



/

가

가

가

1

/

(fragrance deliverly)

가

(fragrance-releasing complex)

가

가

( 가 )

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

(washcloth)

가

가

(dry article)

가

가

(neat)

가

가

가

(

가  
 ,  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 ( )  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 가  
 ,  
 (ii) (fragrance bloom) (iii) (i)

(A) 가 (B) 가 (care)  
 (C) 15 % 가 (complex)  
 (i) 0.015 90 % 10 90 % (ii)  
 1 90 % (A) 가 가 0.015 15 % (B)  
 가 가 가  
 (i) 1 90 % 10 90 % (ii)  
 , 2 50 %  
 (oil soluble) 가 가  
 0.02kg 가 가  
 1.25 가 가  
 25  
 1 , 1  
 2 1 , 2 가  
 1 1  
 3A 1 3-3 , 1  
 3B 1 3-3 , 1  
 4

( )

(i)

(ii)

(iii)

( , / )

(disposable)

(single use)

(water-activated)

가

가

0 % ,

5 % ,

1 % ,

1

(surface to saturation ratio)

(Attenuated Total Reflectance)(ATR) F  
'Method to Measure Surface Applicati

T-IR  
on of Active Ingredients and Conditioning Agents'

(mild)

( , synbar)

(AGS)

(irritancy)

가

가

( ) (3

H-H<sup>2</sup>O)

[T.J.Franz in the J.Invest. Der

matol. , 1975, 64 pp. 190-195; and in U.S. Patent No. 4,673,525, to Small et al., issued June 16, 1987]

(deposition consistency)

가

).  
75%

( 60% ,  
가

65% ,

70% , 가

가

가

( ,

).

0.02kg  
: (A)

가

(B)

가

(C)

가

가

가

1. \_\_\_\_\_

가

, (ii)

, (iii)

, (iv)

, (v)

: (i)

( , ) ( , )

(natural)

가

(web)

( 6, 66, 610 )

[Riedel, 'Nonwoven Bonding Methods and Materials.' Nonwoven World (1987); The Encyclopedia Americana, vol. 11, pp. 147-153, vol. 26, pp. 566-581 (1984); 1990.01.02 Thaman et al. 4,891,227 ; 4,891,228 ]

, 가

[C.A. Hampel et al., The Encyclopedia of Chemistry, third edition, 1973, pp. 793-795 (1973); The Encyclopedia Americana, vol. 21, pp. 376-383 (1984); G.A. Smook, Handbook of Pulp and Paper Technologies, Technical Association for the Pulp and Paper Industry (1986)]

가

(airlaid)

Airtex,

71 gsy

, James River, Green Bay, WI

; Walkisoft,

75 gsy

, Walkisoft U.S.A., Mount Holly, NC

(air-layin

g), (coformimg), (spinbonding),

(hydroentanglement),

(thermally bonding)

(thermo-bonding),

가,

: HEF 40-047, 50% 50%

43 (gsy)

(apertured hydroentangle

d material) , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; HEF 140-102, 50% 50%

56 gsy

, Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; Novo

net 149-616, 100%

50 gsy

(thermo-

bonded grid patterned material) , Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; Novonet 149-801, 69%

, 25%

6%

75 gsy

Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; Novonet 149-191, 69%

, 25%

6%

100 gsy

, Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; HEF Nubtex 149-801, 100%

70 gsy

(nubbed)

, Veratec Inc., Walpole, MA

; Keybak 951V,

75%

25%

43 gsy

, Chicopee, New Brun

swick, NJ

;

Keybak 1368, 75%, 25%

39 gsy

, Chicopee, New Brunswick, NJ

;

Duralace 1236, 100%



120 / 1 100 가 2 200 150  
 102 가, 20 / 가 150 , 102  
 , ( ) 102 20 20  
 102 , 102 가 . 1 4 100 10  
 2 가 , 102 가 . 1 4 100  
 1 : 20 , 1 100 ( foams),  
 ) (wetlaid) , ,  
 1 100 4 % , 10 % , 20 %  
 , 1 25 % , 1 2  
 ( 1 - 2 ) 4 % , 1 10  
 % , 20 % ( , )  
 1 100 ( , , )  
 , 1 100 4 % , 10 % , 20 %  
 00 1 100 105 2 1 1  
 ) 1 2 , 1 100 (MD) (CD  
 1 100 1 25 45 가 , 1  
 100 1 33 , 102 1 100  
 102 1 100 1 100 , 1  
 100 : US 5,245,025  
 (Trokhan et al., Sept., 14, 1993); US 5,277,761 (Phan et al., Jan., 11, 1994); US 5,654,076 (Trokhan et al., A  
 ug., 5, 1997). US 5,277,761 10  
 1 4 100 102 가 1 100 1 4 300 102,  
 , 1 102 가 1 , 1  
 , 1  
 102 1 100 15 75 % . 2 102 1 100  
 ( 25 % ) , 1 40 50 102 25 % 1 100  
 (25 % ) , 102 0.10 0.18 103 ( 2) 0.07 0.15  
 104 , 가  
 가 . US 5,223,096 (Phan et al., June 29, 1993) 가  
 1 100 Kraft (NSK), 0.2 % ( 0.00  
 2 ) CMC 6 100 % NSK (CMC) 가 가  
 , Wilmington, Del.) 가 가 1 Kymene 557H (Hercules Inc.  
 가 Kymene 24  
 4 , 500 600 0.2 %  
 600 4 600 ,  
 600 4 543 600  
 5 600 600 5  
 . 5 US 5,2

45,025; 5,277,761; 5,654,076  
 600 659 600 657  
 659 659 600 600 1 37 659 659 5  
 0.18 X 가 0.14 Y 가  
 657 가 657 5  
 43 4 659 543 (pick up shoe) 560 550 543 572 Yankee 550  
 543 4 % 570 550 543 Yankee 575 96 %  
 575 Yankee 575 25 81  
 577 25 % ( Yankee 0.75 )  
 1 95 12 13 mil (0.012 0.013 ) 가  
 2 (foot) 가 25 % 1  
 100  
 2 : 1, 3A 3B , 1 100 2 200 1 100  
 2 200 2 200 1 100  
 2 200 50 % 62 50 % 가  
 Chicopee 9931 N.C. Benson PGI Nonwov  
 ens : , 1, 3A 3B , 1 100 ( , 3  
 ) 2 200 , 1 100 1 100 2 200 1  
 2 , 110 , 114 1 100 2 200  
 1 100 2 200 1 2  
 , , 1 100 2 200 2 200 300 가  
 , 20 1 2  
 ) Findley Adhesives (Wauwatosa, Wisconsin) EVA ( H1382-01  
 1 2 , 2 200 , 2 2  
 00 1/8 1 W ( 1) 310  
 D 310E 가 D 1/8 2 , 1 , 310A, 310B, 310C, 310  
 1/2 , 310B 310D W 1/4 가 , 310E W  
 1 가 2 200 D  
 Nordson Company (Norcross, Ga) Nordson MX  
 H1382-01 350 1 0.03 2 200 1 100 2 200  
 0 1 100 100 200 , 2 200 100 200  
 (nip)  
 1 2 28.5 mil (0.0285 ) , 32.1 mil (0.0321 )  
 1.1 가 , ,  
 1 2 110 ,  
 114 가 , 1 100 2 200  
 2 100 , ,



