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(57) Abstract: The present invention provides methods for protein engineering. Specifically, the invention provides methods utilizing site evaluation libraries to design libraries that optimize two or more properties of a protein. The present invention also provides variant subtilisins suitable for various uses.



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COMPOSITIONS AND METHODS COMPRISING VARIANT MICROBIAL PROTEASES

5 FIELD OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides methods for protein engineering and variant proteases. Specifically, the invention provides methods utilizing site evaluation libraries. The present invention also provides subtilisin variants suitable for various uses.

10 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

Serine proteases are a subgroup of carbonyl hydrolases comprising a diverse class of enzymes having a wide range of specificities and biological functions. Much research has been conducted on the subtilisins, due largely to their usefulness in cleaning and feed applications. Additional work has been focused on the adverse environmental conditions (*e.g.*, exposure to oxidative agents, chelating agents,
15 extremes of temperature and/or pH) which can adversely impact the functionality of these enzymes in various applications. Nonetheless, there remains a need in the art for enzyme systems that are able to resist these adverse conditions and retain or have improved activity over those currently known in the art.

Various protein engineering methods are known to those in the art. In general, proteins are modified in order to obtain desired protein properties. In most methods, the nucleotide sequence of a
20 cloned gene encoding a protein is mutated and the modified gene is expressed to produce mutants, which are screened for activities of interest. Often, the mutant properties are compared with the properties of wild-type protein.

Historically, the protein design process has been approached as equivalent to the problem of finding in all of protein space the one best sequence for the desired application. This problem is
25 extremely difficult and is "NP hard." In complexity theory, problems defined as being in class P, are considered easy and efficient, polynomial-time algorithms exist for their solution. NP-hard problems are problems for which efficient polynomial-time algorithms are not currently known, and if any NP-hard problem could be solved, all NP-hard problems could be solved (*See e.g.*, Pierce and Winfree, *Protein Engineer.*, 15:779-782 [2002]). Current strategies for building and screening libraries generally involve
30 generating protein sequence diversity randomly across the whole sequence or in controlled random fashion at defined positions within the protein. These libraries generally have a large number of members that are "negative" with respect to the primary property of interest, and require large numbers be screened in order to find the relatively small numbers of positive mutations. Generally, negative mutations are ignored, and sequence information is only obtained for the positive members.

35 Saturation mutagenesis (Estell *et al.*, in *World Biotech Report* 1984, vol. 2: USA, Online Publications, London [1984], pages 181-187; and Wells *et al.*, *Gene* 34:315-323 [1985]) is one technique that can be used to search protein space for mutations that optimize several properties in a protein.

Several groups have developed strategies for identifying sites to be changed by saturation mutagenesis (Reetz *et al.*, *Agnew. Chem. Int. Edn.*, 44:4192-4196 [2005]; Kato *et al.*, *J. Mol. Biol.*, 351:683-692 [2005]; and Sandberg *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.*, 90:8367-8371 [1993]), but no general system for site identification has been proposed.

5 In addition, because most protein engineering methods produce a great number of amino acid mutation options, screening of a large number of variants generally is required to produce a desired protein property. Generally, screening is repeated over and over to produce a beneficial variant. Thus, most methods are laborious and time-consuming. There is a continuing need in the art for protein engineering methods that are efficient and produce the desired results.

10 SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides methods for protein engineering. Specifically, the invention provides methods utilizing site evaluation libraries. In particular, the present invention provides means to use information obtained about a number of desired properties, in order to rationally and efficiently
15 design libraries that will optimize those properties. In some embodiments, the present invention provides means to design libraries that are improved for at least two desired properties.

The present invention provides means to identify positions within an amino acid sequence of a protein that are relevant in improving desired properties of the protein. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the present invention provides means to determine which mutations are desirable in order
20 to produce proteins with these desired properties, as well as improved properties. In some additional particularly preferred embodiments, the present invention provides means to identify amino acid positions and mutations that have improvements of a particular percentage better than the wild-type protein (*e.g.*, better than 110% of the wild-type for one property). In still further preferred embodiments, the present invention provides means to identify mutations that provide at least one much improved
25 property and at least one additional property that is not significantly worse than the wild-type protein (*e.g.*, better than 110% of wild-type for one property, yet not worse than 90% of wild-type for another property). In yet further preferred embodiments, libraries are constructed based on this information. In some embodiments, the libraries are constructed using all of the identified mutations, while in some other embodiments, the libraries are constructed using a subset of the identified mutations. Indeed, it is not
30 intended that the libraries be constrained to any particular number and/or type of mutations.

The present invention provides methods for protein engineering comprising the steps of: providing a library of protein variants; testing the library of protein variants for at least one property of interest in a test of interest; identifying a range of values for said the at least one property of interest; identifying a minimum within the range of values that is associated with a favorable outcome in the test
35 of interest; and providing a plurality of protein variants having at least one mutation above said minimum in the range of the at least one property of interest, thereby providing a library of protein variants

comprising at least one mutation, and wherein the library is enriched in members having a favorable outcome in the test of interest. In some embodiments, the favorable outcome corresponds to a value of greater than about 50%, about 60%, about 70%, about 80%, about 90%, or about 95% of a maximal value observed in the test set forth in the first step above. In some alternative embodiments, more than one test of interest is used in the methods of the present invention. In some preferred embodiments, the protein is an enzyme. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the enzyme is selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases.

The present invention also provides methods for protein engineering comprising the steps of: providing a library of protein variants; testing the library of protein variants for at least two properties of interest in a test of interest; identifying a range of values for the at least two properties of interest; identifying a minimum within the range of values that is associated with a favorable outcome in the test of interest; and providing a plurality of protein variants above the minimum of the range of the at least two properties of interest, thereby providing a library of protein variants enriched in members having the favorable outcome in the test of interest. In some preferred embodiments, the favorable outcome corresponds to a value of greater than about 50%, about 60%, about 70%, about 80%, about 90%, or about 95% of a maximal value observed in the test set forth in the first step above. In some preferred embodiments, the protein is an enzyme. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the enzyme is selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases.

The present invention also provides methods for protein engineering comprising the steps of: providing a wild-type protein and a library of protein variants of the wild-type protein; testing the library of protein variants and the wild-type protein for at least one property of interest in a test of interest; identifying a range of values for the at least one property of interest; identifying a minimum within the range of values that is associated with a favorable outcome in the test of interest; identifying the protein variants having a favorable outcome as compared to the results obtained for the wild-type, wherein the favorable outcome is an improved property of interest; and providing a plurality of protein variants above the minimum of the range of the at least one property of interest, thereby providing a library of improved protein variants enriched in members having the favorable outcome in the test of interest. In some preferred embodiments, the methods further comprise the step of determining the performance index, wherein the performance index is determined by dividing the value obtained for each of the improved protein variants and the value obtained for the wild-type protein. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the methods further comprise the step of identifying the improved protein variants, wherein the improved protein variants achieve performance index values greater than 1.1 in the test of interest. In some additional embodiments, the protein is an enzyme. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the enzyme is selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases. In some alternative embodiments, the protein is selected from

antibodies and growth factors. In still additional preferred embodiments, the wild-type protein is a mature form an enzyme selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases. In some preferred embodiments, the property of interest is selected from charge, wash performance, hard surface cleaning performance, solubility, thermal stability, storage stability, detergent stability, substrate binding, enzyme inhibition, expression level, reaction rate, and substrate degradation. In some embodiments, the wild-type protein and the protein variant are components of at least one detergent composition. In some preferred embodiments, wash performance is tested in a detergent composition formulated into a powdered or liquid detergent having a pH of between 5 and 12.0.

The present invention also provides methods for producing an improved variant of a parent protein within a protein fold, comprising: assaying multiple variants of a test protein within the protein fold spanning a range of a property of interest in an assay of interest; identifying a minimum within the range of the property of interest that is associated with a favorable outcome in the assay of interest; assaying a parent protein of the protein fold in the assay of interest; and producing an improved variant of the parent protein by introducing an amino acid substitution in the parent protein such that the improved variant is above the minimum of the range of the property of interest. In some preferred embodiments, the parent protein and the test protein are different. In some embodiments, the methods further comprise the step of determining the performance index, wherein the performance index is determined by dividing the value obtained for the improved protein variant and the value obtained for the parent protein. In some embodiments, the test proteins and the parent proteins are enzymes. In some particularly preferred embodiments, the enzymes are selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases. In some alternative embodiments, the test and parent proteins are selected from antibodies and growth factors. In still additional preferred embodiments, the parent protein is a mature form an enzyme selected from proteases, transferases, metalloproteases, esterases, amylases, cellulases, oxidases, cutinases, and lipases. In some preferred embodiments, the property of interest is selected from charge, wash performance, hard surface cleaning performance, thermal stability, solubility, storage stability, detergent stability, substrate binding, enzyme inhibition, expression level, reaction rate, and substrate degradation. In some embodiments, the test and parent proteins are components of at least one detergent composition. In some alternative embodiment, the improved protein variant is a component of a detergent composition. In some preferred embodiments, wash performance is tested in a detergent composition formulated into a powdered or liquid detergent having a pH of between about 5 and about 12.0.

The present invention also provides isolated subtilisin variants of a *Bacillus subtilisin*, wherein the subtilisin variant is a mature form having proteolytic activity and comprising a substitution at one or more positions selected from positions: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,

51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273 and 274, wherein the positions are numbered by correspondence with the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2. In some embodiments, the one or more positions are selected from: 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273 and 274, and wherein the positions are numbered by correspondence with the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2. In some further embodiments, the one or more positions are selected from: 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 102, 105, 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, and 274, and wherein the positions are numbered by correspondence with the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2. In some embodiments, the subtilisin variant further comprises a substitution at one or more positions selected from 18, 52, 72, 117, 119, 127, 144, 185, 209 and 213, and wherein the positions are numbered by correspondence with the

amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2. In some preferred embodiments, the substitution comprises one or more of the positions: A001C, A001D, A001E, A001F, A001G, A001H, A001I, A001K, A001L, A001M, A001N, A001Q, A001R, A001S, A001V, A001W, Q002A, Q002D, Q002E, Q002G, Q002S, S003A, S003D, S003F, S003G, S003I, S003K, S003L, S003M, S003N, S003P, S003Q, S003R, S003T, S003V, S003W, S003Y, P005C, P005E, P005G, P005N, P005Q, P005T, Y006A, Y006C, Y006E, Y006F, Y006G, Y006K, Y006M, Y006N, Y006P, Y006Q, Y006R, Y006T, Y006V, Y006W, S009A, S009C, S009E, S009F, S009G, S009H, S009K, S009L, S009M, S009P, S009Q, S009R, S009T, S009V, S009W, Q010A, Q010C, Q010E, Q010F, Q010G, Q010H, Q010I, Q010K, Q010L, Q010M, Q010R, Q010S, Q010T, Q010V, Q010W, I011C, I011L, I011T, I011V, I011Y, K012A, K012C, K012D, K012E, K012F, K012G, K012H, K012I, K012N, K012Q, K012S, K012T, K012V, K012W, K012Y, A013C, A013F, A013G, A013H, A013L, A013R, A013S, A013T, A013V, P014A, P014C, P014D, P014E, P014F, P014G, P014I, P014K, P014L, P014M, P014N, P014Q, P014R, P014S, P014T, P014V, P014W, P014Y, A015C, A015D, A015E, A015F, A015G, A015H, A015I, A015K, A015L, A015M, A015P, A015Q, A015R, A015T, A015V, A015Y, L016A, L016C, L016I, L016M, L016Q, L016S, L016T, H017F, H017I, H017L, H017M, H017V, H017W, H017Y, S018A, S018E, S018F, S018G, S018H, S018I, S018K, S018L, S018M, S018N, S018P, S018Q, S018R, S018T, S018V, S018W, S018Y, Q019A, Q019C, Q019D, Q019E, Q019G, Q019I, Q019K, Q019M, Q019R, Q019T, Q019V, G020A, G020C, G020D, G020E, G020F, G020H, G020K, G020M, G020N, G020P, G020Q, G020R, G020S, G020W, Y021A, Y021C, Y021D, Y021E, Y021F, Y021G, Y021H, Y021K, Y021M, Y021R, Y021S, Y021T, Y021V, Y021W, T022A, T022C, T022E, T022F, T022G, T022H, T022I, T022K, T022L, T022M, T022N, T022Q, T022S, T022V, T022W, T022Y, S024C, S024F, S024G, S024H, S024I, S024K, S024L, S024M, S024N, S024Q, S024R, S024T, S024W, S024Y, N025C, N025E, N025F, N025G, N025H, N025I, N025K, N025L, N025M, N025P, N025R, N025S, N025T, N025V, N025W, K027A, K027D, K027E, K027F, K027G, K027H, K027L, K027M, K027P, K027R, K027S, K027W, K027Y, S033A, S033F, S033G, S033H, S033P, S033T, S033W, I035A, I035C, I035D, I035R, I035S, I035T, I035V, D036A, D036C, D036E, D036Q, D036S, D036W, S037A, S037C, S037E, S037F, S037G, S037H, S037K, S037L, S037M, S037P, S037Q, S037R, S037T, S037W, H039C, H039Q, H039T, H039V, P040A, P040C, P040E, P040F, P040G, P040H, P040I, P040K, P040L, P040M, P040N, P040Q, P040R, P040S, P040T, P040V, P040W, D041E, L042I, L042M, L042V, K043A, K043C, K043D, K043E, K043F, K043G, K043I, K043L, K043M, K043N, K043R, K043S, K043T, K043V, K043W, K043Y, V044A, V044C, V044I, V044L, V044M, V044P, V044S, V044T, A045C, A045E, A045F, A045H, A045I, A045K, A045L, A045M, A045N, A045P, A045Q, A045S, A045T, A045V, A045Y, G046A, G046C, G046E, G046H, G046K, G046M, G046N, G046Q, G046T, G046W, G046Y, A048C, A048D, A048E, A048F, A048H, A048I, A048K, A048L, A048M, A048Q, A048R, A048S, A048T, A048V, A048W, A048Y, M050A, M050C, M050F, M050H, M050I, M050K, M050L, M050Q, M050R, M050S, M050T, M050V, M050W,

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10 G131T, G131V, G131W, G131Y, A133C, A133D, A133E, A133F, A133G, A133I, A133K, A133L, A133M, A133P, A133R, A133S, A133T, A133V, A133W, A133Y, A134D, A134E, A134F, A134G, A134I, A134K, A134L, A134M, A134P, A134Q, A134R, A134S, A134T, A134V, A134W, L135D, L135E, L135M, L135R, L135W, L135Y, K136E, K136H, K136L, K136M, K136N, K136R, K136S, K136T, K136V, K136W, K136Y, A137C, A137E, A137F, A137H, A137K, A137L, A137M, A137N,
15 A137P, A137Q, A137R, A137S, A137T, A137V, A137W, A137Y, V139C, V139I, V139L, V139N, V139S, V139T, K141A, K141C, K141D, K141E, K141F, K141G, K141H, K141I, K141L, K141M, K141N, K141Q, K141R, K141S, K141V, K141W, K141Y, V143A, V143C, V143D, V143E, V143F, V143G, V143K, V143L, V143M, V143N, V143Q, V143R, V143S, V143T, V143W, A144C, A144D, A144E, A144G, A144I, A144K, A144L, A144M, A144R, A144S, A144T, A144V, A144W, S145A, S145C, S145D, S145E, S145F, S145G, S145H, S145I, S145L, S145M, S145Q, S145R, S145T, S145V, S145W, S145Y, G146A, G146C, G146D, G146E, G146M, G146Q, G146R, G146S, G146T, G146Y, A153S, G154L, G154P, G154T, E156A, E156C, E156F, E156K, E156L, E156N, E156Q, E156R, E156S, E156T, E156V, E156W, E156Y, T158A, T158D, T158E, T158G, T158H, T158I, T158K, T158L, T158M, T158N, T158Q, T158S, T158V, T158Y, S159A, S159C, S159D, S159E, S159G, S159H, S159I, S159K, S159M, S159Q, S159R, S159T, G160D, G160E, G160K, G160N, G160P, G160Q, G160S, G160T, S162A, S162C, S162E, S162H, S162K, S162L, S162M, S162N, S162Q, S162R, S162T, S162V, S163G, S163P, Y167A, Y167F, Y167H, Y167I, P168D, P168G, P168I, P168M, P168S, P168Y, G169A, G169E, G169F, G169H, G169I, G169M, G169N, G169R, G169T, G169V, G169Y, K170A, K170C, K170F, K170G, K170H, K170R, K170V, K170W, K170Y, Y171G, Y171K, Y171P, P172A, P172C, P172E, P172K, P172L, P172M, P172N, P172Q, P172R, P172S, P172T, P172V, P172Y, S173A, S173C, S173E, S173I, S173T, S173V, V174C, V174F, V174H, V174R, V174T, I175G, I175L, I175M, I175R, I175T, I175V, A176C, A176E, A176F, A176K, A176M, A176S, A176Y, A179G, V180A, V180C, V180L, V180N, V180S, V180T, D181C, D181E, D181G, D181H, D181M, D181N, D181S, D181T, D181W, S182A, S182C, S182D, S182F, S182G, S182H, S182I, S182K, S182M, S182P, S182Q, S182R, S182V, S182Y, S183A, S183C, S183E, S183F, S183G, S183H, S183I, S183K, S183L, S183M, S183N, S183Q, S183R, S183T, S183V, S183W, S183Y, N184C, N184D, N184E, N184G,

N184H, N184K, N184L, N184M, N184Q, N184S, N184T, N184V, N184W, Q185A, Q185C, Q185E, Q185F, Q185G, Q185H, Q185I, Q185K, Q185L, Q185M, Q185N, Q185S, Q185T, Q185V, Q185W, R186I, R186L, R186W, A187C, A187D, A187E, A187F, A187G, A187P, A187S, A187W, A187Y, S188A, S188C, S188D, S188E, S188F, S188G, S188H, S188I, S188K, S188L, S188M, S188P, S188Q, S188T, S188V, S188W, S188Y, S190F, S190H, S190I, S190K, S191A, S191G, S191N, S191P, V192A, V192S, V192T, V192Y, G193F, G193H, G193I, G193N, G193P, G193R, G193T, P194C, P194E, P194H, P194I, P194K, P194L, P194M, P194Q, P194T, P194V, P194W, L196A, M199P, M199S, A200C, A200G, A200K, A200Y, G202D, G202E, G202F, G202L, G202P, G202V, G202Y, Q206A, Q206C, Q206D, Q206E, Q206F, Q206G, Q206H, Q206I, Q206L, Q206M, Q206N, Q206P, Q206R, Q206S, Q206T, Q206V, Q206W, Q206Y, S207D, S207E, S207K, S207Q, S207T, S207V, P210A, P210C, P210S, P210T, N212A, N212C, N212E, N212F, N212G, N212H, N212K, N212L, N212M, N212P, N212Q, N212R, N212S, N212V, K213A, K213C, K213D, K213E, K213F, K213H, K213I, K213L, K213M, K213N, K213Q, K213R, K213S, K213T, K213V, K213Y, Y214W, G215A, G215C, G215D, G215E, G215I, G215M, G215N, G215Q, G215S, G215T, G215V, A216C, A216D, A216E, A216G, A216K, A216L, A216M, A216N, A216P, A216Q, A216R, A216S, A216V, A216W, Y217A, Y217C, Y217D, Y217E, Y217F, Y217G, Y217H, Y217I, Y217K, Y217L, Y217M, Y217N, Y217Q, Y217R, Y217S, Y217T, Y217V, Y217W, N218A, N218C, N218E, N218F, N218G, N218H, N218K, N218M, N218R, N218S, N218T, N218W, N218Y, G219A, G219C, G219D, G219H, G219I, G219M, G219P, G219Q, G219R, G219S, G219T, G219V, G219W, T220D, T220E, T220F, T220G, T220K, T220M, T220S, T220Y, A223E, A223F, A223L, A223M, A223R, A223S, A223V, A223W, A223Y, S224A, S224C, S224F, S224G, S224H, S224M, S224N, S224Q, S224R, S224T, P225A, P225C, P225F, P225G, P225H, P225I, P225K, P225L, P225M, P225R, P225S, P225T, P225V, P225Y, A228P, A228R, A228S, A228T, A228W, G229A, G229H, G229I, G229S, A230C, A230E, A230G, A230Q, A230R, A230S, A230T, A230V, A231C, A231I, A231P, A231R, I234A, I234C, I234L, I234M, I234N, I234P, I234Q, I234S, I234T, I234V, L235A, L235C, L235G, L235I, L235K, L235M, L235N, L235Q, L235R, L235S, L235T, L235V, L235W, L235Y, S236A, S236C, S236D, S236E, S236G, S236H, S236N, S236Q, S236T, S236V, S236Y, K237A, K237E, K237F, K237G, K237H, K237I, K237L, K237M, K237N, K237Q, K237R, K237S, K237T, K237V, K237W, K237Y, H238C, H238D, H238E, H238F, H238M, H238R, H238S, P239C, P239D, P239E, P239F, P239H, P239L, P239M, P239N, P239Q, P239R, P239S, P239T, P239V, P239W, P239Y, N240A, N240C, N240D, N240F, N240G, N240K, N240L, N240Q, N240R, N240S, N240T, N240V, N240W, N240Y, W241A, W241F, W241G, W241H, W241I, W241K, W241M, W241Q, W241T, W241V, T242A, T242C, T242E, T242F, T242G, T242K, T242M, T242N, T242P, T242R, T242S, T242W, T242Y, N243C, N243E, N243F, N243G, N243I, N243Q, N243S, N243T, N243V, N243W, N243Y, T244A, T244D, T244F, T244G, T244H, T244K, T244L, T244M, T244N, T244P, T244Q, T244R, T244S, T244V, T244W, T244Y, Q245A, Q245C, Q245D, Q245E, Q245H, Q245I, Q245K, Q245L, Q245M, Q245R, Q245T, Q245V, Q245Y, R247W,

S248A, S248E, S248F, S248G, S248H, S248I, S248L, S248M, S248N, S248Q, S248R, S248T, S248V, S248W, S248Y, S249C, S249D, S249H, S249I, S249K, S249L, S249M, S249N, S249Q, S249R, S249T, S249V, S249W, S249Y, L250D, L250F, L250H, L250I, L250M, L250T, L250V, E251A, E251T, E251W, N252A, N252C, N252E, N252G, N252H, N252I, N252L, N252M, N252Q, N252R, N252S, N252T, N252V, N252Y, T253A, T253C, T253E, T253G, T253H, T253K, T253M, T253S, T253V, T254A, T254C, T254L, T254M, T254R, T254S, T254V, T255A, T255C, T255D, T255E, T255F, T255G, T255H, T255I, T255K, T255L, T255M, T255R, T255S, T255V, K256A, K256C, K256D, K256E, K256F, K256H, K256I, K256L, K256M, K256N, K256P, K256Q, K256R, K256S, K256T, K256V, K256W, K256Y, L257A, L257C, L257F, L257G, L257H, L257I, L257K, L257M, L257N, L257R, L257S, L257T, L257V, L257W, L257Y, G258Q, D259A, D259E, D259F, D259G, D259L, D259N, D259P, D259Q, D259R, D259S, D259T, D259V, D259W, D259Y, S260A, S260C, S260D, S260E, S260F, S260G, S260H, S260L, S260M, S260N, S260P, S260R, S260V, S260W, S260Y, F261H, F261W, Y262A, Y262C, Y262E, Y262F, Y262H, Y262L, Y262M, Y262N, Y263F, Y263M, Y263T, G264F, G264I, G264L, K265A, K265C, K265E, K265G, K265H, K265L, K265M, K265N, K265Q, K265R, K265S, K265W, K265Y, G266C, G266F, G266L, G266M, G266P, G266R, G266V, G266W, G266Y, L267A, L267C, L267E, L267G, L267H, L267I, L267M, L267N, L267Q, L267S, L267T, L267V, I268A, I268C, I268K, I268L, I268M, I268P, I268R, I268V, N269D, N269E, N269K, N269L, N269P, N269Q, N269S, Q271A, Q271C, Q271D, Q271E, Q271F, Q271G, Q271H, Q271I, Q271K, Q271L, Q271M, Q271N, Q271P, Q271R, Q271S, Q271T, Q271V, Q271W, Q271Y, A272E, A272F, A272G, A272H, A272K, A272L, A272M, A272N, A272Q, A272R, A272S, A272T, A272V, A272W, A272Y, A274C, A274D, A274F, A274G, A274H, A274I, A274K, A274L, A274Q, A274S, A274T, and A274V.

In some preferred embodiments, the substitution comprises a combination selected from:

Y021H-A045V-Y217E, Y021W-S101E-G128R-Y217Q, Y021H-Y217E, Y021H-A045V-S101N-Y217Q, Y021H-A045I-Y217E, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217Q, Y021W-A045I-S101E-Y217E, D036N-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-Y217Q, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-Y217E, Y021H-Y217Q, Y021W-S101E-Y217L, Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217E, S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-Y217L, Y021W-A045I-S101N-Y217L, S101N-K213I-Y217Q, Y021W-S101N-Y217L, Y021H-S101E-Y217E, M119F-K213K-Y217Q, Y021W-A045V-Y217E, Y021W-A045I-Y217E, M119F-K213I-Y217Q, Y021W-Y217E-N212S, M119F-K213L-Y217E, K213I-Y217Q, A045I-Y217Q, Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217L, S101S-M119F-K213I-Y217Q, K213N-Y217Q, M119F-Y217Q, S024H-A092G-A114G, S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217Q, S101N-K213L-Y217Q, S101N-M119F-K213K-Y217L, S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-S101E, S101N-K213L-Y217E, A045V-Y217L, S101N-K213I-Y217L, S101S-M119M-K213K-Y217L, Y021H-Y217L, S101E-K213L-Y217L, K213I-Y217E, S101N-M119F-Y217E, Y021W-A045V-Y217L, A092G-A114G, S024H-A092G-Q103E, Y021W-S101E, V26Q-K213I, Y021H-S101N, S101E-

K213N-Y217E. In some embodiments, the substitution comprises a combination selected from: S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114G-V246V, S024S-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246V, S024S-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246V, S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246T, S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246V, S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246T, S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246V, S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246T, S024S-V028V-M050M-A092G-Q103Q-A114A-V246T, S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246T, S101E-M119N-K213N, S101N-K213I, S101N-M119H, M119H-K213I-Y217L, S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217L, S101N-K213L-Y217E, M119N-K213N-Y217L, M119F-K213L-Y217E, S101P-K213N, S101N-M119H-K213N, S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217L, K213L, M119N-K213N, K213N, K213I-Y217E, S101N-M119H-Y217Q, S101P-K213N-Y217L, M119N-K213I, K213N-Y217Q, M119H-K213N, S101N-K213L-Y217Q, S101P-K213N, S101E-K213N-Y217E, S101E-M119H-K213I-Y217Q, S101E-M119H-K213N, K213I-Y217Q, S101N-K213I-Y217Q, M119H-Y217Q, S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217Q, M119H-K213I-Y217Q, K213I-Y217Q, S101E-M119N-Y217L, M119F-K213L, M119H-K213N-Y217E, S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217Q, S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217Q, M119H-K213I-Y217Q, Y217Q, M119H-K213N-Y217Q, S101N-M119F-Y217E, M119F-Y217Q, S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217Q, S101N-K213I-Y217L, S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217L, S101E-K213L-Y217L, S101N-K213N-Y217Q, S101N-M119H-K213L, S101N-M119H-K213I, S101P-K213N-Y217L, M119F-K213I-Y217Q, S101N-K213I-Y217Q, S101E-M119H-K213I-Y217L, S101N-M119H-K213I-Y217Q, M119H-K213N-Y217E, S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217L, A048E-K213L, A048H-K213L, V026Q-A048Y-K213L, K213N, V026N-K213L, V026N-K213L, V026Y-K213N, A048D-K213N, V026Q-A048E-K213L, A048H-K213N, V026Q-A048H-K213L, A048H-K213L, K213L, K213N, V147D-K213L, K213I, V026Q-A048E-K213N, V026N-A048E-K213N, A048E-K213L, V026Y-A048E-K213I, A048D-K213N, K213I, A048H-K213N, V147D-K213N, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-Y217E, A045V-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-S101N-Y217Q, Y021W-S101P-Y217L, Y021W-A045I-Y217E, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217E, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-Y217E, Y021W-S101E-Y217L, S101E-Y217L, Y021H-A045V-Y217Q, Y021H-Y217E, Y021W-Y217E-(N0212S), A045I-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-Y217E, Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-S101E-Y217E, Y021W-S101N-Y217L, S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246T, Y021H-A045V-S101E, Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217L, S101N-M119H-K213K-Y217Q, S101S-M119N-K213N-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-S101P-Y217L, S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246T, S101S-M119F-K213I-Y217Q, S101S-M119M-K213K-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217Q, Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217E, Y021H-A045V-S101E, Y021H-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-Y217E, Y021W-A045I-S101E-Y217E, S101N-M119F-K213K-Y217L, S101E-M119H-K213N-Y217E, Y021H-A045I-Y217E, S101S-M119H-K213L-Y217L, Y021H-Y217E, S101S-M119F-K213K-Y217Q, and Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L. In some

embodiments, the substitution comprises a combination selected from: S024S-V028T-M050V-A092G-Q103E-A114G-V246T, S101N-M119H, M119N-K213N-Y217L, Y217L, M119N-K213N, K213N, K213N-Y217Q, S101E-K213N-Y217E, S101E-M119N-Y217L, Y217Q, S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217E, S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L, S101E-Y217L, A045I-Y217Q,
5 S101S-M119M-K213K-Y217L, Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L.

The present invention further provides the variants set forth in the Tables included in the Examples, as well as compositions comprising these variants.

Also provided by the present invention are isolated nucleic acids encoding the subtilisin variant, expression vectors comprising the nucleic acids, and host cells comprising the expression vector.

10 Moreover the present invention provides cleaning compositions comprising the subtilisin variant. In some embodiments, the cleaning composition is a laundry detergent. In some embodiments, the laundry detergent is a cold water detergent, a low pH detergent, or a compact detergent. Moreover the present invention provides methods for producing a subtilisin variant of a *Bacillus* subtilisin, comprising:
transforming a host cell with an expression vector comprising a nucleic acid encoding the subtilisin
15 variant; and cultivating the transformed host cell under conditions suitable for the production of the subtilisin variant. In some embodiments, the methods further comprise the step of harvesting the produced subtilisin variant. In some embodiments, the host cell is a *Bacillus* species, and in a subset of these embodiments, the *Bacillus* species is *B. subtilis*. Moreover the present invention provides a method of cleaning, comprising the step of contacting a surface and/or an article comprising a fabric with a
20 cleaning composition comprising an isolated subtilisin variant.

Additionally the present invention provides methods for protease engineering comprising the steps of: a) providing a plurality of site evaluation libraries (SELs) each comprising a plurality of protease variants having distinct substitutions at an identical amino acid position of the protease; b) testing the protease variants of the SELs and a standard protease in a test of a property of interest; c)
25 determining a performance index (PI) for each of the protease variants for the test; d) identifying two or more of the amino acid positions as non-restrictive positions, wherein at least one of the plurality of protease variants in each of two of the SELs has a PI greater than 0.5; and f) providing a multiple mutation library comprising a plurality of multiply-substituted protease variants each comprising substitutions in the two or more non-restrictive positions. In some embodiments, the test comprises two
30 or more different assays selected from the group consisting of stain removal assays (microswatch), LAS stability assays, detergent stability assays, and specific activity assays. In some embodiments the protease is selected from the group consisting of a bacterial serine protease, a bacterial subtilisin, and a bacterial neutral metalloprotease.

In further embodiments, the present invention provides methods for producing a multiply
35 substituted subtilisin variant of a *Bacillus* subtilisin, comprising: testing a plurality of singly-substituted subtilisin variants in a first test of a first property and a second test of a second property, wherein the

property of a parent subtilisin is given a value of 1.0 in each test, a favorable first or second property has a value greater than 1.0, and an unduly unfavorable first or second property has a value less than about 0.80 or in some preferred embodiments, less than about 0.60; identifying a substitution in at least one of the singly-substituted subtilisin variants that is associated with a favorable first property and which is not associated with an unduly unfavorable second property; identifying a substitution in at least one of the singly-substituted subtilisin variants that is associated with a favorable second property and which is not associated with an unduly unfavorable first property; and introducing the substitution from the previous steps into a subtilisin to yield a multiply-substituted subtilisin variant. In some embodiments, the methods further comprise testing the multiply-substituted subtilisin variant in the first test and the second test, wherein an improved subtilisin variant achieves a value of greater than 1.0 in both of the first and second tests, or a value of greater than 1.0 in the first test and a value of 0.80 to 1.0 in the second test. In some embodiments, the methods further comprise producing the improved subtilisin variant(s). In some embodiments, the first and second properties are negatively correlated. In some embodiments, a favorable first or second property has a value greater than about 1.2. In some embodiments, an unduly unfavorable first or second property has a value less than about 0.40. In some embodiments, the first property is stability, and the second property is wash performance. In a subset of these the stability comprises stability in detergent and wash performance comprises blood milk ink (BMI) wash performance in detergent. In some embodiments, the parent bacterial subtilisin is a wild type mature form of a *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' having an amino acid sequence set forth as SEQ ID NO:2. In other embodiments, the parent bacterial subtilisin is a wild type of a *B. lentus* GG36 subtilisin having an amino acid sequence set forth as SEQ ID NO:562, or a BPN'' comprising a Y217L substitution (SEQ IDNO:565), alone or in combination with other modifications. In some embodiments of the present invention, wash performance is tested in a powder or liquid detergent composition having a pH of between 5 and 12.0. It is not intended that the steps be limited to the exact order listed above, as any suitable order finds use in the present invention. However in some preferred embodiments, the substitutions are in positions in a parent subtilisin having a solvent accessible surface (SAS) of greater than about 50% or greater than about 65%.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

FIG. 1A provides a map of pHPLT-VAAc1, while FIG. 1B provides a map of pHPLT-BPN'.

FIG. 2A depicts BMI cleaning performance of a BPN'-Y217L CCL in North American laundry detergent as a function of charge change. Similarly FIG. 2B depicts BMI cleaning performance of a GG36 CCL in North American laundry detergent as a function of charge change.

FIG. 3A depicts BMI cleaning performance of a BPN'-Y217L CCL in Western European liquid laundry detergent as a function of charge change. Similarly FIG. 3B depicts BMI cleaning performance of a GG36 CCL in Western European liquid laundry detergent as a function of charge change.

FIG. 4A depicts BMI cleaning performance of a BPN'-Y217L CCL in Japanese powdered laundry detergent as a function of charge change. Similarly FIG. 4B depicts BMI cleaning performance of a GG36 CCL in Japanese powdered laundry detergent as a function of charge change.

FIG. 5A depicts baked egg yolk cleaning performance of a BPN'-Y217L CCL in automatic dish washing detergent as a function of charge change. Similarly FIG. 5B depicts baked egg yolk cleaning performance of a GG36 CCL in automatic dish washing detergent as a function of charge change.

FIG. 6 depicts LAS/EDTA stability as a function of net charge change relative to parent BPN'-Y217L, for a library containing 80 variants.

DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides methods for protein engineering. Specifically, the invention provides methods utilizing site evaluation libraries.

For practical purposes, it is not usually necessary to find the best sequence in a protein space in order to create a protein that is optimum for a particular application. For most applications, the problem to be solved is to identify at least one protein sequence that meets or exceeds the minimum value required for a number of properties. This requires knowledge of mutations that are good for a particular property, as well as knowledge of those mutations that are bad for any of the desired properties. The present invention provides means to meet the goal by identifying those positions in the protein that can be altered to improve the primary property and keep the values for other properties within desired limits.

The present invention provides means to evaluate all positions in a protein for all the properties of interest by building "site evaluation libraries" at each site. In preferred embodiments, these libraries contain 9-19 mutations at each position, and are used to evaluate each position for use in engineering the protein and constructing libraries. Each property is measured relative to the parent enzyme and an apparent free energy difference for each mutant vs. wild type is calculated. These $\Delta\Delta G$ ("i.e., $\Delta\Delta G$ ") apparent values are then used to determine additivity.

An ideal way to analyze variants would be through the difference in free energy for the variant versus the parent protein in the process of interest. The Gibbs Free Energy for a process represents the maximum amount of work that can be performed by a system. The change in Free energy relative to the parent enzyme ($\Delta\Delta G$) is given as follows;

$$\Delta\Delta G = -RT \ln (k_{\text{variant}}/k_{\text{parent}})$$

where k_{variant} is the rate constant for the variant enzyme, and k_{parent} is the rate constant for the parent enzyme, R is the Gas law constant and T is the absolute temperature. Most assays are not constructed to allow determination of true Free Energies, so we utilized a quantity

$$\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}} = -RT \ln (P_{\text{variant}}/P_{\text{parent}})$$

where P_{variant} is the performance value for the variant and P_{parent} is the performance value for the parent enzyme under the same conditions. The $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ values may be expected to behave in a similar fashion as to $\Delta\Delta G$ for data distributions and additivity. However, since $\Delta\Delta G$ is the maximum amount of work that can be carried out by the variant compared to the parent enzyme, the quantity $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ will generally underestimate the $\Delta\Delta G$ and lead to results that appear synergistic in that the properties of two additive positions may be greater than the value predicted by adding their $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ values together.

The methods of the present invention used to design efficient libraries that were used to engineer multiple properties in parallel. Although certain enzymes are described herein, the methods apply to any protein of interest for engineering. Site evaluation libraries (SELs) were built as described herein by introducing from 12 to 19 substitutions at each of the positions. The resulting mutations were analyzed using activity and stability assays. The wild type amino acid is listed as a reference point for every position. For each property, measurements were used to determine the mean and standard deviation of $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ for the parent enzyme. The parent mean (μ_{parent}) was normalized to 0, and the standard deviation (σ_{parent}) for $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ was determined. These values were used as the reference for each property at each position of the molecule. The site evaluation data were tested for evidence of correlation between properties. The $\Delta\Delta G_{\text{app}}$ values for each property were plotted versus each other property and correlation coefficients were calculated. The two activity measurements on protein substrates were correlated.

In order to analyze the positions within the amino acid sequence, two types of sites were defined. "Unproductive" sites have no mutant that is better than the parent enzyme, while "Productive" sites have at least one substitution that is better than the parent enzyme. The probability that a site will be Productive is given by the number of Productive sites divided by the total number of sites. Although the probability that any mutation will be better than the parent enzyme is low (*i.e.*, 6%-28%) the probability that a given site will have at least one Up mutation is quite high.

It was of interest to determine how the Productive and Unproductive sites were distributed with respect to structural features (*e.g.*, buried amino acids, interacting amino acids, positions near the active site, etc.) in the protease, as well as sequence sites that are conserved or changeable in evolution. To make this determination, the structure is examined and the sequence aligned with non-redundant homologs.

As indicated in the Examples, deleterious mutations for any property are correlated with deleterious mutations for every other property, regardless of correlations of the properties. Only a small number of positions (5-10%) have mutations that are bad for all properties. These positions define the “fold” and are conserved in evolution. The implication of this is that although identification of beneficial mutations for any property requires a truly predictive screen for that property, identification of mutations likely to be deleterious for any property can be accomplished using ANY screen. A simplified protein engineering strategy is to build SELs and screen using a simple activity and/or stability screen. The deleterious mutations are identified and those positions that have few deleterious mutations are used to build libraries and combinatorial mutations to improve multiple properties. Also, picking sites that are on the surface of the protein, have few interactions and are variable in sequence alignments provides a high proportion of productive sites. Sites that are on the interior of the molecule, have many contacts and are strongly conserved in evolution will have a high probability of having deleterious mutations and should be avoided. It is contemplated that any suitable method for analyzing sequence and/or structural information will find use in the present invention, including but not limited to computer and/or electronic methods and/or programs.

The methods provide pairwise comparisons of the numbers of variants with more than 5% wt activity and less than 5% activity for each of two properties, along with correlation coefficients for the two properties.

Library Design

In some particularly preferred embodiments, the site evaluation library data are used for combinatorial library design. Traditional directed evolution builds random libraries and screens large numbers of library for single properties, combines these and repeats the process. As several investigators have found (*See e.g.*, Bloom *et al.*, Curr. Opin. Struct. Biol., 15:447-452 [2005]; Bloom *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 103:5869-5874 [2006]; and Guo *et al.*, Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101:9205-9210 [2004]), the accumulation of positive mutations for one property commonly leads to decreases in other properties. The probability that any mutation will be Up for any property is small, and the probability that any mutation will be Down is high (> 85%), and the probability that accumulating more than three (3) mutations that increase activity will result in a decrease in several other properties is quite high. This problem is avoided by using the site evaluation data to build libraries that would be good for multiple properties. Unproductive sites were not included in combinatorial libraries, and productive sites were further classified by the percentage of mutations that were up.

Cleaning Compositions

The cleaning composition of the present invention are advantageously employed for example, in laundry applications, hard surface cleaning, automatic dishwashing applications, as well as cosmetic

applications such as dentures, teeth, hair and skin. However, due to the unique advantages of increased effectiveness in lower temperature solutions, the enzymes of the present invention are ideally suited for laundry applications. Furthermore, the enzymes of the present invention may be employed in both granular and liquid compositions.

5 The variant proteases of the present invention also find use cleaning additive products. In some embodiments, low temperature solution cleaning applications find use. The additive product may be, in its simplest form, one or more proteases. In some embodiments, the additive is packaged in dosage form for addition to a cleaning process. Any suitable single dosage form also finds use with the present invention, including but not limited to pills, tablets, gelcaps, or other single dosage units such as pre-
10 measured powders or liquids. In some embodiments, filler(s) or carrier material(s) are included to increase the volume of such composition. Suitable filler or carrier materials include, but are not limited to, various salts of sulfate, carbonate and silicate as well as talc, clay and the like. Suitable filler or carrier materials for liquid compositions include, but are not limited to water or low molecular weight primary and secondary alcohols including polyols and diols. Examples of such alcohols include, but are
15 not limited to, methanol, ethanol, propanol and isopropanol. In some embodiments, the compositions contain from about 5% to about 90% of such materials. Acidic fillers find use to reduce pH. Alternatively, the cleaning additives include adjunct ingredients as more fully described below.

 The present cleaning compositions and cleaning additives require an effective amount of at least one of the protease variants provided herein, alone or in combination with other proteases and/or
20 additional enzymes. The required level of enzyme is achieved by the addition of one or more protease variants of the present invention. Typically the present cleaning compositions will comprise at least about 0.0001 weight percent, from about 0.0001 to about 1, from about 0.001 to about 0.5, or even from about 0.01 to about 0.1 weight percent of at least one of the variant proteases of the present invention.

 The cleaning compositions herein are typically formulated such that, during use in aqueous
25 cleaning operations, the wash water will have a pH of from about 5.0 to about 11.5 or even from about 7.5 to about 10.5. Liquid product formulations are typically formulated to have a neat pH from about 3.0 to about 9.0 or even from about 3 to about 5. Granular laundry products are typically formulated to have a pH from about 9 to about 11. Techniques for controlling pH at recommended usage levels include the use of buffers, alkalis, acids, etc., and are well known to those skilled in the art.

30 Suitable low pH cleaning compositions typically have a neat pH of from about 3 to about 5, and are typically free of surfactants that hydrolyze in such a pH environment. Such surfactants include sodium alkyl sulfate surfactants that comprise at least one ethylene oxide moiety or even from about 1 to about 16 moles of ethylene oxide. Such cleaning compositions typically comprise a sufficient amount of a pH modifier, such as sodium hydroxide, monoethanolamine or hydrochloric acid, to provide such
35 cleaning composition with a neat pH of from about 3 to about 5. Such compositions typically comprise at least one acid stable enzyme. In some embodiments, the compositions are liquids, while in other

embodiments, they are solids. The pH of such liquid compositions is typically measured as a neat pH. The pH of such solid compositions is measured as a 10% solids solution of said composition wherein the solvent is distilled water. In these embodiments, all pH measurements are taken at 20°C.

In some embodiments, when the variant protease(s) is/are employed in a granular composition or liquid, it is desirable for the variant protease to be in the form of an encapsulated particle to protect the variant protease from other components of the granular composition during storage. In addition, encapsulation is also a means of controlling the availability of the variant protease during the cleaning process. In some embodiments, encapsulation enhances the performance of the variant protease(s) and/or additional enzymes. In this regard, the variant proteases of the present invention are encapsulated with any suitable encapsulating material known in the art. In some embodiments, the encapsulating material typically encapsulates at least part of the catalyst for the variant protease(s) of the present invention. Typically, the encapsulating material is water-soluble and/or water-dispersible. In some embodiments, the encapsulating material has a glass transition temperature (T_g) of 0°C or higher. Glass transition temperature is described in more detail in WO 97/11151. The encapsulating material is selected from consisting of carbohydrates, natural or synthetic gums, chitin, chitosan, cellulose and cellulose derivatives, silicates, phosphates, borates, polyvinyl alcohol, polyethylene glycol, paraffin waxes, and combinations thereof. When the encapsulating material is a carbohydrate, it is typically selected from monosaccharides, oligosaccharides, polysaccharides, and combinations thereof. Typically, the encapsulating material is a starch. Suitable starches are described in EP 0 922 499; US 4,977,252; US 5,354,559, and US 5,935,826. In some embodiments, the encapsulating material is a microsphere made from plastic such as thermoplastics, acrylonitrile, methacrylonitrile, polyacrylonitrile, polymethacrylonitrile and mixtures thereof; commercially available microspheres that find use include those supplied by EXPANCEL® (Stockviksverken, Sweden), and PM 6545, PM 6550, PM 7220, PM 7228, EXTENDOSPHERES®, LUXSIL®, Q-CEL®, and SPHERICEL® (PQ Corp., Valley Forge, PA).

As described herein, the variant proteases of the present invention find particular use in the cleaning industry, including, but not limited to laundry and dish detergents. These applications place enzymes under various environmental stresses. The variant proteases of the present invention provide advantages over many currently used enzymes, due to their stability under various conditions.

Indeed, there are a variety of wash conditions including varying detergent formulations, wash water volumes, wash water temperatures, and lengths of wash time, to which proteases involved in washing are exposed. In addition, detergent formulations used in different geographical areas have different concentrations of their relevant components present in the wash water. For example, a European detergent typically has about 4500-5000 ppm of detergent components in the wash water, while a Japanese detergent typically has approximately 667 ppm of detergent components in the wash water. In North America, particularly the United States, detergents typically have about 975 ppm of detergent components present in the wash water.

A low detergent concentration system includes detergents where less than about 800 ppm of detergent components are present in the wash water. Japanese detergents are typically considered low detergent concentration system as they have approximately 667 ppm of detergent components present in the wash water.

5 A medium detergent concentration includes detergents where between about 800 ppm and about 2000ppm of detergent components are present in the wash water. North American detergents are generally considered to be medium detergent concentration systems as they have approximately 975 ppm of detergent components present in the wash water. Brazil typically has approximately 1500 ppm of detergent components present in the wash water.

10 A high detergent concentration system includes detergents where greater than about 2000 ppm of detergent components are present in the wash water. European detergents are generally considered to be high detergent concentration systems as they have approximately 4500-5000 ppm of detergent components in the wash water.

 Latin American detergents are generally high suds phosphate builder detergents and the range of
15 detergents used in Latin America can fall in both the medium and high detergent concentrations as they range from 1500 ppm to 6000 ppm of detergent components in the wash water. As mentioned above, Brazil typically has approximately 1500 ppm of detergent components present in the wash water. However, other high suds phosphate builder detergent geographies, not limited to other Latin American countries, may have high detergent concentration systems up to about 6000 ppm of detergent components
20 present in the wash water.

 In light of the foregoing, it is evident that concentrations of detergent compositions in typical wash solutions throughout the world varies from less than about 800 ppm of detergent composition ("low detergent concentration geographies"), for example about 667 ppm in Japan, to between about 800 ppm to about 2000 ppm ("medium detergent concentration geographies"), for example about 975 ppm in U.S.
25 and about 1500 ppm in Brazil, to greater than about 2000 ppm ("high detergent concentration geographies"), for example about 4500 ppm to about 5000 ppm in Europe and about 6000 ppm in high suds phosphate builder geographies.

 The concentrations of the typical wash solutions are determined empirically. For example, in the U.S., a typical washing machine holds a volume of about 64.4 L of wash solution. Accordingly, in order
30 to obtain a concentration of about 975 ppm of detergent within the wash solution about 62.79 g of detergent composition must be added to the 64.4 L of wash solution. This amount is the typical amount measured into the wash water by the consumer using the measuring cup provided with the detergent.

 As a further example, different geographies use different wash temperatures. The temperature of the wash water in Japan is typically less than that used in Europe. For example, the temperature of the
35 wash water in North America and Japan is typically between 10 and 30°C (*e.g.*, about 20°C), whereas the temperature of wash water in Europe is typically between 30 and 60°C (*e.g.*, about 40°C).

As a further example, different geographies typically have different water hardness. Water hardness is usually described in terms of the grains per gallon mixed $\text{Ca}^{2+}/\text{Mg}^{2+}$. Hardness is a measure of the amount of calcium (Ca^{2+}) and magnesium (Mg^{2+}) in the water. Most water in the United States is hard, but the degree of hardness varies. Moderately hard (60-120 ppm) to hard (121-181 ppm) water has 60 to 181 parts per million (parts per million converted to grains per U.S. gallon is ppm # divided by 17.1 equals grains per gallon) of hardness minerals.

Water	Grains per gallon	Parts per million
Soft	less than 1.0	less than 17
Slightly hard	1.0 to 3.5	17 to 60
Moderately hard	3.5 to 7.0	60 to 120
Hard	7.0 to 10.5	120 to 180
Very hard	greater than 10.5	greater than 180

European water hardness is typically greater than 10.5 (for example 10.5-20.0) grains per gallon mixed $\text{Ca}^{2+}/\text{Mg}^{2+}$ (e.g., about 15 grains per gallon mixed $\text{Ca}^{2+}/\text{Mg}^{2+}$). North American water hardness is typically greater than Japanese water hardness, but less than European water hardness. For example, North American water hardness can be between 3 to 10 grains, 3-8 grains or about 6 grains. Japanese water hardness is typically lower than North American water hardness, usually less than 4, for example 3 grains per gallon mixed $\text{Ca}^{2+}/\text{Mg}^{2+}$.

Accordingly, in some embodiments, the present invention provides variant proteases that show surprising wash performance in at least one set of wash conditions (e.g., water temperature, water hardness, and/or detergent concentration). In some embodiments, the variant proteases of the present invention are comparable in wash performance to other subtilisin proteases. In some embodiments, the variant proteases of the present invention exhibit enhanced wash performance as compared to subtilisin proteases currently commercially available. Thus, in some preferred embodiments of the present invention, the variant proteases provided herein exhibit enhanced oxidative stability, enhanced thermal stability, and/or enhanced chelator stability. In addition, the variant proteases of the present invention find use in cleaning compositions that do not include detergents, again either alone or in combination with builders and stabilizers.

In some embodiments of the present invention, the cleaning compositions comprise at least one variant protease of the present invention at a level from about 0.00001 % to about 10% by weight of the composition and the balance (e.g., about 99.999% to about 90.0%) comprising cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention comprises at least one variant protease at a level of about 0.0001 % to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% by weight of the

composition and the balance of the cleaning composition (e.g., about 99.9999% to about 90.0%, about 99.999 % to about 98%, about 99.995% to about 99.5% by weight) comprising cleaning adjunct materials.

In some embodiments, preferred cleaning compositions comprise one or more additional enzymes or enzyme derivatives which provide cleaning performance and/or fabric care benefits, in addition to one or more of the variant proteases provided herein. Such enzymes include, but are not limited to other proteases, lipases, cutinases, amylases, cellulases, peroxidases, oxidases (e.g. laccases), and/or mannanases.

Any other suitable protease finds use in the compositions of the present invention. Suitable proteases include those of animal, vegetable or microbial origin. In some particularly preferred embodiments, microbial proteases are used. In some embodiments, chemically or genetically modified mutants are included. In some embodiments, the protease is a serine protease, preferably an alkaline microbial protease or a trypsin-like protease. Examples of alkaline proteases include subtilisins, especially those derived from *Bacillus* (e.g., subtilisin, *lentus*, *amyloliquefaciens*, subtilisin Carlsberg, subtilisin 309, subtilisin 147 and subtilisin 168). Additional examples include those mutant proteases described in U.S. Pat. Nos. RE 34,606, 5,955,340, 5,700,676, 6,312,936, and 6,482,628, all of which are incorporated herein by reference. Additional protease examples include, but are not limited to trypsin (e.g., of porcine or bovine origin), and the *Fusarium* protease described in WO 89/06270. Preferred commercially available protease enzymes include MAXATASE®, MAXACAL™, MAXAPEM™, OPTICLEAN®, OPTIMASE®, PROPERASE®, PURAFECT® and PURAFECT® OXP (Genencor); ALCALASE®, SAVINASE®, PRIMASE®, DURAZYM™, RELASE® and ESPERASE® (Novozymes); and BLAP™ (Henkel Kommanditgesellschaft auf Aktien, Duesseldorf, Germany). Various proteases are described in WO95/23221, WO 92/21760, and U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,801,039, 5,340,735, 5,500,364, 5,855,625, US RE 34,606, 5,955,340, 5,700,676, 6,312,936, and 6,482,628, and various other patents.

In addition, any suitable lipase finds use in the present invention. Suitable lipases include, but are not limited to those of bacterial or fungal origin. Chemically or genetically modified mutants are encompassed by the present invention. Examples of useful lipases include *Humicola lanuginosa* lipase (See e.g., EP 258 068, and EP 305 216), *Rhizomucor miehei* lipase (See e.g., EP 238 023), *Candida* lipase, such as *C. antarctica* lipase (e.g., the *C. antarctica* lipase A or B; See e.g., EP 214 761), a *Pseudomonas* lipase such as *P. alcaligenes* and *P. pseudoalcaligenes* lipase (See e.g., EP 218 272), *P. cepacia* lipase (See e.g., EP 331 376), *P. stutzeri* lipase (See e.g., GB 1,372,034), *P. fluorescens* lipase, *Bacillus* lipase (e.g., *B. subtilis* lipase [Dartois *et al.*, Biochem. Biophys. Acta 1131:253-260 [1993]]; *B. stearothermophilus* lipase [See e.g., JP 64/744992]; and *B. pumilus* lipase [See e.g., WO 91/16422]).

Furthermore, a number of cloned lipases find use in some embodiments of the present invention, including but not limited to *Penicillium camembertii* lipase (See, Yamaguchi *et al.*, Gene 103:61-67

[1991]), *Geotricum candidum* lipase (See, Schimada *et al.*, J. Biochem., 106:383-388 [1989]), and various *Rhizopus* lipases such as *R. delemar* lipase (See, Hass *et al.*, Gene 109:117-113 [1991]), a *R. niveus* lipase (Kugimiya *et al.*, Biosci. Biotech. Biochem. 56:716-719 [1992]) and *R. oryzae* lipase.

Other types of lipolytic enzymes such as cutinases also find use in some embodiments of the present invention, including but not limited to the cutinase derived from *Pseudomonas mendocina* (See, WO 88/09367), and the cutinase derived from *Fusarium solani pisi* (See, WO 90/09446).

Additional suitable lipases include commercially available lipases such as M1 LIPASE™, LUMA FAST™, and LIPOMAX™ (Genencor); LIPOLASE® and LIPOLASE® ULTRA (Novozymes); and LIPASE P™ "Amano" (Amano Pharmaceutical Co. Ltd., Japan).

In some embodiments of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention further comprise lipases at a level from about 0.00001 % to about 10% of additional lipase by weight of the composition and the balance of cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also comprise, lipases at a level of about 0.0001 % to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% lipase by weight of the composition.

Any amylase (alpha and/or beta) suitable for use in alkaline solutions also find use in some embodiments of the present invention. Suitable amylases include, but are not limited to those of bacterial or fungal origin. Chemically or genetically modified mutants are included in some embodiments. Amylases that find use in the present invention, include, but are not limited to α -amylases obtained from *B. licheniformis* (See *e.g.*, GB 1,296,839). Commercially available amylases that find use in the present invention include, but are not limited to DURAMYL®, TERMAMYL®, FUNGAMYL® and BAN™ (Novozymes) and RAPIDASE® and MAXAMYL® P (Genencor).

In some embodiments of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention further comprise amylases at a level from about 0.00001 % to about 10% of additional amylase by weight of the composition and the balance of cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also comprise, amylases at a level of about 0.0001 % to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% amylase by weight of the composition.

In some further embodiments, any suitable cellulase finds used in the cleaning compositions of the present invention. Suitable cellulases include, but are not limited to those of bacterial or fungal origin. Chemically or genetically modified mutants are included in some embodiments. Suitable cellulases include, but are not limited to *Humicola insolens* cellulases (See *e.g.*, U.S. Pat. No. 4,435,307). Especially suitable cellulases are the cellulases having color care benefits (See *e.g.*, EP 0 495 257). Commercially available cellulases that find use in the present include, but are not limited to CELLUZYME® (Novozymes), and KAC-500(B)™ (Kao Corporation). In some embodiments, cellulases are incorporated as portions or fragments of mature wild-type or variant cellulases, wherein a

portion of the N-terminus is deleted (*See e.g.*, U.S. Pat. No. 5,874,276). In some embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention further comprise cellulases at a level from about 0.00001 % to about 10% of additional cellulase by weight of the composition and the balance of cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also comprise cellulases at a level of about 0.0001% to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% cellulase by weight of the composition.

Any mannanase suitable for use in detergent compositions also finds use in the present invention. Suitable mannanases include, but are not limited to those of bacterial or fungal origin. Chemically or genetically modified mutants are included in some embodiments. Various mannanases are known which find use in the present invention (*See e.g.*, U.S. Pat. No. 6,566,114, U.S. Pat. No. 6,602,842, and US Patent No. 6,440,991, all of which are incorporated herein by reference). In some embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention further comprise mannanases at a level from about 0.00001 % to about 10% of additional mannanase by weight of the composition and the balance of cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also comprise, mannanases at a level of about 0.0001 % to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% mannanase by weight of the composition.

In some embodiments, peroxidases are used in combination with hydrogen peroxide or a source thereof (*e.g.*, a percarbonate, perborate or persulfate) in the compositions of the present invention. In some alternative embodiments, oxidases are used in combination with oxygen. Both types of enzymes are used for "solution bleaching" (*i.e.*, to prevent transfer of a textile dye from a dyed fabric to another fabric when the fabrics are washed together in a wash liquor), preferably together with an enhancing agent (*See e.g.*, WO 94/12621 and WO 95/01426). Suitable peroxidases/oxidases include, but are not limited to those of plant, bacterial or fungal origin. Chemically or genetically modified mutants are included in some embodiments. In some embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention further comprise peroxidase and/or oxidase enzymes at a level from about 0.00001% to about 10% of additional peroxidase and/or oxidase by weight of the composition and the balance of cleaning adjunct materials by weight of composition. In other aspects of the present invention, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also comprise, peroxidase and/or oxidase enzymes at a level of about 0.0001% to about 10%, about 0.001% to about 5%, about 0.001% to about 2%, about 0.005% to about 0.5% peroxidase and/or oxidase enzymes by weight of the composition.

In some embodiments, additional enzymes find use, including but not limited to perhydrolases (*See e.g.*, WO 05/056782). In addition, in some particularly preferred embodiments, mixtures of the above mentioned enzymes are encompassed herein, in particular one or more additional protease, amylase, lipase, mannanase, and/or at least one cellulase. Indeed, it is contemplated that various

mixtures of these enzymes will find use in the present invention. It is also contemplated that the varying levels of the variant protease(s) and one or more additional enzymes may both independently range to about 10%, the balance of the cleaning composition being cleaning adjunct materials. The specific selection of cleaning adjunct materials are readily made by considering the surface, item, or fabric to be
5 cleaned, and the desired form of the composition for the cleaning conditions during use (*e.g.*, through the wash detergent use).

Examples of suitable cleaning adjunct materials include, but are not limited to, surfactants, builders, bleaches, bleach activators, bleach catalysts, other enzymes, enzyme stabilizing systems, chelants, optical brighteners, soil release polymers, dye transfer agents, dispersants, suds suppressors,
10 dyes, perfumes, colorants, filler salts, hydrotropes, photoactivators, fluorescers, fabric conditioners, hydrolyzable surfactants, preservatives, anti-oxidants, anti-shrinkage agents, anti-wrinkle agents, germicides, fungicides, color speckles, silvercare, anti-tarnish and/or anti-corrosion agents, alkalinity sources, solubilizing agents, carriers, processing aids, pigments, and pH control agents (*See e.g.*, U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,610,642, 6,605,458, 5,705,464, 5,710,115, 5,698,504, 5,695,679, 5,686,014 and 5,646,101, all
15 of which are incorporated herein by reference). Embodiments of specific cleaning composition materials are exemplified in detail below. In embodiments in which the cleaning adjunct materials are not compatible with the variant proteases of the present invention in the cleaning compositions, then suitable methods of keeping the cleaning adjunct materials and the protease(s) separated (*i.e.*, not in contact with each other) until combination of the two components is appropriate are used. Such separation methods
20 include any suitable method known in the art (*e.g.*, gelcaps, encapsulation, tablets, physical separation, etc.).

In some preferred embodiments, an effective amount of one or more variant protease(s) provided herein are included in compositions useful for cleaning a variety of surfaces in need of proteinaceous stain removal. Such cleaning compositions include cleaning compositions for such applications as
25 cleaning hard surfaces, fabrics, and dishes. Indeed, in some embodiments, the present invention provides fabric cleaning compositions, while in other embodiments, the present invention provides non-fabric cleaning compositions. Notably, the present invention also provides cleaning compositions suitable for personal care, including oral care (including dentrifices, toothpastes, mouthwashes, etc., as well as denture cleaning compositions), skin, and hair cleaning compositions. It is intended that the present
30 invention encompass detergent compositions in any form (*i.e.*, liquid, granular, bar, semi-solid, gels, emulsions, tablets, capsules, etc.).

By way of example, several cleaning compositions wherein the variant proteases of the present invention find use are described in greater detail below. In embodiments in which the cleaning compositions of the present invention are formulated as compositions suitable for use in laundry machine
35 washing method(s), the compositions of the present invention preferably contain at least one surfactant and at least one builder compound, as well as one or more cleaning adjunct materials preferably selected

from organic polymeric compounds, bleaching agents, additional enzymes, suds suppressors, dispersants, lime-soap dispersants, soil suspension and anti-redeposition agents and corrosion inhibitors. In some embodiments, laundry compositions also contain softening agents (*i.e.*, as additional cleaning adjunct materials). The compositions of the present invention also find use detergent additive products in solid or liquid form. Such additive products are intended to supplement and/or boost the performance of conventional detergent compositions and can be added at any stage of the cleaning process. In some embodiments, the density of the laundry detergent compositions herein ranges from about 400 to about 1200 g/liter, while in other embodiments, it ranges from about 500 to about 950 g/liter of composition measured at 20°C.

In embodiments formulated as compositions for use in manual dishwashing methods, the compositions of the invention preferably contain at least one surfactant and preferably at least one additional cleaning adjunct material selected from organic polymeric compounds, suds enhancing agents, group II metal ions, solvents, hydrotropes and additional enzymes.

In some embodiments, various cleaning compositions such as those provided in U.S. Pat. No. 6,605,458 find use with the variant proteases of the present invention. Thus, in some embodiments, the compositions comprising at least one variant protease of the present invention is a compact granular fabric cleaning composition, while in other embodiments, the composition is a granular fabric cleaning composition useful in the laundering of colored fabrics, in further embodiments, the composition is a granular fabric cleaning composition which provides softening through the wash capacity, in additional embodiments, the composition is a heavy duty liquid fabric cleaning composition. In some embodiments, the compositions comprising at least one variant protease of the present invention are fabric cleaning compositions such as those described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,610,642 and 6,376,450. In addition, the variant proteases of the present invention find use in granular laundry detergent compositions of particular utility under European or Japanese washing conditions (*See e.g.*, U.S. Pat. No. 6,610,642).

In some alternative embodiments, the present invention provides hard surface cleaning compositions comprising at least one variant protease provided herein. Thus, in some embodiments, the compositions comprising at least one variant protease of the present invention is a hard surface cleaning composition such as those described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,610,642, 6,376,450, and 6,376,450.

In yet further embodiments, the present invention provides dishwashing compositions comprising at least one variant protease provided herein. Thus, in some embodiments, the compositions comprising at least one variant protease of the present invention is a hard surface cleaning composition such as those in U.S. Pat. Nos. 6,610,642 and 6,376,450. In still further embodiments, the present invention provides dishwashing compositions comprising at least one variant protease provided herein.

In some further embodiments, the compositions comprising at least one variant protease of the present invention comprise oral care compositions such as those in U.S. Pat. No. 6,376,450, and 6,376,450. The

formulations and descriptions of the compounds and cleaning adjunct materials contained in the aforementioned US Pat. Nos. 6,376,450, 6,605,458, 6,605,458, and 6,610,642, find use with the variant proteases provided herein.

The cleaning compositions of the present invention are formulated into any suitable form and prepared by any process chosen by the formulator, non-limiting examples of which are described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,879,584, 5,691,297, 5,574,005, 5,569,645, 5,565,422, 5,516,448, 5,489,392, and 5,486,303, all of which are incorporated herein by reference. When a low pH cleaning composition is desired, the pH of such composition is adjusted via the addition of a material such as monoethanolamine or an acidic material such as HCl.

While not essential for the purposes of the present invention, the non-limiting list of adjuncts illustrated hereinafter are suitable for use in the instant cleaning compositions. In some embodiments, these adjuncts are incorporated for example, to assist or enhance cleaning performance, for treatment of the substrate to be cleaned, or to modify the aesthetics of the cleaning composition as is the case with perfumes, colorants, dyes or the like. It is understood that such adjuncts are in addition to the variant proteases of the present invention. The precise nature of these additional components, and levels of incorporation thereof, will depend on the physical form of the composition and the nature of the cleaning operation for which it is to be used. Suitable adjunct materials include, but are not limited to, surfactants, builders, chelating agents, dye transfer inhibiting agents, deposition aids, dispersants, additional enzymes, and enzyme stabilizers, catalytic materials, bleach activators, bleach boosters, hydrogen peroxide, sources of hydrogen peroxide, preformed peracids, polymeric dispersing agents, clay soil removal/anti-redeposition agents, brighteners, suds suppressors, dyes, perfumes, structure elasticizing agents, fabric softeners, carriers, hydrotropes, processing aids and/or pigments. In addition to the disclosure below, suitable examples of such other adjuncts and levels of use are found in U.S. Patent Nos. 5,576,282, 6,306,812, and 6,326,348, that are incorporated by reference. The aforementioned adjunct ingredients may constitute the balance of the cleaning compositions of the present invention.

In some embodiments, the cleaning compositions according to the present invention comprise a surfactant or surfactant system wherein the surfactant is selected from nonionic surfactants, anionic surfactants, cationic surfactants, ampholytic surfactants, zwitterionic surfactants, semi-polar nonionic surfactants and mixtures thereof.

In some additional embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention comprise one or more detergent builders or builder systems. Builders include, but are not limited to, the alkali metal, ammonium and alkanolammonium salts of polyphosphates, alkali metal silicates, alkaline earth and alkali metal carbonates, aluminosilicate builders polycarboxylate compounds, ether hydroxypolycarboxylates, copolymers of maleic anhydride with ethylene or vinyl methyl ether, 1, 3, 5-trihydroxy benzene-2, 4, 6-trisulphonic acid, and carboxymethyloxysuccinic acid, the various alkali metal, ammonium and substituted ammonium salts of polyacetic acids such as ethylenediamine

tetraacetic acid and nitrilotriacetic acid, as well as polycarboxylates such as mellitic acid, succinic acid, citric acid, oxydisuccinic acid, polymaleic acid, benzene 1,3,5-tricarboxylic acid, carboxymethyloxysuccinic acid, and soluble salts thereof.

In some further embodiments, the cleaning compositions herein contain a chelating agent.

5 Suitable chelating agents include copper, iron and/or manganese chelating agents and mixtures thereof.

In some still further embodiments, the cleaning compositions provided herein contain a deposition aid. Suitable deposition aids include, polyethylene glycol, polypropylene glycol, polycarboxylate, soil release polymers such as polytelephthalic acid, clays such as Kaolinite, montmorillonite, atapulgite, illite, bentonite, halloysite, and mixtures thereof.

10 In some additional embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also include one or more dye transfer inhibiting agents. Suitable polymeric dye transfer inhibiting agents include, but are not limited to, polyvinylpyrrolidone polymers, polyamine N-oxide polymers, copolymers of N-vinylpyrrolidone and N-vinylimidazole, polyvinylloxazolidones and polyvinylimidazoles or mixtures thereof.

15 In some still additional embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention also contain dispersants. Suitable water-soluble organic materials include the homo- or co-polymeric acids or their salts, in which the polycarboxylic acid comprises at least two carboxyl radicals separated from each other by not more than two carbon atoms.

In some particularly preferred embodiments, the cleaning compositions comprise one or more
20 detergent enzymes which provide cleaning performance and/or fabric care benefits. Examples of suitable enzymes include, but are not limited to, hemicellulases, peroxidases, proteases, cellulases, xylanases, lipases, phospholipases, esterases, cutinases, pectinases, keratinases, reductases, oxidases, phenol oxidases, lipoxygenases, ligninases, pullulanases, tannases, pentosanases, malanases, β -glucanases, arabinosidases, hyaluronidase, chondroitinase, laccase, and amylases, or mixtures thereof. A typical
25 combination is cocktail of conventional applicable enzymes including at least one protease, at least one lipase, at least one cutinase, and/or at least one cellulase in conjunction with at least one amylase.

In some further embodiments, the enzymes used in the cleaning compositions are stabilized any suitable technique. In some embodiments, the enzymes employed herein are stabilized by the presence of water-soluble sources of calcium and/or magnesium ions in the finished compositions that provide
30 such ions to the enzymes.

In some still further embodiments, the cleaning compositions of the present invention include catalytic metal complexes. One type of metal-containing bleach catalyst is a catalyst system comprising a transition metal cation of defined bleach catalytic activity, such as copper, iron, titanium, ruthenium, tungsten, molybdenum, or manganese cations, an auxiliary metal cation having little or no bleach
35 catalytic activity, such as zinc or aluminum cations, and a sequester having defined stability constants for the catalytic and auxiliary metal cations, particularly ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid,

ethylenediaminetetra (methylenephosphonic acid) and water-soluble salts thereof. Such catalysts are disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 4,430,243.

In some embodiments, the compositions herein are catalyzed by means of a manganese compound. Such compounds and levels of use are well known in the art and include, for example, the manganese-based catalysts disclosed in U.S. Pat. No. 5,576,282. In addition, cobalt bleach catalysts useful herein are known, and are described, for example, in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,597,936, and 5,595,967. Such cobalt catalysts are readily prepared by known procedures, such as taught for example in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,597,936, and 5,595,967. In some embodiments, the compositions provided herein also suitably include a transition metal complex of a macropolycyclic rigid ligand (*i.e.*, "MRL"). As a practical matter, and not by way of limitation, the compositions and cleaning processes herein are adjustable, to provide on the order of at least one part per hundred million of the active MRL species in the aqueous washing medium, and will preferably provide from about 0.005 ppm to about 25 ppm, more preferably from about 0.05 ppm to about 10 ppm, and most preferably from about 0.1 ppm to about 5 ppm, of the MRL in the wash liquor. Preferred transition-metals in the instant transition-metal bleach catalyst include manganese, iron and chromium. Preferred MRLs herein are a special type of ultra-rigid ligand that is cross-bridged such as 5,12-diethyl-1,5,8,12-tetraazabicyclo[6.6.2]hexadecane. Suitable transition metal MRLs are readily prepared by known procedures, such as taught for example in WO 00/332601, and U.S. Pat. No. 6,225,464.

As indicated above, the cleaning compositions of the present invention are formulated into any suitable form and prepared by any process chosen by the formulator, non-limiting examples of which are described in U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,879,584, 5,691,297, 5,574,005, 5,569,645, 5,516,448, 5,489,392, and 5,486,303, all of which are incorporated herein by reference.

The cleaning compositions disclosed herein of find use in cleaning a situs (*e.g.*, a surface, dishware, or fabric). Typically, at least a portion of the situs is contacted with an embodiment of the present cleaning composition, in neat form or diluted in a wash liquor, and then the situs is optionally washed and/or rinsed. For purposes of the present invention, "washing" includes but is not limited to, scrubbing, and mechanical agitation. In some embodiments, the cleaning compositions are typically employed at concentrations of from about 500 ppm to about 15,000 ppm in solution. When the wash solvent is water, the water temperature typically ranges from about 5°C to about 90°C and, when the situs comprises a fabric, the water to fabric mass ratio is typically from about 1:1 to about 30:1.

In additional embodiments, the present invention also provides compositions and methods utilizing various surfactants and surfactant blends to assess and improve the performance of proteases in detergent compositions. Using experimental design software, a simplex lattice mixture experiment was designed to evaluate the activity of a protease in the presence of the most commonly used surfactants in liquid laundry detergents; namely linear alkylbenzene sulfonate (LAS), alkylethoxy sulfate (AES), and alcohol ethoxylate (AE). LAS and AES are anionic surfactants, while AE is a nonionic surfactant.

Surprisingly, it was determined that selecting a surfactant composition for optimum performance of a protease was not simply a matter of selecting the surfactant in which the protease was most stable. Rather, selecting an optimum surfactant composition was based on combining different surfactants in a ratio that provided the best overall cleaning results, wherein the mixture included surfactants that if used in the absence of other surfactants, would destabilize the protease.

For example, it was determined that in some embodiments, a protease is able to function better in the presence of a first surfactant when a second surfactant is present but less well if a third surfactant is present. In additional embodiments, a protease tolerates much higher levels of a first surfactant, depending on the ratio of a second and third surfactant. The observation that enzymes can be used in the presence of different surfactants if the ratios of the surfactants are carefully selected is contrary to the conventional belief that enzymes must be used only in combination with surfactants that do not adversely affect their activity, limiting the use of enzymes to certain detergent compositions.

Based, in part, on the observations described herein, the present compositions and methods provide detergent composition comprising at least one protease and a mixture of surfactants in a ratio preselected to promote the activity of the protease, wherein the surfactants are not selected simply by measuring the stability of the protease in each surfactant. In some cases, the protease is inactivated or exhibits reduced activity in the presence of a different ratio of the same surfactants, or in the presence of any subset of the surfactants but in the absence of at least one of the surfactants in the mixture. In some cases, the protease is inactivated or exhibits reduced activity in the presence of any one of the surfactants, in the absence of other surfactant present in the mixture. Similarly, in some cases, the presence of a first surfactant allows the use of an increased amount of a second surfactant, wherein the same amount of the second surfactant in the absence of the first surfactant would inactivate or reduce the activity of the protease.

In addition, the presence of a first type of surfactant (*e.g.*, a non-ionic or anionic detergent) permits the use of a second type of detergent, where the second type of detergent in the absence of the first type of surfactant would inactivate or reduce the activity of the protease.

In these experiments, *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN[®]-Y217L ("FNA"; Genencor) was used, as well as variants of this enzyme. At low temperatures (*i.e.*, 16°C) the protease was active in a composition comprising a relatively small amount of AE and a larger amount of either AES or LAS, or both. In comparison, the protease was less active in a composition comprising only AES, only LAS, and particularly, only AE. Therefore, the preferred composition was not one that included only the single surfactant in which the protease was most active, but rather one that included at least two, and preferably all three surfactants, any one of which would inactivate or reduce the activity of the protease if used individually at a sufficient level. The particular ratio of AES>LAS>AE appeared to produce the best result for this protease at the low temperature.

In contrast, at high temperatures (*i.e.*, 32°C) the protease was active in a composition comprising only AES, or AES in combination with LAS and a relatively small amount of AE. Thus, the tolerance for AES increased at the higher temperature, making the inclusion of the other surfactants less important.

Several additional tests were also conducted. The protease activity after incubation was determined using AAPF-pNA substrate. The melting point, T_m , was measured of the enzyme in each detergent formulation. Finally, four formulations were selected and tested in the Terg-O-Tometer for correlation to the 96-well assay results (*See*, Example 22).

Definitions

Unless otherwise indicated, the practice of the present invention involves conventional techniques commonly used in molecular biology, protein engineering, microbiology, and recombinant DNA, which are within the skill of the art. Such techniques are known to those of skill in the art and are described in numerous texts and reference works (*See e.g.*, Sambrook *et al.*, "Molecular Cloning: A Laboratory Manual", Second Edition (Cold Spring Harbor), [1989]); and Ausubel *et al.*, "Current Protocols in Molecular Biology" [1987]). All patents, patent applications, articles and publications mentioned herein, both *supra* and *infra*, are hereby expressly incorporated herein by reference.

Unless defined otherwise herein, all technical and scientific terms used herein have the same meaning as commonly understood by one of ordinary skill in the art to which this invention pertains. There are various dictionaries available and known to those in the art that provide definitions of these terms. Although any methods and materials similar or equivalent to those described herein find use in the practice of the present invention, the preferred methods and materials are described herein. Accordingly, the terms defined immediately below are more fully described by reference to the Specification as a whole. Also, as used herein, the singular "a", "an" and "the" includes the plural reference unless the context clearly indicates otherwise. Numeric ranges are inclusive of the numbers defining the range. Unless otherwise indicated, nucleic acids are written left to right in 5' to 3' orientation; amino acid sequences are written left to right in amino to carboxy orientation, respectively. It is to be understood that this invention is not limited to the particular methodology, protocols, and reagents described, as these may vary, depending upon the context they are used by those of skill in the art.

The practice of the present invention employs, unless otherwise indicated, conventional techniques of protein purification, molecular biology, microbiology, recombinant DNA techniques and protein sequencing, all of which are within the skill of those in the art.

Furthermore, the headings provided herein are not limitations of the various aspects or embodiments of the invention which can be had by reference to the specification as a whole.

Accordingly, the terms defined immediately below are more fully defined by reference to the specification as a whole. Nonetheless, in order to facilitate understanding of the invention, a number of terms are defined below.

As used herein, the terms “protease,” and “proteolytic activity” refer to a protein or peptide exhibiting the ability to hydrolyze peptides or substrates having peptide linkages. Many well known procedures exist for measuring proteolytic activity (Kalisz, "Microbial Proteinases," *In: Fiechter (ed.), Advances in Biochemical Engineering/Biotechnology*, [1988]). For example, proteolytic activity may be ascertained by comparative assays which analyze the respective protease's ability to hydrolyze a commercial substrate. Exemplary substrates useful in the analysis of protease or proteolytic activity, include, but are not limited to di-methyl casein (Sigma C-9801), bovine collagen (Sigma C-9879), bovine elastin (Sigma E-1625), and bovine keratin (ICN Biomedical 902111). Colorimetric assays utilizing these substrates are well known in the art (*See e.g.*, WO 99/34011; and U.S. Pat. No. 6,376,450, both of which are incorporated herein by reference). The pNA assay (*See e.g.*, Del Mar *et al.*, *Anal. Biochem.*, 99:316-320 [1979]) also finds use in determining the active enzyme concentration for fractions collected during gradient elution. This assay measures the rate at which *p*-nitroaniline is released as the enzyme hydrolyzes the soluble synthetic substrate, succinyl-alanine-alanine-proline-phenylalanine-*p*-nitroanilide (sAAPF-*p*NA). The rate of production of yellow color from the hydrolysis reaction is measured at 410 nm on a spectrophotometer and is proportional to the active enzyme concentration. In addition, absorbance measurements at 280 nm can be used to determine the total protein concentration. The active enzyme/total-protein ratio gives the enzyme purity.

As used herein, “the genus *Bacillus*” includes all species within the genus “*Bacillus*,” as known to those of skill in the art, including but not limited to *B. subtilis*, *B. licheniformis*, *B. lentus*, *B. brevis*, *B. stearothermophilus*, *B. alkalophilus*, *B. amyloliquefaciens*, *B. clausii*, *B. halodurans*, *B. megaterium*, *B. coagulans*, *B. circulans*, *B. lautus*, and *B. thuringiensis*. It is recognized that the genus *Bacillus* continues to undergo taxonomical reorganization. Thus, it is intended that the genus include species that have been reclassified, including but not limited to such organisms as *B. stearothermophilus*, which is now named “*Geobacillus stearothermophilus*.” The production of resistant endospores in the presence of oxygen is considered the defining feature of the genus *Bacillus*, although this characteristic also applies to the recently named *Alicyclobacillus*, *Amphibacillus*, *Aneurinibacillus*, *Anoxybacillus*, *Brevibacillus*, *Filobacillus*, *Gracilibacillus*, *Halobacillus*, *Paenibacillus*, *Salibacillus*, *Thermobacillus*, *Ureibacillus*, and *Virgibacillus*.

The terms “polynucleotide” and “nucleic acid”, used interchangeably herein, refer to a polymeric form of nucleotides of any length, either ribonucleotides or deoxyribonucleotides. These terms include, but are not limited to, a single-, double- or triple-stranded DNA, genomic DNA, cDNA, RNA, DNA-RNA hybrid, or a polymer comprising purine and pyrimidine bases, or other natural, chemically, biochemically modified, non-natural or derivatized nucleotide bases. The following are non-limiting

examples of polynucleotides: genes, gene fragments, chromosomal fragments, ESTs, exons, introns, mRNA, tRNA, rRNA, ribozymes, cDNA, recombinant polynucleotides, branched polynucleotides, plasmids, vectors, isolated DNA of any sequence, isolated RNA of any sequence, nucleic acid probes, and primers. In some embodiments, polynucleotides comprise modified nucleotides, such as methylated nucleotides and nucleotide analogs, uracyl, other sugars and linking groups such as fluororibose and thioate, and nucleotide branches. In alternative embodiments, the sequence of nucleotides is interrupted by non-nucleotide components.

As used herein, the terms "DNA construct" and "transforming DNA" are used interchangeably to refer to DNA used to introduce sequences into a host cell or organism. The DNA may be generated *in vitro* by PCR or any other suitable technique(s) known to those in the art. In particularly preferred embodiments, the DNA construct comprises a sequence of interest (*e.g.*, as an incoming sequence). In some embodiments, the sequence is operably linked to additional elements such as control elements (*e.g.*, promoters, etc.). The DNA construct may further comprise a selectable marker. It may further comprise an incoming sequence flanked by homology boxes. In a further embodiment, the transforming DNA comprises other non-homologous sequences, added to the ends (*e.g.*, stuffer sequences or flanks). In some embodiments, the ends of the incoming sequence are closed such that the transforming DNA forms a closed circle. The transforming sequences may be wild-type, mutant or modified. In some embodiments, the DNA construct comprises sequences homologous to the host cell chromosome. In other embodiments, the DNA construct comprises non-homologous sequences. Once the DNA construct is assembled *in vitro* it may be used to: 1) insert heterologous sequences into a desired target sequence of a host cell, and/or 2) mutagenize a region of the host cell chromosome (*i.e.*, replace an endogenous sequence with a heterologous sequence), 3) delete target genes, and/or 4) introduce a replicating plasmid into the host.

