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(12)

(KR)  
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3 416

(72)

201 303 804

973 - 3 822 406

(74)

:

(54)

E - (log())

가 E - (log())

4

, MAP, , AWGN

- 1 E
- 2 -
- 3 가 가 ,  $E_b/N_c$
- 4
- 5a -
- 5b -
- 6

( : , WCDMA, CDMA2000) (reliable)  
 (channel codes)  
 (recursive systematic convolution  
 al codes) (Turbo codes)

가 MAP(maximum a posteriori probability) SOVA(soft output Viterbi algorithm)  
 가 MAP BER(bit error rate) Optimal MA  
 P SOVA (Ideal) (Receiver) 가 0.6dB~0.7dB 가 (estim  
 ation) , 가 RF(Radio Frequency) 가 (Down converting) , A/D  
 (Symbol Demodulation) 가 (channel) (noise power estimation)  
 가 (Channel Estimator) (sensitively)  
 가 (Metric)

< 1 (Branch Metric) ( BM )

1

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + L_c \cdot x_k) \cdot i + L_c \cdot y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

Extrinsic Systematic,  $D_k^i(m)$  BM,  $L_c$ ,  $L_a(d_k)$  (reliability),  $2/\sigma^2$  (Parity), (feed back),  $\sigma^2$  Sys

< 2 Forward State ( FSM )

2

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + E_{j=0}^1 A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m))$$

ation,  $A_k^i(m)$  Forward State, Backward State,  $S_b^j(m)$  State가 m, E, Inform

3

$$x E y = \min(x, y) - \log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$$

< 4 Reverse State ( RSM )

4

$$B_k^i(m) = E_{j=0}^1 B_{k+1}^i(S_b^j(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m))$$

Forward State,  $B_k^i(m)$  RSM,  $S_f^i(m)$  Encoder State m, Information 이가

< 5 MAP k Information 가  $d$ , Log Likelihood Ratio(LLR)

5

$$L(d_k) = E_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - E_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

$L(d_k)$  k Information 가  $d_k$  LLR

FSM < Decoded Soft Output LLR BM RSM  
 < 1 BM BM 가  $L_c$  가 (sensitively)

(Implementation)

(real)

가 가 가  $L_c$  가

Quantization) 가 가 Clipping ( Dynamic Range (Power Control)

E -

가,

< 11 - <

12

(E) -

(E) -  $\frac{2}{2}$   $\frac{15}{3}$   $\frac{1}{1}$   $\frac{16}{1}$   
 < 20 < 19 (E) - 2 1 , (E) - 1  
 (特定)  
 가

(Turbo codes)  
 (Implementation)

ion linear) 가  $\frac{1}{\min()}$   $L_c$  BM  $\frac{3}{\log()}$  E Funct (nonl <  
 E Function  $\log()$  E Function  $\log()$  E Function <

6

$$x \oplus y = \min(x, y)$$

< 6 E Function , SUB - MAP

$$\log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$$

7

$$F(z) = \log(1 + e^{-|z|})$$

< 7 (symmetric) , 1 , |z|

1 E Function

가 z , < 7 , |z| '0'

1 , < 3 |x-y| , log(1 + e<sup>-|x-y|</sup>) '0' E Functio  
 n 가 . x y 가 , SNR 가 , E Function  
 log(1 + e<sup>-|x-y|</sup>) E Function 가 , SNR E Function  
 log(1 + e<sup>-|x-y|</sup>) 가 SNR

2

BER FER , 가 E<sub>b</sub>/N<sub>o</sub> .  
 k=4, r=1/2 (Frame Length) 375 , (ideal) channel  
 estimation AWGN

0.1dB Gain

2 가 가 SNR 2.5dB - SNR , < 3  
 log(1 + e<sup>-|x-y|</sup>) '0'

< 6 E Function , < 1, < 2, < 4 <  
 5 < 8

8

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + L_c \cdot x_k) \cdot i + L_c \cdot y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + \min_{j=0}^1 (A_{k-1}^j(S_b^j(m)))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = \min_{j=0}^1 (B_{k+1}^i(S_b^i(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m)))$$

$$L(d_k) = \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

< 8 Extrinsic  $L_c$  '0'  $L_c$  , (feed - back) , FSM RSM < 8 < 9 가 .

