

(19) (KR)
 (12) (B1)

(51) Int. Cl. ⁷ H04N 7/24	(45) (11) (24)	2005 01 29 10-0468844 2005 01 20
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(21)	10-2002-0000709	(65)	10-2003-0060172
(22)	2002 01 07	(43)	2003 07 16

(73) 416

(72) 1 6 613

가 A 306

(74)

(54) /

/ ; ,
 ; ,
 '0' ; /
 가

6

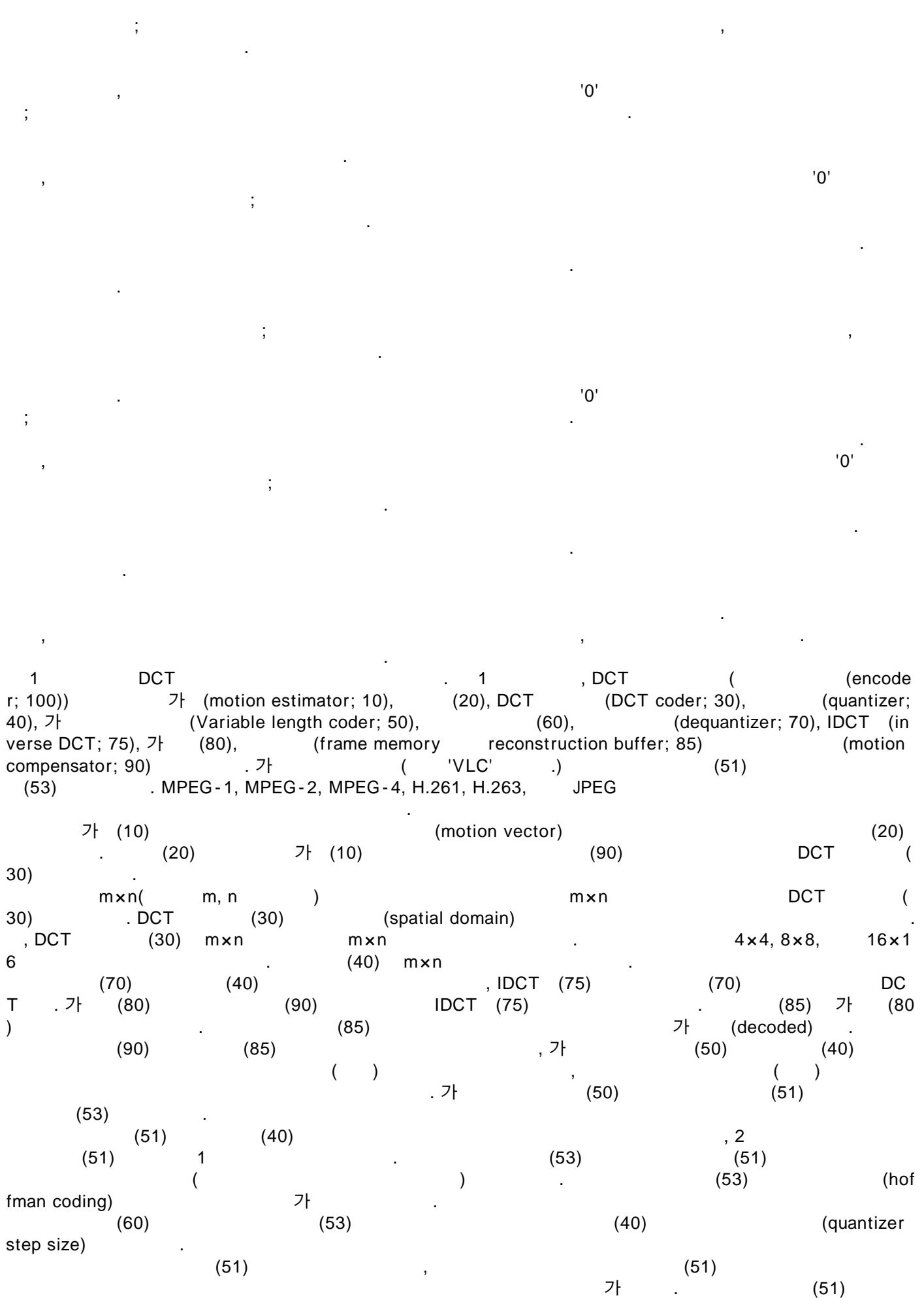
DCT, IDCT, quantizer

1 DCT
 2
 3
 4
 5 1
 6
 7 1
 8 2
 9 11 3
 10 14 4
 11 6 600
 12 6 610
 13 6 620 630
 14 19 H.26L
 15 21
 16
 17
 18
 19
 20
 21
 22 24
 23
 24
 25 Foreman
 26 Coastguard
 27 Hall

