

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
7 August 2003 (07.08.2003)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
**WO 03/065651 A2**

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: **H04L 12/24**

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US03/02574

(22) International Filing Date: 30 January 2003 (30.01.2003)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:  
60/352,826 30 January 2002 (30.01.2002) US  
10/353,640 29 January 2003 (29.01.2003) US

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(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

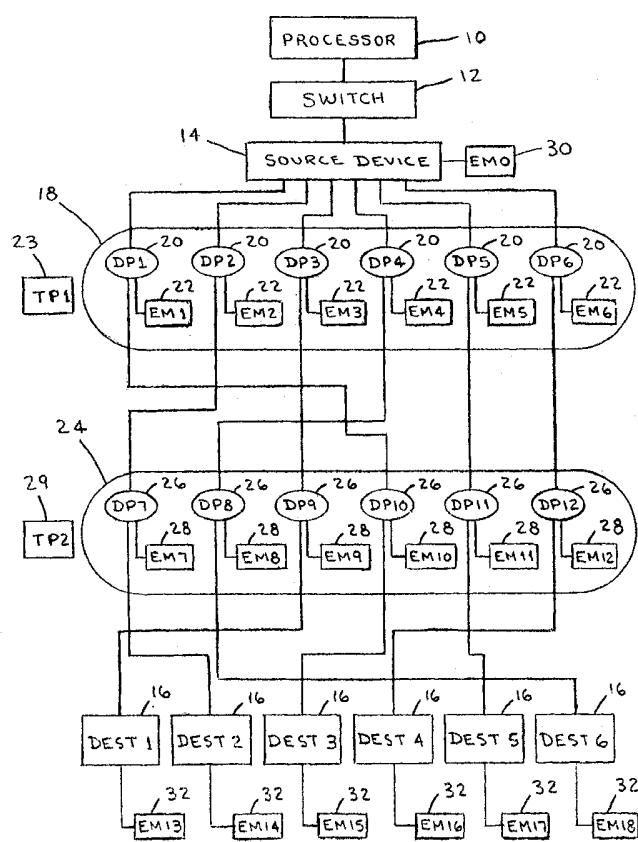
(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

**Published:**

— without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR DOCUMENTING NETWORKS WITH ELECTRONIC MODULES



(57) Abstract: A documentation system for a network having a source device which is connected to a network path which is connected to a destination device, the documentation system comprising, a data port which includes an electronic module with an identification code on the network path, the destination device including an electronic module with an identification code, the source device having the capability to send query signals along the network path addressed to a data port and destination device corresponding to the network path, the electronic module corresponding to the data port responding to the query addressed to the data port by transmitting its identification code to the source device, and the electronic module of the destination device responding to the query addressed to the destination device by transmitting its identification code to the source device, and a processor and a switch in communication with the source device, the processor and switch for directing the source device to send the query signals, to interpret the responses, and to re-send the query signals if a collision occurs between responses.



*For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.*

## SYSTEMS AND METHODS FOR DOCUMENTING NETWORKS WITH ELECTRONIC MODULES

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

**[0001]** This application is claiming priority to the previously filed U.S. provisional patent application Serial Number 60/352,826, filed January 30, 2002, entitled "Network Documentation System With Electronic Modules," incorporated herein by reference in its entirety.

### BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

**[0002]** As communication network utilization and technology continues to escalate, the typical local area network (LAN) is simultaneously growing larger and denser, and it is increasingly desirable and advantageous to continuously document the physical paths of network interconnections and the physical locations of network components, including network connectors or ports in such paths and destination devices, e.g., personal computers or telephones.

**[0003]** Such a documentation system provides many advantages, including facilitating the planning and revision processes, the determination of the location of the physical area of a discontinuity in the network path, and the determination of the physical locations of destination devices.

### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

**[0004]** There is provided a documentation system for a network having a source device which is connected to at least one destination device through at least one intermediate network path element. The source device has the capability to transmit a query signal directed to any destination device to which it is connected and each destination device has the capability to send a response signal containing its identification code back to the source device. In addition, the source device has the capability to transmit a query signal directed to any intermediate network path element which has a physical location in a designated zone, and an electronic module in the

intermediate network path element has the capability to return a response signal containing its identification code back to the source device. The source may be adapted to re-send a query signal if one or more response signals are not received.