9

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + x_k) \cdot i + y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + \min_{j=0}^1 (A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m)))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = \min_{j=0}^1 (B_{k+1}^i(S_b^i(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m)))$$

$$L(d_k) = \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

< 9  $L_c$  < 6 E Function 가 . , -

(sensitivity) (mismatch) - Fixed point si (quantization bits) mulation 가 . ,

AWGN 가 < 10 scaling 가 .

10

$$S = (c + \sigma \cdot n) \cdot g$$

$c \in \{+1, -1\}$ ,  $\sigma$  (standard deviation),  $n \sim N(0,1)$ ,  $g$  scaling factor

$SNR = (c \cdot g) / (\sigma \cdot n \cdot g) = c / (\sigma \cdot n)$   
 Scaling factor  $g$  increases SNR.  
 Quantization levels (range) affects SNR.

MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor  
 MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor  
 MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor

SUB-MAP scaling factor, quantization range, Dynamic Range (resolution)

$E_b/N_c$  scaling factor, scaling factor, scaling factor  
 Scaling factor, scaling factor, scaling factor  
 Scaling factor, scaling factor, scaling factor

MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor, MAP scaling factor



g scaling factor  
g scaling factor      가

가      가

3      - 10dB ~ +10dB      가  
- 3dB ~ +6dB      가

2      3      SNR      SNR  
가      SNR      가      SNR  
channel noise power mismatch

h      +10dB ~ - 10dB      가

4      (adaptive)

(410)      (      )      RF      ,      A/D  
(420)      (410)  
(420)  
(440)      Static channel      Time - varying      가

가      (430)      (440)      BER/FER      가  
(430)      가      dB      가

Static

(430)가      Static channel      (440)  
E -      (450)      x   y      <      3  
(440)      <      1, <      2, <      4      <      5

(430)가      Time - varying      (440)      E -  
(450)      x   y      <      6      (440)

<      9

E -      (450)      log()      look - up      (implemetaion)      가  
1      look - up       $\log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$       |x-y|      가      가

가      look - up      (size)      가

5a      look - up      log()  
5b      log()      look - up

5a      가      E -      (450)      x, y  
 $\log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$

, look - up  $x, y$   $|x-y|$  가 . 5b  
 $x$   $y$  ,  
 , 가  $\log()$  look - up  $\log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$  가 .  
 6 1  
 5 .  
 610 (430) (420) , 가 .  
 (420) MAP (440) BER/FER 가 .  
 620 (430) (static) , 630 (430) (440)  
 (440) (440) , 630 (440)  
 E - (450)  $x$   $y$  < 3 .  
 (440) < 1, < 2, < 4 < 5 가 .  
 E - (450)  $\log()$  -  
 620 (430) - (time - varying) , 650  
 (430) (440) -  
 650 (440) E - (450) < 9 .  
 1 6 , 가 . -  
 BER/FER 가 가 . ,  
 E -  $\log()$  E -  
 ,  $\log()$   
 가 가 .

- E - 가 ,

E - log() 가 E - log() .

(57)

1.

2 < (E) - 11 - < 1

11

$$x \bar{E} y = \min(x, y) - \log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$$

x, y (E) -

12

$$x \bar{E} y = \min(x, y)$$

x, y (E) -

2.

1 , 가,

< 14 < 13 1 2

13

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + L_c \cdot x_k) \cdot i + L_c \cdot y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + E_{j=0}^1 A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = E_{j=0}^1 B_{k+1}^i(S_b^j(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m))$$

$$L(d_k) = E_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - E_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

$D_k^i(m)$  BM,  $L_a(d_k)$  MAP (reliability) - (feed back)  
 Extrinsic,  $L_c$  Systemetic,  $y_k$  (Parity),  $\sigma^2$   
 Systemetic,  $x_k$ ,  $Y_l^i(m)$  가 .  
  
 $A_k^i(m)$  Forward State,  $S_b^i(m)$  State가 m Inform  
 ation 가 i Backward State .  
  
 $B_k^i(m)$  RSM,  $S_f^i(m)$  Encoder State m Information i가  
 Forward State .  
  
 $L(d_k)$  MAP k Information 가  $d_k$  LLR .

14

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + x_k) \cdot i + y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + \min_{j=0}^1 (A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m)))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = \min_{j=0}^1 (B_{k+1}^i(S_b^i(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m)))$$

$$L(d_k) = \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

$D_k^i(m)$  BM,  $L_a(d_k)$  (feed back)  
 Extrinsic,  $x_f$  Systemetic,  $y_f$  (Parity), i  
 Systemetic,  $Y_f^i(m)$  가 .

