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(12)

(KR)  
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(43)

2003-0047751  
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(21) 10-2002-0076621  
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(71) 가 가  
160-0023 - 1 22-2

, 63450 ,

(72) -63755 17

-63450 7

(74)

:

(54)

250 nm

250 nm

, 가 ,

가 ;

$3 \times 10^{17}$  /cm<sup>3</sup>  $2.0 \times 10^{18}$  /cm<sup>3</sup> H<sub>2</sub> ;

500 ppm 1000 ppm OH ;

$2 \times 10^{17}$  /cm<sup>3</sup> SiH ;

60 ppm 120 ppm ;

2 ppm n;

2 nm/cm

C<sub>OH</sub> , P , , C<sub>H2min</sub> (2), (3) (4) C<sub>H2max</sub> OH .

$$C_{H2min} [ /cm^3 ] = 1.0 \times 10^{-8} \cdot P^2 \quad (2)$$

$$C_{H2max} [ /cm^3 ] = 2 \times 10^{-19} \quad (3)$$

$$C_{OH} [ ppm ] = 1700 [mJ/cm^2]^{0.4} \pm 50 \quad (4)$$

1

1 OH

250 nm

250 nm

248 nm (KrF ) 193 nm (ArF

UV

UV

in

$$I_{in} = a \times b \times P \quad (1)$$

, a b , P

UV

845 ,  $5 \times 10^{16} /cm^3$  ( , EP-A1 401 )

가 , 100 1,000 ppm OH 가 가  
 . , 5 nm/cm  
 , EP-A1 401 845 가  
 가 SiO<sub>2</sub> SiCl<sub>4</sub> . , .  
 , SiO<sub>2</sub> 가 ( ' '). , ' (soot) ' , SiO<sub>2</sub> , SiO<sub>2</sub> 가  
 , SiO<sub>2</sub> 가 가 .  
 , 가 , .  
 tempering) . EP-A 401 845 , 1100 50 ( .  
 , 2 /h , 900 , ( , ) 가  
 , , EP-A1 401 845 .  
 , UV 가 가 가 .  
 가 가 (rapid damage process, RDP)' .  
 가 , 가 가 가 SAT  
 EP-A1 401 845 , UV 가가 , UV  
 , / , .  
 )' . 가 가 (compaction .  
 가 , 가 (decompaction)' ( , ' (r  
 arefaction)' ),

C. K. Van Peski, R. Morton, Z. Bor 'Behaviour of Fused Silica Irradiated by Low Level 193 nm Excimer Laser for Tens of Billions of Pulses', J. Non-Cryst. Solids 265 (2000), p.285-289 .

가 가  
 . .  
 0 nm , , 25  
 , .

- 가 ,
- $3 \times 10^{17} / \text{cm}^3$   $2.0 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$   $\text{H}_2$  ,
- 500 ppm 1000 ppm OH ,
- $2 \times 10^{17} / \text{cm}^3$  SiH ,
- 60 ppm 120 ppm
- 2 ppm n,
- 2 nm/cm

가 Shelby  
 'Reaction of Hydrogen with OH-free Vitreous Silica', J. Appl., Phys., vol.51, no.5 (May 1980), p. 2589-2593  
 $10^{17}$

OH , D. M. Dodd 'Optical Determinations of OH in Fused Silica', J. Appl. Phys., Vol. 37 (1966), p.3911 IR .  $\text{H}_2$  , Khotimchenko 'Determining the Content of Hydrogen Dissolved in Quartz Glass Using the Methods of Raman Scattering and Mass Spectrometry', Zhurnal Prikladnoi Spektroskopii, vol.46, no.6 (June 1987), p.987-991 . SiH , Shelby, 'Reaction of Hydrogen with OH-free Vitreous Silica', J. Appl. Phys., vol.51, no. 5 (May 1980), p.2589-2593 , Si-O-Si +  $\text{H}_2$  Si-H + Si-OH

n 633 nm (He-Ne ) , n ' ' (clear aperture; CA)

'Measurement of the Residual Birefringence Distribution in Glass Laser Disk by Transverse Zeeman Laser', Electronics and Communication in Japan, Part 2, vol.74, no.5, 1991 (Denshi Joho Tsushin Gak kai Ronbunshi vol.73-C-I, no.10, 1990, pp.652-657 ) 633 nm (He-Ne )

