,20-21 |
| Y | | | 4-5,11-12,18-19 |
| Y | US 6,764,918 B2 (LOECHELT) 20 July 2004 (20.07.2004) entire document | | 4-5,11-12,18-19 |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | , | |
| | | | |
| i | | | |
| | | | |
| Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. | | | |
| "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance | | "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention | |
| filing date | | "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive | |
| "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) | | step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is | |
| "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means | | combined with one or more other such of being obvious to a person skilled in the | locuments, such combination |
| "P" docume the price | ocument published prior to the international filing date but later than "&" document member of the same patent family ne priority date claimed | | |
| Date of the actual completion of the international search 29 March 2007 | | Date of mailing of the international search report 2 7 JUL 2007 | |
| | | Authorized officer: | |
| Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents | | Blaine R. Copenheaver | |
| P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. 571-273-3201 | | PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300 PCT OSP: 571-272-7774 | |