114

100 200

50 %

1 20 5 30 8 100 200 7 100 200

가

( )

= [ 6.5 - 5.0 (5 ) ] / ( ) × 100

[(6.5-5)/5] × 100 = 30

2 70 50 %

20 8 1 95 2 1 100

30 30 가

.8

II

1 10 % 0.5 12.5 %, 0.75 11 %, 가

(清淨)

[McCutcheon's, Detergents and Emulsifiers, North American edition (1986), allured Publishing Corporation ; McCutcheon's, Functional Materials, North American edition (1992); Laughlin et al. 3,929,678 (1975.12.30)]

가

가

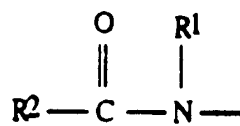
( , R ) 10 가 30 , M RCO-OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>M

10 30 ) , x RO SO<sub>3</sub> M RO(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>x</sub> SO<sub>3</sub> M ( , R )  
 R<sub>1</sub>-SO<sub>3</sub>-M ( , R<sub>1</sub> ) 8 24, 10 16 , , ,  
 12 24 , M , b- )  
 가 8 24, 10 20  
 ( , )  
 ( : , , , )  
 가 4,557,853

RCO N(CH<sub>3</sub>)CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>2</sub> M ( , R ) 10 20  
 , M ( : )  
 가 , 2-  
 No. 2,658,072  
 N-  
 ('TEA') 가

B.  
 가 [allured Publishing Corpo  
 ration McCutcheon's, Detergents and Emulsifiers , North American edition (1986); McCutcheon's,  
Functional Materials , North American Edition (1992)] 가

C<sub>8-30</sub>  
 (S)<sub>n</sub>-O-R ( , S ) , n 1  
 1000 , R C<sub>8-30</sub> ) 가  
 S 가 , R C<sub>8-20</sub> , n 1 9  
 (Henkel APG 600 CS 625 CS (Henkel APG 325 CS ) 가  
 가 가



[ R<sub>1</sub> H, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> , 2- , 2- , C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> , , 가 , ]

R<sup>2</sup> C<sub>5</sub>-C<sub>31</sub>, C<sub>7</sub>-C<sub>19</sub>, C<sub>9</sub>-C<sub>17</sub>,  
 Z, 3, C<sub>11</sub>-C<sub>15</sub>, ( ) ]. Z,  
 N- ( , R<sup>2</sup> CO-

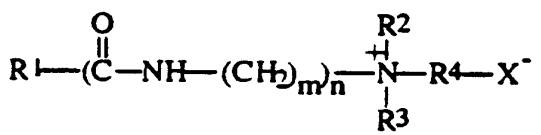
[1959.2.18 Thomas Hedley amp; Co., Ltd GB 809,060 , 1960. 12. 20 E.R. Wilson  
 No. 2,965,576; 1955. 3. 8 A.M. Schwartz No. 2,703,798 19  
 34. 12. 25 Piggott No. 1,985,424]

가 R<sub>1</sub>R<sub>2</sub>R<sub>3</sub>NO ( , R<sub>1</sub>  
 8 18 , 0 10 ,  
 , R<sub>2</sub> R<sub>3</sub> 1 3 0  
 1 , , , , , .  
 , (2- ) , - , -  
 , 3,6,9- , (2- )- , 2-  
 가 , 3- -2- (3- ) ,  
 C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>14</sub> , C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>14</sub>

C.  
 가  
 2 3 , 가  
 가 가 , , ,

가 [allured Publishing Corporation McCutcheon's  
 on's, Detergents and Emulsifiers , North American edition (1986); McCutcheon's, Functional Materials ,  
 North American edition (1992)]

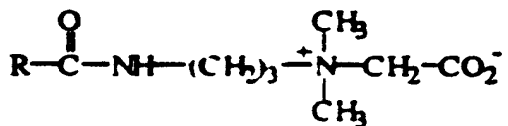
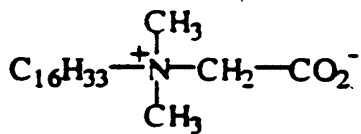
(Lonza Corp.  
 Lonzaine 16SP ), -(2- )  
 -(2- )  
 -(2- )  
 , RCONH(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>3</sub> , (Henkel Velvetex  
 OLB-50 ), (Henkel Velvetex BK-35 BA-35 )가  
 (Rhone-Poulenc Mirataine CBS



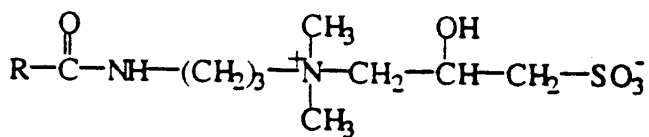
[ R<sup>1</sup> , 9 22, 11 18,  
 12 18, 14 18 , ,  
 m 1 3 , 2 3 , 3 , n 0 1,  
 R<sup>2</sup> R<sup>3</sup> , 1 3  
 X CO<sub>2</sub> , SO<sub>3</sub> , SO<sub>4</sub> , R<sup>2</sup> R<sup>3</sup> CH<sub>3</sub> ,

R<sup>4</sup> 1 5 , X 가 CO<sub>2</sub> , R<sup>4</sup> 가 2 가 1 3, 3

( CTFA 가 ):



[ , R 9 13 가 ];



[ , R 9 13 가 ].

1 4 , R C<sub>8</sub>-C<sub>22</sub> RN[(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>M]<sub>2</sub> RNH(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>m</sub>CO<sub>2</sub>M ( , m

) 가 , 3-

3- , N- ; 2,528,378 ( 2,438,091 ( )

'Miranol'

PG-

(Mona Corp.가 Monaquat PTC )

III. \_\_\_\_\_

가 /

(i) 가 , (ii) ,

A. \_\_\_\_\_

15 % , 가 0.02 10 % 0.01 20 % , 0.015

(i) 가

(ii) ,

1 : 10, 5 : 1 1 : 2, 2 : 1 1 : 2 , 5 : 1 5 : 1 .