UV

60 ppm 120 ppm  $\text{H}_2$  OH ,  
 ppm 200 ppm OH ,  
 $\text{H}_2$  450 1200 ppm OH , 가  $1 \times 10^{18} / \text{cm}^3$   $\text{H}_2$   
 , 60 ppm 120 ppm  
 가 120 ppm 가가 (SiOSi + Cl \* SiCl + SiO \* ( $\text{H}_2 + h\nu$  가  
 ) SiOH + SiH + Cl \* ), 60 ppm 가

가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> UV

, 500 ppm OH , 1000 ppm OH

H<sub>2</sub> 2.0 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> , RDP  
 , 3 × 10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> H<sub>2</sub> , 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> U

UV

OH 600 ppm 900 ppm , 750 ppm 900 ppm  
 , H<sub>2</sub> 5 × 10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> 1 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> H<sub>2</sub>  
 , OH 가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> RDP

80 ppm 100 ppm  
 , 가 가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> UV

C<sub>H2max</sub> P 가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> C<sub>H2min</sub>

C<sub>H2min</sub> [ /cm<sup>3</sup> ] = 1.0 × 10<sup>8</sup> P (2)

C<sub>H2max</sub> [ /cm<sup>3</sup> ] = 2 × 10<sup>19</sup> (3)

(2) (3) UV  
 (2) ( )

RDP / (CA ) (3) 가

OH C<sub>OH</sub>

C<sub>OH</sub> [ ppm ] = 1700 [ mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> ]<sup>0.4</sup> ± 50 (4)

UV (4) OH  
 가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> < 250 nm

ppm 가 = 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> (4) OH 513

(4) OH 가 0.3 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> , 0.15 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

$$= 0.3 \text{ mJ/cm}^2, \quad (4) \quad \text{OH} \quad 1000 \quad \text{ppm} \quad 1100 \quad \text{ppm} .$$

$$1, \text{ OH}, C_{\text{OH}} (\text{ ppm}, \text{ 'OH' } ) \quad (\text{ mJ/cm}^2, \text{ OH} , 193 \text{ nm} \quad 20 \quad 50$$

Uttaro, A Grenville, 'Excimer - Laser - Induced Densification of Fused Silica: Laser - Fluence and Material - Grade Effects on Scaling Law', Journal Non-Cryst. Solids 244 (1999), p. 159 - 171

$$C_{\text{OH}} / \quad (1) \quad , \quad (2)$$

(4)

$$C_{\text{OH}} [\text{ ppm}] = 1700 [\text{ mJ/cm}^2]^{0.4} \pm 50 (4)$$

$$(4) \quad , 0.05 \quad 0.3 \text{ mJ/cm}^3 \quad \text{OH} \quad \text{가}$$

1 ,

[ 1 ]

| 1   | 2                | 3  | 4                | 5                              | 6                                    | 7           | 8            | 9                          | 10  | 11    | 12    |
|-----|------------------|--|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|-----|-------|-------|
| No. | OH 함량<br>[중량ppm] | H <sub>2</sub> 함량<br>[분자/cm <sup>3</sup> ] | C1 함량<br>[중량ppm] | SiH 기<br>[분자/cm <sup>3</sup> ] | O <sup>+</sup><br>[g <sup>-1</sup> ] | Δn<br>[ppm] | λ<br>[nm/cm] | ε<br>[mJ/cm <sup>2</sup> ] | 검색선 | 다-검색선 | 유도 흡수 |
| 1   | 700              | 1 × 10 <sup>18</sup>                       | 90               | 7 × 10 <sup>16</sup>           | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.1                        | 무   | 무     | 무     |
| 2   | 700              | 1 × 10 <sup>18</sup>                       | 90               | 7 × 10 <sup>16</sup>           | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.3                        | 유   | 무     | 무     |
| 3   | 700              | 1 × 10 <sup>18</sup>                       | 30               | 7 × 10 <sup>16</sup>           | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.1                        | 무   | 유     | 무     |
| 4   | 700              | 1 × 10 <sup>18</sup>                       | 200              | 7 × 10 <sup>16</sup>           | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.1                        | 무   | 무     | 유     |
| 5   | 880              | 5 × 10 <sup>17</sup>                       | 90               | < 5 × 10 <sup>16</sup>         | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.2                        | 무   | 무     | 무     |
| 6   | 880              | 5 × 10 <sup>17</sup>                       | 90               | < 5 × 10 <sup>16</sup>         | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.05                       | 무   | 유     | 무     |
| 7   | 500              | 5 × 10 <sup>17</sup>                       | 90               | < 5 × 10 <sup>16</sup>         | < 10 <sup>17</sup>                   | < 2         | < 2          | 0.05                       | 무   | 무     | 무     |

