

(19)
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(B1)(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
H04N 7/24(45)
(11)
(24)2005 01 29
10-0468844
2005 01 20(21) 10-2002-0000709
(22) 2002 01 07(65) 10-2003-0060172
(43) 2003 07 16

(73)

416

(72)

1

6 613

가 A 306

(74)

:

(54)

/

/

;

,

'0'

;

.

가

/

6

DCT, IDCT, quantizer

1 DCT
 2
 3
 4
 5 1
 6
 7 1
 8 2
 9 11 3
 12 14 4
 15 6 600
 16 6 610
 17 6 620 630
 18 19 H.26L
 20 21
 22 24
 25 Foreman
 26 Coastguard
 27 Hall

MPEG-1(moving picture expert group phase 1), MPEG-2, MPEG-4, H.261, H.263, JPEG
 (discrete cosine transform; 'DCT' .)
 (Inverse discrete cosine transform; 'IDCT' .)
 (key point)
 (scan pattern) 가 MPEG-4
 (intra coding) , '678

가 '678
 가 6,263,026 가 가
 , '026

가

1 DCT (1) (encode
r; 100)) 가 (motion estimator; 10), (20), DCT (DCT coder; 30), (quantizer;
40), 가 (Variable length coder; 50), (60), (dequantizer; 70), IDCT (in
verse DCT; 75), 가 (80), (frame memory reconstruction buffer; 85) (motion
compensator; 90) 가 ('VLC' .) (51)
(53) . MPEG-1, MPEG-2, MPEG-4, H.261, H.263, JPEG
가 (10) (motion vector) (20)
(20) 가 (10) (90) DCT (30)
30) . m×n(m, n) m×n DCT (30)
30) . DCT (30) (spatial domain) m×n
, DCT (30) m×n m×n 4×4, 8×8, 16×16
6 (70) (40) (40) m×n .
T . 가 (80) (90) IDCT (75) (70) DC (80)
) (90) (85) IDCT (75) 가 (85) 가 (decoded) (40)
(90) (85) () , 가 (50) () (51)
(53) . 가 (50) (51)
(51) (51) (40) , 2 (51)
(51) 1 . (53) (53) (hof
(fman coding) 가 .
step size) (60) (53) (40) (quantizer
(51) , (51)
가 . (51)

6
1 (intra frame) (30)
(40) 2 (53) 1 (51) DCT 1 DCT
(100) 1 (inter frame) 가 (10) (90)
(51) DCT 1 (30) (40) 2 (53) 1 DCT
2 3 4
2 2 4 8x8 (scanning patterns) MPEG-4
5 1 2 4 5 300 8x8
, 301 DC , DC 5 , 302 304 AC
MPEG-4 , 1 (51) (300) 2 4
(run, level, last) '0' '0' '0' , level '0' ()
, last '0'가 '0' DC (301) '0' 가 0
(0, 5, 0)(351) , DC 가 5 , 0 DC '0' 가
, (5, 1, 1)(354) , 5 AC (304) '0' 가
5 , 1 AC 가 1 , 1 AC (304) '0'
가 4 5
VLC(356 359, 367 370, 378 381) (351 354, 362 365, 37
3 376) MPEG-4 011000(356) , (0, -1, 0)(363) 101
351) , (360, 371, 382) (351 354, 362 365, 373 376)
9 , 4 30 , run 4 1
6 , 6 (' (600)).
610 '0' (non-zero coefficients)
620 '0' (ordering)
, (630) . 640 620 630
7 1 , 750
(710 740) (710 740) (intra frame)
) 8 2 (710 740) (t) 831 ()
(t-1) (811 819) (t) (811 819)
) 8 (t) (inter frame) (t-1)
9 11 3 9 (a, b, c d)
, 10 (a, b c) (a, b, c, d) mxn
(a b) (a, b, c, d) mxn
12 가 14 4 12 (a, b, c d)
가 , 13 (a, b, c)
가 , 14 (a b)
(a, b, c, d) mxn 7 14
15 6 600 15 , (710 740)
(750) (710, 720, 730, 740) 8x8

[illegible]

(57)

1. (discrete cosine transform)

'0'

2.

3.

4.

(discrete cosine transform)

'0'

5.

6.

'0'

7.

8.

'0'

9.

10.

11.

(Inverse discrete cosine transform)

'0'

12.

13.

14.

(Inverse discrete cosine transform)

'0'

15.

16.

