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(72) , , . 19063 218

23059 5908

(74)

(54)

가 OEM

OEM()

가

가

OEM

JP4053878

DOI()

가

가

1 (floc)

2

3

4

5 3

6 3

7 1,4 4 ,

8 1,4 4 ,

9 7 () 8 ,

10 15 25 35

(floc)

12 mm (yarn) ; , 1 mm
5,474,842 , 1
(DuPont Company of Wilmington, Delaware) 1.5 mm (Kevlar (R))
6F561

nada Inc.) H-67192 10/98 . (Mississauga, Ontario, Canada F20W , DuPont Ca

61, (DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware) :
 가 (Nomex^(R)) 가 (Kevlar^(R)) F25W, 1F543, 1.5 mm
 6F5
 (Zylon^(R)) PBO-AS ((p-
)) (Dyneema^(R)) SK 60 SK71 PBO-HM ((p-
) (Engineering Fibers Technology, Shelton, Connecti
 obo, Japan) cut) (Celanese Vectran^(R)) HS EFT 1063-178. (Sterl
 ing Fibers Inc, Pace, Florida) CFF (Daicel C
 hemical Industries, Ltd, 1 Teppo-Cho, Sakai City Japan) (Tiara) KY-400S

50 , $\alpha = 0.01$, 0.1 , 100 , 10 , 1

$$(\quad) \times (\quad) \quad 4$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{200} \right)^3 \times \left(\frac{25}{30} \right)^2 \times \left(\frac{500}{80} \right)^2 = 2$$

3 4

(DuPont Company of Wilmington, Delaware)

1F543

가

, 1 , 1

1

■

(ball)

, 0.1 76.2 , 0.4 9.5
0.7 3.18 . 3.18
0.7 1.7

ield, New Jersey)

(Glenn Mills Inc., Clifton, New Jersey),
(Union Process, Akron, Ohio)

(Fox Industries Inc., Fairf
가

·
가

가

가

가

가

가

1, 2

가

(webbed),

2

ess, Inc.) (Akron, Ohio Union Proc
01, 1-S, 10-S, 15-S, 30-S, 100-S 200-S† (Prem
(Clifton, New Jersey Glen Mills Inc.) (Supermill) HM EHP
er Mills, Reading Pennsylvania)

가

가

1000 fpm,

4 12 가
150 fpm 1200 fpm
300 fpm 500 fpm

1500 fpm

3500 fpm,

2000 fpm

6 가
200 fpm

30%

40% 90%,
% .

가

254 (10 mils)

가

QFM

0.05 50

가

(CPVC)

가

가 , PVC가 가 가

가 ,
가
가 . ,
가 ,
가 ,
(pseudoplastic)

가 가
OEM

50 % , 1,000 20,000 . . , - 0.1

, 10% 40 % , 15% 50 30% % , 10% 40 % , 2,2'- (3,000 15,000) . 1 12 , 175 가).

1-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가
,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
2-	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0.1%	0.001%	0.5%	0.05%	0.2%	0.01%		
0.1%	40%	15%	35%	20%	30%		
3	n-	2	C ₁	C ₅	1가	50	%

(Cytec Industries Inc., West Patterson, New Jersey) (Cymel^(R)) 301 (1.5, 95%) 5
%), 350 (1.6, 84% 16%), 303, 325, 327 370 ,
(Solutia Inc., St. Louis, Missouri) (R
esimene^(R)) BMP5503 (690, 1.98, 56% , 44%), (Cyt
ec Industries Inc., West Patterson, New Jersey) 1158 (1130(2.5),
, -N, -H) 80% 1130(2.5),
1133(48% , 4% 48%) ,

가 980, (Solutia Inc., St. Louis, Misso
uri) U-6329 .