**[0005]** The network documentation system utilizes software to direct the source device to sequentially send query signals directed to destination devices to which it is connected and to intermediate network path elements in each designated zone to which it is connected. The response signals are interpreted by the software to document the network configuration.

### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

In the drawings:

**[0006]** FIG. 1 is a schematic view of a documentation system in accordance with a first embodiment of the invention.

**[0007]** FIG. 2 is a schematic view of a documentation system in accordance with a second embodiment of the invention.

### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE ILLUSTRATED EMBODIMENT**

**[0008]** The invention is directed to apparatus and methods which automatically provide documentation of a network system, hereinafter called "the system." This description incorporates by reference in their entireties previously filed U.S. Patent Application Serial Number 10/060,608, filed January 30, 2002, entitled "Network Documentation System With Electronic Modules," along with prior filed applications Serial Numbers 60/270,811, filed February 23, 2001, and 60/297,289, filed June 11, 2001, both entitled "Apparatus And Method For Efficient Network Reconfiguration" and incorporated by reference therein in their entireties.

**[0009]** To improve the accuracy, efficiency and capability of documenting a network system, electronic modules are placed into electronic communication networks with corresponding ports or nodes of the network such that connecting apparatus, connecting the respective ports or nodes to a source device, also provide a mechanism by which query and response signals may be routed between the source device and the connected ports or nodes in

the system in the same manner that data signals may be transmitted between them. The signals may be transmitted over the same or a different medium from the data signals (e.g., common or separate wire or fiber). The electronic modules have associated identification elements that may have a single component or multiple components, and the modules are capable of receiving and recognizing query signals directed to them and responding by transmitting their identification code back to the source device. Thus, the system may utilize signals directed toward and received from all of the respective data ports or nodes in the system and thereby formulate a "map" of the entire system as it is physically configured.

**[0010]** In State of the Art documentation systems, such as the HP Openview System, and/or Element Management Systems, such as Cisco Works, a source device, i.e. a switch, sends a query signal through one designated network path that causes any destination device, i.e. a personal computer, that receives the query to transmit a response signal containing its identification code to the source device.

**[0011]** The inventive documentation and fault detection system contemplates the preferable use of electronic modules in every final destination device within a network, as well as in every network port which connects the source device to the final destination devices. Documentation systems and methods according to the present invention may be employed in Ethernet networks, including switched Ethernet networks. Each module can receive a query signal from a source, e.g., a switch, and ascertain whether the signal is directed to it by the use of identification codes. In a preferred embodiment of the invention, each electronic module which is in a designated physical location zone within the system has a unique zone address code. In some preferable embodiments of the invention, the ports and their corresponding modules may be stratified into "zones" based on their relative proximity, in an electrical or communications sense, to the source device and/or the final destination device. In these embodiments, since each signal ultimately travels only along one path given a particular network configuration, every port/module within a particular zone has the same zone addressing information, however each module retains a unique identification code which is transmitted to the source device in response to a query directed to it.

[0012] For example, a typical network may include a pair of patch panel ports for cross-connecting between a source and one or more destinations. In such an arrangement, the group of patch panel ports (and the electronic modules contained therein) closer to the source from a communications standpoint (i.e., the signal path direction) would be classified as zone 1. The next group of ports/modules along the signal path (i.e., the patch panel ports closer to the destination devices) would be classified as zone 2 in this example. The destination devices would be classified as zone 3.

[0013] The source sequentially sends a signal along respective output paths directed to any module along the path having a specified zone address. The one module in such zone along each respective path then, in turn, transmits back to the source when it receives the signal intended for its zone. The return signal includes the identification code of the module returning the signal. Using this procedure and information previously known to the documented system (e.g., the physical location of each port as identified by the unique identification codes thereof), the system can map (i.e. document) which ports and destination devices are connected along any particular signal path.

[0014] Each electronic module in the system would require a power supply which, in various embodiments of the invention, could be provided by a pair of conductors which could also be signal pairs or a battery. In a network system employing twisted wire pairs for carrying signals, the system could use one or more of the signal pairs to receive and transmit signals to and from particular electronic modules, including those associated with particular destination devices, sources, and network ports there between from a communications standpoint. A fiber optic or other LAN system could incorporate two conductors in each cable to be adapted for the same purpose.