'0'

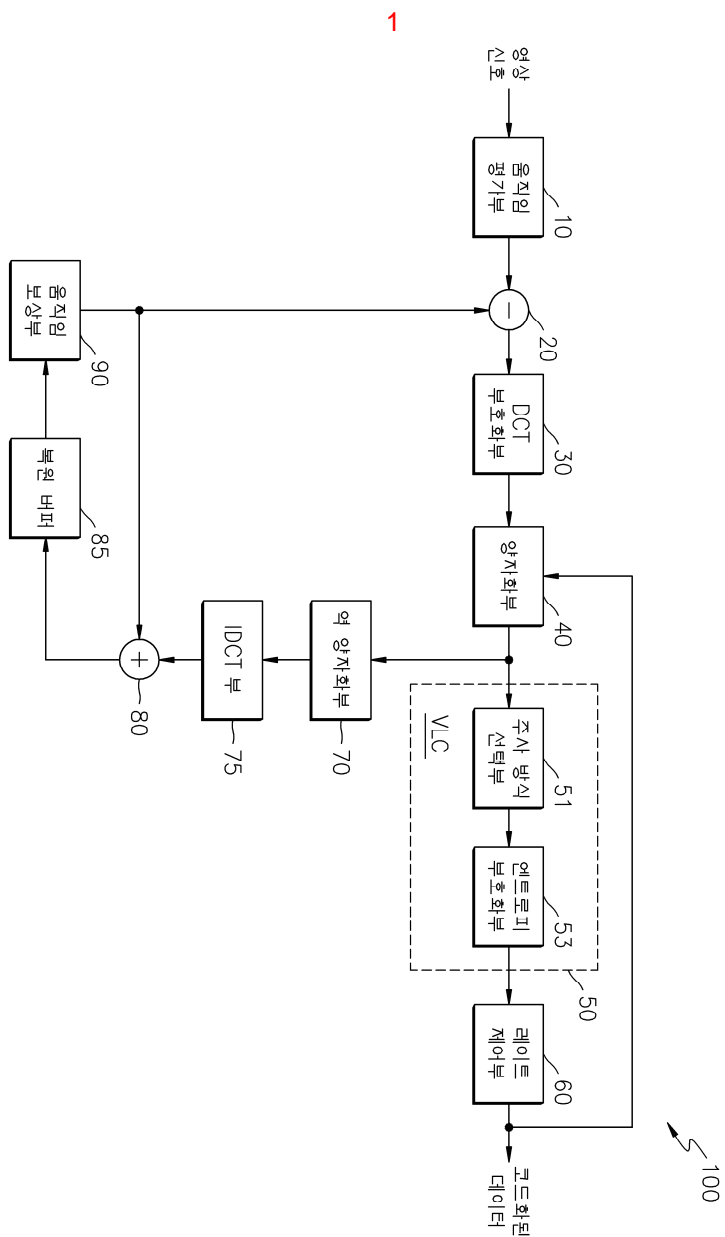
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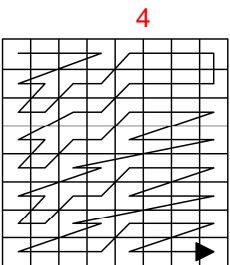
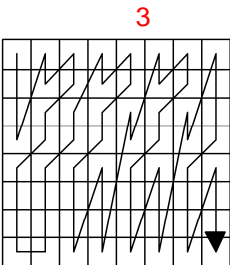
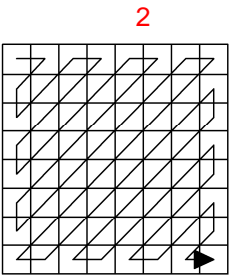
18.

'0'

19.

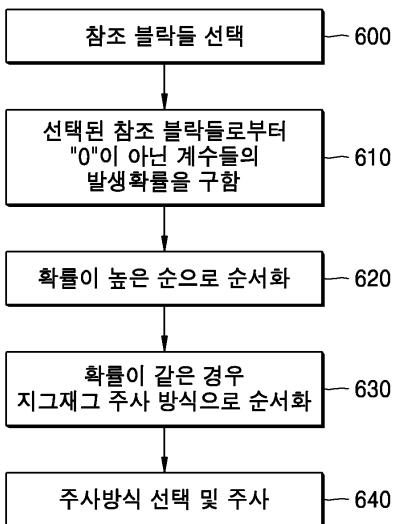
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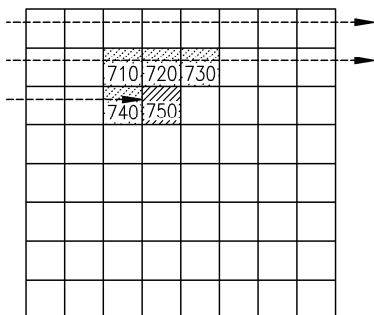
[illegible]