가 0.1% 45%, 10% 40%, 가 15% 35%
1000 7500 , 500 30,000 , 750 25,000 ,
95%, 40 60 % , , 5 70%, 30 40%
60 % , , , , 1 12
3 8

50%
0.1 50%, 5% 30%
(2-) (2-)

20 % , 30 % , 25 % , 50 % , 15 % , 25 % , 30 % , 60 % ,

o-reactive), , - , - (c)

1 -

5527936

가

1

0.1 5.0 %

가 가 가

가 1
0.1% 5% , 0.1 2% , 0.5% 2%
0.5% 1.2% , , ,
N,N,N',N'- 4 4 3 (2-)
; ; ; ;
; ; ; ;
가 가 가 ,
- (NAD) 0.1% 50%
20,000 100,000 , 25,000 80,000 , 30,000 50,000

0.2 25 0.05 40 , 0.1 30

가 . 1 가 1 가

0.1 5 %

가 가
rytown, New York)

(Ciba Specialty Chemicals, Tar

1

,

,

,

,

가

VOC

,

;

;

;

가

,

;

가

가

,

가

,

1 , 1 1 1 , 1 ; 1 1 1

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ;

2 (2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 , 2);

2

2

;

1 2 ;

가

가

,

,

1 , 1 1 , 1 ; 1 1 1

1 1 1 1 1 1 ;

1 1 1 1 ;

2 (2 2 1 2 2 2 2 1 , 2);

);

2

2

2

;

가

,	1	,	1	,	1	,	1	1	1	1	2
1	2	2	1	2	2	가	1	2	2	가	1
2	가	,	가	,	가	,	가	,	가	,	가

1-

, 15

가

2-

75

.	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
.	30	24	,	30	4	,	,	,	,	가	50
160	10	60	,	80	160	,	1-	10	60	10	60
, 60	200	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,

EM (, Original Equipment Manufacture)

O

,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,	,
933,954	5,928,577	, 5,472,649	3,								

1996 12 18

(BASF)

98/27141

가

가

가 (,)

가

10:1

가

가

,

(DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware) (Kevlar®) (M)
erge) 1F543

1

229.12	98.19	138	142	220.93	가	73.64
, 98.19	, 75%	, 75%		t-	2-	
49.10			3			11.78
, 75%		t-		2.95		49.10
	1			1		

2

, 가 19.553	, 215	93.582	가	167.893	190
, 80			가	296.205	33
, 127.294	, 62.780		가	15.261	142.804
가	215		3	7	가
	80		113.508		175

3

116.411	, n-	20	115.952	72.477
113 (235 °F)	가	7.500	가	(1)
7.498		85.629		(
85.200	n-			
2) , 2,2'-			60.294	
가	1 0.534 /	320		
가	2 (19.90%) 200	가	, 71.60%	140
8.5% 340	가	1	4.000	
		3.000		
10		207.414	가	250 pp
			(Bayer Corporation, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania)	
			(63.784)	가
				0.088
가 5.000	/	1.000	117 (243 °F)	30
가	(Desmodur® N75 BA/X	가	102 (216 °F)	가
102 (216 °F)	가	1.5	102 (216 °F)	1.5
68 KPa (10 psig)	103 KPa (15 psig)	49 (120 °F)		
	1			

1

59.6%	147.99 g	1, 293.01 g	100	1
9.00 g	(Kevlar®)	1F543(DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware		
가	2.00 %	(21.60%)		
	(HSD)			
가 5		(750 rpm)		
		, 1816 g 0.32 cm(1/8)		
	'01'	(Union Process, Akron, Ohio) 가	
, 350 g			350 rpm	
72				27.9
	(1.1 mils)			

2

, 59.6 % 145.42 g 1, 287.93 g 100 1
 16.65 g 1F543 (DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware) 가
 3.70% (HSD) (750 rpm) (22.96%) 가
 5 1816 g 0.32 cm(1/8)
 '01' 가 350 rpm 350 g
 350 rpm 72 101.6 (4.0 mils)

3

, 7087.50 g 100 1 412.50 g 1F543
 (HSD) 5.50% (750 rpm) 5 27240 g 0.32 cm(1/8)
 '1S' 가 350 rpm 3000 g
 (1.0 mils) 3.10 3.16 g 72 25.4
 3 / 가 (110 ± 10) 60 가
 % 6.60% % % 5.50%

4

, 59.6% 1090.17 g 1, 1019.38 g 1205.45 g
 3 2.00% (21.60%)
 '01' 가 1816 g 0.32 cm(1/8) 350 g
 350 rpm 72 0

5

, 59.6% 1078.37 g 1, 13.72 g 2244.91 g
 3 3.70 % (22.96%)
 '01' 가 1816 g 0.32 cm(1/8) 350 g
 350 rpm 72 0