1 . 1 3 , 가 ,  
 2 , 8 240 mm 가 60 mm  
 , 193 nm  
 , CA , ( ' O ± ' CA )  
 , ' n' CA )  
 , 25 × 25 mm<sup>2</sup> ) 25 × 25 × 200 mm<sup>3</sup> , ( )  
 , 1 8 ,  
 193 nm UV .

가, RDP 2  
 193 nm UV 가 RDP 가 8 가 1  
 가 10

633 nm (Zygo GPI-XP)  
 가

193 nm UV 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

10<sup>11</sup> 10<sup>12</sup>

1 1 4

(oxyhydrogen) SiO<sub>2</sub> SiO<sub>2</sub> 2 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup>  
 가 SiO<sub>2</sub> 1 4 . Cl H<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub> SiCl<sub>4</sub>

(4) , OH , OH 가 , 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 , OH 700 ppm (H<sub>2</sub>, O<sub>2</sub>, SiCl<sub>4</sub>) = 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> (4)

$$C_{OH} [\text{ppm}] = 1700 [\text{mJ/cm}^2]^{0.4} \pm 50 \quad 677 \pm 50 \quad \text{ppm}$$

(2) (3) H<sub>2</sub> 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> 1100

H<sub>2</sub> 1.4 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> , ,  
 ( ) ( H<sub>2</sub> 30 % ) , = 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> (2) (3)  
 C<sub>H2min</sub> C<sub>H2max</sub>

$$C_{H2min} [\text{/cm}^3] = 1.0 \times 10^8 (0.1)^2 P$$

$$C_{H2max} [\text{/cm}^3] = 2.0 \times 10^{19} (0.1)$$

10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> , = 0.1 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> H<sub>2</sub> 2 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> , 1 ×

가 , EP-A1 673 888 , 2,000  
 80 mm 가 800 mm , 3 (ream) , 가

1,700 (nitrogen flushed cating mold)

240 mm 가 80 mm 2 /h 900

(CA ) 2 nm/cm , H<sub>2</sub> 1 × 10<sup>16</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> OH  
 2 × 10<sup>-6</sup> , H<sub>2</sub> 1-4 가 ,  
 700 ppm , 25 × 25 × 200 nm<sup>3</sup> 5-7 H<sub>2</sub>

가

1, 5, 7 가 , 가 0.1, 0.2 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>  
 2 가 0.3 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> 가

250 nm

(57)

1.

250 nm

H 500 ppm 가 , H<sub>2</sub> 3 × 10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> 2.0 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> , O  
 60 ppm 120 ppm 1000 ppm , SiH 2 × 10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> ,  
 m 2 ppm , 2 nm/c

2.

1 OH 600 ppm 900 ppm , 750 ppm 900 ppm

3.

1 2 , H<sub>2</sub> 5 × 10<sup>17</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> 1 × 10<sup>18</sup> /cm<sup>3</sup> .

4.

1 , 80 ppm 100 ppm

5.

250 nm

4

P 가 0.05 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup> , 1

$$C_{H2min} [ /cm^3 ] = 1.0 \times 10^8 \quad 2 P (2)$$

$$C_{H2max} [ /cm^3 ] = 2 \times 10^{19} \quad (3)$$

$$C_{H2min} \quad C_{H2max}$$

6.

5 ,

$$C_{OH} [ ppm ] = 1700 [mJ/cm^2]^{0.4} \pm 50 (4)$$

OH C<sub>OH</sub>

7.

5

0.3 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

0.15 mJ/cm<sup>2</sup>