1 : 10  
 5: 1 1 : 10

	2 : 1
	1 : 6
-	1 : 6

1 90  
 %, 15 80 %, 40 70 %

(neat)

( )

가

120 10

Nos.: 4,145,184( (Brain) (Cummins), 1979 3 20 ); 4, 209,417( (Whyte), 1980 6 24 ); 4,515,705( (Moeddel, 1985 5 7 ); 4,15 2,272( (Young), 1979 5 1 ), 5,378,468( (Suffis) , 1995 1 3 ); 5,266, 592( (Grub) , 1993 11 30 ); 5,081,111( (Akimoto) , 1992 1 14 ); 4,994,266( (Wells), 1991 2 19 ); 4, 524,018( (Yemoto) , 1985 6 18 ); 3,849,326( (Jaggers) , 1974 11 19 ); 3,779,932( , 1973 12 18 ); JP 0 7-179,328(1995 7 18 ); JP 05-230496(1993 9 7 ); WO 96/38528(1996 12 5 ); WO 96/14827(1996 5 23 ); WO 95/04809(1995 2 16 ); WO 95/16660(1995 6 22 ). P.M. Muller, D.Lamparsky Perfumes Art, Science amp; Technology Blackie Academic amp; P rofessional, ( , 1994 )

250

250 300

300

or Chemicals(Aroma Chemicals)'( (Steffen Arctander), 1969 )

'Perfume and Flav

( )

-3-

d-

%

d- 95 %

C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>24</sub>

,4,6,7,8- -4,6,6,7,8,8- -2- ), (1,3 (4-(4-

-4- )-3- -10-

가

(Eucalyptus),

( )

3-1-

-1,2-, N-, -p-, -3-

3-1- 1,2- 4,459,425 (Amano et al., 1984. 7. 10. , TK-10 (

N- -p- -3- 4,136,163 (Watson et ai., 1979 , WS-3 (

가

8. ) N,2,3- -2- 4,230,688 (RowSELL et al., 1980. 10. 2 , WS-23 ( )

3-1- -1,2-, N- -p- -3- N,2,3- -2- -

1:75:42

---

10 90 %, 20 85 %, 30 60 %

0.2 % 0.01 % 10 %, 0.1 5 %

가

0.001 50 , 0.01 20

( , (neat) ) 10 ( , ) , 가

( , (fumed silica), ( , (spheroidal) , ,

5,236,615 (Trinh, et al., 1993. 8. 17. ); 5,139,687

(Borgher, Sr. et al., 1992. 8. 18. ); 5,552,378 (Trinh, et al., 1996. 9. 3. );

5,246,611 (Trinh, et al., 1993. 9. 21. ); 5,185,155 (Behan, et al., 1993. 2. 9. );

5,112,612 (Garvey, et al., 1992. 5. 12. ); 5,292,533 (McMahon, et al., 1994. 3. 8. );

5,466,460 (McMahon, et al., 1995. 11. 14. ); 5,376,287 (Borcher, Sr. et al., 1994. 12. 27. )

가 , 4 100 A 0.1 ml/g

72; 74; 221; 234; 235; 244 SyloidR SyloidR W.R. Grace a

mp; Co. ( 21203, 2117, ) 2.5 6

250 340 m<sup>2</sup>/g ; 1.1 1.7 cc/g ; , 2.5 가 , L-90; LM-13

0; LM-5; M-5; PTG; MS-55; HS-5; EH-5 Cab-O-SiIR Cab-O-SiIR Ca

bot Corp. ( 61953, 188) 가 가

10 %

' (CD) , 6 12 ,

/ / , - , - , - , , Mai

ze-Products Compony (Amaizo) ( , , ); Roquette Corporation ( , ,

) 가 3,42

6,011 (Parmarter et al., 1969. 2. 4. ); 3,453,257, 3,453,258, 3,453,259 3,453,260 (P

armerter et al., 1969. 7. 1. ); 3,459,731 (Gramera et al., 1969. 8. 5. ); 3,

553,191 (Parmarter et al., 1971. 1. 5. ); 3,565,887 (Parmarter et al., 1971. 2. 23. )

; 4,535,152 (Szejtli et al., 1985. 8. 13. ); 4,616,008 (Hirai et al., 1986. 10. 7. );

4,638,058 (Brandt et al., 1987. 1. 20. ); 4,746,734 (Tsuchiyama e

t al., 1988. 5. 24. ); , 4,678,598 (Ogino et al., 1987. 7. 7. ) ,

(D.S.) - -CD, - -CD, - -CD , (A

maizo) (Miwaukee, Wisconsin)

(-CD/ )  
 )  
 /  
 /  
 3,425,910 (Armbruster et al., 1969. 2. 4 )  
 ); 3,812,011 (Okada, et al., 1974. 5. 21. ); 4,317,881 (Yagi, et al., 1982. 3. 2. ); 4,418,144 (Okada, et al., 1983. 11. 29. ); 4,738,923 (Ammeraal,, 1988. 4. 19. )

- / - 가 (Ensuiko Sugar Refining Company, )

\_\_\_\_\_ :  
 ( ) (kneading)  
 , 2- , 1,2-  
 ; / [ *Chemistry letters* (A. Harada and S. Takahashi, pp. 2089-2090 (1984))] 가 가

가 *Inclusion Compounds, Vol. III* (Atwood, J.L., J.E.D. Davies amp; D.D. MacNichol, (Ed.): Academic Press (1984)) 11 ; *Proceedings of the Second International Symposium of Cyclodextrins* (Atwood, J.L. and J.E.D. Davies (Ed.): (1984, 7)); *Cyclodextrin Technology* (J. Szejtli, Kluwer Academic Publishers (1998))

( , ) 가 1:1 , 가 , pH ,

가 , 가 , 가

3,812,011 (Okada, Tsuyama, and Tsuyama, 1974. 5. 21. ); 4,317,881 (Yagi, Kouno, and Inui, 1982. 3. 2. ); 4,418,144 (Okada, Matsuzawa, Uezima, Nakakuki, and Horikoshi, 1983. 11. 29. ); 4,378,923 (Ammeraal, 1988. 4. 19. )

, / / , / ( , 가 , )  
 가 ( , ) / ( ) , , 가 가 가 가

\_\_\_\_\_ (encapsulation):

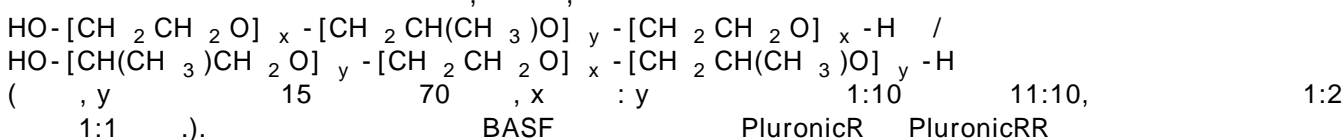
5,236,615 (Trinh et al. , 1993. 8. 17. ); 5,139,687 (Borgher, Sr. et al., 1992. 8. 18 ); 5,552,378 (Trinh, et al., 1996. 9. 3. ); 5,246,611 (Trinh, et al., 1993. 9. 21. ); 5,185,155 (Behan, et al., 1993. 2. 9. ); 5,112,612 (Garvey et al., 1992. 5. 12. ); 5,292,533(McMahon, 1994. 3. 8 ); 5,466,460 (McMahon, et al., 1995. 11. 14. ); 5,376,287 (Borcher, Sr. et al., 1994. 12. 27. )