/ , / 가
 /
 MPEG-1(moving picture expert group phase 1), MPEG-2, MPEG-4, H.261, H.263, JPEG
 (discrete cosine transform; 'DCT' .)
 (Inverse discrete cosine transform
 m; 'IDCT' .) , / 가 (key point)
 5,500,678 (scan pattern) 가
 (intra coding) , '678 MPEG-4

가 '678
 가
 , 6,263,026
 , '026

/
 가



6
 1) (40) 2 (53) 1 (intra frame)
 (100) 1 (inter frame) 가 (10)
 (51) DCT 1 (30) (40) 2 (53) 1 (90)
 2 DCT 2 4 8x8 3 (scanning patterns) MPEG-4
 5 1 , 301 DC 1 , DC 5 , 300 8x8
 , AC , 1 (51) (300) run 2 4
 MPEG-4 (run, level, last) '0' , level '0'
 '0' , last '0' 가 '0' DC (301) '0' 가 0
 , 5 DC 0 , 0 DC (304) '0' 가 0
 , (5, 1, 1)(354) , 5 , 5 , 1 AC (304) '0' 가
 5 , 1 AC 가 1 3 5 , 1 AC (304) '0'
 가 4 5 VLC(356) 359, 367 370, 378 381) (351) 354, 362 365, 376) 365, 37
 3 376) MPEG-4 011000(356) , (0, -1, 0)(363) 101
 351) , (360, 371, 382) (351) 354, 362 365, 373 376) 4 1
 9 , 4 30 run
 6 . 6 (non-zero coefficients) (ordering)
 610 '0'
 620 , '0' (630) . 640 620 630
 7 (710 1 7 750 (710 740) (710 740) (intra frame)
 8 2 (t-1) 8 (t) 831 (811 819) (t-1)
 8 (t) 811 819 (inter frame)
 9 11 (t) 3 9 (a b) (a, b c) (a, b, c, d) (a, b, c d) m x n 11
 12 14 4 12 (a, b, c, d) m x n (a, b, c d) (a, b, c, c)
 가 13
 가 14 (a, b, c, d) m x n (a, b) 7 14
 15 6 600 (750) 15 (710 740) (710, 720, 730, 740) 8x8

(57)

1.

(discrete cosine transform)

'0'

2.

3.

4.

(discrete cosine transform)

'0'

5.

6.

'0'

7.

8.

'0'

9.

10.

11.

(Inverse discrete cosine transform)

'0'

12.

13.

14.

(Inverse discrete cosine transform)

'0'

15.

16.

'0'