As used herein, the terms "expression cassette" and "expression vector" refer to nucleic acid constructs generated recombinantly or synthetically, with a series of specified nucleic acid elements that permit transcription of a particular nucleic acid in a target cell. The recombinant expression cassette can be incorporated into a plasmid, chromosome, mitochondrial DNA, plastid DNA, virus, or nucleic acid fragment. Typically, the recombinant expression cassette portion of an expression vector includes, among other sequences, a nucleic acid sequence to be transcribed and a promoter. In preferred embodiments, expression vectors have the ability to incorporate and express heterologous DNA fragments in a host cell. Many prokaryotic and eukaryotic expression vectors are commercially available. Selection of appropriate expression vectors is within the knowledge of those of skill in the art. The term "expression cassette" is used interchangeably herein with "DNA construct," and their grammatical equivalents. Selection of appropriate expression vectors is within the knowledge of those of skill in the art.

As used herein, the term “vector” refers to a polynucleotide construct designed to introduce nucleic acids into one or more cell types. Vectors include cloning vectors, expression vectors, shuttle vectors, plasmids, cassettes and the like. In some embodiments, the polynucleotide construct comprises a DNA sequence encoding the protease (*e.g.*, precursor or mature protease) that is operably linked to a suitable prosequence (*e.g.*, secretory, etc.) capable of effecting the expression of the DNA in a suitable host.

As used herein, the term “plasmid” refers to a circular double-stranded (ds) DNA construct used as a cloning vector, and which forms an extrachromosomal self-replicating genetic element in some eukaryotes or prokaryotes, or integrates into the host chromosome.

As used herein in the context of introducing a nucleic acid sequence into a cell, the term “introduced” refers to any method suitable for transferring the nucleic acid sequence into the cell. Such methods for introduction include but are not limited to protoplast fusion, transfection, transformation, conjugation, and transduction (*See e.g.*, Ferrari *et al.*, “Genetics,” in Hardwood *et al.* (eds.), Bacillus, Plenum Publishing Corp., pages 57-72, [1989]).

As used herein, the terms “transformed” and “stably transformed” refers to a cell that has a non-native (heterologous) polynucleotide sequence integrated into its genome or as an episomal plasmid that is maintained for at least two generations.

A nucleic acid is “operably linked” when it is placed into a functional relationship with another nucleic acid sequence. For example, DNA encoding a secretory leader (*i.e.*, a signal peptide), is operably linked to DNA for a polypeptide if it is expressed as a preprotein that participates in the secretion of the polypeptide; a promoter or enhancer is operably linked to a coding sequence if it affects the transcription of the sequence; or a ribosome binding site is operably linked to a coding sequence if it is positioned so as to facilitate translation. Generally, “operably linked” means that the DNA sequences being linked are contiguous, and, in the case of a secretory leader, contiguous and in reading phase. However, enhancers do not have to be contiguous. Linking is accomplished by ligation at convenient restriction sites. If such sites do not exist, the synthetic oligonucleotide adaptors or linkers are used in accordance with conventional practice.

As used herein the term “gene” refers to a polynucleotide (*e.g.*, a DNA segment), that encodes a polypeptide and includes regions preceding and following the coding regions as well as intervening sequences (introns) between individual coding segments (exons).

As used herein, “homologous genes” refers to a pair of genes from different, but usually related species, which correspond to each other and which are identical or very similar to each other. The term encompasses genes that are separated by speciation (*i.e.*, the development of new species) (*e.g.*, orthologous genes), as well as genes that have been separated by genetic duplication (*e.g.*, paralogous genes).

As used herein, proteins are defined as having a common “fold” if they have the same major secondary structures in the same arrangement and with the same topological connections. Different proteins with the same fold often have peripheral elements of secondary structure and turn regions that differ in size and conformation. In some cases, these differing peripheral regions may comprise half the structure. Proteins placed together in the same fold category do not necessarily have a common evolutionary origin (*e.g.*, structural similarities arising from the physics and chemistry of proteins favoring certain packing arrangements and chain topologies).

As used herein, “homology” refers to sequence similarity or identity, with identity being preferred. This homology is determined using standard techniques known in the art (*See e.g.*, Smith and Waterman, *Adv. Appl. Math.*, 2:482 [1981]; Needleman and Wunsch, *J. Mol. Biol.*, 48:443 [1970]; Pearson and Lipman, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 85:2444 [1988]; programs such as GAP, BESTFIT, FASTA, and TFASTA in the Wisconsin Genetics Software Package (Genetics Computer Group, Madison, WI); and Devereux *et al.*, *Nucl. Acid Res.*, 12:387-395 [1984]).

As used herein, an “analogous sequence” is one wherein the function of the gene is essentially the same as the gene based on the BPN’ protease. Analogous sequences are determined by known methods of sequence alignment. A commonly used alignment method is BLAST, although as indicated above and below, there are other methods that also find use in aligning sequences.

One example of a useful algorithm is PILEUP. PILEUP creates a multiple sequence alignment from a group of related sequences using progressive, pair-wise alignments. It can also plot a tree showing the clustering relationships used to create the alignment. PILEUP uses a simplification of the progressive alignment method of Feng and Doolittle (Feng and Doolittle, *J. Mol. Evol.*, 35:351-360 [1987]). The method is similar to that described by Higgins and Sharp (Higgins and Sharp, *CABIOS* 5:151-153 [1989]). Useful PILEUP parameters including a default gap weight of 3.00, a default gap length weight of 0.10, and weighted end gaps.

Another example of a useful algorithm is the BLAST algorithm, described by Altschul *et al.*, (Altschul *et al.*, *J. Mol. Biol.*, 215:403-410, [1990]; and Karlin *et al.*, *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA* 90:5873-5787 [1993]). A particularly useful BLAST program is the WU-BLAST-2 program (*See*, Altschul *et al.*, *Meth. Enzymol.*, 266:460-480 [1996]). WU-BLAST-2 uses several search parameters, most of which are set to the default values. The adjustable parameters are set with the following values: overlap span =1, overlap fraction = 0.125, word threshold (T) = 11. The HSP S and HSP S2 parameters are dynamic values and are established by the program itself depending upon the composition of the particular sequence and composition of the particular database against which the sequence of interest is being searched. However, the values may be adjusted to increase sensitivity. A % amino acid sequence identity value is determined by the number of matching identical residues divided by the total number of residues of the “longer” sequence in the aligned region. The “longer” sequence is the one having the

most actual residues in the aligned region (gaps introduced by WU-Blast-2 to maximize the alignment score are ignored).

Thus, "percent (%) nucleic acid sequence identity" is defined as the percentage of nucleotide residues in a candidate sequence that are identical with the nucleotide residues of the starting sequence (i.e., the sequence of interest). A preferred method utilizes the BLASTN module of WU-BLAST-2 set to the default parameters, with overlap span and overlap fraction set to 1 and 0.125, respectively.

As used herein, "recombinant" includes reference to a cell or vector, that has been modified by the introduction of a heterologous nucleic acid sequence or that the cell is derived from a cell so modified. Thus, for example, recombinant cells express genes that are not found in identical form within the native (non-recombinant) form of the cell or express native genes that are otherwise abnormally expressed, under expressed or not expressed at all as a result of deliberate human intervention.

"Recombination," "recombining," and generating a "recombined" nucleic acid are generally the assembly of two or more nucleic acid fragments wherein the assembly gives rise to a chimeric gene.

In some preferred embodiments, mutant DNA sequences are generated with site saturation mutagenesis in at least one codon. In another preferred embodiment, site saturation mutagenesis is performed for two or more codons. In a further embodiment, mutant DNA sequences have more than about 50%, more than about 55%, more than about 60%, more than about 65%, more than about 70%, more than about 75%, more than about 80%, more than about 85%, more than about 90%, more than about 95%, or more than about 98% homology with the wild-type sequence. In alternative embodiments, mutant DNA is generated *in vivo* using any known mutagenic procedure such as, for example, radiation, nitrosoguanidine and the like. The desired DNA sequence is then isolated and used in the methods provided herein.

As used herein, the terms "amplification" and "gene amplification" refer to a process by which specific DNA sequences are disproportionately replicated such that the amplified gene becomes present in a higher copy number than was initially present in the genome. In some embodiments, selection of cells by growth in the presence of a drug (e.g., an inhibitor of an inhibitable enzyme) results in the amplification of either the endogenous gene encoding the gene product required for growth in the presence of the drug or by amplification of exogenous (i.e., input) sequences encoding this gene product, or both.

"Amplification" is a special case of nucleic acid replication involving template specificity. It is to be contrasted with non-specific template replication (i.e., replication that is template-dependent but not dependent on a specific template). Template specificity is here distinguished from fidelity of replication (i.e., synthesis of the proper polynucleotide sequence) and nucleotide (ribo- or deoxyribo-) specificity. Template specificity is frequently described in terms of "target" specificity. Target sequences are "targets" in the sense that they are sought to be sorted out from other nucleic acid. Amplification techniques have been designed primarily for this sorting out.

As used herein, the term "primer" refers to an oligonucleotide, whether occurring naturally as in a purified restriction digest or produced synthetically, which is capable of acting as a point of initiation of synthesis when placed under conditions in which synthesis of a primer extension product which is complementary to a nucleic acid strand is induced, (*i.e.*, in the presence of nucleotides and an inducing agent such as DNA polymerase and at a suitable temperature and pH). The primer is preferably single stranded for maximum efficiency in amplification, but may alternatively be double stranded. If double stranded, the primer is first treated to separate its strands before being used to prepare extension products. Preferably, the primer is an oligodeoxyribonucleotide. The primer must be sufficiently long to prime the synthesis of extension products in the presence of the inducing agent. The exact lengths of the primers will depend on many factors, including temperature, source of primer and the use of the method.

As used herein, the term "probe" refers to an oligonucleotide (*i.e.*, a sequence of nucleotides), whether occurring naturally as in a purified restriction digest or produced synthetically, recombinantly or by PCR amplification, which is capable of hybridizing to another oligonucleotide of interest. A probe may be single-stranded or double-stranded. Probes are useful in the detection, identification and isolation of particular gene sequences. It is contemplated that any probe used in the present invention will be labeled with any "reporter molecule," so that is detectable in any detection system, including, but not limited to enzyme (*e.g.*, ELISA, as well as enzyme-based histochemical assays), fluorescent, radioactive, and luminescent systems. It is not intended that the present invention be limited to any particular detection system or label.

As used herein, the term "target," when used in reference to the polymerase chain reaction, refers to the region of nucleic acid bounded by the primers used for polymerase chain reaction. Thus, the "target" is sought to be sorted out from other nucleic acid sequences. A "segment" is defined as a region of nucleic acid within the target sequence.

As used herein, the term "polymerase chain reaction" ("PCR") refers to the methods of U.S. Patent Nos. 4,683,195 4,683,202, and 4,965,188, hereby incorporated by reference, which include methods for increasing the concentration of a segment of a target sequence in a mixture of genomic DNA without cloning or purification. This process for amplifying the target sequence consists of introducing a large excess of two oligonucleotide primers to the DNA mixture containing the desired target sequence, followed by a precise sequence of thermal cycling in the presence of a DNA polymerase. The two primers are complementary to their respective strands of the double stranded target sequence. To effect amplification, the mixture is denatured and the primers then annealed to their complementary sequences within the target molecule. Following annealing, the primers are extended with a polymerase so as to form a new pair of complementary strands. The steps of denaturation, primer annealing and polymerase extension can be repeated many times (*i.e.*, denaturation, annealing and extension constitute one "cycle"; there can be numerous "cycles") to obtain a high concentration of an amplified segment of the desired target sequence. The length of the amplified segment of the desired target sequence is determined by the

relative positions of the primers with respect to each other, and therefore, this length is a controllable parameter. By virtue of the repeating aspect of the process, the method is referred to as the "polymerase chain reaction" (hereinafter "PCR"). Because the desired amplified segments of the target sequence become the predominant sequences (in terms of concentration) in the mixture, they are said to be "PCR amplified".

As used herein, the term "amplification reagents" refers to those reagents (deoxyribonucleotide triphosphates, buffer, etc.), needed for amplification except for primers, nucleic acid template and the amplification enzyme. Typically, amplification reagents along with other reaction components are placed and contained in a reaction vessel (test tube, microwell, etc.).

As used herein, the term "RT-PCR" refers to the replication and amplification of RNA sequences. In this method, reverse transcription is coupled to PCR, most often using a one enzyme procedure in which a thermostable polymerase is employed, as described in U.S. Patent No. 5,322,770, herein incorporated by reference. In RT-PCR, the RNA template is converted to cDNA due to the reverse transcriptase activity of the polymerase, and then amplified using the polymerizing activity of the polymerase (*i.e.*, as in other PCR methods).

As used herein, the terms "restriction endonucleases" and "restriction enzymes" refer to bacterial enzymes, each of which cut double-stranded DNA at or near a specific nucleotide sequence.

A "restriction site" refers to a nucleotide sequence recognized and cleaved by a given restriction endonuclease and is frequently the site for insertion of DNA fragments. In certain embodiments of the invention restriction sites are engineered into the selective marker and into 5' and 3' ends of the DNA construct.

"Homologous recombination" means the exchange of DNA fragments between two DNA molecules or paired chromosomes at the site of identical or nearly identical nucleotide sequences. In a preferred embodiment, chromosomal integration is homologous recombination.

As used herein "amino acid" refers to peptide or protein sequences or portions thereof. The terms "protein," "peptide," and "polypeptide" are used interchangeably.

As used herein, "protein of interest" and "polypeptide of interest" refer to a protein/polypeptide that is desired and/or being assessed. In some embodiments, the protein of interest is expressed intracellularly, while in other embodiments, it is a secreted polypeptide. In particularly preferred embodiments, these enzymes include the serine proteases of the present invention. In some embodiments, the protein of interest is a secreted polypeptide which is fused to a signal peptide (*i.e.*, an amino-terminal extension on a protein to be secreted). Nearly all secreted proteins use an amino-terminal protein extension which plays a crucial role in the targeting to and translocation of precursor proteins across the membrane. This extension is proteolytically removed by a signal peptidase during or immediately following membrane transfer.

A polynucleotide is said to "encode" an RNA or a polypeptide if, in its native state or when manipulated by methods known to those of skill in the art, it can be transcribed and/or translated to produce the RNA, the polypeptide or a fragment thereof. The anti-sense strand of such a nucleic acid is also said to encode the sequences. As is known in the art, a DNA can be transcribed by an RNA
5 polymerase to produce RNA, but an RNA can be reverse transcribed by reverse transcriptase to produce a DNA. Thus a DNA can encode a RNA and vice versa.

"Host strain" or "host cell" refers to a suitable host for an expression vector comprising DNA according to the present invention.

10 An enzyme is "overexpressed" in a host cell if the enzyme is expressed in the cell at a higher level than the level at which it is expressed in a corresponding wild-type cell.

The terms "protein" and "polypeptide" are used interchangeably herein. The 3-letter code for amino acids as defined in conformity with the IUPAC-IUB Joint Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature (JCBN) is used through out this disclosure. It is also understood that a polypeptide may be coded for by more than one nucleotide sequence due to the degeneracy of the genetic code.

15 A "prosequence" is an amino acid sequence between the signal sequence and mature protease that is necessary for the secretion of the protease. Cleavage of the pro sequence results in a mature active protease.

The term "signal sequence" or "signal peptide" refers to any sequence of nucleotides and/or amino acids which may participate in the secretion of the mature or precursor forms of the protein. This
20 definition of signal sequence is a functional one, meant to include all those amino acid sequences encoded by the N-terminal portion of the protein gene, which participate in the effectuation of the secretion of protein. They are often, but not universally, bound to the N-terminal portion of a protein or to the N-terminal portion of a precursor protein. The signal sequence may be endogenous or exogenous. The signal sequence may be that normally associated with the protein (*e.g.*, protease), or may be from a
25 gene encoding another secreted protein. One exemplary exogenous signal sequence comprises the first seven amino acid residues of the signal sequence from *Bacillus subtilis* subtilisin fused to the remainder of the signal sequence of the subtilisin from *Bacillus lentus* (ATCC 21536).

The term "hybrid signal sequence" refers to signal sequences in which part of sequence is obtained from the expression host fused to the signal sequence of the gene to be expressed. In some
30 embodiments, synthetic sequences are utilized.

The term "mature" form of a protein or peptide refers to the final functional form of the protein or peptide. For example, a mature form of the protease of the present invention includes at least the amino acid sequence identical to residue positions 1-275 of SEQ ID NO:2.

35 The term "precursor" form of a protein or peptide refers to a mature form of the protein having a prosequence operably linked to the amino or carbonyl terminus of the protein. The precursor may also have a "signal" sequence operably linked, to the amino terminus of the prosequence. The precursor may

also have additional polynucleotides that are involved in post-translational activity (*e.g.*, polynucleotides cleaved therefrom to leave the mature form of a protein or peptide).

“Naturally occurring enzyme” refers to an enzyme having the unmodified amino acid sequence identical to that found in nature. Naturally occurring enzymes include native enzymes, those enzymes
5 naturally expressed or found in the particular microorganism.

The terms “derived from” and “obtained from” refer to not only a protease produced or producible by a strain of the organism in question, but also a protease encoded by a DNA sequence isolated from such strain and produced in a host organism containing such DNA sequence. Additionally,
10 the term refers to a protease which is encoded by a DNA sequence of synthetic and/or cDNA origin and which has the identifying characteristics of the protease in question.

A “derivative” within the scope of this definition generally retains the characteristic proteolytic activity observed in the wild-type, native or parent form to the extent that the derivative is useful for similar purposes as the wild-type, native or parent form. Functional derivatives of serine protease encompass naturally occurring, synthetically or recombinantly produced peptides or peptide fragments
15 which have the general characteristics of the serine protease of the present invention.

The term “functional derivative” refers to a derivative of a nucleic acid which has the functional characteristics of a nucleic acid which encodes serine protease. Functional derivatives of a nucleic acid which encode serine protease of the present invention encompass naturally occurring, synthetically or recombinantly produced nucleic acids or fragments and encode serine protease characteristic of the
20 present invention. Wild type nucleic acid encoding serine proteases according to the invention include naturally occurring alleles and homologues based on the degeneracy of the genetic code known in the art.

The term “identical” in the context of two nucleic acids or polypeptide sequences refers to the residues in the two sequences that are the same when aligned for maximum correspondence, as measured using one of the following sequence comparison or analysis algorithms.

25 The term “optimal alignment” refers to the alignment giving the highest percent identity score.

“Percent sequence identity,” “percent amino acid sequence identity,” “percent gene sequence identity,” and/or “percent nucleic acid/polynucleotide sequence identity,” with respect to two amino acid, polynucleotide and/or gene sequences (as appropriate), refer to the percentage of residues that are identical in the two sequences when the sequences are optimally aligned. Thus, 80% amino acid sequence
30 identity means that 80% of the amino acids in two optimally aligned polypeptide sequences are identical.

The phrase “substantially identical” in the context of two nucleic acids or polypeptides thus refers to a polynucleotide or polypeptide that comprising at least about 70% sequence identity, preferably at least about 75%, preferably at least about 80%, preferably at least about 85%, preferably at least about 90%, preferably at least about 95% , preferably at least about 97% , preferably at least about 98%, and
35 preferably at least about 99% sequence identity as compared to a reference sequence using the programs or algorithms (*e.g.*, BLAST, ALIGN, CLUSTAL) using standard parameters. One indication that two

polypeptides are substantially identical is that the first polypeptide is immunologically cross-reactive with the second polypeptide. Typically, polypeptides that differ by conservative amino acid substitutions are immunologically cross-reactive. Thus, a polypeptide is substantially identical to a second polypeptide, for example, where the two peptides differ only by a conservative substitution. Another indication that two nucleic acid sequences are substantially identical is that the two molecules hybridize to each other under stringent conditions (*e.g.*, within a range of medium to high stringency).

The phrase "equivalent," in this context, refers to serine proteases enzymes that are encoded by a polynucleotide capable of hybridizing to the polynucleotide having the sequence as shown in SEQ ID NO:1, under conditions of medium to maximum stringency. For example, being equivalent means that an equivalent mature serine protease comprises at least about 70%, at least about 75%, at least about 80%, at least about 85%, at least about 90%, at least about 91%, at least about 92%, at least about 93%, at least about 94%, at least about 95%, at least about 96%, at least about 97%, at least about 98%, and/or at least about 99% sequence identity to the mature BPN' serine protease having the amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO:2.

The term "isolated" or "purified" refers to a material that is removed from its original environment (*e.g.*, the natural environment if it is naturally occurring). For example, the material is said to be "purified" when it is present in a particular composition in a higher or lower concentration than exists in a naturally occurring or wild type organism or in combination with components not normally present upon expression from a naturally occurring or wild type organism. For example, a naturally-occurring polynucleotide or polypeptide present in a living animal is not isolated, but the same polynucleotide or polypeptide, separated from some or all of the coexisting materials in the natural system, is isolated. In some embodiments, such polynucleotides are part of a vector, and/or such polynucleotides or polypeptides are part of a composition, and still be isolated in that such vector or composition is not part of its natural environment. In preferred embodiments, a nucleic acid or protein is said to be purified, for example, if it gives rise to essentially one band in an electrophoretic gel or blot.

The term "isolated", when used in reference to a DNA sequence, refers to a DNA sequence that has been removed from its natural genetic milieu and is thus free of other extraneous or unwanted coding sequences, and is in a form suitable for use within genetically engineered protein production systems. Such isolated molecules are those that are separated from their natural environment and include cDNA and genomic clones. Isolated DNA molecules of the present invention are free of other genes with which they are ordinarily associated, but may include naturally occurring 5' and 3' untranslated regions such as promoters and terminators. The identification of associated regions will be evident to one of ordinary skill in the art (*See e.g.*, Dynan and Tijan, *Nature* 316:774-78 [1985]). The term "an isolated DNA sequence" is alternatively referred to as "a cloned DNA sequence".

The term "isolated," when used in reference to a protein, refers to a protein that is found in a condition other than its native environment. In a preferred form, the isolated protein is substantially free

of other proteins, particularly other homologous proteins. An isolated protein is more than about 10% pure, preferably more than about 20% pure, and even more preferably more than about 30% pure, as determined by SDS-PAGE. Further aspects of the invention encompass the protein in a highly purified form (*i.e.*, more than about 40% pure, more than about 60% pure, more than about 80% pure, more than
5 about 90% pure, more than about 95% pure, more than about 97% pure, and even more than about 99% pure), as determined by SDS-PAGE.

As used herein, the term, “combinatorial mutagenesis” refers to methods in which libraries of variants of a starting sequence are generated. In these libraries, the variants contain one or several mutations chosen from a predefined set of mutations. In addition, the methods provide means to
10 introduce random mutations which were not members of the predefined set of mutations. In some embodiments, the methods include those set forth in U.S. Patent Appln. Ser. No. 09/699.250, filed October 26, 2000, hereby incorporated by reference. In alternative embodiments, combinatorial mutagenesis methods encompass commercially available kits (*e.g.*, QuikChange® Multisite, Stratagene, San Diego, CA).

As used herein, the term “library of mutants” refers to a population of cells which are identical in most of their genome but include different homologues of one or more genes. Such libraries can be used,
15 for example, to identify genes or operons with improved traits.

As used herein, the term “starting gene” refers to a gene of interest that encodes a protein of interest that is to be improved and/or changed using the present invention.

As used herein, the term “multiple sequence alignment” (“MSA”) refers to the sequences of
20 multiple homologs of a starting gene that are aligned using an algorithm (*e.g.*, Clustal W).

As used herein, the terms “consensus sequence” and “canonical sequence” refer to an archetypical amino acid sequence against which all variants of a particular protein or sequence of interest are compared. The terms also refer to a sequence that sets forth the nucleotides that are most often
25 present in a DNA sequence of interest. For each position of a gene, the consensus sequence gives the amino acid that is most abundant in that position in the MSA.

As used herein, the term “consensus mutation” refers to a difference in the sequence of a starting gene and a consensus sequence. Consensus mutations are identified by comparing the sequences of the starting gene and the consensus sequence resulting from an MSA. In some embodiments, consensus
30 mutations are introduced into the starting gene such that it becomes more similar to the consensus sequence. Consensus mutations also include amino acid changes that change an amino acid in a starting gene to an amino acid that is more frequently found in an MSA at that position relative to the frequency of that amino acid in the starting gene. Thus, the term consensus mutation comprises all single amino acid changes that replace an amino acid of the starting gene with an amino acid that is more abundant
35 than the amino acid in the MSA.

As used herein, the term “initial hit” refers to a variant that was identified by screening a combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library. In preferred embodiments, initial hits have improved performance characteristics, as compared to the starting gene.

5 As used herein, the term “improved hit” refers to a variant that was identified by screening an enhanced combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library.

As used herein, the terms “improving mutation” and “performance-enhancing mutation” refer to a mutation that leads to improved performance when it is introduced into the starting gene. In some preferred embodiments, these mutations are identified by sequencing hits that were identified during the screening step of the method. In most embodiments, mutations that are more frequently found in hits are
10 likely to be improving mutations, as compared to an unscreened combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library.

As used herein, the term “enhanced combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library” refers to a CCM library that is designed and constructed based on screening and/or sequencing results from an earlier round of CCM mutagenesis and screening. In some embodiments, the enhanced CCM library is
15 based on the sequence of an initial hit resulting from an earlier round of CCM. In additional embodiments, the enhanced CCM is designed such that mutations that were frequently observed in initial hits from earlier rounds of mutagenesis and screening are favored. In some preferred embodiments, this is accomplished by omitting primers that encode performance-reducing mutations or by increasing the concentration of primers that encode performance-enhancing mutations relative to other primers that
20 were used in earlier CCM libraries.

As used herein, the term “performance-reducing mutations” refer to mutations in the combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library that are less frequently found in hits resulting from screening as compared to an unscreened combinatorial consensus mutagenesis library. In preferred
25 embodiments, the screening process removes and/or reduces the abundance of variants that contain “performance-reducing mutations.”

As used herein, the term “functional assay” refers to an assay that provides an indication of a protein’s activity. In particularly preferred embodiments, the term refers to assay systems in which a protein is analyzed for its ability to function in its usual capacity. For example, in the case of enzymes, a functional assay involves determining the effectiveness of the enzyme in catalyzing a reaction.

30 As used herein, the term “target property” refers to the property of the starting gene that is to be altered. It is not intended that the present invention be limited to any particular target property. However, in some preferred embodiments, the target property is the stability of a gene product (*e.g.*, resistance to denaturation, proteolysis or other degradative factors), while in other embodiments, the level of production in a production host is altered. Indeed, it is contemplated that any property of a starting
35 gene will find use in the present invention.

The term “property” or grammatical equivalents thereof in the context of a nucleic acid, as used herein, refer to any characteristic or attribute of a nucleic acid that can be selected or detected. These properties include, but are not limited to, a property affecting binding to a polypeptide, a property conferred on a cell comprising a particular nucleic acid, a property affecting gene transcription (*e.g.*, promoter strength, promoter recognition, promoter regulation, enhancer function), a property affecting RNA processing (*e.g.*, RNA splicing, RNA stability, RNA conformation, and post-transcriptional modification), a property affecting translation (*e.g.*, level, regulation, binding of mRNA to ribosomal proteins, post-translational modification). For example, a binding site for a transcription factor, polymerase, regulatory factor, etc., of a nucleic acid may be altered to produce desired characteristics or to identify undesirable characteristics.

The term “property” or grammatical equivalents thereof in the context of a polypeptide (including proteins), as used herein, refer to any characteristic or attribute of a polypeptide that can be selected or detected. These properties include, but are not limited to oxidative stability, substrate specificity, catalytic activity, thermal stability, alkaline stability, pH activity profile, resistance to proteolytic degradation, K_M , k_{cat} , k_{cat}/K_M ratio, protein folding, inducing an immune response, ability to bind to a ligand, ability to bind to a receptor, ability to be secreted, ability to be displayed on the surface of a cell, ability to oligomerize, ability to signal, ability to stimulate cell proliferation, ability to inhibit cell proliferation, ability to induce apoptosis, ability to be modified by phosphorylation or glycosylation, and/or ability to treat disease, etc.

As used herein, the term “screening” has its usual meaning in the art and is, in general a multi-step process. In the first step, a mutant nucleic acid or variant polypeptide therefrom is provided. In the second step, a property of the mutant nucleic acid or variant polypeptide is determined. In the third step, the determined property is compared to a property of the corresponding precursor nucleic acid, to the property of the corresponding naturally occurring polypeptide or to the property of the starting material (*e.g.*, the initial sequence) for the generation of the mutant nucleic acid.

It will be apparent to the skilled artisan that the screening procedure for obtaining a nucleic acid or protein with an altered property depends upon the property of the starting material the modification of which the generation of the mutant nucleic acid is intended to facilitate. The skilled artisan will therefore appreciate that the invention is not limited to any specific property to be screened for and that the following description of properties lists illustrative examples only. Methods for screening for any particular property are generally described in the art. For example, one can measure binding, pH, specificity, etc., before and after mutation, wherein a change indicates an alteration. Preferably, the screens are performed in a high-throughput manner, including multiple samples being screened simultaneously, including, but not limited to assays utilizing chips, phage display, and multiple substrates and/or indicators.

As used herein, in some embodiments, screens encompass selection steps in which variants of interest are enriched from a population of variants. Examples of these embodiments include the selection of variants that confer a growth advantage to the host organism, as well as phage display or any other method of display, where variants can be captured from a population of variants based on their binding or catalytic properties. In a preferred embodiment, a library of variants is exposed to stress (heat, protease, denaturation) and subsequently variants that are still intact are identified in a screen or enriched by selection. It is intended that the term encompass any suitable means for selection. Indeed, it is not intended that the present invention be limited to any particular method of screening.

As used herein, the term "targeted randomization" refers to a process that produces a plurality of sequences where one or several positions have been randomized. In some embodiments, randomization is complete (*i.e.*, all four nucleotides, A, T, G, and C can occur at a randomized position. In alternative embodiments, randomization of a nucleotide is limited to a subset of the four nucleotides. Targeted randomization can be applied to one or several codons of a sequence, coding for one or several proteins of interest. When expressed, the resulting libraries produce protein populations in which one or more amino acid positions can contain a mixture of all 20 amino acids or a subset of amino acids, as determined by the randomization scheme of the randomized codon. In some embodiments, the individual members of a population resulting from targeted randomization differ in the number of amino acids, due to targeted or random insertion or deletion of codons. In further embodiments, synthetic amino acids are included in the protein populations produced. In some preferred embodiments, the majority of members of a population resulting from targeted randomization show greater sequence homology to the consensus sequence than the starting gene. In some embodiments, the sequence encodes one or more proteins of interest. In alternative embodiments, the proteins have differing biological functions. In some preferred embodiments, the incoming sequence comprises at least one selectable marker. This sequence can code for one or more proteins of interest. It can have other biological function. In many cases the incoming sequence will include a selectable marker, such as a gene that confers resistance to an antibiotic.

The terms "modified sequence" and "modified genes" are used interchangeably herein to refer to a sequence that includes a deletion, insertion or interruption of naturally occurring nucleic acid sequence. In some preferred embodiments, the expression product of the modified sequence is a truncated protein (*e.g.*, if the modification is a deletion or interruption of the sequence). In some particularly preferred embodiments, the truncated protein retains biological activity. In alternative embodiments, the expression product of the modified sequence is an elongated protein (*e.g.*, modifications comprising an insertion into the nucleic acid sequence). In some embodiments, an insertion leads to a truncated protein (*e.g.*, when the insertion results in the formation of a stop codon). Thus, an insertion may result in either a truncated protein or an elongated protein as an expression product.

As used herein, the terms "mutant sequence" and "mutant gene" are used interchangeably and refer to a sequence that has an alteration in at least one codon occurring in a host cell's wild-type

sequence. The expression product of the mutant sequence is a protein with an altered amino acid sequence relative to the wild-type. The expression product may have an altered functional capacity (e.g., enhanced enzymatic activity).

The terms “mutagenic primer” or “mutagenic oligonucleotide” (used interchangeably herein) are intended to refer to oligonucleotide compositions which correspond to a portion of the template sequence and which are capable of hybridizing thereto. With respect to mutagenic primers, the primer will not precisely match the template nucleic acid, the mismatch or mismatches in the primer being used to introduce the desired mutation into the nucleic acid library. As used herein, “non-mutagenic primer” or “non-mutagenic oligonucleotide” refers to oligonucleotide compositions which will match precisely to the template nucleic acid. In one embodiment of the invention, only mutagenic primers are used. In another preferred embodiment of the invention, the primers are designed so that for at least one region at which a mutagenic primer has been included, there is also non-mutagenic primer included in the oligonucleotide mixture. By adding a mixture of mutagenic primers and non-mutagenic primers corresponding to at least one of the mutagenic primers, it is possible to produce a resulting nucleic acid library in which a variety of combinatorial mutational patterns are presented. For example, if it is desired that some of the members of the mutant nucleic acid library retain their precursor sequence at certain positions while other members are mutant at such sites, the non-mutagenic primers provide the ability to obtain a specific level of non-mutant members within the nucleic acid library for a given residue. The methods of the invention employ mutagenic and non-mutagenic oligonucleotides which are generally between 10-50 bases in length, more preferably about 15-45 bases in length. However, it may be necessary to use primers that are either shorter than 10 bases or longer than 50 bases to obtain the mutagenesis result desired. With respect to corresponding mutagenic and non-mutagenic primers, it is not necessary that the corresponding oligonucleotides be of identical length, but only that there is overlap in the region corresponding to the mutation to be added. Primers may be added in a pre-defined ratio according to the present invention. For example, if it is desired that the resulting library have a significant level of a certain specific mutation and a lesser amount of a different mutation at the same or different site, by adjusting the amount of primer added, it is possible to produce the desired biased library. Alternatively, by adding lesser or greater amounts of non-mutagenic primers, it is possible to adjust the frequency with which the corresponding mutation(s) are produced in the mutant nucleic acid library.

As used herein, the phrase “contiguous mutations” refers to mutations which are presented within the same oligonucleotide primer. For example, contiguous mutations may be adjacent or nearby each other, however, they will be introduced into the resulting mutant template nucleic acids by the same primer.

As used herein, the phrase “discontiguous mutations” refers to mutations which are presented in separate oligonucleotide primers. For example, discontiguous mutations will be introduced into the resulting mutant template nucleic acids by separately prepared oligonucleotide primers.

The terms “wild-type sequence,” or “wild-type gene” are used interchangeably herein, to refer to a sequence that is native or naturally occurring in a host cell. In some embodiments, the wild-type sequence refers to a sequence of interest that is the starting point of a protein engineering project. The wild-type sequence may encode either a homologous or heterologous protein. A homologous protein is one the host cell would produce without intervention. A heterologous protein is one that the host cell would not produce but for the intervention.

Unless otherwise indicated, the amino acid position numbers refer to those assigned to the mature *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin sequence of SEQ ID NO:2. The invention, however, is not limited to the mutation of this particular subtilisin but extends to precursor proteases containing amino acid residues at positions which are “equivalent” to the particular identified residues in the *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin.

As used herein, the terms “modification” and “mutation” refers to any change or alteration in an amino acid sequence. It is intended that the term encompass substitutions, deletions, insertions, and/or replacement of amino acid side chains in an amino acid sequence of interest (e.g., a subtilisin sequence). It is also intended that the term encompass chemical modification of an amino acid sequence of interest (e.g., a subtilisin sequence).

As used herein, the term “antibodies” refers to immunoglobulins. Antibodies include but are not limited to immunoglobulins obtained directly from any species from which it is desirable to produce antibodies. In addition, the present invention encompasses modified antibodies. The term also refers to antibody fragments that retain the ability to bind to the epitope that the intact antibody binds and include polyclonal antibodies, monoclonal antibodies, chimeric antibodies, anti-idiotypic (anti-ID) antibodies.

Antibody fragments include, but are not limited to the complementarity-determining regions (CDRs), single-chain fragment variable regions (scFv), heavy chain variable region (VH), light chain variable region (VL). Polyclonal and monoclonal antibodies are also encompassed by the present invention. Preferably, the antibodies are monoclonal antibodies.

The term “oxidation stable” refers to proteases of the present invention that retain a specified amount of enzymatic activity over a given period of time under conditions prevailing during the proteolytic, hydrolyzing, cleaning or other process of the invention, for example while exposed to or contacted with bleaching agents or oxidizing agents. In some embodiments, the proteases retain at least about 50%, about 60%, about 70%, about 75%, about 80%, about 85%, about 90%, about 92%, about 95%, about 96%, about 97%, about 98%, or about 99% proteolytic activity after contact with a bleaching or oxidizing agent over a given time period, for example, at least about 1 minute, about 3 minutes, about

5 minutes, about 8 minutes, about 12 minutes, about 16 minutes, about 20 minutes, etc. In some embodiments, the stability is measured as described in the Examples.

The term "chelator stable" refers to proteases of the present invention that retain a specified amount of enzymatic activity over a given period of time under conditions prevailing during the proteolytic, hydrolyzing, cleaning or other process of the invention, for example while exposed to or contacted with chelating agents. In some embodiments, the proteases retain at least about 50%, about 60%, about 70%, about 75%, about 80%, about 85%, about 90%, about 92%, about 95%, about 96%, about 97%, about 98%, or about 99% proteolytic activity after contact with a chelating agent over a given time period, for example, at least about 10 minutes, about 20 minutes, about 40 minutes, about 60 minutes, about 100 minutes, etc. In some embodiments, the chelator stability is measured as described in the Examples.

The terms "thermally stable" and "thermostable" refer to proteases of the present invention that retain a specified amount of enzymatic activity after exposure to identified temperatures over a given period of time under conditions prevailing during the proteolytic, hydrolyzing, cleaning or other process of the invention, for example while exposed altered temperatures. Altered temperatures includes increased or decreased temperatures. In some embodiments, the proteases retain at least about 50%, about 60%, about 70%, about 75%, about 80%, about 85%, about 90%, about 92%, about 95%, about 96%, about 97%, about 98%, or about 99% proteolytic activity after exposure to altered temperatures over a given time period, for example, at least about 60 minutes, about 120 minutes, about 180 minutes, about 240 minutes, about 300 minutes, etc. In some embodiments, the thermostability is determined as described in the Examples.

The term "enhanced stability" in the context of an oxidation, chelator, thermal and/or pH stable protease refers to a higher retained proteolytic activity over time as compared to other serine proteases (*e.g.*, subtilisin proteases) and/or wild-type enzymes.

The term "diminished stability" in the context of an oxidation, chelator, thermal and/or pH stable protease refers to a lower retained proteolytic activity over time as compared to other serine proteases (*e.g.*, subtilisin proteases) and/or wild-type enzymes.

The term "cleaning activity" refers to the cleaning performance achieved by the protease under conditions prevailing during the proteolytic, hydrolyzing, cleaning or other process of the invention. In some embodiments, cleaning performance is determined by the application of various cleaning assays concerning enzyme sensitive stains, for example grass, blood, milk, or egg protein as determined by various chromatographic, spectrophotometric or other quantitative methodologies after subjection of the stains to standard wash conditions. Exemplary assays include, but are not limited to those described in WO 99/34011, and U.S. Pat. 6,605,458 (both of which are herein incorporated by reference), as well as those methods included in the Examples.

The term "cleaning effective amount" of a protease refers to the quantity of protease described hereinbefore that achieves a desired level of enzymatic activity in a specific cleaning composition. Such effective amounts are readily ascertained by one of ordinary skill in the art and are based on many factors, such as the particular protease used, the cleaning application, the specific composition of the cleaning composition, and whether a liquid or dry (*e.g.*, granular, bar) composition is required, etc.

The term "cleaning adjunct materials," as used herein, means any liquid, solid or gaseous material selected for the particular type of cleaning composition desired and the form of the product (*e.g.*, liquid, granule, powder, bar, paste, spray, tablet, gel; or foam composition), which materials are also preferably compatible with the protease enzyme used in the composition. In some embodiments, granular compositions are in "compact" form, while in other embodiments, the liquid compositions are in a "concentrated" form.

The term "enhanced performance" in the context of cleaning activity refers to an increased or greater cleaning activity of certain enzyme sensitive stains such as egg, milk, grass or blood, as determined by usual evaluation after a standard wash cycle and/or multiple wash cycles.

The term "diminished performance" in the context of cleaning activity refers to an decreased or lesser cleaning activity of certain enzyme sensitive stains such as egg, milk, grass or blood, as determined by usual evaluation after a standard wash cycle.

The term "comparative performance" in the context of cleaning activity refers to at least about 60%, at least about 70%, at least about 80% at least about 90%, or at least about 95% of the cleaning activity of a comparative subtilisin protease (*e.g.*, commercially available proteases), including but not limited to OPTIMASE™ protease (Genencor), PURAFECT™ protease products (Genencor), SAVINASE™ protease (Novozymes), BPN'-variants (*See e.g.*, U.S. Pat. No. Re 34,606), RELASE™, DURAZYME™, EVERLASE™, KANNASE™ protease (Novozymes), MAXACAL™, MAXAPEM™, PROPERASE™ proteases (Genencor; *See also*, U.S. Pat. No. Re 34,606, and U.S. Pat. Nos. 5,700,676; 5,955,340; 6,312,936; and 6,482,628), and *B. lentus* variant protease products (*e.g.*, those described in WO 92/21760, WO 95/23221 and/or WO 97/07770). Exemplary subtilisin protease variants include, but are not limited to those having substitutions or deletions at residue positions equivalent to positions 76, 101, 103, 104, 120, 159, 167, 170, 194, 195, 217, 232, 235, 236, 245, 248, and/or 252 of BPN'. Cleaning performance can be determined by comparing the proteases of the present invention with those subtilisin proteases in various cleaning assays concerning enzyme sensitive stains such as grass, blood or milk as determined by usual spectrophotometric or analytical methodologies after standard wash cycle conditions.

As used herein, "fabric cleaning compositions" include hand and machine laundry detergent compositions including laundry additive compositions and compositions suitable for use in the soaking and/or pretreatment of stained fabrics (*e.g.*, clothes, linens, and other textile materials).

As used herein, "non-fabric cleaning compositions" include non-textile (*i.e.*, fabric) surface cleaning compositions, including but not limited to dishwashing detergent compositions, oral cleaning compositions, denture cleaning compositions, and personal cleansing compositions.

5 The "compact" form of the cleaning compositions herein is best reflected by density and, in terms of composition, by the amount of inorganic filler salt. Inorganic filler salts are conventional ingredients of detergent compositions in powder form. In conventional detergent compositions, the filler salts are present in substantial amounts, typically about 17 to about 35% by weight of the total composition. In contrast, in compact compositions, the filler salt is present in amounts not exceeding about 15% of the total composition. In some embodiments, the filler salt is present in amounts that do not
10 exceed about 10%, or more preferably, about 5%, by weight of the composition. In some embodiments, the inorganic filler salts are selected from the alkali and alkaline-earth-metal salts of sulfates and chlorides. A preferred filler salt is sodium sulfate.

As used herein, the term "surfactant" refers to any compound generally recognized in the art as having surface active qualities. Surfactants generally include anionic, cationic, nonionic, and
15 zwitterionic compounds, which are further described, herein.

As used herein, the terms "contacting" and "exposing" refer to placing a surfactant and lipolytic enzyme in sufficient proximity an oily stain or oily soil to enable the enzyme and surfactant to at least partially decrease the amount of the stain or soil by producing fatty acids that are solubilized in the surfactant. Contacting may occur in a washing machine, a sink, on a body surface, etc.

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EXPERIMENTAL

The present invention is described in further detail in the following Examples which are not in any way intended to limit the scope of the invention as claimed. The attached Figures are meant to be considered as integral parts of the specification and description of the invention. The following
25 Examples are offered to illustrate, but not to limit the claimed invention

In the experimental disclosure which follows, the following abbreviations apply: ppm (parts per million); M (molar); mM (millimolar); μ M (micromolar); nM (nanomolar); mol (moles); mmol (millimoles); μ mol (micromoles); nmol (nanomoles); gm (grams); mg (milligrams); μ g (micrograms); pg (picograms); L (liters); ml and mL (milliliters); μ l and μ L (microliters); cm (centimeters); mm
30 (millimeters); μ m (micrometers); nm (nanometers); U (units); V (volts); MW (molecular weight); sec (seconds); min(s) (minute/minutes); h(s) and hr(s) (hour/hours); °C. (degrees Centigrade); QS (quantity sufficient); ND (not done); NA (not applicable); rpm (revolutions per minute); H₂O (water); dH₂O (deionized water); HCl (hydrochloric acid); aa (amino acid); bp (base pair); kb (kilobase pair); kD (kilodaltons); cDNA (copy or complementary DNA); DNA (deoxyribonucleic acid); ssDNA (single
35 stranded DNA); dsDNA (double stranded DNA); dNTP (deoxyribonucleotide triphosphate); RNA (ribonucleic acid); MgCl₂ (magnesium chloride); NaCl (sodium chloride); w/v (weight to volume); v/v

(volume to volume); g (gravity); OD (optical density); PI (performance index); Dulbecco's phosphate buffered solution (DPBS); SOC (2% Bacto-Tryptone, 0.5% Bacto Yeast Extract, 10 mM NaCl, 2.5 mM KCl); Terrific Broth (TB; 12 g/l Bacto Tryptone, 24 g/l glycerol, 2.31 g/l KH₂PO₄, and 12.54 g/l K₂HPO₄); OD₂₈₀ (optical density at 280 nm); OD₆₀₀ (optical density at 600 nm); A₄₀₅ (absorbance at 405 nm); Vmax (the maximum initial velocity of an enzyme catalyzed reaction); PAGE (polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis); PBS (phosphate buffered saline [150 mM NaCl, 10 mM sodium phosphate buffer, pH 7.2]); PBST (PBS+0.25% TWEEN® 20); PEG (polyethylene glycol); PCR (polymerase chain reaction); RT-PCR (reverse transcription PCR); SDS (sodium dodecyl sulfate); Tris (tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane); HEPES (N-[2-Hydroxyethyl]piperazine-N-[2-ethanesulfonic acid]); HBS (HEPES buffered saline); Tris-HCl (tris[Hydroxymethyl]aminomethane-hydrochloride); Tricine (N-[tris-(hydroxymethyl)-methyl]-glycine); CHES (2-(N-cyclo-hexylamino) ethane-sulfonic acid); TAPS (3-[[tris-(hydroxymethyl)-methyl]-amino]-propanesulfonic acid); CAPS (3-(cyclo-hexylamino)-propane-sulfonic acid); DMSO (dimethyl sulfoxide); DTT (1,4-dithio-DL-threitol); SA (sinapinic acid (s,5-dimethoxy-4-hydroxy cinnamic acid); TCA (trichloroacetic acid); Glut and GSH (reduced glutathione); GSSG (oxidized glutathione); TCEP (Tris[2-carboxyethyl] phosphine); Ci (Curies); mCi (milliCuries); µCi (microCuries); HPLC (high pressure liquid chromatography); RP-HPLC (reverse phase high pressure liquid chromatography); TLC (thin layer chromatography); MALDI-TOF (matrix-assisted laser desorption/ionization--time of flight); Ts (tosyl); Bn (benzyl); Ph (phenyl); Ms (mesyl); Et (ethyl), Me (methyl); *Taq* (*Thermus aquaticus* DNA polymerase); Klenow (DNA polymerase I large (Klenow) fragment); EGTA (ethylene glycol-bis(β-aminoethyl ether) N, N, N', N'-tetraacetic acid); EDTA (ethylenediaminetetracetic acid); bla (β-lactamase or ampicillin-resistance gene); HDL (high density liquid); MJ Research (MJ Research, Reno, NV); Basclear (Basclear BV, Inc., Leiden, the Netherlands); PerSeptive (PerSeptive Biosystems, Framingham, MA); ThermoFinnigan (ThermoFinnigan, San Jose, CA); Argo (Argo BioAnalytica, Morris Plains, NJ); Seitz EKS (SeitzSchenk Filtersystems GmbH, Bad Kreuznach, Germany); Pall (Pall Corp., East Hills, NY); Spectrum (Spectrum Laboratories, Dominguez Rancho, CA); Molecular Structure (Molecular Structure Corp., Woodlands, TX); Accelrys (Accelrys, Inc., San Diego, CA); Chemical Computing (Chemical Computing Corp., Montreal, Canada); New Brunswick (New Brunswick Scientific, Co., Edison, NJ); CFT (Center for Test Materials, Vlaardingen, the Netherlands); Test Fabrics (Test Fabrics, Inc., West Pittston, PA); Procter & Gamble (Procter & Gamble, Inc., Cincinnati, OH); GE Healthcare (GE Healthcare, Chalfont St. Giles, United Kingdom); OXOID (Oxoid, Basingstoke, Hampshire, UK); Megazyme (Megazyme International Ireland Ltd., Bray Business Park, Bray, Co., Wicklow, Ireland); Finnzymes (Finnzymes Oy, Espoo, Finland); Kelco (CP Kelco, Wilmington, DE); Corning (Corning Life Sciences, Corning, NY); (NEN (NEN Life Science Products, Boston, MA); Pharma AS (Pharma AS, Oslo, Norway); Dynal (Dynal, Oslo, Norway); Bio-Synthesis (Bio-Synthesis, Lewisville, TX); ATCC (American Type Culture Collection, Rockville, MD); Gibco/BRL (Gibco/BRL, Grand Island, NY); Sigma (Sigma Chemical Co.,

St. Louis, MO); Pharmacia (Pharmacia Biotech, Piscataway, NJ); NCBI (National Center for Biotechnology Information); Applied Biosystems (Applied Biosystems, Foster City, CA); BD Biosciences and/or Clontech (BD Biosciences CLONTECH Laboratories, Palo Alto, CA); Operon Technologies (Operon Technologies, Inc., Alameda, CA); MWG Biotech (MWG Biotech, High Point, NC); Oligos Etc (Oligos Etc. Inc, Wilsonville, OR); Bachem (Bachem Bioscience, Inc., King of Prussia, PA); Difco (Difco Laboratories, Detroit, MI); Mediatech (Mediatech, Herndon, VA; Santa Cruz (Santa Cruz Biotechnology, Inc., Santa Cruz, CA); Oxoid (Oxoid Inc., Ogdensburg, NY); Worthington (Worthington Biochemical Corp., Freehold, NJ); GIBCO BRL or Gibco BRL (Life Technologies, Inc., Gaithersburg, MD); Millipore (Millipore, Billerica, MA); Bio-Rad (Bio-Rad, Hercules, CA); Invitrogen (Invitrogen Corp., San Diego, CA); NEB (New England Biolabs, Ipswich, MA); Sigma (Sigma Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO); Pierce (Pierce Biotechnology, Rockford, IL); Takara (Takara Bio Inc. Otsu, Japan); Roche (Hoffmann-La Roche, Basel, Switzerland); EM Science (EM Science, Gibbstown, NJ); Qiagen (Qiagen, Inc., Valencia, CA); Biodesign (Biodesign Intl., Saco, Maine); Aptagen (Aptagen, Inc., Herndon, VA); Sorvall (Sorvall brand, from Kendro Laboratory Products, Asheville, NC); United States Testing (United States Testing Co., Hoboken, NJ); Molecular Devices (Molecular Devices, Corp., Sunnyvale, CA); R&D Systems (R&D Systems, Minneapolis, MN); Stratagene (Stratagene Cloning Systems, La Jolla, CA); Marsh (Marsh Biosciences, Rochester, NY); Geneart (Geneart GmbH, Regensburg, Germany); DNA2.0 (DNA2.0, Menlo Park, CA); Gene Oracle (Gene Oracle, Mountain View, CA); Bio-Tek (Bio-Tek Instruments, Winooski, VT); Biacore (Biacore, Inc., Piscataway, NJ); Bioké (Bioké, Leiden, The Netherlands); PeproTech (PeproTech, Rocky Hill, NJ); SynPep (SynPep, Dublin, CA); New Objective (New Objective brand; Scientific Instrument Services, Inc., Ringoes, NJ); Waters (Waters, Inc., Milford, MA); Matrix Science (Matrix Science, Boston, MA); Dionex (Dionex, Corp., Sunnyvale, CA); Monsanto (Monsanto Co., St. Louis, MO); Wintershall (Wintershall AG, Kassel, Germany); BASF (BASF Co., Florham Park, NJ); Huntsman (Huntsman Petrochemical Corp., Salt Lake City, UT); Enichem (Enichem Iberica, Barcelona, Spain); Fluka Chemie AG (Fluka Chemie AG, Buchs, Switzerland); Gist-Brocades (Gist-Brocades, NV, Delft, the Netherlands); Dow Corning (Dow Corning Corp., Midland, MI); and Microsoft (Microsoft, Inc., Redmond, WA).

EXAMPLE 1

Assays

In the following Examples, various assays were used as set forth below for ease in reading. Any deviations from the protocols provided below are indicated in the Examples.

A. TCA Assay for Protein Content Determination in 96-well Microtiter Plates

For BPN' (*e.g.*, reference protease) and BPN' variants, this assay was started using filtered culture supernatant from microtiter plates grown 3-4 days at 33 °C with shaking at 230 rpm and

humidified aeration. A fresh 96-well flat bottom microtiter plate (MTP) was used for the assay. First, 100 μ L/well of 0.25 N HCl was placed in each well. Then, 50 μ L of filtered culture broth was added. The light scattering/absorbance at 405 nm (use 5 sec mixing mode in the plate reader) was then determined, in order to provide the "blank" reading. For the test, 100 μ L/well of 15% (w/v) trichloroacetic acid (TCA) was placed in the plates and incubated between 5 and 30 min at room temperature. The light scattering/absorbance at 405 nm (use 5 sec mixing mode in the plate reader) was then determined.

For GG36 (*e.g.*, reference protease) and variants thereof, this assay was performed using filtered culture supernatant from microtiter plates grown approximately 3 days at 37 °C with shaking at 300 rpm and humidified aeration. In this assay 100 μ L of a 0.25 M HCl solution was added to each well of a 96-well flat bottom microtiter plate. Subsequently, 25 μ L aliquots of the filtered culture supernatants (containing the proteases) were added to wells. The light scattering/absorbance at 405 nm (using the 5 sec mixing mode in the plate reader) was then determined, in order to provide the "blank" reading. After this measurement, 100 μ L of a 30% (w/v) TCA solution was added to each well and the microtiter plates were incubated between 5 and 15 minutes at room temperature. Finally, the resulting light scattering/absorbance at 405 nm (using the 5 sec mixing mode in the plate reader) was determined.

The equipment used was a Biomek FX Robot (Beckman Coulter) and a SpectraMAX (type 340; Molecular Devices) MTP Reader; the MTP's were from Costar (type 9017). The equipment used was a Biomek FX Robot (Beckman Coulter) and a SpectraMAX type 340 (Molecular Devices) MTP Reader; and the MTPs were type 9017 (Costar).

The calculations were performed by subtracting the blank (no TCA) from the test reading with TCA to provide a relative measure of the protein content in the samples. If desired, a standard curve can be created by calibrating the TCA readings with AAPF assays of clones with known conversion factors. However, the TCA results are linear with respect to protein concentration from 50 to 500 protein per ml (ppm) and can thus be plotted directly against enzyme performance for the purpose of choosing good-performing variants. The turbidity/light scatter increase in the samples correlates to the total amount of precipitable protein in the culture supernatant.

B. AAPF Protease Assay in 96-well Microtiter Plates

In order to determine the protease activity of the proteases and variants thereof of the present invention, the hydrolysis of N-succinyl-L-alanyl-L-alanyl-L-prolyl-L-phenyl-p-nitroanilide (suc-AAPF-pNA) was measured. The reagent solutions used were: 100 mM Tris/HCl, pH 8.6, containing 0.005% TWEEEN®-80 (Tris dilution buffer); 100 mM Tris buffer, pH 8.6, containing 10 mM CaCl₂ and 0.005% TWEEEN®-80 (Tris/Ca buffer); and 160 mM suc-AAPF-pNA in DMSO (suc-AAPF-pNA stock solution) (Sigma: S-7388). To prepare a suc-AAPF-pNA working solution, 1 ml suc-AAPF-pNA stock solution was added to 100 ml Tris/Ca buffer and mixed well for at least 10 seconds. The assay was performed by adding 10 μ l of diluted protease solution to each well, immediately followed by the addition of 190 μ l 1

mg/ml suc-AAPF-pNA working solution. The solutions were mixed for 5 sec., and the absorbance change in kinetic mode (20 readings in 5 minutes) was read at 410 nm in an MTP reader, at 25°C. The protease activity was expressed as AU (activity = $\Delta\text{OD} \cdot \text{min}^{-1} \text{ ml}^{-1}$).

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C. Surfactant and Chelant Stability Assays

LAS and LAS/EDTA stability was measured after incubation of the test protease in the presence of LAS and LAS/EDTA respectively, as a function of residual activity determined using the AAPF assay.

LAS Stability Method

10 Reagents:

Dodecylbenzenesulfonate, Sodium salt (=LAS): Sigma D-2525

TWEEN®-80: Sigma P-8074

TRIS buffer (free acid): Sigma T-1378); 6.35 g is dissolved in about 960 ml water; pH is adjusted to 8.2 with 4N HCl. Final concentration of TRIS is 52.5 mM.

15 LAS stock solution: Prepare a 10.5 % LAS solution in MQ water (=10.5 g per 100 ml MQ)

TRIS buffer-100 mM / pH 8.6 (100mM Tris/0.005% Tween®-80)

TRIS-Ca buffer, pH 8.6 (100mM Tris/10mM CaCl₂/0.005% Tween-®80)

Hardware:

Flat bottom MTPs (Costar No. 9017)

20 Biomek FX

ASYS Multipipettor

Spectramax MTP Reader

iEMS Incubator/Shaker

Innova 4330 Incubator/Shaker

25 Biohit multichannel pipette

BMG ThermoStar Shaker

A 0.063% LAS solution was prepared in 52.5 mM Tris buffer pH 8.2. The suc-AAPF-pNA working solution was prepared by adding 1 ml of 100 mg/ml suc-AAPF-pNA stock solution (in DMSO) to 100 ml (100 mM) TRIS buffer, pH 8.6. To dilute the supernatants, flat-bottomed plates were filled with dilution buffer and an aliquot of the supernatant was added and mixed well. The dilution ratio depended on the concentration of the protease controls in the growth plates (AAPF activity). The desired protein concentration was 80 ppm.

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Ten μl of the diluted supernatant were added to 190 μl 0.063% LAS buffer/well. The MTP was covered with tape, shaken for a few seconds and placed in an incubator (Innova 4230) at 45°C for BPN' or GG36, for 60 minutes at 200 rpm agitation. The initial activity ($t=10$ minutes) was determined after 10

35

minutes of incubation by transferring 10 μ l of the mixture in each well to a fresh MTP containing 190 μ l suc-AAPF-pNA work solution. These solutions were mixed well and the AAPF activity was measured using a MTP Reader (20 readings in 5 minutes and 25°C).

The final activity ($t=60$ minutes) was determined by removing another 10 μ l of solution from the incubating plate after 60 minutes of incubation. The AAPF activity was then determined as described above. The stability of the samples was determined by calculating the ration of the residual and initial AAPF activity as follows:

$$\text{Residual Activity (\%)} = [t-60 \text{ value}] * 100 / [t-10 \text{ value}].$$

LAS/EDTA Stability Method

The stability of protease variants in the presence of a representative anionic surfactant (LAS=linear alkylbenzene sulfonate, sodium dodecylbenzenesulfonate-DOBS) and di-sodium EDTA was measured after incubation under defined conditions and the residual activity was determined using the AAPF assay. The reagents used were dodecylbenzene sulfonate, sodium salt (DOBS, Sigma No. D-2525), TWEEN®-80 (Sigma No. P-8074), di-sodium EDTA (Siegfried Handel No. 164599-02), HEPES (Sigma No. H-7523), unstress buffer: 50 mM HEPES (11.9 g/l) + 0.005% TWEEN®-80, pH 8.0, Stress buffer: 50 mM HEPES (11.9 g/l), 0.1% (w/v) DOBS (1 g/l), 10 mM EDTA (3.36 g/l), pH 8.0, reference protease and protease variant culture supernatants, containing 200 - 400 μ g/ml protein. The equipment used was V- or U-bottom MTP as dilution plates (Greiner 651101 and 650161 respectively), F-bottom MTP (Corning 9017) for unstress and LAS/EDTA buffer as well as for suc-AAPF-pNA plates, Biomek FX (Beckman Coulter), Spectramax Plus 384 MTP Reader (Molecular Devices), iEMS Incubator/Shaker (1 mm amplitude) (Thermo Electron Corporation), sealing tape: Nunc (236366)

The iEMS incubator/shaker (Thermo/Labsystems) was set at 29°C. Culture supernatants were diluted into plates containing unstress buffer to a concentration of ~ 25 ppm (master dilution plate). 20 μ l of sample from the master dilution plate was added to plates containing 180 μ l unstress buffer to give a final incubation concentration of 2.5 ppm. The contents were mixed and kept at room temperature and a AAPF assay was performed on this plate. 20 μ l of sample from the master dilution plate was also added to plates containing 180 μ l stress buffer (50 mM HEPES (11.9 g/l), 0.1% (w/v) DOBS (1 g/l), 10 mM EDTA (3.36 g/l), pH 8.0). The solutions were mixed and immediately placed in 29°C iEMS shaker for 30 min at 400 rpm. Following 30 minutes of incubation, a AAPF assay was performed on the stress plate. The stability of the samples was determined by calculating the ratio of the residual and initial AAPF activity as follows: Residual Activity (%) = [mOD.min-1 stressed]*100 / [mOD. min-1 unstressed].

D. Cleaning Performance Assays

The stain removal performance of the protease variants was determined in commercially available detergents. Heat inactivation of commercial detergent formulas serves to destroy the enzymatic

activity of any protein components while retaining the properties of non-enzymatic components. Thus this method was suitable for preparing commercially purchased detergents for use in testing the enzyme variants of the present invention.

5 **Microswatches:**

Microswatches of ¼" circular diameter were obtained from CFT. Single microswatches or two microswatches were placed vertically in each well of a 96-well MTP to expose the whole surface area (*i.e.*, not flat on the bottom of the well).

10 **BMI Microswatch Assay**

Microswatches containing blood milk and ink (BMI) of 0.25 inch circular diameter were obtained from CFT. Before cutting of the swatches, the fabric (EMPA 116) was washed with water. One microswatch was vertically placed in each well of a 96-well microtiter plate in order to expose the whole surface area (*i.e.*, not flat on the bottom of the well). The desired detergent solution was prepared as described herein. After equilibrating the Thermomixer at 25°C, 190 µl of detergent solution was added to each well of the MTP, containing microswatches. To this mixture, 10 µl of the diluted enzyme solution was added so that the final enzyme concentration was 1 µg/ml (determined from BCA assay). The MTP was sealed with tape and placed in the incubator for 30 minutes, with agitation at 1400 rpm. Following incubation under the appropriate conditions, 100 µl of the solution from each well was transferred into a fresh MTP. The new MTP containing 100 µl of solution/well was read at 405 nm using a MTP SpectraMax reader. Blank controls, as well as a control containing two microswatches and detergent but no enzyme were also included.

Baked Egg Microswatch Assay

The 96-well baked egg yolk substrate plates used in these assays were prepared from chicken egg yolks. Chicken egg yolks were separated from the whites, released from the membrane sac, and diluted 20% (vol/weight) with Milli-Q water. The diluted yolk was stirred for 15 min at room temperature using a magnetic stirrer. Five µL were carefully pipetted into the center of each well of a 96-well V-bottom plate (Costar #3894) using an 8-channel pipette. The plates were baked at 90°C for 1 hour and cooled at room temperature. The baked egg yolk substrate plates were stored at room temperature and used within one week of preparation. Automatic dish detergents were prepared as described elsewhere in this document and pre-heated to 50°C. A 190 µL aliquot of detergent was added to each well of the 96-well plate using an 8-channel pipette. Ten µL of diluted enzyme was added to each well using a 96-channel pipetting device. The plate was carefully sealed with an adhesive foil sealer and incubated at 50°C with shaking for 30 min. Then, 120 µL of the reaction mixture was transferred to a new 96-well flat-bottom

plate, and the absorbance/light scattering was determined at 405 nm. The absorbance/light scattering at 405 nm is proportional to egg yolk removal.

Egg Yolk Microswatch Assay

Automatic dish detergents were prepared as described elsewhere in this document. The equipment used included a New Brunswick Innova 4230 shaker/incubator and a SpectraMAX (type 340) MTP reader. The MTPs were obtained from Costar (type 9017). Aged egg yolk with pigment swatches (CS-38) were obtained from Center for Test Materials. Before cutting 0.25-inch circular microswatches, the fabric was washed with water. One microswatch was placed in each well of a 96-well microtiter plate. The test detergent was equilibrated at 50°C. 190 µl of detergent solution was added to each well of the MTP, containing microswatches. To this mixture, 10 µl of the diluted enzyme solution was added. The MTP was sealed with adhesive foil and placed in the incubator for 30 minutes, with agitation. Following incubation, 100 µl of the solution from each well was transferred into a fresh MTP. This MTP was read at 405 nm using a SpectraMax MTP reader. Blank controls, as well as controls containing microswatches and detergent but no enzyme were also included.

“3K” Swatch Fixation

This type of microswatch was pretreated using the fixation method described below. In a 10 liter beaker, 8 liters of distilled water were mixed well with 80 ml of 30% hydrogen peroxide using a ladle. Forty pieces of EMPA 116 swatches were laid down in a fan-type distribution prior to being added into the solution to ensure uniform fixation. Using the ladle, the swatches were swirled in the solution for a total of 30 minutes, continuously for the first five minutes and occasionally for the remaining 25 minutes. After the fixation process, the solution was discarded and the swatches were rinsed 6 times with approximately 6 liters of distilled water per rinse. After the rinse the swatches were put on top of paper towels to dry. The air-dried swatches were then punched using a ¼” circular die on an expulsion press. Finally, a single microswatch was put into each well of a 96-well MTP vertically to expose the whole surface area (*i.e.* not flat on the bottom of the well).

“Pre-washed” Swatch

This type of microswatch was pre-washed in deionised water for 20 minutes at ambient temperature. After the pre-washing step, the swatches were put on top of paper towels to dry. The air-dried swatches were then punched using a ¼” circular die on an expulsion press. Finally two microswatches were put into each well of a 96-well MTP vertically to expose the whole surface area (*i.e.* not flat on the bottom of the well).

Detergents

For North American (NA) and Western European (WE) heavy duty liquid laundry (HDL) detergents, heat inactivation was performed by placing pre-weighed liquid detergent (in a glass bottle) in

a water bath at 95°C for 2 hours. The incubation time for heat inactivation of North American (NA) and Japanese (JPN) heavy duty granular laundry (HDG) detergent was 8 hours and that for Western European (WE) HDG detergent was 5 hours. The incubation time for heat inactivation of NA and WE auto dish washing (ADW) detergents was 8 hours. The detergents were purchased from local supermarket stores.

- 5 Both un-heated and heated detergents were assayed within 5 minutes of dissolving the detergent to accurately determine percentage deactivated. Enzyme activity was tested by the AAPF assay.

Working solutions of detergents were made from the heat inactivated stocks. All of the detergents were commercially purchased detergents. Appropriate amounts of water hardness (6 gpg or 12 gpg) and buffer were added to the detergent solutions to match the desired conditions (Table 1-1). The solutions were mixed by vortexing or inverting the bottles.

Table 1-1. Laundry and Dish Washing Conditions

Region	Form	Dose	Detergent*	Buffer	Gpg	pH	T (°C)
Laundry (heavy duty liquid and granular)							
NA	HDL	0.78 g/l	P&G TIDE® 2X	5 mM HEPES	6	8.0	20
WE	HDL	5.0 g/L	Henkel Persil	5 mM HEPES	12	8.2	40
WE	HDG	8.0 g/L	P&G Ariel	2 mM Na ₂ CO ₃	12	10.5	40
JPN	HDG	0.7 g/L	P&G TIDE®	2 mM Na ₂ CO ₃	6	10.0	20
NA	HDG	1.0 g/L	P&G TIDE®	2 mM Na ₂ CO ₃	6	10.0	20
Automatic Dish Washing							
WE	ADW	3.0 g/L	RB Calgonit	2 mM Na ₂ CO ₃	21	10.0	40
NA	ADW	3.0 g/L	P&G Cascade	2 mM Na ₂ CO ₃	9	10.0	40

* Abbreviations: Procter & Gamble (P&G); and Reckitt Benckiser (RB).

The stain removal performance of reference serine proteases and variants therefrom on microswatches was determined on a MTP scale in commercially available detergent (Calgonit 5 in1). The reagents used were: 5 mM HEPES, pH 8.0 or 5 mM MOPS, pH 7 buffer, 3:1 Ca: Mg for medium water hardness. (CaCl₂: MgCl₂•6H₂O); 15000 grains per gallon (gpg) stock diluted to 6 gpg, 2 BMI (blood/milk/ink) swatches per plate: EMPA-116 BMI cotton swatches processed by CFT: pre-rinsed and punched 2 swatches per well, and heat inactivated TIDE® 2X Cold off-the-shelf detergent in which lack of protease activity was confirmed.

Table 1-2 Working Detergent Solutions

Detergent	Temp (C)	Detergent g/L	pH	Buffer	gpg	Protease
TIDE® 2X Cold	16	0.98	8	5mM HEPES	6	BPN'
TIDE® 2X Cold	32	0.98	8	5mM HEPES	6	GG36, BPN'
TIDE® 2X Cold	16	0.98	7	5mM MOPS	6	BPN'

The incubator was set at the desired temperature (16°C or 32°C). 10 µL samples from the master dilution plate of ~10 ppm enzyme was added to BMI 2-swatch plates with 190 µL working detergent solutions listed above. The volume was adjusted to give final concentration of 0.5 ppm for variants in the assay plates. The plates were immediately transferred to iEMS incubators and incubated for 30 minutes with 1400 rpm shaking at given temperature. Following incubation, 100 µL of supernatant was transferred into a new 96-well plate and the absorbance was measured in MTP Reader at 405nm and/or 600nm. Control wells, containing 1 or 2 microswatches and detergent without the addition of protease samples were also included in the test. The measurement at 405 nm provides a higher value and tracks pigment removal, while the measurement at 600 nm tracks turbidity and cleaning.

Calculation of the Stain Removal Activity for All Microswatch Assay Methods:

The absorbance value obtained was corrected for the blank value (substrate without enzyme), providing a measure of hydrolytic activity. For each sample (variant) the performance index was calculated. The performance index compares the performance of the variant (actual value) and the standard enzyme (theoretical value) at the same protein concentration. In addition, the theoretical values can be calculated, using the parameters of the Langmuir equation of the standard enzyme.

Enzymes and Equipment

Samples of reference serine proteases variants thereof were obtained from filtered culture broth of cultures grown in MTP plates. The equipment used was a Biomek FX Robot (Beckman Coulter), a SpectraMAX MTP Reader (type 340; Molecular Devices), an iEMS incubator/shaker (Thermo/Labsystems); F-bottom MTPs (Costar type 9017 used for reading reaction plates after incubation); and V-bottom MTPs (Greiner 651101 used for pre-dilution of supernatant). In this assay, the proteases hydrolyze the substrate and liberate pigment and insoluble particles from the substrate. Thus the rate of turbidity is a measure of enzyme activity.

E. Relative Specific Activity of Proteases and Variants Thereof

[0100] In order to discriminate the protease variants, the apparent relative specific activity was calculated using suc-AAPF-pNA as a substrate, which enabled the comparison and ranking of the variants versus the wild-type or standard protease. The specific activity on the suc-AAPF-pNA substrate was determined by dividing the proteolytic activity by the measured TCA-values of each sample, using the assays described above. Using these values, the relative specific activity was calculated (specific activity of variant/specific activity of reference protease).

F. Dishwashing Performance

The performance of the protease variants was tested under various automatic dishwashing conditions. The compositions of the dish detergents are shown in the following Tables. These detergents are commercially available from wfk Testmaterials (www.testgewebe.de/en/products/detergents/) and are referred to by their wfk Testmaterials designations. These detergents were obtained from the source without the presence of enzymes, to permit analysis of the protease variants.

**Table 1-3. Phosphate-Free Detergent
IEC-60436 WFK Type B (pH=10.4 in 3g/l)**

Component	Wt %
Sodium citrate dehydrate	30.0
Maleic acid/ Acrylic acid copolymer sodium Salt	12.0
Sodium perborate monohydrate	5.0
TAED	2.0
Sodium disilicate: Protil A (Cognis)	25.0
Linear fatty alcohol ethoxylate	2.0
Sodium carbonate anhydrous	add to 100

**Table 1-4. Phosphate-Containing Detergent:
IEC-60436 WFK Type C (pH=10.5 in 3 g/l)**

Component	Wt %
Sodium tripolyphosphate	23.0
Sodium citrate dehydrate	22.3
Maleic acid/ Acrylic acid copolymer sodium salt	4.0
Sodium perborate monohydrate	6.0
TAED	2.0
Sodium disilicate: Protil A (Cognis)	5.0
Linear fatty alcohol ethoxylate	2.0
Sodium carbonate anhydrous	add to 100

The protocols for preparation of each of the stain types (egg yolk, minced meat and egg, and egg with milk) are provided below. Before the individual soil types were applied to the test dishes, the dishes were thoroughly washed. This was particularly necessary, as residues of certain persistent stains may still

be present on the dishes from previous tests. New dishes were also subjected to three thorough washes before being used for the first time in a test.

Preparation of Egg Yolk Stains on Stainless Steel

The stainless steel sheets (10 x 15 cm; brushed on one side) used in these experiments were thoroughly washed at 95°C in a laboratory dishwasher with a high-alkalinity commercial detergent (*e.g.*, ECOLAB® detergent; Henkel) to provide sheets that were clean and grease-free. These sheets were deburred prior to their first use. The sheets were dried for 30 minutes at 80°C in a thermal cabinet before being soiled with egg yolk. The surfaces to be brushed were not touched prior to soiling. Also, no water stains or fluff on the surfaces were permitted. The cooled sheets were weighed before soiling.

The egg yolks were prepared by separating the yolks of approximately 10-11 eggs (200 g of egg yolk) from the whites. The yolks were stirred with a fork in a glass beaker to homogenize the yolk suspension. The yolks were then strained (approximately 0.5 mm mesh) to remove coarse particles and any egg shell fragments.

A flat brush (2.5") was used to apply 2.0 ± 0.1 g egg yolk suspension as uniformly as possible over an area of 140 cm² on the brushed sides of each of the stainless steel sheets, leaving an approximately 1 cm wide unsoiled rim (adhesive tape was used if needed). The soiled sheets were dried horizontally (to prevent formation of droplets on the edges of the sheets), at room temperature for 4 hours (max. 24 hr).

To denature the egg yolk proteins, the sheets were immersed for 30 seconds in boiling, demineralized water (using a holding device if necessary). Then the sheets were dried again for 30 min at 80°C. After drying and cooling, the sheets were weighed. After weighing, the sheets were left for at least 24 hrs (20°C, 40-60% relative humidity) before submitting them to the wash test. In order to meet the testing requirements, only sheets with 1000 ± 100 mg/140 cm² (egg yolk after denaturation) were used in the testing. After the wash tests were conducted, the sheets were dried for 30 min at 80°C in the thermal cabinet and weighed again after cooling. The percent cleaning performance was determined by dividing the mg of egg yolk released upon washing by the mg of denatured egg yolk applied and multiplying by 100.

Preparation of Minced Meat and Egg Stains on Porcelain Plates

For these experiments, dessert plates (Arzberg, 19 cm diameter, white, glazed porcelain) conforming to EN 50242, form 1495, No. 0219, were used. A total of 225 g lean pork and beef (50:50 ratio) was finely chopped and maintained cool. The mixture was twice run through a mincer. Temperatures above 35°C were avoided. The 225 g of the minced meat was then mixed with 75 g of egg (white and yolk mixed together). The preparation was then frozen for up to three months at -18°C, prior to use. If pork was not available, 100% beef was used, as these are interchangeable.

The minced meat and egg mixture (300 g) was brought to room temperature and mixed with 80 ml demineralized water. The mixture was then homogenized for 2 min using a kitchen hand blender. A

fork was used to spread 3 g of the minced meat/egg/water mixture on each white porcelain plate, leaving an approximately 2 cm wide unsoiled margin around the rim. The amount applied was 11.8 ± 0.5 mg/cm². The plates were dried for 2 hours at 120°C in a preheated thermal cabinet. As soon as the plates were cooled, they were ready for use.

5 After conducting the dishwashing tests, the plates were sprayed with ninhydrin solution (prepared to 1% in ethanol) for better identification of the minced meat protein residues. To promote the color reaction, the plates were heated for 10 min at 80°C in the thermal cabinet. Evaluation of the washing performance was done by visually inspecting the color reactions of the minced meat residue with reference to the IKW photographic catalogue (IKW - The German Cosmetic, Toiletry, Perfumery
10 and Detergent Association).

Preparation of Egg/Milk Stains on Stainless Steel

The stainless steel sheets (10 x 15 cm; brushed on one side) used in these experiments were thoroughly washed at 95°C in a laboratory dishwasher with a high-alkalinity commercial detergent to
15 remove grease and clean the sheets. The sheets were polished dry with a cellulose cloth. The surfaces to be brushed were not touched prior to soiling. Also, no water stains or fluff on the surfaces were permitted. Before soiling, the sheets were placed in a thermal cabinet at 80°C, for 30 min. The cooled sheets were weighed before soiling.

The egg yolks and whites of whole raw eggs (3-4 eggs; approximately 160 g/egg) were placed in
20 a bowl and beaten with an egg whisk. Then, 50 ml semi-skimmed milk (1.5% fat, ultra-high-temperature, homogenized) were added to the mixture. The milk and egg were mixed without generating froth. A flat brush was used to uniformly distribute 1.0 ± 0.1 g of the egg/milk mixture on the brushed side of the stainless steel sheets, using a balance to check the distribution. A margin of approximately 1.0 cm was left around the short sides of the sheets. The soiled sheets were dried horizontally (to prevent formation
25 of droplets on the edges of the sheets), at room temperature for 4 hours (max. 24 hr).

The sheets were then immersed for 30 seconds in boiling, demineralized water (using a holding device if necessary). Then the sheets were dried again for 30 min at 80°C. After drying and cooling the sheets were weighed. After weighing the sheets were left to sit for at least 24 hours (20°C, 40-60%
30 relative humidity) before submitting them to the wash test. In order to meet the testing requirements, only sheets with 190 ± 10 mg egg yolk/milk were used.

After the wash tests were conducted, the sheets were dried for 30 min at 80°C, in the thermal cabinet, and weighed again after cooling. The percentage cleaning performance was determined by dividing the mg of egg/milk released upon washing by the mg of egg/milk applied and multiplying by
35 100.

Washing Equipment and Conditions

The washing tests were performed in an automatic dishwasher (Miele model G690SC), equipped with soiled dishes and stainless steel sheets, prepared as described above. A defined amount of the detergent was used. The temperature tested was 50°C. The water hardness was 21° GH (German hardness). As described above, after washing the plates soiled with minced meat were visually assessed using a photo rating scale of 0 to 10, wherein “0” designated a completely dirty plate and “10” designated a clean plate. These values correspond to the stain or soil removal (SR) capability of the enzyme-containing detergent. The washed stainless steel plates soiled with egg yolk or egg yolk/milk were analyzed gravimetrically to determine the amount of residual stain after washing. The variant proteases were tested at a level of between 0 and 30 mg/active protein per wash.

G. Eglin C Inhibition Assay

As described herein, serine protease concentration and specific activity was determined by titration with an inhibitor. Eglin c from the leech *Hirudo medicinalis* is a tight-binding protein inhibitor of subtilisins and ASP protease (Heinz *et al.*, Biochemistry, 31: 8755-66, 1992), and can therefore be used to measure enzyme concentration, which in turn permits specific activity to be calculated. Briefly, one measures the amount of enzyme inhibition produced by several known concentrations of eglin c. From this information, the concentration of eglin c required for complete inhibition is calculated. This is equivalent to the enzyme concentration in the sample.

Protease activity was measured using the chromogenic AAPF assay described above. The gene for eglin c was synthesized and expressed in *E. coli* by standard methods. Its properties and inhibitory potency were the same as eglin c purchased from Sigma. The concentration of an eglin c stock solution was determined by measuring the inhibition of a sample of *Bacillus lentus* subtilisin of known specific activity. Then the calibrated eglin c sample was used to determine the concentration and specific activity of subtilisin variants. These values were used to create normalized 96-well enzyme stock plates, where all of the variants were diluted to a common concentration.

H. Performance Index

The performance index compares the performance of the variant (actual value) and the standard or reference protease (theoretical value) at the same protein concentration. In addition, the theoretical values can be calculated, using the parameters of the binding curve (*i.e.*, Langmuir equation) of the standard protease. A performance index (PI) that is greater than 1 ($PI > 1$) identifies a better variant as compared to the standard (*e.g.*, wild-type), while a PI of 1 ($PI = 1$) identifies a variant that performs the same as the standard, and a PI that is less than 1 ($PI < 1$) identifies a variant that performs worse than the standard. Thus, the PI identifies winners, as well as variants that are less desirable for use under certain circumstances.

EXAMPLE 2**Production of BPN' Protease in *B. subtilis***

In this Example, experiments conducted to produce BPN' protease in *B. subtilis*, are described.