(vegetable) 12 40

100

(A) 400 20,000, 600 10,000 (MW)  
 / 1000 400,000, 4,400 400,000  
 ('PEG') CTFA Cosmetic Ingredient Handbook ( 2 , 1992)  
 PEG 600, PEG 1450, PEG 3350, PEG 4600, PEG 8000  
 600 4,000 ; 1,000 10,000

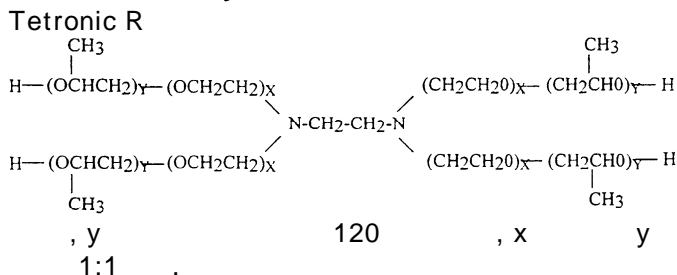
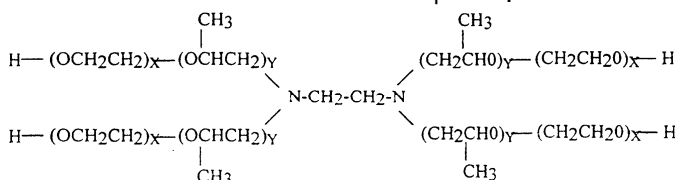
: MW 1,100, E/P 0.15:1 ; MW 3,440, E/P 0.33:1 ; MW 2,920, E/P 0.8:1 ; MW 13,333, E/P 3:1 ; MW 8,750, E/P 5:1 ;



(B) 50% , C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>22</sub>, C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
 [ ( ) - ; R<sup>2</sup> C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>4</sub> ; n 1 RO-(R<sup>2</sup>-O)<sub>n</sub>-R ( RO-(R<sup>2</sup>-O)<sub>n</sub>-R ( 200 ).

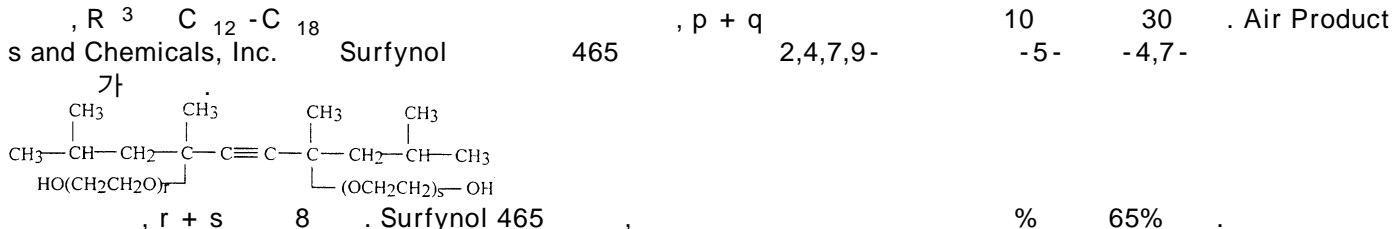
RO-[CH<sub>2</sub>CH(CH<sub>3</sub>)O]<sub>m</sub>-H ( , R , , , ; m 1 200 (MW 90  
 20,000 ));  
 RO-(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>-H ( , R , , , ; n 2 2  
 00 (MW 120 9,000 ), 15 150 (MW 700 6,700 ),  
 15 100 (MW 700 4,500 ) ); /  
 RO-(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>-R ( , R , , , ; n 2 200 (MW 134  
 9,000 ), 15 150 (MW 700 6,700 ), 15  
 100 (MW 700 4,500 ) ).

(C) 200 20,000 , %가 50 99 %  
 Tetronic Tetronic R; Varstat 66.  
 Tetronic Tetronic R BASF Tetronic



Sherex Chemical Company Verstat 66R :  
 [H-(OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>p</sub>-N<sup>+</sup>(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>)(R<sup>3</sup>)-(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>q</sub>-H] C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>5</sub>SO<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup>





1:1 1:5 2:3 1:3 가

100 80 600 20,000 ; 1,000 10,0  
 ( ) ; ( ) .

1:1 1:5 가 가 (pumpable)  
 (a) / (b)

( , , , ) 가  
 RO-(CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>-R ( , R , C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>2</sub>  
 , n 13 450 ( 600

20,000 ) 가 , , C<sub>1</sub>-C<sub>4</sub>  
 ( ) , 1,000 9,000 (n 20 200 ) , 600 2  
 0,000 (n 13 450 ) , 1,400 4,500 (n 30 100 ) .

:1 1:5, 1:2 1:4 (a) / (b)  
 (a) , 50 , 600 (marumarizing) 가 10

1,000 , (a) , (b) ,  
 , ( )

가 / 가  
 0.5 3 , 0.6 2 , 0.75 1  
 3:1 , 1:1 5:1 , 1:1

600 , 20,000 , 1,000 , 9,000 ,  
 가 ( ) 가

가  
 ( ) ( ) ( )

/ , 가 /

( )

가

[Modern Plastics Encyclopaedia Volume, Vol. 62, No. 10A (for 1985-1986), pp 768-787, published by McGraw-Hill, New York, N.Y. (1985. 10)]

( , ),

가 가

40 %

2 50 %, 20

10 90% 10% 90%

가

가

\_\_\_\_\_ :

(neat)

( , )

( , ( )

1) 2)

0.01 % 2 %, (

0.1 % 2 % 0.01 10 %, ) 0.01

10 %, 0.1 5 %, 0.4 2 %

\_\_\_\_\_

50 %, 1 25

0.05 99 %, 0.1 가

(oil soluble) ; ;

(oil soluble)

가 10.5

(oil soluble)

가 10.5

가 10.5

가

10.5

가

가 10.5

가

10.5

가

가

$$\delta = \left[ \frac{\sum_i E_i}{\sum_i m_i} \right]^{1/2}$$

( ,  $\sum_i E_i =$  가 (additive group) ,  $\sum_i m_i =$  가 ) .

Barton. A.F.M. Handbook of Solubility Parameters , CRC , 6 , 3, 64 66 (

1985 )

Fedors. R. F.