$A_k^i(m)$  Forward State,  $S_b^i(m)$  State가 m Inform  
 ation 가 i Backward State .

$B_k^i(m)$  RSM,  $S_f^i(m)$  Encoder State m Information i가  
 Forward State .

$L(d_k)$  k Information 가  $d_i$  LLR .

3.

2, (E) - 가,

- .

4.

3, 가,

.

5.

4, 가,

- - - -

.

6.

1 ,  
 < 15 (E) - 1  
 2 ,  
 - 3 < 16 (E) - 2

15

$$xEy = \min(x, y) \cdot \log(1 + e^{-|x-y|})$$

x, y (E) -

16

$$xEy = \min(x, y)$$

x, y (E) -

7.

6 , 2 ,  
 < 17

17

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + x_k) \cdot i + y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + \min_{j=0}^1 (A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m)))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = \min_{j=0}^1 (B_{k+1}^i(S_b^j(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m)))$$

$$L(d_k) = \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

$D_k^i(m)$  BM,  $L_a(d_k)$  Systemetic, (feed back) (Parity),  $x_i$ ,  $y_i$   
 Extrinsic Systemetic,  $Y_i^i(m)$  가 .  
 $A_k^i(m)$  Forward State,  $S_b^i(m)$  State가 m Inform  
 ation 가 i Backward State .  
 $B_k^i(m)$  RSM,  $S_f^i(m)$  Encoder State m Information i가  
 Forward State .  
 $L(d_k)$  k Information 가  $d_i$  LLR .

8.

7

9.

8

10.

(E) - < 18 (E) - 1 ,  
 1 < 19 2

18

$$x \oplus y = \min(x, y)$$

x, y (E) -

19

$$D_k^i(m) = (L_a(d_k) + x_k) \cdot i + y_k \cdot Y_l^i(m)$$

$$A_k^i(m) = D_k^i(m) + \min_{j=0}^1 (A_{k-1}^i(S_b^j(m)))$$

$$B_k^i(m) = \min_{j=0}^1 (B_{k+1}^i(S_b^j(m)) + D_{k+1}^j(S_f^i(m)))$$

$$L(d_k) = \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^0(m) + B_k^0(m) - \min_{m=0}^{NS-1} A_k^1(m) + B_k^1(m)$$