- 5 Transformation of plasmid pHPLT-BPN' into *B. subtilis* was performed as known in the art (See e.g., WO 02/14490, incorporated herein by reference). The DNA sequence (aprE-BPN' hybrid leader, BPN' pro and BPN' mature DNA sequence from *B. amyloliquefaciens*) provided below, encodes the BPN' precursor protein:

10 GTGAGAAGCAAAAAATTGTGGATCAGTTTGCTGTTTGCTTTAGCGTTAATCTTTACGATGGC
 GTTCGGCAGCACATCCTCTGCCCAGGCGGCAGGGAAATCAAACGGGGAAAAGAAATATATT
GTCGGGTTTAAACAGACAATGAGCACGATGAGCGCCGCTAAGAAGAAAGATGTCATTTCTG
AAAAAGGCGGGAAAGTGCAAAAGCAATTCAAATATGTAGACGCAGCTTCAGCTACATTA
CGAAAAAGCTGTAAAAGAATTGAAAAAGACCCGAGCGTCGCTTACGTTGAAGAAGATCAC
 15 GTAGCACATGCGTACGCGCAGTCCGTGCCTTACGGCGTATCACAATTAAGCCCCTGC
 TCTGCACTCTCAAGGCTACACTGGATCAAATGTAAAGTAGCGGTTATCGACAGCGGT
 ATCGATTCTTCTCATCCTGATTTAAAGGTAGCAGGCGGAGCCAGCATGGTTCCTTCTG
 AAACAAATCCTTTCCAAGACAACAACCTCTCACGGAACCTCACGTTGCCGGCACAGTTGC
 GGCTCTTAATAACTCAATCGGTGTATTAGGCGTTGCGCCAAGCGCATCACTTTACGCT
 20 GTAAAAGTTCTCGGTGCTGACGGTTCGCGCCAATACAGCTGGATCATTAACGGAATCG
 AGTGGGCGATCGCAACAATATGGACGTTATTAACATGAGCCTCGGCGGACCTTCTGG
 TTCTGCTGCTTTAAAGCGGCAGTTGATAAAGCCGTTGCATCCGGCGTCGTAGTCGTT
 GCGGCAGCCGGTAACGAAGGCACTTCCGGCAGCTCAAGCACAGTGGGCTACCCTGGT
 AAATACCCTTCTGTCATTGCAGTAGGCGCTGTTGACAGCAGCAACCAAAGAGCATCTT
 25 TCTCAAGCGTAGGACCTGAGCTTGATGTCATGGCACCTGGCGTATCTATCCAAAGCAC
 GCTTCCTGGAACAAATACGGGGCGTACAACGGTACGTCAATGGCATCTCCGCACGTT
 GCCGGAGCGGCTGCTTTGATTCTTTCTAAGCACCCGAACCTGGACAAACACTCAAGTCC
 GCAGCAGTTTAGAAAACACCACTACAAAACCTTGGTGATTCTTTCTACTATGGAAAAGG
 GCTGATCAACGTACAGGCGGCAGCTCAGTAA (SEQ ID NO:1).

30

In the above sequence, bold indicates the DNA that encodes the mature protease, standard font indicates the leader sequence (aprE-BPN' hybrid leader), and the underlined indicates the pro sequences (BPN'). The amino acid sequence (aprE-BPN' hybrid leader, BPN' pro and BPN' mature DNA sequence) of the BPN' precursor protein is provided below. In this sequence, bold and underlined

35 indicates the mature BPN' protease.

35

VRSKKLWISLLFALALIFTMAFGSTSSAQAAGKSNGEKKYIVGFKQTMSTMSAAKKKDVISEKG
 GKVQKQFKYVDAASATLNEKAVKELKKDPSVAYVEEDHVAHAY**AQSV****VPYGVSQIKAPALHS**
 40 **OQYTG****SNVKVAVIDSGIDSSH****PDLKVAGGASMVPSETNPFQDNN****SHGTHVAGTVAALNNSI**
GVLGVAPSASLYAVKVLGADGSGQYSWIINGIEWAIANNMDVINMSLGGPSGSAALKAAVD
KAVASGVVVVAAAGNEGTS**GSSTVGYPGKYPSVIAVGAVDSSNQRASFSSVGP****ELDVMAP**
GVS**IQSTLPGNKYGAYNGTSMASPHVAGAAALILSKHPNWTNTQVRSSLENTTTKL****GDSFY**
YGKGLINVQAAAQ (SEQ ID NO:2)

- 45 Construction of BPN' expression vector (pHPLT-BPN')

PCR fragments were obtained using standard conditions with TGO polymerase (Roche Diagnostics) using pJH101term. Plasmid pJH101 corresponds to pJH101 (Ferrari *et al.*, J Bacteriol, 154:1513-5 [1983]) with the following fragment inserted in the EcoRI/BamHI site:

```

5  GAATTCCTCCATTTTCTTCTGCTATCAAAATAACAGACTCGTGATTTTCCAAACGAGCTTTCA
   AAAAAGCCTCTGCCCCCTTGCAAATCGGATGCCTGTCTATAAAATTCCCGATATTGGCTTAAA
   CAGCGGCGCAATGGCGGCCGCATCTGATGTCTTTGCTTGGCGAATGTTTCATCTTATTTCTTCC
   TCCCTCTCAATAATTTTTTCATTCTATCCCTTTTCTGTAAAGTTTATTTTTCAGAATACTTTTA
10  TCATCATGCTTTGAAAAAATATCACGATAATATCCATTGTTCTCACGGAAGCACACGCAGGT
   CATTTGAACGAATTTTTTCGACAGGAATTTGCCGGGACTCAGGAGCATTTAACCTAAAAAAG
   CATGACATTTACGCATAATGAACATTTACTCATGTCTATTTTCGTTCTTTTCTGTATGAAAAT
   AGTTATTTTCGAGTCTCTACGGAAATAGCGAGAGATGATATACCTAAATAGAGATAAAATCA
   TCTCAAAAAAATGGGTCTACTAAAATATTATTCCATCTATTACAATAAAATTCACAGAATAGT
   CTTTTAAGTAAGTCTACTCTGAATTTTTTTTAAAGGAGAGGGTAAAGAGTGAGAAGCAAAA
15  AATTGTGGATCAGTTTGCTGTTTGCTTTAGCGTTAATCTTTACGATGGCGTTTCGGCAGCACAT
   CCTCTGCCCAGGCGGCAGGGAAATCAAACGGGGAAAAGAAATATATTGTCGGGTTTAAACA
   GACAATGAGCACGATGAGCGCCGCTAAGAAGAAAGATGTCATTTCTGAAAAAGGCGGGAA
   AGTGCAAAAAGCAATTCAAATATGTAGACGCAGCTTCAGCTACATTAAACGAAAAAGCTGTA
   AAAGAATTGAAAAAAGACCCGAGCGTCGCTTACGTTGAAGAAGATCACGTAGCACATGCGT
20  ACGCGCAGTCCGTGCCTTACGGCGTATCACAAATTAAGCCCTGCTCTGCACTCTCAAGGC
   TACTGATGATCAAATGTAAAGTAGCGGTTATCGACAGCGGTATCGATTCTTCTCATCCTGA
   TTTAAAGGTAGCAGGCGGAGCCAGCATGGTTCCTTCTGAAACAAATCCTTTCCAAGACAAC
   AACTCTCACGGAACTCACGTTGCCGGCACAGTTGCGGCTCTTAATAACTCAATCGGTGTATT
   AGGCGTTGCGCCAAGCGCATCACTTTACGCTGTAAAAGTTCTCGGTGCTGACGGTTCCGGCC
25  AATACAGCTGGATCATTAACGGAATCGAGTGGGCGATCGCAAACAATATGGACGTTATTAA
   CATGAGCCTCGGCGGACCTTCTGGTTCTGCTGCTTTAAAAGCGGCAGTTGATAAAGCCGTTG
   CATCCGGCGTCGTAGTCGTTGCGGCAGCCGTAACGAAGGCACTTCCGGCAGCTCAAGCAC
   AGTGGGCTACCTGGTAAATACCCTTCTGTCATTGCAGTAGGCGCTGTTGACAGCAGCAACC
   AAAGAGCATCTTTCTCAAGCGTAGGACCTGAGCTTGATGTCATGGCACCTGGCGTATCTATC
30  CAAAGCACGCTTCCTGGAACAAATACGGGGCGTACAACGGTACGTCAATGGCATCTCCGC
   ACGTTGCCGGAGCGGCTGCTTTGATTCTTTCTAAGCACCCGAAGTGGACAAACACTCAAGTC
   CGCAGCAGTTTAGAAAACACCACTACAAAACCTTGGTGATTCTTTCTACTATGAAAAGGGCT
   GATCAACGTACAGGCGGCAGCTCAGTAAACATAAAAAACCGGCCTTGGCCCCGCCGGTTT
   TTTATTATTTTCTTCTCCTCCGCATGTTCAATCCGCTCCATAATCGACGGATGGCTCCCTCTGA
35  AAATTTTAACGAGAAACGGCGGGTTGACCCGGCTCAGTCCCGTAACGGCCAAGTCCTGAAA
   CGTCTCAATCGCCGCTTCCCGGTTTCCGGTCAGCTCAATGCCGTAACGGTCGGCGGCGTTTT
   CCTGATACCGGGAGACGGCATTCTGTAATCGGATCC (SEQ ID NO:3).

```

This fragment contains the BPN' gene with a fusion signal sequence (containing the first eight amino acids of the aprE signal sequence of *B. subtilis* followed by the BPN' signal sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* starting at the 9th amino acid). This fragment was used as a template for a PCR reaction employing the following primers: AK04-14: GtcctctgtaacTTACTGAGCTGCCGCTGTAC (SEQ ID NO:4) annealing to the 3' end of the BPN' mature gene, introducing a HpaI site downstream of the translational stop codon; and AK04-21.1: TTATGCGAGgctagcaaaaggagagggtaaagagtgaagaagc (SEQ ID NO:5) annealing to the 5' end of the BPN' signal sequence introducing a NheI site at the 5' end.

[01] The PCR fragment obtained from this reaction was cleaned over a Qiagen PCR cleaning kit using standard conditions. After digesting the cleaned fragment with the restriction enzymes NheI and HpaI

under standard conditions, it was ligated into a *NheI/HpaI* digested vector containing the LAT promoter (pHPLT-VAAc1, described in US2006/0014265 and See FIG. 3A).

Subsequently, the pHPLT-BPN' ligation mixture was transformed into *B. subtilis* (Δ aprE, Δ nprE, oppA, Δ spoIII^E, degUHy32, Δ amyE::(xylR,pxylA-comK) as described in WO 02/14490, incorporated herein by reference. Selective growth of *B. subtilis* transformants harboring the pHPLT-BPN' vector (See, FIG. 3B) was performed in shake flasks containing 25 ml MBD medium (a MOPS based defined medium), with 20 mg/L neomycin. Incubation of the transformed cells resulted in the production of secreted BPN' protease having proteolytic activity. Gel analysis was performed using NuPage Novex 10% Bis-Tris gels (Invitrogen®, Catalog No. NP0301BOX). To prepare samples for analysis, 2 volumes of supernatant were mixed with 1 volume 1M HCl, 1 volume 4X LDS sample buffer (Invitrogen®, Catalog No. NP0007), and 1% PMSF (20 mg/ml), and subsequently heated for 10 minutes at 70°C. Then, 25 μ L of each sample was loaded onto the gel, together with 10 μ L of SeeBlue plus 2 pre-stained protein standards (Invitrogen®, Catalog No. LC5925). The results clearly demonstrated that the BPN' cloning strategy described in this Example yielded active BPN' produced by *B. subtilis*.

EXAMPLE 3

Generation of BPN' Site Evaluation Libraries and Multiple Mutation Libraries

In this Example, the construction of BPN' variants is described.

20 BPN' Site Evaluation Library (SEL) Construction

The pHPLT-BPN' vector containing the BPN' expression cassette served as template DNA. This vector contains a unique *Bgl*III restriction site, which was utilized in SEL construction. Primers synthesized by Invitrogen® (desalted, 50 nmol scale) and listed in Table 7-1, were used to generate the libraries.

25 To construct BPN' SELs, three PCR amplifications were performed: two mutagenesis PCRs to introduce the mutated codon of interest in the mature BPN' DNA sequence and a third PCR to fuse the two mutagenesis PCRs in order to construct the pHPLT-BPN' expression vector having the desired mutated codon in the mature BPN' sequence. The method of mutagenesis was based on the codon-specific mutation approach. In this method, the creation of all possible mutations at a time in a specific DNA triplet is performed using forward and reverse oligonucleotide primers with a length of 25 to 45 nucleotides enclosing a specific designed triple DNA sequence (NNS with N = A, C, T or G, and S = C or G) that corresponds with the sequence of the codon to be mutated. This guarantees random incorporation of nucleotides at that specific BPN' mature codon. The number listed in the primer name (Table 3-1) corresponds with the specific BPN' mature codon position. Two additional primers that were used to construct the SELs contained a *Bgl*III restriction site together with a portion of the pHPLT-BPN' DNA sequence flanking the *Bgl*III restriction site.

Construction of each SEL began with two primary PCR amplifications using the pHPLT-BglII-FW primer and a specific BPN' reverse mutagenesis primer, and for the second PCR amplification the pHPLT-BglII-RV primer and a specific BPN' forward mutagenesis primer (equal BPN' mature codon positions for the forward and reverse mutagenesis primers). The introduction of the mutations in the mature BPN' sequence was performed using Finnzymes Phusion High-Fidelity DNA Polymerase (Catalog No. F-530L). All PCR amplifications were executed according to Finnzymes protocol supplied with the polymerase. The PCR conditions were as follows:

For primary PCR 1:

pHPLT-BglII-FW primer and a specific BPN' reverse mutagenesis primer – both 1 μ L (10 μ M); and for

primary PCR 2:

pHPLT-BglII-RV primer and a specific BPN' forward mutagenesis primer – both 1 μ L (10 μ M); in

5X Phusion HF buffer	10 μ L
10 mM dNTP mixture	1 μ L
Phusion DNA polymerase	0.75 μ L (2 units/ μ L)
DMSO, 100%	1 μ L
pHPLT-BPN' template DNA	1 μ L (0.1 – 1 ng/ μ L)
Distilled, autoclaved water	up to 50 μ L

PCR was completed using a MJ Research (Location) PTC-200 Peltier thermal cycler with the following PCR program: 30 seconds 98°C, 30X (10 seconds 98°C, 20 seconds 55°C, 1 minute 72°C) and 5 min 72°C. The reactions resulted in two fragments of approximately 2 to 3 kB in length, which had about 30 nucleotide base overlap around the BPN' mature codon of interest. Fragments were fused in a third reaction using the two aforementioned fragments and the forward and reverse BglII primers. The fusion PCR reaction was carried out as follows:

pHPLT-BglII-FW primer and pHPLT-BglII-RV primer – both 1 μ L (10 μ M)

5X Phusion HF buffer	10 μ L
10 mM dNTP mixture	1 μ L
Phusion DNA polymares	0.75 μ L (2 units/ μ L)
DMSO, 100%	1 μ L
primary PCR 1 reaction mix	1 μ L
primary PCR 2 reaction mix	1 μ L
Distilled, autoclaved water	up to 50 μ L

The PCR fusion program was as follows: 30 seconds 98°C, 30X (10 seconds 98°C, 20 seconds 55°C, 2:05 minute 72°C) and 5 min 72°C using a MJ Research® PTC-200 Peltier thermal cycler.

The amplified linear 4.8 Kb fragment was purified using the Qiagen® Qiaquick PCR purification kit (Catalog No. 28106) and digested with the BglII restriction enzyme to create cohesive ends on both sides of the fusion fragment. The digestion reactions contained:

- 35 µL purified linear DNA fragment
- 5 - 4 µL React® 3 buffer (Invitrogen®)
- 1 µL BglII, 10 units/ml (Invitrogen®)

Reaction conditions: 1 hour, 30°C.

- 10 Ligation of the BglII digested and purified fragment yielded circular and multimeric DNA products containing the desired mutation, which were subsequently directly transformed into competent *Bacillus subtilis*:

- 30 µL of purified BglII digested DNA fragment
- 8 µL T4 DNA Ligase buffer (Invitrogen® Catalog No. 46300-018)
- 1 µL T4 DNA Ligase, 1 unit/µL (Invitrogen® Catalog No. 15224-017)

- 15 Reaction conditions: 16-20 hours, 16°C

- 20 The ligation mixture was used to transform *B. subtilis* (Δ aprE, Δ nprE, oppA, Δ spoIII_E, degUHy32, Δ amyE::(xylR,pxylA-comK) as described in WO 02/14490, incorporated herein by reference. For each library, 96 single colonies were picked and grown in MOPS media containing neomycin and 1.25 g/L yeast extract, for sequence analysis (BaseClear) and screening purposes. The library numbers ranged from 1 to 275. Each number represents the codon of the mature bpn' sequence that was randomly mutated. Each library contained a maximum of 19 BPN' variants.

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

Primer Name	Oligonucleotide Sequence	SEQ ID NO:
pHPLT-BPN BglII containing primers		
pHPLT-BglII-FW	GCAATCAGATCTTCCTTCAGGTTATGACC	6
pHPLT-BglII-RV	GCATCGAAGATCTGATTGCTTAACTGCTTC	7
BPN' Mutagenesis Primers (F = Forward and R = Reverse)		
BPN1F	CACGTAGCACATGCATACNNSCAGTCCGTGCCTTACGGC	8
BPN2F	GTAGCACATGCATACGCGNNSTCCGTGCCTTACGGCGTA	9
BPN3F	GCACATGCATACGCGCAGNNSGTGCCTTACGGCGTATCA	10
BPN4F	CATGCATACGCGCAGTCCNNSCCTTACGGCGTATCACAA	11
BPN5F	GCATACGCGCAGTCCGTGNNSTACGGCGTATCACAAATT	12
BPN6F	TACGCGCAGTCCGTGCCTNNSGGCGTATCACAAATTAAA	13

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN7F	GCGCAGTCCGTGCCTTACNNSGTATCACAAATTAAAGCC	14
BPN8F	CAGTCCGTGCCTTACGGCNNSTCACAAATTAAAGCCCCT	15
BPN9F	TCCGTGCCTTACGGCGTANNSCAAATTAAAGCCCCTGCT	16
BPN10F	GTGCCTTACGGCGTATCANNSATTAAAGCCCCTGCTCTG	17
BPN11F	CCTTACGGCGTATCACAAANNSAAAGCCCCTGCTCTGCAC	18
BPN12F	TACGGCGTATCACAAATTNNSGCCCCTGCTCTGCACTCT	19
BPN13F	GGCGTATCACAAATTAAANNSCCTGCTCTGCACTCTCAA	20
BPN14F	GTATCACAAATTAAAGCCNNSGCTCTGCACTCTCAAGGC	21
BPN15F	TCACAAATTAAAGCCCCTNNSCTGCACTCTCAAGGCTAC	22
BPN16F	CAAATTAAAGCCCCTGCTNNSCACTCTCAAGGCTACACT	23
BPN17F	ATTAAAGCCCCTGCTCTGNNSCTCAAGGCTACACTGGA	24
BPN18F	AAAGCCCCTGCTCTGCACNNSCAAGGCTACACTGGATCA	25
BPN19F	GCCCCTGCTCTGCACTCTNNSGGCTACACTGGATCAAAT	26
BPN20F	CCTGCTCTGCACTCTCAANNSTACACTGGATCAAATGTT	27
BPN21F	GCTCTGCACTCTCAAGGCNNSACTGGATCAAATGTTAAA	28
BPN22F	CTGCACTCTCAAGGCTACNNSGGATCAAATGTTAAAGTA	29
BPN23F	CACTCTCAAGGCTACACTNNSCTCAAATGTTAAAGTAGCG	30
BPN24F	TCTCAAGGCTACACTGGANNSAATGTTAAAGTAGCGGTT	31
BPN25F	CAAGGCTACACTGGATCANNSGTTAAAGTAGCGGTTATC	32
BPN26F	GGCTACACTGGATCAAATNNSAAAGTAGCGGTTATCGAC	33
BPN27F	TACACTGGATCAAATGTTNNSGTAGCGGTTATCGACAGC	34
BPN28F	ACTGGATCAAATGTTAAANNSGCGGTTATCGACAGCGGT	35
BPN29F	GGATCAAATGTTAAAGTANNSGTTATCGACAGCGGTATC	36
BPN30F	TCAAATGTTAAAGTAGCGNNSATCGACAGCGGTATCGAT	37
BPN31F	AATGTTAAAGTAGCGGTTNNSGACAGCGGTATCGATTCT	38
BPN32F	GTTAAAGTAGCGGTTATCNNSAGCGGTATCGATTCTTCT	39
BPN33F	AAAGTAGCGGTTATCGACNNSGGTATCGATTCTTCTCAT	40
BPN34F	GTAGCGGTTATCGACAGCNNSATCGATTCTTCTCATCCT	41
BPN35F	GCGGTTATCGACAGCGGTNNSGATTCTTCTCATCCTGAT	42
BPN36F	GTTATCGACAGCGGTATCNNSCTTCTCATCCTGATTTA	43
BPN37F	ATCGACAGCGGTATCGATNNSCTCATCCTGATTTAAAG	44
BPN38F	GACAGCGGTATCGATTCTNNSCATCCTGATTTAAAGGTA	45
BPN39F	AGCGGTATCGATTCTTCTNNSCCTGATTTAAAGGTAGCA	46
BPN40F	GGTATCGATTCTTCTCATNNSGATTTAAAGGTAGCAGGC	47
BPN41F	ATCGATTCTTCTCATCCTNNSTTAAAGGTAGCAGGCGGA	48
BPN42F	GATTCTTCTCATCCTGATNNSAAGGTAGCAGGCGGAGCC	49
BPN43F	TCTTCTCATCCTGATTANNSGTAGCAGGCGGAGCCAGC	50
BPN44F	TCTCATCCTGATTTAAAGNNSGCAGGCGGAGCCAGCATG	51
BPN45F	CATCCTGATTTAAAGGTANNSGGCGGAGCCAGCATGGTT	52
BPN46F	CCTGATTTAAAGGTAGCANNSGGAGCCAGCATGGTTCCT	53
BPN47F	GATTTAAAGGTAGCAGGCNNSGCCAGCATGGTTCCTTCT	54
BPN48F	TTAAAGGTAGCAGGCGGANNSAGCATGGTTCCTTCTGAA	55
BPN49F	AAGGTAGCAGGCGGAGCCNNSATGGTTCCTTCTGAAACA	56
BPN50F	GTAGCAGGCGGAGCCAGCNNSGTTTCCTTCTGAAACAAAT	57
BPN51F	GCAGGCGGAGCCAGCATGNNSCCTTCTGAAACAAATCCT	58
BPN52F	GGCGGAGCCAGCATGGTTNNSCTGAAACAAATCCTTTC	59
BPN53F	GGAGCCAGCATGGTTCCTNNSGAAACAAATCCTTTCCAA	60
BPN54F	GCCAGCATGGTTCCTTCTNNSACAAATCCTTTCCAAGAC	61
BPN55F	AGCATGGTTCCTTCTGAANNSAATCCTTTCCAAGACAAC	62
BPN56F	ATGGTTCCTTCTGAAACANNSCCTTTCCAAGACAACAAC	63

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN57F	GTTCTTCTGAAACAAATNNSTTCCAAGACAACAACACTCT	64
BPN58F	CCTTCTGAAACAAATCCTTNNSCAAGACAACAACACTCTCAC	65
BPN59F	TCTGAAACAAATCCTTTTCNNSGACAACAACACTCTCACGGA	66
BPN60F	GAAACAAATCCTTTTCCAANNSAACAACACTCTCACGGAAC	67
BPN61F	ACAAATCCTTTTCCAAGACNNSAACACTCTCACGGAAC	68
BPN62F	AATCCTTTTCCAAGACAACNNSCTCACGGAAC	69
BPN63F	CCTTTCCAAGACAACAACNNSCACGGAAC	70
BPN64F	TTCCAAGACAACAACACTCTNNSGGAAC	71
BPN65F	CAAGACAACAACACTCTCACNNSACTCACGTTGCCGGCACA	72
BPN66F	GACAACAACACTCTCACGGANNSCACGTTGCCGGCACAGTT	73
BPN67F	AACAACACTCTCACGGAAC	74
BPN68F	AACTCTCACGGAAC	75
BPN69F	TCTCACGGAAC	76
BPN70F	CACGGAAC	77
BPN71F	GGAAC	78
BPN72F	ACTCACGTTGCCGGCACANNSGCGGCTCTTAATAACTCA	79
BPN73F	CACGTTGCCGGCACAGTTNNSGCTCTTAATAACTCAATC	80
BPN74F	GTTGCCGGCACAGTTGCGNNSCTTAATAACTCAATCGGT	81
BPN75F	GCCGGCACAGTTGCGGCTNNSAATAACTCAATCGGTGTA	82
BPN76F	GGCACAGTTGCGGCTCTNNSAACTCAATCGGTGTATTA	83
BPN77F	ACAGTTGCGGCTCTTAATNNSCTAATCGGTGTATTAGGC	84
BPN78F	GTTGCGGCTCTTAATAACNNSATCGGTGTATTAGGCGTT	85
BPN79F	GCGGCTCTTAATAACTCANNSGGTGTATTAGGCGTTGCG	86
BPN80F	GCTCTTAATAACTCAATCNNSGTATTAGGCGTTGCGCCA	87
BPN81F	CTTAATAACTCAATCGGTNNSCTAGGCGTTGCGCCAAGC	88
BPN82F	AATAACTCAATCGGTGTANNSGGCGTTGCGCCAAGCGCA	89
BPN83F	AACTCAATCGGTGTATTANNSGTTGCGCCAAGCGCATCA	90
BPN84F	TCAATCGGTGTATTAGGCNNSGCGCCAAGCGCATCACTT	91
BPN85F	ATCGGTGTATTAGGCGTTNNSCCAAGCGCATCACTTTAC	92
BPN86F	GGTGTATTAGGCGTTGCGNNSAGCGCATCACTTTACGCT	93
BPN87F	GTATTAGGCGTTGCGCCANNSGCATCACTTTACGCTGTA	94
BPN88F	TTAGGCGTTGCGCCAAGCNNSCTACTTTACGCTGTAAAA	95
BPN89F	GGCGTTGCGCCAAGCGCANNSCTTTACGCTGTAAAAGTT	96
BPN90F	GTTGCGCCAAGCGCATCANNSACGCTGTAAAAGTTCTC	97
BPN91F	GCGCCAAGCGCATCACTTNNSGCTGTAAAAGTTCTCGGT	98
BPN92F	CCAAGCGCATCACTTTACNNSGTAAAAGTTCTCGGTGCT	99
BPN93F	AGCGCATCACTTTACGCTNNSAAAGTTCTCGGTGCTGAC	100
BPN94F	GCATCACTTTACGCTGTANNSGTTCTCGGTGCTGACGGT	101
BPN95F	TCACTTTACGCTGTAAAANNSCTCGGTGCTGACGGTCC	102
BPN96F	CTTTACGCTGTAAAAGTTNNSGGTGCTGACGGTTCCGGC	103
BPN97F	TACGCTGTAAAAGTTCTCNNSGCTGACGGTTCCGGCCAA	104
BPN98F	GCTGTAAAAGTTCTCGGTNNSGACGGTTCCGGCCAATAC	105
BPN99F	GTAAAAGTTCTCGGTGCTNNSGGTTCCGGCCAATACAGC	106
BPN100F	AAAGTTCTCGGTGCTGACNNSGCCGAATACAGCTGG	107
BPN101F	GTTCTCGGTGCTGACGGTNNSGGCCAATACAGCTGGATC	108
BPN102F	CTCGGTGCTGACGGTTCCNNSCAATACAGCTGGATCATT	109
BPN103F	GGTGCTGACGGTTCCGGCNNSACAGCTGGATCATTAAC	110
BPN104F	GCTGACGGTTCCGGCCAANNSAGCTGGATCATTAACGGA	111
BPN105F	GACGGTTCCGGCCAATACNNSGATCATTAACGGAATC	112
BPN106F	GGTTCCGGCCAATACAGCNNSATCATTAACGGAATCGAG	113

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN107F	TCCGGCCAATACAGCTGGNNSATTAACGGAATCGAGTGG	114
BPN108F	GGCCAATACAGCTGGATCNSAACGGAATCGAGTGGGCG	115
BPN109F	CAATACAGCTGGATCATTNNSGGAATCGAGTGGGCGATC	116
BPN110F	TACAGCTGGATCATTAAACNNSATCGAGTGGGCGATCGCA	117
BPN111F	AGCTGGATCATTAAACGGANNSGAGTGGGCGATCGCAAAC	118
BPN112F	TGGATCATTAAACGGAATCNSSTGGGCGATCGCAAACAAT	119
BPN113F	ATCATTAACGGAATCGAGNNSGCGATCGCAAACAATATG	120
BPN114F	ATTAACGGAATCGAGTGGNNSATCGCAAACAATATGGAC	121
BPN115F	AACGGAATCGAGTGGGCGNNSGCAAACAATATGGACGTT	122
BPN116F	GGAATCGAGTGGGCGATCNSAACAATATGGACGTTATT	123
BPN117F	ATCGAGTGGGCGATCGCANNSAATATGGACGTTATTAAC	124
BPN118F	GAGTGGGCGATCGCAAACNNSATGGACGTTATTAACATG	125
BPN119F	TGGGCGATCGCAAACAATNNSGACGTTATTAACATGAGC	126
BPN120F	GCGATCGCAAACAATATGNNSGTTATTAACATGAGCCTC	127
BPN121F	ATCGCAAACAATATGGACNNSATTAACATGAGCCTCGGC	128
BPN122F	GCAAACAATATGGACGTTNNSAACATGAGCCTCGGCGGA	129
BPN123F	AACAATATGGACGTTATTNNSATGAGCCTCGGCGGACCT	130
BPN124F	AATATGGACGTTATTAACNNSAGCCTCGGCGGACCTTCT	131
BPN125F	ATGGACGTTATTAACATGNNSCTCGGCGGACCTTCTGGT	132
BPN126F	GACGTTATTAACATGAGCNNSGGCGGACCTTCTGGTTCT	133
BPN127F	GTTATTAACATGAGCCTCNNSGGACCTTCTGGTTCTGCT	134
BPN128F	ATTAACATGAGCCTCGGCNNSCCTTCTGGTTCTGCTGCT	135
BPN129F	AACATGAGCCTCGGCGGANNSTCTGGTTCTGCTGCTTTA	136
BPN130F	ATGAGCCTCGGCGGACCTNNSGGTTCTGCTGCTTTAAAA	137
BPN131F	AGCCTCGGCGGACCTTCTNNSCTGCTGCTTTAAAAGCG	138
BPN132F	CTCGGCGGACCTTCTGGTNNSGCTGCTTTAAAAGCGGCA	139
BPN133F	GGCGGACCTTCTGGTTCTNNSGCTTTAAAAGCGGCAGTT	140
BPN134F	GGACCTTCTGGTTCTGCTNNSTTAAAAGCGGCAGTTGAT	141
BPN135F	CCTTCTGGTTCTGCTGCTNNSAAAGCGGCAGTTGATAAA	142
BPN136F	TCTGGTTCTGCTGCTTTANNSGCGGCAGTTGATAAAAGCC	143
BPN137F	GGTTCTGCTGCTTTAAAANNSGCAGTTGATAAAAGCCGTT	144
BPN138F	TCTGCTGCTTTAAAAGCGNNSGTTGATAAAAGCCGTTGCA	145
BPN139F	GCTGCTTTAAAAGCGGCANNSGATAAAAGCCGTTGCATCC	146
BPN140F	GCTTTAAAAGCGGCAGTTNNSAAAGCCGTTGCATCCGGC	147
BPN141F	TTAAAAGCGGCAGTTGATNNSGCCGTTGCATCCGGCGTC	148
BPN142F	AAAGCGGCAGTTGATAAANNSGTTGCATCCGGCGTCGTA	149
BPN143F	GCGGCAGTTGATAAAGCCNNSGCATCCGGCGTCGTAGTC	150
BPN144F	GCAGTTGATAAAGCCGTTNNSGCCGTCGTAGTCGTT	151
BPN145F	GTTGATAAAGCCGTTGCANNSGGCGTCGTAGTCGTTGCG	152
BPN146F	GATAAAGCCGTTGCATCCNNSGTCGTAGTCGTTGCGGCA	153
BPN147F	AAAGCCGTTGCATCCGGCNNSGTAGTCGTTGCGGCAGCC	154
BPN148F	GCCGTTGCATCCGGCGTCNNSGTCGTTGCGGCAGCCGTT	155
BPN149F	GTTGCATCCGGCGTCGTANNSGTTGCGGCAGCCGGTAAC	156
BPN150F	GCATCCGGCGTCGTAGTCNNSGCGGCAGCCGGTAACGAA	157
BPN151F	TCCGGCGTCGTAGTCGTTNNSGCAGCCGGTAACGAAGGC	158
BPN152F	GGCGTCGTAGTCGTTGCGNNSGCCGGTAACGAAGGCACT	159
BPN153F	GTCGTAGTCGTTGCGGCANNSGGTAACGAAGGCACTTCC	160
BPN154F	GTAGTCGTTGCGGCAGCCNNSAACGAAGGCACTTCCGGC	161
BPN155F	GTCGTTGCGGCAGCCGTTNNSGAAGGCACTTCCGGCAGC	162
BPN156F	GTTGCGGCAGCCGGTAACNNSGGCACTTCCGGCAGCTCA	163

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN157F	GCGGCAGCCGGTAACGAANNSACTTCCGGCAGCTCAAGC	164
BPN158F	GCAGCCGGTAACGAAGGCNNSTCCGGCAGCTCAAGCACA	165
BPN159F	GCCGGTAACGAAGGCACTNNSGGCAGCTCAAGCACAGTG	166
BPN160F	GGTAACGAAGGCACTTCCNNSAGCTCAAGCACAGTGGGC	167
BPN161F	AACGAAGGCACTTCCGGCANNSTCAAGCACAGTGGGCTAC	168
BPN162F	GAAGGCACTTCCGGCAGCNSAGCACAGTGGGCTACCCT	169
BPN163F	GGCACTTCCGGCAGCTCANNSACAGTGGGCTACCCTGGT	170
BPN164F	ACTTCCGGCAGCTCAAGCNSGTGGGCTACCCTGGTAAA	171
BPN165F	TCCGGCAGCTCAAGCACANNSGGCTACCCTGGTAAATAC	172
BPN166F	GGCAGCTCAAGCACAGTGNNSTACCCTGGTAAATACCCT	173
BPN167F	AGCTCAAGCACAGTGGGCNNSCCTGGTAAATACCCTTCT	174
BPN168F	TCAAGCACAGTGGGCTACNNSGGTAAATACCCTTCTGTC	175
BPN169F	AGCACAGTGGGCTACCCTNNSAAATACCCTTCTGTCATT	176
BPN170F	ACAGTGGGCTACCCTGGTNNSSTACCCTTCTGTCATTGCA	177
BPN171F	GTGGGCTACCCTGGTAAANNSCCTTCTGTCATTGCAGTA	178
BPN172F	GGCTACCCTGGTAAATACNNSCTGTCATTGCAGTAGGC	179
BPN173F	TACCCTGGTAAATACCCTNNSGTCATTGCAGTAGGCGCT	180
BPN174F	CCTGGTAAATACCCTTCTNNSATTGCAGTAGGCGCTGTT	181
BPN175F	GGTAAATACCCTTCTGTCNNSGCAGTAGGCGCTGTTGAC	182
BPN176F	AAATACCCTTCTGTCATTNNSGTAGGCGCTGTTGACAGC	183
BPN177F	TACCCTTCTGTCATTGCANNSSGGCGCTGTTGACAGCAGC	184
BPN178F	CCTTCTGTCATTGCAGTANNSSGCTGTTGACAGCAGCAAC	185
BPN179F	TCTGTCATTGCAGTAGGCNNSGTTGACAGCAGCAACCAA	186
BPN180F	GTCATTGCAGTAGGCGCTNNSGACAGCAGCAACCAAAGA	187
BPN181F	ATTGCAGTAGGCGCTGTTNNSAGCAGCAACCAAAGAGCA	188
BPN182F	GCAGTAGGCGCTGTTGACNNSAGCAACCAAAGAGCATCT	189
BPN183F	GTAGGCGCTGTTGACAGCNSAACCAAAGAGCATCTTTC	190
BPN184F	GGCGCTGTTGACAGCAGCNSCAAAGAGCATCTTTCTCA	191
BPN185F	GCTGTTGACAGCAGCAACNNSAGAGCATCTTTCTCAAGC	192
BPN186F	GTTGACAGCAGCAACCAANNSGCATCTTTCTCAAGCGTA	193
BPN187F	GACAGCAGCAACCAAAGANNSTCTTTCTCAAGCGTAGGA	194
BPN188F	AGCAGCAACCAAAGAGCANNSTTCTCAAGCGTAGGACCT	195
BPN189F	AGCAACCAAAGAGCATCTNNSSTCAAGCGTAGGACCTGAG	196
BPN190F	AACCAAAGAGCATCTTTCNNSAGCGTAGGACCTGAGCTT	197
BPN191F	CAAAGAGCATCTTTCTCANNSGTAGGACCTGAGCTTGAT	198
BPN192F	AGAGCATCTTTCTCAAGCNNSGGACCTGAGCTTGATGTC	199
BPN193F	GCATCTTTCTCAAGCGTANNSCCTGAGCTTGATGTCATG	200
BPN194F	TCTTTCTCAAGCGTAGGANNSGAGCTTGATGTCATGGCA	201
BPN195F	TTCTCAAGCGTAGGACCTNNSCTTGATGTCATGGCACCT	202
BPN196F	TCAAGCGTAGGACCTGAGNNSGATGTCATGGCACCTGGC	203
BPN197F	AGCGTAGGACCTGAGCTTNNSTCATGGCACCTGGCGTA	204
BPN198F	GTAGGACCTGAGCTTGATNNSATGGCACCTGGCGTATCT	205
BPN199F	GGACCTGAGCTTGATGTCNNSGCACCTGGCGTATCTATC	206
BPN200F	CCTGAGCTTGATGTCATGNNSCCTGGCGTATCTATCCAA	207
BPN201F	GAGCTTGATGTCATGGCANNSGGCGTATCTATCCAAAGC	208
BPN202F	CTTGATGTCATGGCACCTNNSGTATCTATCCAAAGCACG	209
BPN203F	GATGTCATGGCACCTGGCNSSTCTATCCAAAGCACGCTT	210
BPN204F	GTCATGGCACCTGGCGTANNSTCCAAAGCACGCTTCCT	211
BPN205F	ATGGCACCTGGCGTATCTNNSCAAAGCACGCTTCCTGGA	212
BPN206F	GCACCTGGCGTATCTATCNNSAGCACGCTTCCTGGAAAC	213

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN207F	CCTGGCGTATCTATCCAANNSACGCTTCCTGGAAACAAA	214
BPN208F	GGCGTATCTATCCAAAGCNSCTTCCTGGAAACAAATAC	215
BPN209F	GTATCTATCCAAAGCACGNSCCTGGAAACAAATACGGG	216
BPN210F	TCTATCCAAAGCACGCTTNNSGGAAACAAATACGGGGCG	217
BPN211F	ATCCAAAGCACGCTTCCTNNSAACAATAACGGGGCGTAC	218
BPN212F	CAAAGCACGCTTCCTGGANNSAAATACGGGGCGTACAAC	219
BPN213F	AGCACGCTTCCTGGAAACNNSTACGGGGCGTACAACGGT	220
BPN214F	ACGCTTCCTGGAAACAAANNSGGGGCGTACAACGGTACG	221
BPN215F	CTTCCTGGAAACAAATACNNSGCGTACAACGGTACGTCA	222
BPN216F	CCTGGAAACAAATACGGGNNSTACAACGGTACGTCAATG	223
BPN217F	GGAAACAAATACGGGGCGNNSAACGGTACGTCAATGGCA	224
BPN218F	AACAAATACGGGGCGTACNNSGGTACGTCAATGGCATCT	225
BPN219F	AAATACGGGGCGTACAACNNSACGTCAATGGCATCTCCG	226
BPN220F	TACGGGGCGTACAACGGTNNSTCAATGGCATCTCCGCAC	227
BPN221F	GGGGCGTACAACGGTACGNNSATGGCATCTCCGCACGTT	228
BPN222F	GCGTACAACGGTACGTCAANNSGCATCTCCGCACGTTGCC	229
BPN223F	TACAACGGTACGTCAATGNNSTCTCCGCACGTTGCCGGA	230
BPN224F	AACGGTACGTCAATGGCANNSCCGCACGTTGCCGGAGCG	231
BPN225F	GGTACGTCAATGGCATCTNNSCACGTTGCCGGAGCGGCT	232
BPN226F	ACGTCAATGGCATCTCCGNNSGTTGCCGGAGCGGCTGCT	233
BPN227F	TCAATGGCATCTCCGCACNNSGCCGGAGCGGCTGCTTTG	234
BPN228F	ATGGCATCTCCGCACGTTNNSGGAGCGGCTGCTTTGATT	235
BPN229F	GCATCTCCGCACGTTGCCNNSGCGGCTGCTTTGATTCTT	236
BPN230F	TCTCCGCACGTTGCCGGANNSGCTGCTTTGATTCTTTCT	237
BPN231F	CCGCACGTTGCCGGAGCGNNSGCTTTGATTCTTTCTAAG	238
BPN232F	CACGTTGCCGGAGCGGCTNNSTTGATTCTTTCTAAGCAC	239
BPN233F	GTTGCCGGAGCGGCTGCTNNSATTCTTTCTAAGCACCCG	240
BPN234F	GCCGGAGCGGCTGCTTTGNNSTTTCTAAGCACCCGAAC	241
BPN235F	GGAGCGGCTGCTTTGATTNNSCTAAGCACCCGAACCTGG	242
BPN236F	GCGGCTGCTTTGATTCTTNNSAAGCACCCGAACCTGGACA	243
BPN237F	GCTGCTTTGATTCTTTCTNNSCACCCGAACCTGGACAAAC	244
BPN238F	GCTTTGATTCTTTCTAAGNNSCCGAACCTGGACAAACACT	245
BPN239F	TTGATTCTTTCTAAGCACNNSAACTGGACAAACACTCAA	246
BPN240F	ATTCTTTCTAAGCACCCGNNSTGGACAAACACTCAAGTC	247
BPN241F	CTTTCTAAGCACCCGAACNNSACAAACACTCAAGTCCGC	248
BPN242F	TCTAAGCACCCGAACCTGGNNSAACACTCAAGTCCGCAGC	249
BPN243F	AAGCACCCGAACCTGGACANNSACTCAAGTCCGCAGCAGT	250
BPN244F	CACCCGAACCTGGACAAACNNSCAAGTCCGCAGCAGTTTA	251
BPN245F	CCGAACCTGGACAAACACTNNSGTCCGCAGCAGTTTAGAA	252
BPN246F	AACTGGACAAACACTCAANNSCGCAGCAGTTTAGAAAAC	253
BPN247F	TGGACAAACACTCAAGTCNNSAGCAGTTTAGAAAACACC	254
BPN248F	ACAAACACTCAAGTCCGCNNSAGTTTAGAAAACACCACT	255
BPN249F	AACACTCAAGTCCGCAGCNNSTTAGAAAACACCACTACA	256
BPN250F	ACTCAAGTCCGCAGCAGTNNSGAAAACACCACTACAAAA	257
BPN251F	CAAGTCCGCAGCAGTTTANNSAACACCACTACAAAACCTT	258
BPN252F	GTCCGCAGCAGTTTAGAANNSACCACTACAAAACCTTGGT	259
BPN253F	CGCAGCAGTTTAGAAAACNNSACTACAAAACCTTGGTGAT	260
BPN254F	AGCAGTTTAGAAAACACCNNNSACAAAACCTTGGTGATTCT	261
BPN255F	AGTTTAGAAAACACCACTNNSAACTTGGTGATTCTTTC	262
BPN256F	TTAGAAAACACCACTACANNSCTTGGTGATTCTTTCTAC	263

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN257F	GAAAACACCACTACAAAANNSGGTGATTCTTTCTACTAT	264
BPN258F	AACACCACTACAAAACCTTNSGATTCTTTCTACTATGGA	265
BPN259F	ACCACTACAAAACCTTGGTNNSTCTTTCTACTATGGAAAA	266
BPN260F	ACTACAAAACCTTGGTGATNNSTCTACTATGGAAAAGGG	267
BPN261F	ACAAAACCTTGGTGATTCTTNNSTACTATGGAAAAGGGCTG	268
BPN262F	AAACTTGGTGATTCTTTTCNNSTATGGAAAAGGGCTGATC	269
BPN263F	CTTGGTGATTCTTTCTACNNSGGAAAAGGGCTGATCAAC	270
BPN264F	GGTGATTCTTTCTACTATNNSAAAGGGCTGATCAACGTA	271
BPN265F	GATTCTTTCTACTATGGANNSGGGCTGATCAACGTACAG	272
BPN266F	TCTTTCTACTATGGAAAANNSCTGATCAACGTACAGGCG	273
BPN267F	TTCTACTATGGAAAAGGGNNSATCAACGTACAGGCGGCA	274
BPN268F	TACTATGGAAAAGGGCTGNNSAACGTACAGGCGGCAGCT	275
BPN269F	TATGGAAAAGGGCTGATCNSGTACAGGCGGCAGCTCAG	276
BPN270F	GGAAAAGGGCTGATCAACNNSCAGGCGGCAGCTCAGTAA	277
BPN271F	AAAGGGCTGATCAACGTANNSGCGGCAGCTCAGTAAAGC	278
BPN272F	GGGCTGATCAACGTACAGNNSGCAGCTCAGTAAAGCTTA	279
BPN273F	CTGATCAACGTACAGGCGNNSGCTCAGTAAAGCTTACTG	280
BPN274F	ATCAACGTACAGGCGGCANNSCAGTAAAGCTTACTGGCC	281
BPN275F	AACGTACAGGCGGCAGCTNNSTAAAGCTTACTGGCCGTC	282
BPN1R	GCCGTAAGGCACGGACTGSNNGTATGCATGTGCTACGTG	283
BPN2R	TACGCCGTAAGGCACGGASNNCGCGTATGCATGTGCTAC	284
BPN3R	TGATACGCCGTAAGGCACSNNTGCGCGTATGCATGTGC	285
BPN4R	TTGTGATACGCCGTAAGGSNNGGACTGCGCGTATGCATG	286
BPN5R	AATTTGTGATACGCCGTASNNCACGGACTGCGCGTATGC	287
BPN6R	TTTAATTTGTGATACGCCSNNAGGCACGGACTGCGCGTA	288
BPN7R	GGCTTTAATTTGTGATACSNNGTAAGGCACGGACTGCGC	289
BPN8R	AGGGGCTTTAATTTGTGASNNGCCGTAAGGCACGGACTG	290
BPN9R	AGCAGGGGCTTTAATTTGSNNTACGCCGTAAGGCACGGA	291
BPN10R	CAGAGCAGGGGCTTTAATSNNTGATACGCCGTAAGGCAC	292
BPN11R	GTGCAGAGCAGGGGCTTTSNNTTGTGATACGCCGTAAGG	293
BPN12R	AGAGTGCAGAGCAGGGGCSNNAATTTGTGATACGCCGTA	294
BPN13R	TTGAGAGTGCAGAGCAGGSNNTTTAATTTGTGATACGCC	295
BPN14R	GCCTTGAGAGTGCAGAGCSNNGGCTTTAATTTGTGATAC	296
BPN15R	GTAGCCTTGAGAGTGCAGSNNAGGGGCTTTAATTTGTGA	297
BPN16R	AGTGTAGCCTTGAGAGTGSNNAGCAGGGGCTTTAATTTG	298
BPN17R	TCCAGTGTAGCCTTGAGASNNCAGAGCAGGGGCTTTAAT	299
BPN18R	TGATCCAGTGTAGCCTTGSNNGTGCAGAGCAGGGGCTTT	300
BPN19R	ATTTGATCCAGTGTAGCCSNNAGAGTGCAGAGCAGGGGC	301
BPN20R	AACATTTGATCCAGTGTASNNTTGAGAGTGCAGAGCAGG	302
BPN21R	TTTAACATTTGATCCAGTSNNGCCTTGAGAGTGCAGAGC	303
BPN22R	TACTTTAACATTTGATCCSNNGTAGCCTTGAGAGTGCAG	304
BPN23R	CGCTACTTTAACATTTGASNAGTGTAGCCTTGAGAGTG	305
BPN24R	AACCGCTACTTTAACATTSNNTCCAGTGTAGCCTTGAGA	306
BPN25R	GATAACCGCTACTTTAACSNNTGATCCAGTGTAGCCTTG	307
BPN26R	GTCGATAACCGCTACTTTSNNTTTGATCCAGTGTAGCC	308
BPN27R	GCTGTCGATAACCGCTACSNNAACATTTGATCCAGTGTA	309
BPN28R	ACCGCTGTCGATAACCGCSNNTTTAACATTTGATCCAGT	310
BPN29R	GATACCGCTGTCGATAACSNNTACTTTAACATTTGATCC	311
BPN30R	ATCGATAACCGCTGTCGATSNNCGCTACTTTAACATTTGA	312
BPN31R	AGAATCGATAACCGCTGTCSNNAACCGCTACTTTAACATT	313

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN32R	AGAAGAATCGATACCGCTSNNGATAACCGCTACTTTAAC	314
BPN33R	ATGAGAAGAATCGATACCSNNGTCGATAACCGCTACTTT	315
BPN34R	AGGATGAGAAGAATCGATSNNGCTGTCGATAACCGCTAC	316
BPN35R	ATCAGGATGAGAAGAATCSNNAACCGCTGTCGATAACCGC	317
BPN36R	TAAATCAGGATGAGAAGASNNGATACCGCTGTCGATAAC	318
BPN37R	CTTTAAATCAGGATGAGASNATCGATACCGCTGTCGAT	319
BPN38R	TACCTTTAAATCAGGATGSNNAGAATCGATACCGCTGTC	320
BPN39R	TGCTACCTTTAAATCAGGSNNAGAAGAATCGATACCGCT	321
BPN40R	GCCTGCTACCTTTAAATCSNNATGAGAAGAATCGATACC	322
BPN41R	TCCGCCTGCTACCTTTAASNAGGATGAGAAGAATCGAT	323
BPN42R	GGCTCCGCCTGCTACCTTSNNATCAGGATGAGAAGAATC	324
BPN43R	GCTGGCTCCGCCTGCTACSNNTAAATCAGGATGAGAAGA	325
BPN44R	CATGCTGGCTCCGCCTGCSNNCTTTAAATCAGGATGAGA	326
BPN45R	AACCATGCTGGCTCCGCCSNNTACCTTTAAATCAGGATG	327
BPN46R	AGGAACCATGCTGGCTCCSNNTGCTACCTTTAAATCAGG	328
BPN47R	AGAAGGAACCATGCTGGCSNNGCTGCTACCTTTAAATC	339
BPN48R	TTCAGAAGGAACCATGCTSNNTCCGCCTGCTACCTTTAA	330
BPN49R	TGTTTCAGAAGGAACCATSNNGGCTCCGCCTGCTACCTT	331
BPN50R	ATTTGTTTCAGAAGGAACSNNGCTGGCTCCGCCTGCTAC	332
BPN51R	AGGATTTGTTTCAGAAGGSNNCATGCTGGCTCCGCCTGC	333
BPN52R	GAAAGGATTTGTTTCAGASNNAACCATGCTGGCTCCGCC	334
BPN53R	TTGGAAAGGATTTGTTTCSNNAGGAACCATGCTGGCTCC	335
BPN54R	GTCTTGGAAGGATTTGTSNNAGAAGGAACCATGCTGGC	336
BPN55R	GTTGTCTTGGAAGGATTSNNTTCAGAAGGAACCATGCT	337
BPN56R	GTTGTTGTCTTGGAAGGSNNTGTTTCAGAAGGAACCAT	338
BPN57R	AGAGTTGTTGTCTTGGAASNNTTTGTTTCAGAAGGAAC	339
BPN58R	GTGAGAGTTGTTGTCTTGSNNAGGATTTGTTTCAGAAGG	340
BPN59R	TCCGTGAGAGTTGTTGTCSNNGAAAGGATTTGTTTCAGA	341
BPN60R	AGTTCCGTGAGAGTTGTTSNNTTGGAAGGATTTGTTTC	342
BPN61R	GTGAGTTCCGTGAGAGTTSNNGTCTTGGAAGGATTTGT	343
BPN62R	AACGTGAGTTCCGTGAGASNNGTTGTCTTGGAAGGATT	344
BPN63R	GGCAACGTGAGTTCCGTGSNNGTTGTTGTCTTGGAAGG	345
BPN64R	GCCGGCAACGTGAGTTCCSNNAGAGTTGTTGTCTTGGA	346
BPN65R	TGTGCCGGCAACGTGAGTSNNGTGAGAGTTGTTGTCTTG	347
BPN66R	AACTGTGCCGGCAACGTGSNNTCCGTGAGAGTTGTTGTC	348
BPN67R	CGCAACTGTGCCGGCAACSNNAGTTCCGTGAGAGTTGTT	349
BPN68R	AGCCGCAACTGTGCCGGCSNNGTGAGTTCCGTGAGAGTT	350
BPN69R	AAGAGCCGCAACTGTGCCSNNAACGTGAGTTCCGTGAGA	351
BPN70R	ATTAAGAGCCGCAACTGTSNNGGCAACGTGAGTTCCGTG	352
BPN71R	GTTATTAAGAGCCGCAACSNNGCCGGCAACGTGAGTTCC	353
BPN72R	TGAGTTATTAAGAGCCGCSNNTGTGCCGGCAACGTGAGT	354
BPN73R	GATTGAGTTATTAAGAGCSNNAACGTGTGCCGGCAACGTG	355
BPN74R	ACCGATTGAGTTATTAAGSNNGCAACTGTGCCGGCAAC	356
BPN75R	TACACCGATTGAGTTATTSNNAGCCGCAACTGTGCCGGC	357
BPN76R	TAATACACCGATTGAGTTSNNAAGAGCCGCAACTGTGCC	358
BPN77R	GCCTAATACACCGATTGASNNTAAGAGCCGCAACTGT	359
BPN78R	AACGCCTAATACACCGATSNNGTTATTAAGAGCCGCAAC	360
BPN79R	CGCAACGCCTAATACACCSNNTGAGTTATTAAGAGCCGC	361
BPN80R	TGGCGCAACGCCTAATACSNNGATTGAGTTATTAAGAGC	362
BPN81R	GCTTGGCGCAACGCCTAASNNAACCGATTGAGTTATTAAG	363

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN82R	TGCGCTTGGCGCAACGCCSNNTACACCGATTGAGTTATT	364
BPN83R	TGATGCGCTTGGCGCAACSNNTAATACACCGATTGAGTT	365
BPN84R	AAGTGATGCGCTTGGCGCSNNGCCTAATACACCGATTGA	366
BPN85R	GTAAAGTGATGCGCTTGGSNNAACGCCTAATACACCGAT	367
BPN86R	AGCGTAAAGTGATGCGCTSNNGCAACGCCTAATACACC	368
BPN87R	TACAGCGTAAAGTGATGCSNNTGGCGCAACGCCTAATAC	369
BPN88R	TTTTACAGCGTAAAGTGASNNGCTTGGCGCAACGCCTAA	370
BPN89R	AACTTTTACAGCGTAAAGSNNTGCGCTTGGCGCAACGCC	371
BPN90R	GAGAACTTTTACAGCGTASNNTGATGCGCTTGGCGCAAC	372
BPN91R	ACCGAGAACTTTTACAGCSNNAAGTGATGCGCTTGGCGC	373
BPN92R	AGCACCGAGAACTTTTACSNNGTAAAGTGATGCGCTTGG	374
BPN93R	GTCAGCACCGAGAACTTTSNNAGCGTAAAGTGATGCGCT	375
BPN94R	ACCGTCAGCACCGAGAAACSNNTACAGCGTAAAGTGATGC	376
BPN95R	GGAACCGTCAGCACCGAGSNNTTTTACAGCGTAAAGTGA	377
BPN96R	GCCGGAACCGTCAGCACCSNNAACCTTTTACAGCGTAAAG	378
BPN97R	TTGGCCGGAACCGTCAGCSNNGAGAACTTTTACAGCGTA	379
BPN98R	GTATTGGCCGGAACCGTCSNNACCGAGAACTTTTACAGC	380
BPN99R	GCTGTATTGGCCGGAACCSNNAGCACCGAGAACTTTTAC	381
BPN100R	CCAGCTGTATTGGCCGASNNGTCAGCACCGAGAACTTT	382
BPN101R	GATCCAGCTGTATTGGCCSNNACCGTCAGCACCGAGAAC	383
BPN102R	AATGATCCAGCTGTATTGSNNGGAACCGTCAGCACCGAG	384
BPN103R	GTTAATGATCCAGCTGTASNNGCCGGAACCGTCAGCACC	385
BPN104R	TCCGTTAATGATCCAGCTSNNTTGGCCGGAACCGTCAGC	386
BPN105R	GATTCCGTTAATGATCCASNNGTATTGGCCGGAACCGTC	387
BPN106R	CTCGATTCCGTTAATGATSNNGCTGTATTGGCCGGAACC	388
BPN107R	CCACTCGATTCCGTTAATSNNCCAGCTGTATTGGCCGGA	389
BPN108R	CGCCCACTCGATTCCGTTSNNGATCCAGCTGTATTGGCC	390
BPN109R	GATCGCCCACTCGATTCCSNNAATGATCCAGCTGTATTG	391
BPN110R	TGCGATCGCCCACTCGATSNNGTAAATGATCCAGCTGTA	392
BPN111R	GTTTGCGATCGCCCACTCSNNTCCGTTAATGATCCAGCT	393
BPN112R	ATTGTTTGCGATCGCCCASNNGATTCCGTTAATGATCCA	394
BPN113R	CATATTGTTTGCGATCGCSNNCTCGATTCCGTTAATGAT	395
BPN114R	GTCCATATTGTTTGCGATSNNCCACTCGATTCCGTTAAT	396
BPN115R	AACGTCCATATTGTTTGCSNNGCCCACTCGATTCCGTT	397
BPN116R	AATAACGTCCATATTGTTSNNGATCGCCCACTCGATTCC	398
BPN117R	GTTAATAACGTCCATATTSNNTGCGATCGCCCACTCGAT	399
BPN118R	CATGTTAATAACGTCCATSNNGTTTGCGATCGCCCACTC	401
BPN119R	GTCATGTTAATAACGTCSNNATTGTTTGCGATCGCCA	402
BPN120R	GAGGCTCATGTTAATAACSNNCATATTGTTTGCGATCGC	403
BPN121R	GCCGAGGCTCATGTTAATSNNGTCCATATTGTTTGCGAT	404
BPN122R	TCCGCCGAGGCTCATGTTSNNAACGTCCATATTGTTTGC	405
BPN123R	AGGTCCGCCGAGGCTCATSNNAATAACGTCCATATTGTT	406
BPN124R	AGAAGGTCCGCCGAGGCTSNNGTTAATAACGTCCATATT	407
BPN125R	ACCAGAAGGTCCGCCGAGSNNCATGTTAATAACGTCCAT	408
BPN126R	AGAACCAGAAGGTCCGCCSNNGTCATGTTAATAACGTC	409
BPN127R	AGCAGAACCAGAAGGTCCSNNGAGGCTCATGTTAATAAC	410
BPN128R	AGCAGCAGAACCAGAAGGSNNGCCGAGGCTCATGTTAAT	411
BPN129R	TAAAGCAGCAGAACCAGASNNTCCGCCGAGGCTCATGTT	412
BPN130R	TTTTAAAGCAGCAGAACCASNAGGTCCGCCGAGGCTCAT	413
BPN131R	CGCTTTTAAAGCAGCAGASNAGAAGGTCCGCCGAGGCT	414

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN132R	TGCCGCTTTTAAAGCAGCSNNACCAGAAGGTCCGCCGAG	415
BPN133R	AACTGCCGCTTTTAAAGCSNNAGAACCAGAAGGTCCGCC	416
BPN134R	ATCAACTGCCGCTTTTAAASNAGCAGAACCAGAAGGTCC	417
BPN135R	TTTATCAACTGCCGCTTTSNAGCAGCAGAACCAGAAGG	418
BPN136R	GGCTTTATCAACTGCCGCSNNTAAAGCAGCAGAACCAGA	419
BPN137R	AACGGCTTTATCAACTGCSNNTTTAAAGCAGCAGAACC	420
BPN138R	TGCAACGGCTTTATCAACSNNGCCTTTAAAGCAGCAGA	421
BPN139R	GGATGCAACGGCTTTATCSNNTGCCGCTTTTAAAGCAGC	422
BPN140R	GCCGGATGCAACGGCTTTSNNAACTGCCGCTTTTAAAGC	423
BPN141R	GACGCCGGATGCAACGGCSNNATCAACTGCCGCTTTTAA	424
BPN142R	TACGACGCCGGATGCAACSNNTTTATCAACTGCCGCTTT	425
BPN143R	GACTACGACGCCGGATGCSNNGGCTTTATCAACTGCCGC	426
BPN144R	AACGACTACGACGCCGGASNNAACGGCTTTATCAACTGC	427
BPN145R	CGCAACGACTACGACGCCSNNTGCAACGGCTTTATCAAC	428
BPN146R	TGCCGCAACGACTACGACSNNGGATGCAACGGCTTTATC	429
BPN147R	GGCTGCCGCAACGACTACSNNGCCGGATGCAACGGCTTT	430
BPN148R	ACCGGCTGCCGCAACGACSNNGACGCCGGATGCAACGGC	431
BPN149R	GTTACCGGCTGCCGCAACSNNTACGACGCCGGATGCAAC	432
BPN150R	TTCGTTACCGGCTGCCGCSNNGACTACGACGCCGGATGC	433
BPN151R	GCCTTCGTTACCGGCTGCSNNAACGACTACGACGCCGGA	434
BPN152R	AGTGCCTTCGTTACCGGCSNNGCAACGACTACGACGCC	435
BPN153R	GGAAGTGCCTTCGTTACCSNNTGCCGCAACGACTACGAC	436
BPN154R	GCCGGAAGTGCCTTCGTTSNNGGCTGCCGCAACGACTAC	437
BPN155R	GCTGCCGGAAGTGCCTTCSNNAACGGCTGCCGCAACGAC	438
BPN156R	TGAGCTGCCGGAAGTGCCSNNGTTACCGGCTGCCGCAAC	439
BPN157R	GCTTGAGCTGCCGGAAGTSNNTTCGTTACCGGCTGCCGC	440
BPN158R	TGTGCTTGAGCTGCCGGASNNGCCTTCGTTACCGGCTGC	441
BPN159R	CACTGTGCTTGAGCTGCCSNNAGTGCCTTCGTTACCGGC	442
BPN160R	GCCCACTGTGCTTGAGCTSNNGGAAGTGCCTTCGTTACC	443
BPN161R	GTAGCCCACTGTGCTTGASNNGCCGGAAGTGCCTTCGTT	444
BPN162R	AGGGTAGCCCACTGTGCTSNNGCTGCCGGAAGTGCCTTC	445
BPN163R	ACCAGGGTAGCCCACTGTSNNTGAGCTGCCGGAAGTGCC	446
BPN164R	TTTACCAGGGTAGCCACSNNGCTTGAGCTGCCGGAAGT	447
BPN165R	GTATTTACCAGGGTAGCCSNNTGTGCTTGAGCTGCCGGA	448
BPN166R	AGGGTATTTACCAGGGTASNNACTGTGCTTGAGCTGCC	449
BPN167R	AGAAGGGTATTTACCAGGSNNGCCCACTGTGCTTGAGCT	450
BPN168R	GACAGAAGGGTATTTACCSNNGTAGCCCACTGTGCTTGA	451
BPN169R	AATGACAGAAGGGTATTTSNNAGGGTAGCCCACTGTGCT	452
BPN170R	TGCAATGACAGAAGGGTASNNAACAGGGTAGCCCACTGT	453
BPN171R	TACTGCAATGACAGAAGGSNNTTTACCAGGGTAGCCAC	454
BPN172R	GCCTACTGCAATGACAGASNNGTATTTACCAGGGTAGCC	455
BPN173R	AGCGCCTACTGCAATGACSNNAGGGTATTTACCAGGGTA	456
BPN174R	AACAGCGCCTACTGCAATSNNAGAAGGGTATTTACCAGG	457
BPN175R	GTCAACAGCGCCTACTGCSNNGACAGAAGGGTATTTACC	458
BPN176R	GCTGTCAACAGCGCCTACSNNAATGACAGAAGGGTATTT	459
BPN177R	GCTGTGTCAACAGCGCCSNNTGCAATGACAGAAGGGTA	460
BPN178R	GTTGCTGTGTCAACAGCSNNTACTGCAATGACAGAAGG	461
BPN179R	TTGGTTGCTGTGTCAACSNNGCCTACTGCAATGACAGA	462
BPN180R	TCCTTTGGTTGCTGTGTCSNNAAGCGCCTACTGCAATGAC	463
BPN181R	TGCTCTTTGGTTGCTGTGTSNNAACAGCGCCTACTGCAAT	464

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN182R	AGATGCTCTTTGGTTGCTSNNGTCAACAGCGCCTACTGC	465
BPN183R	GAAAGATGCTCTTTGGTTSNNGCTGTCAACAGCGCCTAC	466
BPN184R	TGAGAAAGATGCTCTTTGSNNGCTGCTGTCAACAGCGCC	467
BPN185R	GCTTGAGAAAGATGCTCTSNNGTTGCTGCTGTCAACAGC	468
BPN186R	TACGCTTGAGAAAGATGCSNNTTGGTTGCTGCTGTCAAC	469
BPN187R	TCCTACGCTTGAGAAAGASNNTCTTTGGTTGCTGCTGTC	470
BPN188R	AGGTCCTACGCTTGAGAAASNNTGCTCTTTGGTTGCTGCT	471
BPN189R	CTCAGGTCCTACGCTTGASNAGATGCTCTTTGGTTGCT	472
BPN190R	AAGCTCAGGTCCTACGCTSNNGAAAGATGCTCTTTGGTT	473
BPN191R	ATCAAGCTCAGGTCCTACSNNTGAGAAAGATGCTCTTTG	474
BPN192R	GACATCAAGCTCAGGTCCSNNGCTTGAGAAAGATGCTCT	475
BPN193R	CATGACATCAAGCTCAGGSNNTACGCTTGAGAAAGATGC	476
BPN194R	TGCCATGACATCAAGCTCSNNTCCTACGCTTGAGAAAGA	477
BPN195R	AGGTGCCATGACATCAAGSNNAGGTCCTACGCTTGAGAA	478
BPN196R	GCCAGGTGCCATGACATCSNNTCAGGTCCTACGCTTGA	479
BPN197R	TACGCCAGGTGCCATGACSNNAAGCTCAGGTCCTACGCT	480
BPN198R	AGATACGCCAGGTGCCATSNNTCAAGCTCAGGTCCTAC	481
BPN199R	GATAGATACGCCAGGTGCSNNGACATCAAGCTCAGGTCC	482
BPN200R	TTGGATAGATACGCCAGGSNNCATGACATCAAGCTCAGG	483
BPN201R	GCTTTGGATAGATACGCCSNNTGCCATGACATCAAGCTC	484
BPN202R	CGTGCTTTGGATAGATACSNNAGGTGCCATGACATCAAG	485
BPN203R	AAGCGTGCTTTGGATAGASNNGCCAGGTGCCATGACATC	486
BPN204R	AGGAAGCGTGCTTTGGATSNNTACGCCAGGTGCCATGAC	487
BPN205R	TCCAGGAAGCGTGCTTTGSNNAGATACGCCAGGTGCCAT	488
BPN206R	GTTTCCAGGAAGCGTGCTSNNGATAGATACGCCAGGTGC	489
BPN207R	TTTGTTTCCAGGAAGCGTSNNTTGGATAGATACGCCAGG	490
BPN208R	GTATTTGTTTCCAGGAAGSNNGCTTTGGATAGATACGCC	491
BPN209R	CCCGTATTTGTTTCCAGGSNNGCTGCTTTGGATAGATAC	492
BPN210R	CGCCCCGTATTTGTTTCCSNNAAGCGTGCTTTGGATAGA	493
BPN211R	GTACGCCCCGTATTTGTTSNNAGGAAGCGTGCTTTGGAT	494
BPN212R	GTTGTACGCCCCGTATTTSNNTCCAGGAAGCGTGCTTTG	495
BPN213R	ACCGTTGTACGCCCCGTASNNGTTTCCAGGAAGCGTGCT	496
BPN214R	CGTACCGTTGTACGCCCCSNNTTGTGTTTCCAGGAAGCGT	497
BPN215R	TGACGTACCGTTGTACGCSNNGTATTTGTTTCCAGGAAG	498
BPN216R	CATTGACGTACCGTTGTASNCCCCGTATTTGTTTCCAGG	499
BPN217R	TGCCATTGACGTACCGTTSNNGCCCCGTATTTGTTTCC	500
BPN218R	AGATGCCATTGACGTACCSNNGTACGCCCCGTATTTGTT	501
BPN219R	CGGAGATGCCATTGACGTSNNGTTGTACGCCCCGTATTT	502
BPN220R	GTGCGGAGATGCCATTGASNNAACCGTTGTACGCCCCGTA	503
BPN221R	AACGTGCGGAGATGCCATSNNGTACCGTTGTACGCCCC	504
BPN222R	GGCAACGTGCGGAGATGCSNNTGACGTACCGTTGTACGC	505
BPN223R	TCCGGCAACGTGCGGAGASNNCATTGACGTACCGTTGTA	506
BPN224R	CGCTCCGGCAACGTGCGGSNNTGCCATTGACGTACCGTT	507
BPN225R	AGCCGCTCCGGCAACGTGSNNAGATGCCATTGACGTACC	508
BPN226R	AGCAGCCGCTCCGGCAACSNNGGAGATGCCATTGACGT	509
BPN227R	CAAAGCAGCCGCTCCGGCSNNGTGCGGAGATGCCATTGA	510
BPN228R	AATCAAAGCAGCCGCTCCSNNAACGTGCGGAGATGCCAT	511
BPN229R	AAGAATCAAAGCAGCCGCSNNGGCAACGTGCGGAGATGC	512
BPN230R	AGAAAGAATCAAAGCAGCSNNTCCGGCAACGTGCGGAGA	513
BPN231R	CTTAGAAAGAATCAAAGCSNNGCTCCGGCAACGTGCGG	514

Table 3-1 BPN' Primers

BPN232R	GTGCTTAGAAAAGAATCAASNAGCCGCTCCGGCAACGTG	515
BPN233R	CGGGTGCTTAGAAAAGAATSNAGCAGCCGCTCCGGCAAC	516
BPN234R	GTTCCGGTGCTTAGAAAGSNNCAAAGCAGCCGCTCCGGC	517
BPN235R	CCAGTTCGGGTGCTTAGASNNAATCAAAGCAGCCGCTCC	518
BPN236R	TGTCCAGTTCGGGTGCTTSNNAAGAATCAAAGCAGCCGC	519
BPN237R	GTTTGTCCAGTTCGGGTGSNNAGAAAGAATCAAAGCAGC	520
BPN238R	AGTGTTCGTCCAGTTCGGSNCTTAGAAAGAATCAAAGC	521
BPN239R	TTGAGTGTTTGTCCAGTTSNNGTGCTTAGAAAGAATCAA	522
BPN240R	GACTTGAGTGTTTGTCCASNCGGGTGCTTAGAAAGAAT	523
BPN241R	GCGGACTTGAGTGTTTGTSNNGTTCGGGTGCTTAGAAAG	524
BPN242R	GCTGCGGACTTGAGTGTTSNCCAGTTCGGGTGCTTAGA	525
BPN243R	ACTGCTGCGGACTTGAGTSNNTGTCCAGTTCGGGTGCTT	526
BPN244R	TAAACTGCTGCGGACTTGSNNGTTCGTCCAGTTCGGGTG	527
BPN245R	TTCTAAACTGCTGCGGACSNNAGTGTTTGTCCAGTTCGG	528
BPN246R	GTTTTCTAAACTGCTGCGSNNTTGAGTGTTTGTCCAGTT	529
BPN247R	GGTGTTTTCTAAACTGCTSNNGACTTGAGTGTTTGTCCA	530
BPN248R	AGTGGTGTTTTCTAAACTSNNGCGGACTTGAGTGTTTGT	531
BPN249R	TGTAGTGGTGTTTTCTAASNNGCTGCGGACTTGAGTGTT	532
BPN250R	TTTTGTAGTGGTGTTTTCSNNACTGCTGCGGACTTGAGT	533
BPN251R	AAGTTTTGTAGTGGTGTTSNNTAAACTGCTGCGGACTTG	534
BPN252R	ACCAAGTTTTGTAGTGGTSNNTTCTAAACTGCTGCGGAC	535
BPN253R	ATCACCAAGTTTTGTAGTSNNGTTTTCTAAACTGCTGCG	536
BPN254R	AGAATCACCAAGTTTTGTSNNGGTGTTTTCTAAACTGCT	537
BPN255R	GAAAGAATCACCAAGTTTSNNAGTGGTGTTTTCTAAACT	538
BPN256R	GTAGAAAGAATCACCAAGSNNTGTAGTGGTGTTTTCTAA	539
BPN257R	ATAGTAGAAAGAATCACCSNNTTTTGTAGTGGTGTTTTCT	540
BPN258R	TCCATAGTAGAAAGAATCSNNAAGTTTTGTAGTGGTGTT	541
BPN259R	TTTTCCATAGTAGAAAGASNNACCAAGTTTTGTAGTGGT	542
BPN260R	CCCTTTTCCATAGTAGAASNATCACCAAGTTTTGTAGT	543
BPN261R	CAGCCCTTTTCCATAGTASNAGAATCACCAAGTTTTGT	544
BPN262R	GATCAGCCCTTTTCCATASNAGAAAGAATCACCAAGTTT	545
BPN263R	GTTGATCAGCCCTTTTCCSNNGTAGAAAGAATCACCAAG	546
BPN264R	TACGTTGATCAGCCCTTTSNNATAGTAGAAAGAATCACC	547
BPN265R	CTGTACGTTGATCAGCCCSNNTCCATAGTAGAAAGAATC	548
BPN266R	CGCCTGTACGTTGATCAGSNNTTTTCCATAGTAGAAAGA	549
BPN267R	TGCCGCCTGTACGTTGATSNCCCTTTTCCATAGTAGAA	550
BPN268R	AGCTGCCGCCTGTACGTTSNNCAGCCCTTTTCCATAGTA	551
BPN269R	CTGAGCTGCCGCCTGTACSNNGATCAGCCCTTTTCCATA	552
BPN270R	TACTGAGCTGCCGCCTGSNNGTTGATCAGCCCTTTTCC	553
BPN271R	GCTTTACTGAGCTGCCGCSNNTACGTTGATCAGCCCTTT	554
BPN272R	TAAGCTTTACTGAGCTGCSNNTGTACGTTGATCAGCCC	555
BPN273R	CAGTAAGCTTTACTGAGCSNNGCCTGTACGTTGATCAG	556
BPN274R	GGCCAGTAAGCTTTACTGSNNTGCCGCCTGTACGTTGAT	557
BPN275R	GACGGCCAGTAAGCTTTASNAGCTGCCGCCTGTACGTT	558

BPN' Multiple Mutation Library Construction

Synthetic BPN' multiple mutation libraries (or combinatorial libraries) were produced by Geneart, Baseclear, and Bioké. Each synthetic BPN' multiple mutation library contained a mix of BPN' genes in which two or more selected codons of the mature sequence were randomly replaced by specific DNA sequences. For example: a BPN' combinatorial library could be designed in such a way that codon 22 of the mature sequence would be randomly substituted for DNA triplets coding for Thr, Gln, Val or Tyr, codon 26 for Val, Gln, Asn or Tyr, codon 31 for Ile, His, Tyr, or Asn and codon 48 for Ala, Glu, His or Asp. In this example, the combinatorial library would contain a maximum of 256 BPN' combinatorial variants. However, a typical BPN' multiple mutation library could contain up to thousands of unique BPN' variant genes. Multiple mutation library fragments having terminal *Ava*I and *Hind*III sites (*See e.g.*, wild type BPN') were digested with *Ava*I and *Hind*III, gel-purified and cloned into the pHPLT vector by ligase reaction using Invitrogen® T4 DNA Ligase (Catalog No. 15224-025) as recommended by the manufacturer for general cloning of cohesive ends. The wild type BPN' *Ava*I / *Hind*III fragment:

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15  AAGACCCGAG CGTCGCTTAC GTTGAAGAAG ATCACGTAGC ACATGCGTAC GCGCAGTCCG
    TGCCTTACGG CGTATCACAA ATTAAAGCCC CTGCTCTGCA CTCTCAAGGC TACACTGGAT
    CAAATGTTAA AGTAGCGGTT ATCGACAGCG GTATCGATTG TTCTCATCCT GATTTAAAGG
    TAGCAGGCGG AGCCAGCATG GTTCCTTCTG AAACAAATCC TTTCCAAGAC AACAACTCTC
    ACGGAACTCA CGTTGCCGGC ACAGTTGCGG CTCTTAATAA CTCAATCGGT GTATTAGGCG
20  TTGCGCCAAG CGCATCACTT TACGCTGTAA AAGTTCTCGG TGCTGACGGT TCCGGCCAAT
    ACAGCTGGAT CATTAACGGA ATCGAGTGGG CGATCGCAAA CAATATGGAC GTTATTAAAC
    TGAGCCTCGG CGGACCTTCT GGTTCGTCTG CTTTAAAAGC GGCAGTTGAT AAAGCCGTTG
    CATCCGGCGT CGTAGTCGTT GCGGCAGCCG GTAACGAAGG CACTTCCGGC AGCTCAAGCA
    CAGTGGGCTA CCCTGGTAAA TACCCTTCTG TCATTGCAGT AGGCGCTGTT GACAGCAGCA
25  ACCAAAGAGC ATCTTTCTCA AGCGTAGGAC CTGAGCTTGA TGTCATGGCA CCTGGCGTAT
    CTATCCAAAG CACGCTTCCT GGAAACAAAT ACGGGGCGTA CAACGGTACG TCAATGGCAT
    CTCCGCACGT TGCCGGAGCG GCTGCTTTGA TTCTTTCTAA GCACCCGAAC TGGACAAACA
    CTCAAGTCCG CAGCAGTTTA GAAAACACCA CTACAAAAC TGGTGATTCT TTCTACTATG
    GAAAAGGGCT GATCAACGTA CAGGCGGCAG CTCAGTAAGT TAACAGAGGA GGATTTCTCT
30  GAAGGAAATC CGTTTTTTTA TTTTAAGCTT GGAGA (SEQ ID NO:559)

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To transform the ligation reaction mix, the library DNA (BPN' library fragment mix cloned in pHPLT) was amplified using the TempliPhi kit (Amersham Catalog No. 25-6400). For this purpose, 1 µL of the ligation reaction mix was mixed with 5 µL of sample buffer from the TempliPhi kit and heated for 3 minutes at 95°C to denature the DNA. The reaction was placed on ice to cool for 2 minutes and then spun down briefly. Next, 5 µL of reaction buffer and 0.2 µL of phi29 polymerase from the TempliPhi kit were added, and the reactions were incubated at 30°C in an MJ Research PCR machine for 4 hours. The phi29 enzyme was heat inactivated by incubation at 65°C for 10 minutes.

[02] For transformation of the libraries 0.1 µL of the TempliPhi amplification reaction product was mixed with 500 µL of competent *B. subtilis* cells (Δ aprE, Δ nprE, oppA, Δ spoIIE, degUHy32, Δ amyE::(*xylR*,*pxylA*-comK) followed by vigorous shaking at 37°C for 1 hour. After this time aliquots of 100 and 500 µL were plated on HI-agar plates containing 20 ppm neomycin and 0.5% skim milk.

The following Table provides a list of some of the single substitutions used in the present invention.