6

, 85.00% 6352.71 g 2, 7340.57 g 55.00%
 516.73 g 3 100 1 290.00 g 1F543
 2.00% (750 rpm) 5
 가 360 lbs 0.32 cm(1/8) '10S'
 72 185 rpm
 254 (10 mils) (drawdown)

7

, 2835.00 g 8685S (Imron) 5000 (R) 100 1 165.00 g
 1F543 가 , 5.50% 5.50%
 HSD (750 rpm) 5 가 . 0.32 cm (1/8)
 27240 g '1S' 350 rpm . 72 254 ,
 (drawdown) 3 6.88 , 3 8685S 5000 (R)
 5.50% % ,
 8

, 425.25 g , 100 2 (E
 ngineering Fibers Technology, Shelton, Connecticut) 24.75 g (Celanese Vectr
 an (R) HS EFT1063-178 가 5.50% 1816 g 0.32 cm (1/8)
 HSD (750 rpm) 5 '01' 가 .
 350 g 500 rpm . 96
 (3.1 mils) 3 5.50% 3
 6.62 , %
 9

1 , 425.25 g 100 1 (Sterling)
 CFF(Sterling Fibers Inc., Pace, Florida) 가 5.50%
 1816 g 0.32 cm (1/8) HSD (750 rpm) 5 '01' 가
 350 g 500 rpm .
 96 76.2 (3.0 mils) 3
 3 5.50% 6.23 , 5
 .50% %
 10

, 425.25 g 100 1 (DuPont Co
 mpany, Wilmington, Delaware 1.5 dpf, 50/1000 N6,6 24.75 g 5.5
 0% HSD) 가 (750 rpm) 5 '01'
 1816 g 0.32 cm (1/8) 350 g 500 rpm
 가 .
 96 53.3 (2.1 mils) 55.9 (2.2 mils) 5.93
 3 3
 5.50% %
 11

, 147.99 g 1, 293.01 g , 100 2 9.00 g
 (Engineering Fibers Technology, Shelton, Connecticut) 20.00%
 HS EFT1063-178 가 2.00% (21.60%)
 5 HSD (750 rpm)
 '01' 500 rpm 1816 g 0.32 cm(1/8)
 350 g
 96 20.3 (0.8 mils)
 3

23.62 , 21.60% %

12

, 147.99 g 1, 293.01 g 100 1) 9.00 g
 (Sterling) CFF(Sterling Fibers Inc., Pace, Florida 21.60%) 가 HSD
 2.00% (21.60%) 가 5
 (750 rpm) , '01' 가
 1816 g 0.32 cm (1/8) 350 g 500 rpm
 . , 350 g
 . 96 ,
 . 0 , 3
 . 23.62 , 21.60%
 . 3 %

13

, 147.99 g 1, 293.01 g 100 1) ((21.60%) 가 ,
 DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware 2.00% 1.5 dpf, 50/1000 N6,6) HSD
 (21.60%) 가 5
 (750 rpm) , '01' 가
 1816 g 0.32 cm (1/8) 350 g 500 rpm
 . , 350 g
 . 96 ,
 . 71.1 (2.8 mils) , 3
 . 3
 . 23.66 ,
 . 21.60% %

14

, 166.25 g n- , 166.25 g i- 100 1 17.50 g
 1F543 . 1816 g 3.175 mm (1/8))
 '01' 가 . 300 g ,
 350 rpm . 24 ,
 . 3
 . 5% ,
 . 3

15

, 59.6% 가 2792.57 g 1, 5869.27 g , 100 1
 138.16 g 1F543(DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware) 20.48%)
 가 1.57% (HSD) (750 rpm)
 5 . 0.32 cm (1/8) 163.3 kg(360 lbs)
 '10S' 가 ,
 185 rpm . 24 ,
 . 10.2 ,
 . (0.4 mils)

A

93.53 g , 85.06 g , 33.39 g (2,2,2,6,6- -4-) (Ciba Specialty Chemicals Tinuvin (R) 292),
 50.01% (3M Corporation Fluorad (R) FC-430) 0.22 g,
 2.00% 16.76 g, 85.00% 1621.04 g 2

B

1665.34 g							- 4 -
)	(Ciba Specialty Chemicals						- 3
,5' - -ter-)	(Ciba Specialty Chemicals					
50.01%	(3M Corporation						
2.00%	163.32 g, 85.00%						
2 g							