[0015] As seen in FIG. 1, in a preferred embodiment of the invention, a computer or processor 10 is connected to a switch 12. At the direction of the processor, the switch may periodically or on-demand poll one or more of the data ports in the system to ascertain information about the ports. Alternatively or additionally, this polling may be accomplished using a software module provided on a computer or processor. Such polling may occur on a zone-by-zone basis, with the source device sequentially sending a signal, such as a query signal,

along respective output lines directed to any electronic module along the path having the specified zone address. The identified module may then return its identification code back to the source. In this manner, the entire system may effectively be mapped (i.e., documented). The switch may preferably be in communication with a source device 14 and one or more destination devices 16.

**[0016]** A first zone 18 of data ports 20 may preferably be congregated on a single patch panel or network rack, and each of the data ports 20 is electrically connected directly with the source device 14. Each of the data ports 20, identified as "DP" in the figures, has an electronic module 22, identified as "EM" in the figures, in electrical communication therewith. Preferably, the first zone 18 of data ports includes a test port 23 disposed proximately thereto for permitting connection of a test plug. A second zone 24 of data ports 26 may also be congregated on another patch panel or network rack, and each of the data ports 26 is electrically connected directly with one of the destination devices 16. Each of the data ports 26 has an electronic module 28 in electrical communication therewith. Preferably, the second zone 24 of data ports includes a test port 29 disposed proximately thereto for permitting connection of a test plug. Additionally, the source device 14 preferably includes an electronic module 30 in electrical communication therewith and the destination devices 16 each include an electronic module 32 in electrical communication therewith. In FIG. 1, connective lines represent possible electrical connections that may be achieved by the use of patch cords and cables, and an exemplary system having six destination devices connected to a source device is shown.

**[0017]** FIG. 2 illustrates an interconnect configuration wherein the first zone 18 is a patch panel and the second zone 24 are the outlet ports (e.g., wall outlet jacks) to which the destination devices are connected. According to one embodiment of the present invention, the destination devices may be provided with state of the art electronic modules with common address codes and unique identification codes.

**[0018]** The outlet ports are identified as "DO" in FIG. 2. The destination outlets, while not qualitatively different than the data ports 7-12 of FIG. 1, are disposed proximately to the destination devices 16 to which they are connected. This provides the benefit of knowing approximately where a particular destination device is physically located based on its proximity

to a destination outlet which is fixed in the physical world. Thus, by focusing on the identification code of the electronic module of the particular destination outlet, rather than that of the destination device itself, the approximate location of the destination device may be ascertained by the system.

**[0019]** Among the many benefits of the invention is the ability to completely map out a particular network configuration. In status quo systems, when a source and destination are no longer in communication, it cannot generally be easily determined which link in the pathway that connects them is the problematic link. In the present invention, each intersection, i.e., LAN port, has associated with it an electronic module having a zone address code, and because response signals from a particular electronic module include the identification code of the module, pathways from a source to a destination can be more clearly identified on a link-by-link or zone-by-zone basis. Physical locations of ports and destination devices and revision instructions can be more efficiently determined for a particular reconfiguration.

**[0020]** In various embodiments of this invention, this same query signal also causes one or a plurality of ports which contain electronic modules along said network path to add its response containing its identification code as a suffix or a series of suffixes to the response from the destination device or the various responses could be received in any order.

**[0021]** In one embodiment, only the port to which the destination device is connected to is equipped with an electronic module. This electronic module responds to a query from the source device after a pre-set time delay which is long enough for the response from the destination device to have occurred. The source device therefore receives the response from the destination device followed by the response from said port.

**[0022]** In a similar embodiment, additional electronic modules are located in ports in specified zones in the network path between said port and the source device and each zone electronic module has a designated time delay to correspond to its designated zone. In this manner, the entire path between the switch and ultimate device can be documented.

**[0023]** In another embodiment, only the port to which the destination device is connected is equipped with an electronic module. Said electronic module receives the query

followed by the response from the destination device or it receives only the response from the destination device and it sends its response containing its identification code.

**[0024]** In a similar embodiment, additional electronic modules are located in ports in specified zones in the network path. These electronic modules receive the query followed by the response from the destination device or they receive only the response from the destination device followed by the successive responses from each of said ports which are closer to the destination device along the network path than it is and it then sends its response containing its identification code.