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
1	A001T
1	A001V
3	S003F
4	V004M
8	V008I
10	Q010L
10	Q010R
12	K012N
12	K012R
13	A013T
13	A013V
14	P014L
14	P014S
15	A015T
16	L016M
17	H017Q
17	H017R
17	H017Y
19	Q019H
20	G020D
25	N025Y
29	A029V
33	S033G
33	S033I
38	S038F
44	V044I
45	A045V
50	M050I
53	S053F
53	S053T
54	E054D
55	T055I
55	T055S
59	Q059H
59	Q059K
59	Q059L
60	D060N
61	N061D
63	S063T
65	G065R
66	T066G
66	T066I
66	T066S
67	H067R
67	H067S
68	V068C
68	V068D

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
68	V068G
68	V068I
68	V068L
68	V068N
68	V068S
69	A069G
69	A069S
71	T071G
71	T071I
75	L075G
75	L075I
75	L075R
76	N076D
76	N076G
77	N077Z
79	I079F
81	V081A
81	V081I
84	V084D
84	V084I
85	A085V
86	P086S
86	P086T
88	A088S
88	A088T
88	A088V
92	A092G
92	A092L
92	A092S
92	A092V
93	V093C
93	V093G
93	V093I
93	V093L
93	V093R
93	V093S
94	K094E
94	K094G
94	K094R
94	K094S
94	K094V
94	K094Z
95	V095D
96	L096I
96	L096V
97	G097C

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
97	G097D
97	G097H
97	G097L
97	G097N
97	G097R
97	G097S
97	G097V
97	G097Y
97	G097Z
98	A098C
98	A098D
98	A098F
98	A098G
98	A098H
98	A098I
98	A098L
98	A098N
98	A098R
98	A098S
98	A098T
98	A098V
98	A098Y
98	A098Z
99	D099C
99	D099F
99	D099G
99	D099H
99	D099I
99	D099L
99	D099N
99	D099R
99	D099S
99	D099V
99	D099Y
99	D099Z
100	G100C
100	G100D
100	G100H
100	G100L
100	G100N
100	G100R
100	G100S
100	G100V
100	G100Z
101	S101C
101	S101D

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
101	S101F
101	S101G
101	S101H
101	S101I
101	S101L
101	S101N
101	S101P
101	S101R
101	S101V
101	S101Y
101	S101Z
102	G102C
102	G102D
102	G102I
102	G102L
102	G102R
102	G102S
102	G102V
102	G102Z
103	Q103C
103	Q103D
103	Q103F
103	Q103G
103	Q103H
103	Q103I
103	Q103L
103	Q103N
103	Q103R
103	Q103S
103	Q103V
103	Q103Y
103	Q103Z
104	Y104C
104	Y104F
104	Y104G
104	Y104L
104	Y104N
104	Y104R
104	Y104S
104	Y104Z
105	S105G
106	W106C
109	N109D
109	N109S
116	A116D
116	A116G

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
116	A116H
116	A116T
117	N117C
117	N117G
117	N117H
117	N117I
117	N117L
117	N117R
117	N117S
117	N117V
117	N117Y
117	N117Z
118	N118C
118	N118D
118	N118G
118	N118H
118	N118R
118	N118S
119	M119C
119	M119H
119	M119I
119	M119L
119	M119N
119	M119S
119	M119V
120	D120C
120	D120G
120	D120H
120	D120L
120	D120N
120	D120R
120	D120S
121	V121C
121	V121I
121	V121L
122	I122C
122	I122D
122	I122G
122	I122H
122	I122L
122	I122S
122	I122V
123	N123C
123	N123D
123	N123G
123	N123I

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
123	N123S
123	N123V
124	M124G
124	M124I
124	M124L
124	M124S
124	M124V
126	L126C
126	L126F
126	L126G
126	L126H
126	L126I
126	L126R
126	L126S
126	L126V
126	L126Y
127	G127C
127	G127D
127	G127H
127	G127L
127	G127N
127	G127R
127	G127S
127	G127V
128	G128C
128	G128D
128	G128H
128	G128N
128	G128R
128	G128S
128	G128Y
129	P129C
129	P129D
129	P129F
129	P129G
129	P129H
129	P129L
129	P129R
129	P129S
129	P129V
129	P129Y
129	P129Z
129	P129R
130	S130C
130	S130D
130	S130F

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
130	S130G
130	S130H
130	S130I
130	S130L
130	S130N
130	S130R
130	S130V
130	S130Y
130	S130Z
131	G131C
131	G131D
131	G131H
131	G131N
131	G131R
131	G131S
131	G131V
131	G131Y
131	G131Z
132	S132C
132	S132D
132	S132G
132	S132H
132	S132I
132	S132L
132	S132N
132	S132R
132	S132T
132	S132V
132	S132Z
133	A133D
133	A133S
133	A133T
133	A133V
134	A134T
135	L135F
136	K136N
137	A137T
138	A138V
139	V139I
142	A142V
143	V143I
144	A144E
144	A144T
144	A144V
145	S145T
146	G146D

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
147	V147I
151	A151V
153	A153T
153	A153V
154	G154S
156	E156D
156	E156G
157	G157D
157	G157S
160	G160D
160	G160S
161	S161N
166	G166D
166	G166S
169	G169A
175	I175T
179	A179V
180	V180A
182	S182N
183	S183G
183	S183N
187	A187V
192	V192A
192	V192I
194	P194L
200	A200T
200	A200V
204	S204P
206	Q206R
209	L209F
211	G211V
213	K213E
213	K213N
213	K213R
216	A216E
216	A216T
216	A216V
217	L217S
217	L217Y
218	N218I
228	A228T
230	A230V
231	A231T
233	L233S
236	S236Y
237	K237E

Table 3-2. Mutations	
POS	Variant
238	H238Q
238	H238Y
241	W241R
243	N243D
244	T244I
244	T244N
244	T244S
245	Q245H
248	S248G
248	S248N
248	S248R
249	S249N
249	S249R
250	L250I
251	E251Q
253	T253I
260	S260F
261	F261L
267	L267G
267	L267M
267	L267R
267	L267V
269	N269D
270	V270I
271	Q271H
272	A272S
273	A273T
273	A273V
275	Q275Z

Preparation of Crude Enzyme Samples Containing BPN' Variants

The BPN' variant proteins were produced by growing the *B. subtilis* transformants in 96 well MTP at 37°C for 68 hours in MBD medium (a MOPS based defined medium). MBD medium was made essentially as known in the art (*See, Neidhardt et al.*, J. Bacteriol., 119: 736-747 [1974]), except that NH₄Cl₂, FeSO₄, and CaCl₂ were omitted from the base medium, 3 mM K₂HPO₄ was used, and the base medium was supplemented with 60 mM urea, 75 g/L glucose, and 1 % soytone. The micronutrients were made up as a 100X stock solution containing in one liter, 400 mg FeSO₄ 7H₂O, 100 mg MnSO₄ .H₂O, 100 mg ZnSO₄ 7H₂O, 50 mg CuCl₂ 2H₂O, 100 mg CoCl₂ 6H₂O, 100 mg NaMoO₄ 2H₂O, 100 mg Na₂B₄O₇ 10H₂O, 10 ml of 1M CaCl₂, and 10 ml of 0.5 M sodium citrate.

EXAMPLE 4**LAS Stability of BPN' Variants**

In this Example, experiments conducted to assess the stability of various single-substitution BPN' variants and multiple-substitution BPN' variants in the presence of LAS are described. LAS stability was measured by determining the AAPF activity before and after incubation in the presence of LAS at elevated temperature (45°C), using the methods described in Example 1. The results of the following tables are shown as relative stability values in which the stability of the variant BPN' is compared to the wild-type BPN' enzyme. In particular the relative stability is the ratio of the variant residual activity to the wild-type residual activity. A value of greater than one indicates greater stability in the presence of LAS.

Table 4-1 contains the relative stability values of BPN' variants as compared to wild-type BPN'. As determined during development of the present invention, numerous BPN' variants had demonstrably higher stability in the presence of LAS as compared to the wild-type BPN'. In particular in the LAS stability assay of 92 BPN' sites examined, 40 sites (43%) were poor (deleterious) and 52 sites (57%) were good (beneficial). Moreover of the 1508 variants tested, 96 (6%) were superior (up), 196 (13%) were neutral (same), and 1216 (81%) were inferior (down).

Table 4-1 LAS Stability Results for Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI	Variant Code	PI	Variant Code	PI
A1C	2.14	P14T	1.68	P40F	1.43
A1D	2	P14V	1.33	P40H	1.28
A1E	2.06	A15C	2.12	P40I	1.42
A1M	1.37	A15D	2.02	P40L	1.25
A1N	1.57	A15E	2.26	P40Q	1.32
A1Q	1.73	A15P	1.9	P40R	1.77
A1S	1.32	L16I	1.27	P40W	1.68
Q2E	1.22	S18E	2.08	K43A	1.24
S3D	2.5	S18H	1.15	K43C	1.32
S3Q	1.24	S18I	1.24	K43D	1.33
Y6E	1.84	S18M	1.27	K43E	1.26
Y6W	1.56	S18Q	1.12	K43G	1.23
S9C	1.84	S18T	1.13	K43L	1.23
S9E	2.87	S18V	1.28	K43M	1.25
S9G	1.23	S18Y	1.07	K43R	1.1
S9P	2.15	Q19C	1.54	K43S	1.32
S9T	1.28	Q19D	1.81	K43W	1.22

Table 4-1 LAS Stability Results for Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

Q10E	1.26	Q19E	1.73	M50I	1.27
I11V	1.37	G20C	1.37	M50K	1.36
K12A	2.13	G20D	1.36	M50K	1.4
K12C	2.49	G20E	1.57	P52K	1.47
K12D	2.11	G20H	1.34	P52R	1.55
K12E	2.47	T22C	1.23	S53E	1.23
K12F	2.49	T22E	1.44	S53K	1.36
K12G	1.87	T22F	1.69	S53R	1.41
K12H	2.29	T22L	1.21	N56D	1.29
K12I	2.38	T22W	1.52	F58C	1.24
K12N	2.56	T22Y	1.68	Q59C	1.32
K12Q	2.15	N25E	1.35	Q59D	1.51
K12S	2.13	N25F	1.24	Q59E	1.43
K12T	1.78	N25W	1.27	Q59N	1.13
K12V	2.3	K27G	1.22	H67P	2.06
K12W	2.12	K27P	1.64	S78C	1.8
K12Y	2.41	I35A	1.56	S78D	1.69
P14C	2.23	I35C	1.53	S78F	1.39
P14D	2.89	I35S	1.23	S78I	1.28
P14E	2.55	I35T	1.63	S78K	1.61
P14G	1.11	I35V	1.5	S78L	1.21
P14I	1.37	S37E	1.22	S78N	1.28
P14L	1.44	S37R	1.89	S78Q	1.26
P14N	1.72	P40C	1.6	S78R	2.52
P14S	1.36	P40E	1.86	S78W	1.41
S78Y	1.21	W106G	1.36	M124I	1.93
I79E	1.76	W106H	1.29	M124L	1.29
P86Y	1.31	W106I	1.42	L126I	1.69
S89C	1.26	W106L	1.59	L126V	1.51
S89D	1.26	W106M	1.39	L126W	1.26
S89G	1.24	W106R	1.48	G128A	1.84
Y91I	1.29	W106S	1.42	G128S	1.63
Y91V	1.28	W106T	1.59	G131P	1.52
L96I	1.3	W106V	1.23	G131R	1.22
L96V	1.32	W106Y	1.38	A133C	1.7
A98C	1.41	N109C	1.42	A133D	1.88
A98D	1.3	N109F	2.04	A133E	1.61
A98I	1.2	N109H	1.36	A133F	1.37
A98S	1.1	N109L	1.84	A133I	1.23
A98T	1.08	N109P	1.5	A133L	1.33
D99R	1.25	N109Q	1.18	A133P	1.62
S101C	1.29	N109R	2.25	A133R	1.83

Table 4-1 LAS Stability Results for Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

S101E	1.4	N109V	1.56	A133W	1.34
S101G	1.61	N109W	1.65	A134D	1.4
S101P	1.19	N109Y	1.22	A134E	1.47
G102A	1.42	E112A	2.9	A134G	1.22
G102S	1.27	E112C	2.08	K136E	2.28
Q103C	1.39	E112F	2.75	K136H	1.41
Q103F	1.42	E112G	2.84	A137C	1.22
Q103G	1.65	E112I	2.85	A137F	1.86
Q103I	1.4	E112L	2.68	A137H	1.27
Q103K	1.63	E112M	2.86	A137K	1.55
Q103M	1.22	E112N	1.98	A137L	1.35
Q103N	1.25	E112Q	2.53	A137M	1.25
Q103R	1.58	E112S	2.68	A137R	2.01
Q103T	1.5	E112T	2.56	A137W	1.92
Q103W	1.69	E112V	2.59	A137Y	1.51
S105A	1.29	E112W	2.84	V139C	2.09
S105C	1.27	E112Y	2.53	K141C	1.54
S105D	1.46	W113N	1.22	K141D	1.31
S105E	1.38	I115N	1.45	K141E	1.29
S105K	1.89	I115R	1.7	K141F	1.5
S105L	1.25	I115T	1.31	K141G	1.44
W106A	1.31	A116D	1.23	K141H	1.58
W106C	1.53	A116K	1.55	K141I	1.54
W106E	1.69	A116R	1.62	K141L	1.46
W106F	1.43	N118C	1.23	K141N	1.43
K141Q	1.39	S183C	1.92	Y217L	1.54
K141S	1.28	S183E	2.48	Y217M	2.3
K141W	1.64	S183N	1.82	Y217N	1.26
K141Y	1.28	S183Q	1.46	Y217Q	1.55
V143D	1.28	N184C	1.61	Y217R	1.26
V143E	1.37	Q185C	1.65	N218C	1.29
A144C	1.52	Q185E	2.41	N218S	2.38
A144D	1.58	S188C	1.52	N218T	1.45
A144E	1.47	S188D	2.58	S224C	1.61
A144I	1.24	S188E	2.55	P225A	2.82
A144K	1.59	S188P	1.36	P225C	1.43
A144L	1.29	P194C	1.5	P225G	2.86
A144R	2.42	P194E	1.73	P225I	1.69
A144W	1.8	Q206C	1.91	P225S	2.39
S145C	1.41	Q206D	2.47	P225V	2.14
S145D	1.26	Q206E	2.77	G229A	1.59
S145E	1.27	Q206L	1.23	A230G	1.29

Table 4-1 LAS Stability Results for Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

S145F	1.29	Q206M	1.23	I234V	1.26
S145L	1.26	Q206W	1.39	L235G	1.46
S145M	1.36	Q206Y	1.43	L235I	1.54
S145R	1.65	N212C	1.22	L235K	1.21
E156C	1.3	N212E	1.51	L235M	1.58
E156Y	1.26	K213A	2.14	L235N	1.39
T158D	1.8	K213C	2.29	L235Q	1.63
T158E	2.16	K213D	2.59	L235S	1.51
T158V	1.31	K213E	2.44	L235W	1.92
S159C	1.84	K213H	1.72	L235Y	1.95
S159D	1.68	K213I	1.3	S236E	1.35
S159Q	1.22	K213L	1.58	S236H	1.29
S162C	1.77	K213M	2.1	H238F	1.42
S162E	2.1	K213N	2.21	P239N	1.22
S162M	1.31	K213Q	2.12	P239T	1.32
S162N	1.45	K213S	2.34	P239V	1.26
S162Q	1.52	K213T	2.31	T244D	1.47
G169A	2.88	K213V	1.3	T244F	1.3
K170A	1.54	A216C	2.07	T244H	1.45
P172E	2.3	A216D	2.09	T244K	1.29
P172R	1.23	A216E	2.62	T244R	1.73
A176C	2	Y217C	2.31	Q245C	1.31
S182C	1.64	Y217D	1.46	Q245D	1.37
S182D	2.02	Y217E	2.11	Q245E	1.32
S182Q	1.39	Y217K	1.42	S248E	1.47
N252C	1.36	K256M	2.23	K265C	1.92
N252E	1.81	K256N	2.5	K265E	1.83
T254A	2.1	K256P	2.82	K265H	2.28
T254C	2.32	K256Q	2.3	K265L	1.38
T255C	1.24	K256S	2.23	K265M	1.48
T255D	1.54	K256T	2.22	K265N	2.19
T255E	2.29	K256V	2.4	K265Q	2.1
K256A	2.61	K256W	2.79	K265S	1.49
K256C	2.44	K256Y	2.71	K265Y	1.7
K256D	2.81	S260C	1.25	N269D	1.95
K256E	2.81	S260D	1.86	Q271C	1.53
K256F	2.4	S260E	2.6	Q271D	1.86
K256H	2.42	S260P	2.49	Q271E	2.24
K256I	2.37	K265A	1.71	A272E	1.5
K256L	1.99	S101Y	1.26	G166S	2.41
V008I	1.41	G102A	1.41	G169A	1.59
T022E	1.62	G102S	1.57	K170A	1.26

Table 4-1 LAS Stability Results for Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

T022F	1.57	Q103A	1.18	K170E	1.58
T022M	1.23	Q103C	1.67	V203C	1.19
T022S	1.18	Q103E	1.48	S101Q	1.19
T022W	1.65	Q103F	1.47	S101T	1.21
T022Y	1.69	Q103I	1.3	S101V	1.55
V0026F	1.18	Q103L	1.2	G166N	2.21
V0026G	1.18	Q103S	1.2	G166Q	2.53
I031E	1.25	Q103T	1.26	G166R	1.63
I031F	1.17	Q103V	1.18	S101I	1.17
I031H	1.24	Q103W	1.34	S101L	1.28
I031N	1.23	Y104F	1.28	S101N	1.17
I031S	1.2	Y104W	1.58	G166H	2.19
I031T	1.32	M124I	2.02	G166K	1.17
A0045E	1.28	V147A	1.17	G166M	2.65
H067P	1.32	V147E	1.26	G097E	1.2
V072A	1.38	V147S	1.35	S101C	1.25
V072C	1.25	V149A	1.82	S101E	1.42
S087D	1.32	V149C	1.43	V149S	1.49
A092S	1.22	V149D	1.39	V149T	1.22
L096I	1.39	V149E	2.06	G166C	2.3
L096M	1.34	V149F	1.68	G097D	1.43
				V149P	1.23

Table 4-2 LAS Stability Results for Multiply-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI
S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114G-V246V	1.21
S024S-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246V	1.10
S024S-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246V	1.22
S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246T	1.20
S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246V	1.24
S024H-V028V-M050V-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246V	1.18
S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246V	1.11
S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103E-A114A-V246T	1.22
S024S-V028V-M050M-A092G-Q103Q-A114A-V246T	1.11
S024H-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246T	1.14
S101E-M119N-K213N	1.65
S101N-K213I	1.22
S101N-M119H	1.12
M119H-K213I-Y217L	1.43
S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217L	1.53
S101N-K213L-Y217E	1.79

Table 4-2 LAS Stability Results for Multiply-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI
M119N-K213N-Y217L	1.71
M119F-K213L-Y217E	1.62
S101P-K213N	1.64
S101N-M119H-K213N	1.63
S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217L	1.43
K213L	1.38
M119N-K213N	1.70
K213N	1.51
K213I-Y217E	1.36
S101N-M119H-Y217Q	1.41
S101P-K213N-Y217L	1.66
M119N-K213I	1.25
K213N-Y217Q	1.66
M119H-K213N	1.62
S101N-K213L-Y217Q	1.49
S101P-K213N	1.66
S101E-K213N-Y217E	1.81
S101E-M119H-K213I-Y217Q	1.52
S101E-M119H-K213N	1.65
K213I-Y217Q	1.27
S101N-K213I-Y217Q	1.53
M119H-Y217Q	1.39
S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217Q	1.89
M119H-K213I-Y217Q	1.44
K213I-Y217Q	1.24
S101E-M119N-Y217L	1.45
M119F-K213L	1.34
M119H-K213N-Y217E	1.91
S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217Q	1.75
S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217Q	1.75
M119H-K213I-Y217Q	1.93
Y217Q	1.18
M119H-K213N-Y217Q	1.73
S101N-M119F-Y217E	1.39
M119F-Y217Q	1.17
S101N-M119F-K213I-Y217Q	1.22
S101N-K213I-Y217L	1.19
S101N-M119H-K213N-Y217L	1.44
S101E-K213L-Y217L	1.54
S101N-K213N-Y217Q	1.45
S101N-M119H-K213L	1.29
S101N-M119H-K213I	1.22
S101P-K213N-Y217L	1.46
M119F-K213I-Y217Q	1.24

Table 4-2 LAS Stability Results for Multiply-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI
S101N-K213I-Y217Q	1.24
S101E-M119H-K213I-Y217L	1.92
S101N-M119H-K213I-Y217Q	1.58
M119H-K213N-Y217E	1.49
S101N-M119N-K213N-Y217L	1.46
A048E-K213L	1.28
A048H-K213L	1.25
V026Q-A048Y-K213L	1.19
K213N	1.34
V026N-K213L	1.24
V026N-K213L	1.23
V026Y-K213N	1.44
A048D-K213N	1.22
V026Q-A048E-K213L	1.24
A048H-K213N	1.34
V026Q-A048H-K213L	1.24
A048H-K213L	1.28
K213L	1.25
K213N	1.51
V147D-K213L	1.31
K213I	1.10
V026Q-A048E-K213N	1.28
V026N-A048E-K213N	1.48
A048E-K213L	1.92
V026Y-A048E-K213I	1.71
A048D-K213N	1.46
K213I	1.10
A048H-K213N	1.54
V147D-K213N	1.54
Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217L	1.21
Y021H-Y217L	1.15
Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217Q	1.29
Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L	1.20
Y021H-Y217Q	1.14
Y021H-A045V-Y217E	1.36
A045V-Y217L	1.14
Y021H-A045V-S101N-Y217Q	1.25
Y021W-S101P-Y217L	1.13
Y021W-A045I-Y217E	1.32
Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217E	1.50
Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L	1.25
Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217Q	1.36
Y021H-A045V-Y217E	1.31
Y021W-S101E-Y217L	1.27

Table 4-2 LAS Stability Results for Multiply-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI
S101E-Y217L	1.32
Y021H-A045V-Y217Q	1.19
Y021H-Y217E	1.46
Y021W-Y217E-(N0212S)	1.24
A045I-Y217Q	1.15
Y021H-A045V-Y217E	1.43
Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217Q	1.25
Y021H-S101E-Y217E	1.49
Y021W-S101N-Y217L	1.16
S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114A-V246T	1.17
Y021H-A045V-S101E	1.15
Y021W-A045V-S101E-Y217L	1.25
S101N-M119H-K213K-Y217Q	1.38
S101S-M119N-K213N-Y217Q	1.68
Y021H-A045V-S101P-Y217L	1.23
S024S-V028V-M050M-A092A-Q103Q-A114G-V246T	1.29
S101S-M119F-K213I-Y217Q	1.34
S101S-M119M-K213K-Y217L	1.35
Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217Q	1.32
Y021H-A045V-S101E-Y217E	1.57
Y021H-A045V-S101E	1.19
Y021H-Y217L	1.18
Y021H-A045I-Y217E	1.54
Y021W-A045I-S101E-Y217E	1.47
S101N-M119F-K213K-Y217L	1.26
S101E-M119H-K213N-Y217E	1.37
Y021H-A045I-Y217E	1.44
S101S-M119H-K213L-Y217L	1.56
Y021H-Y217E	1.67
S101S-M119F-K213K-Y217Q	1.25
Y021H-A045I-S101E-Y217L	1.46

EXAMPLE 5**Specific Activity of BPN'-Variants**

In this Example, experiments conducted to determine the relative specific activity of BPN' and BPN'-variants is described. Specific activity towards AAPF was measured using methods provided in Example 1. In Table 5-1, results are shown as relative specific activity values in which the activity of BPN' variants is compared to activity of wild-type BPN'.

In particular the relative specific activity is the ratio of the variant specific activity to the wild-type specific activity. A value greater than one ($PI > 1$) indicates higher specific activity towards the AAPF substrate.

Table 5-1 Specific Activity of Singly-Substituted BPN' Variants

Variant Code	PI	Variant Code	PI	Variant Code	PI
Y006N	1.25	I115R	1.30	I175V	2.81
Y006T	1.21	G131P	1.29	Y217C	1.33
Q019E	1.26	G131R	1.21	Y217L	3.96
I035T	1.17	A137W	1.18	Y217M	1.85
L042V	1.19	A137Y	1.18	Y217S	1.48
M050K	1.32	V139C	1.23	N218S	1.22
M050R	1.51	K141F	1.18	S236V	1.21
M050T	1.35	K141I	1.39	H238R	1.46
Q059W	1.59	K141S	1.19	K256F	1.17
P086M	1.44	K141Y	1.25	K256P	1.26
P086Y	1.22	V143D	1.21	K256Q	1.32
A098I	1.26	V143N	1.35	K256W	1.20
A098T	1.34	V143Q	1.41	K256Y	1.27
A098V	1.49	S145M	1.25		
N109Q	1.19	S145R	1.36		
N109T	1.28	G146M	1.39		
N109V	1.45	K170A	1.32		

EXAMPLE 6**Comparative Evaluation of BPN'-Variant Data**

In this Example, results of experiments conducted to determine protein expression, stain removal activity, LAS stability, and AAPF activity (tests of properties of interest) of BPN' and BPN'-variants are described. The results were obtained using the methods described in Example 1. As described throughout, functionality of the BPN' variants was quantified as a performance index (PI), which is the ratio of performance of a variant to a parent protein. PI gradations used herein include: Up mutations (PI > 1.0); Neutral mutations (PI > 0.5); Non-deleterious mutations (PI > 0.05); and Deleterious mutations (PI ≤ 0.05). "Combinable mutations" are those mutations for which the variant has Performance index values = 0.5 for at least one property, and >0.05 for all properties. Combinable mutations are mutations that can be combined to deliver proteins with appropriate Performance indices for one or more desired properties. Positions at which mutations occur are classed as follows: Non-restrictive positions have ≥ 20% neutral mutations for at least one property; and Restrictive positions have < 20% neutral mutations for activity and stability.

These data find use in engineering any subtilisin. Even if the subtilisin to be engineered has an amino acid different from that of subtilisin BPN' at a particular position, this data find use in identifying

at least one substitution that will alter the desired properties by identifying the best choice substitution, including substitution to the BPN' wild type amino acid.

Table 6-1 provides Performance index values (Pi) for 5,004 variants of subtilisin BPN' at 275 positions. Performance indices less than or equal to 0.05 were fixed to 0.05 and indicated in bold italics in the table. Also, for the stability measure, if the Performance index of activity in the stability assays was less than or equal to 0.05, the associated stability performance index was fixed to 0.05.

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants							
Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
1	A001C	0.74	0.84	1.10	0.79	1.1	0.87
1	A001D	1.34	0.93	1.12	0.88	1.1	0.88
1	A001E	0.82	0.94	0.85	0.84	1.5	0.94
1	A001F	1.39	0.94	1.01	0.84	0.4	0.90
1	A001G	1.39	0.90	1.12	1.06	1.1	1.04
1	A001H	1.26	0.99	1.04	0.98	0.9	0.97
1	A001I	1.50	0.72	1.00	0.92	0.6	0.88
1	A001K	1.23	0.83	0.79	1.11	0.2	0.96
1	A001L	0.96	0.86	0.81	0.94	0.6	0.94
1	A001M	1.34	1.02	1.07	1.08	0.9	0.99
1	A001N	1.29	1.02	0.81	0.98	1.0	1.05
1	A001P	0.27	1.16	1.46	1.14	0.7	0.66
1	A001Q	0.88	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.2	1.02
1	A001R	1.00	0.89	0.72	0.91	0.1	1.00
1	A001S	1.09	0.89	1.00	1.05	0.9	1.08
1	A001T	1.13	1.00	1.16	1.02	1.0	1.01
1	A001V	1.32	0.83	0.68	0.96	0.8	0.96
1	A001W	1.19	0.76	0.67	0.88	0.2	0.92
1	A001Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
2	Q002A	0.78	0.88	0.99	1.01	0.05	0.94
2	Q002C	0.55	0.81	1.26	0.92	0.1	0.74
2	Q002D	1.01	0.94	0.96	1.02	0.05	0.96
2	Q002E	1.18	0.87	1.01	0.79	0.05	0.85
2	Q002F	0.44	1.18	0.91	0.97	0.05	0.78
2	Q002G	0.80	1.11	0.31	1.02	0.05	0.71
2	Q002H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
2	Q002I	0.37	1.16	0.99	1.08	0.05	0.77
2	Q002K	0.40	1.02	0.75	1.03	0.05	0.86
2	Q002L	0.34	0.90	1.24	1.15	0.05	0.70
2	Q002M	0.47	0.96	0.92	0.92	0.05	0.79
2	Q002N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
2	Q002P	0.76	0.84	0.82	1.12	0.05	0.94
2	Q002R	0.35	0.79	0.84	1.11	0.05	0.78

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
2	Q002S	0.77	0.93	1.23	0.80	0.05	0.88
2	Q002T	0.38	0.93	0.95	0.93	0.05	0.82
2	Q002V	0.42	1.17	0.96	1.17	0.05	0.86
2	Q002W	0.17	3.77	6.93	2.44	0.05	0.47
2	Q002Y	0.44	0.93	0.85	1.03	0.05	0.86
3	S003A	1.19	1.20	0.97	0.89	0.3	0.93
3	S003C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
3	S003D	1.24	1.11	1.08	0.97	1.0	1.02
3	S003E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
3	S003F	1.20	0.90	0.95	0.86	0.2	1.02
3	S003G	1.45	0.96	1.03	1.05	0.05	0.91
3	S003H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
3	S003I	1.24	0.80	0.90	1.05	1.0	0.92
3	S003K	1.28	0.97	0.80	0.95	0.1	1.09
3	S003L	1.13	0.90	0.84	1.06	0.6	0.92
3	S003M	1.35	0.83	1.04	0.92	1.1	0.84
3	S003N	1.18	0.98	1.15	0.85	0.5	1.01
3	S003P	1.01	1.08	1.09	0.89	0.05	0.90
3	S003Q	1.38	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.3	1.00
3	S003R	1.37	0.75	0.62	1.00	0.05	0.98
3	S003T	1.31	1.09	1.01	0.87	1.2	0.90
3	S003V	1.19	0.84	0.80	1.06	1.0	0.99
3	S003W	1.50	0.71	0.65	0.91	0.1	0.84
3	S003Y	1.25	0.76	0.72	0.92	0.2	0.88
4	V004A	0.83	0.90	1.07	1.00	0.05	0.95
4	V004C	0.87	1.03	1.22	0.92	0.3	1.09
4	V004D	0.78	0.87	1.06	0.98	0.05	0.91
4	V004E	1.00	1.04	1.22	0.92	0.1	0.99
4	V004F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
4	V004G	0.45	0.86	1.15	1.14	0.05	0.78
4	V004H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
4	V004I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
4	V004K	0.89	0.83	1.01	1.08	0.05	1.24
4	V004L	1.07	0.97	1.12	0.94	0.05	1.13
4	V004M	1.14	1.06	1.03	0.98	0.05	0.87
4	V004N	0.98	1.22	1.02	1.09	0.05	0.93
4	V004P	0.75	1.19	1.16	0.92	0.05	1.00
4	V004Q	0.91	0.85	1.16	0.78	0.05	1.30
4	V004R	1.01	0.83	0.90	0.85	0.05	1.20
4	V004S	0.80	0.91	1.14	0.77	0.05	1.00
4	V004T	1.02	0.92	1.27	0.97	1.2	1.20
4	V004W	0.93	0.99	0.92	0.99	0.05	1.16

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
4	V004Y	0.79	0.93	1.03	1.08	0.05	0.89
5	P005A	0.53	0.86	0.73	0.79	0.05	0.60
5	P005C	0.70	0.94	0.80	0.92	0.05	0.60
5	P005D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
5	P005E	0.79	1.02	0.79	0.94	0.05	0.84
5	P005F	0.22	0.55	0.44	0.61	0.1	0.23
5	P005G	0.98	1.09	1.10	0.98	0.3	1.13
5	P005H	0.38	0.96	0.88	1.09	0.05	0.64
5	P005I	0.21	0.49	0.96	1.02	0.1	0.20
5	P005K	0.16	4.53	2.60	0.65	0.6	0.06
5	P005L	0.21	1.50	1.40	1.49	0.05	0.47
5	P005M	0.41	1.02	1.11	1.13	0.05	0.84
5	P005N	0.68	0.91	0.91	1.00	0.05	0.78
5	P005Q	0.70	1.08	0.84	0.97	0.05	0.60
5	P005R	0.16	0.05	0.05	1.56	0.3	0.07
5	P005S	0.74	0.98	1.09	1.01	0.05	0.81
5	P005T	0.73	1.16	0.91	0.97	0.05	1.46
5	P005V	0.27	0.72	1.30	1.14	0.05	0.73
5	P005W	0.43	0.79	0.82	0.76	0.05	0.60
5	P005Y	0.17	3.33	3.27	2.19	0.05	0.35
6	Y006A	1.02	1.14	1.03	1.01	0.8	0.97
6	Y006C	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.83	0.7	0.91
6	Y006D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
6	Y006E	1.49	1.13	0.76	1.00	1.1	0.81
6	Y006F	1.17	0.84	0.88	0.81	0.6	0.92
6	Y006G	1.00	1.20	1.09	0.78	0.7	0.86
6	Y006H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
6	Y006I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
6	Y006K	1.36	0.90	0.70	0.92	0.05	0.91
6	Y006L	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.7	0.16
6	Y006M	1.31	1.16	1.04	0.96	0.6	0.86
6	Y006N	1.12	1.20	0.97	0.81	0.6	0.93
6	Y006P	0.92	1.10	0.77	0.96	0.7	1.13
6	Y006Q	1.36	1.29	1.19	0.87	0.9	0.94
6	Y006R	0.75	0.76	0.61	0.93	0.05	0.92
6	Y006S	0.83	1.08	1.20	0.96	0.5	0.96
6	Y006T	1.13	1.02	1.14	1.12	0.7	0.85
6	Y006V	1.39	1.02	0.97	0.91	0.7	1.06
6	Y006W	1.96	1.06	1.00	0.96	1.1	0.82
7	G007A	0.73	0.88	0.77	1.07	0.05	0.60
7	G007C	0.20	0.75	0.37	1.11	0.2	0.08
7	G007F	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
7	G007I	0.34	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007K	0.35	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007L	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007M	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007N	0.95	0.85	0.85	0.95	0.05	0.66
7	G007Q	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007R	0.25	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007S	0.85	0.72	0.70	0.96	0.05	0.67
7	G007T	0.19	2.98	2.43	3.02	0.1	0.21
7	G007V	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
7	G007W	0.16	0.05	0.05	4.88	0.05	0.05
7	G007Y	0.20	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
8	V008A	0.57	1.02	0.78	0.98	0.05	0.69
8	V008C	0.81	0.87	0.93	1.10	0.1	0.83
8	V008D	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
8	V008F	0.46	0.77	0.76	1.07	0.05	0.70
8	V008G	0.26	1.38	0.49	1.41	0.05	0.41
8	V008H	0.39	0.88	0.66	1.25	0.05	0.43
8	V008I	0.91	1.06	0.87	1.01	1.0	0.93
8	V008K	0.19	3.07	3.04	3.06	0.2	0.45
8	V008L	0.83	0.91	0.98	1.03	0.2	0.80
8	V008M	0.85	0.95	0.98	0.92	0.05	0.74
8	V008P	0.19	2.71	3.00	2.94	0.05	0.55
8	V008Q	0.30	0.94	0.74	1.43	0.05	0.63
8	V008R	0.21	0.83	0.14	1.14	0.2	0.06
8	V008S	0.30	1.14	0.89	1.37	0.05	0.62
8	V008T	0.74	0.76	0.69	1.10	0.05	0.79
8	V008Y	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.3	0.07
9	S009A	1.22	0.84	1.00	0.98	0.8	0.97
9	S009C	1.32	0.94	0.80	0.79	1.2	1.15
9	S009D	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
9	S009E	1.89	0.91	0.76	0.92	1.5	0.91
9	S009F	1.43	1.06	0.79	1.04	0.05	0.96
9	S009G	1.19	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.7	0.91
9	S009H	1.35	0.70	1.08	1.00	0.8	0.95
9	S009I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
9	S009K	0.96	0.76	0.66	0.95	0.05	1.13
9	S009L	1.30	0.99	0.76	0.86	0.6	1.05
9	S009M	1.32	0.98	0.95	0.99	0.8	1.17
9	S009N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
9	S009P	1.38	1.00	0.87	0.94	0.7	1.06
9	S009Q	1.02	0.92	0.77	0.83	0.8	1.15

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
9	S009R	1.21	0.98	0.82	0.77	0.05	0.98
9	S009T	1.16	1.07	1.11	0.80	1.3	0.94
9	S009V	1.51	0.99	0.75	0.86	0.9	1.03
9	S009W	1.31	0.86	0.84	0.82	0.05	1.34
9	S009Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
10	Q010A	1.06	0.90	1.06	1.00	0.5	0.87
10	Q010C	1.25	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.7	0.86
10	Q010D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
10	Q010E	1.07	0.70	1.01	0.99	1.5	0.79
10	Q010F	1.18	0.89	0.84	0.98	0.05	1.10
10	Q010G	1.34	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.3	1.29
10	Q010H	1.20	1.04	1.07	0.92	0.9	1.29
10	Q010I	1.22	0.80	0.70	0.72	0.05	0.75
10	Q010K	1.16	0.83	0.49	0.89	0.1	0.96
10	Q010L	1.19	0.89	0.68	0.85	0.05	0.91
10	Q010M	1.26	0.82	0.97	1.07	0.5	0.90
10	Q010N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
10	Q010P	0.18	0.05	1.50	0.09	0.05	0.05
10	Q010R	1.15	0.82	0.60	0.73	0.05	0.95
10	Q010S	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.5	1.10
10	Q010T	1.25	1.04	1.00	0.85	0.8	0.93
10	Q010V	1.24	0.96	0.80	1.00	0.2	1.18
10	Q010W	1.04	0.97	0.81	1.00	0.05	0.97
10	Q010Y	0.44	0.97	0.79	0.99	0.4	0.82
11	I011A	0.28	0.90	1.10	1.10	0.3	0.65
11	I011C	1.02	1.07	0.88	0.90	0.7	1.00
11	I011D	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011E	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.53	0.05	0.05
11	I011F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011G	0.18	2.21	2.17	1.57	0.4	0.27
11	I011H	0.16	36.45	114.23	1.88	0.8	0.35
11	I011K	0.34	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011L	0.76	1.07	1.13	0.79	0.6	1.15
11	I011M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011N	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011P	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
11	I011Q	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011R	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
11	I011S	0.26	1.34	1.73	1.26	0.3	0.97
11	I011T	1.05	1.02	0.87	0.93	0.7	1.00
11	I011V	1.28	1.17	0.91	0.86	1.0	1.10
11	I011W	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
11	I011Y	0.21	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
12	K012A	1.48	0.85	0.82	1.02	1.2	0.84
12	K012C	1.24	0.73	0.94	0.93	1.4	0.94
12	K012D	1.26	0.49	1.06	0.89	1.4	0.96
12	K012E	1.35	0.62	0.71	0.85	1.4	0.90
12	K012F	1.04	0.60	0.80	0.68	1.3	0.94
12	K012G	1.50	0.94	0.88	0.90	1.4	0.88
12	K012H	1.24	0.94	1.03	0.92	1.3	1.01
12	K012I	1.24	0.68	0.65	0.96	1.2	0.92
12	K012L	0.17	3.09	4.59	1.99	0.6	0.28
12	K012M	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
12	K012N	1.13	0.86	0.93	0.85	1.3	1.01
12	K012P	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
12	K012Q	1.35	0.96	0.61	1.01	1.3	1.10
12	K012R	0.73	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.9	0.75
12	K012S	1.07	0.71	0.74	0.72	1.0	0.93
12	K012T	1.13	1.07	0.95	0.84	1.1	0.85
12	K012V	1.57	0.80	0.83	0.98	1.1	0.76
12	K012W	1.35	0.54	0.85	0.94	1.2	0.90
12	K012Y	1.38	0.52	0.90	0.67	1.3	0.95
13	A013C	1.05	0.99	0.77	0.83	0.6	1.12
13	A013D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013E	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013F	0.33	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013G	1.56	1.02	1.05	0.84	0.7	0.92
13	A013H	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013I	0.19	1.12	1.48	1.44	0.05	0.31
13	A013K	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013L	0.26	1.12	1.04	1.19	1.1	0.80
13	A013M	0.16	1.38	0.05	0.81	0.05	0.05
13	A013N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013P	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
13	A013Q	0.15	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013R	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
13	A013S	0.91	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.1	1.23
13	A013T	0.51	1.12	0.91	0.96	0.6	0.82
13	A013V	0.82	1.01	0.74	0.97	0.1	0.76
13	A013W	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
13	A013Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
14	P014A	1.21	0.97	1.13	1.04	0.1	1.07
14	P014C	1.05	0.78	1.22	0.84	0.7	0.99
14	P014D	1.07	0.70	1.21	0.92	0.4	1.02

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
14	P014E	1.27	0.55	1.14	0.95	0.9	1.14
14	P014F	0.93	0.57	0.89	0.90	0.05	1.07
14	P014G	1.35	0.92	1.20	0.94	0.2	1.18
14	P014H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
14	P014I	0.89	0.85	1.19	0.94	0.7	1.19
14	P014K	1.36	0.51	0.90	0.95	0.05	1.01
14	P014L	0.43	0.74	1.58	1.02	0.6	1.16
14	P014M	1.50	0.77	1.17	0.93	0.3	1.08
14	P014N	1.10	0.80	0.98	0.91	0.1	1.00
14	P014Q	1.34	0.62	0.94	0.81	0.6	1.12
14	P014R	1.19	0.41	0.67	0.98	0.05	1.15
14	P014S	0.96	0.79	1.06	0.96	0.1	1.13
14	P014T	0.98	0.99	1.08	0.83	0.9	1.35
14	P014V	1.32	0.88	1.10	0.90	0.7	1.12
14	P014W	1.17	0.84	1.18	0.94	0.05	0.92
14	P014Y	1.16	0.92	0.95	1.01	0.05	0.93
15	A015C	1.72	0.83	0.87	0.90	1.3	0.83
15	A015D	1.60	0.66	0.77	0.75	1.3	1.00
15	A015E	1.68	0.62	0.77	1.11	1.5	0.87
15	A015F	1.39	0.78	0.68	0.85	0.9	0.99
15	A015G	1.63	0.77	0.66	0.76	0.9	0.79
15	A015H	0.90	0.64	0.77	0.93	1.0	1.01
15	A015I	1.52	0.46	0.88	0.86	1.1	0.95
15	A015K	1.50	0.74	0.59	0.69	0.3	0.98
15	A015L	1.52	0.89	0.77	0.88	1.1	0.85
15	A015M	0.96	0.95	0.62	1.01	1.0	0.99
15	A015N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
15	A015P	1.41	0.57	0.64	0.73	0.9	0.95
15	A015Q	1.39	0.55	0.73	1.05	1.1	1.06
15	A015R	1.44	0.67	0.53	0.84	0.1	0.95
15	A015S	1.17	0.74	0.80	1.07	0.9	1.08
15	A015T	1.53	0.85	0.68	0.93	1.0	1.00
15	A015V	1.50	0.77	0.73	0.89	1.0	0.93
15	A015W	0.45	0.59	0.88	1.18	0.8	0.93
15	A015Y	1.43	0.63	0.70	0.90	1.0	0.94
16	L016A	1.14	0.79	1.22	0.96	0.8	0.84
16	L016C	1.01	0.71	1.15	1.08	1.0	1.13
16	L016D	0.20	0.05	0.39	0.36	0.3	0.09
16	L016E	1.02	0.57	1.18	1.09	0.9	1.03
16	L016F	0.45	0.63	0.93	0.89	0.5	0.58
16	L016G	0.29	0.54	1.19	0.97	0.8	0.47
16	L016H	0.29	0.70	1.11	1.12	0.5	0.53

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
16	L016I	1.22	0.51	1.21	1.05	1.0	0.89
16	L016K	0.36	0.62	1.09	0.99	0.5	0.73
16	L016M	1.63	0.76	0.97	1.13	1.0	0.89
16	L016N	0.59	0.71	1.10	1.05	0.8	0.96
16	L016P	0.50	0.73	1.05	1.07	0.8	0.90
16	L016Q	0.90	0.88	1.02	1.04	0.9	0.88
16	L016R	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.21
16	L016S	0.92	0.81	1.09	0.96	0.7	0.82
16	L016T	1.30	0.63	1.02	1.07	0.9	0.93
16	L016V	0.17	0.05	1.28	0.30	0.05	0.05
16	L016W	0.17	3.37	6.22	3.16	0.1	0.35
16	L016Y	0.25	0.76	1.58	1.43	0.05	0.47
17	H017A	0.37	0.41	0.95	0.94	0.4	0.40
17	H017C	0.33	0.80	0.73	1.01	0.7	0.39
17	H017D	0.18	0.05	0.22	0.26	0.05	0.05
17	H017E	0.30	0.81	1.09	1.00	0.4	0.63
17	H017F	1.40	0.72	1.01	0.85	0.3	0.86
17	H017G	0.19	1.02	0.45	1.57	0.6	0.25
17	H017I	1.36	0.57	0.99	1.10	0.8	0.94
17	H017K	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.10
17	H017L	1.15	0.90	1.06	0.93	0.5	0.82
17	H017M	1.29	0.60	1.24	0.94	0.7	0.84
17	H017N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
17	H017P	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
17	H017Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
17	H017R	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.11
17	H017S	0.20	1.15	1.18	1.54	0.4	0.34
17	H017T	0.47	0.97	1.25	1.13	0.2	0.89
17	H017V	0.80	0.67	0.96	1.02	0.4	0.67
17	H017W	1.54	0.60	1.13	1.03	0.05	1.07
17	H017Y	0.49	0.77	1.33	1.06	0.05	0.67
18	S018A	0.89	0.57	1.16	0.91	0.9	0.95
18	S018C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
18	S018D	1.72	0.78	1.03	0.86	0.8	0.86
18	S018E	1.65	0.75	1.15	0.99	1.3	0.85
18	S018F	1.74	0.80	1.14	0.95	0.4	0.87
18	S018G	1.37	0.80	0.96	1.04	1.0	0.85
18	S018H	1.72	0.83	1.07	1.05	1.0	0.93
18	S018I	1.89	0.66	1.33	0.90	0.6	0.88
18	S018K	1.75	0.63	1.14	0.94	0.1	0.99
18	S018L	1.48	0.73	1.25	0.96	0.7	0.96
18	S018M	1.72	0.93	1.28	1.04	0.9	0.91

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
18	S018N	1.68	0.59	1.12	0.94	1.1	0.91
18	S018P	1.19	0.65	1.06	0.83	1.3	0.75
18	S018Q	1.68	0.80	1.12	0.99	1.0	0.92
18	S018R	1.61	0.71	0.99	1.02	0.05	0.93
18	S018T	1.64	0.67	1.25	0.99	1.1	0.89
18	S018V	1.67	0.57	1.17	1.14	0.8	0.89
18	S018W	1.59	0.73	1.06	1.00	0.4	0.95
18	S018Y	1.86	0.81	1.25	1.08	0.8	1.13
19	Q019A	1.82	1.07	0.99	1.05	0.8	0.92
19	Q019C	0.88	1.08	0.90	0.81	1.0	0.91
19	Q019D	0.87	0.98	0.95	0.67	1.1	0.98
19	Q019E	1.02	0.97	0.61	0.90	1.2	0.95
19	Q019F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
19	Q019G	1.33	0.99	1.15	0.87	0.8	1.13
19	Q019H	0.82	1.05	0.98	0.72	0.9	1.08
19	Q019I	0.89	1.06	0.87	1.03	0.9	1.22
19	Q019K	0.86	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.6	1.15
19	Q019L	0.98	0.95	0.61	0.87	1.0	1.01
19	Q019M	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.90	0.7	0.96
19	Q019N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
19	Q019P	0.38	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
19	Q019R	1.09	1.03	0.64	0.74	0.4	0.99
19	Q019S	0.82	1.03	1.14	0.92	0.8	1.07
19	Q019T	0.93	0.94	1.00	0.84	0.8	1.15
19	Q019V	0.88	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.7	1.22
19	Q019W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
19	Q019Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
20	G020A	1.12	0.90	0.99	0.93	0.8	0.80
20	G020C	0.96	0.81	1.12	0.99	1.0	0.95
20	G020D	1.00	0.82	1.19	1.02	1.1	0.99
20	G020E	1.27	0.91	1.04	1.01	1.0	1.01
20	G020F	0.88	0.64	1.15	1.06	1.0	0.84
20	G020H	1.00	0.66	1.20	1.08	1.0	0.92
20	G020I	0.22	0.44	1.36	1.12	0.9	0.34
20	G020K	0.90	0.70	0.95	0.93	0.4	1.06
20	G020L	0.75	0.74	1.14	0.89	1.0	0.92
20	G020M	0.98	0.83	1.08	0.97	0.9	0.89
20	G020N	0.96	0.91	1.18	0.90	1.0	1.03
20	G020P	0.26	0.63	1.11	0.98	0.9	0.49
20	G020Q	0.95	0.53	1.13	1.01	0.9	1.06
20	G020R	0.86	0.70	0.99	0.92	0.2	0.99
20	G020S	1.00	0.63	1.07	1.05	0.7	0.88

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
20	G020T	0.54	0.82	1.24	1.08	0.9	1.02
20	G020V	0.22	0.97	1.37	1.53	0.8	0.40
20	G020W	0.63	0.88	1.15	1.05	0.8	0.93
20	G020Y	0.70	0.57	1.03	1.04	0.9	0.92
21	Y021A	1.15	0.85	0.77	0.94	0.9	0.81
21	Y021C	1.15	0.79	1.02	0.86	0.9	1.05
21	Y021D	0.84	0.83	0.76	1.02	0.9	0.73
21	Y021E	0.71	0.82	0.77	0.89	1.0	0.91
21	Y021F	1.13	0.59	0.77	0.97	1.0	0.85
21	Y021G	0.46	0.60	0.76	0.89	1.0	0.52
21	Y021H	1.22	0.78	0.69	0.98	1.1	0.93
21	Y021K	0.72	0.61	0.47	1.00	0.8	0.91
21	Y021L	0.92	0.78	0.75	0.99	1.0	0.95
21	Y021M	1.17	0.88	0.87	0.95	1.0	0.78
21	Y021P	0.47	0.50	0.88	1.08	1.2	0.69
21	Y021Q	0.74	0.88	0.87	1.02	0.9	0.96
21	Y021R	0.95	0.70	0.77	0.94	0.7	0.91
21	Y021S	0.98	0.71	0.84	0.93	0.9	0.80
21	Y021T	1.33	0.81	0.76	0.93	1.0	0.90
21	Y021V	1.15	0.70	0.99	1.00	1.1	0.87
21	Y021W	0.83	0.68	0.70	1.04	1.0	1.14
22	T022A	0.67	0.85	0.92	0.86	1.2	0.80
22	T022C	1.21	1.12	0.74	1.08	1.3	1.13
22	T022D	0.76	0.98	0.74	1.03	1.3	0.97
22	T022E	1.33	1.01	0.89	0.90	1.6	1.04
22	T022F	1.37	1.09	0.73	1.06	1.2	0.90
22	T022G	1.60	1.00	0.92	1.02	1.2	0.87
22	T022H	1.17	1.09	0.88	1.14	1.1	0.99
22	T022I	1.26	1.17	0.91	1.28	1.0	1.08
22	T022K	1.19	0.78	0.73	1.02	0.4	1.25
22	T022L	0.92	0.90	0.73	1.07	0.9	0.92
22	T022M	1.34	0.92	0.85	1.07	1.0	1.13
22	T022N	1.13	0.90	0.95	1.03	1.2	1.07
22	T022P	0.58	0.78	0.62	0.89	1.3	0.52
22	T022Q	1.42	1.15	0.75	1.14	1.1	0.97
22	T022S	1.10	0.95	0.91	0.98	1.3	0.93
22	T022V	1.32	1.18	0.75	1.10	1.3	1.11
22	T022W	1.52	0.93	0.79	1.07	1.7	0.87
22	T022Y	1.15	0.96	0.95	1.03	1.4	0.95
23	G023A	0.63	1.05	0.84	1.02	1.0	0.79
23	G023C	0.19	0.17	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
23	G023D	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
23	G023F	0.22	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023H	0.21	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
23	G023I	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05
23	G023K	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023L	0.20	0.26	0.06	0.15	0.05	0.05
23	G023M	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023N	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05
23	G023P	0.30	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
23	G023Q	0.26	0.08	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
23	G023R	0.22	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023S	0.17	10.83	4.09	2.61	1.1	0.13
23	G023T	0.21	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023V	0.14	0.05	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023W	0.25	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
23	G023Y	0.15	0.05	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05
24	S024C	1.12	1.15	0.86	0.94	1.1	0.97
24	S024F	1.07	1.15	0.93	1.05	1.0	1.22
24	S024G	0.56	0.92	0.68	1.01	1.2	0.68
24	S024H	0.97	1.11	0.98	1.18	1.1	1.28
24	S024I	1.02	1.16	1.02	1.15	1.1	0.98
24	S024K	1.17	1.03	0.82	1.04	0.9	0.97
24	S024L	1.17	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.2	1.16
24	S024M	1.15	1.07	0.98	1.02	1.2	0.88
24	S024N	1.16	0.99	0.88	1.11	1.2	1.01
24	S024P	0.44	1.10	0.76	0.96	1.1	0.72
24	S024Q	0.90	0.96	0.94	1.11	1.0	1.10
24	S024R	0.86	1.19	0.82	1.12	1.0	1.19
24	S024T	0.57	1.07	0.92	1.06	1.1	0.96
24	S024V	0.45	1.21	0.93	1.19	1.1	1.22
24	S024W	1.13	1.09	0.62	1.09	1.2	0.94
24	S024Y	1.06	0.95	0.83	0.96	1.1	1.19
25	N025A	0.73	0.63	1.09	1.00	0.9	0.93
25	N025C	0.23	0.05	0.29	0.10	1.4	0.07
25	N025D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
25	N025E	1.31	0.61	1.16	1.03	1.2	1.13
25	N025F	1.09	0.69	1.14	1.12	1.1	0.97
25	N025G	1.21	0.65	1.20	0.99	1.0	1.05
25	N025H	1.16	0.57	1.06	1.07	1.1	0.98
25	N025I	0.95	0.72	1.29	0.83	1.0	1.00
25	N025K	0.96	0.64	1.04	0.96	1.0	0.99
25	N025L	0.64	0.62	1.02	1.09	1.1	0.98
25	N025M	1.31	0.82	1.18	1.04	1.0	1.01

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
25	N025P	0.71	0.53	1.10	0.81	0.8	0.82
25	N025Q	1.10	0.61	1.21	1.09	1.0	1.08
25	N025R	1.34	0.68	1.02	1.12	1.0	1.03
25	N025S	0.85	0.60	1.18	1.01	1.0	0.93
25	N025T	1.06	0.73	1.21	1.12	0.8	1.22
25	N025V	0.59	0.45	1.27	1.11	0.9	1.01
25	N025W	1.42	0.53	1.30	1.00	0.9	0.99
25	N025Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
26	V026C	1.14	0.96	0.91	1.02	1.0	0.88
26	V026D	0.16	0.05	0.05	31.85	1.1	0.33
26	V026E	0.36	1.12	0.79	1.19	1.0	0.87
26	V026F	0.35	0.97	0.90	1.19	1.1	0.68
26	V026G	0.54	0.91	0.75	1.07	1.0	0.82
26	V026H	0.46	1.45	0.86	1.19	1.1	0.89
26	V026I	0.91	0.75	0.70	1.09	1.2	0.90
26	V026K	0.77	1.03	0.67	1.11	1.1	0.95
26	V026L	0.59	0.92	0.85	0.96	1.0	1.03
26	V026M	0.80	0.90	0.85	0.98	1.0	0.90
26	V026N	0.44	1.00	0.79	1.21	1.0	0.96
26	V026P	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.8	0.16
26	V026Q	0.61	0.96	0.78	1.02	1.0	1.08
26	V026S	0.82	0.82	0.85	0.95	0.9	0.86
26	V026T	0.92	0.98	0.98	1.02	0.9	1.04
26	V026W	0.25	2.33	1.16	2.13	1.1	0.95
26	V026Y	0.31	1.34	1.28	1.50	1.0	0.98
27	K027A	1.08	0.76	1.13	1.05	1.0	1.07
27	K027C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
27	K027D	1.15	0.72	1.10	1.00	1.1	0.93
27	K027E	0.45	0.93	1.11	1.09	1.0	1.06
27	K027F	0.25	0.76	1.59	1.33	1.1	0.58
27	K027G	0.76	0.65	1.27	0.95	1.0	1.15
27	K027H	1.03	0.72	1.19	0.99	1.1	1.10
27	K027I	0.18	0.49	1.78	0.91	1.4	0.20
27	K027L	0.76	0.72	1.29	0.87	1.1	0.89
27	K027M	0.64	0.71	1.31	0.91	1.0	1.06
27	K027N	0.17	0.05	2.56	0.87	0.9	0.09
27	K027P	0.18	1.31	3.37	2.05	1.1	0.46
27	K027Q	0.15	0.58	0.05	0.05	1.5	0.08
27	K027R	1.09	0.64	1.16	0.96	1.0	1.19
27	K027S	0.93	0.92	1.11	1.04	1.0	1.11
27	K027T	0.56	0.85	1.39	1.09	1.0	1.09
27	K027V	0.23	0.05	0.18	0.06	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
27	K027W	0.36	0.69	1.47	1.33	0.9	0.93
27	K027Y	0.45	1.00	1.19	1.03	0.9	0.96
28	V028A	0.46	0.95	0.84	1.02	0.9	0.72
28	V028C	0.65	1.20	0.99	1.08	1.0	0.94
28	V028D	0.58	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
28	V028E	0.16	0.05	0.05	3.97	1.0	0.17
28	V028G	0.16	0.05	0.05	2.42	0.05	0.05
28	V028H	0.20	1.08	0.79	1.03	1.1	0.22
28	V028I	1.02	1.27	1.00	1.06	1.1	0.87
28	V028M	1.05	0.99	0.68	0.91	0.6	0.70
28	V028N	0.21	0.31	0.67	0.50	1.1	0.13
28	V028P	0.53	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
28	V028Q	0.18	2.79	1.99	1.43	1.6	0.25
28	V028R	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
28	V028S	0.18	5.70	5.17	3.40	1.1	0.37
28	V028T	0.58	1.31	1.18	1.13	1.0	1.21
28	V028W	0.31	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
28	V028Y	0.20	0.68	0.48	0.81	0.05	0.08
29	A029C	0.76	1.32	1.19	1.13	0.9	0.77
29	A029D	0.19	2.95	2.74	2.34	0.9	0.42
29	A029E	0.23	0.06	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
29	A029F	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029G	0.94	1.08	0.88	1.06	1.0	1.11
29	A029H	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029K	0.47	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029L	0.24	0.35	0.12	0.26	0.05	0.05
29	A029N	0.32	0.09	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
29	A029P	0.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029Q	0.33	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029R	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029S	0.47	1.64	1.13	1.23	1.1	1.01
29	A029T	0.24	2.02	1.55	1.57	1.1	0.47
29	A029V	0.38	1.85	1.52	1.62	1.0	0.83
29	A029W	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
29	A029Y	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
30	V030A	0.38	0.98	1.04	0.87	0.9	0.41
30	V030C	0.91	0.83	0.85	0.99	1.0	0.37
30	V030D	0.20	2.34	2.31	1.96	0.9	0.22
30	V030E	0.17	30.23	33.27	4.25	0.8	0.15
30	V030F	0.33	1.08	1.27	1.17	0.05	0.05
30	V030G	0.17	7.55	3.71	1.39	0.05	0.05
30	V030H	0.26	0.57	0.61	0.60	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
30	V030I	1.15	1.16	1.03	1.07	1.1	0.82
30	V030L	1.24	1.09	0.86	0.87	1.0	0.24
30	V030M	0.89	0.66	0.80	0.79	0.8	0.11
30	V030N	0.25	1.06	1.30	1.50	1.1	0.15
30	V030P	0.27	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.05
30	V030Q	0.21	0.82	0.99	1.10	0.05	0.05
30	V030R	0.20	0.13	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.05
30	V030S	0.28	1.25	1.21	1.43	0.3	0.12
30	V030T	0.30	1.39	1.27	1.38	0.9	0.37
30	V030W	0.26	0.11	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
30	V030Y	0.21	0.43	0.05	0.21	0.05	0.05
31	I031A	0.90	0.96	0.85	0.97	1.1	1.64
31	I031C	0.94	1.16	0.87	1.02	1.1	1.53
31	I031D	0.20	1.18	1.43	1.13	1.2	0.28
31	I031E	0.21	2.56	1.98	2.40	1.1	1.12
31	I031F	0.92	1.26	0.92	1.00	1.1	1.89
31	I031G	0.17	5.42	3.74	2.40	1.1	0.40
31	I031H	0.26	1.98	1.57	1.79	1.3	1.22
31	I031K	0.32	1.84	1.28	1.39	1.2	1.03
31	I031L	1.12	0.89	0.88	0.85	1.2	1.70
31	I031M	1.21	0.98	0.83	0.99	1.1	1.60
31	I031N	0.23	2.34	2.01	1.96	1.3	0.74
31	I031P	0.24	0.16	0.06	0.17	1.5	0.09
31	I031Q	0.19	5.38	3.51	3.08	1.1	0.64
31	I031R	0.31	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
31	I031S	0.21	3.71	2.83	2.91	1.1	0.86
31	I031T	0.38	1.21	1.04	0.91	1.1	1.17
31	I031V	0.83	1.03	1.09	1.03	0.9	1.20
31	I031W	0.29	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
31	I031Y	0.21	4.14	3.02	3.08	0.9	0.90
32	D032A	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
32	D032C	0.46	0.23	0.09	0.14	0.05	0.05
32	D032E	0.36	0.24	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05
32	D032G	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
32	D032I	0.26	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
32	D032K	0.27	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
32	D032L	0.28	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
32	D032M	0.30	0.12	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
32	D032N	0.29	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
32	D032P	0.28	0.12	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.05
32	D032Q	0.27	0.16	0.14	0.10	0.05	0.05
32	D032R	0.27	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
32	D032S	0.40	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
32	D032T	0.27	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
32	D032V	0.30	0.20	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
32	D032Y	0.28	0.13	0.11	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033A	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.7	0.29
33	S033C	0.73	0.66	0.55	0.71	1.0	0.19
33	S033E	0.44	1.21	0.81	0.92	0.8	0.07
33	S033F	0.53	1.38	0.59	0.95	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033G	0.96	1.14	0.80	1.01	0.9	0.17
33	S033H	0.48	1.65	0.82	1.17	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033K	0.25	1.24	0.81	0.77	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033L	0.25	1.02	0.56	0.39	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033N	0.45	1.14	0.90	1.03	0.6	0.38
33	S033P	0.27	0.18	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033Q	0.36	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.5	0.13
33	S033R	0.33	1.10	0.53	0.80	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
33	S033T	0.82	0.74	0.64	0.85	1.0	1.40
33	S033V	0.50	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.9	0.09
33	S033W	0.34	1.15	0.39	0.51	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034A	0.27	0.81	0.91	0.81	0.5	0.09
34	G034C	0.26	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	0.12	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034D	0.28	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	0.06	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034E	0.27	<i>0.05</i>	0.06	0.13	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034F	0.29	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	0.12	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034H	0.32	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	0.07	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034I	0.26	<i>0.05</i>	0.07	0.10	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034K	0.29	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034L	0.30	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034M	0.30	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	0.12	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034N	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034P	0.45	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034Q	0.28	<i>0.05</i>	0.08	0.06	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034R	0.27	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034S	0.17	<i>0.05</i>	1.23	0.73	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034T	0.25	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034V	0.20	<i>0.05</i>	0.16	0.21	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034W	0.18	1.21	2.19	1.78	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
34	G034Y	0.21	<i>0.05</i>	0.13	0.11	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
35	I035A	0.59	0.82	1.14	0.92	0.9	0.69
35	I035C	0.95	0.65	1.41	1.06	1.0	0.95
35	I035D	0.29	<i>0.05</i>	0.08	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
35	I035E	0.24	<i>0.05</i>	0.12	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
35	I035F	0.17	0.05	1.52	0.33	0.05	0.05
35	I035G	0.18	0.21	1.85	1.07	1.0	0.16
35	I035H	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
35	I035K	0.16	0.05	0.05	2.01	0.05	0.05
35	I035L	0.61	0.68	1.14	1.03	0.7	0.74
35	I035M	0.33	0.71	1.27	1.07	0.8	0.59
35	I035N	0.20	0.05	0.34	0.09	0.05	0.05
35	I035P	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
35	I035Q	0.16	0.05	0.05	1.69	1.0	0.14
35	I035R	0.31	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
35	I035S	0.24	1.04	2.03	1.68	0.7	0.96
35	I035T	0.42	0.89	1.31	1.15	0.8	1.40
35	I035V	0.83	0.85	1.17	1.03	0.9	1.13
35	I035W	0.17	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.05	0.05
35	I035Y	0.16	0.05	10.64	0.05	0.05	0.05
36	D036A	1.00	0.58	0.60	0.94	0.4	0.78
36	D036C	0.98	0.91	0.75	0.87	0.3	0.71
36	D036E	1.30	1.13	0.83	0.94	0.6	0.91
36	D036F	0.47	0.58	0.72	1.03	0.05	0.70
36	D036G	0.37	0.79	0.58	0.76	0.05	0.71
36	D036H	0.56	0.49	0.52	1.00	0.6	0.95
36	D036I	0.27	1.27	1.02	1.41	0.05	0.46
36	D036K	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.29
36	D036L	0.25	1.87	1.26	1.40	0.05	0.65
36	D036M	0.56	0.61	0.47	0.76	0.05	0.70
36	D036N	0.84	0.52	0.58	0.91	0.05	0.85
36	D036P	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.07
36	D036Q	0.67	0.62	0.54	0.99	0.9	0.98
36	D036R	0.17	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.14
36	D036S	1.03	0.72	0.70	0.87	0.1	0.93
36	D036T	0.72	0.64	0.45	0.87	0.1	0.85
36	D036V	0.54	0.92	0.69	0.88	0.05	0.83
36	D036W	0.71	0.80	0.70	0.82	0.05	0.85
37	S037A	1.25	1.14	1.07	0.73	0.9	1.03
37	S037C	1.09	0.90	0.87	0.93	1.0	0.94
37	S037D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	S037E	0.72	0.83	1.06	0.84	1.0	0.92
37	S037F	0.99	1.05	0.88	0.91	1.0	0.83
37	S037G	1.21	1.19	0.95	0.95	1.0	1.25
37	S037H	1.04	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.9	1.04
37	S037I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	S037K	1.31	0.98	0.63	0.84	1.1	1.02

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
37	S037L	0.98	1.04	0.91	0.78	0.8	0.87
37	S037M	1.31	1.00	1.07	0.82	0.9	0.87
37	S037N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
37	S037P	0.48	1.48	0.90	1.13	0.4	0.70
37	S037Q	1.31	1.09	1.24	0.87	0.9	1.05
37	S037R	1.26	0.98	0.63	0.85	1.2	1.05
37	S037T	0.94	1.05	1.00	0.87	0.7	0.95
37	S037V	0.98	1.09	0.86	0.76	0.7	1.39
37	S037W	1.07	1.01	1.01	0.88	0.8	0.86
37	S037Y	0.19	0.21	0.16	0.13	0.05	0.05
38	S038A	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.03	0.9	0.90
38	S038C	1.27	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.2	0.82
38	S038D	0.67	1.26	1.19	1.07	1.2	0.97
38	S038E	1.31	1.02	1.11	0.97	1.3	0.84
38	S038F	0.97	0.99	0.97	1.07	1.0	1.22
38	S038G	1.43	1.01	1.04	1.13	0.9	0.97
38	S038H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
38	S038I	1.07	0.98	1.08	1.01	1.1	0.89
38	S038K	1.25	0.75	0.80	1.02	1.3	0.93
38	S038L	1.06	0.90	1.11	1.12	1.1	1.02
38	S038M	1.33	1.10	1.07	1.00	1.0	0.91
38	S038N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
38	S038P	1.16	1.12	0.93	0.99	0.5	0.76
38	S038Q	1.11	1.06	0.87	1.08	1.1	0.96
38	S038R	2.01	0.65	0.89	1.01	1.4	0.89
38	S038T	1.20	0.86	1.07	1.05	1.1	0.93
38	S038V	1.28	1.05	1.07	1.02	1.1	1.02
38	S038W	1.15	0.75	0.77	1.04	1.3	0.91
38	S038Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	H039A	0.29	0.81	1.17	1.04	0.05	0.76
39	H039C	0.96	0.80	1.08	0.99	0.05	1.00
39	H039D	0.20	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	H039E	0.18	0.05	0.22	0.09	0.05	0.05
39	H039F	0.26	0.70	1.65	1.18	0.05	0.73
39	H039G	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.10
39	H039I	0.50	1.02	1.03	0.97	0.05	1.18
39	H039K	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	H039L	0.27	0.87	1.31	1.42	0.05	0.84
39	H039M	0.24	0.98	1.54	1.16	0.05	0.64
39	H039N	0.77	0.82	1.02	1.32	0.05	0.92
39	H039P	0.23	0.12	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	H039Q	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.93	0.4	1.19

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
39	H039R	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
39	H039S	0.48	0.80	0.90	1.02	0.05	0.96
39	H039T	0.37	1.07	1.35	1.31	0.05	1.20
39	H039V	0.69	0.85	1.10	1.17	0.05	1.13
39	H039W	0.87	0.88	1.00	1.04	0.05	1.10
39	H039Y	0.14	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
40	P040A	1.01	1.23	1.09	1.08	0.8	1.22
40	P040C	0.99	1.04	1.19	1.15	1.1	1.12
40	P040D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
40	P040E	1.21	1.05	1.34	1.05	1.6	1.01
40	P040F	0.92	1.12	1.21	1.09	0.9	1.02
40	P040G	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.14	0.1	1.11
40	P040H	0.89	0.97	0.98	1.17	0.5	1.09
40	P040I	0.83	1.12	1.30	1.10	0.7	1.23
40	P040K	1.20	0.78	0.96	0.99	0.05	1.02
40	P040L	1.06	1.20	1.05	1.10	1.0	1.09
40	P040M	1.01	1.07	1.24	1.10	0.6	0.98
40	P040N	0.88	1.12	1.14	1.07	0.5	1.18
40	P040Q	1.01	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.1	1.01
40	P040R	1.10	0.76	0.84	1.11	0.05	1.03
40	P040S	0.84	1.15	1.06	0.81	0.3	1.12
40	P040T	0.81	1.29	1.68	1.22	0.1	1.20
40	P040V	0.91	1.04	1.07	1.09	0.7	1.06
40	P040W	1.09	0.87	0.90	1.13	1.0	1.12
40	P040Y	0.89	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.5	1.02
41	D041A	0.22	2.48	0.05	0.77	0.1	0.18
41	D041C	0.26	1.70	0.30	1.07	0.05	0.48
41	D041E	0.67	1.07	1.03	0.91	0.05	0.92
41	D041F	0.29	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041G	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.10
41	D041H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041K	0.23	1.13	0.27	0.22	0.05	0.05
41	D041L	0.26	0.10	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
41	D041M	0.21	10.40	0.05	0.63	0.05	0.05
41	D041N	0.25	2.10	1.29	1.42	0.05	0.45
41	D041P	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041Q	0.19	0.05	0.05	13.41	0.05	0.15
41	D041R	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041S	0.23	3.12	1.52	1.20	0.5	0.33
41	D041T	0.19	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041V	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
41	D041W	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
41	D041Y	0.19	0.05	0.05	11.39	0.05	0.05
42	L042A	0.18	0.05	0.58	0.48	0.4	0.13
42	L042C	0.41	0.71	0.95	1.06	0.2	1.08
42	L042D	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042F	0.32	0.81	0.79	0.99	0.05	0.57
42	L042G	0.16	0.05	12.92	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042H	0.23	0.98	1.26	1.11	0.3	0.38
42	L042I	1.15	0.87	0.56	0.92	0.8	0.77
42	L042K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042M	0.80	1.20	0.99	1.00	0.7	0.92
42	L042N	0.23	0.80	0.86	1.21	0.6	0.48
42	L042P	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042Q	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.07
42	L042R	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042S	0.16	32.78	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.05
42	L042T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042V	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.98	0.5	0.82
42	L042W	0.14	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
42	L042Y	0.17	3.62	4.35	1.94	0.05	0.35
43	K043A	0.87	0.67	1.08	0.90	1.2	1.01
43	K043C	0.83	0.60	1.17	0.89	1.4	0.99
43	K043D	0.88	0.70	1.16	0.71	1.3	1.03
43	K043E	0.80	0.56	1.04	0.74	1.3	1.13
43	K043F	0.74	0.72	1.24	0.78	1.3	1.02
43	K043G	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.93	1.3	1.06
43	K043H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
43	K043I	0.72	0.57	1.12	0.95	0.7	1.17
43	K043L	0.96	0.58	0.88	0.84	1.3	0.88
43	K043M	1.02	0.79	1.19	0.97	1.1	1.07
43	K043N	0.80	0.85	1.31	0.81	1.2	1.32
43	K043P	0.77	0.67	1.11	0.88	0.05	1.02
43	K043Q	0.95	0.61	1.09	0.90	1.3	1.05
43	K043R	1.14	0.56	1.30	0.87	0.9	1.33
43	K043S	0.98	0.77	1.14	0.92	1.3	0.99
43	K043T	0.93	0.92	1.06	0.96	1.1	1.07
43	K043V	1.10	0.59	0.98	0.93	0.6	1.26
43	K043W	0.85	0.67	0.98	0.90	1.3	1.03
43	K043Y	0.87	0.67	1.12	0.82	1.1	1.60
44	V044A	0.71	0.91	1.16	1.01	0.7	0.81
44	V044C	0.93	0.94	1.26	0.79	0.8	0.90

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
44	V044D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
44	V044E	0.18	0.71	2.18	1.98	0.5	0.19
44	V044F	0.22	0.77	2.45	1.34	0.05	0.05
44	V044G	0.21	0.75	1.66	1.12	0.5	0.34
44	V044H	0.19	1.63	2.57	1.57	0.5	0.38
44	V044I	0.92	0.76	0.98	1.07	0.9	1.08
44	V044K	0.22	0.05	0.70	0.36	0.6	0.13
44	V044L	0.85	0.67	1.03	0.85	0.8	0.88
44	V044M	0.65	0.95	1.33	1.03	0.6	0.82
44	V044N	0.16	0.05	0.05	1.41	0.5	0.13
44	V044P	0.67	0.83	1.25	1.03	0.4	0.78
44	V044Q	0.20	1.48	2.85	1.49	0.6	0.33
44	V044R	0.19	0.79	1.62	0.69	0.2	0.13
44	V044S	0.33	1.03	1.51	1.13	0.5	0.86
44	V044T	0.30	1.32	1.94	1.30	0.7	1.26
44	V044W	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.4	0.06
44	V044Y	0.62	0.79	1.22	1.13	0.7	1.04
45	A045C	1.09	0.89	0.76	0.89	1.2	1.05
45	A045E	1.06	1.10	0.97	0.82	1.2	1.07
45	A045F	1.04	0.88	0.81	1.00	1.0	1.11
45	A045H	1.04	0.86	0.76	0.91	1.1	1.11
45	A045I	1.07	1.08	0.81	1.16	1.2	1.03
45	A045K	1.05	1.00	0.69	1.06	0.9	1.03
45	A045L	1.03	0.72	0.82	0.99	1.0	1.19
45	A045M	1.15	1.02	0.87	1.00	1.2	1.09
45	A045N	1.35	1.03	0.91	0.88	1.1	1.03
45	A045P	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.96	0.7	1.20
45	A045Q	1.07	0.84	0.95	1.09	1.1	1.16
45	A045R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.11
45	A045S	1.08	0.93	0.87	0.86	1.2	1.02
45	A045T	0.99	1.04	1.31	0.90	1.2	1.01
45	A045V	1.28	0.85	0.81	1.03	1.1	1.12
45	A045Y	1.03	0.81	0.67	0.73	1.1	1.13
46	G046A	0.92	1.09	0.97	1.00	1.0	0.90
46	G046C	0.39	1.28	0.81	0.90	1.1	0.82
46	G046E	0.57	1.10	0.70	0.95	1.0	1.16
46	G046F	0.39	1.40	0.95	1.03	1.0	0.88
46	G046H	0.48	0.98	0.99	1.25	1.0	1.20
46	G046I	0.20	0.05	0.05	5.77	0.9	0.43
46	G046K	0.44	0.88	0.72	1.09	0.8	1.20
46	G046L	0.27	1.57	1.44	1.42	0.8	0.78
46	G046M	0.42	1.30	0.84	1.14	0.9	0.96

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
46	G046N	0.69	0.79	0.72	1.05	1.1	0.94
46	G046P	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.9	0.06
46	G046Q	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.5	0.23
46	G046S	0.74	0.86	0.78	0.94	0.9	1.16
46	G046T	0.39	1.21	0.96	0.79	0.8	1.04
46	G046V	0.23	4.92	3.26	2.09	0.8	0.74
46	G046W	0.44	1.08	0.66	0.90	1.0	1.13
46	G046Y	0.36	1.02	1.27	1.12	0.8	1.23
47	G047A	0.32	0.98	0.96	1.04	0.5	0.30
47	G047C	0.24	0.64	1.09	0.88	0.6	0.15
47	G047D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
47	G047E	0.23	0.72	0.99	1.02	0.6	0.14
47	G047F	0.25	0.96	0.86	1.15	0.5	0.15
47	G047H	0.23	1.04	1.17	1.20	1.1	0.47
47	G047I	0.17	1.25	1.59	1.31	0.05	0.05
47	G047K	0.16	0.05	0.05	2.16	0.05	0.05
47	G047L	0.17	0.05	2.78	0.82	0.05	0.05
47	G047M	0.22	0.63	0.89	0.87	0.5	0.10
47	G047N	0.16	0.05	0.05	2.54	0.5	0.06
47	G047P	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
47	G047Q	0.16	0.05	0.05	6.49	0.6	0.14
47	G047R	0.16	0.05	7.73	1.41	0.05	0.05
47	G047S	0.21	1.19	1.04	1.24	0.5	0.15
47	G047T	0.17	4.45	4.77	2.27	0.5	0.12
47	G047V	0.16	0.05	0.05	5.71	0.6	0.13
47	G047W	0.18	2.60	2.43	2.22	0.5	0.17
47	G047Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
48	A048C	1.15	1.14	1.16	0.85	1.1	0.95
48	A048D	1.13	1.01	1.00	0.97	1.1	0.89
48	A048E	1.17	0.84	0.93	1.02	1.2	0.90
48	A048F	1.08	1.08	0.92	0.96	1.0	0.89
48	A048H	1.08	0.87	1.16	1.04	1.1	0.87
48	A048I	1.02	0.79	0.91	1.02	1.2	1.00
48	A048K	1.13	0.90	0.55	0.91	1.1	0.90
48	A048L	0.99	0.87	0.97	0.99	1.0	0.91
48	A048M	0.59	1.21	0.99	0.87	1.1	0.92
48	A048P	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.22
48	A048Q	1.10	0.83	0.69	1.03	1.0	1.02
48	A048R	1.11	0.83	0.51	0.98	0.9	1.05
48	A048S	0.98	1.08	0.47	1.06	1.0	1.03
48	A048T	0.98	1.06	0.77	0.84	1.1	0.97
48	A048V	1.47	0.99	0.61	0.92	1.0	0.94

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
48	A048W	0.81	0.69	0.74	0.81	0.9	1.04
48	A048Y	1.03	0.84	0.81	0.86	1.0	0.90
49	S049A	0.35	0.54	0.61	1.02	0.9	0.30
49	S049C	0.61	0.48	0.69	0.97	0.5	0.38
49	S049D	0.23	1.09	1.53	1.69	0.5	0.36
49	S049E	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
49	S049F	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
49	S049G	0.28	0.78	0.75	1.64	1.2	0.50
49	S049H	0.23	0.12	0.39	0.39	0.05	0.05
49	S049I	0.18	2.22	2.52	2.14	0.5	0.11
49	S049K	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
49	S049L	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
49	S049N	0.35	1.04	0.88	1.32	0.5	0.64
49	S049P	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
49	S049Q	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.05	0.05
49	S049R	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
49	S049T	0.29	0.95	1.23	1.37	0.5	0.46
49	S049V	0.21	1.58	1.39	2.10	0.4	0.30
49	S049W	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
49	S049Y	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
50	M050A	0.78	1.16	0.85	0.89	0.9	1.09
50	M050C	0.89	1.17	0.89	0.80	1.1	1.01
50	M050D	0.17	6.35	0.87	0.90	1.0	0.16
50	M050F	0.95	1.01	0.96	0.81	1.1	1.09
50	M050H	0.85	1.22	0.98	0.95	1.2	1.01
50	M050I	0.33	1.61	0.91	1.09	0.9	0.55
50	M050K	0.49	0.80	0.67	0.79	1.1	1.07
50	M050L	0.91	0.76	1.02	0.96	1.1	1.00
50	M050N	0.35	1.03	0.86	1.07	1.0	1.11
50	M050P	0.20	0.64	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05
50	M050Q	0.76	1.23	0.93	1.03	1.1	1.01
50	M050R	0.25	1.38	0.73	1.07	1.0	0.82
50	M050S	0.81	1.08	0.89	1.05	1.0	1.08
50	M050T	0.87	1.05	0.90	1.04	1.1	1.38
50	M050V	0.70	1.08	0.82	1.02	1.1	0.82
50	M050W	1.06	1.10	0.80	0.78	1.0	1.16
50	M050Y	0.70	1.03	0.87	0.89	1.0	1.19
51	V051A	0.38	1.41	1.25	1.22	0.9	0.43
51	V051C	0.91	1.02	1.16	1.02	1.1	0.41
51	V051D	0.34	1.02	1.32	1.12	1.0	0.50
51	V051E	0.39	1.17	1.59	1.26	1.0	0.59
51	V051F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
51	V051G	0.22	3.43	4.27	1.35	0.05	0.05
51	V051H	0.86	0.59	1.06	0.98	1.2	0.79
51	V051I	0.69	0.79	1.23	1.12	1.1	0.95
51	V051K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	V051L	0.48	0.73	1.21	0.87	1.0	0.59
51	V051M	0.60	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.0	0.67
51	V051N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	V051P	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.63	0.05	0.05
51	V051Q	0.28	1.26	1.81	1.14	0.9	0.40
51	V051R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.3	0.10
51	V051S	0.32	1.84	1.95	1.43	0.9	0.35
51	V051T	0.46	0.98	1.16	1.03	0.9	0.75
51	V051W	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
51	V051Y	0.25	1.20	1.58	1.76	0.9	0.31
52	P052A	0.56	1.22	1.25	1.17	0.7	0.59
52	P052C	0.34	1.36	1.56	0.94	1.0	0.44
52	P052D	0.79	1.27	1.50	1.21	0.9	0.76
52	P052E	0.89	1.12	1.54	1.20	0.9	0.75
52	P052F	0.41	0.87	1.13	1.14	0.9	0.51
52	P052G	0.44	1.05	1.42	1.24	0.8	0.53
52	P052H	0.45	0.97	1.28	1.04	0.9	0.47
52	P052I	0.45	1.33	1.50	1.11	0.8	0.61
52	P052K	0.38	0.86	1.09	1.35	0.8	0.53
52	P052L	0.46	1.33	1.24	1.32	0.8	0.61
52	P052M	0.43	1.40	1.30	1.06	0.7	0.54
52	P052N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
52	P052Q	0.43	0.83	1.48	1.20	0.8	0.63
52	P052R	0.33	1.02	1.31	1.26	0.7	0.58
52	P052S	0.51	1.02	1.55	1.26	0.8	0.60
52	P052T	0.47	1.23	1.73	1.09	0.8	0.61
52	P052V	0.31	1.79	1.63	1.03	1.0	0.50
52	P052W	0.36	1.49	1.34	1.43	1.0	0.77
52	P052Y	0.35	1.55	1.42	1.32	1.0	0.55
53	S053A	1.37	1.07	1.15	1.03	1.0	0.87
53	S053C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
53	S053D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
53	S053E	1.52	1.05	1.16	1.12	1.0	0.98
53	S053F	1.19	0.91	1.05	0.87	1.0	1.11
53	S053G	1.72	1.15	1.19	0.94	1.0	0.86
53	S053H	1.35	0.96	1.02	0.96	1.1	0.84
53	S053I	1.22	0.97	1.10	0.80	1.0	0.90
53	S053K	1.36	0.89	0.93	0.76	1.1	0.95