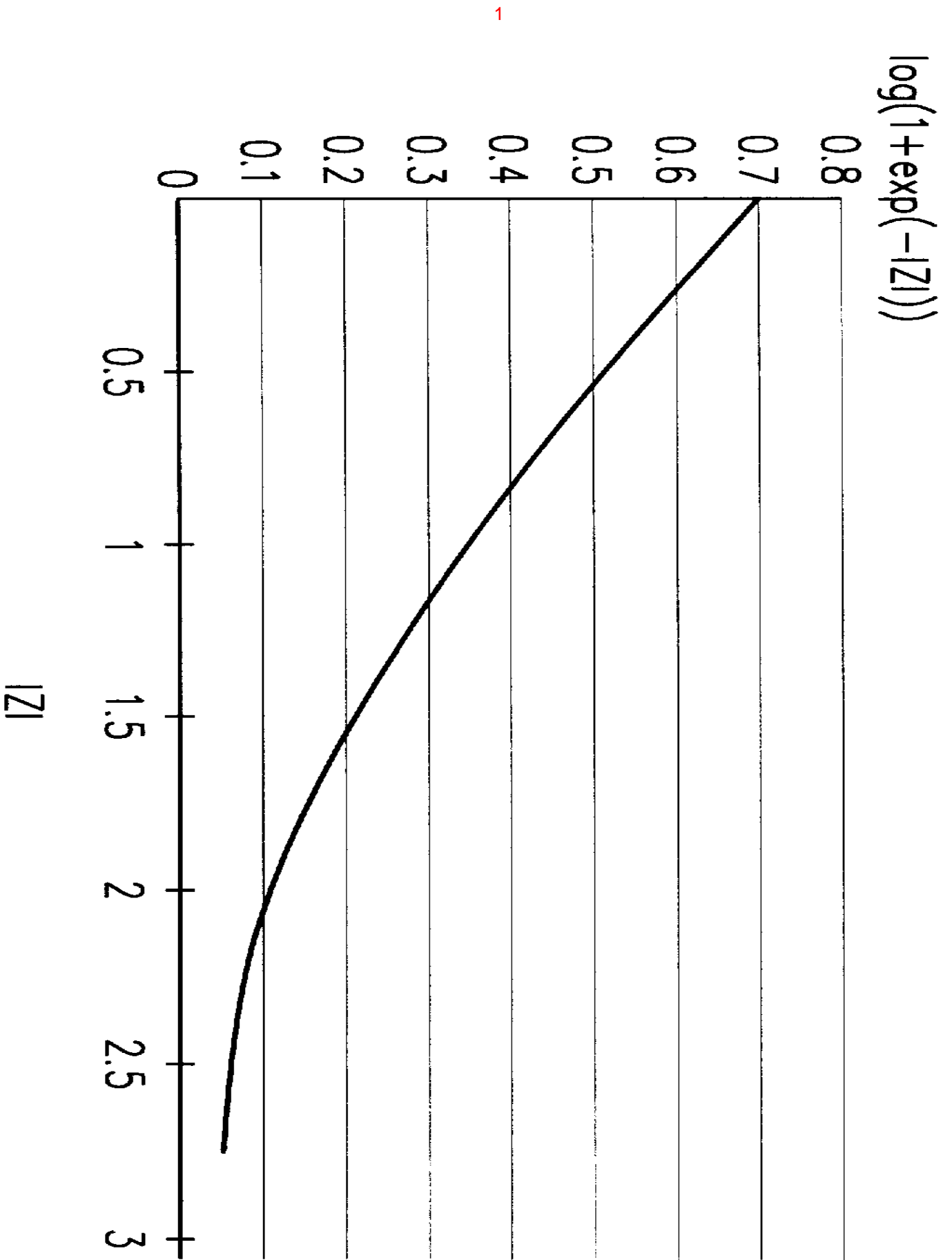
$D_k^i(m)$  BM,  $L_a(d_k)$  (feed back),  $x_k$  Systemetic,  $y_k$  (Parity),  $Y_l^i(m)$  가 .