, Polymer Engineering and Science 14 2 147 154 (1974, 2)

가

Handbook of Chemistry and Physics , 57 , CRC , C-726 (1976-1977)

Han

(cal/cm<sup>3</sup>)<sup>1/2</sup>

ameters

가

kJ/mol  
cal/mol

. Handbook of Solubility Par

1 J/mol = 0.239006 cal/mol, 1000 J = 1 kJ

Gordon A.J. The Chemist's Companion ,

, 456 463

(1972 )

가

Handbook of Solubility Parameters

Handbook

C.D. Vaughan. Cosmetics and Toiletries 103 1988 10 47 69

A. (oil soluble)

C 1-30

C 2-30

C 1-30

C 7-40

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

3 - 9

C 4-20

C 8-30

[The Merck Index, 10 , Entry 7048, p. 1033 (1983) International Cosmetic Ingredient Dictionary, 5 , vol. 1, p.415 - 417 (1993)]

[The Merck Index, 10 , Entry 7047, p. 1033 (1983); Schindler, Drug. Cosmet. Ind. , 89 , 36-37, 76, 78-80, 82 (1961); International Cosmetic Ingredient Dictionary, 5 , vol. 1, p. 537 (1993)]

7 40

가

(NJ

Presperse

Permethyl 101A

( , C 22 )

)가

C 7-40

C 7-40

C 1-30

C 2-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

C 1-30

, 2-

, 2-

, -2-

, PEG-8 /

, PEG-6 /

C 1-30

1

C 1-30

1

( )

가 1:2

가 1:3

가 3:4

가 2:6

가 1:3:4

가 7 8

C 18

가 1:7

3:5

7

1

가

가

2,831,854

4,005,1

96 (Jandacek, 1977. 1. 25.); 4,005,195 (Jandacek, 1977. 1. 25.),  
 5,306,516 (Letton, 1994. 4. 26); 5,306,515 (Letton, 1994. 4. 26);  
 5,305,514 (Letton, 1994. 4. 26); 4,797,300 (Jandacek, 1989.  
 1. 10.); 3,963,699 (Rizzi, 1976. 6. 15); 4,518,772 (Volpenhein,  
 1985. 5. 21); 4,517,360 (Volpenhein, 1985. 5. 21) [ ]

5,069,897 (Orr, 1991. 12. 3.; )

$R_3 SiO[R_2 SiO]_x SiR_3 [R_2 SiO]_y$

( )

)

, x

500

General Electric C

ompany

Vicasil

Dow Corning Corporation

Dow Corning 200

가

10 centistoke

, 200

Dow Corning 225

50, 350

12,500 centistoke

, 200

Dow Corning 200

가

$[(CH_2)_3 SiO_{1/2}]_x [SiO_2]_y$

y ( , x

1

500

, y

1

500

)

Dow Corning 593

$R_3 SiO[R_2 SiO]_x SiR_2 OH$  HOR<sub>2</sub> SiO- [R<sub>2</sub> SiO]<sub>x</sub> SiR<sub>2</sub> OH [ , R

R

)

, x

(

500

]

( : Do

w Corning 1401, 1402 1403 )

, 25

15

65 centistoke

, SF 1075

(General Electric Company 가 )

556 Cosmetic Grade

(Dow Corning Corporation 가 )

(kernel)

(kernel)

C 4-20

, PPG-14

C 1-20

, PPG-15

-C 8-30

B.

가

C<sub>3</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>

12

C<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>6</sub>

12

( , )

);

( , )

);  
; PEG-2, PEG-3, PEG-30, PEG-50  
PG-9, PPG-12, PPG-15, PPG-17, PPG-20, PPG-26, PPG-30, PPG-34

), Sanwet (RTM) IM-1000, IM-1500, IM-2500(VA, Celanese Superabsorbent Mate  
rial 가 ) - ;  
; Orr 1990 12 11  
; 4,976,953

C.

(oil soluble agent)  
가 0.25 150 %, 0.5 (oil solub  
le) 100 %, 1 50 %  
(i) 가 (ii)  
(oil soluble) 가 가 (oil soluble)  
(oil soluble) 가 (oil soluble)

가  
1 20 %  
(Carbopol) (Pemulen)  
0.05 0.5 %  
가 가

Reten 201, Kymene 557H ( ) Acco 7112 가 (C  
arbowax) (PEG) 가  
0.1 1.0%

0.1 20 %, 1 10 %, (oil soluble)  
3 6 %  
가 HLB 가  
1 7 HLB 가  
1.5 6, 2 5 HLB 가

가 , C 16-22  
SPAN 80), ( , Arlcel 83), ( , Croda  
SPAN 85), CRILL 6), ( , SPAN 60), ( ,  
( , SPAN 65), ( , SPAN 40),



30 , 30 250 , 37 100  
 37 80 가 : (i)  
 , (ii) 20 가 ( ,  
 ). :  
 10 40 / , n-  
 24 ) USP No. 4,919,934 (Deckner , 1990. 4.  
 17 40  
 , C<sub>22</sub> ),  
 1가 ( )  
 : Unilin 550, Unilin 700, Unilin 425, Unilin 400, Unilin 350, Unilin 325 (Pe  
 trolite ). : Unithox 325, Unitho  
 x 400, Unithox 450, Unithox 480, Unithox 520, Unithox 550, Unithox 720, Unithox 750 (Petrolite ).  
 2- : - , -1,  
 : Kester (Koster Keunen), Crodamol SS (Croda) Demalcare SPS (Rhone Poulenc).  
 20 25 (butter fat), (la  
 rd, ), ( ), ( ), (babassu) ,  
 C<sub>4</sub> - C<sub>16</sub> PPG-14 , PPG  
 -15 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>16</sub> , PPG-9, PPG-12, PPG-15, PPG-17, PPG-20, PPG-26, PPG-30, PPG-34  
 , 16- C<sub>10</sub> C<sub>40</sub> 12- , 12-  
 (eucric acid), USP 5,429,816 (Hofrichter ,  
 1995. 7. 4 ), USP 5,552,136 (Motley, 1996. 9. 3 )  
 , 1- -1,2,3- , 1,2,3- , 2- -1,2,3-  
 , N,N',N'- ( ) , 2- -N,N'-  
 n- (USP 5,429,816, Hofrichter , 1995. 7. 4 )  
 1 10, 6, 5 HLB . H  
 LB ( ' , Hydrophile-Lipophile Balance' )  
 4) *The Time-Saving Guide to Emulsifier Selection* ( ICI Americas Inc., Wilmington, Del.; 198  
 : C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>40</sub> , C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>40</sub> ( ,  
 ), C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>40</sub>  
 40 , C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>40</sub> , 3 8 -  
 C<sub>40</sub> , C<sub>10</sub> - C<sub>40</sub> , Fisher-Tropsche , C<sub>10</sub> -  
 Synchrowax ERL-C (C<sub>18-36</sub> ) (Croda )  
 ( )