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
53	S053L	1.18	0.92	0.97	1.00	1.1	0.90
53	S053M	1.54	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.8	0.80
53	S053N	1.48	0.95	1.04	1.15	1.1	0.87
53	S053P	0.46	1.01	1.39	0.94	0.9	0.85
53	S053Q	0.76	0.85	1.30	1.09	1.1	1.05
53	S053R	1.06	0.68	0.82	0.87	1.1	1.00
53	S053T	1.33	1.05	1.23	0.85	1.0	0.94
53	S053V	1.13	1.11	1.20	1.10	1.1	0.95
53	S053W	1.49	0.86	1.02	0.80	0.9	0.98
53	S053Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	E054A	0.89	0.97	1.07	0.83	0.6	0.66
54	E054C	0.71	0.94	1.05	0.85	0.8	0.68
54	E054D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	E054F	0.51	0.86	0.97	0.93	0.7	0.63
54	E054G	0.38	1.27	0.59	1.04	0.5	0.42
54	E054H	0.73	0.69	0.80	0.96	0.8	0.67
54	E054I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
54	E054K	0.35	1.03	1.14	1.07	0.8	0.60
54	E054L	0.49	1.00	1.02	0.87	0.8	0.71
54	E054M	0.63	1.06	0.99	1.03	0.7	0.61
54	E054N	0.97	0.99	1.03	1.06	0.8	0.76
54	E054P	0.19	0.47	1.13	1.34	0.6	0.17
54	E054Q	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.8	0.90
54	E054R	0.24	1.47	1.83	1.68	0.6	0.55
54	E054S	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.8	0.69
54	E054T	0.52	1.02	1.11	0.93	0.6	0.70
54	E054V	0.41	1.12	1.34	1.11	0.6	0.78
54	E054W	0.31	1.18	1.18	1.01	0.6	0.71
54	E054Y	0.42	1.03	0.99	1.00	0.8	0.69
55	T055A	1.11	0.63	0.98	1.00	1.0	0.96
55	T055C	1.41	0.64	1.06	0.89	1.1	0.86
55	T055D	0.76	1.01	1.26	0.94	1.1	1.06
55	T055E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	T055F	0.67	0.62	0.78	0.84	0.9	0.92
55	T055G	1.21	1.00	0.90	0.97	1.1	0.85
55	T055H	1.06	1.14	0.98	0.96	1.1	1.04
55	T055I	0.96	1.08	0.97	0.89	1.0	1.02
55	T055K	1.27	0.59	0.87	0.98	1.0	1.09
55	T055L	1.39	0.80	1.30	0.96	1.1	0.95
55	T055M	0.92	0.85	1.19	0.99	1.0	1.09
55	T055N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
55	T055P	0.94	0.90	1.20	0.86	1.0	1.23

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
55	T055Q	1.06	0.87	1.20	0.91	1.1	1.06
55	T055R	1.14	0.54	0.81	0.90	1.0	1.01
55	T055S	1.00	1.03	1.32	0.94	1.1	0.99
55	T055V	0.98	0.54	1.20	0.97	1.0	1.10
55	T055W	1.06	0.68	0.81	0.92	1.0	0.95
55	T055Y	0.97	0.90	0.97	0.91	1.0	0.91
56	N056A	0.31	1.18	1.27	1.14	0.4	0.34
56	N056C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
56	N056D	1.09	0.79	0.89	0.84	1.2	0.99
56	N056E	0.67	0.91	0.98	0.91	0.7	0.69
56	N056F	0.27	1.02	1.00	1.31	0.6	0.31
56	N056G	0.29	1.61	1.06	1.22	0.4	0.46
56	N056H	0.39	1.08	1.07	0.95	0.8	0.81
56	N056I	0.24	1.69	1.26	1.41	0.6	0.47
56	N056K	0.21	2.07	1.45	1.86	0.5	0.38
56	N056L	0.23	1.26	1.81	1.66	0.7	0.34
56	N056M	0.26	1.50	1.24	1.23	0.5	0.36
56	N056P	0.26	0.95	1.32	0.94	0.8	0.62
56	N056Q	0.29	1.74	1.29	1.22	0.8	0.41
56	N056R	0.17	4.90	3.96	2.20	0.5	0.27
56	N056S	0.99	0.78	0.97	0.92	0.9	0.77
56	N056T	0.58	0.90	1.08	1.04	0.6	0.65
56	N056V	0.27	1.36	1.29	0.99	0.5	0.49
56	N056W	0.36	1.28	1.33	1.16	0.6	0.48
56	N056Y	0.25	1.30	1.25	1.30	0.7	0.41
57	P057A	0.61	0.95	1.08	1.03	0.5	0.66
57	P057C	0.50	1.04	1.18	0.95	0.8	0.65
57	P057D	0.52	1.11	1.42	1.14	0.9	0.87
57	P057E	0.38	1.23	1.53	1.23	0.8	0.87
57	P057F	0.59	0.93	0.98	0.92	0.3	0.75
57	P057G	0.42	1.29	1.19	1.12	0.3	0.69
57	P057H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
57	P057I	0.25	2.20	2.00	1.60	0.4	0.29
57	P057K	0.24	1.51	1.84	1.09	0.3	0.34
57	P057L	0.24	2.59	2.00	1.46	0.4	0.28
57	P057M	0.36	1.08	1.11	0.97	0.4	0.40
57	P057N	0.35	1.17	1.67	1.11	0.7	0.73
57	P057Q	0.35	1.25	1.38	1.04	0.5	0.65
57	P057R	0.23	2.31	3.14	1.52	0.4	0.42
57	P057S	0.39	0.91	1.10	0.97	0.5	0.65
57	P057T	0.25	2.53	1.97	2.27	0.5	0.56
57	P057V	0.22	3.61	5.95	3.50	0.3	0.48

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
57	P057W	1.03	0.61	1.05	0.94	0.7	0.86
57	P057Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
58	F058A	0.55	1.18	1.32	1.15	0.6	0.61
58	F058C	0.95	1.08	1.21	0.93	1.1	0.92
58	F058D	0.52	1.18	1.32	0.97	1.0	0.93
58	F058E	0.87	0.87	1.20	1.09	0.9	1.05
58	F058G	0.91	1.21	1.26	1.00	1.1	0.76
58	F058H	0.98	0.96	1.34	0.89	0.9	0.99
58	F058I	0.64	0.88	1.07	0.94	0.8	1.00
58	F058K	0.44	1.15	1.36	1.09	0.6	0.63
58	F058L	0.89	0.99	1.16	0.89	0.9	0.86
58	F058M	1.01	1.08	1.24	0.91	0.8	0.82
58	F058N	0.86	1.18	1.25	0.87	0.9	0.91
58	F058P	0.23	0.71	1.00	0.89	0.6	0.22
58	F058Q	0.60	1.22	1.20	0.93	0.6	0.80
58	F058R	0.49	0.75	1.06	0.95	1.0	0.73
58	F058S	0.61	1.21	1.10	1.03	0.6	0.81
58	F058T	0.36	1.36	1.76	1.16	0.7	1.01
58	F058V	0.73	1.01	1.09	1.05	0.7	0.98
58	F058W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
58	F058Y	1.16	1.19	0.90	1.00	0.9	1.09
59	Q059A	1.27	0.91	1.18	0.96	0.9	0.96
59	Q059C	0.89	1.08	1.26	1.06	1.2	0.92
59	Q059D	1.42	1.09	1.31	0.88	1.2	1.01
59	Q059E	1.42	1.11	1.15	0.85	1.3	0.94
59	Q059F	1.18	0.97	1.13	0.85	0.9	0.93
59	Q059G	0.92	1.06	1.05	1.00	0.7	0.75
59	Q059H	1.24	0.91	1.00	1.14	1.0	0.91
59	Q059I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
59	Q059K	1.31	0.83	0.87	0.87	0.9	0.94
59	Q059L	1.21	1.10	1.12	1.04	1.1	1.01
59	Q059M	1.26	1.18	1.08	0.95	1.1	0.95
59	Q059N	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.01	1.0	0.98
59	Q059P	0.27	1.86	2.01	1.47	0.8	0.43
59	Q059R	0.82	0.78	0.71	0.81	1.0	0.95
59	Q059S	1.25	1.13	1.15	0.94	0.8	0.97
59	Q059T	1.37	1.10	1.04	1.02	0.9	0.90
59	Q059V	1.38	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.0	1.21
59	Q059W	0.24	1.36	1.62	1.16	1.0	0.46
59	Q059Y	1.12	1.08	1.21	1.08	0.9	0.86
60	D060A	0.43	1.01	1.21	0.99	0.2	0.68
60	D060C	0.49	0.81	0.94	0.89	0.5	0.56

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
60	D060E	0.32	0.89	1.23	0.94	0.5	0.45
60	D060F	0.25	0.35	1.00	0.71	0.1	0.34
60	D060G	1.09	0.80	0.93	0.89	0.4	0.91
60	D060H	0.31	0.66	1.29	0.95	0.2	0.50
60	D060I	0.33	0.50	1.15	0.83	0.1	0.61
60	D060K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
60	D060L	0.27	0.54	1.07	0.88	0.1	0.41
60	D060M	0.27	0.87	1.26	1.16	0.2	0.43
60	D060N	0.32	0.77	1.19	1.11	0.2	0.55
60	D060P	0.85	0.64	0.83	0.73	0.1	0.59
60	D060Q	0.26	0.97	1.35	1.03	0.2	0.57
60	D060R	0.35	0.31	0.65	0.63	0.1	0.62
60	D060S	0.40	0.83	0.96	1.00	0.2	0.74
60	D060T	0.30	0.95	1.72	1.28	0.2	0.78
60	D060V	0.39	0.77	0.91	0.98	0.1	0.74
60	D060W	0.21	0.57	1.17	1.22	0.1	0.35
60	D060Y	0.28	0.58	0.93	0.73	0.2	0.47
61	N061A	1.66	1.22	1.11	1.09	1.0	0.95
61	N061C	1.41	0.95	0.96	0.90	1.1	1.11
61	N061D	1.25	1.19	1.21	0.85	1.2	1.14
61	N061E	1.53	1.21	1.08	1.08	1.2	1.08
61	N061F	1.50	1.00	0.90	0.80	1.0	0.89
61	N061G	1.45	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.0	0.80
61	N061H	1.46	1.15	1.00	0.93	1.2	0.89
61	N061I	1.32	1.25	1.00	0.71	1.2	1.10
61	N061K	1.20	0.89	1.00	0.76	0.9	1.11
61	N061L	1.34	0.96	1.00	0.88	1.1	1.07
61	N061M	1.28	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.06
61	N061P	1.42	1.47	1.04	0.78	1.0	1.40
61	N061Q	1.27	0.90	1.08	0.88	1.0	1.14
61	N061R	1.42	0.67	0.71	0.86	0.8	1.09
61	N061S	1.06	1.00	0.98	0.88	0.9	1.51
61	N061T	1.14	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.1	1.19
61	N061V	1.43	1.02	1.03	0.77	1.0	1.19
61	N061W	1.42	1.12	0.80	0.83	1.1	0.94
61	N061Y	1.31	1.04	0.97	0.98	1.2	0.90
62	N062A	1.20	0.77	0.76	0.88	1.1	1.18
62	N062C	1.57	1.18	1.16	0.82	0.3	0.63
62	N062D	1.48	1.40	1.18	0.91	1.1	0.67
62	N062E	1.42	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.1	0.59
62	N062F	2.06	0.75	1.07	0.87	1.1	0.37
62	N062G	1.41	1.03	0.83	0.84	1.3	0.78

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
62	N062H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
62	N062I	0.95	0.81	0.87	0.69	1.3	0.74
62	N062K	1.23	1.05	0.97	1.02	0.9	0.48
62	N062L	1.79	0.87	0.80	1.07	1.4	0.63
62	N062M	1.76	1.30	1.12	1.07	1.1	0.58
62	N062P	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
62	N062Q	1.45	1.32	1.23	1.06	1.2	0.60
62	N062R	1.33	1.13	0.73	0.94	0.9	0.29
62	N062S	0.65	1.14	0.97	0.91	1.0	1.06
62	N062T	0.96	1.21	0.97	0.86	1.1	1.01
62	N062V	1.43	0.86	1.00	0.57	1.1	0.56
62	N062W	1.56	1.27	1.25	0.79	1.1	0.11
62	N062Y	1.70	0.92	0.79	1.09	1.2	0.37
63	S063A	1.12	0.94	1.12	0.98	1.1	0.88
63	S063C	1.56	1.31	0.97	0.69	1.3	0.77
63	S063D	1.42	0.90	0.86	0.84	1.4	0.81
63	S063E	1.50	1.13	1.03	0.93	1.3	1.00
63	S063F	1.26	0.91	0.73	0.88	1.0	0.77
63	S063G	1.46	0.67	0.79	0.83	0.9	1.21
63	S063H	1.41	0.92	0.95	0.80	1.0	0.90
63	S063I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
63	S063K	1.62	1.03	0.75	0.89	0.3	0.82
63	S063L	1.46	1.22	0.86	1.02	1.0	0.92
63	S063M	1.48	1.02	0.86	1.17	0.9	1.04
63	S063N	1.42	0.97	1.00	0.97	1.2	0.85
63	S063P	0.84	0.62	0.71	0.71	0.6	0.67
63	S063Q	1.55	1.36	0.81	1.05	1.0	0.98
63	S063R	1.58	0.93	0.65	0.83	0.1	1.03
63	S063T	1.03	1.33	1.03	1.01	1.0	0.93
63	S063V	1.19	1.13	0.88	0.98	0.7	1.35
63	S063W	1.26	0.84	0.93	0.67	0.9	2.18
63	S063Y	1.38	1.02	0.72	0.93	0.8	0.90
64	H064C	0.48	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064D	0.34	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064F	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064I	0.56	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064K	0.38	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064L	0.54	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064M	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064Q	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064R	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064S	0.81	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
64	H064T	0.70	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064V	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
64	H064Y	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065A	0.28	0.26	0.55	0.99	0.05	0.05
65	G065D	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065F	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065H	0.37	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065I	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065K	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065L	0.59	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065M	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065N	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065P	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065Q	0.23	1.74	2.07	2.34	1.2	0.66
65	G065R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065S	0.38	0.07	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.05
65	G065T	0.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065V	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065W	0.53	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
65	G065Y	0.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066A	0.22	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066D	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066E	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066F	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066G	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066H	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066I	0.21	0.05	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.05
66	T066K	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066L	0.21	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066M	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
66	T066N	0.18	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066P	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066Q	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066R	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066S	1.10	0.87	0.95	0.89	0.6	0.81
66	T066V	0.15	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066W	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
66	T066Y	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
67	H067A	1.37	0.43	0.24	0.50	0.5	0.34
67	H067C	1.36	0.46	0.24	0.52	0.3	0.29
67	H067D	0.29	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
67	H067F	1.13	0.64	0.50	0.81	0.1	0.33
67	H067I	1.55	0.51	0.20	0.47	0.2	0.42
67	H067K	0.54	0.17	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.05
67	H067L	1.31	0.37	0.14	0.47	0.3	0.16
67	H067M	1.34	0.56	0.31	0.66	0.6	0.42
67	H067N	1.12	0.76	0.31	0.65	0.1	0.62
67	H067P	1.01	0.43	0.18	0.50	0.8	0.51
67	H067R	1.33	0.22	0.06	0.30	0.05	0.05
67	H067S	1.26	0.55	0.28	0.55	0.1	0.39
67	H067T	1.23	0.57	0.36	0.69	0.1	0.52
67	H067W	0.24	0.76	0.08	0.51	0.05	0.95
68	V068A	1.00	1.79	1.11	1.30	1.0	0.06
68	V068C	1.05	1.11	1.10	1.07	0.8	0.70
68	V068D	0.26	0.49	0.55	0.55	0.05	0.05
68	V068E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068F	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068G	0.52	1.83	1.33	1.36	0.05	0.05
68	V068H	0.78	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068I	1.19	1.15	0.96	0.82	1.2	0.32
68	V068K	0.34	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068L	0.62	1.22	0.81	0.95	0.05	0.05
68	V068M	1.17	1.31	0.92	1.16	0.05	0.05
68	V068N	0.77	0.45	0.48	0.55	0.05	0.05
68	V068P	0.28	0.06	0.19	0.10	0.05	0.05
68	V068Q	1.26	0.14	0.19	0.25	0.05	0.05
68	V068R	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068S	1.25	1.74	1.26	1.12	0.05	0.05
68	V068T	0.94	1.17	1.06	0.79	0.6	0.42
68	V068W	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
68	V068Y	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069C	0.36	1.66	0.92	1.19	0.7	0.45
69	A069D	0.25	2.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069E	0.34	1.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069F	0.18	13.66	1.33	0.48	0.05	0.05
69	A069G	0.88	0.73	0.95	1.04	0.9	1.02
69	A069H	0.17	39.03	2.24	0.72	0.7	0.08
69	A069I	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.95	0.05	0.05
69	A069K	0.20	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069L	0.15	0.89	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.05
69	A069M	0.19	7.17	0.69	0.55	0.5	0.06
69	A069N	0.21	2.48	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069P	0.32	1.77	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
69	A069Q	0.22	5.22	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069R	0.35	2.01	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069S	0.85	0.61	0.70	1.17	0.9	0.93
69	A069T	0.48	1.58	0.96	1.02	1.0	0.72
69	A069V	0.15	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
69	A069W	0.15	0.05	0.05	5.05	1.0	0.12
69	A069Y	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
70	G070A	0.62	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070C	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070D	0.42	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070F	0.39	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070H	0.40	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070I	0.34	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070K	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070L	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070M	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070N	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070P	0.34	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070R	0.32	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070S	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070T	0.33	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070V	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
70	G070W	0.31	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071A	0.44	1.17	1.02	1.07	0.1	0.59
71	T071C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071D	0.21	41.12	34.56	1.45	0.2	0.06
71	T071E	0.25	2.16	1.92	1.03	0.1	0.33
71	T071F	0.20	0.24	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071G	0.23	3.34	1.64	1.85	0.05	0.36
71	T071H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071I	0.80	0.74	1.19	1.08	0.5	1.07
71	T071K	0.21	37.02	45.54	2.17	0.1	0.17
71	T071L	0.24	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071M	0.28	1.33	1.18	1.13	0.05	0.39
71	T071N	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.10
71	T071P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.15
71	T071Q	0.20	0.05	0.05	2.94	0.1	0.09
71	T071R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071S	1.14	0.87	1.17	1.17	0.5	0.89
71	T071V	0.74	0.85	1.00	0.99	0.5	0.86
71	T071W	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
71	T071Y	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
72	V072A	0.84	0.95	1.00	0.94	0.8	0.89
72	V072C	0.71	1.13	1.02	1.10	0.8	0.88
72	V072D	0.19	2.54	1.66	1.93	0.7	0.19
72	V072E	0.50	1.14	1.08	1.13	0.8	0.62
72	V072F	0.71	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.7	0.74
72	V072G	0.35	1.52	1.06	1.36	0.8	0.65
72	V072H	0.35	1.05	1.01	1.17	0.8	0.57
72	V072I	1.16	1.12	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.79
72	V072K	0.19	2.81	2.06	2.76	1.7	0.30
72	V072L	1.00	1.16	1.07	0.97	0.9	0.67
72	V072P	0.21	0.33	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
72	V072Q	0.27	1.63	1.54	1.67	0.6	0.64
72	V072R	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
72	V072S	0.36	1.36	1.41	1.34	0.8	0.91
72	V072T	0.63	1.37	1.01	1.09	0.9	0.99
72	V072W	0.21	0.20	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
72	V072Y	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.8	0.28
73	A073C	0.85	1.03	1.08	1.03	0.9	0.93
73	A073E	0.47	1.62	1.22	1.13	0.2	0.78
73	A073F	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
73	A073G	0.96	0.85	1.01	1.14	0.8	1.00
73	A073H	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.23
73	A073I	0.17	22.54	15.70	6.07	0.1	0.30
73	A073K	0.18	3.45	2.48	2.56	0.1	0.27
73	A073L	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.4	0.14
73	A073M	0.24	1.71	1.42	1.48	0.3	0.43
73	A073N	0.71	1.15	1.05	1.13	0.05	0.76
73	A073Q	0.55	1.31	1.33	1.14	0.5	0.93
73	A073R	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
73	A073S	1.02	1.35	0.94	1.00	0.8	1.06
73	A073T	0.71	1.27	1.06	1.15	0.6	1.11
73	A073V	0.38	1.42	1.19	1.46	0.1	0.83
73	A073W	0.38	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
73	A073Y	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074C	0.73	0.65	1.02	0.96	0.05	0.98
74	A074D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074E	0.25	4.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074F	0.31	2.60	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074G	1.04	0.89	0.85	1.06	0.2	1.00
74	A074H	0.30	3.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074I	0.33	2.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074K	0.35	1.19	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
74	A074L	0.29	2.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074M	0.23	5.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074N	0.23	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074P	0.33	1.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074Q	0.26	2.88	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074R	0.29	1.85	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074S	1.11	0.77	0.91	1.14	0.05	0.95
74	A074T	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.12
74	A074V	0.26	3.59	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074W	0.29	2.54	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
74	A074Y	0.31	2.83	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
75	L075A	1.07	1.41	0.96	1.03	0.05	1.01
75	L075C	1.10	0.05	1.09	0.99	0.2	1.09
75	L075D	0.76	0.05	0.77	1.09	0.05	1.06
75	L075E	1.09	0.05	0.87	1.10	0.05	1.12
75	L075F	0.55	0.05	1.00	0.96	0.05	0.93
75	L075G	0.90	0.63	0.86	1.02	0.05	1.12
75	L075H	0.75	0.05	0.82	0.95	0.05	1.04
75	L075I	0.97	0.05	0.70	1.08	0.1	1.08
75	L075K	0.93	0.05	0.61	0.95	0.1	1.12
75	L075M	1.03	0.67	0.71	1.06	0.05	0.97
75	L075N	0.82	0.05	0.61	0.91	0.05	0.96
75	L075P	0.38	0.05	0.82	1.09	0.05	0.87
75	L075Q	1.18	0.05	0.68	1.16	0.1	1.09
75	L075R	0.95	0.05	0.95	1.09	0.1	1.00
75	L075S	0.88	0.70	0.57	1.11	0.05	1.08
75	L075T	0.96	0.05	0.64	0.97	0.05	1.13
75	L075V	1.08	0.05	0.67	1.17	0.1	1.04
75	L075W	0.62	0.05	0.97	1.06	0.05	1.18
75	L075Y	0.48	1.23	0.83	0.97	0.05	0.95
76	N076A	1.05	1.69	0.75	0.99	0.05	1.03
76	N076C	0.86	0.05	0.64	0.86	0.2	1.06
76	N076D	1.26	0.05	0.74	0.89	1.9	1.04
76	N076E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
76	N076F	0.95	0.51	0.61	1.03	0.05	0.94
76	N076G	0.97	1.00	0.63	1.00	0.05	1.21
76	N076H	1.29	0.05	0.70	1.03	0.3	1.01
76	N076I	1.08	0.05	0.80	0.96	0.05	0.95
76	N076K	0.78	0.05	0.76	1.10	0.05	0.99
76	N076L	0.31	0.05	0.94	1.22	0.05	0.85
76	N076M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
76	N076P	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
76	N076Q	1.20	0.05	0.92	0.98	0.1	1.06
76	N076R	0.93	0.05	0.55	1.03	0.05	0.93
76	N076S	1.18	0.86	0.94	0.94	0.05	1.09
76	N076T	0.74	0.05	0.84	0.87	0.05	1.11
76	N076V	0.47	0.05	0.75	1.21	0.4	1.01
76	N076W	0.45	0.05	1.40	1.20	0.05	1.15
76	N076Y	0.91	0.40	0.68	0.93	0.05	1.06
77	N077A	0.21	1.14	0.05	0.27	0.2	0.06
77	N077C	0.23	0.95	0.12	0.36	0.2	0.14
77	N077D	0.44	1.02	0.96	1.05	0.05	1.00
77	N077E	0.20	1.17	0.13	0.35	0.2	0.07
77	N077F	0.20	0.90	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.05
77	N077G	0.21	1.52	0.75	0.97	0.05	0.12
77	N077H	0.20	1.16	0.05	0.38	0.2	0.09
77	N077I	0.23	0.63	0.09	0.28	0.2	0.08
77	N077K	0.18	1.28	0.06	0.36	0.2	0.12
77	N077L	0.19	2.18	0.24	0.77	0.1	0.12
77	N077M	0.21	0.94	0.11	0.32	0.3	0.06
77	N077P	0.19	2.17	0.05	0.63	0.3	0.06
77	N077Q	0.20	2.11	0.83	1.17	0.05	0.38
77	N077R	0.18	2.49	0.10	0.93	0.1	0.16
77	N077S	0.26	1.67	1.31	1.20	0.05	0.78
77	N077T	0.18	4.17	1.33	1.47	0.05	0.28
77	N077V	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.4	0.06
77	N077W	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
77	N077Y	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.09
78	S078A	1.21	1.08	1.10	1.03	1.1	0.91
78	S078C	1.23	1.03	0.77	0.88	1.5	0.83
78	S078D	1.33	1.10	0.83	0.88	1.7	0.90
78	S078E	1.04	1.05	0.87	0.96	1.1	0.91
78	S078F	1.11	0.95	0.64	0.98	0.5	0.97
78	S078G	1.28	1.14	0.83	0.92	0.6	0.88
78	S078H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
78	S078I	1.00	1.03	0.70	0.96	0.3	0.99
78	S078K	1.25	0.98	0.62	0.94	0.3	0.92
78	S078L	0.68	1.01	0.78	0.92	0.8	0.96
78	S078M	1.03	1.06	1.09	0.99	1.2	1.04
78	S078N	1.19	1.04	0.87	1.16	1.6	1.00
78	S078P	1.25	1.00	0.93	0.94	0.05	0.95
78	S078Q	1.12	1.11	0.94	1.09	1.4	1.36
78	S078R	1.22	1.02	0.52	0.81	0.7	1.15
78	S078T	1.07	1.17	1.02	0.99	1.4	1.09

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
78	S078V	1.13	1.16	0.97	0.91	0.5	0.90
78	S078W	1.00	1.31	0.67	1.02	0.3	1.08
78	S078Y	1.06	0.97	0.68	1.12	0.6	1.06
79	I079A	1.26	0.63	1.14	0.93	0.05	1.13
79	I079C	1.22	0.73	1.12	1.02	0.2	0.91
79	I079D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
79	I079E	1.28	0.71	1.02	0.98	0.1	1.00
79	I079F	1.23	0.93	1.22	1.03	0.9	0.95
79	I079G	0.90	0.83	1.18	0.90	0.05	0.95
79	I079H	1.21	0.60	1.11	1.10	0.05	1.03
79	I079K	1.14	0.25	0.87	0.88	0.05	0.87
79	I079L	1.20	0.84	1.14	1.08	0.05	0.91
79	I079M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
79	I079N	0.92	0.76	1.03	1.17	0.05	0.89
79	I079P	0.17	0.05	1.05	0.47	0.05	0.05
79	I079Q	1.11	0.39	1.22	0.89	0.05	1.11
79	I079R	1.15	0.58	0.92	0.95	0.05	0.97
79	I079S	1.03	0.68	1.00	1.00	0.05	0.91
79	I079T	1.10	0.63	1.22	1.11	0.05	0.98
79	I079V	1.10	0.68	1.15	1.02	0.1	0.97
79	I079W	1.13	0.81	1.15	1.18	0.1	1.00
79	I079Y	1.19	0.76	1.26	0.92	1.0	1.25
80	G080A	0.16	0.78	0.05	2.12	0.1	0.16
80	G080C	0.19	0.60	1.75	1.16	0.1	0.36
80	G080D	0.18	0.05	0.40	0.10	0.05	0.05
80	G080E	0.18	0.05	0.39	0.08	0.05	0.05
80	G080F	0.22	0.81	1.58	1.12	0.05	0.61
80	G080H	0.16	11.26	32.17	3.11	0.05	0.32
80	G080I	0.17	0.05	1.18	0.12	0.05	0.05
80	G080K	0.16	0.05	0.59	1.27	0.05	0.05
80	G080L	0.15	0.37	0.05	4.69	0.1	0.11
80	G080M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080N	0.15	0.92	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.05
80	G080P	0.23	0.05	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080Q	0.15	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080R	0.15	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080S	0.16	1.10	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
80	G080T	0.25	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080V	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
80	G080W	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.12
80	G080Y	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.49
81	V081A	0.66	1.15	0.91	1.16	0.05	0.80

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
81	V081C	1.10	1.23	0.92	0.95	0.05	0.88
81	V081D	0.24	1.35	0.77	0.60	0.1	0.14
81	V081E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
81	V081F	0.91	1.32	0.89	1.08	0.05	0.80
81	V081G	0.63	1.17	0.82	1.09	0.05	0.69
81	V081H	0.72	1.45	0.96	1.04	0.05	0.73
81	V081I	1.15	1.09	0.82	1.05	0.3	0.88
81	V081K	0.45	0.86	0.60	1.19	0.05	0.82
81	V081L	1.09	1.16	0.84	1.18	0.05	0.97
81	V081M	0.94	1.16	0.75	0.99	0.05	0.89
81	V081N	0.41	1.33	0.87	1.24	0.05	0.70
81	V081P	0.20	0.05	0.05	3.63	0.1	0.15
81	V081Q	0.61	1.30	0.77	1.08	0.05	0.91
81	V081R	0.24	2.02	1.48	1.77	0.05	0.61
81	V081S	0.24	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
81	V081T	0.94	1.17	0.79	1.00	0.2	0.67
81	V081W	0.63	1.36	0.81	1.19	0.05	0.76
81	V081Y	0.88	1.22	0.77	1.08	0.1	0.84
82	L082A	0.63	1.22	1.02	1.09	0.05	0.81
82	L082C	0.85	1.17	0.99	0.99	0.05	0.83
82	L082D	0.25	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
82	L082E	0.45	1.27	1.13	1.03	0.05	0.83
82	L082F	0.56	1.12	1.13	1.15	0.05	0.94
82	L082G	0.21	2.20	1.71	1.50	0.1	0.36
82	L082H	0.67	1.17	1.07	1.12	0.05	0.85
82	L082K	0.80	0.89	0.89	1.02	0.05	1.06
82	L082M	0.98	1.16	1.03	1.04	0.05	0.98
82	L082N	0.26	1.75	1.47	1.66	0.05	0.60
82	L082P	0.30	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
82	L082Q	0.68	1.29	1.19	1.15	0.05	0.93
82	L082R	0.54	0.99	0.95	1.12	0.05	0.75
82	L082S	0.47	1.28	1.12	1.12	0.05	0.89
82	L082T	0.51	1.24	1.10	1.19	0.05	0.82
82	L082V	0.78	1.21	1.19	1.10	0.2	1.13
82	L082W	0.17	10.29	8.50	4.18	0.7	0.37
82	L082Y	0.59	1.18	1.21	1.25	0.05	1.15
83	G083A	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083C	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083E	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083F	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
83	G083I	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083K	0.34	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083L	0.21	0.05	0.20	0.07	0.05	0.05
83	G083M	0.37	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083P	0.39	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083Q	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083R	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083S	0.26	0.96	1.61	1.24	0.05	0.83
83	G083T	0.29	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083V	0.30	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083W	0.29	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
83	G083Y	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.1	0.33
84	V084A	1.27	0.84	0.96	0.82	0.7	1.08
84	V084C	1.15	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.8	0.97
84	V084D	0.17	0.05	0.88	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084E	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084F	0.17	0.05	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084G	0.29	0.75	0.84	0.86	0.5	0.66
84	V084H	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084I	1.08	0.96	0.99	0.68	0.5	0.99
84	V084K	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.07	0.05	0.05
84	V084L	0.51	0.66	0.91	1.00	0.3	1.07
84	V084M	0.89	0.91	0.68	0.87	0.3	1.20
84	V084N	0.67	0.75	0.98	0.88	0.8	1.09
84	V084P	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084R	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084S	0.81	0.79	0.64	0.85	0.5	1.00
84	V084T	1.06	0.95	0.42	0.70	0.7	0.92
84	V084W	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
84	V084Y	0.20	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05
85	A085C	0.64	0.84	0.85	0.99	0.8	0.73
85	A085D	0.23	0.05	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.05
85	A085E	0.24	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
85	A085F	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
85	A085G	0.77	0.93	0.92	0.97	0.9	0.94
85	A085I	0.17	1.69	0.66	0.71	0.05	0.05
85	A085K	0.29	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05
85	A085L	0.21	0.10	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
85	A085M	0.54	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
85	A085N	0.25	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
85	A085R	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
85	A085S	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.9	0.93
85	A085T	0.43	1.35	1.11	0.88	0.6	0.95
85	A085V	0.20	2.50	2.45	2.31	0.7	0.49
85	A085Y	0.24	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
86	P086A	0.45	1.30	1.13	1.29	0.7	1.08
86	P086D	0.52	1.20	0.80	1.21	0.5	0.95
86	P086E	0.46	0.88	1.20	1.02	0.4	1.10
86	P086G	0.37	1.41	0.91	1.28	0.1	0.76
86	P086K	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
86	P086M	0.27	1.95	1.84	1.83	0.1	1.02
86	P086N	0.54	1.25	1.13	1.14	0.7	1.07
86	P086Q	0.25	1.54	1.60	1.99	0.1	0.88
86	P086R	0.19	3.54	3.82	2.73	0.7	0.72
86	P086S	0.53	1.15	1.15	1.06	0.7	1.21
86	P086T	0.28	1.73	1.80	1.87	0.2	1.05
86	P086V	0.16	0.05	0.05	36.35	0.1	0.19
86	P086W	0.42	1.35	1.52	1.25	0.4	1.41
86	P086Y	0.39	1.46	1.19	1.70	0.9	1.38
87	S087A	1.11	1.20	1.08	1.01	0.9	0.82
87	S087C	1.16	1.11	0.98	0.86	1.1	0.86
87	S087D	1.12	1.29	1.05	0.95	1.5	0.89
87	S087E	1.19	1.03	1.04	1.00	1.4	0.96
87	S087F	0.92	1.36	0.88	1.06	0.5	0.95
87	S087G	1.16	1.16	0.91	1.03	0.8	0.85
87	S087I	0.56	1.40	0.81	1.01	0.4	0.90
87	S087K	1.39	0.87	0.72	1.10	0.4	0.85
87	S087L	1.07	1.31	0.95	1.07	0.8	0.98
87	S087M	1.02	1.34	0.99	1.08	0.7	1.04
87	S087N	1.32	1.23	1.04	0.96	1.0	0.86
87	S087Q	0.81	1.34	0.93	0.96	0.8	0.87
87	S087R	1.23	1.06	0.73	0.99	0.2	0.82
87	S087T	1.08	1.17	1.00	1.10	0.9	1.16
87	S087V	0.92	1.33	0.95	1.17	0.9	1.15
87	S087W	0.91	1.44	1.01	1.26	0.5	1.06
88	A088C	0.78	1.12	1.30	1.05	0.9	1.02
88	A088D	0.27	1.44	1.63	1.25	0.7	0.68
88	A088E	0.17	11.44	17.45	1.68	0.6	0.16
88	A088G	0.65	1.19	1.28	1.06	0.9	1.07
88	A088K	0.21	2.38	2.98	1.68	0.8	0.67
88	A088L	0.62	1.20	1.17	0.93	0.8	1.06
88	A088M	0.45	1.03	1.50	0.98	0.4	0.73

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
88	A088N	0.67	0.97	1.11	1.08	0.6	1.17
88	A088P	0.21	2.19	3.40	2.03	0.9	0.62
88	A088Q	0.22	1.86	1.99	1.23	0.5	0.52
88	A088R	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
88	A088S	0.84	0.94	1.31	0.91	0.9	1.09
88	A088T	0.86	1.28	1.29	0.94	1.0	1.08
88	A088V	0.87	1.22	1.41	0.94	0.9	1.11
88	A088W	0.49	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
88	A088Y	0.18	0.66	2.48	0.40	0.05	0.05
89	S089A	0.22	0.73	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
89	S089C	0.91	1.14	1.14	0.99	0.9	0.92
89	S089D	1.20	1.35	1.04	1.09	0.8	0.96
89	S089E	0.92	1.07	1.17	0.95	0.8	0.93
89	S089F	0.65	1.14	1.27	0.90	0.8	1.16
89	S089G	0.88	1.13	1.10	1.13	0.8	1.04
89	S089H	0.99	0.86	1.23	1.09	0.6	1.09
89	S089I	0.26	0.29	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
89	S089K	0.98	0.99	1.06	1.01	0.8	0.88
89	S089L	0.41	1.08	1.52	1.40	1.3	0.93
89	S089M	0.43	1.28	1.34	1.17	1.4	0.86
89	S089N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
89	S089P	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
89	S089Q	0.21	108.13	37.15	0.22	0.05	0.05
89	S089R	0.71	0.67	1.08	1.06	0.8	0.94
89	S089T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
89	S089V	0.66	1.31	1.27	1.17	0.7	1.34
89	S089W	0.37	1.19	1.84	1.30	1.2	1.05
89	S089Y	0.75	1.22	1.34	1.00	0.7	1.13
90	L090A	0.35	1.29	1.22	1.35	0.7	0.85
90	L090D	0.20	2.40	2.05	2.19	0.6	0.47
90	L090E	0.23	1.61	1.38	1.49	1.0	0.52
90	L090F	0.30	1.57	0.81	1.39	0.3	0.34
90	L090G	0.28	0.21	0.15	0.22	0.9	0.11
90	L090H	0.23	2.00	2.18	2.26	1.0	0.88
90	L090M	0.78	1.07	1.04	0.94	1.0	0.95
90	L090P	0.27	1.56	1.73	1.61	0.9	0.88
90	L090Q	0.44	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.1	1.05
90	L090R	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
90	L090S	0.24	1.57	1.85	1.57	0.7	0.93
90	L090T	0.21	3.87	3.31	2.49	0.8	0.96
90	L090V	0.77	1.20	1.08	1.18	0.8	1.12
90	L090W	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.7	0.07

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
91	Y091A	0.25	0.60	1.29	1.22	0.9	0.67
91	Y091C	0.23	0.99	2.01	1.14	1.1	0.54
91	Y091D	0.31	0.90	1.51	1.27	1.1	0.80
91	Y091E	0.16	0.05	3.30	0.67	1.3	0.10
91	Y091F	1.07	0.60	1.21	1.23	1.1	1.00
91	Y091G	0.19	0.05	0.32	0.11	0.9	0.06
91	Y091H	0.80	0.71	1.16	1.04	1.0	0.99
91	Y091I	0.22	1.01	2.17	1.25	1.2	0.58
91	Y091K	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
91	Y091L	0.18	1.59	2.82	1.67	1.0	0.49
91	Y091M	0.27	1.09	1.56	1.13	1.1	0.62
91	Y091N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
91	Y091P	0.31	0.05	0.09	0.48	0.05	0.05
91	Y091Q	0.16	7.64	26.89	1.98	1.2	0.25
91	Y091R	0.16	0.05	11.79	0.51	1.1	0.09
91	Y091S	0.25	0.90	1.68	1.44	0.8	0.86
91	Y091T	0.17	3.68	8.06	2.67	0.9	0.61
91	Y091V	0.23	0.89	1.92	1.46	1.0	0.70
91	Y091W	0.14	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
92	A092C	0.29	2.61	2.00	1.71	0.6	0.33
92	A092E	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
92	A092F	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
92	A092G	0.55	1.16	1.46	1.30	0.8	0.67
92	A092I	0.33	1.73	1.53	1.55	0.7	0.31
92	A092K	0.17	0.05	0.05	4.27	0.1	0.20
92	A092M	0.21	2.49	2.62	2.92	0.6	0.16
92	A092N	0.18	6.44	7.31	5.48	0.7	0.15
92	A092P	0.26	1.62	2.34	2.13	0.9	0.47
92	A092Q	0.28	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
92	A092R	0.27	0.41	0.06	0.27	0.05	0.05
92	A092S	1.04	0.85	0.94	1.22	1.1	0.87
92	A092T	0.73	1.10	1.14	0.98	0.9	0.96
92	A092V	0.30	1.40	1.31	1.73	0.6	0.50
92	A092W	0.28	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
93	V093A	0.31	1.09	1.32	1.22	0.9	0.68
93	V093C	0.61	1.02	1.24	1.00	0.9	0.86
93	V093D	0.21	2.38	3.40	2.01	1.1	0.67
93	V093E	0.27	0.22	0.25	0.12	0.05	0.05
93	V093F	0.22	1.32	2.23	1.46	1.0	0.61
93	V093G	0.23	0.60	1.00	0.61	1.1	0.18
93	V093H	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
93	V093K	0.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
93	V093L	0.58	1.39	1.12	1.01	0.8	0.98
93	V093N	0.32	0.09	0.20	0.11	0.05	0.05
93	V093P	0.34	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05
93	V093Q	0.42	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
93	V093R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
93	V093S	0.29	0.17	0.35	0.27	0.9	0.12
93	V093T	0.33	1.46	1.70	1.37	1.1	1.04
94	K094C	0.22	1.33	1.37	1.05	1.0	0.17
94	K094D	0.32	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.05	0.05
94	K094E	0.21	0.66	0.92	0.67	0.8	0.06
94	K094F	0.29	0.18	0.10	0.14	0.05	0.05
94	K094G	0.27	0.30	14.09	0.31	0.05	0.05
94	K094H	0.33	0.16	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
94	K094I	0.33	0.05	0.12	0.07	0.05	0.05
94	K094L	0.30	0.26	0.32	0.28	1.1	0.06
94	K094N	0.28	0.69	3.31	0.56	0.8	0.08
94	K094Q	0.42	1.19	1.22	0.90	1.0	0.72
94	K094R	0.41	1.36	1.48	1.32	0.8	0.39
94	K094S	0.19	4.15	3.79	2.53	1.0	0.24
94	K094T	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.8	0.19
94	K094V	0.21	0.75	1.10	0.67	0.8	0.12
94	K094W	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
94	K094Y	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095A	0.44	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.0	0.87
95	V095C	1.03	0.96	0.64	0.87	1.0	1.11
95	V095D	0.25	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095E	0.31	0.32	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095F	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095G	0.43	0.97	0.34	0.83	1.0	0.86
95	V095H	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095I	0.43	2.43	1.17	1.31	0.05	0.05
95	V095K	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095L	0.32	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095M	0.27	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095N	0.24	0.18	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
95	V095P	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095R	0.24	0.26	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
95	V095S	0.91	1.07	0.82	0.96	1.1	1.11
95	V095T	0.90	1.23	0.95	1.04	1.1	0.98
95	V095W	0.17	0.62	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
95	V095Y	0.25	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
96	L096C	0.57	1.04	0.44	0.78	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
96	L096D	0.26	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
96	L096E	0.22	0.56	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
96	L096F	0.45	2.00	0.80	1.35	0.9	0.55
96	L096H	0.20	1.89	0.18	0.37	0.05	0.05
96	L096I	0.76	1.64	0.85	1.02	1.2	0.35
96	L096K	0.19	0.54	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
96	L096M	0.91	1.53	1.09	1.23	0.9	0.46
96	L096N	0.17	6.10	0.90	0.69	0.05	0.05
96	L096P	0.22	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
96	L096Q	0.17	31.69	6.84	3.85	0.05	0.05
96	L096R	0.14	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.05
96	L096S	0.23	3.81	1.03	1.50	0.05	0.05
96	L096T	0.44	2.29	1.26	1.38	0.05	0.05
96	L096V	0.95	1.42	0.85	1.31	1.1	0.08
96	L096W	0.20	5.01	1.57	2.17	1.0	0.33
96	L096Y	0.30	2.01	0.73	1.18	0.05	0.05
97	G097A	0.91	1.55	0.95	1.33	1.0	0.77
97	G097C	1.01	1.66	1.07	1.08	1.0	0.49
97	G097D	1.55	1.43	0.79	1.20	1.0	0.76
97	G097E	1.14	1.38	0.78	1.06	1.1	0.71
97	G097F	0.29	1.93	1.01	1.36	0.9	0.29
97	G097H	0.85	1.26	1.10	1.01	1.0	0.47
97	G097K	1.23	1.17	0.63	1.00	1.1	0.77
97	G097L	0.77	1.43	1.11	1.24	1.1	0.70
97	G097M	0.84	1.32	1.04	1.18	1.1	0.91
97	G097P	0.39	2.35	1.56	1.34	1.1	0.69
97	G097Q	0.97	1.36	0.77	1.03	1.2	0.98
97	G097R	1.22	0.97	0.64	1.02	1.0	0.92
97	G097S	0.98	1.45	1.12	1.07	0.9	0.95
97	G097T	1.02	1.23	0.93	1.10	1.0	1.09
97	G097V	0.54	1.56	1.09	1.22	1.0	0.95
97	G097W	0.23	2.95	1.54	1.49	1.0	0.34
97	G097Y	0.37	1.37	0.93	1.04	0.9	0.34
98	A098C	1.10	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.2	0.94
98	A098D	1.18	0.87	1.36	1.19	1.2	0.91
98	A098E	1.08	0.49	1.20	1.06	0.9	1.24
98	A098F	0.73	0.54	1.00	1.02	1.0	1.16
98	A098G	1.20	0.94	1.27	1.09	0.9	0.93
98	A098H	1.26	0.70	1.08	0.97	1.0	0.99
98	A098I	0.98	0.93	1.00	1.08	0.9	1.39
98	A098K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
98	A098L	0.96	0.63	1.09	1.01	1.0	1.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
98	A098M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
98	A098N	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
98	A098P	1.13	0.87	1.19	1.09	1.0	0.79
98	A098Q	0.89	0.76	1.13	1.05	1.0	1.09
98	A098R	1.22	0.70	1.00	1.11	1.0	0.95
98	A098S	1.20	0.85	1.12	1.12	0.8	1.01
98	A098T	0.98	0.74	1.09	0.99	1.0	1.36
98	A098V	0.99	0.91	1.17	0.97	0.9	1.70
98	A098W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
98	A098Y	0.89	0.75	1.20	1.01	0.8	1.37
99	D099A	0.81	1.07	0.65	1.04	0.8	0.62
99	D099C	0.71	1.49	0.78	1.08	1.1	0.62
99	D099E	1.04	1.37	0.80	1.03	1.0	0.80
99	D099F	0.50	1.14	0.53	1.08	1.0	0.44
99	D099H	0.79	1.17	0.53	0.98	0.9	0.65
99	D099I	0.44	1.59	0.64	1.10	1.0	0.55
99	D099K	0.94	0.72	0.43	1.00	1.0	0.75
99	D099L	0.34	1.20	0.47	0.93	1.1	0.57
99	D099M	0.59	1.38	0.65	1.18	0.9	0.66
99	D099N	1.06	1.09	0.74	0.99	1.1	0.88
99	D099P	0.39	1.98	0.89	1.21	1.0	0.40
99	D099Q	0.98	1.08	0.77	1.15	1.0	0.65
99	D099R	0.87	0.54	0.42	0.86	1.1	0.83
99	D099S	0.87	1.00	0.60	0.97	0.9	0.94
99	D099T	0.70	1.08	0.70	1.10	0.9	0.97
99	D099V	0.43	1.71	0.75	1.08	0.9	0.61
99	D099W	0.58	1.22	0.57	0.89	0.8	0.88
99	D099Y	0.50	1.43	0.60	1.07	0.9	0.60
100	G100A	0.94	0.95	1.13	0.96	1.0	0.35
100	G100C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
100	G100D	0.77	1.41	1.35	1.08	0.9	0.34
100	G100E	0.54	1.66	1.46	1.25	1.0	0.30
100	G100F	0.53	1.04	1.32	1.22	0.9	0.10
100	G100H	0.55	1.41	1.18	1.05	0.9	0.28
100	G100I	0.28	1.80	1.64	1.21	0.05	0.05
100	G100K	0.65	1.46	1.00	1.22	0.9	0.31
100	G100L	1.23	1.17	0.89	0.97	0.05	0.05
100	G100M	1.13	1.42	1.16	1.20	0.8	0.17
100	G100N	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.31	1.0	0.41
100	G100P	0.40	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
100	G100Q	0.66	1.57	1.18	1.38	1.0	0.35
100	G100R	0.68	1.09	0.89	1.03	0.9	0.29

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
100	G100S	0.79	1.28	1.35	1.15	0.9	0.35
100	G100T	0.34	2.17	1.64	1.46	1.0	0.18
100	G100V	0.31	1.98	1.55	1.39	1.0	0.07
100	G100W	0.50	0.92	0.90	1.04	0.05	0.05
100	G100Y	0.49	1.58	1.27	1.05	1.0	0.20
101	S101A	1.27	1.38	1.00	1.09	1.1	1.08
101	S101C	1.24	1.14	0.67	0.90	1.2	0.61
101	S101E	1.35	1.52	1.19	1.14	1.1	0.71
101	S101F	0.96	1.02	0.73	0.97	1.0	1.13
101	S101G	0.38	1.30	0.46	0.67	1.1	0.21
101	S101I	1.01	1.22	0.75	0.86	1.2	0.91
101	S101K	1.28	1.15	0.62	1.00	1.1	0.99
101	S101L	1.10	1.21	0.80	1.00	1.0	1.21
101	S101M	1.01	1.22	0.79	1.08	1.1	1.21
101	S101N	1.24	1.46	0.99	1.10	1.1	1.03
101	S101P	0.25	3.64	1.39	1.83	1.1	0.30
101	S101Q	0.59	1.56	0.79	1.05	1.0	1.24
101	S101R	1.20	1.04	0.65	0.90	1.0	0.94
101	S101T	0.94	1.34	0.68	1.16	1.0	1.12
101	S101V	0.92	1.39	0.74	1.18	0.9	1.19
101	S101Y	0.72	1.04	0.48	0.92	1.0	1.54
102	G102A	1.12	1.46	1.31	1.19	1.0	0.31
102	G102C	0.82	0.99	0.39	0.74	0.05	0.05
102	G102E	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102F	0.21	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
102	G102I	0.23	1.13	0.16	0.09	0.05	0.05
102	G102K	0.23	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102L	0.20	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102M	0.24	0.30	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102N	0.22	1.24	0.09	0.08	0.05	0.05
102	G102R	0.20	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102S	0.77	1.61	1.10	1.04	1.1	0.11
102	G102V	0.21	0.69	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102W	0.21	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
102	G102Y	0.29	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
103	Q103A	1.09	0.93	0.93	0.89	1.0	0.92
103	Q103C	1.19	1.10	1.05	0.97	1.0	0.63
103	Q103E	1.21	1.38	1.15	1.05	1.0	0.64
103	Q103F	1.02	0.82	0.57	0.83	0.9	0.91
103	Q103G	0.39	1.48	1.06	1.34	1.1	0.43
103	Q103H	0.89	1.35	0.89	0.93	0.9	0.65
103	Q103I	1.06	0.88	0.89	0.87	1.1	0.82

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
103	Q103K	0.17	2.63	1.36	1.25	1.0	0.45
103	Q103L	0.44	0.87	0.68	0.81	1.1	0.93
103	Q103M	0.89	1.06	0.76	0.99	0.9	1.01
103	Q103N	1.44	1.44	1.23	0.88	1.0	0.74
103	Q103R	1.09	0.47	0.57	0.88	1.1	1.04
103	Q103S	1.21	1.03	0.96	0.91	1.0	1.07
103	Q103T	0.84	1.01	0.94	0.95	1.0	0.89
103	Q103V	0.94	1.13	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.75
103	Q103W	0.98	0.65	0.63	0.73	1.1	0.76
104	Y104A	0.37	0.90	1.00	1.03	0.05	0.05
104	Y104C	0.34	1.24	1.33	1.31	1.1	0.06
104	Y104F	0.90	0.88	0.78	1.03	1.0	0.67
104	Y104G	0.27	0.18	0.09	0.33	0.05	0.05
104	Y104H	0.75	0.95	1.78	0.95	1.1	0.30
104	Y104I	0.30	1.10	1.10	1.48	1.3	0.08
104	Y104K	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
104	Y104L	0.24	1.45	1.48	1.17	0.05	0.05
104	Y104M	0.31	1.53	1.50	1.27	1.2	0.08
104	Y104N	0.46	1.42	1.78	1.04	1.1	0.10
104	Y104P	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
104	Y104Q	0.41	0.05	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05
104	Y104R	0.34	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
104	Y104S	0.27	1.29	1.46	1.08	0.05	0.05
104	Y104T	0.42	1.33	1.69	1.35	2.0	0.08
104	Y104V	0.30	1.73	1.19	1.43	0.05	0.05
104	Y104W	0.62	0.82	0.89	1.17	1.2	1.38
105	S105A	0.67	1.06	0.97	1.01	1.0	1.16
105	S105C	0.32	0.91	1.10	0.81	1.1	0.52
105	S105D	0.39	1.33	1.03	1.21	1.1	0.90
105	S105E	0.54	0.98	0.79	0.93	1.2	0.76
105	S105F	0.23	0.05	0.06	0.08	0.05	0.05
105	S105G	0.68	1.12	0.98	0.98	0.9	0.93
105	S105H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
105	S105I	0.19	1.60	1.06	0.72	1.0	0.26
105	S105K	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.13	1.2	0.09
105	S105L	0.17	0.60	9.45	0.53	1.2	0.12
105	S105M	0.18	1.09	1.67	1.11	0.9	0.19
105	S105N	0.32	1.10	0.97	1.17	1.1	0.81
105	S105P	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
105	S105Q	0.24	0.70	0.76	0.72	1.0	0.40
105	S105R	0.16	3.02	3.37	0.95	1.2	0.19
105	S105T	0.87	1.19	1.11	1.21	1.0	1.07

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
105	S105V	0.18	2.82	3.06	2.81	1.0	0.75
105	S105W	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.22
105	S105Y	0.18	0.07	0.43	0.06	0.05	0.05
106	W106A	0.38	1.42	1.15	1.06	0.9	0.36
106	W106C	0.37	1.38	1.10	0.99	0.9	0.23
106	W106D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
106	W106E	0.39	1.73	1.34	1.15	1.1	0.35
106	W106F	0.81	1.33	0.80	1.29	1.0	0.40
106	W106G	0.24	1.40	1.28	1.21	0.9	0.12
106	W106H	0.78	1.02	0.97	1.16	0.9	0.72
106	W106I	0.30	1.51	1.13	1.34	1.1	0.40
106	W106K	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
106	W106L	0.31	1.56	1.11	1.40	1.1	0.26
106	W106M	0.41	1.36	1.11	1.13	0.9	0.30
106	W106N	0.51	1.16	1.02	1.23	1.0	0.51
106	W106P	0.36	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
106	W106Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
106	W106R	0.34	0.94	1.24	1.26	1.0	0.34
106	W106S	0.37	1.41	0.93	1.19	2.0	0.18
106	W106T	0.39	1.41	1.15	1.25	0.9	0.30
106	W106V	0.33	1.48	1.20	1.19	0.9	0.49
106	W106Y	0.90	1.19	1.05	1.22	0.9	0.43
107	I107E	0.47	1.07	1.99	1.00	1.0	0.95
107	I107F	0.54	0.87	0.79	1.16	1.0	0.06
107	I107G	0.27	0.82	0.43	0.72	0.05	0.05
107	I107H	0.52	0.11	0.15	0.07	0.05	0.05
107	I107K	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
107	I107L	0.84	0.57	0.33	0.48	1.0	0.95
107	I107M	0.86	1.18	2.50	0.93	1.0	0.17
107	I107N	0.40	0.72	0.61	0.49	0.05	0.05
107	I107Q	0.50	0.76	0.68	0.67	0.05	0.05
107	I107R	0.23	2.33	2.34	1.86	1.2	0.06
107	I107S	0.46	1.41	0.88	1.22	1.0	0.08
107	I107T	0.70	1.35	2.33	0.93	1.0	0.13
107	I107V	0.82	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.9	1.33
107	I107W	0.61	1.28	1.47	1.05	0.05	0.05
107	I107Y	0.39	0.27	0.47	0.37	0.05	0.05
108	I108A	0.38	1.15	1.22	1.17	0.8	0.70
108	I108C	0.79	1.09	1.19	1.00	0.9	0.76
108	I108D	0.32	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
108	I108E	0.21	0.23	1.19	0.59	0.9	0.13
108	I108F	0.26	0.18	0.23	0.09	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
108	I108G	0.21	0.05	0.36	0.11	0.05	0.05
108	I108H	0.29	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
108	I108K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
108	I108L	0.73	1.29	1.29	1.05	1.0	0.41
108	I108M	0.80	1.10	1.21	1.10	0.7	0.73
108	I108N	0.20	0.34	0.24	0.14	0.05	0.05
108	I108P	0.22	0.05	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05
108	I108Q	0.20	0.33	0.24	0.07	0.7	0.06
108	I108R	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
108	I108S	0.16	2.38	8.60	1.30	0.9	0.13
108	I108T	0.30	1.75	1.66	1.51	0.9	0.77
108	I108V	1.11	1.29	1.09	1.16	1.0	0.93
108	I108W	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
108	I108Y	0.22	0.32	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05
109	N109A	0.62	1.05	1.01	1.09	1.1	1.03
109	N109C	0.90	0.82	0.73	0.89	1.1	0.85
109	N109D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
109	N109E	0.66	0.94	1.01	1.05	1.1	1.09
109	N109F	0.52	1.17	0.79	1.20	1.1	0.97
109	N109G	0.66	1.13	0.93	1.01	1.1	1.12
109	N109H	0.93	1.01	0.64	1.04	1.1	0.92
109	N109I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
109	N109K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
109	N109L	0.81	0.80	0.99	1.18	1.1	1.17
109	N109M	0.20	0.05	0.36	0.24	1.0	0.07
109	N109P	0.59	1.13	0.94	1.20	1.0	0.79
109	N109Q	1.04	0.63	0.55	0.99	1.2	0.93
109	N109R	0.71	0.58	0.57	1.03	1.0	1.07
109	N109S	1.03	0.93	0.90	1.13	1.0	1.05
109	N109T	0.94	1.26	0.82	1.02	0.9	1.09
109	N109V	0.59	0.91	0.91	1.17	1.0	1.08
109	N109W	0.63	0.92	0.76	1.15	0.9	0.92
109	N109Y	0.54	0.88	0.89	1.08	0.9	0.96
110	G110A	0.79	1.28	0.75	1.05	0.9	0.78
110	G110C	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110D	0.53	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110E	0.53	0.05	2.02	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110F	0.53	0.05	1.55	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110H	0.45	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110I	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110K	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110L	0.48	0.05	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
110	G110M	0.49	0.06	0.53	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110N	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110P	0.48	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110R	0.50	0.05	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.05
110	G110S	0.25	2.17	1.37	1.69	0.9	0.51
110	G110T	0.20	4.57	3.95	2.82	0.9	0.53
110	G110Y	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
111	I111A	0.24	3.80	2.39	1.92	0.9	0.30
111	I111C	0.36	1.88	1.45	1.48	0.9	0.88
111	I111D	0.24	0.38	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
111	I111E	0.22	0.52	0.21	0.06	0.05	0.05
111	I111F	0.46	1.68	1.11	1.24	0.05	0.05
111	I111G	0.29	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
111	I111H	0.25	0.36	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
111	I111K	0.22	0.60	0.29	0.10	0.05	0.05
111	I111L	1.00	1.30	0.96	1.10	1.0	0.74
111	I111M	0.80	1.37	0.98	1.04	1.1	0.74
111	I111N	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.05	0.05
111	I111P	0.25	0.24	0.18	0.07	0.05	0.05
111	I111Q	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
111	I111R	0.25	0.17	0.12	0.12	0.05	0.05
111	I111S	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
111	I111T	0.31	3.10	1.56	1.67	1.0	0.85
111	I111V	0.73	1.59	0.98	1.32	1.0	0.83
111	I111W	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
111	I111Y	0.20	0.05	0.05	1.39	0.05	0.05
112	E112A	0.33	1.05	0.84	1.31	1.1	0.77
112	E112C	0.49	0.40	0.28	0.28	1.1	0.20
112	E112D	0.97	1.20	0.97	1.11	1.0	0.91
112	E112F	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.24
112	E112G	0.37	0.87	0.64	0.90	1.0	0.56
112	E112H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
112	E112I	0.22	7.24	2.74	2.71	1.1	0.63
112	E112K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
112	E112L	0.21	19.65	11.59	3.83	1.1	0.57
112	E112M	0.35	0.98	0.74	1.07	1.0	0.71
112	E112N	0.38	1.24	0.85	1.19	1.0	0.93
112	E112P	0.27	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
112	E112Q	0.39	1.25	1.01	1.27	1.0	0.97
112	E112R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.1	0.28
112	E112S	0.38	1.22	0.98	1.05	1.0	0.85
112	E112T	0.25	2.89	2.14	1.98	1.0	0.90

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
112	E112V	0.21	0.05	0.05	2.81	1.1	0.35
112	E112W	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.47
112	E112Y	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.68
113	W113A	0.23	0.05	0.24	0.17	1.0	0.08
113	W113C	0.19	0.36	1.25	1.25	1.0	0.19
113	W113D	0.18	0.52	1.67	0.60	0.9	0.16
113	W113E	0.19	0.26	1.58	0.31	0.9	0.16
113	W113F	0.50	0.97	1.02	1.03	0.9	0.96
113	W113G	0.31	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
113	W113H	0.22	1.45	1.69	1.49	1.1	0.57
113	W113I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
113	W113K	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
113	W113L	0.19	0.05	0.35	0.17	1.1	0.08
113	W113M	0.19	0.40	1.19	0.61	0.9	0.18
113	W113N	0.17	0.74	2.31	0.88	0.9	0.22
113	W113P	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
113	W113Q	0.19	0.05	0.38	0.07	0.05	0.05
113	W113R	0.22	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
113	W113S	0.19	0.05	0.30	0.24	1.0	0.09
113	W113T	0.17	0.12	1.00	0.51	1.1	0.10
113	W113V	0.15	0.34	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.14
113	W113Y	0.91	0.82	1.25	1.02	1.1	0.89
114	A114C	0.87	1.18	1.38	1.17	1.0	1.19
114	A114D	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114E	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114F	0.63	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114G	0.72	1.15	1.41	1.31	1.1	1.14
114	A114H	0.26	0.16	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05
114	A114I	0.19	3.35	2.63	2.54	0.9	0.42
114	A114K	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114L	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114N	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114P	0.28	0.07	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
114	A114Q	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114R	0.45	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114S	0.33	1.15	1.39	1.63	1.0	0.98
114	A114T	0.59	1.03	1.49	1.53	0.9	1.46
114	A114V	0.31	1.57	2.18	1.56	0.9	0.97
114	A114W	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
114	A114Y	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
115	I115A	0.40	1.58	0.99	1.09	0.9	0.79
115	I115C	0.69	1.23	0.81	1.25	1.0	1.10

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
115	I115D	0.20	0.05	0.05	9.72	1.1	0.28
115	I115E	0.28	2.29	1.67	1.56	0.9	0.69
115	I115F	0.30	1.99	1.22	1.37	0.9	0.61
115	I115G	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.1	0.21
115	I115H	0.24	4.85	2.46	2.39	0.9	0.52
115	I115K	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.25
115	I115L	0.83	1.04	0.96	1.08	1.1	1.06
115	I115M	0.89	1.46	1.03	1.09	1.0	0.94
115	I115N	0.21	8.31	8.40	2.63	1.0	0.37
115	I115P	0.21	1.81	0.08	0.17	0.05	0.05
115	I115Q	0.58	1.30	0.80	1.24	1.0	1.00
115	I115R	0.38	1.37	1.00	1.21	1.0	0.86
115	I115S	0.24	4.20	2.44	2.22	0.9	0.70
115	I115T	0.59	1.46	0.89	1.08	0.9	0.91
115	I115V	0.84	1.44	0.99	1.25	0.9	1.58
115	I115W	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.9	0.34
115	I115Y	0.24	4.81	4.07	2.48	0.9	0.79
116	A116C	1.15	0.85	1.06	0.90	1.0	0.95
116	A116D	1.24	1.02	0.81	1.03	1.0	1.11
116	A116E	1.16	1.21	1.09	0.89	1.0	1.08
116	A116F	0.95	1.06	0.92	0.94	1.0	1.01
116	A116G	0.66	0.94	1.01	0.97	1.0	1.08
116	A116H	1.07	1.09	0.92	1.13	1.0	1.30
116	A116I	0.95	0.82	1.04	1.13	1.0	1.05
116	A116K	1.18	0.74	0.79	1.13	1.0	0.94
116	A116L	0.82	1.05	0.89	0.83	1.0	0.98
116	A116M	1.11	0.86	1.14	0.85	1.0	0.98
116	A116N	0.99	0.97	0.88	1.10	1.0	1.15
116	A116P	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.34
116	A116Q	1.07	0.85	0.71	1.03	1.0	1.15
116	A116R	1.15	0.86	0.73	1.09	1.0	1.15
116	A116S	1.14	1.07	0.98	1.17	0.9	1.11
116	A116T	1.03	1.01	1.12	1.06	0.9	1.17
116	A116V	0.88	1.03	1.03	0.96	1.0	1.09
116	A116W	0.86	1.24	0.71	0.97	1.0	1.17
116	A116Y	0.88	0.89	1.03	0.93	0.9	1.19
117	N117A	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
117	N117C	0.60	1.00	0.98	1.07	1.0	1.06
117	N117D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
117	N117E	0.52	0.97	1.03	1.06	1.0	1.18
117	N117F	0.40	1.04	1.21	1.17	0.9	1.33
117	N117G	0.67	1.18	0.85	1.29	1.1	0.96

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
117	N117H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
117	N117I	0.15	0.05	0.05	5.36	1.0	0.27
117	N117K	0.22	1.91	1.91	1.80	1.0	0.88
117	N117L	0.30	1.13	1.22	1.39	1.0	1.13
117	N117M	0.57	1.09	1.21	1.12	1.0	1.24
117	N117P	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
117	N117Q	1.04	0.69	0.95	0.99	1.1	1.10
117	N117R	0.80	0.98	0.78	0.98	1.0	0.90
117	N117S	0.53	1.18	1.24	1.06	1.3	1.14
117	N117T	0.80	1.05	1.07	1.15	1.0	1.13
117	N117V	0.17	5.36	4.11	2.10	1.0	0.46
117	N117W	0.25	2.09	1.77	1.63	1.0	1.05
117	N117Y	0.45	0.99	0.89	1.22	1.0	0.98
118	N118A	0.71	0.58	0.84	0.95	1.0	1.14
118	N118C	0.74	0.61	1.01	0.63	1.1	0.94
118	N118D	1.12	0.67	1.05	0.86	1.2	1.01
118	N118E	0.88	0.71	0.70	0.69	1.1	1.16
118	N118F	0.34	1.02	1.31	0.93	1.0	1.07
118	N118G	1.07	0.83	0.50	0.79	0.9	0.92
118	N118H	1.18	0.75	0.88	0.92	1.0	1.07
118	N118I	0.17	4.85	5.90	1.96	1.1	0.62
118	N118K	1.17	0.80	0.81	0.81	1.1	0.95
118	N118L	0.23	1.45	1.85	1.32	1.0	1.13
118	N118M	0.49	0.87	0.99	1.06	1.0	1.17
118	N118P	0.18	0.05	0.13	0.06	0.05	0.05
118	N118Q	1.03	0.62	1.12	0.90	1.1	1.09
118	N118R	1.35	0.82	0.62	0.80	1.0	1.01
118	N118S	0.89	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.9	1.07
118	N118T	0.64	0.72	0.86	1.08	0.9	1.21
118	N118V	0.23	1.35	1.92	1.53	1.0	0.99
118	N118W	0.27	1.16	1.36	1.41	1.1	1.03
118	N118Y	0.84	0.98	0.72	0.70	1.0	1.13
119	M119A	0.75	1.01	1.16	1.01	0.8	0.85
119	M119C	0.86	1.01	1.16	0.95	1.0	0.99
119	M119D	0.25	0.21	0.49	0.19	0.05	0.05
119	M119E	0.27	0.05	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.05
119	M119F	0.29	1.64	1.87	1.60	1.3	0.78
119	M119G	0.26	0.33	0.48	0.28	1.0	0.11
119	M119H	0.30	1.19	1.46	1.22	1.1	0.67
119	M119I	0.74	1.20	1.16	0.94	1.1	0.97
119	M119K	0.33	0.07	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
119	M119L	0.65	1.17	1.19	0.82	1.0	0.98

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
119	M119N	0.23	1.95	2.59	1.79	1.1	0.83
119	M119P	0.31	0.13	0.18	0.09	0.05	0.05
119	M119R	0.43	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
119	M119S	0.53	1.19	1.30	0.87	0.8	1.04
119	M119T	0.46	1.25	1.32	1.03	1.0	1.43
119	M119V	0.75	0.95	1.13	0.91	0.7	1.14
119	M119W	0.22	0.16	0.13	0.11	0.05	0.05
119	M119Y	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.28
120	D120A	1.01	1.11	0.84	0.80	1.0	0.85
120	D120C	0.67	0.84	0.95	0.76	1.0	0.92
120	D120E	1.04	0.60	0.87	1.04	1.1	0.99
120	D120F	0.24	0.50	1.07	0.78	1.0	0.50
120	D120G	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.97	0.8	0.92
120	D120H	1.13	1.07	1.16	0.88	1.1	0.93
120	D120I	0.20	0.92	1.69	1.26	1.0	0.55
120	D120K	1.15	0.88	1.01	0.95	1.1	0.81
120	D120L	0.33	0.65	1.25	1.12	1.1	0.88
120	D120M	0.73	0.87	0.97	0.95	0.7	0.93
120	D120N	1.11	1.01	1.00	0.92	1.1	0.90
120	D120P	0.22	1.12	1.61	1.14	1.1	0.53
120	D120Q	1.05	1.21	1.09	0.96	1.1	0.87
120	D120R	1.03	0.86	0.97	1.10	0.9	0.93
120	D120S	1.01	0.94	1.16	0.86	1.0	0.97
120	D120T	0.77	1.08	1.09	1.00	1.0	1.06
120	D120V	0.32	1.13	1.21	0.64	1.1	0.81
120	D120W	0.32	1.10	1.44	1.19	1.1	0.95
120	D120Y	0.22	1.30	1.73	1.29	1.0	0.70
121	V121A	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121C	0.76	0.98	0.99	0.78	1.1	0.92
121	V121D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121E	0.19	0.45	1.16	0.85	0.7	0.21
121	V121F	0.18	0.12	1.14	0.47	0.7	0.12
121	V121G	0.18	0.14	0.37	0.34	0.05	0.05
121	V121H	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121I	1.15	0.83	0.88	0.81	1.0	0.89
121	V121K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121L	0.81	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.8	0.94
121	V121M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121N	0.25	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121P	0.32	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121Q	0.25	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121R	0.20	0.05	0.65	0.08	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
121	V121S	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.1	0.47
121	V121T	0.26	1.28	1.66	1.24	1.1	0.85
121	V121W	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
121	V121Y	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122A	0.92	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.8	0.88
122	I122C	0.78	1.17	1.22	1.09	0.8	0.98
122	I122D	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122E	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122F	0.37	1.16	1.45	1.19	1.4	0.66
122	I122G	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.05	2.3	0.36
122	I122H	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122K	0.23	0.86	0.47	0.12	0.05	0.05
122	I122L	0.73	0.99	1.28	1.09	0.8	0.97
122	I122M	0.93	1.17	1.05	1.23	0.8	0.96
122	I122N	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122P	0.25	0.15	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122Q	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.3	0.15
122	I122R	0.21	2.78	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122S	0.22	6.46	6.12	2.56	1.9	0.43
122	I122T	0.34	1.78	1.79	1.13	1.4	0.90
122	I122V	0.80	1.14	1.39	1.13	0.7	1.09
122	I122W	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
122	I122Y	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.9	0.55
123	N123A	0.75	1.71	1.36	1.06	0.05	0.05
123	N123C	0.95	1.53	1.35	1.43	0.5	0.09
123	N123D	0.53	1.03	1.07	1.04	0.05	0.05
123	N123E	0.96	1.13	0.77	0.94	0.05	0.05
123	N123F	0.39	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123G	0.47	1.81	1.59	1.34	0.4	0.13
123	N123H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123I	0.55	1.20	1.11	1.06	0.05	0.05
123	N123K	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123L	0.87	0.98	1.13	1.06	0.05	0.05
123	N123M	0.43	1.24	1.01	0.96	0.05	0.05
123	N123P	0.36	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123Q	0.87	1.22	1.30	1.03	0.7	0.09
123	N123R	0.34	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123S	0.92	1.31	1.15	1.08	0.2	0.09
123	N123T	0.94	1.20	1.41	0.93	0.4	0.13
123	N123V	0.89	1.27	1.32	1.25	0.05	0.05
123	N123W	0.30	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
123	N123Y	0.29	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
124	M124A	0.61	1.44	1.02	0.97	1.0	0.69
124	M124C	0.26	0.86	0.54	0.63	1.3	0.07
124	M124D	0.22	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
124	M124E	0.23	0.59	0.08	0.13	0.05	0.05
124	M124F	1.13	1.02	0.86	1.06	0.9	0.34
124	M124H	0.20	1.36	0.26	0.31	0.05	0.05
124	M124I	1.36	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.0	0.34
124	M124K	0.18	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
124	M124L	0.86	0.69	1.01	1.03	1.2	0.92
124	M124N	0.18	2.98	0.78	0.79	0.05	0.05
124	M124P	0.20	0.36	0.22	0.08	0.05	0.05
124	M124Q	0.18	5.22	2.64	1.40	0.05	0.05
124	M124R	0.19	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
124	M124S	0.28	2.79	1.44	1.52	0.9	0.12
124	M124T	0.49	1.82	1.32	1.35	0.9	0.23
124	M124V	1.07	1.37	1.15	1.06	0.9	0.31
124	M124W	0.20	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
124	M124Y	0.20	0.71	1.12	0.13	0.05	0.05
125	S125A	0.92	1.90	1.40	1.17	1.1	0.06
125	S125C	1.04	0.19	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
125	S125D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125E	0.25	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125F	0.22	0.96	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
125	S125G	0.33	0.23	0.05	0.18	0.05	0.05
125	S125H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125I	0.36	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125K	0.23	0.21	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05
125	S125L	0.23	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125M	0.24	0.49	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125N	1.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125P	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125Q	0.37	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125R	0.22	0.44	0.07	0.11	0.05	0.05
125	S125T	0.56	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125V	0.20	0.05	0.11	0.07	0.05	0.05
125	S125W	0.21	0.96	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05
125	S125Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
126	L126A	0.93	1.56	1.09	1.22	0.05	0.05
126	L126C	1.32	0.64	0.37	0.77	0.05	0.05
126	L126D	0.23	0.08	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
126	L126I	1.11	1.17	1.03	1.17	1.1	0.11
126	L126K	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
126	L126N	0.37	1.14	0.23	0.67	0.05	0.05
126	L126P	0.28	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
126	L126Q	0.25	3.05	0.91	1.13	0.05	0.05
126	L126R	0.20	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
126	L126S	0.73	1.56	0.93	0.86	0.05	0.05
126	L126T	0.53	2.41	1.47	1.40	0.05	0.05
126	L126V	1.09	1.26	1.34	1.32	1.0	0.08
126	L126W	0.89	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.9	0.06
126	L126Y	0.58	1.47	1.10	1.27	0.05	0.05
127	G127A	1.44	0.91	0.93	0.94	0.05	0.05
127	G127C	1.06	1.00	0.57	0.87	0.05	0.05
127	G127E	0.91	0.80	0.90	0.93	0.05	0.05
127	G127F	1.20	0.60	0.31	0.68	0.05	0.05
127	G127I	1.33	0.78	0.54	0.60	0.05	0.05
127	G127K	0.58	0.70	0.47	0.88	0.05	0.05
127	G127L	0.91	0.99	0.64	0.56	0.05	0.05
127	G127M	0.93	0.84	0.57	0.83	0.05	0.05
127	G127N	1.06	1.03	0.81	0.82	0.05	0.05
127	G127P	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
127	G127Q	1.00	1.02	0.87	0.85	0.05	0.05
127	G127R	0.62	0.55	0.34	0.71	0.05	0.05
127	G127S	1.06	1.10	0.80	0.93	0.05	0.05
127	G127T	0.80	1.07	0.89	0.88	0.05	0.05
127	G127V	1.07	0.81	0.68	0.75	0.05	0.05
127	G127W	1.48	0.55	0.27	0.50	0.05	0.05
127	G127Y	1.00	0.68	0.54	0.60	0.05	0.05
128	G128A	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.21	1.0	0.16
128	G128C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
128	G128E	0.31	1.63	1.19	1.45	0.05	0.05
128	G128F	0.50	0.70	0.46	0.80	0.05	0.05
128	G128H	0.86	1.15	1.12	0.98	0.05	0.05
128	G128I	0.39	0.35	0.21	0.36	0.05	0.05
128	G128K	0.45	0.25	0.08	0.33	0.05	0.05
128	G128L	0.57	0.29	0.16	0.37	0.05	0.05
128	G128N	0.55	1.59	1.55	1.29	0.05	0.05
128	G128P	0.39	0.17	0.12	0.18	0.05	0.05
128	G128Q	0.39	1.05	0.84	0.92	0.05	0.05
128	G128R	0.39	0.28	0.18	0.33	0.05	0.05
128	G128S	1.35	1.17	1.12	1.09	1.2	0.26
128	G128T	0.28	2.16	2.42	1.63	0.05	0.05
128	G128V	0.36	0.47	0.39	0.52	0.05	0.05
128	G128W	0.37	0.33	0.15	0.48	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
128	G128Y	0.39	0.24	0.16	0.36	0.05	0.05
129	P129A	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.99	0.7	0.80
129	P129C	1.37	1.09	1.11	0.91	0.9	0.56
129	P129D	1.48	1.03	1.08	0.84	1.1	0.67
129	P129E	1.42	1.24	1.04	1.10	1.0	0.87
129	P129F	0.65	1.10	0.71	1.00	0.7	1.27
129	P129G	0.78	0.82	0.60	0.81	0.8	0.56
129	P129H	0.66	0.92	0.73	0.84	0.9	0.81
129	P129I	1.14	0.95	0.99	1.11	0.9	0.40
129	P129K	1.13	0.72	0.64	1.01	0.9	1.22
129	P129L	1.12	1.13	1.21	1.06	0.9	0.53
129	P129M	1.20	1.08	0.92	1.20	0.9	0.88
129	P129N	0.90	1.00	1.04	0.98	0.9	0.85
129	P129Q	1.10	1.22	0.90	1.01	1.0	0.98
129	P129R	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.87	0.9	1.01
129	P129S	1.07	0.99	0.87	0.98	0.9	0.84
129	P129T	1.13	1.29	1.17	1.09	0.9	1.06
129	P129V	0.72	1.41	1.26	1.09	0.8	0.75
129	P129W	0.38	0.97	0.79	1.18	0.4	1.18
129	P129Y	0.71	1.01	0.90	1.04	0.8	1.56
130	S130A	1.14	0.92	0.76	0.86	1.0	0.92
130	S130C	1.24	0.75	0.95	0.66	1.1	0.78
130	S130D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
130	S130E	1.36	0.73	1.29	1.03	1.1	0.88
130	S130F	1.17	0.89	0.79	0.84	1.0	1.02
130	S130G	0.93	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.9	0.80
130	S130H	1.33	0.76	0.97	1.05	1.1	1.03
130	S130I	1.22	0.82	0.97	0.91	1.1	0.95
130	S130K	1.27	0.63	0.70	0.67	1.1	1.12
130	S130L	1.04	0.90	0.79	0.80	1.1	0.98
130	S130M	1.19	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.9	0.92
130	S130N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
130	S130P	0.60	1.32	1.32	1.00	0.7	0.07
130	S130Q	1.19	0.98	0.95	0.93	1.1	1.06
130	S130R	1.12	0.47	0.63	0.77	1.1	1.11
130	S130T	1.16	1.08	1.10	0.95	0.9	1.19
130	S130V	1.13	0.98	0.96	0.91	1.0	1.07
130	S130W	0.73	0.60	0.81	0.86	0.8	0.89
130	S130Y	1.24	0.73	0.94	0.95	1.0	1.04
131	G131A	1.21	0.53	1.00	0.84	1.1	1.02
131	G131C	0.55	0.59	0.82	0.83	0.6	0.87
131	G131D	0.93	0.50	0.80	0.78	0.9	1.32

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
131	G131E	0.35	0.05	0.34	0.64	0.9	0.67
131	G131F	0.23	0.42	0.55	0.67	0.2	0.43
131	G131H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
131	G131I	0.17	0.05	0.52	0.29	1.1	0.26
131	G131K	1.00	0.48	1.00	0.89	1.0	1.39
131	G131L	0.27	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.05
131	G131M	0.53	0.47	0.89	0.75	0.6	0.90
131	G131N	0.46	0.23	0.49	0.54	0.8	1.11
131	G131P	0.22	0.77	1.29	1.21	0.1	0.50
131	G131Q	0.28	0.49	1.15	0.95	0.3	0.70
131	G131R	0.19	0.97	2.04	1.64	0.1	0.59
131	G131S	0.21	0.12	0.47	0.83	0.2	0.45
131	G131T	0.86	0.52	1.16	0.89	1.0	1.03
131	G131V	0.51	0.50	0.83	0.94	0.7	0.99
131	G131W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
131	G131Y	0.30	0.26	0.40	0.71	0.9	1.04
132	S132A	0.60	1.01	1.03	1.03	0.5	0.77
132	S132C	1.25	1.06	1.10	0.83	1.0	0.64
132	S132D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
132	S132E	0.33	1.04	1.40	1.01	0.9	0.50
132	S132F	0.30	0.05	0.10	0.08	0.05	0.05
132	S132G	0.83	0.83	0.14	0.94	1.0	0.41
132	S132H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
132	S132I	0.25	1.62	1.82	1.25	0.8	0.57
132	S132K	0.19	0.09	0.60	0.16	0.7	0.11
132	S132L	0.25	1.27	1.65	1.22	0.8	0.78
132	S132M	0.35	1.01	1.05	1.05	0.6	0.72
132	S132N	0.88	1.38	1.35	1.17	1.0	0.87
132	S132P	0.17	9.36	11.70	2.50	1.0	0.23
132	S132Q	0.34	1.35	1.28	1.18	0.7	0.88
132	S132R	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.8	0.15
132	S132T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
132	S132V	0.23	3.29	2.39	2.07	0.8	0.58
132	S132W	0.24	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
132	S132Y	0.21	0.07	0.40	0.08	0.05	0.05
133	A133C	0.98	0.87	1.06	0.79	1.1	0.84
133	A133D	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.81	1.0	0.62
133	A133E	1.07	0.93	0.96	0.84	1.0	0.99
133	A133F	0.83	0.95	0.65	0.93	0.9	1.11
133	A133G	0.78	0.95	0.95	0.92	1.0	1.12
133	A133H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
133	A133I	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.84	1.0	1.49