$A_k^i(m)$  Forward State,  $S_b^i(m)$  State가 m Inform

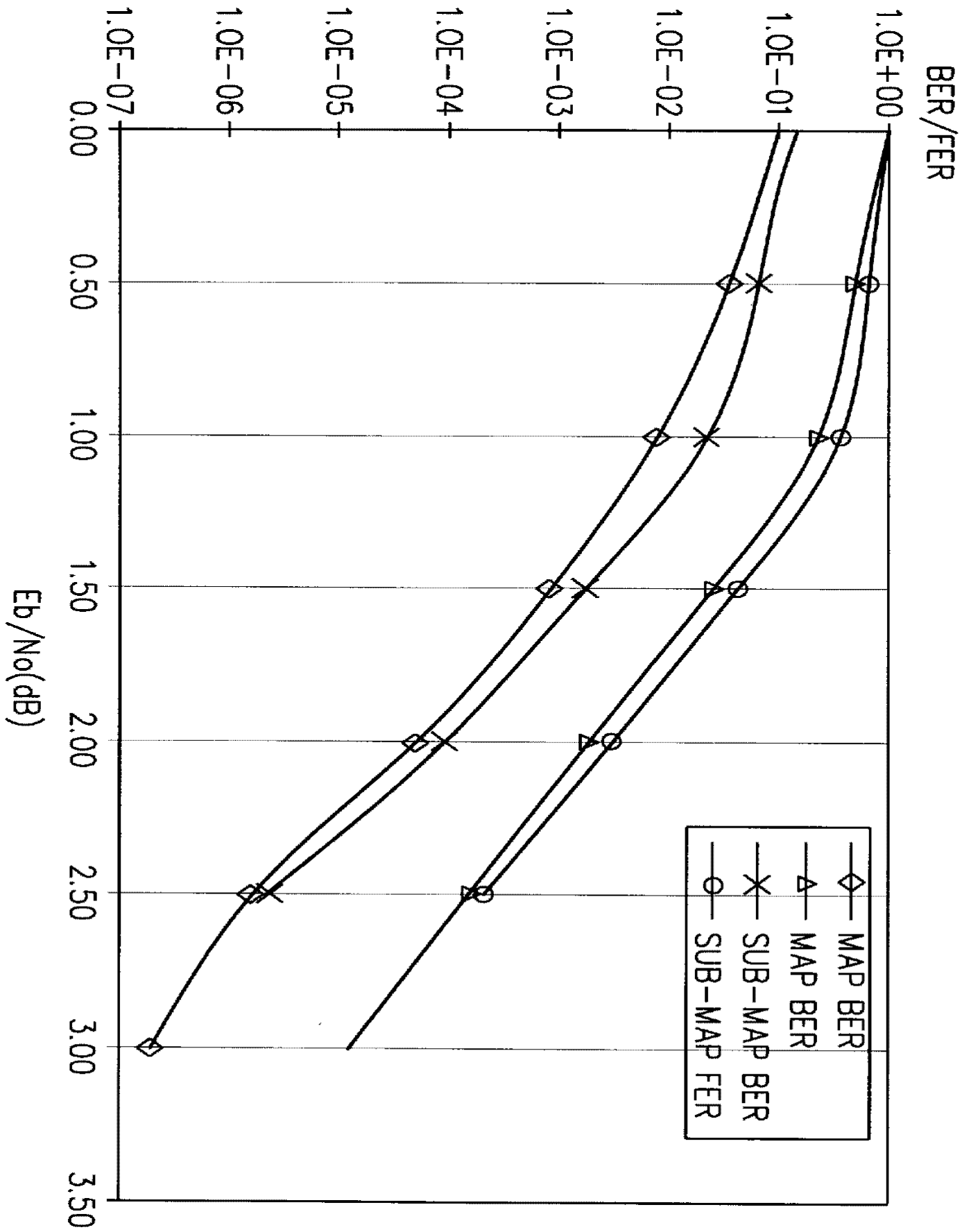
$B_k^i(m)$  RSM,  $S_f^i(m)$  Encoder State m Information 이가