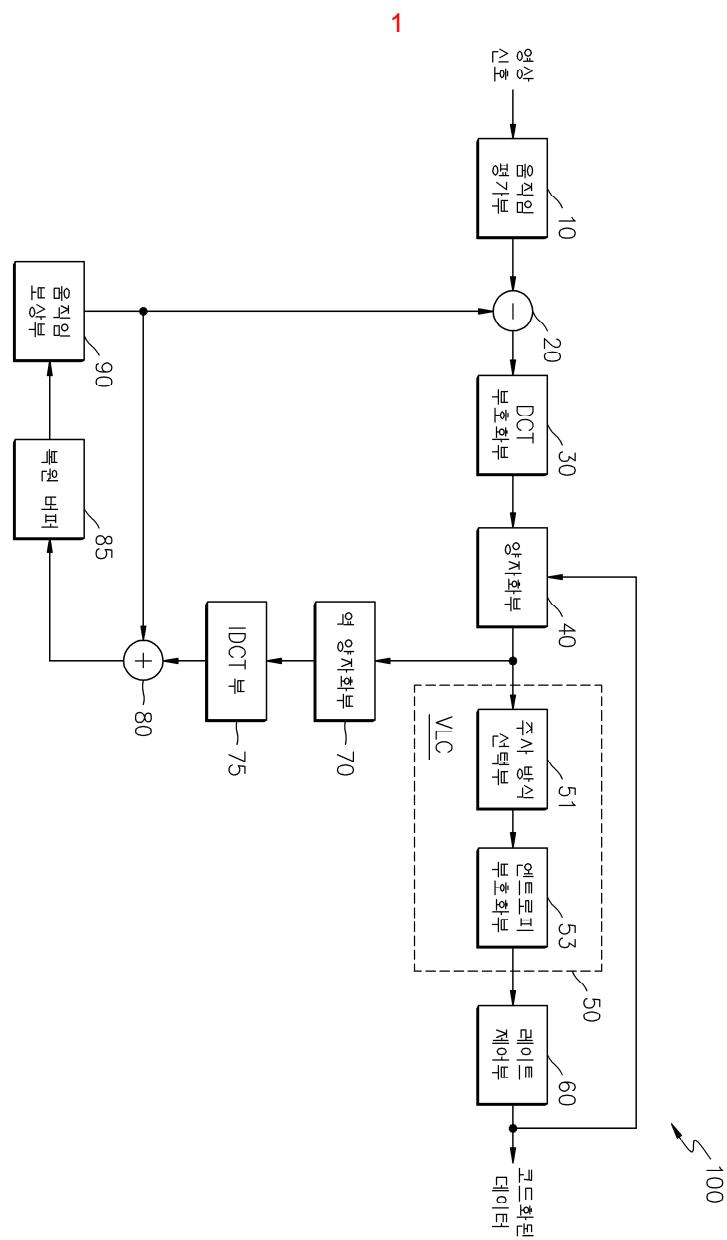
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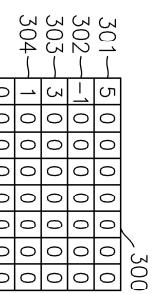
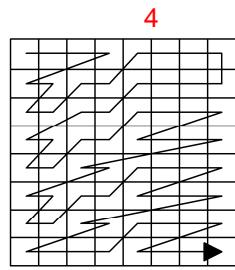
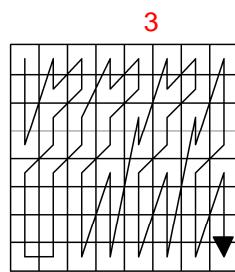
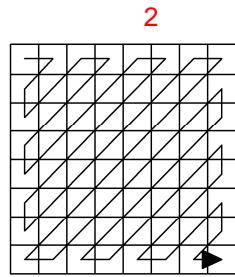
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'0'

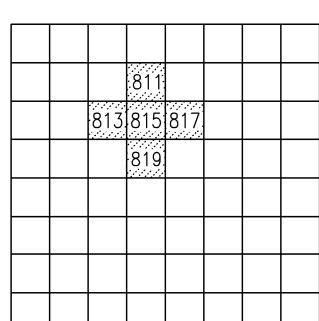
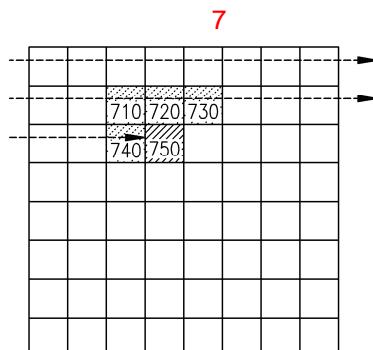
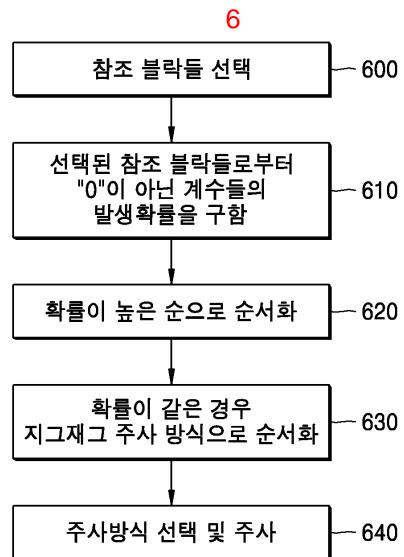
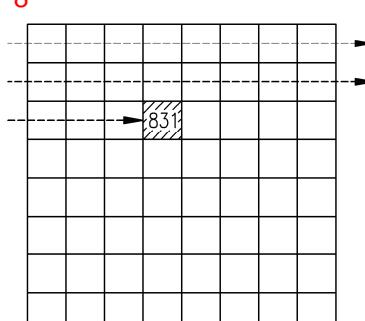
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20.