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
133	A133K	1.11	0.75	0.65	0.72	1.1	1.02
133	A133L	0.93	0.78	0.83	0.88	1.0	1.15
133	A133M	0.95	0.99	0.71	0.85	1.0	1.00
133	A133N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
133	A133P	1.10	1.21	0.74	0.83	1.2	0.94
133	A133Q	0.85	1.25	0.98	0.79	1.1	1.07
133	A133R	0.93	0.51	0.41	0.65	1.1	0.97
133	A133S	1.05	1.00	0.94	0.82	1.0	1.06
133	A133T	0.96	1.03	0.78	0.82	1.1	1.14
133	A133V	0.98	0.95	0.89	0.87	1.1	1.07
133	A133W	0.73	0.86	0.42	0.73	1.1	1.09
133	A133Y	0.84	0.71	0.75	0.65	1.1	1.12
134	A134C	0.78	0.83	1.13	0.80	1.0	0.82
134	A134D	0.19	0.05	0.68	0.35	1.1	0.12
134	A134E	0.23	0.05	0.34	0.23	0.05	0.05
134	A134F	0.26	0.99	0.97	0.88	0.9	0.86
134	A134G	0.63	1.14	0.59	0.93	1.2	0.74
134	A134H	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.1	0.28
134	A134I	0.26	1.60	1.22	1.29	0.9	0.93
134	A134K	0.16	0.05	0.05	4.71	1.2	0.33
134	A134L	0.19	1.85	2.41	1.75	1.1	0.61
134	A134M	0.21	1.40	1.20	1.29	1.1	0.53
134	A134N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
134	A134P	0.78	1.06	0.86	0.95	1.0	1.25
134	A134Q	0.19	0.12	0.36	0.32	1.1	0.10
134	A134R	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
134	A134S	0.97	1.04	0.91	0.92	1.1	1.12
134	A134T	0.94	1.03	0.86	1.04	1.0	1.04
134	A134V	0.39	1.27	1.04	0.84	0.9	1.14
134	A134W	0.19	0.05	0.32	0.15	1.1	0.08
134	A134Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135A	0.23	1.24	0.90	1.12	1.0	0.07
135	L135D	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135E	0.43	1.19	1.03	0.88	1.1	0.82
135	L135I	0.34	1.41	0.97	1.06	0.7	0.16
135	L135K	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135M	1.03	1.01	1.19	0.96	1.1	0.59
135	L135N	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135P	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135R	0.37	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
135	L135T	0.19	3.36	2.29	2.06	0.6	0.06
135	L135V	0.34	2.12	1.12	1.33	0.6	0.19

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
135	L135W	0.27	2.14	1.96	1.47	0.8	0.23
135	L135Y	0.34	1.91	2.03	1.66	0.05	0.05
136	K136A	0.57	0.80	1.04	0.83	0.9	0.80
136	K136C	0.51	1.02	1.04	0.74	0.9	0.81
136	K136D	0.21	1.62	1.47	0.92	0.4	0.47
136	K136E	1.03	0.92	0.73	0.82	1.2	1.03
136	K136F	0.27	1.35	1.57	1.15	0.6	0.82
136	K136G	0.44	1.09	1.12	0.91	0.7	0.82
136	K136H	0.89	0.99	1.00	0.68	1.1	1.08
136	K136I	0.20	2.18	2.48	1.44	0.4	0.47
136	K136L	0.65	1.05	0.71	0.90	1.0	1.16
136	K136M	0.69	1.02	0.87	0.87	0.9	1.09
136	K136N	0.60	1.08	0.88	0.81	1.0	0.88
136	K136P	0.20	0.23	0.74	0.27	0.05	0.05
136	K136Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
136	K136R	0.82	1.02	0.82	0.69	1.1	1.01
136	K136S	0.39	1.08	0.87	0.92	0.7	0.80
136	K136T	0.16	0.05	0.05	9.54	0.5	0.37
136	K136V	0.21	2.18	2.41	1.96	0.5	0.83
136	K136W	0.44	1.03	0.93	0.80	0.6	0.91
136	K136Y	0.25	1.78	1.41	1.21	0.4	0.94
137	A137C	1.00	0.91	0.95	0.71	1.1	1.08
137	A137D	1.14	1.04	1.00	0.81	1.0	1.06
137	A137E	0.75	0.91	1.10	0.88	1.1	1.03
137	A137F	0.59	1.01	0.78	0.90	1.0	1.41
137	A137G	0.72	1.01	0.91	0.78	1.1	1.24
137	A137H	1.02	0.95	0.78	0.91	0.9	1.03
137	A137I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
137	A137K	0.90	0.96	0.52	0.90	1.0	1.17
137	A137L	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.89	1.1	1.07
137	A137M	0.93	1.09	0.89	0.85	1.0	1.06
137	A137N	1.01	1.02	0.62	0.77	1.0	1.38
137	A137P	0.18	3.85	3.42	1.76	0.2	0.10
137	A137Q	1.05	1.05	0.60	0.92	1.0	1.18
137	A137R	0.65	0.65	0.49	0.70	1.0	1.17
137	A137S	0.98	0.91	0.92	1.08	0.9	1.11
137	A137T	0.96	0.94	0.77	0.96	1.0	1.07
137	A137V	0.62	1.27	0.85	1.06	0.8	1.23
137	A137W	0.69	0.81	0.55	0.62	0.9	1.50
137	A137Y	0.83	1.05	0.73	0.66	0.9	1.33
138	A138C	0.85	1.04	1.10	1.14	0.9	1.07
138	A138D	0.17	1.47	4.55	2.27	0.3	0.16

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
138	A138E	0.36	1.44	0.96	1.13	0.9	0.83
138	A138F	0.18	2.55	2.71	1.96	0.8	0.31
138	A138G	0.52	1.27	1.35	1.07	0.9	1.16
138	A138H	0.20	2.04	2.24	1.84	0.7	0.52
138	A138I	0.78	0.93	0.98	1.11	0.9	1.18
138	A138K	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
138	A138L	0.27	1.23	1.19	1.42	0.9	0.70
138	A138M	0.71	0.88	0.89	1.00	1.0	0.91
138	A138N	0.16	0.05	0.05	4.25	0.9	0.25
138	A138P	0.32	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
138	A138Q	0.17	11.86	16.19	4.99	0.9	0.75
138	A138R	0.40	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
138	A138S	0.86	1.05	0.99	1.02	0.7	1.22
138	A138T	0.51	1.17	1.27	1.18	0.9	1.07
138	A138V	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.05	0.9	1.12
138	A138W	0.18	0.05	0.40	0.11	0.05	0.05
138	A138Y	0.17	5.98	9.05	3.30	0.6	0.51
139	V139A	0.69	1.06	1.06	0.97	0.8	0.94
139	V139C	1.19	1.03	1.09	0.95	1.0	1.30
139	V139D	0.23	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139E	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139G	0.21	0.40	0.60	0.65	0.5	0.25
139	V139H	0.25	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.8	0.06
139	V139I	0.85	0.84	0.73	1.02	1.0	0.43
139	V139K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139L	0.75	0.98	0.84	1.09	0.8	0.28
139	V139M	0.61	0.97	0.67	1.01	0.6	0.49
139	V139N	0.47	0.83	0.76	1.14	0.9	1.20
139	V139P	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139Q	0.17	0.05	0.83	0.15	0.05	0.05
139	V139R	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139S	0.49	0.78	1.11	1.11	0.9	0.98
139	V139T	0.42	1.27	0.83	1.19	1.0	0.63
139	V139W	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
139	V139Y	0.31	0.17	0.26	0.25	0.05	0.05
140	D140A	0.45	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.2	0.61
140	D140C	0.56	0.90	1.02	0.89	0.8	0.88
140	D140E	1.02	1.20	0.98	0.92	0.9	1.01
140	D140F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
140	D140G	0.52	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.7	0.86
140	D140H	0.50	0.47	0.53	0.67	0.7	0.72

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
140	D140I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
140	D140K	0.48	0.25	0.53	0.47	0.8	0.85
140	D140L	0.42	0.54	0.78	0.84	0.1	0.97
140	D140M	0.48	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.3	0.95
140	D140N	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.9	0.97
140	D140P	0.30	0.06	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
140	D140Q	0.61	0.87	0.80	0.96	0.7	1.31
140	D140R	0.41	0.22	0.28	0.50	0.7	0.98
140	D140S	0.55	0.81	0.77	0.92	0.4	0.83
140	D140T	0.60	0.85	0.80	0.89	0.5	0.87
140	D140V	0.42	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.2	1.07
140	D140W	0.23	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.4	0.95
140	D140Y	0.50	0.79	0.74	0.83	0.6	1.05
141	K141A	0.87	0.87	1.11	0.93	1.0	1.06
141	K141C	0.78	0.73	1.11	1.04	1.0	1.11
141	K141D	0.82	0.95	1.23	1.04	1.0	1.14
141	K141E	1.18	0.80	1.10	1.00	1.0	0.97
141	K141F	0.70	0.84	1.27	1.04	1.0	1.13
141	K141G	0.94	0.84	1.15	1.07	1.1	1.09
141	K141H	1.00	1.03	1.09	1.04	1.2	1.08
141	K141I	0.60	0.94	1.23	1.00	1.1	1.25
141	K141L	0.66	0.87	1.29	1.01	1.1	1.14
141	K141M	0.79	1.00	1.17	1.02	1.0	1.24
141	K141N	1.05	0.90	1.30	1.03	1.1	1.17
141	K141P	0.28	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
141	K141Q	1.06	0.96	1.26	1.09	1.1	1.10
141	K141R	1.09	0.87	1.13	1.07	1.0	0.97
141	K141S	0.95	0.96	1.06	1.22	1.0	1.15
141	K141T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
141	K141V	0.60	1.20	1.28	1.02	1.0	1.36
141	K141W	0.70	1.14	1.32	1.18	1.2	1.27
141	K141Y	0.91	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.1	1.16
142	A142C	0.79	1.03	0.92	0.89	1.1	1.17
142	A142D	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142E	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142F	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142G	0.46	1.32	1.20	0.96	1.0	1.18
142	A142H	0.25	0.05	0.10	0.06	0.05	0.05
142	A142I	0.25	1.60	1.39	1.46	0.6	0.81
142	A142K	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142L	0.29	1.24	1.40	1.19	0.6	0.70
142	A142M	0.22	1.21	1.62	1.31	0.6	0.38

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
142	A142N	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142P	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142Q	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142R	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142S	0.68	1.01	0.98	1.23	1.0	1.18
142	A142T	0.31	1.32	1.55	1.46	0.8	1.11
142	A142V	0.37	1.49	1.19	1.23	0.8	1.12
142	A142W	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
142	A142Y	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
143	V143A	1.05	0.81	1.04	0.90	0.9	0.88
143	V143C	0.87	1.00	1.14	0.89	1.0	1.08
143	V143D	0.95	0.95	1.03	0.97	1.0	1.05
143	V143E	1.12	0.87	1.05	1.02	1.0	1.08
143	V143F	0.88	0.76	1.00	0.81	0.9	0.81
143	V143G	0.71	0.90	1.16	1.15	0.9	1.11
143	V143H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
143	V143I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
143	V143K	0.84	0.61	0.72	0.96	1.1	1.00
143	V143L	0.78	0.78	1.13	0.83	0.9	1.11
143	V143M	0.83	0.94	1.05	1.11	0.9	0.99
143	V143N	0.91	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.0	1.13
143	V143P	0.20	0.05	0.05	5.50	0.7	0.12
143	V143Q	0.88	0.82	1.11	1.04	1.1	1.04
143	V143R	0.77	0.64	0.70	0.92	1.0	0.94
143	V143S	1.03	0.94	0.97	0.93	1.0	1.02
143	V143T	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.99	1.0	1.17
143	V143W	0.65	1.36	0.84	1.02	0.9	0.88
143	V143Y	0.21	0.05	0.51	0.21	0.05	0.05
144	A144C	1.17	0.98	0.85	0.88	1.0	1.02
144	A144D	1.29	1.18	1.11	0.99	1.0	0.96
144	A144E	1.17	1.08	0.76	1.00	1.0	1.13
144	A144F	0.96	1.20	0.73	0.94	1.0	1.16
144	A144G	1.09	1.08	0.98	1.02	1.0	0.99
144	A144H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
144	A144I	0.97	1.29	0.79	0.97	1.1	1.06
144	A144K	1.28	1.00	0.57	0.77	1.1	0.90
144	A144L	1.11	1.18	0.79	1.08	1.0	1.03
144	A144M	1.06	1.08	0.84	1.07	1.0	1.05
144	A144N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
144	A144P	0.18	1.75	2.60	1.24	0.4	0.30
144	A144Q	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
144	A144R	1.23	0.96	0.45	0.90	1.1	1.00

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
144	A144S	1.04	1.24	0.93	0.85	1.0	1.05
144	A144T	1.08	1.16	0.89	1.04	1.1	1.14
144	A144V	0.80	1.11	1.13	0.86	1.0	1.21
144	A144W	0.87	1.23	0.64	0.88	1.0	1.63
144	A144Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
145	S145A	1.09	0.97	1.13	0.94	1.0	0.99
145	S145C	1.10	0.72	1.03	1.00	1.1	1.03
145	S145D	1.24	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.1	1.01
145	S145E	1.24	0.90	1.20	0.90	1.1	0.95
145	S145F	0.84	0.81	1.15	1.12	1.1	1.22
145	S145G	1.06	0.77	1.13	1.06	1.0	1.11
145	S145H	1.21	0.93	1.04	1.05	1.1	1.02
145	S145I	0.79	0.42	1.24	1.03	1.1	1.24
145	S145K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
145	S145L	0.87	1.02	1.25	1.08	1.1	1.13
145	S145M	1.00	0.86	1.06	1.04	1.0	1.08
145	S145N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
145	S145P	0.34	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
145	S145Q	1.10	0.74	1.18	1.08	1.0	1.06
145	S145R	1.21	0.78	1.01	1.13	1.1	1.06
145	S145T	1.04	0.92	1.17	1.04	1.0	1.07
145	S145V	0.83	0.87	1.25	1.06	1.0	1.17
145	S145W	0.81	1.15	1.10	1.01	0.9	1.21
145	S145Y	0.48	0.88	1.28	1.13	0.9	1.29
146	G146A	0.48	1.04	1.18	1.08	1.0	1.02
146	G146C	0.50	1.01	1.15	0.98	1.1	0.97
146	G146D	1.08	0.86	1.02	1.00	1.1	1.07
146	G146E	0.82	0.79	1.12	0.98	1.0	1.04
146	G146F	0.50	0.88	1.03	1.06	1.0	1.02
146	G146H	0.92	0.86	1.17	1.06	0.9	1.09
146	G146I	0.16	0.37	0.05	0.53	0.9	0.07
146	G146K	0.89	0.72	1.09	0.98	0.9	1.07
146	G146L	0.18	2.22	3.81	1.88	1.1	0.59
146	G146M	0.34	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.0	1.09
146	G146N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
146	G146P	0.18	0.49	0.60	0.25	0.2	0.08
146	G146Q	0.85	0.95	1.16	1.05	1.0	1.45
146	G146R	0.81	0.79	1.08	1.04	0.9	1.02
146	G146S	0.76	0.92	1.11	0.91	0.9	1.06
146	G146T	0.25	1.52	1.80	1.57	0.7	1.12
146	G146V	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.7	0.16
146	G146W	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.9	0.49

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
146	G146Y	0.21	1.66	2.23	1.62	0.9	0.88
147	V147A	1.13	1.04	1.09	0.92	1.1	0.90
147	V147C	0.87	1.19	1.25	0.99	1.1	0.90
147	V147D	0.21	2.29	3.05	2.09	1.2	0.53
147	V147E	0.53	0.98	1.17	0.93	1.0	1.12
147	V147G	0.64	1.25	1.42	1.04	1.0	0.93
147	V147H	0.70	1.23	1.30	0.94	1.2	0.93
147	V147I	0.98	1.25	0.94	0.94	1.1	1.04
147	V147L	0.70	1.16	1.29	1.15	1.0	0.97
147	V147M	0.97	1.00	1.07	0.90	1.0	1.14
147	V147P	0.31	1.71	2.12	1.52	0.8	1.13
147	V147Q	0.84	1.23	1.09	1.03	1.2	1.01
147	V147R	0.71	1.16	1.07	0.88	1.0	0.96
147	V147S	0.87	1.06	1.22	0.87	1.0	0.98
147	V147T	0.80	1.24	1.06	1.02	0.9	1.16
147	V147W	0.25	1.97	2.16	1.32	0.9	0.93
147	V147Y	0.26	2.34	2.31	1.50	0.9	0.78
148	V148A	0.56	1.06	0.76	1.03	0.8	0.74
148	V148D	0.29	0.07	0.29	0.21	0.05	0.05
148	V148E	0.21	0.62	0.99	0.67	0.9	0.14
148	V148F	0.73	0.96	1.18	1.06	0.9	0.85
148	V148G	0.23	0.70	1.12	0.98	0.9	0.26
148	V148H	0.30	1.07	1.68	1.39	0.8	0.74
148	V148I	0.70	0.98	1.20	1.02	1.1	0.91
148	V148K	0.31	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
148	V148L	0.98	1.05	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.80
148	V148M	0.64	0.94	1.06	1.01	0.8	0.74
148	V148N	0.41	1.38	1.35	1.11	0.8	1.11
148	V148P	0.27	0.61	0.87	0.76	1.0	0.21
148	V148Q	0.25	1.08	1.73	1.58	1.0	0.82
148	V148R	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
148	V148S	0.52	1.09	1.20	1.10	1.0	0.90
148	V148T	0.55	1.05	1.41	1.13	1.0	0.99
148	V148Y	0.22	1.60	1.45	1.60	0.6	0.37
149	V149A	0.80	0.96	1.10	0.99	1.0	0.99
149	V149C	0.86	1.11	0.96	0.99	1.2	0.89
149	V149D	0.22	0.83	1.23	1.11	1.3	0.32
149	V149E	0.18	2.65	3.71	2.50	1.0	0.40
149	V149F	0.92	1.15	1.31	1.07	1.0	0.23
149	V149G	0.24	0.90	0.72	1.05	1.0	0.28
149	V149H	0.25	0.54	0.75	0.70	1.2	0.26
149	V149I	0.84	0.96	1.08	0.85	1.1	0.80

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
149	V149L	0.69	1.02	1.11	1.11	1.1	0.98
149	V149M	0.82	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.82
149	V149P	0.46	0.94	1.23	1.04	1.2	1.25
149	V149R	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
149	V149S	0.37	1.12	1.42	1.31	1.1	1.18
149	V149T	0.66	0.88	1.16	1.09	1.1	1.11
149	V149W	0.25	0.44	0.50	0.59	1.3	0.12
149	V149Y	0.33	1.18	1.52	1.33	1.0	0.18
150	V150A	0.54	0.85	1.21	1.04	0.9	0.67
150	V150C	0.80	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.0	0.80
150	V150E	0.45	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
150	V150F	0.47	0.89	1.07	1.07	0.8	0.86
150	V150G	0.30	0.05	0.15	0.18	0.05	0.05
150	V150H	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
150	V150I	0.83	1.14	1.05	1.07	1.0	1.15
150	V150K	0.31	0.11	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
150	V150L	0.75	0.97	0.96	1.02	0.9	0.95
150	V150M	0.39	0.97	1.26	1.27	0.9	0.77
150	V150N	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.21	1.1	0.06
150	V150P	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
150	V150Q	0.31	1.25	1.67	1.46	1.0	1.05
150	V150R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
150	V150S	0.33	1.08	1.22	1.17	0.8	0.52
150	V150T	0.61	0.71	1.28	1.09	1.0	0.72
150	V150W	0.43	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
150	V150Y	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151C	0.74	1.20	0.94	0.98	0.9	0.91
151	A151D	0.50	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151E	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151F	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151G	0.49	0.85	1.24	1.16	0.8	0.74
151	A151H	0.21	0.25	0.54	0.19	0.05	0.05
151	A151K	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151L	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151M	0.24	1.15	1.42	1.13	1.0	0.32
151	A151N	0.21	0.93	1.88	1.11	0.7	0.13
151	A151P	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151Q	0.35	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.05	0.05
151	A151R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
151	A151S	0.79	0.96	1.26	1.08	1.0	0.51
151	A151T	0.46	1.36	1.20	1.18	0.6	0.56
151	A151V	0.38	0.95	1.08	1.45	0.6	0.61

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
151	A151W	0.56	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152C	1.40	0.76	0.77	0.94	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152E	1.63	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152F	0.38	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152H	0.46	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152K	0.64	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152L	0.46	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152M	1.47	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152N	0.67	0.11	<i>0.05</i>	0.14	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152P	2.05	0.91	0.91	0.95	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152Q	1.99	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152S	1.11	0.74	1.00	0.85	0.9	0.32
152	A152T	0.75	0.80	0.81	1.05	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152V	0.44	1.24	1.09	1.35	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152W	0.37	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
152	A152Y	0.45	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153C	0.54	1.02	1.03	0.96	0.5	0.67
153	A153D	0.20	<i>0.05</i>	0.16	0.06	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153E	0.36	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153F	0.50	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153G	0.51	1.03	1.06	1.03	0.5	0.64
153	A153H	0.35	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153I	0.14	0.56	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153K	0.36	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153L	0.22	<i>0.05</i>	0.10	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153M	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153N	0.22	<i>0.05</i>	0.11	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153P	0.20	<i>0.05</i>	0.27	0.07	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153Q	0.20	<i>0.05</i>	0.24	0.22	0.3	0.08
153	A153R	0.31	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153S	0.65	1.05	1.03	1.04	0.6	0.62
153	A153T	0.17	4.36	4.31	3.03	<i>0.05</i>	0.29
153	A153V	0.28	1.34	1.24	1.39	0.3	0.88
153	A153W	0.36	<i>0.05</i>	0.10	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
153	A153Y	0.26	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154A	0.43	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154C	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154D	0.29	0.49	0.43	0.45	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154E	0.47	<i>0.05</i>	0.09	0.07	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154F	0.37	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154H	0.25	0.21	0.35	0.56	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>
154	G154I	0.43	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>	<i>0.05</i>

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
154	G154K	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
154	G154L	0.28	0.38	0.51	0.49	0.05	0.05
154	G154M	0.27	0.24	0.66	0.49	0.05	0.05
154	G154N	0.21	0.55	0.54	0.59	0.05	0.05
154	G154P	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
154	G154Q	0.25	0.34	0.38	0.56	0.05	0.05
154	G154R	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
154	G154S	0.22	0.58	0.78	0.76	0.2	0.06
154	G154T	0.26	0.48	0.65	0.93	0.05	0.05
154	G154V	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.18	0.05	0.05
154	G154W	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
154	G154Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
155	N155A	1.36	0.08	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
155	N155C	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
155	N155D	2.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
155	N155F	0.86	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
155	N155G	1.90	0.25	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.05
155	N155H	1.16	0.14	0.09	0.22	0.05	0.05
155	N155I	0.64	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
155	N155K	0.73	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.05	0.05
155	N155L	0.61	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
155	N155M	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
155	N155Q	0.94	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
155	N155R	0.58	0.08	0.06	0.16	0.05	0.05
155	N155S	1.50	0.10	0.07	0.21	0.05	0.05
155	N155T	0.81	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
155	N155V	0.69	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
155	N155W	0.70	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
155	N155Y	1.10	0.11	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
156	E156A	1.12	0.69	0.60	0.84	1.0	0.87
156	E156C	1.10	0.61	0.70	0.83	1.0	0.85
156	E156F	1.11	0.41	0.57	0.89	1.0	1.12
156	E156I	0.43	0.59	0.64	0.86	0.5	0.86
156	E156K	0.99	0.42	0.41	0.78	0.5	1.30
156	E156L	0.82	0.55	0.60	0.83	0.8	1.31
156	E156M	1.10	0.46	0.57	0.86	0.9	1.31
156	E156N	1.17	0.38	0.48	0.72	1.0	0.91
156	E156P	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05
156	E156Q	0.93	0.51	0.51	0.75	0.9	0.94
156	E156R	1.10	0.23	0.41	0.66	0.4	1.35
156	E156S	0.93	0.62	0.52	0.91	0.8	1.01
156	E156T	0.72	0.73	0.65	1.00	0.7	1.44

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
156	E156V	0.54	0.60	0.60	0.98	0.6	1.13
156	E156W	0.79	0.24	0.21	0.60	0.7	0.79
156	E156Y	1.10	0.35	0.43	0.72	0.9	1.09
157	G157A	0.48	0.83	0.87	0.92	0.6	0.62
157	G157C	0.60	0.63	0.79	0.95	0.4	0.18
157	G157D	0.49	0.68	0.87	0.79	0.4	0.20
157	G157E	0.58	0.62	0.82	0.69	0.2	0.12
157	G157F	0.34	0.38	0.60	0.68	0.2	0.19
157	G157H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
157	G157I	0.34	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.1	0.06
157	G157K	0.33	0.33	0.68	0.62	0.05	0.21
157	G157L	0.40	0.33	0.54	0.60	0.1	0.06
157	G157M	0.43	0.58	0.72	0.66	0.2	0.11
157	G157N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
157	G157P	0.45	0.32	0.42	0.58	0.1	0.09
157	G157Q	0.41	0.55	0.80	0.71	0.2	0.13
157	G157R	0.31	0.28	0.52	0.43	0.1	0.15
157	G157S	0.53	1.03	0.96	0.88	0.8	0.72
157	G157T	0.37	0.51	0.81	0.97	0.2	0.12
157	G157V	0.33	0.43	0.74	0.63	0.1	0.09
157	G157W	0.40	0.59	0.70	0.88	0.2	0.18
157	G157Y	0.29	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.3	0.27
158	T158A	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.92	0.8	1.10
158	T158C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
158	T158D	0.68	1.09	1.09	1.04	1.1	0.94
158	T158E	1.10	1.09	1.03	0.98	1.2	0.95
158	T158F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
158	T158G	0.77	1.11	0.47	1.06	0.8	0.75
158	T158H	0.85	1.04	0.95	0.92	0.9	0.87
158	T158I	1.02	1.08	0.75	0.91	1.0	0.96
158	T158K	0.83	1.05	0.53	0.85	0.8	0.97
158	T158L	0.71	1.06	0.65	0.83	0.8	0.73
158	T158M	0.80	0.97	0.71	0.97	0.7	0.71
158	T158N	0.79	1.16	0.69	0.85	1.0	0.80
158	T158P	0.58	1.12	0.88	0.86	0.7	0.66
158	T158Q	0.82	1.04	0.89	0.81	1.0	0.81
158	T158R	0.56	0.84	0.54	0.83	0.5	1.02
158	T158S	1.31	1.09	1.04	0.93	0.9	0.94
158	T158V	0.93	1.20	0.83	0.86	0.9	0.95
158	T158W	0.61	1.01	0.75	0.89	0.6	0.82
158	T158Y	0.75	1.01	0.53	1.04	0.7	0.84
159	S159A	0.92	0.93	0.90	1.07	0.7	0.78

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
159	S159C	1.16	1.08	1.18	0.87	1.1	0.93
159	S159D	1.41	1.26	1.15	1.05	1.1	0.92
159	S159E	1.07	1.04	1.13	1.07	1.0	0.90
159	S159F	0.73	1.14	0.93	1.06	0.4	0.74
159	S159G	0.88	1.14	1.13	0.91	0.6	0.86
159	S159H	1.10	0.95	0.85	0.88	1.0	1.05
159	S159I	0.90	1.03	1.02	0.92	0.4	0.63
159	S159K	1.24	1.37	0.92	1.00	1.0	1.08
159	S159L	0.77	1.09	1.15	1.25	0.4	0.77
159	S159M	0.81	1.02	1.22	0.92	0.5	0.70
159	S159N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
159	S159P	0.72	1.20	0.94	1.05	0.3	0.62
159	S159Q	1.10	1.06	1.16	1.11	1.1	1.08
159	S159R	1.09	0.78	0.87	0.93	0.9	1.07
159	S159T	0.65	1.02	1.05	1.03	0.8	0.96
159	S159V	0.70	1.14	1.14	1.05	0.5	0.66
159	S159W	0.43	0.93	1.04	1.06	0.2	0.54
159	S159Y	0.37	1.07	1.11	1.27	0.5	0.90
160	G160A	0.51	0.83	0.96	0.81	0.6	0.63
160	G160C	0.85	0.75	1.06	0.83	0.9	0.86
160	G160D	1.17	0.71	1.28	0.88	1.0	0.90
160	G160E	1.05	0.85	1.31	0.92	1.0	0.92
160	G160F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
160	G160H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
160	G160I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
160	G160K	0.79	0.75	0.79	0.88	0.4	0.89
160	G160L	0.36	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.5	0.52
160	G160M	0.41	0.70	0.86	0.87	0.4	0.46
160	G160N	0.92	1.05	1.21	0.93	0.9	1.00
160	G160P	0.51	0.82	1.15	0.69	0.7	0.63
160	G160Q	0.75	0.72	1.15	0.92	0.8	0.83
160	G160R	0.54	0.69	0.83	0.87	0.3	0.78
160	G160S	0.80	0.82	1.12	0.89	0.7	0.84
160	G160T	0.71	0.70	1.21	1.08	0.6	0.93
160	G160V	0.48	1.12	1.25	0.88	0.5	0.60
160	G160W	0.37	0.93	0.90	0.99	0.3	0.61
160	G160Y	0.46	0.90	1.11	1.06	0.4	0.61
161	S161A	1.08	1.15	1.21	0.95	0.8	1.00
161	S161C	1.31	0.93	1.12	0.82	1.2	1.04
161	S161D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
161	S161E	1.35	1.12	1.21	1.00	1.2	0.92
161	S161F	0.58	0.96	1.18	1.02	0.9	1.17

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
161	S161G	1.37	1.13	1.14	0.96	1.1	0.93
161	S161H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
161	S161I	1.01	1.18	1.10	0.94	0.9	0.86
161	S161K	0.97	0.88	1.00	1.02	0.9	1.04
161	S161L	1.12	1.25	0.96	0.87	1.0	0.96
161	S161M	1.07	1.08	1.03	0.99	1.0	0.95
161	S161N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
161	S161P	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.07	1.0	1.04
161	S161Q	1.10	1.16	1.13	0.98	1.1	1.15
161	S161R	0.84	0.94	0.84	0.88	0.8	1.16
161	S161T	1.13	1.09	1.21	1.00	1.0	1.41
161	S161V	0.93	1.29	1.07	1.05	0.9	1.10
161	S161W	0.43	0.96	1.12	1.05	0.7	0.83
161	S161Y	0.70	1.05	1.05	0.95	0.8	0.99
162	S162A	0.75	1.09	1.00	0.96	1.0	0.92
162	S162C	1.24	0.94	0.95	0.89	1.1	0.93
162	S162D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
162	S162E	1.41	1.16	0.93	0.89	1.1	0.99
162	S162F	0.45	0.94	0.96	0.82	0.9	0.77
162	S162G	0.76	1.16	0.94	0.91	1.0	1.03
162	S162H	1.29	0.95	0.71	1.02	1.0	1.02
162	S162I	0.53	1.06	0.84	0.89	1.0	0.98
162	S162K	1.38	1.05	0.81	0.94	1.0	1.09
162	S162L	0.66	1.25	0.55	0.91	1.0	0.84
162	S162M	0.73	1.09	0.64	1.03	0.9	1.00
162	S162N	1.39	0.89	0.87	1.00	1.1	1.09
162	S162P	0.56	1.06	0.87	0.89	0.7	0.66
162	S162Q	1.28	1.06	1.06	0.88	1.1	1.07
162	S162R	0.90	0.80	0.69	0.89	0.9	1.26
162	S162T	0.89	1.04	0.69	0.76	0.9	0.98
162	S162V	0.61	1.13	0.81	0.92	0.9	1.03
162	S162W	0.50	1.03	0.55	0.68	0.7	0.71
162	S162Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
163	S163A	0.32	0.71	0.78	0.89	0.2	0.30
163	S163C	0.35	0.88	0.55	0.85	0.2	0.26
163	S163D	0.56	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.1	0.45
163	S163E	0.38	0.93	0.84	0.83	0.05	0.33
163	S163F	0.29	0.77	0.70	0.68	0.05	0.25
163	S163G	1.10	1.02	0.86	0.93	0.6	0.85
163	S163H	0.25	0.97	0.70	0.98	0.1	0.29
163	S163I	0.31	0.73	0.72	0.93	0.1	0.20
163	S163K	0.28	0.73	0.79	0.81	0.05	0.30

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
163	S163L	0.34	0.76	0.53	0.79	0.05	0.36
163	S163M	0.33	0.71	0.71	0.76	0.05	0.28
163	S163N	0.34	0.81	0.91	0.71	0.05	0.30
163	S163P	0.99	1.05	0.78	0.95	0.4	0.63
163	S163Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
163	S163R	0.27	0.67	0.55	0.77	0.1	0.24
163	S163T	0.45	0.95	1.01	1.06	0.7	0.60
163	S163V	0.27	1.02	1.00	0.97	0.05	0.26
163	S163W	0.21	1.05	0.96	0.95	0.1	0.20
163	S163Y	0.31	0.81	0.66	0.63	0.05	0.36
164	T164A	0.38	0.40	0.53	0.76	0.1	0.21
164	T164C	0.29	0.51	0.70	0.74	0.1	0.11
164	T164D	0.51	0.82	0.98	0.98	0.05	0.18
164	T164E	0.39	0.79	1.27	1.14	0.8	0.43
164	T164F	0.27	0.33	0.34	0.72	0.05	0.15
164	T164G	0.40	0.51	0.76	0.70	0.1	0.26
164	T164I	0.19	0.44	0.67	0.86	0.3	0.07
164	T164K	0.28	0.41	0.64	0.74	0.05	0.29
164	T164L	0.22	0.90	1.06	1.33	0.1	0.18
164	T164M	0.30	0.40	0.66	0.81	0.4	0.19
164	T164N	0.36	0.71	0.78	0.92	0.4	0.51
164	T164Q	0.24	0.63	1.02	1.06	0.05	0.26
164	T164R	0.30	0.45	0.58	0.70	0.05	0.30
164	T164S	0.32	0.80	0.98	0.87	0.4	0.45
164	T164V	0.26	0.55	0.80	0.88	0.1	0.19
164	T164W	0.18	1.58	2.34	1.67	0.1	0.20
164	T164Y	0.20	1.10	1.76	1.62	0.1	0.19
165	V165A	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.28	0.05	0.05
165	V165C	0.22	0.53	0.65	0.92	0.4	0.23
165	V165E	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
165	V165F	0.22	0.05	0.11	0.12	0.05	0.05
165	V165H	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.16
165	V165I	0.37	0.89	1.17	1.15	1.1	0.87
165	V165K	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
165	V165L	0.28	0.62	0.66	1.12	0.8	0.54
165	V165M	0.30	0.61	0.84	1.10	0.7	0.53
165	V165P	0.46	0.87	0.80	0.84	0.8	0.70
165	V165Q	0.16	0.05	0.05	2.10	0.05	0.05
165	V165R	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
165	V165S	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.05
165	V165T	0.19	1.50	1.95	1.86	0.1	0.21
165	V165W	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
166	G166A	0.27	0.47	0.77	0.97	1.1	0.26
166	G166C	0.86	0.61	0.78	0.79	1.1	0.33
166	G166F	1.09	0.54	0.46	0.82	1.3	0.17
166	G166H	1.04	0.80	0.77	0.78	1.2	0.41
166	G166K	0.82	0.32	0.33	0.58	0.9	0.43
166	G166L	1.36	0.41	0.48	0.61	1.2	0.20
166	G166M	1.13	0.56	0.59	0.66	1.1	0.40
166	G166N	1.08	0.90	0.94	1.10	1.1	0.47
166	G166P	0.37	0.79	0.83	0.88	0.1	0.19
166	G166Q	1.21	0.66	0.81	0.96	1.1	0.57
166	G166R	0.87	0.41	0.43	0.88	0.9	0.55
166	G166S	1.09	0.80	1.04	0.75	1.0	0.26
166	G166T	1.16	0.68	0.65	0.77	0.05	0.05
166	G166V	1.01	0.44	0.85	0.75	0.05	0.05
166	G166W	1.10	0.65	0.95	0.99	1.1	0.06
166	G166Y	0.99	0.69	0.45	0.92	1.0	0.19
167	Y167A	0.68	1.35	1.13	1.28	0.7	0.57
167	Y167C	0.42	1.20	1.06	1.31	0.6	0.30
167	Y167D	0.27	1.36	1.64	1.29	0.1	0.07
167	Y167E	0.37	1.46	1.71	1.31	0.5	0.08
167	Y167F	1.01	0.96	1.11	0.99	0.9	0.83
167	Y167G	0.27	0.47	0.90	0.76	0.05	0.05
167	Y167H	0.33	0.93	1.06	1.15	0.5	0.47
167	Y167I	0.66	0.98	1.15	1.14	0.9	0.34
167	Y167K	0.16	0.05	1.11	0.23	0.05	0.05
167	Y167L	0.23	1.16	1.53	1.29	0.1	0.17
167	Y167M	0.23	1.69	1.28	1.35	0.4	0.22
167	Y167N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
167	Y167P	0.25	1.80	1.86	1.64	0.05	0.05
167	Y167Q	0.18	1.16	1.36	1.60	0.05	0.05
167	Y167R	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
167	Y167S	0.30	1.37	1.27	1.32	0.2	0.30
167	Y167T	0.33	1.47	1.25	1.39	0.3	0.35
167	Y167V	0.60	0.96	1.06	1.07	0.8	0.44
167	Y167W	0.41	1.21	1.10	1.04	0.3	0.54
168	P168A	0.23	0.38	0.54	0.32	0.05	0.05
168	P168C	0.27	0.17	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168D	0.29	0.22	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168F	0.24	0.07	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
168	P168G	0.23	0.05	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168H	0.23	0.60	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
168	P168I	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168K	0.24	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168L	0.21	1.99	0.85	0.34	0.05	0.05
168	P168M	0.26	0.08	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168Q	0.24	0.06	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168R	0.23	0.05	0.20	0.09	0.05	0.05
168	P168S	0.25	0.30	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168T	0.21	2.95	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168V	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
168	P168W	0.22	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
168	P168Y	0.24	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169A	1.32	0.86	0.90	0.89	1.0	1.23
169	G169C	0.19	3.00	2.18	2.35	1.0	0.46
169	G169E	0.44	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169F	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169H	0.59	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169I	0.75	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169K	0.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169L	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169M	0.61	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169N	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169P	0.21	0.16	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
169	G169Q	0.30	0.20	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
169	G169R	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169S	0.38	1.02	0.83	1.03	0.9	0.63
169	G169T	0.23	0.15	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
169	G169V	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169W	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
169	G169Y	0.29	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
170	K170A	1.04	1.16	1.09	0.98	1.1	1.23
170	K170C	0.81	1.19	1.03	0.95	0.9	0.73
170	K170E	0.18	2.86	0.09	1.18	0.05	0.05
170	K170F	0.50	1.09	1.09	0.95	0.9	0.69
170	K170G	0.51	1.21	0.92	1.00	0.9	0.65
170	K170H	0.57	1.10	1.10	0.98	0.8	0.86
170	K170I	0.47	1.19	1.14	0.93	0.7	0.43
170	K170L	0.36	1.27	1.15	0.97	0.7	0.33
170	K170M	0.39	1.04	0.96	0.99	0.6	0.38
170	K170N	0.34	1.59	1.37	1.18	0.5	0.58
170	K170P	0.22	2.48	2.58	1.55	0.9	0.65
170	K170Q	0.51	1.32	1.22	1.05	0.8	0.63

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
170	K170R	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.1	1.14
170	K170S	0.51	1.30	1.13	0.90	0.9	0.75
170	K170T	0.29	1.48	1.50	1.06	0.5	0.48
170	K170V	0.62	1.13	1.17	1.08	0.8	0.78
170	K170W	0.30	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.8	0.48
170	K170Y	0.38	1.39	1.22	1.04	0.9	0.66
171	Y171A	0.22	0.15	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05
171	Y171C	0.17	12.33	8.58	1.82	0.8	0.12
171	Y171D	0.17	4.55	3.45	1.13	0.05	0.05
171	Y171F	0.47	1.24	0.88	0.93	0.7	0.68
171	Y171G	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171H	0.16	0.05	0.05	9.98	0.1	0.25
171	Y171I	0.20	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171K	0.57	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171L	0.18	4.11	3.35	2.44	0.3	0.25
171	Y171M	0.16	0.05	0.18	7.20	0.05	0.05
171	Y171N	0.17	2.21	0.05	0.47	0.05	0.05
171	Y171P	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171Q	0.23	0.32	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
171	Y171R	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171S	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
171	Y171T	0.18	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171V	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
171	Y171W	0.49	1.37	1.02	1.02	0.6	0.40
172	P172A	0.83	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.0	1.14
172	P172C	0.69	1.22	1.17	0.77	0.9	1.06
172	P172E	0.80	1.30	1.16	1.01	1.2	1.01
172	P172F	0.40	1.25	0.99	1.14	0.8	0.92
172	P172G	0.34	1.36	1.22	1.23	1.0	0.87
172	P172H	0.52	1.09	0.91	1.08	0.9	1.03
172	P172I	0.46	1.38	1.11	1.11	0.9	1.07
172	P172K	0.66	0.99	0.61	0.90	1.0	1.05
172	P172L	0.52	1.50	1.08	1.14	1.0	1.02
172	P172M	0.55	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.0	1.02
172	P172N	0.67	1.09	0.96	1.01	0.9	1.05
172	P172Q	0.75	1.17	1.02	0.90	1.0	1.19
172	P172R	0.52	0.84	0.51	0.80	1.0	0.99
172	P172S	0.64	1.17	1.02	1.20	1.0	1.06
172	P172T	0.58	1.27	1.04	1.15	0.8	1.24
172	P172V	0.54	1.37	1.18	1.24	0.8	1.15
172	P172Y	0.29	1.67	1.29	1.41	0.8	0.88
173	S173A	0.89	1.16	0.72	1.02	0.9	0.93

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
173	S173C	0.81	1.19	0.89	1.05	0.9	0.98
173	S173D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
173	S173E	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.98	1.0	0.95
173	S173F	0.51	1.07	1.17	0.87	0.6	0.82
173	S173G	0.64	0.93	0.65	0.91	0.8	0.59
173	S173H	0.49	1.35	0.88	1.18	0.8	0.92
173	S173I	0.44	1.16	1.05	1.30	0.8	1.10
173	S173K	0.70	0.66	0.57	1.03	0.7	0.95
173	S173L	0.56	1.10	1.02	1.35	0.9	0.84
173	S173M	0.69	1.11	1.16	1.00	0.8	1.01
173	S173N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
173	S173P	0.45	1.14	1.02	1.22	0.9	0.89
173	S173Q	0.67	1.28	0.84	1.21	0.9	1.03
173	S173R	0.45	0.98	0.65	1.14	0.6	0.93
173	S173T	0.82	1.08	0.81	1.15	1.0	1.00
173	S173V	0.79	1.09	0.79	1.10	1.0	1.09
173	S173W	0.33	1.89	1.29	1.50	0.6	0.90
173	S173Y	0.39	1.71	1.01	1.38	0.7	0.87
174	V174A	0.45	1.44	1.21	1.10	0.8	1.00
174	V174C	0.80	1.14	1.08	1.21	0.9	1.19
174	V174D	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.05
174	V174E	0.22	0.36	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
174	V174F	0.22	0.58	0.18	0.16	0.05	0.05
174	V174G	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.13
174	V174H	0.23	0.50	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
174	V174I	0.37	1.48	0.86	1.14	0.6	0.58
174	V174K	0.22	0.49	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
174	V174L	0.21	92.96	66.79	4.24	0.5	0.34
174	V174M	0.20	0.05	0.05	2.70	0.1	0.15
174	V174N	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.13
174	V174P	0.20	0.05	0.05	14.42	0.2	0.40
174	V174Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
174	V174R	0.25	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
174	V174S	0.41	1.38	1.04	1.21	0.9	0.82
174	V174T	0.78	1.29	0.82	1.13	0.9	1.11
174	V174W	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
174	V174Y	0.24	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
175	I175A	0.21	6.10	9.32	1.84	0.4	0.31
175	I175C	0.61	1.10	1.06	1.16	0.9	0.92
175	I175D	0.23	0.05	0.23	0.06	0.05	0.05
175	I175E	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.4	0.18
175	I175F	0.32	1.69	1.23	1.30	0.6	0.81

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
175	I175G	0.25	0.39	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
175	I175H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
175	I175K	0.24	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
175	I175L	0.90	1.27	0.89	1.04	0.8	1.10
175	I175M	0.92	1.17	0.82	1.05	1.0	0.98
175	I175N	0.22	0.16	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05
175	I175P	0.23	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
175	I175Q	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.7	0.46
175	I175R	0.22	1.47	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
175	I175S	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.5	0.09
175	I175T	0.31	1.96	1.59	1.44	0.5	0.93
175	I175V	0.33	1.96	1.32	1.36	0.9	1.06
175	I175W	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.28
175	I175Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176C	1.04	0.99	0.79	1.00	1.1	1.15
176	A176D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176E	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176F	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176G	0.24	0.55	0.86	1.10	0.5	0.37
176	A176H	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176K	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176L	0.28	0.05	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.05
176	A176M	0.57	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176N	0.19	0.05	0.41	0.53	0.05	0.05
176	A176P	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176Q	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176R	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176S	0.78	0.89	1.00	1.12	1.0	0.71
176	A176T	0.58	1.19	1.12	1.24	1.1	0.77
176	A176V	0.16	1.53	0.05	0.61	0.05	0.05
176	A176W	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
176	A176Y	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177A	0.67	0.50	0.83	0.93	0.4	0.82
177	V177C	0.49	0.77	0.95	1.10	0.7	0.83
177	V177D	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177E	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177F	0.52	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177G	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
177	V177H	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177I	0.37	0.89	1.25	1.25	0.5	0.89
177	V177K	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
177	V177L	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177M	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177N	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177P	0.43	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177Q	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177R	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
177	V177S	0.34	0.87	0.97	1.16	0.1	0.72
177	V177T	0.56	0.75	0.73	1.09	0.8	1.00
177	V177W	0.18	3.77	5.40	4.51	0.2	0.53
177	V177Y	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178C	0.26	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178D	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178E	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178F	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178H	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178I	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178K	0.68	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178L	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178M	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178N	0.47	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178P	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178Q	0.21	0.89	1.34	1.25	0.05	0.36
178	G178R	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178S	0.31	0.68	0.85	1.28	0.05	0.58
178	G178T	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178V	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
178	G178Y	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179D	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
179	A179E	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179F	0.21	0.05	0.14	0.24	0.05	0.05
179	A179G	0.92	1.06	0.88	1.19	0.4	0.72
179	A179H	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179I	0.19	0.05	0.06	0.17	0.05	0.05
179	A179K	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179L	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.33	0.05	0.05
179	A179M	0.21	0.36	0.57	0.65	0.1	0.13
179	A179N	0.19	0.09	0.42	0.55	0.05	0.26
179	A179P	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179Q	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
179	A179R	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179S	0.63	1.04	0.74	1.16	0.4	0.74

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
179	A179T	0.22	0.60	0.59	1.21	0.05	0.35
179	A179V	0.23	0.64	1.06	1.00	0.05	0.40
179	A179W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
179	A179Y	0.20	0.17	0.49	0.62	0.05	0.05
180	V180A	0.70	0.98	0.76	1.05	0.1	0.78
180	V180C	0.99	1.03	0.73	1.08	1.0	0.91
180	V180D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180F	0.16	1.66	0.05	1.51	0.05	0.05
180	V180G	0.21	1.11	1.49	1.28	0.05	0.49
180	V180H	0.17	2.27	2.90	1.90	0.1	0.14
180	V180I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180K	0.14	0.43	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180L	1.08	0.98	0.64	1.06	0.9	1.05
180	V180M	0.58	0.77	0.80	1.00	0.05	0.67
180	V180N	0.36	1.12	0.91	1.09	0.05	0.82
180	V180P	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180Q	0.17	4.63	4.63	2.08	0.05	0.30
180	V180R	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180S	0.90	0.96	0.94	1.04	0.3	1.01
180	V180T	1.07	0.93	0.87	1.01	0.9	1.13
180	V180W	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
180	V180Y	0.13	0.14	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
181	D181A	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
181	D181C	0.80	0.88	0.79	0.89	0.5	0.84
181	D181E	0.86	1.01	0.71	1.22	0.3	0.86
181	D181F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
181	D181G	0.89	0.84	0.71	1.06	0.05	1.12
181	D181H	0.86	0.70	0.54	0.95	0.05	0.88
181	D181I	0.21	0.63	0.66	1.28	0.05	0.61
181	D181K	0.47	0.18	0.30	0.65	0.05	0.92
181	D181L	0.54	0.56	0.43	0.87	0.05	0.91
181	D181M	0.65	0.63	0.67	0.96	0.05	0.90
181	D181N	1.07	0.79	0.62	0.93	0.2	1.06
181	D181P	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
181	D181Q	0.55	0.71	0.60	0.89	0.05	0.84
181	D181R	0.34	0.06	0.22	0.53	0.05	0.77
181	D181S	0.88	0.73	0.73	1.02	0.05	1.07
181	D181T	0.93	0.78	0.63	0.85	0.05	0.98
181	D181V	0.20	0.81	1.44	1.58	0.05	0.53
181	D181W	0.41	0.38	0.50	0.74	0.05	0.89
181	D181Y	0.43	0.64	0.42	1.03	0.05	1.00

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
182	S182A	0.96	0.97	1.09	1.02	0.9	0.94
182	S182C	1.10	1.03	1.06	0.85	1.1	1.00
182	S182D	0.92	1.22	1.07	1.01	1.1	1.06
182	S182E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
182	S182F	0.88	1.14	1.07	1.00	0.4	1.20
182	S182G	1.16	1.09	1.03	1.00	0.9	0.81
182	S182H	1.09	1.13	1.04	0.93	0.8	0.91
182	S182I	0.87	1.13	1.17	1.15	0.7	1.15
182	S182K	1.14	0.50	0.66	1.08	0.05	0.97
182	S182L	0.88	0.88	1.07	0.98	0.4	1.00
182	S182M	1.00	0.96	1.22	0.95	0.8	1.05
182	S182N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
182	S182P	1.26	0.77	1.17	1.00	0.9	0.77
182	S182Q	0.94	1.28	1.04	0.98	1.0	1.08
182	S182R	1.08	0.69	0.57	1.02	0.05	1.18
182	S182T	0.95	0.82	1.19	0.92	0.8	0.98
182	S182V	0.79	1.02	1.31	1.07	0.8	1.19
182	S182W	0.32	1.48	1.36	1.36	0.3	1.04
182	S182Y	0.86	1.07	1.05	0.98	0.5	1.22
183	S183A	1.09	0.88	1.12	1.03	0.9	0.99
183	S183C	1.09	1.22	1.01	0.91	1.1	0.84
183	S183D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
183	S183E	1.06	0.84	1.01	0.93	1.2	1.04
183	S183F	0.97	0.91	1.35	0.83	0.9	1.06
183	S183G	0.98	0.77	0.97	1.04	1.0	0.84
183	S183H	1.10	1.10	0.84	1.00	1.0	0.85
183	S183I	1.11	1.07	1.02	1.01	0.9	1.02
183	S183K	1.08	0.68	0.67	0.95	0.2	0.93
183	S183L	1.02	0.84	0.85	1.00	1.0	1.01
183	S183M	1.05	1.03	1.23	1.05	1.0	0.87
183	S183N	1.08	0.85	1.02	1.02	1.1	0.95
183	S183P	0.31	1.26	1.29	0.99	0.05	0.58
183	S183Q	0.99	0.66	1.23	0.98	1.1	0.95
183	S183R	1.06	0.67	0.70	0.95	0.1	0.93
183	S183T	0.92	1.20	1.25	1.02	1.0	1.12
183	S183V	0.90	1.20	1.10	0.93	1.0	1.11
183	S183W	0.71	1.03	1.00	1.06	0.7	1.26
183	S183Y	0.95	0.89	0.91	1.12	1.0	1.11
184	N184A	0.27	1.40	1.89	1.40	0.7	0.71
184	N184C	0.90	1.16	1.02	1.06	1.0	1.10
184	N184D	0.90	1.03	1.20	0.96	1.1	0.96
184	N184E	0.83	1.18	1.09	0.90	0.9	1.06

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
184	N184F	0.84	0.86	0.99	1.14	0.5	1.03
184	N184G	0.99	0.91	1.19	0.93	0.8	0.91
184	N184H	0.94	1.06	1.11	1.02	0.6	0.97
184	N184I	0.75	1.04	1.07	0.98	0.2	1.03
184	N184K	0.92	0.90	0.79	0.91	0.05	0.94
184	N184L	0.95	1.36	0.87	1.09	0.7	0.93
184	N184M	1.05	0.99	1.06	0.97	0.7	0.97
184	N184P	0.78	0.78	1.02	0.79	0.1	0.82
184	N184Q	0.82	0.78	1.10	1.10	0.6	1.05
184	N184R	0.93	0.69	0.89	0.93	0.05	0.93
184	N184S	0.88	1.02	0.97	1.06	0.7	1.04
184	N184T	0.80	1.16	1.14	0.90	0.4	1.19
184	N184V	0.72	1.30	1.07	1.02	0.3	1.02
184	N184W	0.80	0.92	1.28	0.99	0.4	1.26
184	N184Y	0.80	0.93	1.06	1.16	0.6	1.10
185	Q185A	1.01	0.84	1.15	1.06	0.9	1.08
185	Q185C	0.95	1.15	1.09	0.92	1.1	1.00
185	Q185D	0.29	2.02	1.65	1.42	0.6	0.56
185	Q185E	0.77	1.37	1.07	0.91	1.2	1.03
185	Q185F	0.84	1.05	1.09	0.94	0.6	1.14
185	Q185G	0.74	0.79	1.29	1.00	0.7	1.02
185	Q185H	1.00	0.88	0.91	1.02	0.9	1.09
185	Q185I	0.87	1.46	0.98	0.95	0.9	1.24
185	Q185K	0.98	0.68	0.73	0.85	0.7	0.97
185	Q185L	0.87	0.99	0.96	1.04	0.7	1.00
185	Q185M	0.93	0.91	1.09	1.05	1.0	1.01
185	Q185N	0.97	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.1	1.05
185	Q185P	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
185	Q185R	0.91	0.75	0.80	0.99	0.4	1.07
185	Q185S	0.83	1.38	1.04	1.06	0.8	1.06
185	Q185T	0.82	1.36	1.28	1.13	1.0	1.17
185	Q185V	0.94	1.04	1.30	0.99	0.8	1.16
185	Q185W	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.1	1.14
185	Q185Y	0.74	0.95	1.05	1.26	0.7	1.28
186	R186A	0.38	1.03	1.51	1.09	0.7	0.45
186	R186C	0.36	1.91	1.61	1.05	0.6	0.47
186	R186D	0.21	11.05	16.42	0.21	0.05	0.05
186	R186E	0.21	23.12	23.90	1.79	0.1	0.11
186	R186F	0.33	1.32	1.44	0.88	0.2	0.29
186	R186G	0.31	2.21	1.88	1.19	0.2	0.60
186	R186H	0.50	1.13	1.34	1.17	0.7	0.73
186	R186I	0.38	1.34	2.12	1.26	0.9	0.80

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
186	R186K	0.62	0.95	1.19	1.00	0.6	0.92
186	R186L	0.54	1.58	1.44	1.20	0.9	0.89
186	R186M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
186	R186N	0.25	2.46	3.74	1.52	0.3	0.43
186	R186P	0.24	2.96	2.29	0.95	0.1	0.19
186	R186Q	0.37	1.48	2.05	1.32	0.8	0.85
186	R186S	0.27	2.44	1.91	1.39	0.3	0.40
186	R186T	0.22	8.56	6.97	2.69	0.4	0.36
186	R186V	0.42	2.00	2.04	1.42	0.9	0.75
186	R186W	0.63	1.54	1.71	1.12	1.1	0.98
186	R186Y	0.38	1.50	1.98	1.37	0.8	0.71
187	A187C	0.77	0.75	1.06	0.84	0.2	0.31
187	A187D	0.93	1.51	0.99	1.03	0.4	0.17
187	A187E	0.72	1.41	1.49	1.00	0.2	0.34
187	A187F	0.73	1.02	1.07	0.93	0.1	0.43
187	A187G	0.90	1.04	1.12	0.93	0.6	1.05
187	A187H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
187	A187I	0.34	1.14	1.55	0.93	0.05	0.43
187	A187K	0.23	1.21	1.45	1.18	0.05	0.36
187	A187L	0.55	0.77	1.15	0.90	0.05	0.33
187	A187M	0.40	1.03	1.34	0.93	0.05	0.42
187	A187N	0.74	1.11	1.39	1.03	0.5	1.22
187	A187P	1.08	1.15	1.12	0.92	0.7	0.69
187	A187Q	0.48	1.32	1.24	0.92	0.05	0.41
187	A187R	0.24	0.48	0.81	0.70	0.05	0.29
187	A187S	0.68	1.14	1.13	1.06	0.4	0.94
187	A187T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
187	A187V	0.46	1.14	1.14	0.91	0.05	0.60
187	A187W	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.07	0.7	0.41
187	A187Y	1.02	1.05	1.25	0.79	0.5	0.40
188	S188A	1.14	0.93	1.08	0.96	0.9	0.92
188	S188C	1.24	1.07	1.27	0.81	1.0	0.85
188	S188D	1.08	1.03	1.33	0.94	1.2	0.86
188	S188E	1.03	1.18	1.29	0.98	1.1	1.00
188	S188F	0.91	0.98	1.08	0.86	0.8	0.92
188	S188G	1.06	0.99	1.09	0.94	0.9	0.89
188	S188H	1.01	0.92	1.00	0.91	0.9	1.01
188	S188I	0.94	0.79	1.24	1.01	0.9	0.96
188	S188K	1.14	0.64	0.89	1.00	0.5	1.05
188	S188L	1.01	1.07	1.16	0.82	0.8	0.98
188	S188M	0.98	0.73	1.28	0.90	0.8	0.98
188	S188N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
188	S188P	1.05	1.05	1.23	1.01	1.0	0.90
188	S188Q	0.97	1.01	1.17	1.00	0.9	1.03
188	S188R	0.48	0.91	1.28	1.13	0.5	1.00
188	S188T	0.82	0.95	1.37	1.01	0.9	1.08
188	S188V	0.84	0.97	1.25	0.96	0.8	1.15
188	S188W	0.80	0.63	1.04	0.70	0.8	0.81
188	S188Y	0.77	0.90	1.11	0.86	0.9	0.94
189	F189A	0.79	0.82	0.85	0.96	0.05	0.39
189	F189C	1.16	0.82	0.77	0.86	0.3	0.15
189	F189D	2.06	1.03	0.88	0.94	0.4	0.28
189	F189H	0.65	0.76	0.73	0.98	0.05	0.38
189	F189I	0.78	0.98	0.99	1.05	0.05	0.33
189	F189K	0.47	0.65	0.62	1.01	0.05	0.57
189	F189L	1.02	0.90	0.73	0.89	0.05	0.39
189	F189M	1.67	1.01	0.89	1.02	0.1	0.40
189	F189N	1.31	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.1	0.83
189	F189P	0.43	0.87	0.81	1.03	0.05	0.23
189	F189Q	0.80	0.68	0.75	0.78	0.05	0.38
189	F189R	0.60	0.61	0.52	0.98	0.05	0.51
189	F189S	0.93	0.91	1.08	1.06	0.1	0.81
189	F189T	0.74	1.01	1.10	0.99	0.1	0.92
189	F189V	0.70	1.07	0.83	0.93	0.05	0.36
189	F189W	0.59	0.57	0.71	0.81	1.0	0.54
189	F189Y	0.66	0.62	0.86	0.96	0.5	0.53
190	S190A	0.35	1.19	1.27	0.80	0.1	0.57
190	S190C	0.62	0.82	1.11	0.69	0.6	0.68
190	S190D	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190E	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.23	0.05	0.05
190	S190F	0.25	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190G	0.27	1.50	2.17	1.30	0.1	0.56
190	S190H	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
190	S190I	0.20	0.72	0.41	0.11	0.05	0.05
190	S190K	0.24	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
190	S190L	0.19	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190M	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190N	0.23	1.60	2.04	1.06	0.1	0.12
190	S190P	0.18	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190Q	0.18	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
190	S190R	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.65	0.05	0.05
190	S190T	0.31	1.03	1.36	1.15	0.3	0.49
190	S190V	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.32
190	S190W	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
190	S190Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191A	0.93	0.67	1.11	0.98	0.9	0.66
191	Q191C	0.44	0.72	0.91	0.96	0.3	0.32
191	Q191D	0.24	0.14	0.24	0.10	0.05	0.05
191	Q191E	0.24	0.49	0.20	0.20	0.05	0.05
191	Q191F	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191G	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.7	0.33
191	Q191H	0.20	0.05	0.46	1.53	0.05	0.05
191	Q191I	0.18	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191K	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191L	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191M	0.20	0.05	0.15	0.41	0.05	0.05
191	Q191N	0.72	0.70	1.34	1.14	0.1	0.56
191	Q191P	1.19	0.60	0.59	0.62	0.05	0.05
191	Q191R	0.20	0.05	0.25	0.37	0.05	0.05
191	Q191S	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
191	Q191T	0.32	1.03	0.92	0.82	0.1	0.10
191	Q191V	0.33	0.98	0.62	0.74	0.1	0.09
191	Q191W	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
191	Q191Y	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
192	Y192A	0.86	0.94	1.08	0.97	0.8	1.08
192	Y192C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
192	Y192D	0.24	1.91	2.19	1.17	0.1	0.11
192	Y192E	0.35	1.44	1.58	1.09	0.05	0.22
192	Y192F	0.51	0.70	0.98	0.87	0.4	0.55
192	Y192G	0.43	0.66	0.98	0.99	0.2	0.47
192	Y192H	0.45	0.85	0.66	0.82	0.2	0.49
192	Y192I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
192	Y192K	0.34	0.53	1.15	0.70	0.05	0.24
192	Y192L	0.23	1.94	1.92	1.49	0.05	0.19
192	Y192M	0.41	0.90	0.93	0.84	0.1	0.39
192	Y192N	0.33	1.16	1.47	1.01	0.1	0.66
192	Y192P	0.34	0.88	0.38	0.60	0.1	0.13
192	Y192Q	0.36	2.14	1.27	1.17	0.2	0.56
192	Y192R	0.31	0.47	0.75	0.66	0.05	0.18
192	Y192S	0.63	0.82	1.15	0.93	0.7	0.88
192	Y192T	0.72	0.73	1.08	0.98	0.9	0.93
192	Y192V	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
192	Y192W	0.46	1.01	1.27	0.96	0.05	0.54
193	G193A	0.22	0.68	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
193	G193C	0.20	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193D	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
193	G193E	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193F	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193H	0.21	2.68	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193I	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193K	0.24	0.09	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193L	0.23	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193N	0.21	0.05	23.24	0.16	0.05	0.05
193	G193P	0.22	0.56	0.24	0.09	0.05	0.05
193	G193Q	0.21	2.43	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
193	G193R	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193S	0.20	0.05	0.84	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193T	0.22	4.84	0.51	0.10	0.05	0.05
193	G193V	0.21	2.28	1.17	0.05	0.05	0.05
193	G193W	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.27	0.05	0.05
193	G193Y	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
194	P194A	0.69	1.09	0.94	0.95	0.8	1.16
194	P194C	0.75	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.0	1.41
194	P194D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
194	P194E	0.70	1.52	1.09	1.03	1.0	1.25
194	P194F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
194	P194G	0.48	1.23	0.92	1.12	0.7	0.81
194	P194H	0.76	1.13	1.00	1.15	1.0	1.03
194	P194I	0.48	1.63	1.09	1.21	0.9	1.12
194	P194K	0.72	0.79	0.90	0.90	0.6	0.98
194	P194L	0.58	1.58	0.87	1.29	0.9	1.09
194	P194M	0.60	1.36	1.09	1.06	0.8	1.47
194	P194N	0.52	1.82	1.00	1.23	0.1	1.69
194	P194Q	0.60	1.24	1.02	1.16	0.8	1.09
194	P194R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
194	P194S	0.69	1.19	0.94	1.13	0.8	1.10
194	P194T	0.58	1.32	1.37	1.10	0.9	1.21
194	P194V	0.48	1.67	1.08	1.18	0.8	1.36
194	P194W	0.57	1.27	1.17	1.10	0.9	1.16
194	P194Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195A	0.26	0.78	0.71	0.64	0.1	0.26
195	E195C	0.25	1.37	0.92	0.57	0.4	0.22
195	E195D	0.34	1.09	0.84	0.86	0.7	0.38
195	E195F	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.5	0.09
195	E195G	0.71	0.95	0.44	0.77	0.3	0.52
195	E195H	0.26	0.67	0.38	0.48	0.1	0.08
195	E195I	0.17	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
195	E195K	0.22	3.69	2.57	2.17	0.3	0.47
195	E195L	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195M	0.20	0.05	0.05	2.57	0.1	0.19
195	E195N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.06
195	E195Q	0.30	1.29	0.69	1.02	0.2	0.69
195	E195R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195S	0.25	1.14	0.72	0.80	0.05	0.30
195	E195T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195V	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
195	E195W	0.22	4.29	1.26	1.32	0.1	0.10
195	E195Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196A	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196C	0.20	0.05	0.05	7.45	0.1	0.15
196	L196D	0.24	0.43	0.07	0.10	0.05	0.05
196	L196E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196F	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196G	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.09
196	L196H	0.30	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196I	0.38	1.68	1.15	1.17	0.8	1.03
196	L196K	0.16	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196M	0.37	1.52	1.04	1.06	0.2	0.72
196	L196N	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.08
196	L196P	0.24	0.54	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
196	L196Q	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196R	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196S	0.15	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
196	L196T	0.24	3.86	2.91	2.68	1.0	0.69
196	L196V	0.34	1.95	1.28	1.45	0.7	0.79
196	L196W	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	2.7	0.09
196	L196Y	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.37	0.05	0.05
197	D197A	0.45	0.74	1.09	1.05	0.5	0.66
197	D197C	0.38	1.02	1.11	0.97	0.3	0.55
197	D197F	0.16	0.38	0.51	1.24	0.05	0.05
197	D197G	0.37	1.06	1.07	1.18	0.3	0.60
197	D197H	0.15	0.05	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05
197	D197I	0.18	3.13	4.06	2.64	0.05	0.30
197	D197K	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.10
197	D197L	0.16	0.05	0.05	19.01	0.1	0.18
197	D197M	0.18	1.52	0.68	1.10	0.1	0.09
197	D197N	0.86	0.93	1.16	0.88	0.5	0.85
197	D197P	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
197	D197R	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
197	D197S	0.28	0.18	0.28	0.35	0.9	0.11
197	D197T	0.53	0.94	1.20	1.14	0.5	0.88
197	D197Y	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
198	V198A	0.58	0.88	0.86	1.11	0.2	0.96
198	V198C	0.84	0.78	1.11	1.00	0.8	0.94
198	V198D	0.20	1.23	1.82	1.45	1.1	0.34
198	V198E	0.22	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.05	0.05
198	V198F	0.76	0.78	0.72	1.00	0.9	0.76
198	V198H	0.20	0.57	1.01	0.96	0.2	0.18
198	V198I	0.83	0.41	0.94	0.98	1.0	0.87
198	V198K	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
198	V198L	0.90	0.67	0.73	0.94	1.0	1.13
198	V198M	0.75	0.78	1.03	1.08	0.8	0.96
198	V198N	0.23	0.08	0.09	0.26	0.05	0.05
198	V198P	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
198	V198Q	0.16	0.05	0.05	12.00	0.1	0.26
198	V198R	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
198	V198S	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
198	V198T	0.42	0.99	1.05	1.06	0.2	1.05
198	V198W	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.29
198	V198Y	0.53	0.67	1.19	1.12	0.8	1.00
199	M199A	0.49	1.04	0.94	1.10	0.1	0.79
199	M199C	0.64	0.88	0.85	0.80	0.7	0.66
199	M199D	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.88	0.05	0.05
199	M199E	0.17	0.05	8.86	0.21	0.05	0.05
199	M199F	0.17	28.65	28.81	2.58	0.1	0.23
199	M199G	0.18	1.09	0.55	0.93	0.1	0.12
199	M199H	0.19	0.52	0.05	0.41	0.05	0.05
199	M199I	0.43	1.20	1.02	1.04	0.05	0.75
199	M199K	0.34	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
199	M199L	0.34	1.28	0.88	1.05	0.05	0.51
199	M199N	0.20	0.90	0.97	0.93	0.05	0.22
199	M199P	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
199	M199Q	0.23	2.11	1.65	1.69	0.8	0.63
199	M199S	0.54	1.12	0.88	1.00	0.3	0.93
199	M199T	0.53	1.22	1.06	1.02	0.3	0.87
199	M199V	0.66	1.14	0.97	0.96	0.9	1.05
199	M199W	0.13	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
199	M199Y	0.13	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200C	0.70	1.32	0.86	1.16	0.6	1.17
200	A200D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
200	A200E	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200F	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200G	0.83	1.19	1.05	1.08	0.6	1.08
200	A200H	0.21	4.98	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05
200	A200I	0.26	0.23	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
200	A200K	0.25	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200L	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.06
200	A200M	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200N	0.47	1.33	1.20	1.17	0.7	1.28
200	A200P	0.23	0.61	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
200	A200Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
200	A200R	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.24	0.05	0.05
200	A200S	0.72	1.23	0.80	1.07	0.5	0.91
200	A200T	0.35	1.73	0.95	1.35	0.2	0.71
200	A200V	0.24	5.13	2.34	2.54	0.05	0.41
200	A200W	0.22	0.87	0.41	0.13	0.05	0.05
200	A200Y	0.21	2.63	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
201	P201A	0.65	0.61	0.87	1.08	0.9	0.79
201	P201C	0.47	1.07	0.95	1.30	0.2	1.06
201	P201D	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
201	P201E	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
201	P201F	0.44	1.13	0.94	1.21	0.05	1.02
201	P201G	0.54	0.42	1.08	1.21	0.6	0.91
201	P201H	0.40	0.65	1.21	1.15	0.1	0.90
201	P201I	0.18	1.05	0.64	1.28	0.1	0.12
201	P201K	0.16	0.05	0.05	10.07	0.05	0.41
201	P201L	0.25	1.65	1.71	2.07	0.05	0.63
201	P201M	0.25	1.13	1.49	1.68	0.05	0.54
201	P201N	0.41	1.05	1.26	1.38	0.1	0.75
201	P201R	0.18	0.30	0.05	0.39	0.4	0.06
201	P201S	0.43	0.66	1.21	1.35	0.1	1.06
201	P201T	0.20	3.99	4.09	3.50	0.05	0.88
201	P201V	0.18	8.32	11.79	6.01	0.05	0.68
201	P201W	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.18
201	P201Y	0.58	0.73	0.91	1.11	0.7	1.17
202	G202A	0.33	0.40	0.49	0.61	0.05	0.44
202	G202C	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202D	0.35	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202E	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202F	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202H	0.38	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202I	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
202	G202K	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202L	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202M	0.33	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202N	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202P	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202Q	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202R	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202S	0.16	0.05	0.05	1.08	0.05	0.05
202	G202T	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202V	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202W	0.33	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
202	G202Y	0.36	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
203	V203A	0.51	1.07	1.26	1.24	0.3	1.48
203	V203C	0.93	1.10	1.10	0.83	1.0	0.66
203	V203D	0.54	1.12	1.62	1.23	1.1	1.09
203	V203E	0.57	0.88	1.05	1.13	1.1	0.88
203	V203F	0.46	1.06	1.28	1.11	0.05	1.00
203	V203G	0.17	8.72	7.71	4.86	0.1	0.33
203	V203H	0.59	0.87	0.81	0.89	0.1	0.30
203	V203I	0.81	0.63	1.05	0.93	0.8	0.77
203	V203K	0.62	0.60	0.73	0.87	0.05	1.10
203	V203M	0.77	0.98	1.14	1.00	0.6	0.99
203	V203N	0.47	1.05	1.38	1.22	0.1	0.99
203	V203P	0.23	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
203	V203Q	0.62	0.90	1.18	1.13	0.5	1.19
203	V203R	0.45	0.75	0.59	0.85	0.05	1.03
203	V203S	0.55	0.93	1.10	1.04	0.2	1.07
203	V203T	0.65	0.90	1.31	1.07	0.6	1.01
203	V203W	0.54	0.91	1.14	1.19	0.05	1.03
203	V203Y	0.43	0.94	1.21	1.05	0.1	0.97
204	S204A	0.97	0.86	1.00	0.81	1.2	1.06
204	S204C	0.90	1.00	1.05	0.89	1.4	0.85
204	S204F	0.86	0.39	0.60	0.82	0.7	1.06
204	S204G	0.88	1.01	1.19	0.75	1.1	1.50
204	S204H	0.68	0.72	0.81	0.95	1.0	1.21
204	S204I	0.66	0.79	0.99	0.83	0.7	0.91
204	S204K	0.90	0.74	0.64	0.87	0.1	0.93
204	S204L	0.77	0.85	0.82	0.93	0.9	0.90
204	S204M	0.90	0.75	1.10	0.95	0.8	0.90
204	S204P	0.22	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05
204	S204Q	0.87	0.84	1.06	0.94	1.3	0.96
204	S204R	0.83	0.42	0.60	0.78	0.05	0.97

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
204	S204T	0.92	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.9	1.09
204	S204V	0.82	0.71	0.79	0.85	0.7	1.20
204	S204W	0.74	0.39	0.67	0.79	0.6	0.97
204	S204Y	0.75	0.52	1.04	0.87	0.7	1.03
205	I205A	0.40	0.78	0.92	0.93	0.05	0.61
205	I205C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205D	0.27	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205E	0.23	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205F	0.27	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205G	0.19	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.1	0.11
205	I205H	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.55	0.2	0.08
205	I205K	0.20	0.05	0.99	0.30	0.05	0.05
205	I205L	0.30	1.37	1.00	0.86	0.05	0.53
205	I205M	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.69	0.1	0.26
205	I205N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205P	0.23	0.79	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205Q	0.20	0.05	0.05	3.32	0.05	0.34
205	I205R	0.18	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
205	I205S	0.20	0.05	0.05	5.15	0.05	0.48
205	I205T	0.77	1.60	1.20	1.11	0.8	1.29
205	I205V	0.95	1.25	1.08	1.11	1.3	1.03
205	I205W	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
205	I205Y	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
206	Q206A	1.09	0.84	1.24	1.05	0.7	0.72
206	Q206C	1.10	1.13	1.03	1.12	1.4	0.94
206	Q206D	1.02	1.23	1.04	1.01	1.3	0.84
206	Q206E	1.01	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.4	0.97
206	Q206F	0.98	1.00	0.66	0.95	0.05	0.94
206	Q206G	1.03	0.91	0.66	1.03	0.05	0.72
206	Q206H	1.06	1.00	0.97	1.11	1.0	0.92
206	Q206I	1.12	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.5	0.87
206	Q206K	1.11	0.84	0.75	1.13	0.1	0.86
206	Q206L	1.03	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.7	1.02
206	Q206M	0.77	1.09	0.93	1.06	0.8	0.95
206	Q206N	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.1	0.91
206	Q206P	0.94	1.01	1.00	1.02	0.9	0.86
206	Q206R	1.05	0.78	0.52	0.98	0.05	1.03
206	Q206S	0.92	1.21	0.98	1.00	0.9	0.97
206	Q206T	0.99	0.91	0.95	1.10	0.8	0.92
206	Q206V	1.01	1.04	1.19	1.11	0.6	1.07
206	Q206W	0.81	0.80	0.69	1.05	0.05	0.91
206	Q206Y	1.04	0.96	0.96	1.18	0.9	0.93

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
207	S207A	0.64	0.84	0.97	0.93	0.05	0.95
207	S207C	0.27	0.16	0.05	0.49	0.05	0.05
207	S207D	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207E	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207F	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207G	0.86	0.64	0.62	0.92	0.05	0.50
207	S207H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207K	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207L	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207M	0.33	0.21	0.07	0.38	0.05	0.05
207	S207N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207P	0.44	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207Q	0.19	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207R	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207T	0.65	0.20	0.14	0.42	0.05	0.11
207	S207V	0.21	1.19	2.46	0.17	0.05	0.05
207	S207W	0.25	0.05	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05
207	S207Y	0.25	0.18	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
208	T208A	0.89	1.28	1.15	1.12	0.1	1.02
208	T208C	0.82	1.48	1.13	1.24	0.8	1.14
208	T208D	0.27	0.78	0.73	0.35	0.2	0.20
208	T208E	0.25	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208G	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.11
208	T208H	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208K	0.24	0.73	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208L	0.87	1.40	1.12	1.14	0.05	1.18
208	T208M	0.22	5.66	6.03	1.79	0.4	0.37
208	T208N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208P	0.41	1.68	1.07	1.20	0.05	0.69
208	T208Q	0.29	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208R	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208S	0.81	1.20	1.16	1.01	0.2	1.24
208	T208V	0.62	1.32	1.44	1.20	0.05	0.94
208	T208W	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
208	T208Y	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.73	0.05	0.05
209	L209A	1.06	0.51	0.27	0.77	0.6	0.43
209	L209C	0.82	1.41	1.04	1.05	0.9	1.53
209	L209D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
209	L209E	0.98	0.69	0.36	0.76	0.8	0.71

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
209	L209F	0.72	1.26	1.05	1.15	0.2	2.25
209	L209G	1.00	0.51	0.33	0.60	0.3	0.26
209	L209H	0.64	0.45	0.25	0.62	0.6	0.14
209	L209I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
209	L209K	0.88	0.81	0.69	1.05	0.3	1.20
209	L209M	0.71	1.26	1.09	1.16	0.8	1.83
209	L209N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
209	L209P	0.22	1.24	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05
209	L209Q	0.84	0.97	0.44	0.89	0.7	0.99
209	L209R	0.81	0.63	0.31	0.90	0.05	0.65
209	L209S	0.99	0.52	0.27	0.63	0.5	0.36
209	L209T	0.81	0.77	0.35	0.82	0.5	0.88
209	L209V	0.83	1.20	1.01	1.00	0.6	0.82
209	L209W	0.78	1.43	0.96	1.11	0.3	1.27
209	L209Y	0.62	0.95	0.64	1.01	0.1	1.47
210	P210A	0.66	1.12	0.81	0.89	0.3	0.93
210	P210C	0.42	1.52	0.90	0.96	0.2	0.75
210	P210D	0.32	1.40	0.78	1.18	0.1	0.26
210	P210E	0.37	1.67	1.08	1.31	0.4	0.69
210	P210F	0.21	10.28	3.47	2.00	0.1	0.11
210	P210G	0.32	1.78	1.00	1.26	0.05	0.58
210	P210H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
210	P210I	0.46	1.04	0.88	1.19	0.05	0.61
210	P210K	0.33	1.08	0.84	1.28	0.05	0.60
210	P210L	0.20	0.05	0.05	15.17	0.05	0.31
210	P210M	0.29	1.15	1.11	1.48	0.05	0.43
210	P210N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
210	P210Q	0.27	2.95	2.26	2.01	0.05	0.84
210	P210R	0.23	3.30	2.81	2.38	0.05	0.46
210	P210S	0.58	1.35	1.10	1.15	0.4	1.25
210	P210T	0.55	1.15	1.10	1.34	0.3	1.10
210	P210V	0.49	1.36	1.24	1.13	0.2	0.75
210	P210W	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.12
210	P210Y	0.24	0.34	0.17	0.21	0.05	0.05
211	G211A	0.90	1.54	1.09	1.04	1.0	0.92
211	G211C	1.13	0.68	1.18	0.94	1.1	0.86
211	G211D	0.95	1.52	1.15	0.99	1.4	0.95
211	G211E	0.92	1.31	1.08	1.10	1.3	0.90
211	G211F	0.85	1.21	1.09	1.15	0.6	1.08
211	G211H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
211	G211I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
211	G211K	0.90	1.05	0.90	0.95	0.4	1.03

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
211	G211L	0.67	1.22	1.18	1.12	0.7	0.86
211	G211M	0.88	1.22	1.21	0.99	0.9	0.96
211	G211N	0.92	1.29	1.12	1.00	1.0	0.99
211	G211P	0.86	1.32	1.66	1.01	0.6	0.99
211	G211Q	0.77	1.26	1.01	1.18	1.0	1.07
211	G211R	0.76	0.67	0.81	0.96	0.2	0.92
211	G211S	0.95	1.25	1.18	1.01	0.9	1.01
211	G211T	0.78	1.37	1.35	1.15	0.7	1.07
211	G211V	0.76	1.33	1.20	0.92	0.5	0.93
211	G211W	0.80	1.33	1.08	1.18	0.2	1.04
211	G211Y	0.86	1.01	1.27	1.16	0.8	1.04
212	N212A	1.18	0.98	1.29	0.99	0.8	0.67
212	N212C	1.06	1.04	1.20	0.92	0.9	1.13
212	N212D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
212	N212E	0.97	1.44	1.12	0.93	1.2	0.75
212	N212F	1.08	0.91	1.01	0.95	0.5	0.75
212	N212G	0.80	1.14	1.32	0.98	0.9	0.92
212	N212H	0.95	1.22	1.11	0.94	0.6	1.21
212	N212I	0.49	0.41	0.41	0.24	0.5	0.20
212	N212K	0.79	0.82	0.75	0.99	0.1	0.85
212	N212L	0.83	0.63	0.69	0.76	0.2	0.75
212	N212M	1.06	1.08	1.04	1.09	0.5	0.87
212	N212P	0.99	0.96	0.85	1.00	0.3	0.78
212	N212Q	0.95	0.97	0.80	0.89	0.9	0.98
212	N212R	0.83	0.74	0.79	1.06	0.2	0.83
212	N212S	1.09	1.12	0.96	1.03	0.8	0.77
212	N212T	0.23	6.10	4.36	2.96	0.6	1.31
212	N212V	0.77	0.97	0.99	1.08	0.6	0.83
212	N212W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
212	N212Y	0.93	1.05	0.85	0.96	0.4	0.98
213	K213A	1.05	1.23	1.22	0.95	1.4	0.91
213	K213C	0.96	1.03	1.03	0.86	1.4	0.99
213	K213D	1.01	1.13	1.20	0.89	1.4	0.86
213	K213E	0.96	0.99	1.09	0.89	1.5	0.84
213	K213F	0.92	1.20	1.26	0.98	1.1	0.93
213	K213H	1.01	1.29	1.07	0.97	1.3	1.09
213	K213I	1.02	1.01	1.14	0.94	1.2	0.96
213	K213L	1.03	1.13	1.17	1.03	1.3	1.17
213	K213M	1.06	1.13	1.17	1.04	1.5	1.03
213	K213N	1.02	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.7	0.95
213	K213Q	1.04	1.36	1.01	0.97	1.5	1.04
213	K213R	0.78	1.24	1.15	0.83	1.2	0.98