Shea Butter, Cocoa Butter, Sychrowax HGL-C (C<sub>18-36</sub>), Sychrowax HRC ( ), Sychrowax HRS-C [ ( ) ] (Croda Inc. ), 5:1 1:1, 4:1 1:1 : USP No. 5,219,558 (Woodin, Jr., 1993. 6. 15 ); USP No. 4,049,792 (Elsnau, 1977. 9. 20 ); USP No. 4,151,272 (Geary, 1975. 4. 24 ); USP No. 4,229,432 (Geria, 1980. 10. 21 ); USP No. 4,280,994 (Turey, 1981. 7. 28 ); USP No. 4,126,679 (Davy, 1978. 11. 21 ); No. 117,070 (1984. 8. 29), 'The Chemistry and Technology of Waxes', A. H. Warth, 2, 1960, Reinhold Publishing Corporation, page. 391-393 421; 'The Petroleum Chemicals Industry', R. F. Goldstein A. L. Waddeam, 3 (1967), E amp; F.N. Span Ltd., page 33-40; 'The Chemistry and Manufacture of Cosmetics', M. G. DeNavarre, 2 (1970), Van Nostrand amp; Company, page 354-376; 'Encyclopedia of Chemical Technolgy', Vol. 24, Kirk-Othmer, 3 (1979) page. 466-481.

가

가

C<sub>16-22</sub>

가

(SPAN 80), (Arlacel 83), (CRILLO 6, Croda), (SPAN 60), (SPAN 85), (SPAN 65), (SPAN 40), 가

C<sub>16-22</sub>, ; C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> -3, -4 ; C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> ; C<sub>12</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> Crodesta F10), ; C<sub>12</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> -2 (oleth-2), -3, -2, PEG-40 PEG-7 -80 (Polysorbate-80), ; (lecithin); C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> ; C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> (ditallow) ; C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> (-2-), C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> ; C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> (-1-), -2- ; C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>4</sub> , C<sub>16</sub> - C<sub>22</sub> -1- PG-

(Phospholipid PTS, Mona Industries ).

V. %

2.5:1	1:1	40.7	5:1
(oil soluble)	1	75	%
75	%	25	55
10	65	%	15
15	99	%	20

A. 가 1.25 , 1.5 , 2.0 , 2.7 , 가 3.0 .



Attenuated Total

I Reflectance(ATR) FT-IR Spectroscopy

\_\_\_\_\_ : BioRad FTS-7 (BioRad Labs, Digital Laboratory Division, \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 (infrared spectra) \_\_\_\_\_ 4 cm<sup>-1</sup> (resolution) 100  
 (flat) 60 deg ZnSe ATR (Graseby Specac \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 Grams 386 (Galactic Industries \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 25 \_\_\_\_\_ ATR 10  
 lb

(1) (background) : ATR ( \_\_\_\_\_ )  
 , ATR ( \_\_\_\_\_ , 100 @ 4 cm<sup>-1</sup> ).  
 (2) ATR : (platform) (flat) \_\_\_\_\_  
 10 lb 가 ( \_\_\_\_\_ , 100 @ 4 cm<sup>-1</sup> ).  
 가  
 (3) 가 :

_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
Dupont 8868 <sup>1</sup>	0.21	3	0.76	3.61
Fibrella F310062 <sup>2</sup>	0.37	4	0.52	1.41
Fibrella F310062 <sup>2</sup>	0.37	3	1.21	3.27

- 1 : 1710 cm<sup>-1</sup> C=O
- 2 : 2822 cm<sup>-1</sup> C-H
- 3 : 2923 cm<sup>-1</sup> C-H
- 4 : 1030 cm<sup>-1</sup> C-O

(1) 가 1.25 ,  
 FT-IR 가 7  
 (2) 가 < 1.25 ,

B. \_\_\_\_\_

1.25

(oil soluble)

가

5,057,361(Sayovitz )

4,578,414(Sawyer )

2650, ( ) Triton, X-102, 2620  
et, ; Emery, Emerest, ; OSI Silw  
; Y12488, OS 85870 Lubrizol  
; Lubrizol,

(hydrophili  
city) , 0.1 5 %, , 0.3 % , 4 %  
가  
가 :  
: (i) (ii)  
가 가

가 가 35 ( , )  
가 가 가 가  
가 가

[ Merck Index , Tenth Edition (1983)] CTFA 가 ( [ CTFA  
Cosmetic Ingredient Handbook , Second Edition (1992)] 가 ,

(corollary) 가 가  
가

\_\_\_\_\_ : ( ), 가 가 가  
가 가 가  
35 , 가 40  
ic Ingredient Handbook , Second Edition (1992) 가 CTFA Cosmet

2 30  
가 (PEG),

-3  
-2, -3, -2, PEG-40 , -80,  
가 가 가

7112, (Reten) 201, (Kymens) 557H, (Acco)  
가 가 가

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_, 가 \_\_\_\_\_ 가

**VII. 가**

\_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_ 가 \_\_\_\_\_

**A. \_\_\_\_\_**

\_\_\_\_\_ 가

(sound medical judgement)

\_\_\_\_\_ 가

\_\_\_\_\_ 가

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ (o- \_\_\_\_\_), \_\_\_\_\_ (5- \_\_\_\_\_); \_\_\_\_\_ D L \_\_\_\_\_ N- \_\_\_\_\_ N- \_\_\_\_\_ (antibiotics) \_\_\_\_\_ (antimicrobials), \_\_\_\_\_ (phytic acid), \_\_\_\_\_ (NSAIDS) : NSAIDS \_\_\_\_\_ (Sunshine) \_\_\_\_\_ NSAIDS \_\_\_\_\_ 4,985,459 \_\_\_\_\_ 가

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ (phytic acid), \_\_\_\_\_ N- \_\_\_\_\_ -L- \_\_\_\_\_ D L \_\_\_\_\_ (NSAIDS) : NSAIDS \_\_\_\_\_ (Sunshine) \_\_\_\_\_ NSAIDS \_\_\_\_\_ 4,985,459 \_\_\_\_\_ 가

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ 가

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ 가

**(Artificial Tanning Agent) (Accelerators) :** \_\_\_\_\_ -DOPA

\_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_, 2,4,4'- \_\_\_\_\_ -2'- \_\_\_\_\_, 3,4,4'-



가 C12 C22 C16 C18  
 ( 가 )  
 C12 C14 가  
 ( 가 ) ( 가 )  
 ( ) ( )  
 PG-  
 ( )

C.

가 가  
 [ CTFA Cosmetic Ingredient Handbook, 2, 1992]

p. 537  
 (caking) 가 (bulkin  
 g agent), pH

VIII.

가 가 가 가  
 가 가 가  
 가 / 가  
 가 / 가  
 1 2 가  
 ( , nipping ) ( , 1 (100), 2 (200),  
 (100) (200) )  
 , 1 (100) 2 (200)  
 , (100) / (200) ( , 2 )  
 2 (200) 가 2 (200) 가  
 가 ( . ) 가  
 , 1 (100) 1  
 1  
 (slot)

(100 200) (100 200)  
(soaking)

가

가

가  
가

IX.