**[0025]** In another embodiment, only the port to which the destination device is connected is equipped with an electronic module which responds immediately with its identification code when a query from the source device is received. Subsequently, the destination device responds to the source query with its identification code.

**[0026]** In another embodiment, only the port to which the destination device is connected is equipped with an electronic module which responds with its identification code after a query from the source device is received. The destination device responds to the same query with its identification code after it is received. The above two identification codes could be received in any order. If there is a collision of signals and both responses are not received by the source device, the query is repeated.

**[0027]** In a similar embodiment, only the port to which the destination device is connected is equipped with an electronic module which receives and stores the responses from the destination device. It then sends its total response which includes the response from the destination device plus its identification code.

**[0028]** In a similar embodiment, each electronic module receives and stores the responses from the destination device and the responses from all electronic modules for each said port which is closer to the destination device along the network path than it is. It then sends its total response which includes said stored responses followed by its individual response containing its identification code.

**[0029]** In another embodiment, the port to which the destination device is connected is equipped with an electronic module. In response to an inquiry from the source device, an

electronic module in the destination device sends an inquiry to the electronic module in the port and it responds to the destination device with its identification code. The destination device then responds to the source device with its identification code followed by the port identification code.

**[0030]** An application of the above embodiments is a VoIP telephone wherein it is desirable to know the physical location of the telephone in the event an emergency 911 call is made from the telephone. While the physical location of the telephone can be changed, the physical location of the port to which it is connected is known if the port's identification code is known. Therefore, the physical location of an emergency call made with any telephone connected to a particular port is known by the identification code associated with said port. Associations between identification codes and specific ports may be recorded in a table or map containing physical locations along with identification codes of ports at the physical locations.

**[0031]** An advantage of these documentation systems is that they can be attained by adding said electronic modules and altering the software of said State of the Art documentation systems. The generation of any additional query signals to those generated by said State of the Art system is not required.

**[0032]** It should be noted that the above-described invention contemplates many embodiments not specifically described, and the explicitly described embodiments should be considered to be exemplary rather than definitional. As an example of an alternative not specifically described, without limitation or exclusion, the present invention may be employed in a network system having a distinct indicator, such as an LED, adjacent some or all of the LAN ports in the network. Such indicators may then be used to assist the revisor in identifying LAN ports requiring the insertion or removal of a cord plug.

**[0033]** While particular embodiments and applications of the present invention have been illustrated and described, it is to be understood that the invention is not limited to the precise construction and compositions disclosed herein and that various modifications, changes, and variations may be apparent from the foregoing descriptions without departing from the spirit and scope of the invention as defined in the appended claims.

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1. A system for locating devices within a network having a source device which is connected to at least one network path having a destination device attached thereto, said system comprising:
  - a port which includes an electronic module with an identification code on said at least one network path;
  - said destination device including an electronic module with an identification code;
  - said source device having the capability to send a query signal along said at least one network path addressed to said port and said destination device corresponding to said at least one network path;
  - said electronic module corresponding to said port responding to said query addressed to said port by transmitting in a port transmission its identification code to said source device; and
  - said electronic module of said destination device responding to said query addressed to said destination device by transmitting in a destination device transmission its identification code to said source device;

    wherein said source device is adapted to re-send said query signal if both said port transmission and said destination device transmission are not received at said source device.
2. The documentation system of claim 1 wherein said port is a patch panel port.
3. The documentation system of claim 1 wherein said port is an outlet port directly connected to said destination device.
4. The documentation system of claim 3 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.
5. A documentation system for a network having a source device connected to a plurality of network paths, said documentation system comprising:
  - a port corresponding to at least one of said network paths;

a destination device coupled to said port along said at least one network path;

an electronic module associated with said port, said electronic module having an identification code;

an electronic module associated with said destination device, said electronic module having an identification code;

a transmitter associated with said source device for transmitting query signals along respective ones of said network paths; and

a receiver associated with said source device for receiving response signals from said respective ones of said network paths;

wherein each of said electronic modules is capable of recognizing a particular query as corresponding to its identification code and responding to a transmission of a query signal by returning a response signal having its identification code back to said source device, said source device being adapted to re-transmit one of said query signals upon failing to receive response signals.