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
213	K213S	0.82	1.17	1.07	0.96	1.5	0.85
213	K213T	0.91	1.35	1.21	0.85	1.5	0.94
213	K213V	0.85	1.16	1.16	1.06	1.1	0.99
213	K213W	0.80	1.11	1.10	0.98	0.9	1.13
213	K213Y	0.85	1.15	1.01	0.97	1.3	0.96
214	Y214A	0.17	2.41	1.57	0.71	0.2	0.07
214	Y214C	0.54	0.95	0.82	0.84	0.05	0.64
214	Y214D	0.18	3.22	3.18	1.71	0.2	0.12
214	Y214F	0.97	1.15	1.14	0.95	0.05	0.87
214	Y214G	0.20	0.38	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
214	Y214H	0.36	1.23	1.03	1.28	0.05	0.81
214	Y214I	0.86	1.04	1.05	1.01	0.05	0.95
214	Y214K	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.3	0.07
214	Y214L	0.73	1.10	0.92	0.97	0.05	0.84
214	Y214M	0.41	0.85	0.74	1.02	0.05	0.33
214	Y214N	0.19	1.65	1.59	1.29	0.7	0.18
214	Y214P	0.22	2.06	2.29	1.41	0.05	0.72
214	Y214Q	0.36	1.27	0.76	0.95	0.05	0.51
214	Y214R	0.18	0.80	0.28	0.12	0.05	0.05
214	Y214S	0.18	2.22	1.06	1.50	0.2	0.10
214	Y214T	0.50	1.03	0.90	0.98	0.05	0.81
214	Y214V	0.65	1.01	0.94	0.97	0.05	0.91
214	Y214W	0.69	1.24	1.01	1.15	0.05	0.91
215	G215A	0.99	1.16	0.99	0.98	0.6	0.58
215	G215C	1.00	1.03	1.06	0.82	0.8	0.70
215	G215D	0.89	1.33	1.10	1.06	1.0	0.70
215	G215E	1.04	1.22	1.16	0.84	1.0	0.75
215	G215F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
215	G215H	0.64	1.16	0.76	1.05	0.1	0.72
215	G215I	0.56	1.23	0.85	1.09	0.05	0.64
215	G215K	0.95	0.95	0.77	0.95	0.05	0.62
215	G215L	0.26	0.07	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05
215	G215M	0.72	1.23	1.00	0.82	0.1	0.59
215	G215N	0.70	1.11	1.07	0.97	0.05	0.63
215	G215P	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
215	G215Q	0.80	1.37	0.96	0.97	0.1	0.67
215	G215R	0.74	0.76	0.74	0.83	0.05	0.66
215	G215S	0.84	1.12	0.94	0.93	0.1	0.72
215	G215T	0.61	1.07	0.96	1.07	0.05	0.83
215	G215V	0.36	1.52	0.90	1.15	0.1	0.51
215	G215W	0.48	1.00	0.88	0.91	0.1	0.71
215	G215Y	0.49	1.04	0.77	1.05	0.05	0.64

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
216	A216C	0.97	1.21	1.11	0.92	1.2	0.89
216	A216D	0.76	1.22	1.28	1.19	1.2	0.95
216	A216E	1.20	1.36	0.92	1.03	1.4	0.75
216	A216F	1.22	1.20	1.21	0.87	1.2	0.91
216	A216G	1.00	0.99	0.78	0.88	0.8	0.90
216	A216H	1.03	0.86	1.01	0.93	0.9	0.79
216	A216I	1.17	0.92	0.94	1.01	1.0	0.81
216	A216K	0.94	0.78	0.98	0.87	1.0	0.55
216	A216L	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.83	0.9	1.05
216	A216M	0.82	0.85	1.07	0.90	1.1	0.82
216	A216N	1.03	0.97	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.72
216	A216P	0.90	1.09	0.94	1.11	1.2	1.00
216	A216Q	1.03	0.96	1.14	1.09	0.9	0.94
216	A216R	1.12	0.54	0.62	0.92	0.1	0.90
216	A216S	0.73	1.00	1.09	1.22	0.9	1.03
216	A216T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
216	A216V	0.92	1.13	0.93	0.94	0.9	1.15
216	A216W	0.96	0.55	0.86	0.77	0.9	0.73
216	A216Y	0.81	0.76	0.90	0.96	1.1	0.88
217	Y217A	0.38	0.16	0.08	0.14	0.05	0.05
217	Y217C	1.03	0.98	0.86	0.95	1.6	1.34
217	Y217D	1.01	1.13	1.07	1.21	1.1	0.34
217	Y217E	1.00	1.40	0.99	1.18	1.3	0.54
217	Y217F	1.04	0.99	1.03	0.97	1.0	1.35
217	Y217G	0.85	0.81	0.72	0.95	1.0	0.97
217	Y217H	0.96	0.97	0.90	1.15	1.1	0.76
217	Y217I	0.84	1.16	1.24	1.14	0.7	1.53
217	Y217K	1.02	0.80	0.58	0.97	1.0	1.06
217	Y217L	0.98	1.34	0.97	1.07	1.4	3.46
217	Y217M	0.93	1.31	1.22	1.07	1.5	1.80
217	Y217N	0.78	0.94	0.65	0.91	1.0	1.21
217	Y217P	0.28	0.54	0.18	0.57	0.1	0.18
217	Y217Q	0.92	1.19	1.29	1.11	1.2	1.05
217	Y217R	1.00	0.80	0.54	1.01	0.9	0.87
217	Y217S	0.83	1.11	0.95	1.01	1.0	1.63
217	Y217T	0.80	1.03	0.63	1.10	0.8	1.15
217	Y217V	0.75	1.10	0.98	1.22	0.7	1.03
217	Y217W	0.80	0.76	0.68	0.79	1.0	0.71
218	N218A	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.97	0.7	1.13
218	N218C	1.05	1.06	0.86	0.83	1.1	0.76
218	N218D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
218	N218E	0.90	1.03	1.09	0.85	1.1	0.59

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
218	N218F	0.77	0.62	0.55	0.78	0.2	0.97
218	N218G	0.88	1.06	1.07	1.01	0.5	1.23
218	N218H	0.94	1.02	0.93	0.91	0.9	0.61
218	N218I	0.52	0.45	0.43	0.57	0.1	0.36
218	N218K	0.76	0.55	0.59	0.93	0.05	1.14
218	N218L	0.46	0.66	0.69	0.64	0.05	0.62
218	N218M	0.76	0.95	0.74	0.75	0.4	0.94
218	N218P	0.29	1.56	0.82	1.19	0.2	0.60
218	N218Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
218	N218R	0.65	0.54	0.45	0.69	0.05	1.16
218	N218S	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.07	1.2	1.07
218	N218T	0.93	0.62	0.73	0.73	0.9	0.58
218	N218V	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.50	0.2	0.77
218	N218W	0.70	0.65	0.59	0.65	0.3	0.68
218	N218Y	0.70	0.62	0.75	0.70	0.2	1.08
219	G219A	0.82	0.14	0.05	0.08	0.3	0.19
219	G219C	0.53	0.83	0.71	0.65	1.0	0.60
219	G219D	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.4	0.23
219	G219E	0.33	0.09	0.05	0.05	3.4	0.40
219	G219F	0.35	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.1	0.48
219	G219H	0.46	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.7	0.08
219	G219I	0.24	0.10	0.31	0.05	0.4	0.12
219	G219K	0.27	0.27	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.41
219	G219L	0.54	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.2	0.89
219	G219M	0.32	0.21	0.05	0.06	0.7	0.44
219	G219N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
219	G219P	0.22	0.20	0.05	0.05	1.0	0.65
219	G219Q	0.31	0.35	0.05	0.05	1.3	0.42
219	G219R	0.26	0.30	0.08	0.05	0.7	0.43
219	G219S	1.04	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.9	0.19
219	G219T	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.8	0.58
219	G219V	0.25	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.5	0.57
219	G219W	0.27	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.6	0.55
219	G219Y	0.32	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.5	0.45
220	T220A	0.58	0.71	0.89	1.12	0.05	0.05
220	T220C	0.63	0.69	0.53	0.71	0.05	0.05
220	T220D	0.86	0.27	0.32	0.30	0.05	0.05
220	T220E	0.59	0.05	0.05	0.18	0.05	0.05
220	T220F	0.28	0.08	0.15	0.06	0.05	0.05
220	T220G	0.53	0.19	0.06	0.40	0.05	0.05
220	T220H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220I	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
220	T220K	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220L	0.26	0.05	0.29	0.14	0.05	0.05
220	T220M	0.42	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220N	0.36	0.07	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
220	T220P	0.26	0.10	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220Q	0.33	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220R	0.28	0.14	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
220	T220S	0.68	1.16	1.13	0.97	0.6	0.49
220	T220V	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.76	0.05	0.05
220	T220W	0.31	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
220	T220Y	0.29	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221A	1.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221C	1.84	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221D	2.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221E	1.82	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221G	1.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221H	1.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221K	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221L	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221M	0.41	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221N	1.64	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221P	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221Q	0.85	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221R	0.36	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221T	1.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221V	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
221	S221W	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
222	M222A	1.49	0.94	0.68	0.92	1.0	0.48
222	M222C	1.15	0.66	0.55	0.80	1.6	1.32
222	M222D	0.65	0.56	0.48	0.80	0.05	0.05
222	M222E	0.95	0.90	0.46	1.03	0.05	0.05
222	M222F	0.86	0.62	0.73	1.00	1.4	0.06
222	M222H	1.07	0.52	0.56	0.78	2.0	0.06
222	M222I	1.19	0.68	0.66	1.02	0.05	0.05
222	M222K	1.59	0.25	0.20	0.50	0.05	0.05
222	M222L	0.98	0.48	0.60	0.76	0.6	0.13
222	M222N	1.14	0.76	0.74	0.93	0.9	0.27
222	M222P	1.22	0.47	0.24	0.54	0.3	0.14
222	M222Q	0.78	0.97	0.87	1.19	1.4	0.12
222	M222R	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
222	M222S	1.15	0.77	0.62	0.87	1.0	0.95
222	M222T	1.12	0.64	0.46	0.72	1.0	0.34

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
222	M222V	1.20	0.69	0.50	0.80	0.9	0.12
222	M222W	1.89	0.36	0.21	0.74	0.7	0.09
222	M222Y	1.46	0.55	0.34	0.88	0.05	0.05
223	A223C	0.36	0.60	0.54	0.50	0.05	0.14
223	A223D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223E	0.24	0.20	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
223	A223F	0.23	0.42	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
223	A223G	0.62	1.00	0.60	0.86	0.2	0.66
223	A223H	0.25	0.20	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
223	A223I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223K	0.24	0.28	0.05	0.16	0.05	0.05
223	A223L	0.26	0.35	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223M	0.27	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223P	0.26	0.61	0.31	0.11	0.05	0.05
223	A223Q	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223R	0.24	0.30	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
223	A223S	1.05	0.95	1.00	0.91	0.9	0.72
223	A223T	0.23	1.22	0.73	0.91	0.2	0.17
223	A223V	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
223	A223W	0.22	1.54	0.83	0.23	0.05	0.05
223	A223Y	0.20	0.05	0.45	0.73	0.05	0.05
224	S224A	1.14	1.24	1.14	1.15	0.9	1.16
224	S224C	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.1	0.65
224	S224D	0.22	1.59	0.58	0.29	0.05	0.05
224	S224E	0.30	0.30	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05
224	S224F	0.23	0.62	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
224	S224G	0.90	1.23	1.15	1.13	0.3	0.63
224	S224H	0.27	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
224	S224I	0.19	0.05	0.05	80.86	0.05	0.05
224	S224K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
224	S224L	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.61	0.05	0.05
224	S224M	0.26	0.30	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
224	S224N	0.35	1.77	1.55	1.26	0.6	0.24
224	S224P	0.38	0.36	0.24	0.42	0.05	0.05
224	S224Q	0.25	2.04	0.13	0.17	0.05	0.05
224	S224R	0.24	0.62	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
224	S224T	0.66	1.16	1.22	1.07	0.9	0.37
224	S224V	0.97	0.89	0.90	1.05	0.9	0.06
224	S224W	0.25	0.32	0.19	0.06	0.05	0.05
224	S224Y	0.24	0.20	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05
225	P225A	1.38	0.24	0.34	0.55	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
225	P225C	0.88	0.21	0.30	0.46	0.05	0.05
225	P225D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
225	P225E	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
225	P225F	0.24	0.35	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05
225	P225G	1.06	0.42	0.38	0.49	0.05	0.05
225	P225H	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
225	P225I	0.61	0.19	0.23	0.34	0.05	0.05
225	P225K	0.24	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
225	P225L	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
225	P225M	0.30	0.26	0.34	0.26	0.05	0.05
225	P225N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
225	P225Q	0.29	0.16	0.40	0.16	0.05	0.05
225	P225R	0.23	0.16	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.05
225	P225S	1.13	0.37	0.40	0.55	0.9	0.07
225	P225T	0.79	0.25	0.29	0.47	0.05	0.05
225	P225V	0.77	0.43	0.37	0.50	0.05	0.05
225	P225W	0.22	0.27	0.05	0.17	0.05	0.05
225	P225Y	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
226	H226A	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
226	H226C	0.75	1.15	1.26	0.89	0.05	1.25
226	H226D	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
226	H226E	0.22	1.54	1.86	1.16	0.05	0.53
226	H226F	0.81	1.08	1.25	1.11	0.05	0.70
226	H226G	0.60	1.07	0.91	1.13	0.05	0.88
226	H226I	0.42	1.07	1.39	1.04	0.05	0.84
226	H226K	0.16	0.05	0.05	3.21	0.1	0.15
226	H226L	0.55	0.99	1.00	1.07	0.05	0.94
226	H226M	0.76	1.19	1.16	0.96	0.05	0.97
226	H226N	0.51	1.19	1.11	1.21	0.05	0.84
226	H226P	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
226	H226Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
226	H226R	0.30	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
226	H226S	0.77	1.26	1.20	1.08	0.05	1.06
226	H226T	0.37	1.35	1.44	1.16	0.05	0.90
226	H226V	0.34	1.06	1.36	1.01	0.05	1.20
226	H226W	0.16	0.05	0.05	3.77	0.05	0.19
226	H226Y	0.73	1.22	0.97	1.06	0.05	0.66
227	V227A	1.03	0.99	1.26	0.83	1.0	0.81
227	V227C	0.95	1.01	1.29	1.01	0.9	0.81
227	V227D	0.40	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227E	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227F	0.30	0.87	1.35	1.00	0.5	0.74

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
227	V227G	0.32	1.55	1.43	1.06	0.9	0.69
227	V227H	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227I	0.97	1.12	1.06	0.82	0.7	0.95
227	V227K	0.34	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227L	0.50	1.36	1.30	1.04	0.4	0.92
227	V227M	0.36	0.76	1.18	0.87	0.7	0.75
227	V227N	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227P	0.27	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227Q	0.27	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227R	0.29	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05
227	V227S	0.16	14.70	19.48	4.22	0.5	0.53
227	V227T	0.63	1.04	1.44	1.01	0.7	0.87
227	V227W	0.25	0.05	0.14	0.05	1.5	0.06
227	V227Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228E	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228F	0.46	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228G	0.38	1.14	1.11	1.31	1.0	0.66
228	A228H	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228I	0.23	1.27	0.90	1.50	0.2	0.23
228	A228K	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228L	0.31	0.14	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
228	A228M	0.22	0.86	0.93	1.15	0.4	0.20
228	A228N	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228P	0.58	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228S	0.88	0.86	1.10	1.17	1.1	0.80
228	A228T	0.78	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.0	0.68
228	A228V	0.37	1.18	1.37	1.39	0.9	0.51
228	A228W	0.46	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
228	A228Y	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229A	1.20	0.82	1.12	0.99	0.8	0.99
229	G229C	0.23	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229D	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.6	0.11
229	G229E	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229F	0.35	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229H	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229I	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229K	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
229	G229L	0.19	0.05	0.49	0.12	0.05	0.05
229	G229M	0.21	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229N	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229P	0.28	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
229	G229Q	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229R	0.29	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229S	0.76	0.75	0.96	1.03	0.6	1.03
229	G229T	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.6	0.15
229	G229V	0.20	0.05	0.19	0.07	0.05	0.05
229	G229W	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
229	G229Y	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230C	1.06	0.88	1.21	1.12	0.8	1.06
230	A230D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230E	0.77	0.74	1.09	1.06	0.6	0.75
230	A230F	0.50	0.52	1.30	1.06	1.1	0.94
230	A230G	0.99	0.86	1.16	0.95	1.0	0.98
230	A230H	0.16	10.35	16.17	3.82	0.1	0.38
230	A230I	0.24	1.02	1.83	1.31	0.05	0.83
230	A230K	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230L	0.27	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230M	0.24	1.19	1.78	1.27	0.05	0.66
230	A230N	0.19	1.80	2.19	1.72	0.6	0.58
230	A230P	0.24	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230Q	0.39	0.81	1.14	1.03	0.3	0.86
230	A230R	0.31	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230S	1.00	0.86	1.00	1.00	0.9	1.04
230	A230T	0.89	0.94	0.94	1.01	0.7	1.14
230	A230V	0.56	0.85	0.95	1.08	0.2	1.17
230	A230W	0.15	0.58	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
230	A230Y	0.11	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231C	0.84	0.99	1.15	1.09	0.8	0.79
231	A231D	0.21	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
231	A231E	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231F	0.33	1.16	1.34	1.33	0.5	0.57
231	A231G	0.42	1.10	1.04	1.35	1.1	0.86
231	A231H	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05
231	A231I	0.86	1.08	1.16	1.12	0.8	0.71
231	A231K	0.49	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231L	0.45	1.07	1.27	1.32	0.7	0.83
231	A231M	0.41	1.15	1.26	1.30	0.7	0.73
231	A231N	0.31	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231P	0.53	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231Q	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231R	0.48	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
231	A231S	0.55	0.96	1.28	1.14	1.0	1.03
231	A231T	0.57	1.22	1.31	1.09	0.8	0.98

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
231	A231V	0.71	1.07	1.04	1.12	0.8	0.99
231	A231W	0.18	4.36	5.85	4.42	0.3	0.16
231	A231Y	0.25	1.52	2.14	1.63	0.2	0.44
232	A232C	0.92	1.09	1.13	1.00	0.9	0.99
232	A232E	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.37	1.0	0.14
232	A232H	0.22	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
232	A232K	0.37	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
232	A232L	0.37	1.15	1.29	1.42	1.1	0.87
232	A232M	0.66	1.02	1.04	0.98	1.0	0.91
232	A232N	0.20	1.64	2.16	1.52	1.1	0.44
232	A232P	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
232	A232Q	0.54	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
232	A232S	0.81	0.96	1.27	0.93	0.9	0.94
232	A232T	0.73	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.0	1.04
232	A232V	0.77	1.00	1.35	0.99	1.0	1.09
232	A232Y	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
233	L233D	0.71	0.89	0.91	0.92	1.1	0.71
233	L233F	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
233	L233H	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
233	L233I	0.85	0.89	1.11	1.03	1.0	0.90
233	L233M	0.67	0.92	0.99	1.01	0.9	0.94
233	L233P	0.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
233	L233R	0.49	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
233	L233S	0.61	1.05	1.16	0.96	0.9	0.78
233	L233T	0.78	0.95	1.25	0.90	1.0	0.89
233	L233V	0.94	1.15	1.09	0.89	1.1	0.91
233	L233Y	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
234	I234A	1.16	0.86	0.96	0.88	0.8	1.12
234	I234C	1.21	1.02	0.92	0.96	1.1	0.88
234	I234D	0.21	0.70	1.52	0.91	0.6	0.44
234	I234E	0.88	1.05	1.01	0.86	0.8	1.01
234	I234F	0.72	1.03	1.02	0.72	0.1	1.02
234	I234G	0.33	0.93	0.96	1.15	0.7	0.86
234	I234H	0.37	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.3	0.94
234	I234K	0.30	0.89	0.92	1.00	0.1	0.84
234	I234L	1.22	0.82	0.84	1.08	1.1	1.07
234	I234M	1.27	1.02	0.91	0.98	1.0	1.18
234	I234N	0.42	1.08	0.98	1.03	0.9	0.91
234	I234P	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
234	I234Q	0.87	0.72	0.94	0.93	0.9	0.96
234	I234R	0.14	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.34
234	I234S	0.81	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.9	0.98

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
234	I234T	1.14	0.87	0.92	1.02	1.1	0.99
234	I234V	1.20	1.02	1.19	0.93	1.1	1.14
234	I234W	0.17	4.77	6.83	2.41	0.1	0.19
234	I234Y	0.39	0.88	1.06	0.82	0.05	0.95
235	L235A	0.67	1.05	0.95	1.05	1.0	1.15
235	L235C	1.08	0.96	1.24	1.03	0.9	1.07
235	L235D	0.20	0.19	1.17	0.45	1.1	0.14
235	L235E	0.42	0.81	1.03	0.94	1.1	0.25
235	L235F	1.25	1.08	1.01	0.94	1.0	0.80
235	L235G	0.27	1.09	0.76	1.11	1.1	0.62
235	L235H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
235	L235I	1.31	0.92	0.83	1.10	1.1	0.94
235	L235K	1.32	0.86	1.21	0.96	1.1	0.85
235	L235M	1.34	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.1	0.89
235	L235N	0.25	1.32	1.54	1.19	1.2	0.69
235	L235P	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
235	L235Q	1.01	0.92	0.84	1.03	1.1	1.24
235	L235R	1.29	0.79	0.86	0.95	1.0	0.90
235	L235S	0.69	1.05	0.86	0.76	1.0	1.00
235	L235T	0.65	1.10	0.80	0.86	1.1	1.07
235	L235V	1.17	0.92	1.07	0.83	1.1	1.24
235	L235W	1.09	0.98	0.63	1.13	1.1	0.94
235	L235Y	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.04	1.1	1.02
236	S236A	1.21	1.02	1.06	0.94	0.9	1.03
236	S236C	1.28	0.89	0.95	0.96	1.0	0.90
236	S236D	1.22	1.02	0.95	0.98	1.2	1.07
236	S236E	1.26	0.90	0.88	1.09	1.2	1.55
236	S236F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
236	S236G	1.20	1.06	1.09	0.97	0.9	0.99
236	S236H	1.12	0.84	0.87	0.92	1.2	1.07
236	S236I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
236	S236K	0.31	0.96	0.80	1.18	0.7	0.55
236	S236L	0.19	0.42	0.92	0.66	0.8	0.13
236	S236M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
236	S236N	1.24	1.03	1.18	0.86	0.6	1.13
236	S236P	0.34	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.05
236	S236Q	1.18	0.85	0.69	0.95	1.1	1.00
236	S236R	0.34	0.96	0.72	1.13	0.7	0.60
236	S236T	0.59	0.99	0.97	1.04	0.8	1.16
236	S236V	0.91	0.97	0.86	1.06	0.9	1.21
236	S236W	0.18	2.11	3.43	2.28	0.8	0.50
236	S236Y	0.48	1.10	0.66	0.91	0.8	1.09

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
237	K237A	1.13	1.11	1.31	0.81	1.0	1.03
237	K237C	0.19	1.21	1.50	0.91	1.1	0.33
237	K237D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
237	K237E	1.03	0.86	0.84	0.85	1.0	1.22
237	K237F	1.05	0.80	0.99	0.92	1.0	1.21
237	K237G	1.05	0.90	1.08	1.06	1.0	0.94
237	K237H	1.05	0.91	0.97	0.93	1.1	0.88
237	K237I	1.02	1.03	0.69	0.70	1.0	1.05
237	K237L	1.04	0.96	0.89	1.10	1.0	1.12
237	K237M	1.17	0.89	1.09	0.86	0.9	1.20
237	K237N	1.09	1.00	0.99	0.94	1.1	0.93
237	K237P	0.19	0.50	0.92	0.59	1.1	0.15
237	K237Q	1.12	0.74	0.87	0.84	1.1	1.01
237	K237R	1.13	0.82	0.95	1.02	1.0	1.08
237	K237S	1.17	0.97	1.07	0.86	1.0	1.24
237	K237T	1.07	0.81	0.75	0.82	1.0	0.94
237	K237V	1.08	0.85	1.09	1.10	0.9	1.09
237	K237W	0.81	0.96	1.08	0.95	0.9	0.87
237	K237Y	1.00	1.10	0.98	1.08	0.9	1.10
238	H238A	0.28	1.34	1.44	1.12	1.1	0.46
238	H238C	0.62	1.07	1.09	0.99	1.1	0.97
238	H238D	0.35	0.93	1.18	1.19	1.1	0.78
238	H238E	0.61	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.1	1.08
238	H238F	0.74	0.69	1.05	0.95	1.1	1.09
238	H238G	0.22	5.21	5.98	2.44	1.0	0.44
238	H238I	0.22	7.74	7.02	3.64	1.1	0.52
238	H238K	0.87	0.82	1.07	0.89	1.0	1.24
238	H238L	0.20	0.05	0.05	4.71	1.2	0.36
238	H238M	0.58	1.00	1.15	0.89	1.0	0.93
238	H238N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
238	H238P	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
238	H238Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
238	H238R	0.79	0.96	0.76	1.04	0.9	1.17
238	H238S	0.55	1.29	1.03	0.82	1.0	0.99
238	H238T	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
238	H238V	0.20	0.05	0.05	12.14	0.9	0.26
238	H238W	0.41	1.14	0.92	1.16	1.1	1.10
238	H238Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
239	P239A	0.57	0.98	0.94	0.88	1.0	0.86
239	P239C	0.78	0.96	0.85	0.83	1.0	1.03
239	P239D	0.89	1.00	0.81	0.98	1.1	0.87
239	P239E	0.80	1.16	0.81	0.97	1.1	0.96

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
239	P239F	0.66	1.15	0.67	1.03	1.0	1.02
239	P239G	0.76	0.71	0.48	0.95	0.2	0.79
239	P239H	0.89	1.41	1.02	1.12	1.1	1.09
239	P239I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
239	P239K	0.23	0.15	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.05
239	P239L	0.65	1.04	0.90	0.95	1.1	1.09
239	P239M	0.79	1.12	0.70	0.98	1.1	0.89
239	P239N	0.82	1.08	0.83	1.01	1.2	0.94
239	P239Q	0.91	1.14	0.80	1.10	1.2	0.97
239	P239R	0.92	1.21	0.67	1.27	1.0	1.04
239	P239S	0.87	1.31	0.96	0.99	1.1	1.33
239	P239T	0.80	0.97	1.07	1.11	1.2	1.03
239	P239V	0.71	1.10	1.22	1.06	1.2	1.32
239	P239W	0.65	1.06	0.75	1.11	1.0	1.28
239	P239Y	0.76	0.90	0.94	1.20	1.2	1.22
240	N240A	0.80	0.96	0.99	0.96	1.0	0.91
240	N240C	1.06	1.04	0.83	0.89	1.1	0.95
240	N240D	1.05	1.07	0.88	1.03	1.2	0.93
240	N240E	1.03	1.27	0.83	1.00	1.2	1.05
240	N240F	1.02	0.94	0.84	0.93	1.1	0.92
240	N240G	1.03	1.21	0.87	0.90	1.0	1.01
240	N240H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
240	N240I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
240	N240K	1.09	1.04	1.04	0.99	1.1	1.02
240	N240L	0.78	1.27	0.86	1.08	1.0	1.05
240	N240M	0.94	1.03	0.76	0.92	1.0	0.94
240	N240P	0.39	0.75	0.72	0.89	0.9	0.54
240	N240Q	0.91	1.09	0.88	1.11	1.1	1.04
240	N240R	0.75	0.85	0.59	1.14	1.0	0.97
240	N240S	1.00	1.19	1.04	1.11	1.1	0.95
240	N240T	0.90	1.02	0.77	1.14	1.1	1.02
240	N240V	0.90	1.06	0.92	1.06	1.0	1.10
240	N240W	1.05	1.05	0.66	1.01	1.0	1.00
240	N240Y	0.92	1.01	0.80	1.22	1.0	1.43
241	W241A	0.84	0.94	0.65	1.02	1.1	0.86
241	W241C	0.63	0.96	0.72	0.98	1.1	1.09
241	W241D	0.44	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.2	0.89
241	W241E	0.34	1.05	0.81	1.06	1.1	0.63
241	W241F	0.81	0.94	0.86	0.75	1.0	0.87
241	W241G	0.31	1.35	1.05	0.92	1.0	0.64
241	W241H	0.65	1.08	0.99	1.12	1.1	1.05
241	W241I	0.75	1.11	0.99	1.13	1.0	1.15

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
241	W241K	0.83	1.00	0.88	1.22	1.0	1.11
241	W241L	0.85	0.78	1.00	1.03	1.0	0.99
241	W241M	0.91	1.01	0.82	1.04	1.1	1.07
241	W241N	0.35	1.14	0.92	1.07	1.2	0.64
241	W241P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.9	0.30
241	W241Q	0.65	1.40	1.00	1.14	1.1	1.14
241	W241R	0.59	0.93	0.88	1.12	0.9	1.37
241	W241S	0.66	1.14	0.68	1.04	0.9	1.06
241	W241T	0.61	1.06	0.86	1.16	1.0	1.11
241	W241V	0.61	1.20	1.01	1.09	1.0	1.35
241	W241Y	0.81	1.17	0.84	1.08	1.0	1.38
242	T242A	1.24	0.92	1.10	0.95	1.1	0.75
242	T242C	1.10	0.89	1.21	0.84	1.1	0.86
242	T242D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
242	T242E	1.03	1.08	1.32	0.87	1.0	0.90
242	T242F	0.71	0.86	0.97	0.81	0.9	0.99
242	T242G	0.88	0.74	1.02	1.03	1.0	0.95
242	T242H	0.95	1.14	0.98	0.90	1.1	0.92
242	T242I	0.84	0.82	1.26	1.11	1.1	0.93
242	T242K	0.99	0.77	1.07	0.93	1.1	0.94
242	T242L	0.97	0.99	1.12	1.01	1.1	0.89
242	T242M	1.00	0.83	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.87
242	T242N	1.02	0.65	1.14	0.96	1.1	0.92
242	T242P	0.93	0.83	1.22	1.06	1.1	0.97
242	T242Q	0.91	0.87	1.34	0.95	1.1	1.23
242	T242R	0.91	1.04	1.18	0.91	1.1	1.05
242	T242S	1.05	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.1	0.95
242	T242V	0.80	0.89	1.20	0.99	1.0	1.05
242	T242W	0.62	0.72	0.97	0.91	1.1	0.96
242	T242Y	0.69	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.1	1.02
243	N243A	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
243	N243C	1.05	0.88	1.22	0.98	1.0	0.93
243	N243D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
243	N243E	1.14	0.94	1.22	0.98	1.1	0.79
243	N243F	0.69	0.75	1.03	1.01	0.6	0.79
243	N243G	0.97	1.16	0.94	1.00	1.2	0.72
243	N243H	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
243	N243I	0.94	0.79	1.61	0.79	0.8	0.91
243	N243K	0.78	0.97	1.05	1.11	0.9	0.85
243	N243L	0.83	0.92	1.24	1.03	0.8	0.74
243	N243M	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
243	N243P	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.19	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
243	N243Q	0.93	0.74	1.28	1.03	1.0	0.94
243	N243R	0.73	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.8	1.09
243	N243S	0.97	1.05	1.13	0.86	1.0	0.93
243	N243T	0.92	0.97	1.01	0.92	1.0	0.98
243	N243V	0.89	0.87	1.13	1.13	1.0	1.29
243	N243W	0.59	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.6	1.05
243	N243Y	0.81	0.82	1.20	0.82	0.9	0.92
244	T244A	1.53	0.66	0.97	1.07	1.0	0.84
244	T244C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
244	T244D	1.13	0.97	1.23	1.13	1.0	1.11
244	T244E	0.69	0.89	1.12	0.90	1.0	0.92
244	T244F	0.83	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.0	0.96
244	T244G	1.05	0.83	1.06	1.01	1.0	0.96
244	T244H	1.06	0.90	1.29	1.01	1.1	0.94
244	T244I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
244	T244K	1.09	0.76	0.95	1.00	1.0	0.97
244	T244L	0.99	1.07	1.13	0.92	1.1	1.00
244	T244M	1.15	0.94	1.05	1.07	1.0	0.96
244	T244N	1.03	1.20	1.10	1.03	1.1	0.95
244	T244P	0.74	0.89	1.25	1.00	1.0	1.00
244	T244Q	1.04	0.87	1.23	0.94	1.0	1.08
244	T244R	0.96	0.54	1.04	0.91	0.9	1.10
244	T244S	1.04	1.02	1.23	1.07	1.0	0.99
244	T244V	0.90	0.69	1.07	1.04	1.0	1.06
244	T244W	0.88	0.70	1.29	0.94	1.0	1.13
244	T244Y	0.87	0.38	1.03	1.01	1.0	1.10
245	Q245A	1.00	0.92	1.10	0.93	1.1	0.92
245	Q245C	0.80	0.79	1.15	0.93	1.1	0.89
245	Q245D	1.00	0.73	1.19	0.88	1.1	0.90
245	Q245E	1.03	1.00	1.15	0.79	1.2	0.89
245	Q245F	0.80	0.89	1.21	1.00	1.0	0.98
245	Q245G	0.76	1.12	1.17	0.99	1.1	0.99
245	Q245H	0.93	1.01	1.04	0.97	1.1	0.94
245	Q245I	0.83	0.97	1.12	1.01	1.1	0.99
245	Q245K	0.99	0.83	0.82	0.88	1.1	0.96
245	Q245L	0.88	0.77	1.18	0.85	1.1	0.97
245	Q245M	1.06	0.81	1.19	1.10	1.1	0.92
245	Q245N	0.63	0.91	0.96	0.79	1.0	0.82
245	Q245P	0.27	0.47	0.63	0.50	1.0	0.25
245	Q245R	0.76	0.57	0.89	0.97	1.0	1.07
245	Q245S	0.81	0.93	1.19	0.97	0.9	1.14
245	Q245T	0.82	0.90	1.18	1.03	1.0	1.37

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
245	Q245V	0.72	0.96	1.19	1.06	1.0	1.09
245	Q245W	0.50	0.94	1.00	0.90	0.9	1.08
245	Q245Y	1.06	0.66	1.08	0.99	1.0	1.06
246	V246A	0.53	1.06	1.22	1.01	0.9	0.92
246	V246C	0.64	0.95	1.05	0.92	1.1	1.02
246	V246D	0.44	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
246	V246E	0.61	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
246	V246F	0.31	1.18	1.59	1.59	0.8	0.81
246	V246G	0.18	0.46	0.18	0.47	0.5	0.06
246	V246H	0.30	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
246	V246I	1.00	1.00	1.11	0.81	1.1	0.95
246	V246K	0.38	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
246	V246L	0.67	1.05	1.10	0.88	1.0	0.94
246	V246N	0.20	0.32	0.16	0.32	1.2	0.08
246	V246P	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
246	V246Q	0.36	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.05	0.05
246	V246R	0.23	0.08	0.17	0.19	0.05	0.05
246	V246S	0.23	0.60	0.54	0.81	0.7	0.33
246	V246T	0.74	0.95	1.23	1.04	1.0	1.10
246	V246Y	0.25	0.23	0.41	0.43	0.2	0.15
247	R247A	0.55	0.86	1.05	0.74	0.2	0.70
247	R247C	0.36	1.07	1.40	1.04	0.4	0.64
247	R247D	0.23	0.43	0.88	0.46	0.2	0.15
247	R247E	0.38	0.77	1.02	0.88	0.3	0.59
247	R247F	0.32	0.96	1.09	0.86	0.3	0.65
247	R247G	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
247	R247H	0.31	1.31	1.51	1.28	0.3	0.68
247	R247I	0.37	1.16	1.37	1.11	0.2	0.88
247	R247K	0.50	1.01	1.17	1.02	0.5	0.75
247	R247L	0.30	1.65	1.54	1.25	0.1	0.55
247	R247M	0.42	1.07	1.22	0.83	0.2	0.63
247	R247N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
247	R247P	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
247	R247Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
247	R247S	0.37	1.06	1.56	0.93	0.4	0.74
247	R247T	0.44	1.18	1.33	1.11	0.5	0.97
247	R247V	0.40	0.84	1.31	1.01	0.4	0.76
247	R247W	0.32	1.35	1.39	0.95	0.3	0.68
247	R247Y	0.27	1.53	2.24	1.48	0.2	0.90
248	S248A	1.06	1.03	1.21	1.00	1.0	1.25
248	S248C	1.02	0.82	1.09	0.96	1.0	0.91
248	S248D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
248	S248E	1.21	0.61	1.11	0.86	1.0	1.02
248	S248F	0.98	0.97	1.11	0.96	0.9	1.52
248	S248G	0.93	1.11	0.97	0.96	0.9	1.10
248	S248H	0.78	1.16	1.10	0.98	1.0	0.99
248	S248I	1.00	1.01	1.23	1.13	0.9	1.20
248	S248K	1.07	0.54	0.99	1.02	0.9	0.98
248	S248L	1.00	0.82	1.08	1.01	0.9	1.18
248	S248M	1.00	0.75	1.31	0.96	1.0	1.05
248	S248N	1.08	0.96	1.19	1.05	1.0	1.01
248	S248P	0.57	1.06	1.39	1.07	0.9	1.00
248	S248Q	1.10	1.01	1.14	0.84	1.0	0.93
248	S248R	1.10	0.47	0.80	0.87	0.9	0.87
248	S248T	0.95	0.93	1.19	0.96	1.0	1.07
248	S248V	0.80	1.16	1.13	1.01	0.8	1.31
248	S248W	0.85	0.87	1.24	1.02	1.1	0.99
248	S248Y	1.31	0.89	1.17	0.94	1.0	0.98
249	S249A	1.07	0.92	1.25	1.02	1.0	0.95
249	S249C	1.14	0.97	1.21	0.92	1.0	0.86
249	S249D	0.97	0.84	1.17	0.90	0.9	1.27
249	S249E	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
249	S249F	1.14	0.75	0.97	0.95	0.8	0.89
249	S249G	0.72	0.83	1.17	0.98	0.9	1.04
249	S249H	1.10	0.95	0.87	1.12	0.9	0.87
249	S249I	0.92	0.76	1.30	0.99	0.9	0.93
249	S249K	1.08	0.91	0.83	0.87	0.8	0.93
249	S249L	0.99	0.89	1.19	0.91	0.8	1.21
249	S249M	1.07	0.99	1.24	1.11	1.0	1.00
249	S249N	1.00	1.08	1.35	1.06	1.0	0.92
249	S249P	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
249	S249Q	1.00	0.73	1.06	1.17	0.8	1.12
249	S249R	1.03	0.78	0.87	0.95	0.9	1.00
249	S249T	1.08	0.78	1.17	0.95	0.9	1.13
249	S249V	0.97	0.82	1.18	1.05	0.9	0.99
249	S249W	0.95	0.92	1.09	1.17	0.8	1.06
249	S249Y	0.94	0.80	1.07	0.91	0.9	1.01
250	L250A	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250C	0.37	1.06	1.50	1.21	0.9	1.21
250	L250D	0.24	0.05	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250E	0.20	2.64	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.05
250	L250F	0.61	1.05	1.44	0.90	0.7	0.96
250	L250G	0.22	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250H	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
250	L250I	0.98	0.88	1.22	1.00	0.9	1.13
250	L250K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250M	0.90	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.0	1.05
250	L250N	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250P	0.25	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250Q	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.8	0.13
250	L250R	0.27	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
250	L250S	0.19	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.5	0.07
250	L250T	0.25	1.49	2.25	1.69	0.8	0.81
250	L250V	0.80	0.64	1.06	1.02	0.9	0.98
250	L250W	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.5	0.20
250	L250Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
251	E251A	0.93	0.92	0.67	0.98	0.6	0.70
251	E251C	0.66	0.99	1.04	1.14	0.8	0.69
251	E251D	0.76	1.08	1.07	1.12	0.8	0.95
251	E251F	0.68	0.96	0.65	1.04	0.7	0.66
251	E251G	0.65	1.07	0.83	1.17	0.6	0.95
251	E251H	0.64	1.03	0.74	1.04	0.5	0.74
251	E251I	0.58	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.5	0.81
251	E251K	0.62	0.54	0.41	0.89	0.1	0.65
251	E251L	0.60	0.85	0.54	1.04	0.7	0.72
251	E251M	0.65	0.78	0.62	0.87	0.6	0.62
251	E251N	0.69	0.96	0.78	1.09	0.6	0.85
251	E251P	0.20	0.05	0.05	1.05	0.05	0.05
251	E251Q	0.61	1.12	0.91	1.10	0.5	0.77
251	E251R	0.43	0.66	0.74	1.23	0.2	0.79
251	E251S	0.52	0.81	0.99	0.96	0.6	0.81
251	E251T	0.69	1.02	0.91	1.00	0.7	0.93
251	E251V	0.61	1.05	0.78	1.19	0.6	0.88
251	E251W	0.50	1.21	0.90	1.07	0.3	0.73
251	E251Y	0.58	0.92	0.57	0.97	0.4	0.74
252	N252A	1.02	1.03	1.28	0.97	1.0	0.93
252	N252C	1.01	0.91	0.88	1.01	1.1	0.83
252	N252D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
252	N252E	0.77	0.94	0.93	1.01	1.1	0.95
252	N252F	0.27	1.07	0.77	1.10	0.9	0.49
252	N252G	0.88	1.23	0.86	1.08	1.1	0.97
252	N252H	0.94	1.17	0.88	1.09	1.1	0.97
252	N252I	0.81	1.07	1.11	0.94	1.0	1.10
252	N252K	1.08	0.87	0.86	0.93	1.0	0.90
252	N252L	0.96	1.09	0.85	1.08	1.0	1.02
252	N252M	0.89	0.98	1.11	1.10	1.1	1.03

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
252	N252P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
252	N252Q	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.09	1.1	0.98
252	N252R	0.95	0.84	0.90	1.08	0.9	0.99
252	N252S	0.95	1.05	1.13	1.03	1.0	1.16
252	N252T	0.81	1.23	1.11	1.18	1.1	1.05
252	N252V	0.74	0.99	0.99	1.28	1.0	1.24
252	N252W	0.80	1.12	1.04	1.10	1.0	1.21
252	N252Y	0.82	1.06	0.93	1.14	1.0	1.09
253	T253A	1.02	0.94	1.16	0.98	0.9	0.82
253	T253C	0.81	0.89	1.19	0.95	1.0	0.86
253	T253D	0.77	1.10	1.02	1.03	0.8	0.78
253	T253E	0.91	1.10	1.08	0.92	1.0	0.87
253	T253F	1.00	1.10	0.88	1.01	1.0	0.82
253	T253G	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.05	0.8	0.86
253	T253H	1.25	0.99	0.94	1.04	1.0	0.89
253	T253I	0.43	1.14	0.91	0.90	0.1	0.66
253	T253K	0.94	0.89	0.83	1.09	0.6	0.88
253	T253L	0.86	1.15	0.85	1.08	0.8	1.00
253	T253M	1.04	0.88	1.05	1.19	0.8	0.84
253	T253N	0.92	1.10	1.14	1.03	1.0	0.88
253	T253P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.2	0.10
253	T253Q	0.88	1.05	1.09	1.08	0.8	1.27
253	T253R	0.83	0.70	0.73	1.08	0.4	0.92
253	T253S	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.08	1.0	0.94
253	T253V	0.49	1.28	1.10	1.09	0.2	1.10
253	T253W	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
253	T253Y	0.21	3.47	2.00	1.61	0.2	0.10
254	T254A	1.14	0.93	1.13	1.00	1.0	0.76
254	T254C	1.01	0.99	1.08	1.14	1.1	0.83
254	T254D	0.26	2.25	1.81	1.66	0.05	0.53
254	T254E	0.25	1.23	1.03	1.06	0.1	0.39
254	T254F	0.17	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05
254	T254G	0.55	1.00	1.16	1.13	0.8	0.85
254	T254H	0.16	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.46
254	T254I	0.48	1.08	1.07	1.16	0.2	0.81
254	T254K	0.21	0.88	0.05	0.60	0.1	0.22
254	T254L	0.37	1.14	1.00	1.33	0.05	0.61
254	T254M	0.27	1.06	0.92	1.30	0.1	0.34
254	T254N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
254	T254P	0.83	1.16	0.97	1.07	0.7	0.88
254	T254Q	0.21	32.63	41.13	3.71	0.05	0.47
254	T254R	0.21	7.65	3.72	1.56	0.05	0.60

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
254	T254S	0.93	0.95	1.03	0.90	1.0	0.92
254	T254V	1.00	1.19	0.97	1.07	0.8	1.05
254	T254W	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
254	T254Y	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.14
255	T255A	1.09	0.98	0.97	0.96	#DIV/0!	0.85
255	T255C	1.06	1.04	1.12	0.95	#DIV/0!	0.89
255	T255D	0.96	1.13	1.10	0.99	#DIV/0!	0.91
255	T255E	1.00	1.12	0.97	1.08	#DIV/0!	0.97
255	T255F	0.84	1.12	1.12	0.93	#DIV/0!	1.27
255	T255G	0.90	1.06	1.10	1.04	#DIV/0!	0.99
255	T255H	0.87	1.12	1.03	1.04	#DIV/0!	0.97
255	T255I	0.99	1.27	0.98	1.13	#DIV/0!	1.02
255	T255K	1.00	0.86	0.91	1.06	#DIV/0!	1.11
255	T255L	0.96	1.52	1.00	0.95	#DIV/0!	1.02
255	T255M	1.04	0.93	1.13	0.92	#DIV/0!	1.02
255	T255N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
255	T255P	0.24	1.56	0.99	1.35	#DIV/0!	0.38
255	T255Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
255	T255R	0.95	0.80	0.76	0.95	#DIV/0!	1.06
255	T255S	0.94	0.78	1.02	0.98	#DIV/0!	1.08
255	T255V	0.99	1.20	1.19	1.16	#DIV/0!	0.96
255	T255W	0.92	1.09	1.15	0.99	#DIV/0!	1.41
255	T255Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
256	K256A	1.00	1.06	1.22	0.97	#DIV/0!	0.96
256	K256C	0.97	0.94	1.00	0.89	#DIV/0!	1.10
256	K256D	0.90	1.22	1.24	0.95	#DIV/0!	0.96
256	K256E	0.99	1.15	1.06	0.88	#DIV/0!	0.94
256	K256F	0.96	0.95	1.21	0.96	#DIV/0!	0.98
256	K256G	0.72	1.30	0.91	1.03	#DIV/0!	1.00
256	K256H	1.04	1.20	1.20	1.03	#DIV/0!	1.03
256	K256I	0.93	1.18	1.22	1.03	#DIV/0!	1.03
256	K256L	0.97	1.21	1.12	0.92	#DIV/0!	1.04
256	K256M	0.94	1.17	1.29	1.10	#DIV/0!	1.12
256	K256N	0.90	1.12	1.15	0.94	#DIV/0!	1.09
256	K256P	0.91	1.10	1.09	1.00	#DIV/0!	1.35
256	K256Q	0.89	1.24	1.18	1.11	#DIV/0!	1.02
256	K256R	1.13	1.42	1.03	1.05	#DIV/0!	0.94
256	K256S	0.91	1.19	1.20	1.00	#DIV/0!	1.11
256	K256T	0.92	1.07	1.29	1.11	#DIV/0!	1.52
256	K256V	0.82	1.15	1.48	1.14	#DIV/0!	1.10
256	K256W	0.84	1.15	1.14	0.91	#DIV/0!	1.15
256	K256Y	0.44	1.23	1.27	1.02	#DIV/0!	1.02

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
257	L257A	0.72	1.00	1.27	0.91	0.6	0.99
257	L257C	0.78	1.09	1.04	1.05	0.8	0.83
257	L257D	0.37	1.17	1.22	0.83	0.4	0.68
257	L257E	0.50	1.05	1.27	0.92	0.6	0.81
257	L257F	0.67	0.60	1.05	0.91	0.2	0.98
257	L257G	0.67	1.01	0.64	1.20	0.7	0.90
257	L257H	0.56	0.83	1.00	1.01	0.4	0.87
257	L257I	0.83	0.89	1.04	0.97	0.9	1.06
257	L257K	0.59	0.62	0.75	0.85	0.05	0.90
257	L257M	0.84	1.06	0.93	0.86	0.8	0.83
257	L257N	0.52	1.16	1.00	1.00	0.5	0.87
257	L257P	0.45	0.69	0.96	0.91	0.3	0.73
257	L257Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
257	L257R	0.59	0.64	0.76	1.04	0.1	0.88
257	L257S	0.62	0.93	1.10	0.97	0.5	1.03
257	L257T	0.62	1.05	1.29	1.00	0.7	1.06
257	L257V	0.76	0.91	0.90	0.97	0.9	0.90
257	L257W	0.44	1.26	1.03	1.18	0.05	0.86
257	L257Y	0.62	1.17	1.00	0.98	0.4	0.84
258	G258A	0.59	1.05	1.13	1.14	0.1	0.61
258	G258C	0.53	0.87	1.15	1.03	0.4	0.62
258	G258E	0.57	0.98	1.11	1.12	0.9	0.71
258	G258F	0.48	0.99	1.09	1.05	0.05	0.75
258	G258H	0.50	1.00	1.07	1.09	0.05	0.68
258	G258I	0.29	1.26	1.39	1.41	0.3	0.53
258	G258K	0.50	0.99	0.92	1.15	0.05	0.82
258	G258L	0.50	0.89	1.10	1.14	0.05	0.72
258	G258M	0.43	1.02	1.05	1.29	0.1	0.63
258	G258P	0.31	1.41	1.63	1.56	0.05	0.65
258	G258Q	0.52	1.05	1.26	1.12	0.4	0.80
258	G258R	0.40	0.86	0.83	1.20	0.05	0.71
258	G258S	0.48	0.70	1.01	1.01	0.05	0.64
258	G258T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
258	G258V	0.38	1.26	1.57	1.45	0.6	0.81
258	G258W	0.44	1.03	1.28	1.19	0.05	0.73
258	G258Y	0.46	1.08	1.13	1.33	0.05	0.79
259	D259A	0.94	0.61	0.43	0.93	#DIV/0!	1.03
259	D259C	1.04	0.84	0.98	0.90	#DIV/0!	1.02
259	D259E	0.99	1.15	0.97	0.98	#DIV/0!	1.05
259	D259F	0.77	0.54	0.41	0.66	#DIV/0!	1.09
259	D259G	0.91	0.58	0.58	0.94	#DIV/0!	1.07
259	D259H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
259	D259I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
259	D259K	1.16	0.31	0.46	0.72	#DIV/0!	1.08
259	D259L	0.98	0.52	0.51	0.69	#DIV/0!	1.04
259	D259M	0.91	0.50	0.53	0.78	#DIV/0!	1.07
259	D259N	1.02	0.60	0.75	1.08	#DIV/0!	1.19
259	D259P	0.87	0.61	0.74	0.83	#DIV/0!	1.11
259	D259Q	1.02	0.78	0.69	1.01	#DIV/0!	1.13
259	D259R	0.89	0.32	0.40	0.80	#DIV/0!	1.14
259	D259S	0.92	0.53	0.66	0.93	#DIV/0!	1.07
259	D259T	0.77	0.73	0.75	1.00	#DIV/0!	1.17
259	D259V	0.72	0.51	0.63	0.89	#DIV/0!	1.29
259	D259W	0.71	0.36	0.50	0.80	#DIV/0!	1.24
259	D259Y	0.66	0.42	0.48	0.73	#DIV/0!	1.28
260	S260A	1.06	0.95	1.29	0.98	#DIV/0!	0.91
260	S260C	0.99	1.11	1.13	0.82	#DIV/0!	1.05
260	S260D	0.94	1.22	1.05	0.90	#DIV/0!	0.92
260	S260E	1.03	1.11	1.10	0.97	#DIV/0!	0.88
260	S260F	0.89	0.91	1.17	0.99	#DIV/0!	0.93
260	S260G	0.97	1.21	1.11	1.12	#DIV/0!	1.27
260	S260H	1.17	0.97	1.10	0.95	#DIV/0!	1.08
260	S260I	0.48	1.13	1.16	1.15	#DIV/0!	0.98
260	S260K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
260	S260L	0.92	1.22	1.00	1.16	#DIV/0!	1.05
260	S260M	0.99	1.06	1.07	1.05	#DIV/0!	0.97
260	S260N	0.94	1.13	1.20	1.14	#DIV/0!	1.06
260	S260P	1.02	1.19	1.07	0.99	#DIV/0!	1.14
260	S260Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
260	S260R	1.01	0.98	0.70	0.99	#DIV/0!	0.98
260	S260T	0.36	0.48	0.59	0.74	#DIV/0!	0.10
260	S260V	0.85	1.05	1.07	0.98	#DIV/0!	1.28
260	S260W	0.69	1.15	0.88	1.10	#DIV/0!	1.04
260	S260Y	0.86	1.28	0.92	1.07	#DIV/0!	1.20
261	F261A	0.55	0.82	0.95	0.91	0.5	0.59
261	F261C	0.57	0.80	1.08	0.95	0.7	0.68
261	F261D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
261	F261E	0.65	0.65	1.05	0.94	0.7	0.68
261	F261G	0.46	0.75	0.82	0.80	0.2	0.55
261	F261H	0.74	0.92	1.04	0.99	0.8	0.77
261	F261I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
261	F261K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
261	F261L	0.77	0.84	0.77	0.95	0.8	0.62
261	F261M	0.73	0.79	0.90	0.76	0.7	0.73

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
261	F261N	0.80	0.92	0.88	0.92	0.8	0.72
261	F261P	0.45	0.87	0.86	0.95	0.3	0.60
261	F261Q	0.57	0.78	1.10	0.95	0.7	0.73
261	F261R	0.58	0.71	0.48	0.93	0.2	0.66
261	F261S	0.54	0.89	0.87	0.98	0.5	0.68
261	F261T	0.56	0.98	1.26	1.25	0.7	0.88
261	F261V	0.57	0.92	1.09	0.87	0.7	0.78
261	F261W	0.89	0.70	0.98	1.18	1.1	0.80
261	F261Y	0.67	0.63	0.94	0.97	0.9	0.79
262	Y262A	0.83	0.81	0.96	0.84	0.5	0.70
262	Y262C	1.10	0.91	0.98	0.83	0.9	0.78
262	Y262D	0.92	0.99	0.91	0.97	0.8	0.61
262	Y262E	0.86	1.01	1.11	1.06	0.9	0.77
262	Y262F	1.11	0.77	1.10	0.93	0.9	0.93
262	Y262G	0.55	0.94	0.60	1.03	0.2	0.56
262	Y262H	0.93	0.81	0.77	1.01	0.9	0.87
262	Y262I	0.72	0.59	0.86	0.90	0.6	0.53
262	Y262K	0.84	0.53	0.67	0.95	0.1	0.96
262	Y262L	0.92	0.96	1.06	0.90	0.9	0.81
262	Y262M	1.00	0.60	0.88	1.02	0.9	0.75
262	Y262N	0.82	1.00	1.13	0.86	0.7	0.77
262	Y262P	0.23	1.18	1.64	1.11	0.05	0.24
262	Y262Q	0.82	0.86	0.96	0.91	0.8	0.72
262	Y262R	0.78	0.39	0.62	0.83	0.05	0.76
262	Y262S	0.79	1.08	0.91	1.00	0.7	0.80
262	Y262T	0.65	0.94	0.95	0.86	0.7	0.71
262	Y262V	0.51	1.01	0.90	0.94	0.6	0.69
262	Y262W	0.83	0.81	0.99	1.03	0.8	0.89
263	Y263A	0.56	0.84	0.93	0.93	0.1	0.76
263	Y263C	0.98	0.86	0.98	0.93	0.6	0.90
263	Y263D	0.31	1.61	1.44	1.22	0.5	0.71
263	Y263E	0.47	1.02	0.98	0.86	0.5	0.80
263	Y263F	1.03	1.14	0.97	0.89	0.9	0.80
263	Y263G	0.32	0.59	1.09	0.83	0.05	0.41
263	Y263H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
263	Y263I	0.27	1.10	1.16	1.17	0.05	0.41
263	Y263K	0.22	2.39	2.76	1.86	0.1	0.34
263	Y263L	0.84	0.89	0.83	0.95	0.2	1.00
263	Y263M	0.96	0.99	1.08	0.97	0.6	0.74
263	Y263N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
263	Y263P	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
263	Y263Q	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
263	Y263R	0.21	8.02	4.08	1.72	0.1	0.26
263	Y263S	0.47	1.06	0.82	0.95	0.2	0.77
263	Y263T	0.91	0.84	0.97	1.10	0.7	0.97
263	Y263V	0.66	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.4	1.07
263	Y263W	0.35	0.96	0.90	0.95	0.1	0.64
264	G264A	0.55	0.81	0.96	0.93	0.3	0.79
264	G264C	0.25	0.05	0.10	0.13	0.05	0.05
264	G264D	0.20	0.05	0.05	1.31	0.05	0.05
264	G264E	0.19	0.05	0.30	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264F	0.28	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264H	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264I	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264L	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.05	0.05
264	G264M	0.20	0.05	0.05	0.85	0.05	0.05
264	G264N	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.3	0.08
264	G264P	0.18	0.05	0.07	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264Q	0.20	0.05	0.05	1.17	0.05	0.05
264	G264R	0.22	0.32	0.51	0.07	0.05	0.05
264	G264S	0.25	1.28	1.13	1.32	0.05	0.44
264	G264T	0.22	0.05	0.93	0.12	0.05	0.05
264	G264V	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264W	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
264	G264Y	0.17	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
265	K265A	1.18	1.03	1.24	0.86	0.8	0.96
265	K265C	0.92	0.96	1.54	1.11	0.9	0.93
265	K265D	0.59	1.05	1.24	0.85	0.9	0.77
265	K265E	0.70	1.00	1.32	0.90	1.0	0.94
265	K265F	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
265	K265G	0.89	1.22	1.38	1.04	0.7	0.97
265	K265H	0.69	1.16	1.06	0.92	1.1	0.88
265	K265I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
265	K265L	0.59	1.11	1.44	1.11	1.2	0.97
265	K265M	0.78	1.04	1.19	0.99	1.0	0.88
265	K265N	1.05	1.07	1.31	1.00	1.2	0.85
265	K265P	0.25	1.61	1.92	1.59	1.0	0.80
265	K265Q	0.76	1.16	1.19	1.03	1.3	0.82
265	K265R	1.16	1.11	0.88	1.17	1.1	0.92
265	K265S	1.06	1.13	1.15	1.04	1.0	0.88
265	K265T	0.80	1.08	1.20	1.01	1.1	0.87
265	K265V	0.51	1.12	1.33	0.96	0.9	0.87
265	K265W	0.75	1.28	1.35	1.08	1.0	1.20

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
265	K265Y	0.85	1.07	1.25	1.02	1.0	1.26
266	G266A	0.23	0.16	0.07	0.18	0.05	0.05
266	G266C	0.21	0.22	2.27	0.36	0.05	0.05
266	G266D	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266E	0.26	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.05	0.05
266	G266F	0.26	0.08	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
266	G266H	0.19	0.05	0.05	20.22	0.05	0.05
266	G266I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266K	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266L	0.26	0.05	0.27	0.06	0.05	0.05
266	G266M	0.32	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266N	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266P	0.26	0.05	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
266	G266Q	0.18	0.08	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266R	0.22	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.05
266	G266S	0.24	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.05
266	G266T	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266V	0.22	0.51	0.33	0.16	0.05	0.05
266	G266W	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
266	G266Y	0.22	0.77	0.24	0.21	0.05	0.05
267	L267A	0.82	1.07	1.22	1.07	0.9	1.10
267	L267C	0.68	1.04	1.22	1.19	0.9	1.14
267	L267D	0.13	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.17
267	L267E	0.58	1.17	1.35	1.10	1.1	1.19
267	L267F	0.72	0.98	1.11	1.13	0.2	0.81
267	L267G	0.62	0.71	1.13	1.16	0.3	0.97
267	L267H	0.63	1.07	1.21	1.13	0.1	1.05
267	L267I	0.91	1.06	1.25	1.07	1.1	0.99
267	L267K	0.57	0.98	0.89	1.04	0.05	1.05
267	L267M	0.77	0.94	1.22	0.95	0.9	1.00
267	L267N	0.40	1.29	1.32	1.25	0.05	0.88
267	L267P	0.36	1.16	1.20	1.33	0.05	0.82
267	L267Q	0.73	1.14	1.32	1.11	0.9	1.27
267	L267R	0.53	0.96	0.91	1.06	0.05	0.95
267	L267S	0.71	1.03	1.07	1.16	0.5	1.15
267	L267T	0.63	1.19	1.25	1.33	0.5	1.33
267	L267V	0.73	1.12	1.08	1.24	0.8	1.06
267	L267Y	0.29	0.99	1.78	1.82	0.05	1.02
268	I268A	0.86	0.85	0.88	0.95	0.7	0.68
268	I268C	0.95	0.94	0.73	1.18	0.9	0.78
268	I268D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
268	I268E	0.22	0.83	1.00	0.50	0.5	0.07

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
268	I268F	0.26	1.09	1.01	1.03	0.05	0.40
268	I268G	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.1	0.15
268	I268H	0.19	0.15	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
268	I268K	0.22	0.07	0.40	0.20	0.05	0.05
268	I268L	0.99	0.85	1.01	1.08	0.7	0.91
268	I268M	0.88	1.03	1.06	1.04	0.3	1.08
268	I268N	0.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
268	I268P	0.69	0.69	0.76	0.82	0.4	0.60
268	I268Q	0.25	0.05	0.26	0.23	0.2	0.08
268	I268R	0.25	0.12	0.05	0.08	0.05	0.05
268	I268S	0.30	1.40	1.31	1.55	0.05	0.80
268	I268T	0.25	1.90	1.96	1.76	0.8	0.44
268	I268V	0.93	0.95	0.76	1.13	1.0	0.90
268	I268W	0.21	2.80	2.43	0.16	0.05	0.05
268	I268Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
269	N269A	0.48	1.02	1.00	1.07	0.3	0.82
269	N269C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
269	N269D	1.25	1.14	0.89	1.01	1.3	0.90
269	N269E	0.83	1.26	1.08	1.05	1.1	1.01
269	N269F	0.37	1.00	1.00	1.14	0.05	0.71
269	N269G	0.53	0.88	0.95	1.03	0.1	0.89
269	N269H	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
269	N269I	0.69	1.00	1.06	1.04	0.6	1.00
269	N269K	0.64	0.75	0.81	1.01	0.5	0.89
269	N269L	0.39	0.88	0.96	1.17	0.1	0.84
269	N269M	0.81	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.5	0.87
269	N269P	0.26	0.05	0.08	0.15	0.05	0.05
269	N269Q	0.84	1.00	0.85	1.19	1.0	0.96
269	N269R	0.46	0.63	0.63	0.98	0.05	0.72
269	N269S	0.94	1.02	1.15	1.12	0.8	1.00
269	N269T	0.56	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.3	0.88
269	N269V	0.44	1.01	0.97	1.24	0.5	0.95
269	N269W	0.20	0.05	0.05	14.66	0.1	0.41
269	N269Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270A	1.21	0.98	1.07	1.02	1.0	0.77
270	V270C	1.09	0.99	1.05	1.03	1.1	0.90
270	V270E	0.19	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270F	0.17	2.38	2.92	1.13	0.2	0.08
270	V270G	0.41	0.98	0.92	1.09	0.8	0.84
270	V270H	0.29	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270I	0.88	0.96	1.09	1.01	1.0	0.89
270	V270K	0.43	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
270	V270L	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.87	0.7	0.86
270	V270M	0.81	0.92	1.01	0.94	0.4	0.77
270	V270N	0.64	0.94	1.31	0.89	0.7	0.93
270	V270P	0.50	0.91	1.08	0.93	0.8	0.80
270	V270Q	0.20	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270R	0.51	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270S	1.08	0.99	0.95	0.78	1.0	0.84
270	V270T	0.94	0.96	1.07	1.01	0.8	1.06
270	V270W	0.23	0.11	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
270	V270Y	0.39	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
271	Q271A	1.18	0.94	1.12	1.04	1.1	0.83
271	Q271C	0.99	1.02	0.98	1.08	1.2	0.86
271	Q271D	1.00	1.03	0.84	1.00	1.1	0.89
271	Q271E	1.01	0.93	1.16	0.95	1.2	1.02
271	Q271F	1.09	1.04	0.80	1.05	1.0	0.89
271	Q271G	0.92	0.97	0.86	1.06	0.7	0.96
271	Q271H	0.92	1.01	0.85	1.09	1.0	1.04
271	Q271I	1.07	1.04	0.88	0.96	1.0	0.86
271	Q271K	1.03	0.60	0.57	1.09	0.5	1.01
271	Q271L	1.16	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.0	0.88
271	Q271M	1.15	0.89	1.19	1.11	1.0	0.96
271	Q271N	0.99	0.91	0.91	1.09	0.9	1.01
271	Q271P	1.03	0.75	1.12	1.06	1.1	0.76
271	Q271R	1.23	0.63	1.09	1.05	0.2	0.95
271	Q271S	0.97	0.85	1.02	0.98	1.0	0.96
271	Q271T	0.88	0.97	0.91	1.11	0.8	0.99
271	Q271V	0.92	1.06	0.84	1.11	0.9	0.97
271	Q271W	1.00	0.90	0.94	1.14	0.9	1.07
271	Q271Y	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.9	0.97
272	A272C	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
272	A272D	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
272	A272E	1.08	0.82	1.09	0.96	1.1	0.79
272	A272F	0.88	1.02	1.08	0.99	0.9	0.91
272	A272G	1.07	0.79	1.23	1.03	0.8	0.91
272	A272H	1.12	0.90	1.19	1.00	0.9	0.82
272	A272I	0.76	0.72	1.23	0.98	1.0	0.94
272	A272K	1.00	0.61	1.02	0.95	0.9	0.89
272	A272L	0.99	0.87	1.12	0.95	1.1	0.81
272	A272M	0.98	0.77	0.98	1.08	0.9	0.86
272	A272N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
272	A272P	0.92	0.93	1.05	0.95	0.8	0.92
272	A272Q	1.19	0.86	1.18	1.02	1.0	0.88

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
272	A272R	0.99	0.47	0.99	0.81	0.8	1.00
272	A272S	1.00	1.04	1.19	1.09	1.0	0.97
272	A272T	0.88	0.97	0.99	1.04	1.0	1.19
272	A272V	0.80	1.01	1.14	0.99	1.0	1.00
272	A272W	0.91	0.52	1.04	1.07	0.9	1.21
272	A272Y	0.95	0.95	1.28	1.00	1.0	0.93
273	A273E	0.59	0.92	0.99	1.05	0.2	0.57
273	A273G	0.87	0.93	1.21	1.22	0.8	0.94
273	A273H	0.73	1.05	0.98	1.09	0.4	0.75
273	A273K	0.23	1.63	1.61	1.93	0.05	0.58
273	A273L	0.70	0.88	1.13	1.08	0.3	0.71
273	A273N	0.41	1.13	1.13	1.15	0.1	0.66
273	A273P	0.29	1.50	1.73	1.83	0.05	0.65
273	A273Q	0.44	1.09	1.19	1.42	0.1	0.75
273	A273R	0.24	1.43	1.20	2.03	0.05	0.63
273	A273S	0.87	1.06	1.35	1.15	0.7	0.98
273	A273T	0.53	0.79	1.23	1.29	0.2	0.91
273	A273V	0.53	1.41	1.24	1.15	0.3	0.84
273	A273W	0.26	2.08	1.97	1.53	0.05	0.81
274	A274C	0.94	1.10	0.99	0.96	1.0	0.97
274	A274D	0.94	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.7	1.05
274	A274E	0.45	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
274	A274F	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.96	0.6	0.74
274	A274G	0.85	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.9	0.96
274	A274H	0.79	1.17	0.89	0.95	0.5	0.98
274	A274I	0.98	0.99	0.92	1.07	1.0	1.03
274	A274K	0.54	0.94	0.61	0.95	0.2	0.76
274	A274L	0.78	1.21	0.92	1.03	1.1	0.83
274	A274M	0.84	0.87	0.72	0.98	1.0	0.72
274	A274N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
274	A274P	0.54	0.99	0.70	1.02	0.4	0.63
274	A274Q	0.77	1.05	0.90	1.07	0.8	0.93
274	A274R	0.41	0.85	0.58	1.12	0.1	1.12
274	A274S	1.12	0.92	0.88	1.05	1.0	0.97
274	A274T	0.91	1.15	0.83	1.06	1.0	1.08
274	A274V	0.96	1.14	0.76	1.19	1.0	1.10
274	A274W	0.37	1.32	0.74	1.09	0.5	0.70
274	A274Y	0.57	1.06	0.86	1.05	0.6	0.93
275	Q275A	0.70	0.95	1.23	0.99	1.0	0.84
275	Q275C	0.41	1.04	1.23	0.91	1.1	0.83
275	Q275D	1.04	1.21	1.03	1.01	1.1	1.08
275	Q275E	1.17	1.01	1.20	1.23	1.1	0.95

Table 6-1. Performance Index Values for BPN' Variants

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
275	Q275F	0.70	0.86	0.97	0.89	0.9	1.01
275	Q275G	0.90	0.90	0.81	1.05	1.1	0.77
275	Q275H	1.06	0.79	0.96	1.01	1.1	0.88
275	Q275I	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
275	Q275K	1.02	0.70	0.80	1.06	0.9	0.92
275	Q275L	0.86	0.78	1.01	0.97	1.0	1.00
275	Q275M	0.96	1.16	0.96	0.97	1.0	0.81
275	Q275N	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
275	Q275P	0.74	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.1	0.96
275	Q275R	1.05	0.81	0.80	1.03	0.9	0.97
275	Q275S	0.91	1.12	1.13	1.01	1.0	0.97
275	Q275T	0.85	1.06	1.01	1.05	1.0	0.98
275	Q275V	0.70	1.06	1.09	0.97	1.1	1.07
275	Q275W	0.96	1.02	1.08	1.20	1.0	1.09
275	Q275Y	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05

Combinable mutations:

Table 6-2 lists subtilisin BPN' variants which are Combinable Mutations for the 275 positions (2,907). These variants have Performance index values ≥ 0.5 for at least one property, and >0.05 for both properties.

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
1	A001C	0.74	0.84	1.10	0.79	1.1	0.87
1	A001D	1.34	0.93	1.12	0.88	1.1	0.88
1	A001E	0.82	0.94	0.85	0.84	1.5	0.94
1	A001F	1.39	0.94	1.01	0.84	0.4	0.90
1	A001G	1.39	0.90	1.12	1.06	1.1	1.04
1	A001H	1.26	0.99	1.04	0.98	0.9	0.97
1	A001I	1.50	0.72	1.00	0.92	0.6	0.88
1	A001K	1.23	0.83	0.79	1.11	0.2	0.96
1	A001L	0.96	0.86	0.81	0.94	0.6	0.94
1	A001M	1.34	1.02	1.07	1.08	0.9	0.99
1	A001N	1.29	1.02	0.81	0.98	1.0	1.05
1	A001P	0.27	1.16	1.46	1.14	0.7	0.66
1	A001Q	0.88	1.00	0.97	0.98	1.2	1.02

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
1	A001R	1.00	0.89	0.72	0.91	0.1	1.00
1	A001S	1.09	0.89	1.00	1.05	0.9	1.08
1	A001T	1.13	1.00	1.16	1.02	1.0	1.01
1	A001V	1.32	0.83	0.68	0.96	0.8	0.96
1	A001W	1.19	0.76	0.67	0.88	0.2	0.92
2	Q002C	0.55	0.81	1.26	0.92	0.1	0.74
3	S003A	1.19	1.20	0.97	0.89	0.3	0.93
3	S003D	1.24	1.11	1.08	0.97	1.0	1.02
3	S003F	1.20	0.90	0.95	0.86	0.2	1.02
3	S003I	1.24	0.80	0.90	1.05	1.0	0.92
3	S003K	1.28	0.97	0.80	0.95	0.1	1.09
3	S003L	1.13	0.90	0.84	1.06	0.6	0.92
3	S003M	1.35	0.83	1.04	0.92	1.1	0.84
3	S003N	1.18	0.98	1.15	0.85	0.5	1.01
3	S003Q	1.38	0.97	0.96	1.08	1.3	1.00
3	S003T	1.31	1.09	1.01	0.87	1.2	0.90
3	S003V	1.19	0.84	0.80	1.06	1.0	0.99
3	S003W	1.50	0.71	0.65	0.91	0.1	0.84
3	S003Y	1.25	0.76	0.72	0.92	0.2	0.88
4	V004C	0.87	1.03	1.22	0.92	0.3	1.09
4	V004E	1.00	1.04	1.22	0.92	0.1	0.99
4	V004T	1.02	0.92	1.27	0.97	1.2	1.20
5	P005F	0.22	0.55	0.44	0.61	0.1	0.23
5	P005G	0.98	1.09	1.10	0.98	0.3	1.13
5	P005I	0.21	0.49	0.96	1.02	0.1	0.20
5	P005K	0.16	4.53	2.60	0.65	0.6	0.06
6	Y006A	1.02	1.14	1.03	1.01	0.8	0.97
6	Y006C	1.04	1.03	0.95	0.83	0.7	0.91
6	Y006E	1.49	1.13	0.76	1.00	1.1	0.81
6	Y006F	1.17	0.84	0.88	0.81	0.6	0.92
6	Y006G	1.00	1.20	1.09	0.78	0.7	0.86
6	Y006M	1.31	1.16	1.04	0.96	0.6	0.86
6	Y006N	1.12	1.20	0.97	0.81	0.6	0.93
6	Y006P	0.92	1.10	0.77	0.96	0.7	1.13
6	Y006Q	1.36	1.29	1.19	0.87	0.9	0.94
6	Y006S	0.83	1.08	1.20	0.96	0.5	0.96
6	Y006T	1.13	1.02	1.14	1.12	0.7	0.85
6	Y006V	1.39	1.02	0.97	0.91	0.7	1.06
6	Y006W	1.96	1.06	1.00	0.96	1.1	0.82
7	G007C	0.20	0.75	0.37	1.11	0.2	0.08
7	G007T	0.19	2.98	2.43	3.02	0.1	0.21
8	V008C	0.81	0.87	0.93	1.10	0.1	0.83

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
8	V008I	0.91	1.06	0.87	1.01	1.0	0.93
8	V008K	0.19	3.07	3.04	3.06	0.2	0.45
8	V008L	0.83	0.91	0.98	1.03	0.2	0.80
8	V008R	0.21	0.83	0.14	1.14	0.2	0.06
9	S009A	1.22	0.84	1.00	0.98	0.8	0.97
9	S009C	1.32	0.94	0.80	0.79	1.2	1.15
9	S009E	1.89	0.91	0.76	0.92	1.5	0.91
9	S009G	1.19	0.88	0.92	0.88	0.7	0.91
9	S009H	1.35	0.70	1.08	1.00	0.8	0.95
9	S009L	1.30	0.99	0.76	0.86	0.6	1.05
9	S009M	1.32	0.98	0.95	0.99	0.8	1.17
9	S009P	1.38	1.00	0.87	0.94	0.7	1.06
9	S009Q	1.02	0.92	0.77	0.83	0.8	1.15
9	S009T	1.16	1.07	1.11	0.80	1.3	0.94
9	S009V	1.51	0.99	0.75	0.86	0.9	1.03
10	Q010A	1.06	0.90	1.06	1.00	0.5	0.87
10	Q010C	1.25	0.92	0.94	0.93	0.7	0.86
10	Q010E	1.07	0.70	1.01	0.99	1.5	0.79
10	Q010G	1.34	0.95	0.93	0.90	0.3	1.29
10	Q010H	1.20	1.04	1.07	0.92	0.9	1.29
10	Q010K	1.16	0.83	0.49	0.89	0.1	0.96
10	Q010M	1.26	0.82	0.97	1.07	0.5	0.90
10	Q010S	1.00	0.88	0.90	0.87	0.5	1.10
10	Q010T	1.25	1.04	1.00	0.85	0.8	0.93
10	Q010V	1.24	0.96	0.80	1.00	0.2	1.18
10	Q010Y	0.44	0.97	0.79	0.99	0.4	0.82
11	I011A	0.28	0.90	1.10	1.10	0.3	0.65
11	I011C	1.02	1.07	0.88	0.90	0.7	1.00
11	I011G	0.18	2.21	2.17	1.57	0.4	0.27
11	I011H	0.16	36.45	114.23	1.88	0.8	0.35
11	I011L	0.76	1.07	1.13	0.79	0.6	1.15
11	I011S	0.26	1.34	1.73	1.26	0.3	0.97
11	I011T	1.05	1.02	0.87	0.93	0.7	1.00
11	I011V	1.28	1.17	0.91	0.86	1.0	1.10
12	K012A	1.48	0.85	0.82	1.02	1.2	0.84
12	K012C	1.24	0.73	0.94	0.93	1.4	0.94
12	K012D	1.26	0.49	1.06	0.89	1.4	0.96
12	K012E	1.35	0.62	0.71	0.85	1.4	0.90
12	K012F	1.04	0.60	0.80	0.68	1.3	0.94
12	K012G	1.50	0.94	0.88	0.90	1.4	0.88
12	K012H	1.24	0.94	1.03	0.92	1.3	1.01
12	K012I	1.24	0.68	0.65	0.96	1.2	0.92

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
12	K012L	0.17	3.09	4.59	1.99	0.6	0.28
12	K012N	1.13	0.86	0.93	0.85	1.3	1.01
12	K012Q	1.35	0.96	0.61	1.01	1.3	1.10
12	K012R	0.73	0.83	0.84	0.83	0.9	0.75
12	K012S	1.07	0.71	0.74	0.72	1.0	0.93
12	K012T	1.13	1.07	0.95	0.84	1.1	0.85
12	K012V	1.57	0.80	0.83	0.98	1.1	0.76
12	K012W	1.35	0.54	0.85	0.94	1.2	0.90
12	K012Y	1.38	0.52	0.90	0.67	1.3	0.95
13	A013C	1.05	0.99	0.77	0.83	0.6	1.12
13	A013G	1.56	1.02	1.05	0.84	0.7	0.92
13	A013L	0.26	1.12	1.04	1.19	1.1	0.80
13	A013S	0.91	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.1	1.23
13	A013T	0.51	1.12	0.91	0.96	0.6	0.82
13	A013V	0.82	1.01	0.74	0.97	0.1	0.76
14	P014A	1.21	0.97	1.13	1.04	0.1	1.07
14	P014C	1.05	0.78	1.22	0.84	0.7	0.99
14	P014D	1.07	0.70	1.21	0.92	0.4	1.02
14	P014E	1.27	0.55	1.14	0.95	0.9	1.14
14	P014G	1.35	0.92	1.20	0.94	0.2	1.18
14	P014I	0.89	0.85	1.19	0.94	0.7	1.19
14	P014L	0.43	0.74	1.58	1.02	0.6	1.16
14	P014M	1.50	0.77	1.17	0.93	0.3	1.08
14	P014N	1.10	0.80	0.98	0.91	0.1	1.00
14	P014Q	1.34	0.62	0.94	0.81	0.6	1.12
14	P014S	0.96	0.79	1.06	0.96	0.1	1.13
14	P014T	0.98	0.99	1.08	0.83	0.9	1.35
14	P014V	1.32	0.88	1.10	0.90	0.7	1.12
15	A015C	1.72	0.83	0.87	0.90	1.3	0.83
15	A015D	1.60	0.66	0.77	0.75	1.3	1.00
15	A015E	1.68	0.62	0.77	1.11	1.5	0.87
15	A015F	1.39	0.78	0.68	0.85	0.9	0.99
15	A015G	1.63	0.77	0.66	0.76	0.9	0.79
15	A015H	0.90	0.64	0.77	0.93	1.0	1.01
15	A015I	1.52	0.46	0.88	0.86	1.1	0.95
15	A015K	1.50	0.74	0.59	0.69	0.3	0.98
15	A015L	1.52	0.89	0.77	0.88	1.1	0.85
15	A015M	0.96	0.95	0.62	1.01	1.0	0.99
15	A015P	1.41	0.57	0.64	0.73	0.9	0.95
15	A015Q	1.39	0.55	0.73	1.05	1.1	1.06
15	A015R	1.44	0.67	0.53	0.84	0.1	0.95
15	A015S	1.17	0.74	0.80	1.07	0.9	1.08

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
15	A015T	1.53	0.85	0.68	0.93	1.0	1.00
15	A015V	1.50	0.77	0.73	0.89	1.0	0.93
15	A015W	0.45	0.59	0.88	1.18	0.8	0.93
15	A015Y	1.43	0.63	0.70	0.90	1.0	0.94
16	L016A	1.14	0.79	1.22	0.96	0.8	0.84
16	L016C	1.01	0.71	1.15	1.08	1.0	1.13
16	L016E	1.02	0.57	1.18	1.09	0.9	1.03
16	L016F	0.45	0.63	0.93	0.89	0.5	0.58
16	L016G	0.29	0.54	1.19	0.97	0.8	0.47
16	L016H	0.29	0.70	1.11	1.12	0.5	0.53
16	L016I	1.22	0.51	1.21	1.05	1.0	0.89
16	L016K	0.36	0.62	1.09	0.99	0.5	0.73
16	L016M	1.63	0.76	0.97	1.13	1.0	0.89
16	L016N	0.59	0.71	1.10	1.05	0.8	0.96
16	L016P	0.50	0.73	1.05	1.07	0.8	0.90
16	L016Q	0.90	0.88	1.02	1.04	0.9	0.88
16	L016S	0.92	0.81	1.09	0.96	0.7	0.82
16	L016T	1.30	0.63	1.02	1.07	0.9	0.93
16	L016W	0.17	3.37	6.22	3.16	0.1	0.35
17	H017A	0.37	0.41	0.95	0.94	0.4	0.40
17	H017C	0.33	0.80	0.73	1.01	0.7	0.39
17	H017E	0.30	0.81	1.09	1.00	0.4	0.63
17	H017F	1.40	0.72	1.01	0.85	0.3	0.86
17	H017G	0.19	1.02	0.45	1.57	0.6	0.25
17	H017I	1.36	0.57	0.99	1.10	0.8	0.94
17	H017L	1.15	0.90	1.06	0.93	0.5	0.82
17	H017M	1.29	0.60	1.24	0.94	0.7	0.84
17	H017S	0.20	1.15	1.18	1.54	0.4	0.34
17	H017T	0.47	0.97	1.25	1.13	0.2	0.89
17	H017V	0.80	0.67	0.96	1.02	0.4	0.67
18	S018A	0.89	0.57	1.16	0.91	0.9	0.95
18	S018D	1.72	0.78	1.03	0.86	0.8	0.86
18	S018E	1.65	0.75	1.15	0.99	1.3	0.85
18	S018F	1.74	0.80	1.14	0.95	0.4	0.87
18	S018G	1.37	0.80	0.96	1.04	1.0	0.85
18	S018H	1.72	0.83	1.07	1.05	1.0	0.93
18	S018I	1.89	0.66	1.33	0.90	0.6	0.88
18	S018K	1.75	0.63	1.14	0.94	0.1	0.99
18	S018L	1.48	0.73	1.25	0.96	0.7	0.96
18	S018M	1.72	0.93	1.28	1.04	0.9	0.91
18	S018N	1.68	0.59	1.12	0.94	1.1	0.91
18	S018P	1.19	0.65	1.06	0.83	1.3	0.75