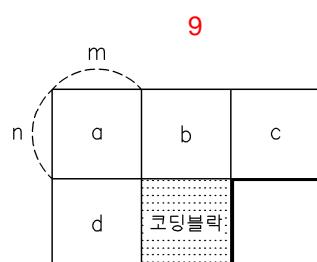




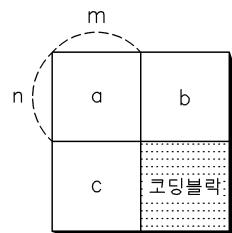
350 주사	지그재그 (run,level,last)	심벌 (0,5,0)	351 (-1,0)	352 (0,3,0)	353 (5,1,1)	354 4 심벌들	355
361 주사	VLC	356 011000	357 11101	358 11110	359 00100110	24bit	360
372 수평 주사	362 (run,level,last)	363 (0,5,0)	364 (-1,0)	365 (0,3,0)	366 (0,1,1)	4 심벌들	371
373 (run,level,last)	VLC	367 011000	368 101	369 11110	370 01110	19bit	377
374 (0,5,0)	375 (-1,0)	376 (1,3,0)	377 (13,1,1)	4 심벌들	381 00101100	382 000101100	30bit
378 수평 주사	VLC	379 011000	380 0100011	381 00101100	382 000101100	30bit	

참조 프레임 ($t-1$)현재 프레임 (t)

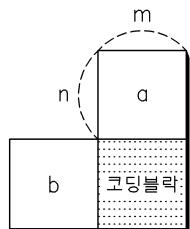
코딩 블락 참조 블락



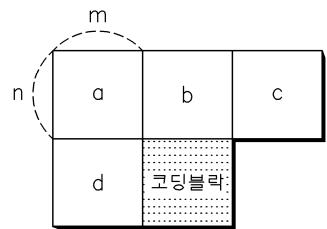
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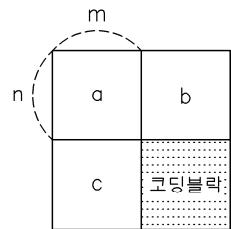
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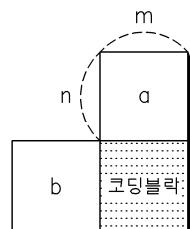
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13



14

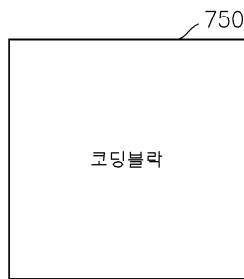


15

5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



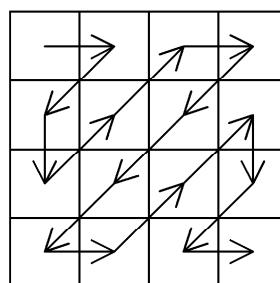
16

1	1/4	1	3/4	0	0	0	0	0
3/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1/4	2/4	0	0	0	0	0	0
2/4	1/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
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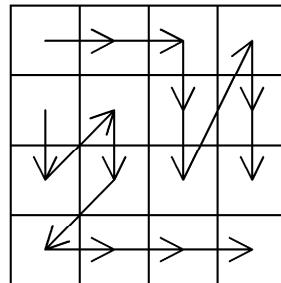
17

1	8	3	5	15	16	28	29	900
4	12	13	14	17	27	30	43	
2	9	7	18	26	31	42	44	
6	11	19	25	32	41	45	54	
10	20	24	33	40	46	53	55	
21	23	34	39	47	52	56	61	
22	35	38	48	51	57	60	62	
36	37	49	50	58	59	63	64	

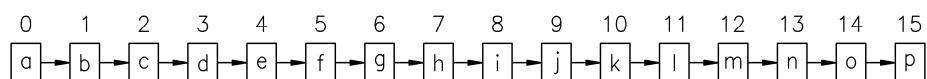
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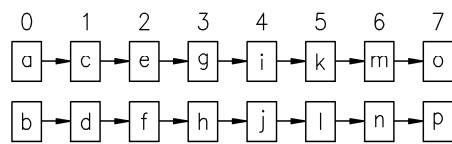
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20



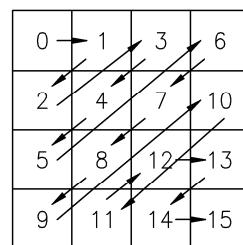
21



22

1.0	0.8	0.4	0.1
0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

23



24

<u>0</u>	0	1	<u>3</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	3	<u>5</u>
2	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	6
4	5	<u>7</u>	7