350 지그제그 주소	입별 (run, level, last)	351 (0,5,0)	352 (1, -1, 0)	353 (0,3,0)	354 (5,1,1)	355 4 입별들
	VLC	356 011000	357 11101	358 11110	359 00100110	360 24bit
361 주소	입별 (run, level, last)	362 (0,5,0)	363 (0, -1, 0)	364 (0,3,0)	365 (0,1,1)	366 4 입별들
	VLC	367 011000	368 101	369 111110	370 011110	371 19bit
372 수평 주소	입별 (run, level, last)	373 (0,5,0)	374 (3, -1, 0)	375 (1,3,0)	376 (13,1,1)	377 4 입별들
	VLC	378 011000	379 0100011	380 001011100	381 000101100	382 30bit

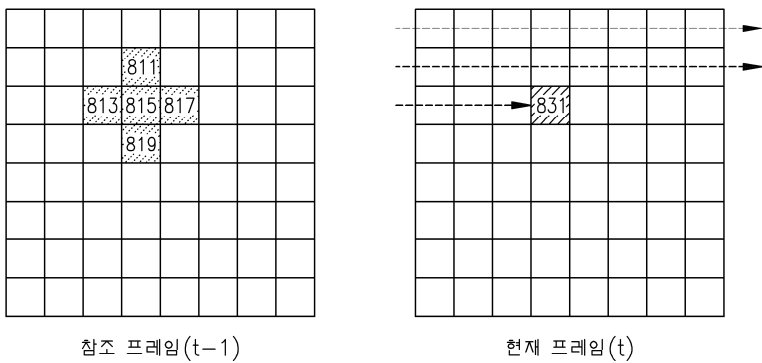
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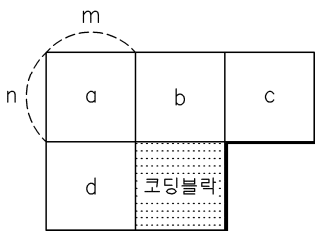
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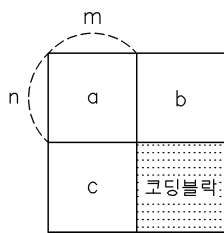
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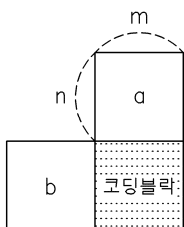
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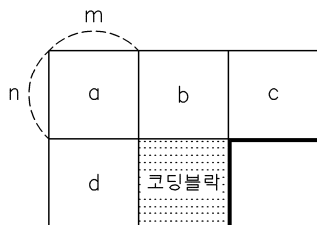
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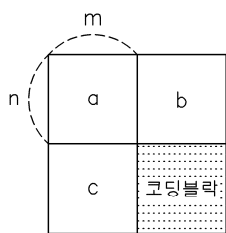
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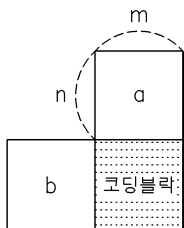
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13



14



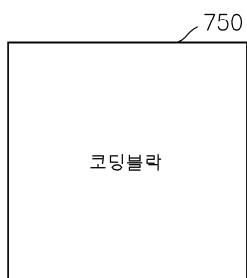
15

5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



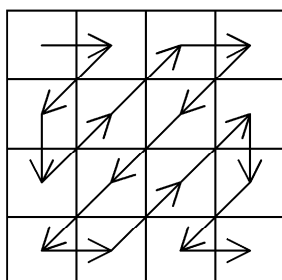
16

800							
1	1/4	1	3/4	0	0	0	0
3/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1/4	2/4	0	0	0	0	0
2/4	1/4	0	0	0	0	0	0
1/4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

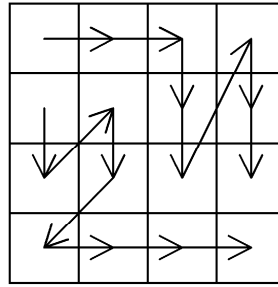
17

1	8	3	5	15	16	28	29
4	12	13	14	17	27	30	43
2	9	7	18	26	31	42	44
6	11	19	25	32	41	45	54
10	20	24	33	40	46	53	55
21	23	34	39	47	52	56	61
22	35	38	48	51	57	60	62
36	37	49	50	58	59	63	64