6. The documentation system of claim 5 wherein said port is a patch panel port.

7. The documentation system of claim 5 wherein said port is an outlet port.

8. The documentation system of claim 7 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.

9. A method for identifying and locating devices within a network comprising:

· sending a query from a source device along a network path having a port in communication with said source device and a destination device connected to said port, said port having a port electronic module associated therewith, said destination device having a destination device electronic module associated therewith, each of said electronic modules having an identification code associated therewith;

· receiving said query at said port;

responding to said query by sending from said port to said source device a port response signal containing said identification code associated with said port electronic module;

receiving said query at said destination device;

responding to said query by sending from said destination device to said source device a destination device response signal containing said identification code associated with said destination device electronic module;

monitoring said port response signal and said destination device response signal at said source device; and

re-sending said query from said source device along said network path if either of said port response signal or said destination device response signal is not received by said source device.

10. The method of claim 9 wherein said step of responding to said query by sending said port response signal is completed before said step of responding to said query by sending said destination device response signal.

11. The method of claim 9 wherein said step of responding to said query by sending said destination device response signal is completed before said step of responding to said query by sending said port response signal.

12. The method of claim 9 wherein said port is a patch panel port.

13. The method of claim 7 wherein said port is a wall outlet jack.

14. A method for documenting network systems having a network path with source device at a first end, a port having a port electronic module along said network path, and a destination device having a destination device electronic module at a second end comprising:

sending a query signal from said source device;

monitoring at said source device a port response signal comprising a port identification code from said port and a destination device response signal comprising a destination device identification code from said destination device; and

repeating said step of sending said query signal if both said port response signal and said destination device response signal are not received by said source device.

15. The method of claim 14 wherein said port is a patch panel port.
16. The method of claim 14 wherein said port is an outlet port.
17. The method of claim 16 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.
18. A network documentation system comprising:
  - a source device for sending a query signal;
  - a network path for carrying said query signal;
  - a port along said network path, said port comprising a port electronic module storing a port identification code associated with said port, said port electronic module adapted to respond to said query signal by sending to said source device along said network path a port response signal comprising said port identification code;
  - a destination device in communication with said port, said destination device comprising a destination device electronic module storing a destination device identification code associated with said destination device, said destination device electronic module adapted to respond to said query signal by sending to said source device along said network path a destination device response signal comprising said destination device identification code.
19. The network documentation system of claim 18 wherein said port is located in a patch panel.

20. The network documentation system of claim 18 wherein said port is an outlet port connected to said destination device.
21. The network documentation system of claim 20 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.
22. The network management system of claim 18 wherein said destination device is a voice-over-internet-protocol phone.
23. The network management system of claim 18 wherein said source device is adapted to re-send said query signal if no response signals are received at said source device following a query.
24. A system for locating devices within a network having a source device which is connected to at least one network path having a destination device connected thereto, said system comprising:
  - a port which includes an electronic module with an identification code on said at least one network path;
  - said destination device including an electronic module with an identification code;
  - said source device having the capability to send a query signal along said at least one network path;
  - said electronic module corresponding to said port responding to said query by transmitting its identification code to said source device; and
  - said electronic module of said destination device responding to said query by transmitting its identification code to said source device;
  - wherein said source device is adapted to re-send said query signal if a collision results between said identification codes.
25. The documentation system of claim 24 wherein said port is a patch panel port.

26. The documentation system of claim 24 wherein said port is an outlet port directly connected to said destination device.
27. The documentation system of claim 26 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.
28. A documentation system for a network having a source device connected to a plurality of network paths, said documentation system comprising:
  - a port corresponding to at least one of said network paths;
  - a destination device coupled to said port along said at least one network path;
  - an electronic module associated with said port, said electronic module having an identification code;
  - an electronic module associated with said destination device, said electronic module having an identification code;
  - a transmitter associated with said source device for transmitting query signals along respective ones of said network paths; and
  - a receiver associated with said source device for receiving response signals from said respective ones of said network paths;wherein each of said electronic modules is capable of responding to a transmission of a query signal by returning a response signal having its identification code back to said source device, said source device being adapted to re-transmit one of said query signals upon failing to receive a response signal.
29. The documentation system of claim 28 wherein said port is a patch panel port.
30. The documentation system of claim 28 wherein said port is an outlet port.
31. The documentation system of claim 30 wherein said outlet port is a wall outlet jack.