C

2109.53 g	6, 158.79 g						(1,2,
2,6,6- -4-)	(Ciba Specialty Chemicals					Tinuvin (R) 292), 94.17 g
2(2'- -3,5' - -ter-)	(Ciba Specialty Chemicals					Tinuvin (R) 328),
50.01%	(3M Corporation						
2.00%	67.22 g, 85.00%						Fluorad (R) FC-430) 1.00 g,
							4962.16 g 2, 168.97 g

가 :

*						
(Cymel (R)) 1168					122.72	
					153.45	(Cytec Industries)
(Nacure (R)) XP-221					10.43	(King Industries)
**					99.30	
(Metacure (R)) T-1					18.57	(Air Products)
*, , , 가				가	**	
*					463.33	
					777.78	
: 50.7%						
- : 63.3%						
*	5244959	13	14	3		
**	4442269	6		4		
***			1.24/1.37/1.00	/	0.27	(Perrindo Maroo
n) R-6436 (Bayer Corporation),		(Russet) 459Z/MND				(Super Copper) 359Z/MND (Enge
lhard Minerals and Chemicals)					

1 ()

600 g 615S	(Variprime (R)) 가-			400 g 616S	(DuPont Company,
Wilmington, Delaware)					

2

1

17.50 g

3

2

3 ()

954.40 g 4004S (Ultra Productive) 2K - (), 85.31 g 1085S
 (ChromaSystem (R)) (Mid-Temp) , 143.30 g 4075S ()
 DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware) 2-

4

954.40 g 4004S 2K - (), 90.27 g 3 143.30 g 4075S
 2-

(ChromaBase (R)) B8713K (Alternate) A 7175S
 (ChromaSystem (R)) (Basemaker (R)) 1:1 . 2 가
 (1 2) (Norton) 80-D 3900S (First Klean TM) 2
 . 1 () 1 3() 2 (ChromaClear (R)) -V-7500
 4 , ChromaSystem TM Tech Manual). 140
 S (25 50% 7 . (DuPon
 °F 30 30% 100% 1 2 :
 t Company, Wilmington, Delaware)

(Gravelometer)

70-87 , 2 55 ASTM-D-31
 2 1 2 , 60 (140 °F) 30 30 (bake)
 가 7 (), 1 3 1 2 (AS
 60 (140 °F) 30 1 3 7 100% 1 :
 TM-D-2247-99) 96

[1]

	1	3	1	3
1 ()	6	5-	5+	5+
2	7	6	7	7

1

가

5 ()

714.0 g V-7500S (ChromaClear (R)) V- 194.5 g V-7575S

6

5

47.1 g

3

6

(ChromaPremier ^(R)) B8713F (Alternate) A 7175S
 (ChromaSystem ^(R)) (Basemaker ^(R)) 1:1 . 가
 (Norton) 80-D 3900S (First Klean TM) 2 .
 615S (Variprime ^(R)) 가- 4004S 2K - (Chro
) maSystem TM Tech Manual . 5 6 60 (140 ° F) 30 25
 50% 7 . (DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware)
)

(Gravelometer)

2

:

[2]

	(1 /3)	(1 /3)
5 ()	3/2	0/0
6	4/4	4/4

2

가

(DOI)

5 6 . 3 (BYK-Gardner) DOI(Dorigon II)

[3]

	20 °	60 °	DOI
5 ()	87.1	92.9	97.6
6	88.2	93.2	98.2

3

가

DOI

ACT 3M ScotchBrite
 DuPont 3001S Final Klean TM 5 6 , V-7500S (Chro
 maClear ^(R) V- - (Multi-Use) (ChromaSystem TM) (Tech Man
 ual)
 Knoop ASTM D 1474 , (Fischerscope) H100 - (.
 4 : Ford BI 112-02)
 4

[4]

	(N/mm ²)	%
5 ()	65	22.76
6	118	35.50

4

가

ACT (3M ScotchBrite
 DuPont 3001S Final Klean™) 5 6 , V-7500S (Chro
 maClear™ V- (Multi-Use) (ChromaSystem™) (Tech Man
 ual) , - (Nano-Scratch) (CSEM Instruments SA, Switzerland
 CSEM Nano-Scratch Tester™) . - (pre-scan)
 - (post-scan) 0.1 (mN) . 3 mm/ 40 mN/min
 (indenter) 2 μm . - (Rockwell-type) . 가 5 mN
 가 . 5 .