X. (consistently)

75 % 60 % (consistency) 65 % 70 % ,가  
(非理想) (理想)

가

(

0.02 kg

가

).

IR , UV/VIS , IR , UV/VIS , ESCA

300 cm<sup>2</sup>, 50 cm<sup>2</sup> (marker) 100 cm<sup>2</sup> 15 25 cm<sup>2</sup>  
10 10

IX.

CTFA

%

1 - 5

A.

1, 3A 3B

Veratec 104-102 Chicopee C5763

B. (狀)

65 가

	%				
	1	2	3	4	5
	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100

-10	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
-----	------	------	------	------	------

65 가 , 가 .

EDTA	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	3.33	3.33	---	3.33	3.33
			3.33		
	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33
	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33	3.33

45 , 가

	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0

(Glydant Plus)가 , 가  
1.5 g

C. (狀)

70 가

SEFA*	48.00	75.00	33.6	70.00	80.00
SEFA*	12.00	25.00	8.40	10.00	10.00
	10.00	---	7.00	---	---
	5.00	---	3.50	---	---
	---	---	---	5.00	---
	---	---	---	15.00	---
	25.00	---	17.50	---	---
	---	---	---	---	10.00
	---	---	28.00	---	---
2	---	---	1.90	---	---
3	---	---	0.21	---	

- 1 Glodschmidt Abil WE-09 가
- 2 Lonza Chemical PolyAldo TGMS 가
- 3 Lonza Chemical PolyAldo 10-2P 가
- \* SEFA

가 , (phase) 0.17 g ,

	1	2	3	4	5
	0.20	2.00	0.025	5.00	1.00
	66%	75%	61%	82%	67%

(ii) , (i) 가  
 (splashing), / 가  
 ; (ii) : (i) 2 가 2 가  
 (iii) , 2 ;  
 (hydroentangled) 가

**D. (狀)**  
 66.5 % 가 22 % 11.5 % 450 g/ 가  
 (input) 400 RPM 1 / / 가  
 가 2.5 PEG 4600(65c) 25% 75% PEG 4600  
 (techmar mill)  
 0.3 g 가

	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500
PEG 4600	75.000	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
1	16.625	16.625	16.625	16.625	16.625
PG Mod 1 2	2.875	---	2.875	2.000	2.000
	---	2.875	---	0.875	0.875
1	(Cerastar Corp)				
2	(Givaudan Roure)				

6-9

	%			
	6	7	8	9
A				
	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100
	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00
( )	4.00	4.00	---	---
	---	---	2.40	2.40
	4.00	4.00	---	---
	---	---	4.20	4.20
	---	---	1.40	1.40
-10	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
EDTA	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10

B

	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
	---	1.50	---	---



	---	---	---	2.00
--	-----	-----	-----	------

C

	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
DMDH ( )	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.20

D

	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500
PEG 4600	75.000	75.00	75.00	75.00
1	16.625	16.625	16.625	16.625
PG Mod 1 2	2.875	---	2.875	2.000
	---	2.875	---	0.875
1	(Cerastar Corp)			
2	(Givaudan Roure)			

20 mil (hydroapertured) 6 in x 7.6 in 50% 50% 60 gsy  
 A 65 가 B 가 C 가 1.5 g  
 45 A B C 가 1.5 g  
 D 450 g/ 가 45 66.5% 가 22% 11.5% 1 /  
 가 2.5 PEG 4600(65c) 25% (techmar mill) 75% PEG 4600  
 0.3 g 가  
 (splashing), 가 (hydroentangled)

10 - 14

A. (狀)

	%				
	10	11	12	13	14
	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100	QS 100
-10	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25

65 가 , 가 .

EDTA	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	---
	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	---
	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	---
	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	---
	---	---	---	---	4.0
	---	---	---	---	4.0

45 , 가

	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.0

(Glydant Plus)가 , 가  
1.5 g

**B.**

70 가

SEFA*	4.65	4.00	4.65	34.40	4.65
SEFA*	0.35	---	0.35	2.60	0.35
	---	1.00	---	---	---
	---	---	---	3.00	---
-4 ( ) ( ) 1	5.00	5.00	5.00	---	5.00
1 Glodschmidt Abil WE-09 가 * SEFA					

70 , 가 가

	90.00	90.00	70.00	60.00	90.00
	---	---	20.00	---	---

0.17 g ,

**C.** (狀)

	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500	5.500
PEG 4600	75.000	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
1	16.625	16.625	16.625	16.625	16.625
PG Mod 1 2	2.875	---	2.875	2.000	2.000
	---	2.875	---	0.875	0.875
1 (Cerastar Corp) 2 (Givaudan Roure)					

66.5 % 가 , 22 % 11.5 % 450 g/ 가  
 가 , 400 RPM 1 / /  
 가 , 2.5 PEG 4600(65c) 25% 75% PEG 4600  
 (techmar mill)  
 0.3 g 가  
 (splashing), 가  
 (hydroentangled)

(57)

1.

가 ,  
 (A) ,  
 (B) 가 ,  
 (C) 가 , 0.015 15 %

(i) , 10 90 % ,  
 (ii) , 1 90 % ,

2.

1 , 0.5 12.5 % ,  
 5:1 1:10

3.

1 2 , ; ; ; ; ;  
 ; (spheroidal) ; ; ; ; ;  
 ;

4.

1 2 , ,

5.

1 2 , 250 ; 250  
 350 ;

6.

1 2 , (neat) , 0.1 10 %

7.

1 2 , ; ; ; ; ;  
 ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;  
 ; 2 50 %

8.

7 ,

9.

1 , 가 , 3 99 %  
 (oil soluble)

10.

11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

16.

17.

18.

19.

20.

21.

22.

23.

24.

1 , 0.5 12.5 % 가 ,  
(oil soluble) 3 99 5:1 1:10 % ,

25.

1 , ,

26.

1 , 0.5 12.5 % ,  
5:1 1:10 ,

27.

1 , (hydroentangled substrat  
es), (formed films),

28.

1 , 0.5 12.5 % ,  
(hydroentangled substrates), 5:1 1:10 , (formed  
films),

29.