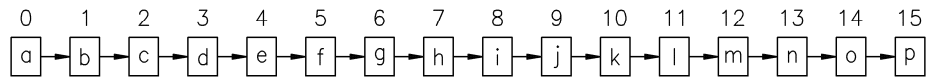
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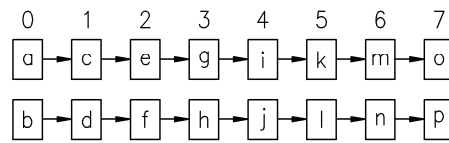
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20



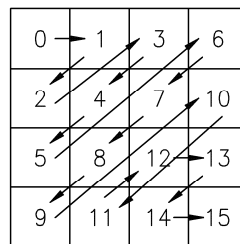
21



22

1.0	0.8	0.4	0.1
0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

23

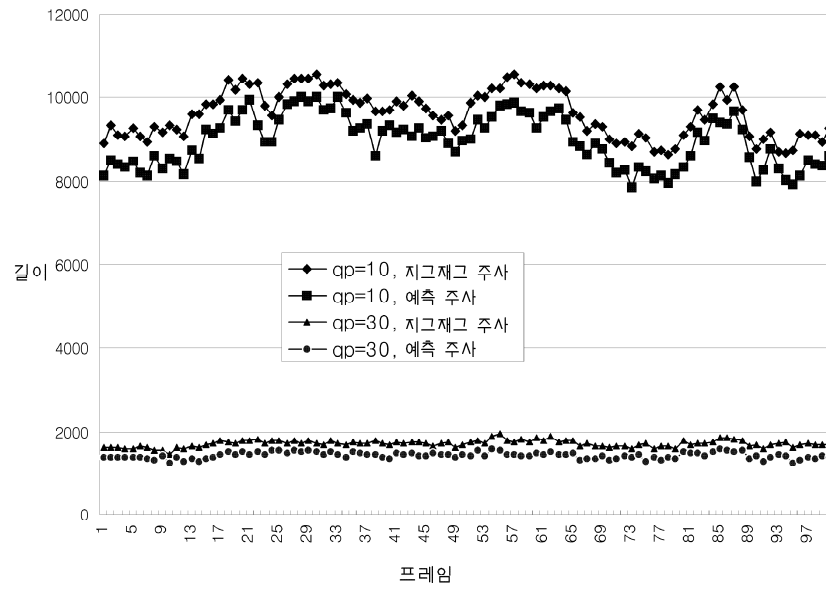


24

<u>0</u>	0	1	<u>3</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	3	<u>5</u>
2	<u>4</u>	<u>6</u>	6
4	5	<u>7</u>	7

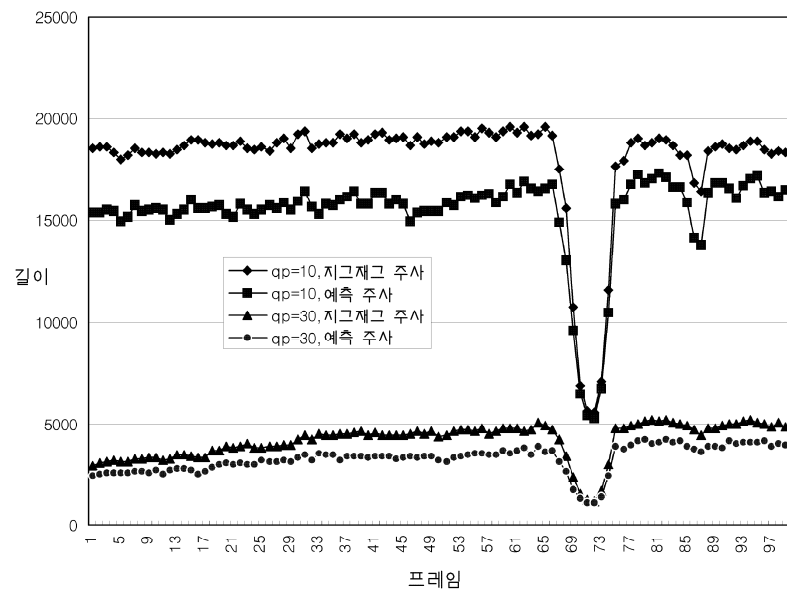
25

Foreman 방식의 런랭스의 합



26

Coast Guard 방식의 런랭스의 합



27

Hall 방식의 런랭스의 합