[5]

	(mN)	가 (mN/ μ m)
5 ()	10.70	7.030
6	10.41	10.495

5

가

가

7 ()

9486.72 g 506H L/F M/M (Tint), 966.84 g 513H L/F M/M , 2191.50 g
 522H (Extra Coarse) M/M 2918.09 g 504H L/F M/M
 . 128.56 g A, 1285.2
 6 g B, 933.39 g , 152.79 g 8685S (Imron (R)) 5000
 7 371.60 g 7 128.40 g
 193S 5000 , OEM/
 3M ScotchBrite DuPont 3900S First Klean TM 2
 (DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware)

8

1414.05 g C, 7 924.64 g , 161.31 g 8685S 500
0 8 . 370.44 g 8 12
9.57 g 193S 5000 , OEM/ (3M ScotchBrite DuPont 3900S First Klean TM 2)

(DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware)

7 8 0 3 (0 = , 1 = , 2
 = , 3 =) . 6

[6]

7 ()	3
8	1

6 가

, (flop), DOI

7 8 (Wilmington, Delaware) (Metallic Ab
 solute Colorimeter) 3 7

[7]

	(Near Spec) L	(Flat) L	(High) L
7 ()	25.70	19.16	13.75
8	46.49	25.53	13.62

7 8 (Wilmington, Delaware) (Metallic Ab
 solute Colorimeter) 8 ()
):

[8]

	(Flop)
7 ()	3.32
8	7.96

7 8 BYK-가 (Gardner) , (Do
 trigon) II DOI . 9 (,
 DOI가):

[9]

	20 °	60 °	DOI
7 ()	67.7	89.7	65.9
8	75.6	93.1	78.7

7 8

BYK-가

(BYK-Gardner Wave Scan)

10

(

):

[10]

7 ()	10.3	28.1
8	13.2	23.5

6 10

DOI

1

가

n) 1 , , (WaveSca

9 ()

114.71 g 573H 5000 , 54.60 g 574H 5000 , 0.16 g 506H L/F
 M/M , 1.66 g 515H L/F M/M (LS) L/F M/M ,
 624.48 g 516H L/F M/M (Wilmingto
 n, Delaware)) 1 9 () 223.64 g
 1 , 17.38 g 8685S 5000 58.98 g 193S 5000
 (Taber) (, Taber Catalog No. S-16, Testing Machines, Inc., 400 Bay Vie
 w Ave., Amityville, NY) OEM/

10

10 222.88 g 9 1 , 18.34 g 7, 58.78 g 19
 3S 5000 (Taber) (OEM/ , Taber Catalog No. S-
 16, Testing Machines, Inc., 400 Bay View Ave., Amityville, NY)

9 10 (Tabor) 503
 , CS-10 (Calibrase Wh
 eel)(Taber Catalog No. Calibrase Wheel CS-10, Testing Machines, Inc., 400 Bay View Ave. Amityville, NY)
 500 g , 11

[11]

	% 9 ()		10
500	0.03		0.03
1000	0.07		0.05
1500	0.10		0.08
2000	0.13		0.10
2500	0.16		0.13
3000	0.19		0.16
3500	0.20		0.18
4000	0.25		0.21

11

가

11

가 , 2

	A ()	B 0.54%
	260.0	260.0
14	0.0	31.1
n-	15.5	0.0
i-	15.5	0.0
	291.0	291.1
	= 55.75%	

가 A B , - - /
 28
 33 (1.1 mil 1.3 mil)
 (DuPont-Herberts Automotive Systems , 6
 141 (285 ° F) 30 Gen IV TM)
 1 - 1 -

25
 1 - 33 (1.0 mil 1.3 mil)
 (DuPont-Herberts Automotive Systems 6
 141 (285 ° F) 30 Gen IV TM)

(Society of Automotive Engineers) SAE J400
 2
 A) 2 mm , B)

45

(Autospec, Inc. Ann Arbor, Michigan)
 ,
 (Combined Appearance Rating)

가
 (DOI)

(QMS)
 (orange peel)
 12 :

[12]

A ()	10	46.4 *
B (0.54%)	0	50.9 *
*	,	

12 , OEM

가

ARES (Rheometric Scientific ARES Fluids Spectrometer)(Rheometric Scientific, Piscataway, New Jersey) 1, 3, 4, 7 () 8() (couette), 25 mm