9 , 24 27 28 , (oil soluble)  
(epidermal) (sebaceous) ,  
가 , ; ,

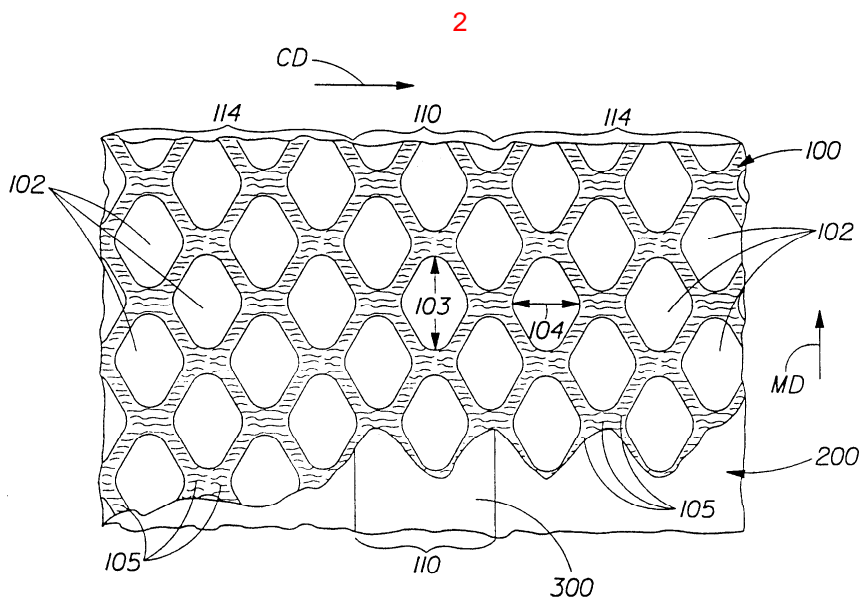
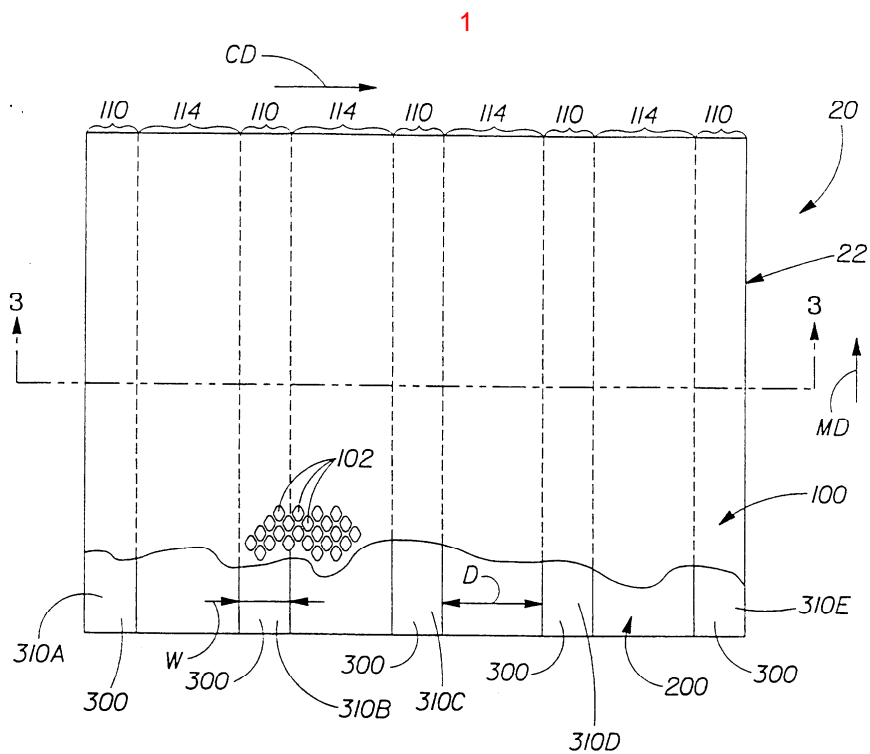
30.

9 , 24 27 28 ,

- (A) 가 10.5
- (B) 가 10.5 (oil soluble)
- 31. 30 % , , HLB 1 7 0 20
- 32. 9 , 24 27 28 , 1.25
- 33. 9 , 24 27 28 , 0.02 kg
- 34. 1 , 2
- 35. 1 , 2 5:1 1:10 , 0.5 12.5 % ,
- 36. 34 , 1 2
- 37. 34 36 , 1 1 , 1 (apertured first layer); (B) 1 , 1 1 2 1 ; 2
- 38. 1 2 , , (artificial tanning agents) , , (su nscreen actives),
- 39. 가 , , (A) 가 , , (B) 가 , , 0.015 15 % (i) , 10 90 % , (ii) , 1 90 % ,
- 40. 39 , , , , , 2 50 %
- 41. 39 40 가 , , 0.1 10 %
- 42. 3 , - , - , - ,
- 43.

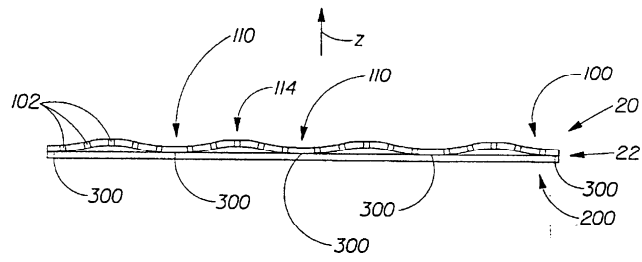
3  
44.  
7  
45.  
8

4,400 400,000

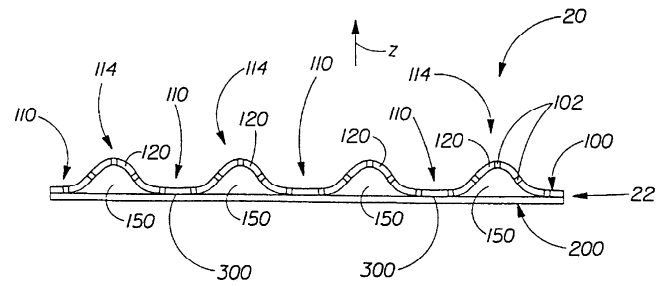


3

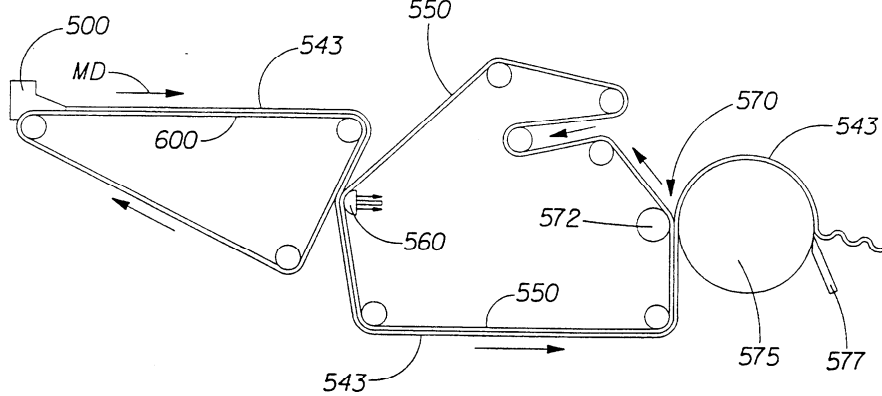
[도 3A]



[도 3B]



4



5