32. A method for identifying and locating devices within a network comprising:

- sending a first query from a source device along a network path having a port in communication with said source device and a destination device in communication with said port, said first query directed to said port, said port having a port electronic module associated therewith, said destination device having a destination device electronic module associated therewith, each of said electronic modules having an identification code associated therewith;
- sending a second query from said source device directed to said destination device
- receiving said first query at said port;
- responding to said first query by sending from said port to said source device a port response signal containing said identification code associated with said port electronic module;
- receiving said second query at said destination device;
- responding to said second query by sending from said destination device to said source device a destination device response signal containing said identification code associated with said destination device electronic module;
- monitoring said port response signal and said destination device response signal at said source device; and
- re-sending said first and second queries from said source device along said network path if either of said port response signal or said destination device response signal is not received by said source device.

33. A network system comprising:

- a network path;
- a source device at one end of said network path adapted to send a query down said network path;
- a port along said network path adapted to receive said query and respond with a port identification signal; and
- a destination device along said path adapted to receive said query and respond with a destination device identification signal.

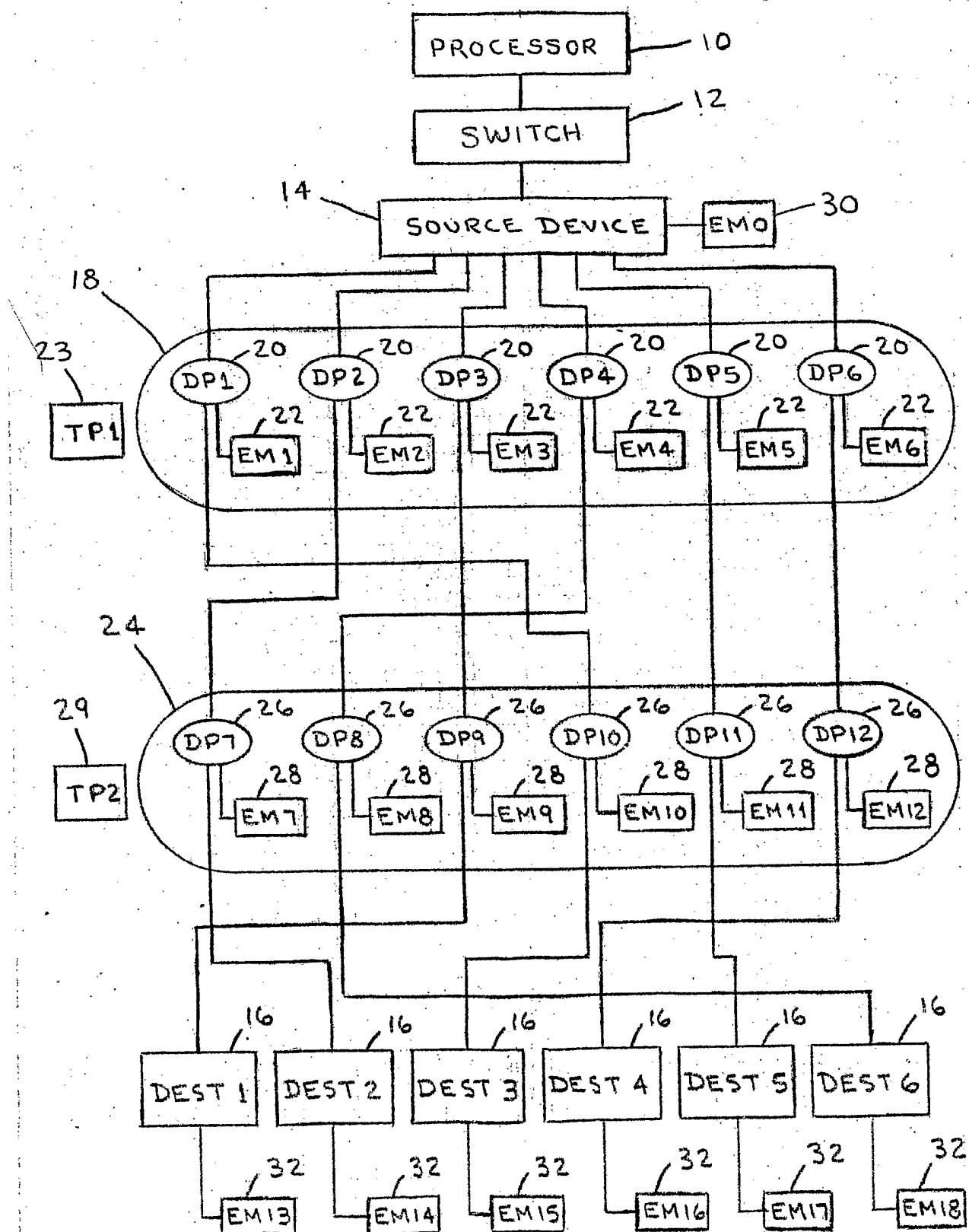


FIG. 1

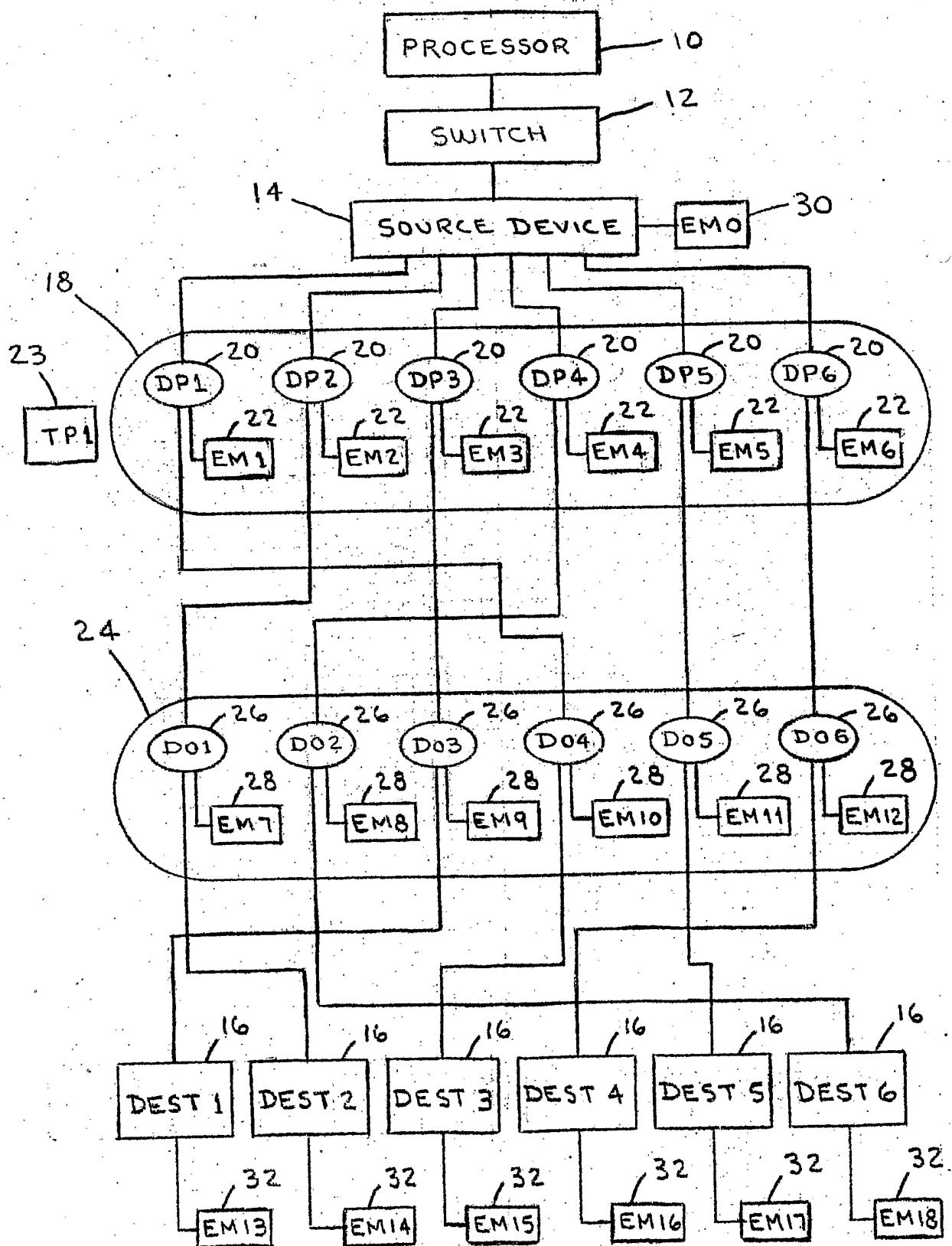


FIG. 2