, 50 mm
100 sec⁻¹)

60
(oscillatory)

가

10 rads/sec

0.1

(sweep)

100 rads/sec

5 , 3

가

6 , 3
가

가

7 B 1 4 A(() C, 4()) 7
, (B) (C), 4,
B 1, A 7, A 4,

8 , 1, A 4
가 (C) 4
가

9 , 8
7() 7() 8
가 (A)
가
가

10 , 15
가
가

가

12

(DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware
(Ashland Chemical) , 1 %
9.092 (2) , Aropol (R) 559999
(Premier Mill Corp.) A4P

[13]

	(0.1 sec ⁻¹ cp)	(100 sec ⁻¹ cp)
	370 *	390
	1.7E6	6.4E3
3	1.1E6	5.2E3
5	1	2.2E6
*	0.27 sec ⁻¹	

13 , 380 cp 1%
1,700,000 cp 6,400 cp 가
10 . 가 5 (3), 35% . , 가 ,
10 . 가 . 30% .

13

(Merge) 1F543; 1.5 mm (Nomex (R))
 F25W, DuPont Company, Wilmington, Delaware 6F561; 1.3%
 가 . 1.5
 . 80% 0.7 - 1.2 mm Ce- . 91
 4.4 (3000 fpm) . 2.5 l/ . 500
 , (Malvern Instruments, Ltd.) (Malvern Mastersizer) 2000
 , BET (Strohlein Area Meter)(Switzerland Strohlein) 14 :

[14]

	()	* (μ m)	(m^{-2}/g)
1F543 (1.3%)		612	9.0
	15	81	23.3
	115	81	26.8
	497	8.5	37.6
(** , F25W) (1.3%)		319	-
	25	94	-
	100	28	-
	490	8.3	-

(1.5 mm 6F561) (1.3%)	15	71	-
	90	23	-
	330	10	80.0

(57)

1.

1

2.

1 , 가 0.01 100

3.

1 , 가 25 500 m²/g

4.

1 , 가

5.

1 4 , 가

6.

1 4 , 가

7.

8.

1 , , 1 , 1

9.

1 , 가

가

10

가 , -

11.

12. 11 , 가 (p-), (m-)

13.
1

14.
1

15.
14

16. 0.01 100

17. 500 m²/q

18.

19. 가 (-)

20. 16 17 , 가 (webbed),
2

21.