$L(d_k)$  k Information 가  $d_k$  LLR .

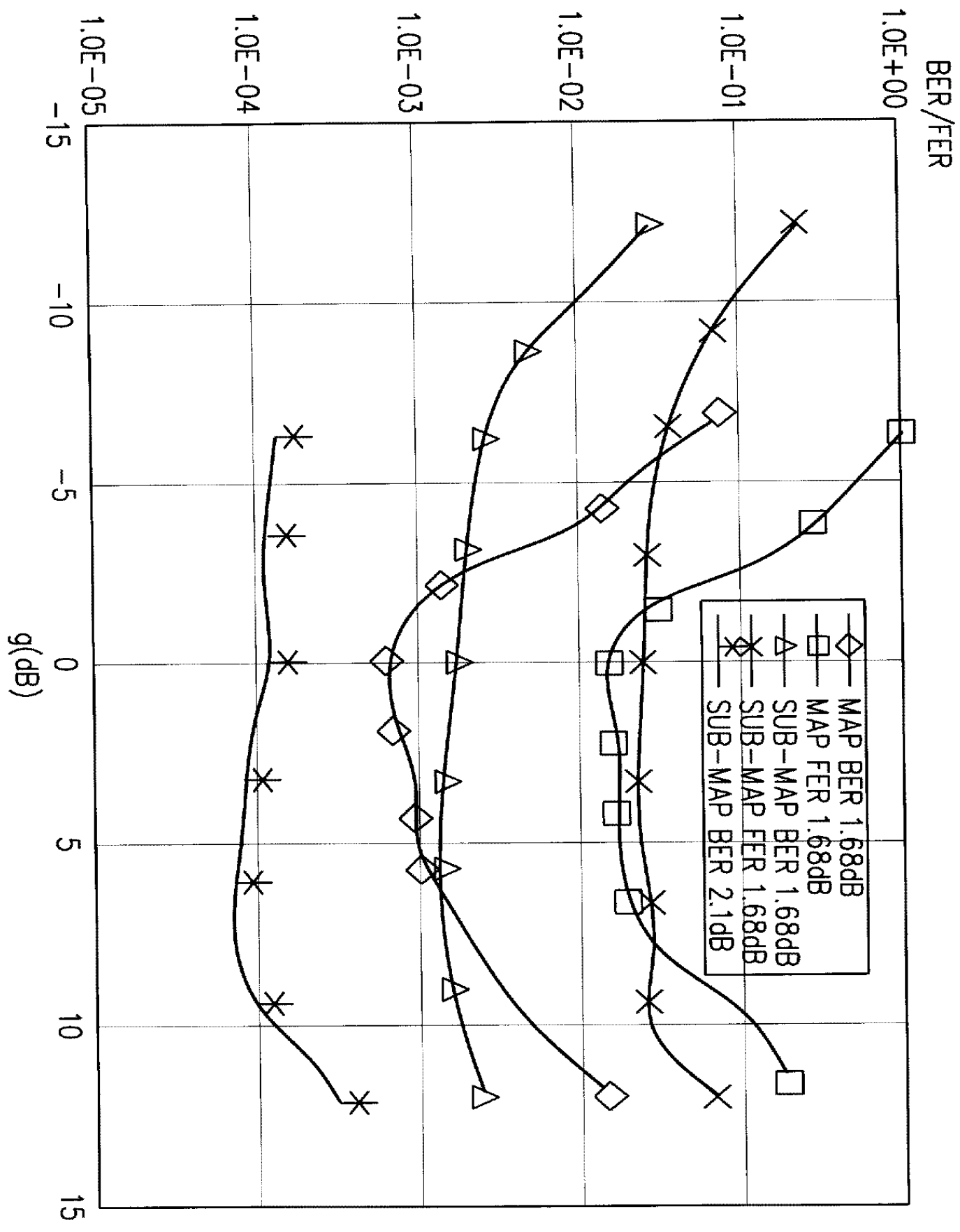




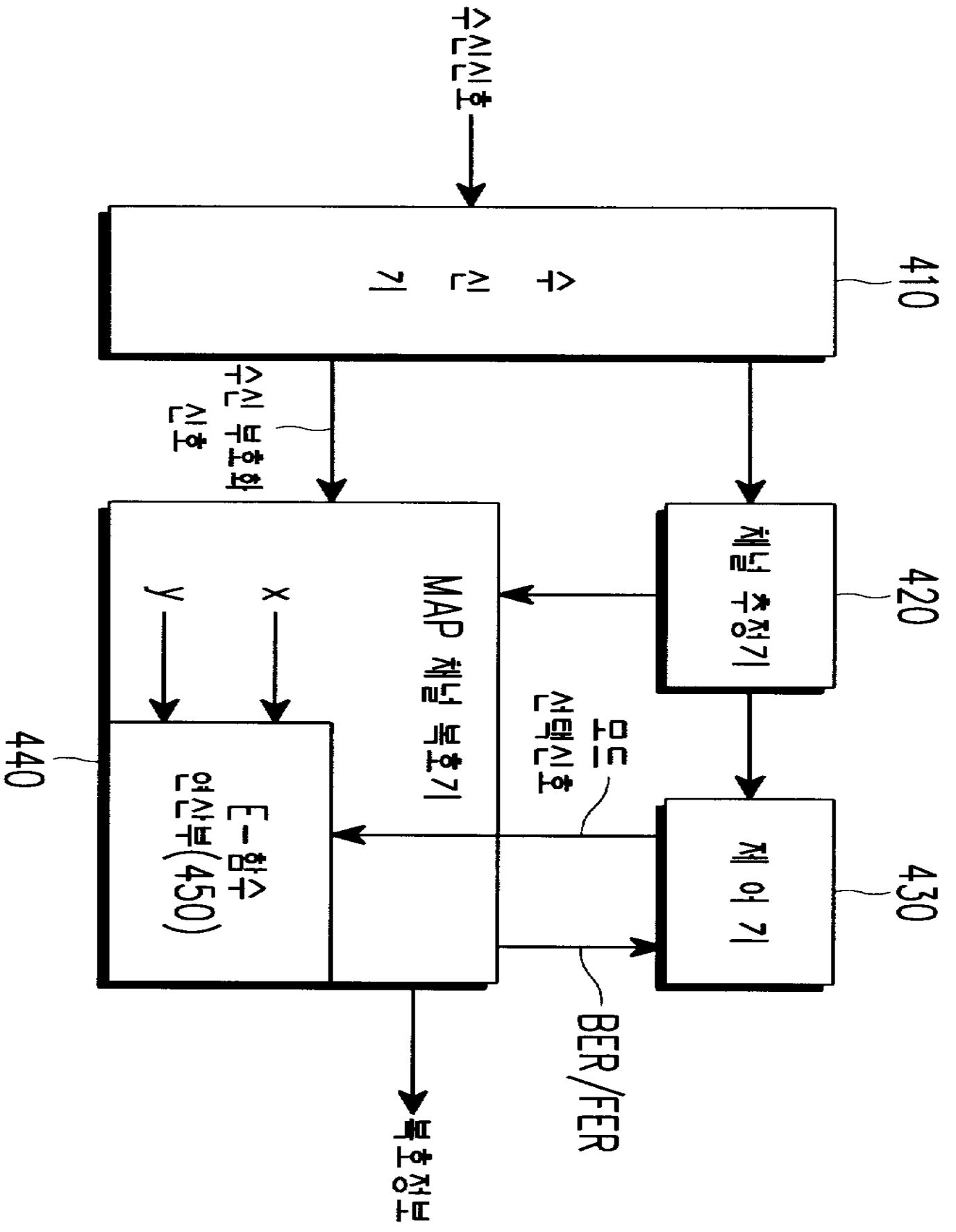