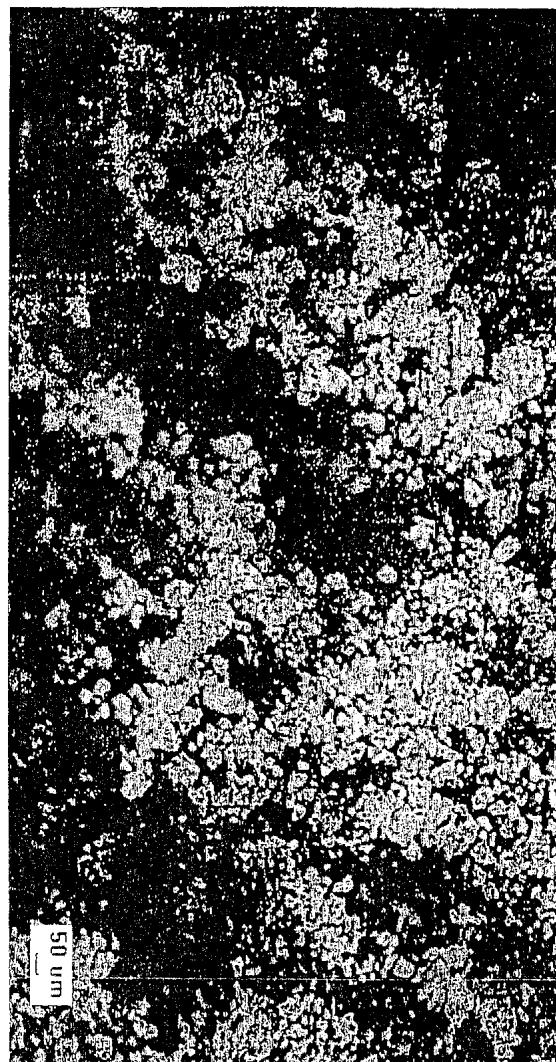
22. 21 . 1 . 1

1



2



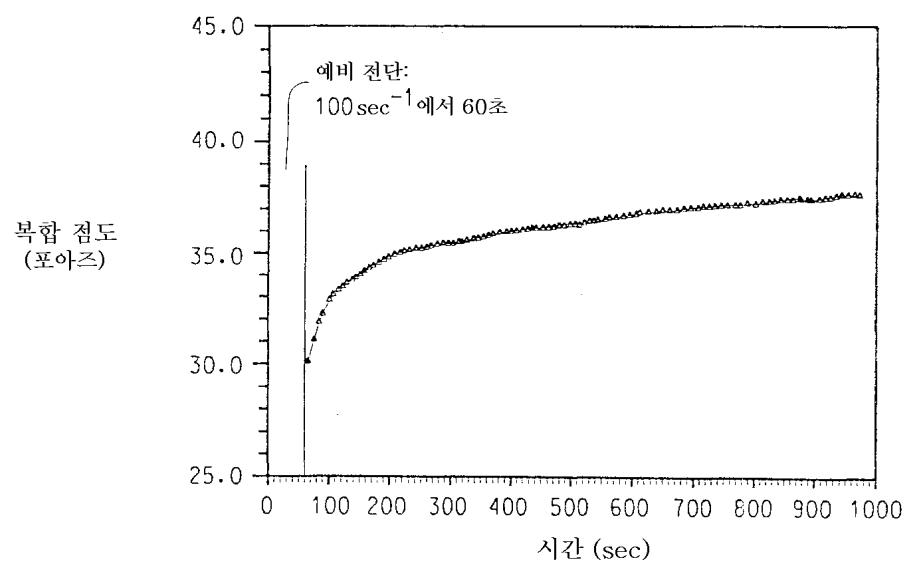


4

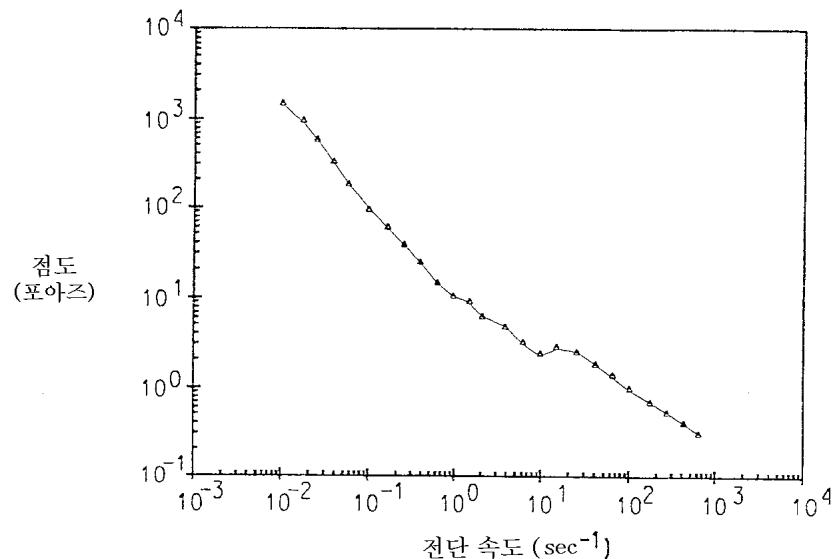


1 μm

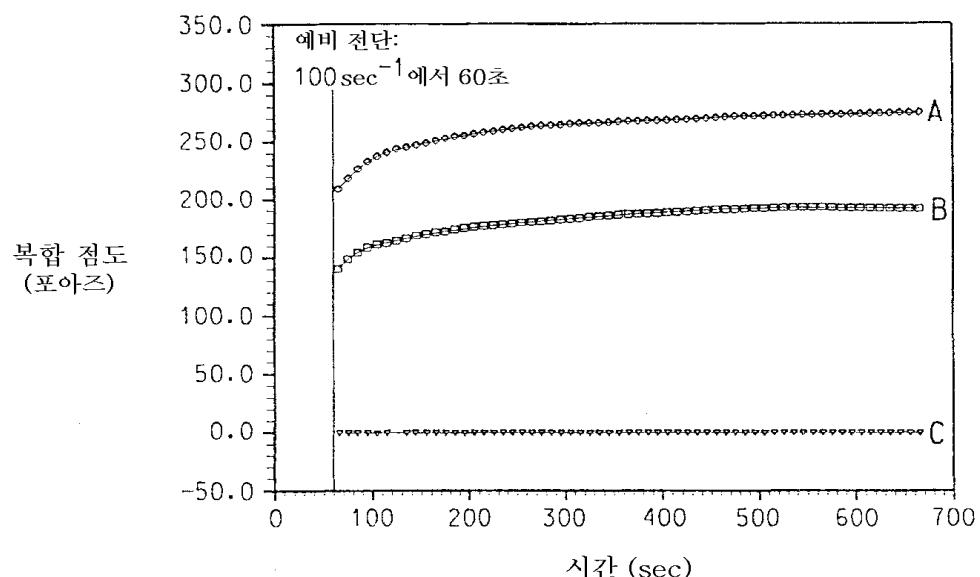
5



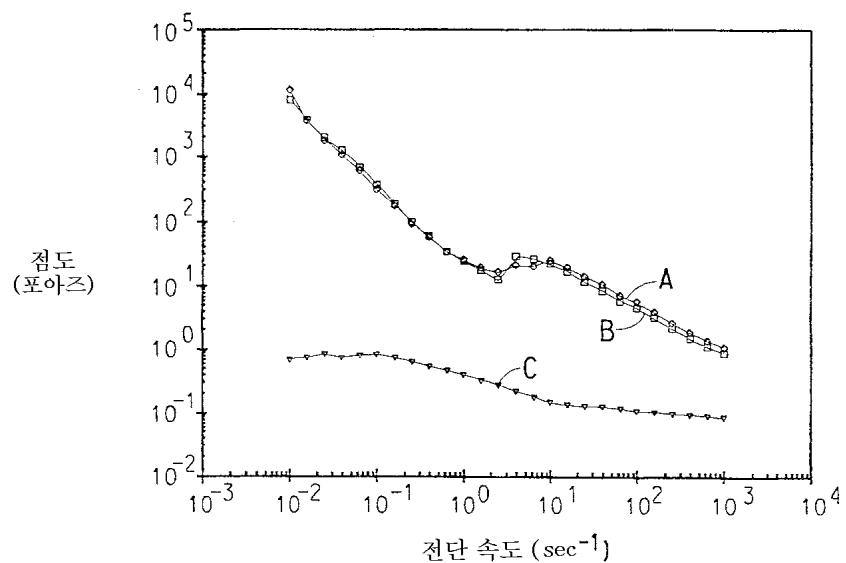
6



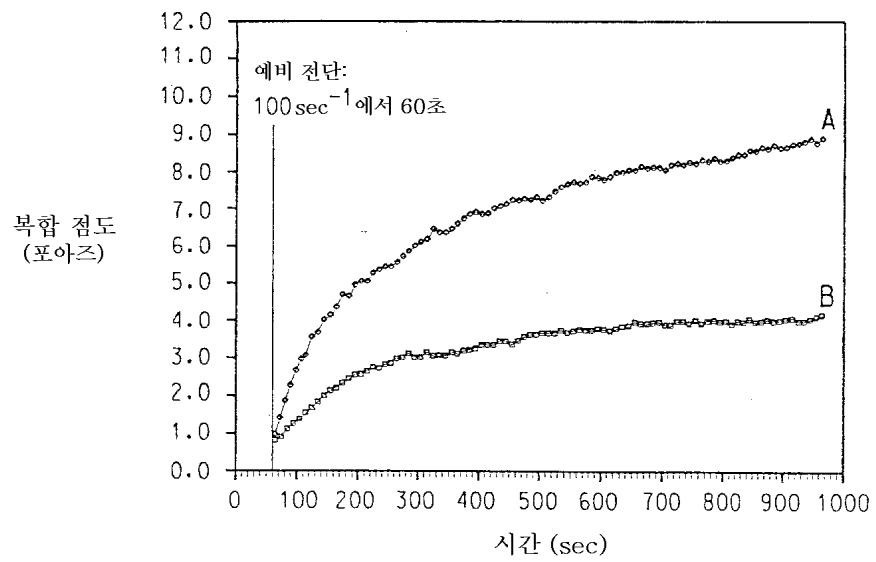
7



8



9



10