2



3

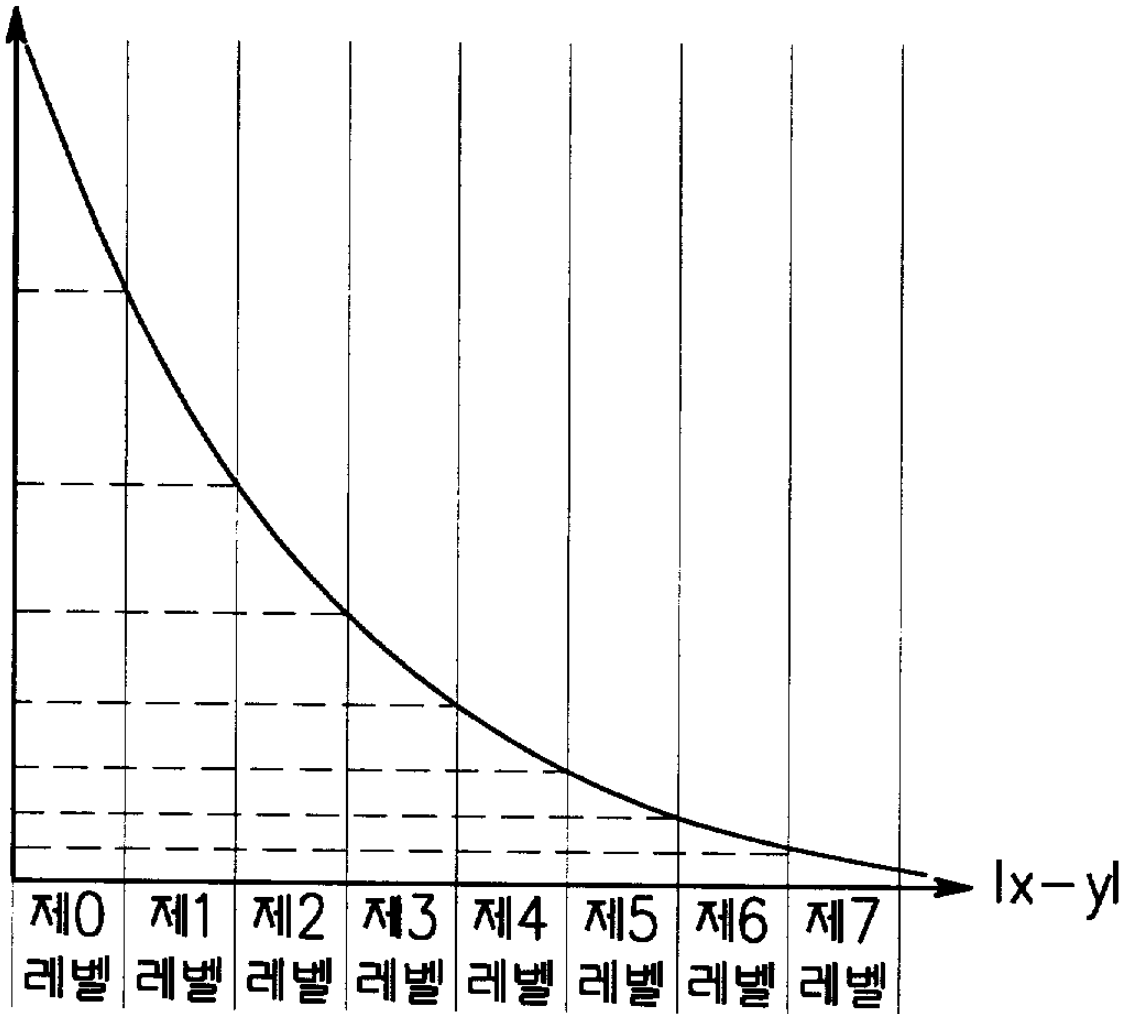


4



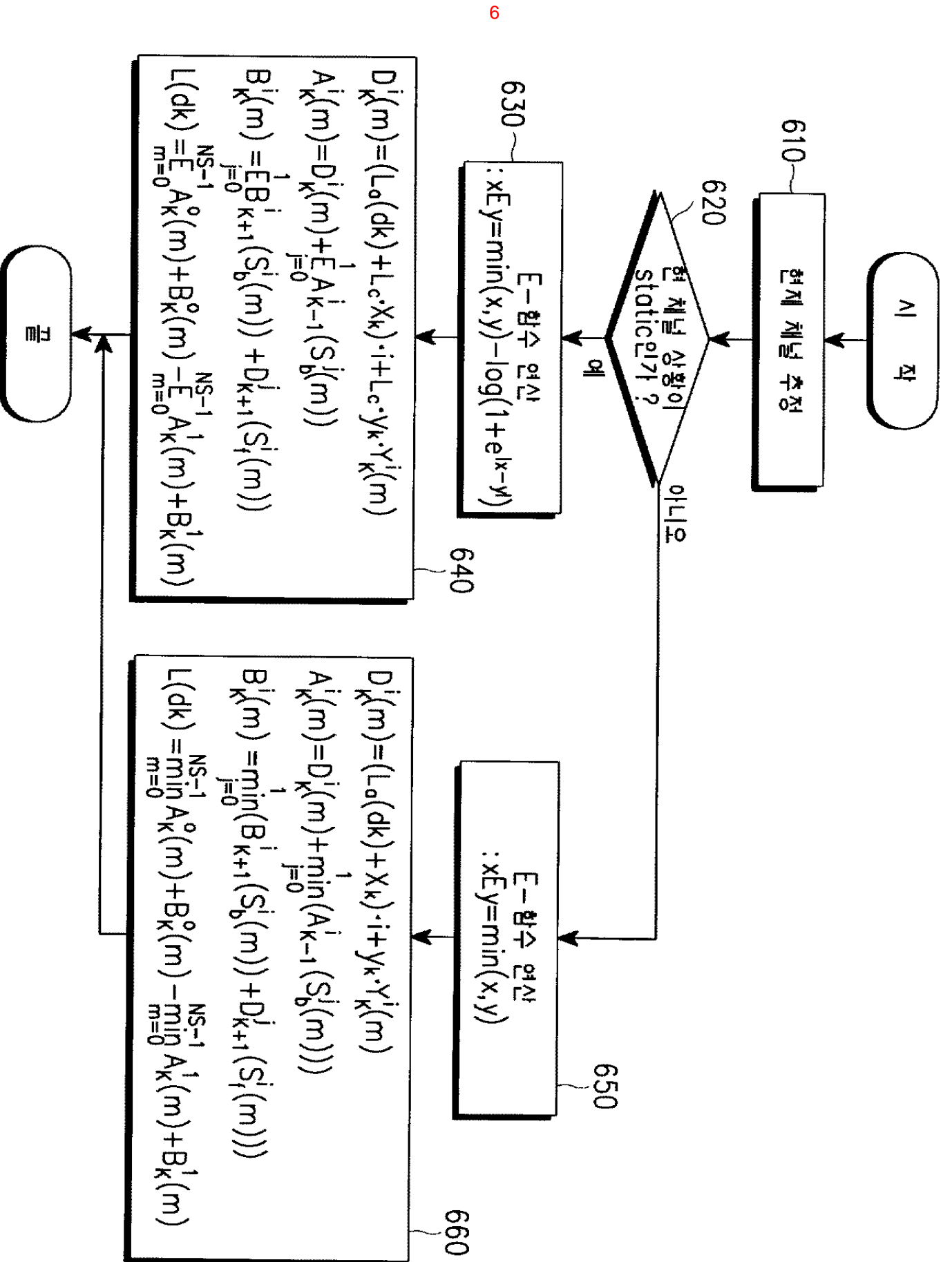
5a

$$\log(1 + \exp(-|x - y|))$$



5b

어드레스: $ x-y $ 영역	데이터: $\log(1 + \exp(- x-y ))$ 영역
제0 레벨	. . .
제1 레벨	. . .
. . . .	. . . .
제7 레벨	. . .



6