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
18	S018Q	1.68	0.80	1.12	0.99	1.0	0.92
18	S018T	1.64	0.67	1.25	0.99	1.1	0.89
18	S018V	1.67	0.57	1.17	1.14	0.8	0.89
18	S018W	1.59	0.73	1.06	1.00	0.4	0.95
18	S018Y	1.86	0.81	1.25	1.08	0.8	1.13
19	Q019A	1.82	1.07	0.99	1.05	0.8	0.92
19	Q019C	0.88	1.08	0.90	0.81	1.0	0.91
19	Q019D	0.87	0.98	0.95	0.67	1.1	0.98
19	Q019E	1.02	0.97	0.61	0.90	1.2	0.95
19	Q019G	1.33	0.99	1.15	0.87	0.8	1.13
19	Q019H	0.82	1.05	0.98	0.72	0.9	1.08
19	Q019I	0.89	1.06	0.87	1.03	0.9	1.22
19	Q019K	0.86	0.87	0.78	0.77	0.6	1.15
19	Q019L	0.98	0.95	0.61	0.87	1.0	1.01
19	Q019M	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.90	0.7	0.96
19	Q019R	1.09	1.03	0.64	0.74	0.4	0.99
19	Q019S	0.82	1.03	1.14	0.92	0.8	1.07
19	Q019T	0.93	0.94	1.00	0.84	0.8	1.15
19	Q019V	0.88	1.12	1.04	0.97	0.7	1.22
20	G020A	1.12	0.90	0.99	0.93	0.8	0.80
20	G020C	0.96	0.81	1.12	0.99	1.0	0.95
20	G020D	1.00	0.82	1.19	1.02	1.1	0.99
20	G020E	1.27	0.91	1.04	1.01	1.0	1.01
20	G020F	0.88	0.64	1.15	1.06	1.0	0.84
20	G020H	1.00	0.66	1.20	1.08	1.0	0.92
20	G020I	0.22	0.44	1.36	1.12	0.9	0.34
20	G020K	0.90	0.70	0.95	0.93	0.4	1.06
20	G020L	0.75	0.74	1.14	0.89	1.0	0.92
20	G020M	0.98	0.83	1.08	0.97	0.9	0.89
20	G020N	0.96	0.91	1.18	0.90	1.0	1.03
20	G020P	0.26	0.63	1.11	0.98	0.9	0.49
20	G020Q	0.95	0.53	1.13	1.01	0.9	1.06
20	G020R	0.86	0.70	0.99	0.92	0.2	0.99
20	G020S	1.00	0.63	1.07	1.05	0.7	0.88
20	G020T	0.54	0.82	1.24	1.08	0.9	1.02
20	G020V	0.22	0.97	1.37	1.53	0.8	0.40
20	G020W	0.63	0.88	1.15	1.05	0.8	0.93
20	G020Y	0.70	0.57	1.03	1.04	0.9	0.92
21	Y021A	1.15	0.85	0.77	0.94	0.9	0.81
21	Y021C	1.15	0.79	1.02	0.86	0.9	1.05
21	Y021D	0.84	0.83	0.76	1.02	0.9	0.73
21	Y021E	0.71	0.82	0.77	0.89	1.0	0.91

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
21	Y021F	1.13	0.59	0.77	0.97	1.0	0.85
21	Y021G	0.46	0.60	0.76	0.89	1.0	0.52
21	Y021H	1.22	0.78	0.69	0.98	1.1	0.93
21	Y021K	0.72	0.61	0.47	1.00	0.8	0.91
21	Y021L	0.92	0.78	0.75	0.99	1.0	0.95
21	Y021M	1.17	0.88	0.87	0.95	1.0	0.78
21	Y021P	0.47	0.50	0.88	1.08	1.2	0.69
21	Y021Q	0.74	0.88	0.87	1.02	0.9	0.96
21	Y021R	0.95	0.70	0.77	0.94	0.7	0.91
21	Y021S	0.98	0.71	0.84	0.93	0.9	0.80
21	Y021T	1.33	0.81	0.76	0.93	1.0	0.90
21	Y021V	1.15	0.70	0.99	1.00	1.1	0.87
21	Y021W	0.83	0.68	0.70	1.04	1.0	1.14
22	T022A	0.67	0.85	0.92	0.86	1.2	0.80
22	T022C	1.21	1.12	0.74	1.08	1.3	1.13
22	T022D	0.76	0.98	0.74	1.03	1.3	0.97
22	T022E	1.33	1.01	0.89	0.90	1.6	1.04
22	T022F	1.37	1.09	0.73	1.06	1.2	0.90
22	T022G	1.60	1.00	0.92	1.02	1.2	0.87
22	T022H	1.17	1.09	0.88	1.14	1.1	0.99
22	T022I	1.26	1.17	0.91	1.28	1.0	1.08
22	T022K	1.19	0.78	0.73	1.02	0.4	1.25
22	T022L	0.92	0.90	0.73	1.07	0.9	0.92
22	T022M	1.34	0.92	0.85	1.07	1.0	1.13
22	T022N	1.13	0.90	0.95	1.03	1.2	1.07
22	T022P	0.58	0.78	0.62	0.89	1.3	0.52
22	T022Q	1.42	1.15	0.75	1.14	1.1	0.97
22	T022S	1.10	0.95	0.91	0.98	1.3	0.93
22	T022V	1.32	1.18	0.75	1.10	1.3	1.11
22	T022W	1.52	0.93	0.79	1.07	1.7	0.87
22	T022Y	1.15	0.96	0.95	1.03	1.4	0.95
23	G023A	0.63	1.05	0.84	1.02	1.0	0.79
23	G023S	0.17	10.83	4.09	2.61	1.1	0.13
24	S024C	1.12	1.15	0.86	0.94	1.1	0.97
24	S024F	1.07	1.15	0.93	1.05	1.0	1.22
24	S024G	0.56	0.92	0.68	1.01	1.2	0.68
24	S024H	0.97	1.11	0.98	1.18	1.1	1.28
24	S024I	1.02	1.16	1.02	1.15	1.1	0.98
24	S024K	1.17	1.03	0.82	1.04	0.9	0.97
24	S024L	1.17	1.02	1.01	1.02	1.2	1.16
24	S024M	1.15	1.07	0.98	1.02	1.2	0.88
24	S024N	1.16	0.99	0.88	1.11	1.2	1.01

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
24	S024P	0.44	1.10	0.76	0.96	1.1	0.72
24	S024Q	0.90	0.96	0.94	1.11	1.0	1.10
24	S024R	0.86	1.19	0.82	1.12	1.0	1.19
24	S024T	0.57	1.07	0.92	1.06	1.1	0.96
24	S024V	0.45	1.21	0.93	1.19	1.1	1.22
24	S024W	1.13	1.09	0.62	1.09	1.2	0.94
24	S024Y	1.06	0.95	0.83	0.96	1.1	1.19
25	N025A	0.73	0.63	1.09	1.00	0.9	0.93
25	N025E	1.31	0.61	1.16	1.03	1.2	1.13
25	N025F	1.09	0.69	1.14	1.12	1.1	0.97
25	N025G	1.21	0.65	1.20	0.99	1.0	1.05
25	N025H	1.16	0.57	1.06	1.07	1.1	0.98
25	N025I	0.95	0.72	1.29	0.83	1.0	1.00
25	N025K	0.96	0.64	1.04	0.96	1.0	0.99
25	N025L	0.64	0.62	1.02	1.09	1.1	0.98
25	N025M	1.31	0.82	1.18	1.04	1.0	1.01
25	N025P	0.71	0.53	1.10	0.81	0.8	0.82
25	N025Q	1.10	0.61	1.21	1.09	1.0	1.08
25	N025R	1.34	0.68	1.02	1.12	1.0	1.03
25	N025S	0.85	0.60	1.18	1.01	1.0	0.93
25	N025T	1.06	0.73	1.21	1.12	0.8	1.22
25	N025V	0.59	0.45	1.27	1.11	0.9	1.01
25	N025W	1.42	0.53	1.30	1.00	0.9	0.99
26	V026C	1.14	0.96	0.91	1.02	1.0	0.88
26	V026E	0.36	1.12	0.79	1.19	1.0	0.87
26	V026F	0.35	0.97	0.90	1.19	1.1	0.68
26	V026G	0.54	0.91	0.75	1.07	1.0	0.82
26	V026H	0.46	1.45	0.86	1.19	1.1	0.89
26	V026I	0.91	0.75	0.70	1.09	1.2	0.90
26	V026K	0.77	1.03	0.67	1.11	1.1	0.95
26	V026L	0.59	0.92	0.85	0.96	1.0	1.03
26	V026M	0.80	0.90	0.85	0.98	1.0	0.90
26	V026N	0.44	1.00	0.79	1.21	1.0	0.96
26	V026Q	0.61	0.96	0.78	1.02	1.0	1.08
26	V026S	0.82	0.82	0.85	0.95	0.9	0.86
26	V026T	0.92	0.98	0.98	1.02	0.9	1.04
26	V026W	0.25	2.33	1.16	2.13	1.1	0.95
26	V026Y	0.31	1.34	1.28	1.50	1.0	0.98
27	K027A	1.08	0.76	1.13	1.05	1.0	1.07
27	K027D	1.15	0.72	1.10	1.00	1.1	0.93
27	K027E	0.45	0.93	1.11	1.09	1.0	1.06
27	K027F	0.25	0.76	1.59	1.33	1.1	0.58

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
27	K027G	0.76	0.65	1.27	0.95	1.0	1.15
27	K027H	1.03	0.72	1.19	0.99	1.1	1.10
27	K027I	0.18	0.49	1.78	0.91	1.4	0.20
27	K027L	0.76	0.72	1.29	0.87	1.1	0.89
27	K027M	0.64	0.71	1.31	0.91	1.0	1.06
27	K027P	0.18	1.31	3.37	2.05	1.1	0.46
27	K027R	1.09	0.64	1.16	0.96	1.0	1.19
27	K027S	0.93	0.92	1.11	1.04	1.0	1.11
27	K027T	0.56	0.85	1.39	1.09	1.0	1.09
27	K027W	0.36	0.69	1.47	1.33	0.9	0.93
27	K027Y	0.45	1.00	1.19	1.03	0.9	0.96
28	V028A	0.46	0.95	0.84	1.02	0.9	0.72
28	V028C	0.65	1.20	0.99	1.08	1.0	0.94
28	V028H	0.20	1.08	0.79	1.03	1.1	0.22
28	V028I	1.02	1.27	1.00	1.06	1.1	0.87
28	V028M	1.05	0.99	0.68	0.91	0.6	0.70
28	V028N	0.21	0.31	0.67	0.50	1.1	0.13
28	V028Q	0.18	2.79	1.99	1.43	1.6	0.25
28	V028S	0.18	5.70	5.17	3.40	1.1	0.37
28	V028T	0.58	1.31	1.18	1.13	1.0	1.21
29	A029C	0.76	1.32	1.19	1.13	0.9	0.77
29	A029D	0.19	2.95	2.74	2.34	0.9	0.42
29	A029G	0.94	1.08	0.88	1.06	1.0	1.11
29	A029S	0.47	1.64	1.13	1.23	1.1	1.01
29	A029T	0.24	2.02	1.55	1.57	1.1	0.47
29	A029V	0.38	1.85	1.52	1.62	1.0	0.83
30	V030A	0.38	0.98	1.04	0.87	0.9	0.41
30	V030C	0.91	0.83	0.85	0.99	1.0	0.37
30	V030D	0.20	2.34	2.31	1.96	0.9	0.22
30	V030E	0.17	30.23	33.27	4.25	0.8	0.15
30	V030I	1.15	1.16	1.03	1.07	1.1	0.82
30	V030L	1.24	1.09	0.86	0.87	1.0	0.24
30	V030M	0.89	0.66	0.80	0.79	0.8	0.11
30	V030N	0.25	1.06	1.30	1.50	1.1	0.15
30	V030S	0.28	1.25	1.21	1.43	0.3	0.12
30	V030T	0.30	1.39	1.27	1.38	0.9	0.37
31	I031A	0.90	0.96	0.85	0.97	1.1	1.64
31	I031C	0.94	1.16	0.87	1.02	1.1	1.53
31	I031D	0.20	1.18	1.43	1.13	1.2	0.28
31	I031E	0.21	2.56	1.98	2.40	1.1	1.12
31	I031F	0.92	1.26	0.92	1.00	1.1	1.89
31	I031G	0.17	5.42	3.74	2.40	1.1	0.40

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
31	I031H	0.26	1.98	1.57	1.79	1.3	1.22
31	I031K	0.32	1.84	1.28	1.39	1.2	1.03
31	I031L	1.12	0.89	0.88	0.85	1.2	1.70
31	I031M	1.21	0.98	0.83	0.99	1.1	1.60
31	I031N	0.23	2.34	2.01	1.96	1.3	0.74
31	I031P	0.24	0.16	0.06	0.17	1.5	0.09
31	I031Q	0.19	5.38	3.51	3.08	1.1	0.64
31	I031S	0.21	3.71	2.83	2.91	1.1	0.86
31	I031T	0.38	1.21	1.04	0.91	1.1	1.17
31	I031V	0.83	1.03	1.09	1.03	0.9	1.20
31	I031Y	0.21	4.14	3.02	3.08	0.9	0.90
33	S033A	0.82	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.7	0.29
33	S033C	0.73	0.66	0.55	0.71	1.0	0.19
33	S033E	0.44	1.21	0.81	0.92	0.8	0.07
33	S033G	0.96	1.14	0.80	1.01	0.9	0.17
33	S033N	0.45	1.14	0.90	1.03	0.6	0.38
33	S033Q	0.36	0.69	0.72	0.72	0.5	0.13
33	S033T	0.82	0.74	0.64	0.85	1.0	1.40
33	S033V	0.50	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.9	0.09
34	G034A	0.27	0.81	0.91	0.81	0.5	0.09
35	I035A	0.59	0.82	1.14	0.92	0.9	0.69
35	I035C	0.95	0.65	1.41	1.06	1.0	0.95
35	I035G	0.18	0.21	1.85	1.07	1.0	0.16
35	I035L	0.61	0.68	1.14	1.03	0.7	0.74
35	I035M	0.33	0.71	1.27	1.07	0.8	0.59
35	I035S	0.24	1.04	2.03	1.68	0.7	0.96
35	I035T	0.42	0.89	1.31	1.15	0.8	1.40
35	I035V	0.83	0.85	1.17	1.03	0.9	1.13
36	D036A	1.00	0.58	0.60	0.94	0.4	0.78
36	D036C	0.98	0.91	0.75	0.87	0.3	0.71
36	D036E	1.30	1.13	0.83	0.94	0.6	0.91
36	D036H	0.56	0.49	0.52	1.00	0.6	0.95
36	D036Q	0.67	0.62	0.54	0.99	0.9	0.98
36	D036S	1.03	0.72	0.70	0.87	0.1	0.93
36	D036T	0.72	0.64	0.45	0.87	0.1	0.85
37	S037A	1.25	1.14	1.07	0.73	0.9	1.03
37	S037C	1.09	0.90	0.87	0.93	1.0	0.94
37	S037E	0.72	0.83	1.06	0.84	1.0	0.92
37	S037F	0.99	1.05	0.88	0.91	1.0	0.83
37	S037G	1.21	1.19	0.95	0.95	1.0	1.25
37	S037H	1.04	1.06	0.98	0.90	0.9	1.04
37	S037K	1.31	0.98	0.63	0.84	1.1	1.02

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
37	S037L	0.98	1.04	0.91	0.78	0.8	0.87
37	S037M	1.31	1.00	1.07	0.82	0.9	0.87
37	S037P	0.48	1.48	0.90	1.13	0.4	0.70
37	S037Q	1.31	1.09	1.24	0.87	0.9	1.05
37	S037R	1.26	0.98	0.63	0.85	1.2	1.05
37	S037T	0.94	1.05	1.00	0.87	0.7	0.95
37	S037V	0.98	1.09	0.86	0.76	0.7	1.39
37	S037W	1.07	1.01	1.01	0.88	0.8	0.86
38	S038A	1.17	1.14	1.06	1.03	0.9	0.90
38	S038C	1.27	0.96	1.02	1.03	1.2	0.82
38	S038D	0.67	1.26	1.19	1.07	1.2	0.97
38	S038E	1.31	1.02	1.11	0.97	1.3	0.84
38	S038F	0.97	0.99	0.97	1.07	1.0	1.22
38	S038G	1.43	1.01	1.04	1.13	0.9	0.97
38	S038I	1.07	0.98	1.08	1.01	1.1	0.89
38	S038K	1.25	0.75	0.80	1.02	1.3	0.93
38	S038L	1.06	0.90	1.11	1.12	1.1	1.02
38	S038M	1.33	1.10	1.07	1.00	1.0	0.91
38	S038P	1.16	1.12	0.93	0.99	0.5	0.76
38	S038Q	1.11	1.06	0.87	1.08	1.1	0.96
38	S038R	2.01	0.65	0.89	1.01	1.4	0.89
38	S038T	1.20	0.86	1.07	1.05	1.1	0.93
38	S038V	1.28	1.05	1.07	1.02	1.1	1.02
38	S038W	1.15	0.75	0.77	1.04	1.3	0.91
39	H039Q	1.07	0.90	0.95	0.93	0.4	1.19
40	P040A	1.01	1.23	1.09	1.08	0.8	1.22
40	P040C	0.99	1.04	1.19	1.15	1.1	1.12
40	P040E	1.21	1.05	1.34	1.05	1.6	1.01
40	P040F	0.92	1.12	1.21	1.09	0.9	1.02
40	P040G	1.06	1.04	1.11	1.14	0.1	1.11
40	P040H	0.89	0.97	0.98	1.17	0.5	1.09
40	P040I	0.83	1.12	1.30	1.10	0.7	1.23
40	P040L	1.06	1.20	1.05	1.10	1.0	1.09
40	P040M	1.01	1.07	1.24	1.10	0.6	0.98
40	P040N	0.88	1.12	1.14	1.07	0.5	1.18
40	P040Q	1.01	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.1	1.01
40	P040S	0.84	1.15	1.06	0.81	0.3	1.12
40	P040T	0.81	1.29	1.68	1.22	0.1	1.20
40	P040V	0.91	1.04	1.07	1.09	0.7	1.06
40	P040W	1.09	0.87	0.90	1.13	1.0	1.12
40	P040Y	0.89	1.07	1.07	1.06	0.5	1.02
41	D041S	0.23	3.12	1.52	1.20	0.5	0.33

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
42	L042C	0.41	0.71	0.95	1.06	0.2	1.08
42	L042H	0.23	0.98	1.26	1.11	0.3	0.38
42	L042I	1.15	0.87	0.56	0.92	0.8	0.77
42	L042M	0.80	1.20	0.99	1.00	0.7	0.92
42	L042N	0.23	0.80	0.86	1.21	0.6	0.48
42	L042V	0.97	0.96	0.88	0.98	0.5	0.82
43	K043A	0.87	0.67	1.08	0.90	1.2	1.01
43	K043C	0.83	0.60	1.17	0.89	1.4	0.99
43	K043D	0.88	0.70	1.16	0.71	1.3	1.03
43	K043E	0.80	0.56	1.04	0.74	1.3	1.13
43	K043F	0.74	0.72	1.24	0.78	1.3	1.02
43	K043G	0.96	0.88	0.82	0.93	1.3	1.06
43	K043I	0.72	0.57	1.12	0.95	0.7	1.17
43	K043L	0.96	0.58	0.88	0.84	1.3	0.88
43	K043M	1.02	0.79	1.19	0.97	1.1	1.07
43	K043N	0.80	0.85	1.31	0.81	1.2	1.32
43	K043Q	0.95	0.61	1.09	0.90	1.3	1.05
43	K043R	1.14	0.56	1.30	0.87	0.9	1.33
43	K043S	0.98	0.77	1.14	0.92	1.3	0.99
43	K043T	0.93	0.92	1.06	0.96	1.1	1.07
43	K043V	1.10	0.59	0.98	0.93	0.6	1.26
43	K043W	0.85	0.67	0.98	0.90	1.3	1.03
43	K043Y	0.87	0.67	1.12	0.82	1.1	1.60
44	V044A	0.71	0.91	1.16	1.01	0.7	0.81
44	V044C	0.93	0.94	1.26	0.79	0.8	0.90
44	V044E	0.18	0.71	2.18	1.98	0.5	0.19
44	V044G	0.21	0.75	1.66	1.12	0.5	0.34
44	V044H	0.19	1.63	2.57	1.57	0.5	0.38
44	V044I	0.92	0.76	0.98	1.07	0.9	1.08
44	V044L	0.85	0.67	1.03	0.85	0.8	0.88
44	V044M	0.65	0.95	1.33	1.03	0.6	0.82
44	V044P	0.67	0.83	1.25	1.03	0.4	0.78
44	V044Q	0.20	1.48	2.85	1.49	0.6	0.33
44	V044R	0.19	0.79	1.62	0.69	0.2	0.13
44	V044S	0.33	1.03	1.51	1.13	0.5	0.86
44	V044T	0.30	1.32	1.94	1.30	0.7	1.26
44	V044Y	0.62	0.79	1.22	1.13	0.7	1.04
45	A045C	1.09	0.89	0.76	0.89	1.2	1.05
45	A045E	1.06	1.10	0.97	0.82	1.2	1.07
45	A045F	1.04	0.88	0.81	1.00	1.0	1.11
45	A045H	1.04	0.86	0.76	0.91	1.1	1.11
45	A045I	1.07	1.08	0.81	1.16	1.2	1.03

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
45	A045K	1.05	1.00	0.69	1.06	0.9	1.03
45	A045L	1.03	0.72	0.82	0.99	1.0	1.19
45	A045M	1.15	1.02	0.87	1.00	1.2	1.09
45	A045N	1.35	1.03	0.91	0.88	1.1	1.03
45	A045P	0.87	0.82	0.90	0.96	0.7	1.20
45	A045Q	1.07	0.84	0.95	1.09	1.1	1.16
45	A045S	1.08	0.93	0.87	0.86	1.2	1.02
45	A045T	0.99	1.04	1.31	0.90	1.2	1.01
45	A045V	1.28	0.85	0.81	1.03	1.1	1.12
45	A045Y	1.03	0.81	0.67	0.73	1.1	1.13
46	G046A	0.92	1.09	0.97	1.00	1.0	0.90
46	G046C	0.39	1.28	0.81	0.90	1.1	0.82
46	G046E	0.57	1.10	0.70	0.95	1.0	1.16
46	G046F	0.39	1.40	0.95	1.03	1.0	0.88
46	G046H	0.48	0.98	0.99	1.25	1.0	1.20
46	G046K	0.44	0.88	0.72	1.09	0.8	1.20
46	G046L	0.27	1.57	1.44	1.42	0.8	0.78
46	G046M	0.42	1.30	0.84	1.14	0.9	0.96
46	G046N	0.69	0.79	0.72	1.05	1.1	0.94
46	G046S	0.74	0.86	0.78	0.94	0.9	1.16
46	G046T	0.39	1.21	0.96	0.79	0.8	1.04
46	G046V	0.23	4.92	3.26	2.09	0.8	0.74
46	G046W	0.44	1.08	0.66	0.90	1.0	1.13
46	G046Y	0.36	1.02	1.27	1.12	0.8	1.23
47	G047A	0.32	0.98	0.96	1.04	0.5	0.30
47	G047C	0.24	0.64	1.09	0.88	0.6	0.15
47	G047E	0.23	0.72	0.99	1.02	0.6	0.14
47	G047F	0.25	0.96	0.86	1.15	0.5	0.15
47	G047H	0.23	1.04	1.17	1.20	1.1	0.47
47	G047M	0.22	0.63	0.89	0.87	0.5	0.10
47	G047S	0.21	1.19	1.04	1.24	0.5	0.15
47	G047T	0.17	4.45	4.77	2.27	0.5	0.12
47	G047W	0.18	2.60	2.43	2.22	0.5	0.17
48	A048C	1.15	1.14	1.16	0.85	1.1	0.95
48	A048D	1.13	1.01	1.00	0.97	1.1	0.89
48	A048E	1.17	0.84	0.93	1.02	1.2	0.90
48	A048F	1.08	1.08	0.92	0.96	1.0	0.89
48	A048H	1.08	0.87	1.16	1.04	1.1	0.87
48	A048I	1.02	0.79	0.91	1.02	1.2	1.00
48	A048K	1.13	0.90	0.55	0.91	1.1	0.90
48	A048L	0.99	0.87	0.97	0.99	1.0	0.91
48	A048M	0.59	1.21	0.99	0.87	1.1	0.92

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
48	A048Q	1.10	0.83	0.69	1.03	1.0	1.02
48	A048R	1.11	0.83	0.51	0.98	0.9	1.05
48	A048S	0.98	1.08	0.47	1.06	1.0	1.03
48	A048T	0.98	1.06	0.77	0.84	1.1	0.97
48	A048V	1.47	0.99	0.61	0.92	1.0	0.94
48	A048W	0.81	0.69	0.74	0.81	0.9	1.04
48	A048Y	1.03	0.84	0.81	0.86	1.0	0.90
49	S049A	0.35	0.54	0.61	1.02	0.9	0.30
49	S049C	0.61	0.48	0.69	0.97	0.5	0.38
49	S049D	0.23	1.09	1.53	1.69	0.5	0.36
49	S049G	0.28	0.78	0.75	1.64	1.2	0.50
49	S049I	0.18	2.22	2.52	2.14	0.5	0.11
49	S049N	0.35	1.04	0.88	1.32	0.5	0.64
49	S049T	0.29	0.95	1.23	1.37	0.5	0.46
49	S049V	0.21	1.58	1.39	2.10	0.4	0.30
50	M050A	0.78	1.16	0.85	0.89	0.9	1.09
50	M050C	0.89	1.17	0.89	0.80	1.1	1.01
50	M050D	0.17	6.35	0.87	0.90	1.0	0.16
50	M050F	0.95	1.01	0.96	0.81	1.1	1.09
50	M050H	0.85	1.22	0.98	0.95	1.2	1.01
50	M050I	0.33	1.61	0.91	1.09	0.9	0.55
50	M050K	0.49	0.80	0.67	0.79	1.1	1.07
50	M050L	0.91	0.76	1.02	0.96	1.1	1.00
50	M050N	0.35	1.03	0.86	1.07	1.0	1.11
50	M050Q	0.76	1.23	0.93	1.03	1.1	1.01
50	M050R	0.25	1.38	0.73	1.07	1.0	0.82
50	M050S	0.81	1.08	0.89	1.05	1.0	1.08
50	M050T	0.87	1.05	0.90	1.04	1.1	1.38
50	M050V	0.70	1.08	0.82	1.02	1.1	0.82
50	M050W	1.06	1.10	0.80	0.78	1.0	1.16
50	M050Y	0.70	1.03	0.87	0.89	1.0	1.19
51	V051A	0.38	1.41	1.25	1.22	0.9	0.43
51	V051C	0.91	1.02	1.16	1.02	1.1	0.41
51	V051D	0.34	1.02	1.32	1.12	1.0	0.50
51	V051E	0.39	1.17	1.59	1.26	1.0	0.59
51	V051H	0.86	0.59	1.06	0.98	1.2	0.79
51	V051I	0.69	0.79	1.23	1.12	1.1	0.95
51	V051L	0.48	0.73	1.21	0.87	1.0	0.59
51	V051M	0.60	0.97	1.07	1.10	1.0	0.67
51	V051Q	0.28	1.26	1.81	1.14	0.9	0.40
51	V051S	0.32	1.84	1.95	1.43	0.9	0.35
51	V051T	0.46	0.98	1.16	1.03	0.9	0.75

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
51	V051Y	0.25	1.20	1.58	1.76	0.9	0.31
52	P052A	0.56	1.22	1.25	1.17	0.7	0.59
52	P052C	0.34	1.36	1.56	0.94	1.0	0.44
52	P052D	0.79	1.27	1.50	1.21	0.9	0.76
52	P052E	0.89	1.12	1.54	1.20	0.9	0.75
52	P052F	0.41	0.87	1.13	1.14	0.9	0.51
52	P052G	0.44	1.05	1.42	1.24	0.8	0.53
52	P052H	0.45	0.97	1.28	1.04	0.9	0.47
52	P052I	0.45	1.33	1.50	1.11	0.8	0.61
52	P052K	0.38	0.86	1.09	1.35	0.8	0.53
52	P052L	0.46	1.33	1.24	1.32	0.8	0.61
52	P052M	0.43	1.40	1.30	1.06	0.7	0.54
52	P052Q	0.43	0.83	1.48	1.20	0.8	0.63
52	P052R	0.33	1.02	1.31	1.26	0.7	0.58
52	P052S	0.51	1.02	1.55	1.26	0.8	0.60
52	P052T	0.47	1.23	1.73	1.09	0.8	0.61
52	P052V	0.31	1.79	1.63	1.03	1.0	0.50
52	P052W	0.36	1.49	1.34	1.43	1.0	0.77
52	P052Y	0.35	1.55	1.42	1.32	1.0	0.55
53	S053A	1.37	1.07	1.15	1.03	1.0	0.87
53	S053E	1.52	1.05	1.16	1.12	1.0	0.98
53	S053F	1.19	0.91	1.05	0.87	1.0	1.11
53	S053G	1.72	1.15	1.19	0.94	1.0	0.86
53	S053H	1.35	0.96	1.02	0.96	1.1	0.84
53	S053I	1.22	0.97	1.10	0.80	1.0	0.90
53	S053K	1.36	0.89	0.93	0.76	1.1	0.95
53	S053L	1.18	0.92	0.97	1.00	1.1	0.90
53	S053M	1.54	1.01	0.98	0.97	0.8	0.80
53	S053N	1.48	0.95	1.04	1.15	1.1	0.87
53	S053P	0.46	1.01	1.39	0.94	0.9	0.85
53	S053Q	0.76	0.85	1.30	1.09	1.1	1.05
53	S053R	1.06	0.68	0.82	0.87	1.1	1.00
53	S053T	1.33	1.05	1.23	0.85	1.0	0.94
53	S053V	1.13	1.11	1.20	1.10	1.1	0.95
53	S053W	1.49	0.86	1.02	0.80	0.9	0.98
54	E054A	0.89	0.97	1.07	0.83	0.6	0.66
54	E054C	0.71	0.94	1.05	0.85	0.8	0.68
54	E054F	0.51	0.86	0.97	0.93	0.7	0.63
54	E054G	0.38	1.27	0.59	1.04	0.5	0.42
54	E054H	0.73	0.69	0.80	0.96	0.8	0.67
54	E054K	0.35	1.03	1.14	1.07	0.8	0.60
54	E054L	0.49	1.00	1.02	0.87	0.8	0.71

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
54	E054M	0.63	1.06	0.99	1.03	0.7	0.61
54	E054N	0.97	0.99	1.03	1.06	0.8	0.76
54	E054P	0.19	0.47	1.13	1.34	0.6	0.17
54	E054Q	0.97	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.8	0.90
54	E054R	0.24	1.47	1.83	1.68	0.6	0.55
54	E054S	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.8	0.69
54	E054T	0.52	1.02	1.11	0.93	0.6	0.70
54	E054V	0.41	1.12	1.34	1.11	0.6	0.78
54	E054W	0.31	1.18	1.18	1.01	0.6	0.71
54	E054Y	0.42	1.03	0.99	1.00	0.8	0.69
55	T055A	1.11	0.63	0.98	1.00	1.0	0.96
55	T055C	1.41	0.64	1.06	0.89	1.1	0.86
55	T055D	0.76	1.01	1.26	0.94	1.1	1.06
55	T055F	0.67	0.62	0.78	0.84	0.9	0.92
55	T055G	1.21	1.00	0.90	0.97	1.1	0.85
55	T055H	1.06	1.14	0.98	0.96	1.1	1.04
55	T055I	0.96	1.08	0.97	0.89	1.0	1.02
55	T055K	1.27	0.59	0.87	0.98	1.0	1.09
55	T055L	1.39	0.80	1.30	0.96	1.1	0.95
55	T055M	0.92	0.85	1.19	0.99	1.0	1.09
55	T055P	0.94	0.90	1.20	0.86	1.0	1.23
55	T055Q	1.06	0.87	1.20	0.91	1.1	1.06
55	T055R	1.14	0.54	0.81	0.90	1.0	1.01
55	T055S	1.00	1.03	1.32	0.94	1.1	0.99
55	T055V	0.98	0.54	1.20	0.97	1.0	1.10
55	T055W	1.06	0.68	0.81	0.92	1.0	0.95
55	T055Y	0.97	0.90	0.97	0.91	1.0	0.91
56	N056A	0.31	1.18	1.27	1.14	0.4	0.34
56	N056D	1.09	0.79	0.89	0.84	1.2	0.99
56	N056E	0.67	0.91	0.98	0.91	0.7	0.69
56	N056F	0.27	1.02	1.00	1.31	0.6	0.31
56	N056G	0.29	1.61	1.06	1.22	0.4	0.46
56	N056H	0.39	1.08	1.07	0.95	0.8	0.81
56	N056I	0.24	1.69	1.26	1.41	0.6	0.47
56	N056K	0.21	2.07	1.45	1.86	0.5	0.38
56	N056L	0.23	1.26	1.81	1.66	0.7	0.34
56	N056M	0.26	1.50	1.24	1.23	0.5	0.36
56	N056P	0.26	0.95	1.32	0.94	0.8	0.62
56	N056Q	0.29	1.74	1.29	1.22	0.8	0.41
56	N056R	0.17	4.90	3.96	2.20	0.5	0.27
56	N056S	0.99	0.78	0.97	0.92	0.9	0.77
56	N056T	0.58	0.90	1.08	1.04	0.6	0.65

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
56	N056V	0.27	1.36	1.29	0.99	0.5	0.49
56	N056W	0.36	1.28	1.33	1.16	0.6	0.48
56	N056Y	0.25	1.30	1.25	1.30	0.7	0.41
57	P057A	0.61	0.95	1.08	1.03	0.5	0.66
57	P057C	0.50	1.04	1.18	0.95	0.8	0.65
57	P057D	0.52	1.11	1.42	1.14	0.9	0.87
57	P057E	0.38	1.23	1.53	1.23	0.8	0.87
57	P057F	0.59	0.93	0.98	0.92	0.3	0.75
57	P057G	0.42	1.29	1.19	1.12	0.3	0.69
57	P057I	0.25	2.20	2.00	1.60	0.4	0.29
57	P057K	0.24	1.51	1.84	1.09	0.3	0.34
57	P057L	0.24	2.59	2.00	1.46	0.4	0.28
57	P057M	0.36	1.08	1.11	0.97	0.4	0.40
57	P057N	0.35	1.17	1.67	1.11	0.7	0.73
57	P057Q	0.35	1.25	1.38	1.04	0.5	0.65
57	P057R	0.23	2.31	3.14	1.52	0.4	0.42
57	P057S	0.39	0.91	1.10	0.97	0.5	0.65
57	P057T	0.25	2.53	1.97	2.27	0.5	0.56
57	P057V	0.22	3.61	5.95	3.50	0.3	0.48
57	P057W	1.03	0.61	1.05	0.94	0.7	0.86
58	F058A	0.55	1.18	1.32	1.15	0.6	0.61
58	F058C	0.95	1.08	1.21	0.93	1.1	0.92
58	F058D	0.52	1.18	1.32	0.97	1.0	0.93
58	F058E	0.87	0.87	1.20	1.09	0.9	1.05
58	F058G	0.91	1.21	1.26	1.00	1.1	0.76
58	F058H	0.98	0.96	1.34	0.89	0.9	0.99
58	F058I	0.64	0.88	1.07	0.94	0.8	1.00
58	F058K	0.44	1.15	1.36	1.09	0.6	0.63
58	F058L	0.89	0.99	1.16	0.89	0.9	0.86
58	F058M	1.01	1.08	1.24	0.91	0.8	0.82
58	F058N	0.86	1.18	1.25	0.87	0.9	0.91
58	F058P	0.23	0.71	1.00	0.89	0.6	0.22
58	F058Q	0.60	1.22	1.20	0.93	0.6	0.80
58	F058R	0.49	0.75	1.06	0.95	1.0	0.73
58	F058S	0.61	1.21	1.10	1.03	0.6	0.81
58	F058T	0.36	1.36	1.76	1.16	0.7	1.01
58	F058V	0.73	1.01	1.09	1.05	0.7	0.98
58	F058Y	1.16	1.19	0.90	1.00	0.9	1.09
59	Q059A	1.27	0.91	1.18	0.96	0.9	0.96
59	Q059C	0.89	1.08	1.26	1.06	1.2	0.92
59	Q059D	1.42	1.09	1.31	0.88	1.2	1.01
59	Q059E	1.42	1.11	1.15	0.85	1.3	0.94

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
59	Q059F	1.18	0.97	1.13	0.85	0.9	0.93
59	Q059G	0.92	1.06	1.05	1.00	0.7	0.75
59	Q059H	1.24	0.91	1.00	1.14	1.0	0.91
59	Q059K	1.31	0.83	0.87	0.87	0.9	0.94
59	Q059L	1.21	1.10	1.12	1.04	1.1	1.01
59	Q059M	1.26	1.18	1.08	0.95	1.1	0.95
59	Q059N	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.01	1.0	0.98
59	Q059P	0.27	1.86	2.01	1.47	0.8	0.43
59	Q059R	0.82	0.78	0.71	0.81	1.0	0.95
59	Q059S	1.25	1.13	1.15	0.94	0.8	0.97
59	Q059T	1.37	1.10	1.04	1.02	0.9	0.90
59	Q059V	1.38	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.0	1.21
59	Q059W	0.24	1.36	1.62	1.16	1.0	0.46
59	Q059Y	1.12	1.08	1.21	1.08	0.9	0.86
60	D060A	0.43	1.01	1.21	0.99	0.2	0.68
60	D060C	0.49	0.81	0.94	0.89	0.5	0.56
60	D060E	0.32	0.89	1.23	0.94	0.5	0.45
60	D060F	0.25	0.35	1.00	0.71	0.1	0.34
60	D060G	1.09	0.80	0.93	0.89	0.4	0.91
60	D060H	0.31	0.66	1.29	0.95	0.2	0.50
60	D060I	0.33	0.50	1.15	0.83	0.1	0.61
60	D060L	0.27	0.54	1.07	0.88	0.1	0.41
60	D060M	0.27	0.87	1.26	1.16	0.2	0.43
60	D060N	0.32	0.77	1.19	1.11	0.2	0.55
60	D060P	0.85	0.64	0.83	0.73	0.1	0.59
60	D060Q	0.26	0.97	1.35	1.03	0.2	0.57
60	D060R	0.35	0.31	0.65	0.63	0.1	0.62
60	D060S	0.40	0.83	0.96	1.00	0.2	0.74
60	D060T	0.30	0.95	1.72	1.28	0.2	0.78
60	D060V	0.39	0.77	0.91	0.98	0.1	0.74
60	D060W	0.21	0.57	1.17	1.22	0.1	0.35
60	D060Y	0.28	0.58	0.93	0.73	0.2	0.47
61	N061A	1.66	1.22	1.11	1.09	1.0	0.95
61	N061C	1.41	0.95	0.96	0.90	1.1	1.11
61	N061D	1.25	1.19	1.21	0.85	1.2	1.14
61	N061E	1.53	1.21	1.08	1.08	1.2	1.08
61	N061F	1.50	1.00	0.90	0.80	1.0	0.89
61	N061G	1.45	1.01	1.06	1.01	1.0	0.80
61	N061H	1.46	1.15	1.00	0.93	1.2	0.89
61	N061I	1.32	1.25	1.00	0.71	1.2	1.10
61	N061K	1.20	0.89	1.00	0.76	0.9	1.11
61	N061L	1.34	0.96	1.00	0.88	1.1	1.07

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
61	N061M	1.28	0.98	1.01	1.04	1.0	1.06
61	N061P	1.42	1.47	1.04	0.78	1.0	1.40
61	N061Q	1.27	0.90	1.08	0.88	1.0	1.14
61	N061R	1.42	0.67	0.71	0.86	0.8	1.09
61	N061S	1.06	1.00	0.98	0.88	0.9	1.51
61	N061T	1.14	0.98	0.98	0.99	1.1	1.19
61	N061V	1.43	1.02	1.03	0.77	1.0	1.19
61	N061W	1.42	1.12	0.80	0.83	1.1	0.94
61	N061Y	1.31	1.04	0.97	0.98	1.2	0.90
62	N062A	1.20	0.77	0.76	0.88	1.1	1.18
62	N062C	1.57	1.18	1.16	0.82	0.3	0.63
62	N062D	1.48	1.40	1.18	0.91	1.1	0.67
62	N062E	1.42	1.19	1.19	0.92	1.1	0.59
62	N062F	2.06	0.75	1.07	0.87	1.1	0.37
62	N062G	1.41	1.03	0.83	0.84	1.3	0.78
62	N062I	0.95	0.81	0.87	0.69	1.3	0.74
62	N062K	1.23	1.05	0.97	1.02	0.9	0.48
62	N062L	1.79	0.87	0.80	1.07	1.4	0.63
62	N062M	1.76	1.30	1.12	1.07	1.1	0.58
62	N062Q	1.45	1.32	1.23	1.06	1.2	0.60
62	N062R	1.33	1.13	0.73	0.94	0.9	0.29
62	N062S	0.65	1.14	0.97	0.91	1.0	1.06
62	N062T	0.96	1.21	0.97	0.86	1.1	1.01
62	N062V	1.43	0.86	1.00	0.57	1.1	0.56
62	N062W	1.56	1.27	1.25	0.79	1.1	0.11
62	N062Y	1.70	0.92	0.79	1.09	1.2	0.37
63	S063A	1.12	0.94	1.12	0.98	1.1	0.88
63	S063C	1.56	1.31	0.97	0.69	1.3	0.77
63	S063D	1.42	0.90	0.86	0.84	1.4	0.81
63	S063E	1.50	1.13	1.03	0.93	1.3	1.00
63	S063F	1.26	0.91	0.73	0.88	1.0	0.77
63	S063G	1.46	0.67	0.79	0.83	0.9	1.21
63	S063H	1.41	0.92	0.95	0.80	1.0	0.90
63	S063K	1.62	1.03	0.75	0.89	0.3	0.82
63	S063L	1.46	1.22	0.86	1.02	1.0	0.92
63	S063M	1.48	1.02	0.86	1.17	0.9	1.04
63	S063N	1.42	0.97	1.00	0.97	1.2	0.85
63	S063P	0.84	0.62	0.71	0.71	0.6	0.67
63	S063Q	1.55	1.36	0.81	1.05	1.0	0.98
63	S063R	1.58	0.93	0.65	0.83	0.1	1.03
63	S063T	1.03	1.33	1.03	1.01	1.0	0.93
63	S063V	1.19	1.13	0.88	0.98	0.7	1.35

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
63	S063W	1.26	0.84	0.93	0.67	0.9	2.18
63	S063Y	1.38	1.02	0.72	0.93	0.8	0.90
65	G065Q	0.23	1.74	2.07	2.34	1.2	0.66
66	T066S	1.10	0.87	0.95	0.89	0.6	0.81
67	H067A	1.37	0.43	0.24	0.50	0.5	0.34
67	H067C	1.36	0.46	0.24	0.52	0.3	0.29
67	H067F	1.13	0.64	0.50	0.81	0.1	0.33
67	H067I	1.55	0.51	0.20	0.47	0.2	0.42
67	H067L	1.31	0.37	0.14	0.47	0.3	0.16
67	H067M	1.34	0.56	0.31	0.66	0.6	0.42
67	H067N	1.12	0.76	0.31	0.65	0.1	0.62
67	H067P	1.01	0.43	0.18	0.50	0.8	0.51
67	H067S	1.26	0.55	0.28	0.55	0.1	0.39
67	H067T	1.23	0.57	0.36	0.69	0.1	0.52
68	V068A	1.00	1.79	1.11	1.30	1.0	0.06
68	V068C	1.05	1.11	1.10	1.07	0.8	0.70
68	V068I	1.19	1.15	0.96	0.82	1.2	0.32
68	V068T	0.94	1.17	1.06	0.79	0.6	0.42
69	A069C	0.36	1.66	0.92	1.19	0.7	0.45
69	A069G	0.88	0.73	0.95	1.04	0.9	1.02
69	A069H	0.17	39.03	2.24	0.72	0.7	0.08
69	A069M	0.19	7.17	0.69	0.55	0.5	0.06
69	A069S	0.85	0.61	0.70	1.17	0.9	0.93
69	A069T	0.48	1.58	0.96	1.02	1.0	0.72
71	T071A	0.44	1.17	1.02	1.07	0.1	0.59
71	T071D	0.21	41.12	34.56	1.45	0.2	0.06
71	T071E	0.25	2.16	1.92	1.03	0.1	0.33
71	T071I	0.80	0.74	1.19	1.08	0.5	1.07
71	T071K	0.21	37.02	45.54	2.17	0.1	0.17
71	T071S	1.14	0.87	1.17	1.17	0.5	0.89
71	T071V	0.74	0.85	1.00	0.99	0.5	0.86
72	V072A	0.84	0.95	1.00	0.94	0.8	0.89
72	V072C	0.71	1.13	1.02	1.10	0.8	0.88
72	V072D	0.19	2.54	1.66	1.93	0.7	0.19
72	V072E	0.50	1.14	1.08	1.13	0.8	0.62
72	V072F	0.71	0.96	1.06	0.96	0.7	0.74
72	V072G	0.35	1.52	1.06	1.36	0.8	0.65
72	V072H	0.35	1.05	1.01	1.17	0.8	0.57
72	V072I	1.16	1.12	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.79
72	V072K	0.19	2.81	2.06	2.76	1.7	0.30
72	V072L	1.00	1.16	1.07	0.97	0.9	0.67
72	V072Q	0.27	1.63	1.54	1.67	0.6	0.64

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
72	V072S	0.36	1.36	1.41	1.34	0.8	0.91
72	V072T	0.63	1.37	1.01	1.09	0.9	0.99
73	A073C	0.85	1.03	1.08	1.03	0.9	0.93
73	A073E	0.47	1.62	1.22	1.13	0.2	0.78
73	A073G	0.96	0.85	1.01	1.14	0.8	1.00
73	A073I	0.17	22.54	15.70	6.07	0.1	0.30
73	A073K	0.18	3.45	2.48	2.56	0.1	0.27
73	A073M	0.24	1.71	1.42	1.48	0.3	0.43
73	A073Q	0.55	1.31	1.33	1.14	0.5	0.93
73	A073S	1.02	1.35	0.94	1.00	0.8	1.06
73	A073T	0.71	1.27	1.06	1.15	0.6	1.11
73	A073V	0.38	1.42	1.19	1.46	0.1	0.83
74	A074G	1.04	0.89	0.85	1.06	0.2	1.00
77	N077C	0.23	0.95	0.12	0.36	0.2	0.14
77	N077E	0.20	1.17	0.13	0.35	0.2	0.07
77	N077I	0.23	0.63	0.09	0.28	0.2	0.08
77	N077K	0.18	1.28	0.06	0.36	0.2	0.12
77	N077L	0.19	2.18	0.24	0.77	0.1	0.12
77	N077M	0.21	0.94	0.11	0.32	0.3	0.06
77	N077R	0.18	2.49	0.10	0.93	0.1	0.16
78	S078A	1.21	1.08	1.10	1.03	1.1	0.91
78	S078C	1.23	1.03	0.77	0.88	1.5	0.83
78	S078D	1.33	1.10	0.83	0.88	1.7	0.90
78	S078E	1.04	1.05	0.87	0.96	1.1	0.91
78	S078F	1.11	0.95	0.64	0.98	0.5	0.97
78	S078G	1.28	1.14	0.83	0.92	0.6	0.88
78	S078I	1.00	1.03	0.70	0.96	0.3	0.99
78	S078K	1.25	0.98	0.62	0.94	0.3	0.92
78	S078L	0.68	1.01	0.78	0.92	0.8	0.96
78	S078M	1.03	1.06	1.09	0.99	1.2	1.04
78	S078N	1.19	1.04	0.87	1.16	1.6	1.00
78	S078Q	1.12	1.11	0.94	1.09	1.4	1.36
78	S078R	1.22	1.02	0.52	0.81	0.7	1.15
78	S078T	1.07	1.17	1.02	0.99	1.4	1.09
78	S078V	1.13	1.16	0.97	0.91	0.5	0.90
78	S078W	1.00	1.31	0.67	1.02	0.3	1.08
78	S078Y	1.06	0.97	0.68	1.12	0.6	1.06
79	I079C	1.22	0.73	1.12	1.02	0.2	0.91
79	I079E	1.28	0.71	1.02	0.98	0.1	1.00
79	I079F	1.23	0.93	1.22	1.03	0.9	0.95
79	I079V	1.10	0.68	1.15	1.02	0.1	0.97
79	I079W	1.13	0.81	1.15	1.18	0.1	1.00

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
79	I079Y	1.19	0.76	1.26	0.92	1.0	1.25
80	G080C	0.19	0.60	1.75	1.16	0.1	0.36
81	V081D	0.24	1.35	0.77	0.60	0.1	0.14
81	V081I	1.15	1.09	0.82	1.05	0.3	0.88
81	V081T	0.94	1.17	0.79	1.00	0.2	0.67
81	V081Y	0.88	1.22	0.77	1.08	0.1	0.84
82	L082G	0.21	2.20	1.71	1.50	0.1	0.36
82	L082V	0.78	1.21	1.19	1.10	0.2	1.13
82	L082W	0.17	10.29	8.50	4.18	0.7	0.37
84	V084A	1.27	0.84	0.96	0.82	0.7	1.08
84	V084C	1.15	0.77	0.75	0.79	0.8	0.97
84	V084G	0.29	0.75	0.84	0.86	0.5	0.66
84	V084I	1.08	0.96	0.99	0.68	0.5	0.99
84	V084L	0.51	0.66	0.91	1.00	0.3	1.07
84	V084M	0.89	0.91	0.68	0.87	0.3	1.20
84	V084N	0.67	0.75	0.98	0.88	0.8	1.09
84	V084S	0.81	0.79	0.64	0.85	0.5	1.00
84	V084T	1.06	0.95	0.42	0.70	0.7	0.92
85	A085C	0.64	0.84	0.85	0.99	0.8	0.73
85	A085G	0.77	0.93	0.92	0.97	0.9	0.94
85	A085S	0.90	0.94	0.94	0.97	0.9	0.93
85	A085T	0.43	1.35	1.11	0.88	0.6	0.95
85	A085V	0.20	2.50	2.45	2.31	0.7	0.49
86	P086A	0.45	1.30	1.13	1.29	0.7	1.08
86	P086D	0.52	1.20	0.80	1.21	0.5	0.95
86	P086E	0.46	0.88	1.20	1.02	0.4	1.10
86	P086G	0.37	1.41	0.91	1.28	0.1	0.76
86	P086M	0.27	1.95	1.84	1.83	0.1	1.02
86	P086N	0.54	1.25	1.13	1.14	0.7	1.07
86	P086Q	0.25	1.54	1.60	1.99	0.1	0.88
86	P086R	0.19	3.54	3.82	2.73	0.7	0.72
86	P086S	0.53	1.15	1.15	1.06	0.7	1.21
86	P086T	0.28	1.73	1.80	1.87	0.2	1.05
86	P086W	0.42	1.35	1.52	1.25	0.4	1.41
86	P086Y	0.39	1.46	1.19	1.70	0.9	1.38
87	S087A	1.11	1.20	1.08	1.01	0.9	0.82
87	S087C	1.16	1.11	0.98	0.86	1.1	0.86
87	S087D	1.12	1.29	1.05	0.95	1.5	0.89
87	S087E	1.19	1.03	1.04	1.00	1.4	0.96
87	S087F	0.92	1.36	0.88	1.06	0.5	0.95
87	S087G	1.16	1.16	0.91	1.03	0.8	0.85
87	S087I	0.56	1.40	0.81	1.01	0.4	0.90

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
87	S087K	1.39	0.87	0.72	1.10	0.4	0.85
87	S087L	1.07	1.31	0.95	1.07	0.8	0.98
87	S087M	1.02	1.34	0.99	1.08	0.7	1.04
87	S087N	1.32	1.23	1.04	0.96	1.0	0.86
87	S087Q	0.81	1.34	0.93	0.96	0.8	0.87
87	S087R	1.23	1.06	0.73	0.99	0.2	0.82
87	S087T	1.08	1.17	1.00	1.10	0.9	1.16
87	S087V	0.92	1.33	0.95	1.17	0.9	1.15
87	S087W	0.91	1.44	1.01	1.26	0.5	1.06
88	A088C	0.78	1.12	1.30	1.05	0.9	1.02
88	A088D	0.27	1.44	1.63	1.25	0.7	0.68
88	A088E	0.17	11.44	17.45	1.68	0.6	0.16
88	A088G	0.65	1.19	1.28	1.06	0.9	1.07
88	A088K	0.21	2.38	2.98	1.68	0.8	0.67
88	A088L	0.62	1.20	1.17	0.93	0.8	1.06
88	A088M	0.45	1.03	1.50	0.98	0.4	0.73
88	A088N	0.67	0.97	1.11	1.08	0.6	1.17
88	A088P	0.21	2.19	3.40	2.03	0.9	0.62
88	A088Q	0.22	1.86	1.99	1.23	0.5	0.52
88	A088S	0.84	0.94	1.31	0.91	0.9	1.09
88	A088T	0.86	1.28	1.29	0.94	1.0	1.08
88	A088V	0.87	1.22	1.41	0.94	0.9	1.11
89	S089C	0.91	1.14	1.14	0.99	0.9	0.92
89	S089D	1.20	1.35	1.04	1.09	0.8	0.96
89	S089E	0.92	1.07	1.17	0.95	0.8	0.93
89	S089F	0.65	1.14	1.27	0.90	0.8	1.16
89	S089G	0.88	1.13	1.10	1.13	0.8	1.04
89	S089H	0.99	0.86	1.23	1.09	0.6	1.09
89	S089K	0.98	0.99	1.06	1.01	0.8	0.88
89	S089L	0.41	1.08	1.52	1.40	1.3	0.93
89	S089M	0.43	1.28	1.34	1.17	1.4	0.86
89	S089R	0.71	0.67	1.08	1.06	0.8	0.94
89	S089V	0.66	1.31	1.27	1.17	0.7	1.34
89	S089W	0.37	1.19	1.84	1.30	1.2	1.05
89	S089Y	0.75	1.22	1.34	1.00	0.7	1.13
90	L090A	0.35	1.29	1.22	1.35	0.7	0.85
90	L090D	0.20	2.40	2.05	2.19	0.6	0.47
90	L090E	0.23	1.61	1.38	1.49	1.0	0.52
90	L090F	0.30	1.57	0.81	1.39	0.3	0.34
90	L090G	0.28	0.21	0.15	0.22	0.9	0.11
90	L090H	0.23	2.00	2.18	2.26	1.0	0.88
90	L090M	0.78	1.07	1.04	0.94	1.0	0.95

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
90	L090P	0.27	1.56	1.73	1.61	0.9	0.88
90	L090Q	0.44	1.22	1.21	1.20	1.1	1.05
90	L090S	0.24	1.57	1.85	1.57	0.7	0.93
90	L090T	0.21	3.87	3.31	2.49	0.8	0.96
90	L090V	0.77	1.20	1.08	1.18	0.8	1.12
91	Y091A	0.25	0.60	1.29	1.22	0.9	0.67
91	Y091C	0.23	0.99	2.01	1.14	1.1	0.54
91	Y091D	0.31	0.90	1.51	1.27	1.1	0.80
91	Y091F	1.07	0.60	1.21	1.23	1.1	1.00
91	Y091H	0.80	0.71	1.16	1.04	1.0	0.99
91	Y091I	0.22	1.01	2.17	1.25	1.2	0.58
91	Y091L	0.18	1.59	2.82	1.67	1.0	0.49
91	Y091M	0.27	1.09	1.56	1.13	1.1	0.62
91	Y091Q	0.16	7.64	26.89	1.98	1.2	0.25
91	Y091S	0.25	0.90	1.68	1.44	0.8	0.86
91	Y091T	0.17	3.68	8.06	2.67	0.9	0.61
91	Y091V	0.23	0.89	1.92	1.46	1.0	0.70
92	A092C	0.29	2.61	2.00	1.71	0.6	0.33
92	A092G	0.55	1.16	1.46	1.30	0.8	0.67
92	A092I	0.33	1.73	1.53	1.55	0.7	0.31
92	A092M	0.21	2.49	2.62	2.92	0.6	0.16
92	A092N	0.18	6.44	7.31	5.48	0.7	0.15
92	A092P	0.26	1.62	2.34	2.13	0.9	0.47
92	A092S	1.04	0.85	0.94	1.22	1.1	0.87
92	A092T	0.73	1.10	1.14	0.98	0.9	0.96
92	A092V	0.30	1.40	1.31	1.73	0.6	0.50
93	V093A	0.31	1.09	1.32	1.22	0.9	0.68
93	V093C	0.61	1.02	1.24	1.00	0.9	0.86
93	V093D	0.21	2.38	3.40	2.01	1.1	0.67
93	V093F	0.22	1.32	2.23	1.46	1.0	0.61
93	V093G	0.23	0.60	1.00	0.61	1.1	0.18
93	V093L	0.58	1.39	1.12	1.01	0.8	0.98
93	V093S	0.29	0.17	0.35	0.27	0.9	0.12
93	V093T	0.33	1.46	1.70	1.37	1.1	1.04
94	K094C	0.22	1.33	1.37	1.05	1.0	0.17
94	K094E	0.21	0.66	0.92	0.67	0.8	0.06
94	K094L	0.30	0.26	0.32	0.28	1.1	0.06
94	K094N	0.28	0.69	3.31	0.56	0.8	0.08
94	K094Q	0.42	1.19	1.22	0.90	1.0	0.72
94	K094R	0.41	1.36	1.48	1.32	0.8	0.39
94	K094S	0.19	4.15	3.79	2.53	1.0	0.24
94	K094V	0.21	0.75	1.10	0.67	0.8	0.12

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
95	V095A	0.44	0.85	0.53	0.71	1.0	0.87
95	V095C	1.03	0.96	0.64	0.87	1.0	1.11
95	V095G	0.43	0.97	0.34	0.83	1.0	0.86
95	V095S	0.91	1.07	0.82	0.96	1.1	1.11
95	V095T	0.90	1.23	0.95	1.04	1.1	0.98
96	L096F	0.45	2.00	0.80	1.35	0.9	0.55
96	L096I	0.76	1.64	0.85	1.02	1.2	0.35
96	L096M	0.91	1.53	1.09	1.23	0.9	0.46
96	L096V	0.95	1.42	0.85	1.31	1.1	0.08
96	L096W	0.20	5.01	1.57	2.17	1.0	0.33
97	G097A	0.91	1.55	0.95	1.33	1.0	0.77
97	G097C	1.01	1.66	1.07	1.08	1.0	0.49
97	G097D	1.55	1.43	0.79	1.20	1.0	0.76
97	G097E	1.14	1.38	0.78	1.06	1.1	0.71
97	G097F	0.29	1.93	1.01	1.36	0.9	0.29
97	G097H	0.85	1.26	1.10	1.01	1.0	0.47
97	G097K	1.23	1.17	0.63	1.00	1.1	0.77
97	G097L	0.77	1.43	1.11	1.24	1.1	0.70
97	G097M	0.84	1.32	1.04	1.18	1.1	0.91
97	G097P	0.39	2.35	1.56	1.34	1.1	0.69
97	G097Q	0.97	1.36	0.77	1.03	1.2	0.98
97	G097R	1.22	0.97	0.64	1.02	1.0	0.92
97	G097S	0.98	1.45	1.12	1.07	0.9	0.95
97	G097T	1.02	1.23	0.93	1.10	1.0	1.09
97	G097V	0.54	1.56	1.09	1.22	1.0	0.95
97	G097W	0.23	2.95	1.54	1.49	1.0	0.34
97	G097Y	0.37	1.37	0.93	1.04	0.9	0.34
98	A098C	1.10	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.2	0.94
98	A098D	1.18	0.87	1.36	1.19	1.2	0.91
98	A098E	1.08	0.49	1.20	1.06	0.9	1.24
98	A098F	0.73	0.54	1.00	1.02	1.0	1.16
98	A098G	1.20	0.94	1.27	1.09	0.9	0.93
98	A098H	1.26	0.70	1.08	0.97	1.0	0.99
98	A098I	0.98	0.93	1.00	1.08	0.9	1.39
98	A098L	0.96	0.63	1.09	1.01	1.0	1.05
98	A098P	1.13	0.87	1.19	1.09	1.0	0.79
98	A098Q	0.89	0.76	1.13	1.05	1.0	1.09
98	A098R	1.22	0.70	1.00	1.11	1.0	0.95
98	A098S	1.20	0.85	1.12	1.12	0.8	1.01
98	A098T	0.98	0.74	1.09	0.99	1.0	1.36
98	A098V	0.99	0.91	1.17	0.97	0.9	1.70
98	A098Y	0.89	0.75	1.20	1.01	0.8	1.37

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
99	D099A	0.81	1.07	0.65	1.04	0.8	0.62
99	D099C	0.71	1.49	0.78	1.08	1.1	0.62
99	D099E	1.04	1.37	0.80	1.03	1.0	0.80
99	D099F	0.50	1.14	0.53	1.08	1.0	0.44
99	D099H	0.79	1.17	0.53	0.98	0.9	0.65
99	D099I	0.44	1.59	0.64	1.10	1.0	0.55
99	D099K	0.94	0.72	0.43	1.00	1.0	0.75
99	D099L	0.34	1.20	0.47	0.93	1.1	0.57
99	D099M	0.59	1.38	0.65	1.18	0.9	0.66
99	D099N	1.06	1.09	0.74	0.99	1.1	0.88
99	D099P	0.39	1.98	0.89	1.21	1.0	0.40
99	D099Q	0.98	1.08	0.77	1.15	1.0	0.65
99	D099R	0.87	0.54	0.42	0.86	1.1	0.83
99	D099S	0.87	1.00	0.60	0.97	0.9	0.94
99	D099T	0.70	1.08	0.70	1.10	0.9	0.97
99	D099V	0.43	1.71	0.75	1.08	0.9	0.61
99	D099W	0.58	1.22	0.57	0.89	0.8	0.88
99	D099Y	0.50	1.43	0.60	1.07	0.9	0.60
100	G100A	0.94	0.95	1.13	0.96	1.0	0.35
100	G100D	0.77	1.41	1.35	1.08	0.9	0.34
100	G100E	0.54	1.66	1.46	1.25	1.0	0.30
100	G100F	0.53	1.04	1.32	1.22	0.9	0.10
100	G100H	0.55	1.41	1.18	1.05	0.9	0.28
100	G100K	0.65	1.46	1.00	1.22	0.9	0.31
100	G100M	1.13	1.42	1.16	1.20	0.8	0.17
100	G100N	1.09	1.25	1.29	1.31	1.0	0.41
100	G100Q	0.66	1.57	1.18	1.38	1.0	0.35
100	G100R	0.68	1.09	0.89	1.03	0.9	0.29
100	G100S	0.79	1.28	1.35	1.15	0.9	0.35
100	G100T	0.34	2.17	1.64	1.46	1.0	0.18
100	G100V	0.31	1.98	1.55	1.39	1.0	0.07
100	G100Y	0.49	1.58	1.27	1.05	1.0	0.20
101	S101A	1.27	1.38	1.00	1.09	1.1	1.08
101	S101C	1.24	1.14	0.67	0.90	1.2	0.61
101	S101E	1.35	1.52	1.19	1.14	1.1	0.71
101	S101F	0.96	1.02	0.73	0.97	1.0	1.13
101	S101G	0.38	1.30	0.46	0.67	1.1	0.21
101	S101I	1.01	1.22	0.75	0.86	1.2	0.91
101	S101K	1.28	1.15	0.62	1.00	1.1	0.99
101	S101L	1.10	1.21	0.80	1.00	1.0	1.21
101	S101M	1.01	1.22	0.79	1.08	1.1	1.21
101	S101N	1.24	1.46	0.99	1.10	1.1	1.03

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
101	S101P	0.25	3.64	1.39	1.83	1.1	0.30
101	S101Q	0.59	1.56	0.79	1.05	1.0	1.24
101	S101R	1.20	1.04	0.65	0.90	1.0	0.94
101	S101T	0.94	1.34	0.68	1.16	1.0	1.12
101	S101V	0.92	1.39	0.74	1.18	0.9	1.19
101	S101Y	0.72	1.04	0.48	0.92	1.0	1.54
102	G102A	1.12	1.46	1.31	1.19	1.0	0.31
102	G102S	0.77	1.61	1.10	1.04	1.1	0.11
103	Q103A	1.09	0.93	0.93	0.89	1.0	0.92
103	Q103C	1.19	1.10	1.05	0.97	1.0	0.63
103	Q103E	1.21	1.38	1.15	1.05	1.0	0.64
103	Q103F	1.02	0.82	0.57	0.83	0.9	0.91
103	Q103G	0.39	1.48	1.06	1.34	1.1	0.43
103	Q103H	0.89	1.35	0.89	0.93	0.9	0.65
103	Q103I	1.06	0.88	0.89	0.87	1.1	0.82
103	Q103K	0.17	2.63	1.36	1.25	1.0	0.45
103	Q103L	0.44	0.87	0.68	0.81	1.1	0.93
103	Q103M	0.89	1.06	0.76	0.99	0.9	1.01
103	Q103N	1.44	1.44	1.23	0.88	1.0	0.74
103	Q103R	1.09	0.47	0.57	0.88	1.1	1.04
103	Q103S	1.21	1.03	0.96	0.91	1.0	1.07
103	Q103T	0.84	1.01	0.94	0.95	1.0	0.89
103	Q103V	0.94	1.13	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.75
103	Q103W	0.98	0.65	0.63	0.73	1.1	0.76
104	Y104C	0.34	1.24	1.33	1.31	1.1	0.06
104	Y104F	0.90	0.88	0.78	1.03	1.0	0.67
104	Y104H	0.75	0.95	1.78	0.95	1.1	0.30
104	Y104I	0.30	1.10	1.10	1.48	1.3	0.08
104	Y104M	0.31	1.53	1.50	1.27	1.2	0.08
104	Y104N	0.46	1.42	1.78	1.04	1.1	0.10
104	Y104T	0.42	1.33	1.69	1.35	2.0	0.08
104	Y104W	0.62	0.82	0.89	1.17	1.2	1.38
105	S105A	0.67	1.06	0.97	1.01	1.0	1.16
105	S105C	0.32	0.91	1.10	0.81	1.1	0.52
105	S105D	0.39	1.33	1.03	1.21	1.1	0.90
105	S105E	0.54	0.98	0.79	0.93	1.2	0.76
105	S105G	0.68	1.12	0.98	0.98	0.9	0.93
105	S105I	0.19	1.60	1.06	0.72	1.0	0.26
105	S105K	0.21	0.13	0.10	0.13	1.2	0.09
105	S105L	0.17	0.60	9.45	0.53	1.2	0.12
105	S105M	0.18	1.09	1.67	1.11	0.9	0.19
105	S105N	0.32	1.10	0.97	1.17	1.1	0.81

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
105	S105Q	0.24	0.70	0.76	0.72	1.0	0.40
105	S105R	0.16	3.02	3.37	0.95	1.2	0.19
105	S105T	0.87	1.19	1.11	1.21	1.0	1.07
105	S105V	0.18	2.82	3.06	2.81	1.0	0.75
106	W106A	0.38	1.42	1.15	1.06	0.9	0.36
106	W106C	0.37	1.38	1.10	0.99	0.9	0.23
106	W106E	0.39	1.73	1.34	1.15	1.1	0.35
106	W106F	0.81	1.33	0.80	1.29	1.0	0.40
106	W106G	0.24	1.40	1.28	1.21	0.9	0.12
106	W106H	0.78	1.02	0.97	1.16	0.9	0.72
106	W106I	0.30	1.51	1.13	1.34	1.1	0.40
106	W106L	0.31	1.56	1.11	1.40	1.1	0.26
106	W106M	0.41	1.36	1.11	1.13	0.9	0.30
106	W106N	0.51	1.16	1.02	1.23	1.0	0.51
106	W106R	0.34	0.94	1.24	1.26	1.0	0.34
106	W106S	0.37	1.41	0.93	1.19	2.0	0.18
106	W106T	0.39	1.41	1.15	1.25	0.9	0.30
106	W106V	0.33	1.48	1.20	1.19	0.9	0.49
106	W106Y	0.90	1.19	1.05	1.22	0.9	0.43
107	I107E	0.47	1.07	1.99	1.00	1.0	0.95
107	I107F	0.54	0.87	0.79	1.16	1.0	0.06
107	I107L	0.84	0.57	0.33	0.48	1.0	0.95
107	I107M	0.86	1.18	2.50	0.93	1.0	0.17
107	I107R	0.23	2.33	2.34	1.86	1.2	0.06
107	I107S	0.46	1.41	0.88	1.22	1.0	0.08
107	I107T	0.70	1.35	2.33	0.93	1.0	0.13
107	I107V	0.82	0.71	0.73	0.78	0.9	1.33
108	I108A	0.38	1.15	1.22	1.17	0.8	0.70
108	I108C	0.79	1.09	1.19	1.00	0.9	0.76
108	I108E	0.21	0.23	1.19	0.59	0.9	0.13
108	I108L	0.73	1.29	1.29	1.05	1.0	0.41
108	I108M	0.80	1.10	1.21	1.10	0.7	0.73
108	I108Q	0.20	0.33	0.24	0.07	0.7	0.06
108	I108S	0.16	2.38	8.60	1.30	0.9	0.13
108	I108T	0.30	1.75	1.66	1.51	0.9	0.77
108	I108V	1.11	1.29	1.09	1.16	1.0	0.93
109	N109A	0.62	1.05	1.01	1.09	1.1	1.03
109	N109C	0.90	0.82	0.73	0.89	1.1	0.85
109	N109E	0.66	0.94	1.01	1.05	1.1	1.09
109	N109F	0.52	1.17	0.79	1.20	1.1	0.97
109	N109G	0.66	1.13	0.93	1.01	1.1	1.12
109	N109H	0.93	1.01	0.64	1.04	1.1	0.92

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
109	N109L	0.81	0.80	0.99	1.18	1.1	1.17
109	N109P	0.59	1.13	0.94	1.20	1.0	0.79
109	N109Q	1.04	0.63	0.55	0.99	1.2	0.93
109	N109R	0.71	0.58	0.57	1.03	1.0	1.07
109	N109S	1.03	0.93	0.90	1.13	1.0	1.05
109	N109T	0.94	1.26	0.82	1.02	0.9	1.09
109	N109V	0.59	0.91	0.91	1.17	1.0	1.08
109	N109W	0.63	0.92	0.76	1.15	0.9	0.92
109	N109Y	0.54	0.88	0.89	1.08	0.9	0.96
110	G110A	0.79	1.28	0.75	1.05	0.9	0.78
110	G110S	0.25	2.17	1.37	1.69	0.9	0.51
110	G110T	0.20	4.57	3.95	2.82	0.9	0.53
111	I111A	0.24	3.80	2.39	1.92	0.9	0.30
111	I111C	0.36	1.88	1.45	1.48	0.9	0.88
111	I111L	1.00	1.30	0.96	1.10	1.0	0.74
111	I111M	0.80	1.37	0.98	1.04	1.1	0.74
111	I111T	0.31	3.10	1.56	1.67	1.0	0.85
111	I111V	0.73	1.59	0.98	1.32	1.0	0.83
112	E112A	0.33	1.05	0.84	1.31	1.1	0.77
112	E112C	0.49	0.40	0.28	0.28	1.1	0.20
112	E112D	0.97	1.20	0.97	1.11	1.0	0.91
112	E112G	0.37	0.87	0.64	0.90	1.0	0.56
112	E112I	0.22	7.24	2.74	2.71	1.1	0.63
112	E112L	0.21	19.65	11.59	3.83	1.1	0.57
112	E112M	0.35	0.98	0.74	1.07	1.0	0.71
112	E112N	0.38	1.24	0.85	1.19	1.0	0.93
112	E112Q	0.39	1.25	1.01	1.27	1.0	0.97
112	E112S	0.38	1.22	0.98	1.05	1.0	0.85
112	E112T	0.25	2.89	2.14	1.98	1.0	0.90
113	W113C	0.19	0.36	1.25	1.25	1.0	0.19
113	W113D	0.18	0.52	1.67	0.60	0.9	0.16
113	W113E	0.19	0.26	1.58	0.31	0.9	0.16
113	W113F	0.50	0.97	1.02	1.03	0.9	0.96
113	W113H	0.22	1.45	1.69	1.49	1.1	0.57
113	W113M	0.19	0.40	1.19	0.61	0.9	0.18
113	W113N	0.17	0.74	2.31	0.88	0.9	0.22
113	W113T	0.17	0.12	1.00	0.51	1.1	0.10
113	W113Y	0.91	0.82	1.25	1.02	1.1	0.89
114	A114C	0.87	1.18	1.38	1.17	1.0	1.19
114	A114G	0.72	1.15	1.41	1.31	1.1	1.14
114	A114I	0.19	3.35	2.63	2.54	0.9	0.42
114	A114S	0.33	1.15	1.39	1.63	1.0	0.98

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
114	A114T	0.59	1.03	1.49	1.53	0.9	1.46
114	A114V	0.31	1.57	2.18	1.56	0.9	0.97
115	I115A	0.40	1.58	0.99	1.09	0.9	0.79
115	I115C	0.69	1.23	0.81	1.25	1.0	1.10
115	I115E	0.28	2.29	1.67	1.56	0.9	0.69
115	I115F	0.30	1.99	1.22	1.37	0.9	0.61
115	I115H	0.24	4.85	2.46	2.39	0.9	0.52
115	I115L	0.83	1.04	0.96	1.08	1.1	1.06
115	I115M	0.89	1.46	1.03	1.09	1.0	0.94
115	I115N	0.21	8.31	8.40	2.63	1.0	0.37
115	I115Q	0.58	1.30	0.80	1.24	1.0	1.00
115	I115R	0.38	1.37	1.00	1.21	1.0	0.86
115	I115S	0.24	4.20	2.44	2.22	0.9	0.70
115	I115T	0.59	1.46	0.89	1.08	0.9	0.91
115	I115V	0.84	1.44	0.99	1.25	0.9	1.58
115	I115Y	0.24	4.81	4.07	2.48	0.9	0.79
116	A116C	1.15	0.85	1.06	0.90	1.0	0.95
116	A116D	1.24	1.02	0.81	1.03	1.0	1.11
116	A116E	1.16	1.21	1.09	0.89	1.0	1.08
116	A116F	0.95	1.06	0.92	0.94	1.0	1.01
116	A116G	0.66	0.94	1.01	0.97	1.0	1.08
116	A116H	1.07	1.09	0.92	1.13	1.0	1.30
116	A116I	0.95	0.82	1.04	1.13	1.0	1.05
116	A116K	1.18	0.74	0.79	1.13	1.0	0.94
116	A116L	0.82	1.05	0.89	0.83	1.0	0.98
116	A116M	1.11	0.86	1.14	0.85	1.0	0.98
116	A116N	0.99	0.97	0.88	1.10	1.0	1.15
116	A116Q	1.07	0.85	0.71	1.03	1.0	1.15
116	A116R	1.15	0.86	0.73	1.09	1.0	1.15
116	A116S	1.14	1.07	0.98	1.17	0.9	1.11
116	A116T	1.03	1.01	1.12	1.06	0.9	1.17
116	A116V	0.88	1.03	1.03	0.96	1.0	1.09
116	A116W	0.86	1.24	0.71	0.97	1.0	1.17
116	A116Y	0.88	0.89	1.03	0.93	0.9	1.19
117	N117C	0.60	1.00	0.98	1.07	1.0	1.06
117	N117E	0.52	0.97	1.03	1.06	1.0	1.18
117	N117F	0.40	1.04	1.21	1.17	0.9	1.33
117	N117G	0.67	1.18	0.85	1.29	1.1	0.96
117	N117K	0.22	1.91	1.91	1.80	1.0	0.88
117	N117L	0.30	1.13	1.22	1.39	1.0	1.13
117	N117M	0.57	1.09	1.21	1.12	1.0	1.24
117	N117Q	1.04	0.69	0.95	0.99	1.1	1.10

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
117	N117R	0.80	0.98	0.78	0.98	1.0	0.90
117	N117S	0.53	1.18	1.24	1.06	1.3	1.14
117	N117T	0.80	1.05	1.07	1.15	1.0	1.13
117	N117V	0.17	5.36	4.11	2.10	1.0	0.46
117	N117W	0.25	2.09	1.77	1.63	1.0	1.05
117	N117Y	0.45	0.99	0.89	1.22	1.0	0.98
118	N118A	0.71	0.58	0.84	0.95	1.0	1.14
118	N118C	0.74	0.61	1.01	0.63	1.1	0.94
118	N118D	1.12	0.67	1.05	0.86	1.2	1.01
118	N118E	0.88	0.71	0.70	0.69	1.1	1.16
118	N118F	0.34	1.02	1.31	0.93	1.0	1.07
118	N118G	1.07	0.83	0.50	0.79	0.9	0.92
118	N118H	1.18	0.75	0.88	0.92	1.0	1.07
118	N118I	0.17	4.85	5.90	1.96	1.1	0.62
118	N118K	1.17	0.80	0.81	0.81	1.1	0.95
118	N118L	0.23	1.45	1.85	1.32	1.0	1.13
118	N118M	0.49	0.87	0.99	1.06	1.0	1.17
118	N118Q	1.03	0.62	1.12	0.90	1.1	1.09
118	N118R	1.35	0.82	0.62	0.80	1.0	1.01
118	N118S	0.89	0.77	0.81	0.76	0.9	1.07
118	N118T	0.64	0.72	0.86	1.08	0.9	1.21
118	N118V	0.23	1.35	1.92	1.53	1.0	0.99
118	N118W	0.27	1.16	1.36	1.41	1.1	1.03
118	N118Y	0.84	0.98	0.72	0.70	1.0	1.13
119	M119A	0.75	1.01	1.16	1.01	0.8	0.85
119	M119C	0.86	1.01	1.16	0.95	1.0	0.99
119	M119F	0.29	1.64	1.87	1.60	1.3	0.78
119	M119G	0.26	0.33	0.48	0.28	1.0	0.11
119	M119H	0.30	1.19	1.46	1.22	1.1	0.67
119	M119I	0.74	1.20	1.16	0.94	1.1	0.97
119	M119L	0.65	1.17	1.19	0.82	1.0	0.98
119	M119N	0.23	1.95	2.59	1.79	1.1	0.83
119	M119S	0.53	1.19	1.30	0.87	0.8	1.04
119	M119T	0.46	1.25	1.32	1.03	1.0	1.43
119	M119V	0.75	0.95	1.13	0.91	0.7	1.14
120	D120A	1.01	1.11	0.84	0.80	1.0	0.85
120	D120C	0.67	0.84	0.95	0.76	1.0	0.92
120	D120E	1.04	0.60	0.87	1.04	1.1	0.99
120	D120F	0.24	0.50	1.07	0.78	1.0	0.50
120	D120G	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.97	0.8	0.92
120	D120H	1.13	1.07	1.16	0.88	1.1	0.93
120	D120I	0.20	0.92	1.69	1.26	1.0	0.55

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
120	D120K	1.15	0.88	1.01	0.95	1.1	0.81
120	D120L	0.33	0.65	1.25	1.12	1.1	0.88
120	D120M	0.73	0.87	0.97	0.95	0.7	0.93
120	D120N	1.11	1.01	1.00	0.92	1.1	0.90
120	D120P	0.22	1.12	1.61	1.14	1.1	0.53
120	D120Q	1.05	1.21	1.09	0.96	1.1	0.87
120	D120R	1.03	0.86	0.97	1.10	0.9	0.93
120	D120S	1.01	0.94	1.16	0.86	1.0	0.97
120	D120T	0.77	1.08	1.09	1.00	1.0	1.06
120	D120V	0.32	1.13	1.21	0.64	1.1	0.81
120	D120W	0.32	1.10	1.44	1.19	1.1	0.95
120	D120Y	0.22	1.30	1.73	1.29	1.0	0.70
121	V121C	0.76	0.98	0.99	0.78	1.1	0.92
121	V121E	0.19	0.45	1.16	0.85	0.7	0.21
121	V121F	0.18	0.12	1.14	0.47	0.7	0.12
121	V121H	1.15	0.83	0.88	0.81	1.0	0.89
121	V121L	0.81	0.95	0.91	0.88	0.8	0.94
121	V121T	0.26	1.28	1.66	1.24	1.1	0.85
122	I122A	0.92	1.06	1.04	1.00	0.8	0.88
122	I122C	0.78	1.17	1.22	1.09	0.8	0.98
122	I122F	0.37	1.16	1.45	1.19	1.4	0.66
122	I122L	0.73	0.99	1.28	1.09	0.8	0.97
122	I122M	0.93	1.17	1.05	1.23	0.8	0.96
122	I122S	0.22	6.46	6.12	2.56	1.9	0.43
122	I122T	0.34	1.78	1.79	1.13	1.4	0.90
122	I122V	0.80	1.14	1.39	1.13	0.7	1.09
123	N123C	0.95	1.53	1.35	1.43	0.5	0.09
123	N123G	0.47	1.81	1.59	1.34	0.4	0.13
123	N123Q	0.87	1.22	1.30	1.03	0.7	0.09
123	N123S	0.92	1.31	1.15	1.08	0.2	0.09
123	N123T	0.94	1.20	1.41	0.93	0.4	0.13
124	M124A	0.61	1.44	1.02	0.97	1.0	0.69
124	M124C	0.26	0.86	0.54	0.63	1.3	0.07
124	M124F	1.13	1.02	0.86	1.06	0.9	0.34
124	M124I	1.36	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.0	0.34
124	M124L	0.86	0.69	1.01	1.03	1.2	0.92
124	M124S	0.28	2.79	1.44	1.52	0.9	0.12
124	M124T	0.49	1.82	1.32	1.35	0.9	0.23
124	M124V	1.07	1.37	1.15	1.06	0.9	0.31
125	S125A	0.92	1.90	1.40	1.17	1.1	0.06
126	L126I	1.11	1.17	1.03	1.17	1.1	0.11
126	L126V	1.09	1.26	1.34	1.32	1.0	0.08

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
126	L126W	0.89	0.71	0.79	0.78	0.9	0.06
128	G128A	1.21	1.24	1.28	1.21	1.0	0.16
128	G128S	1.35	1.17	1.12	1.09	1.2	0.26
129	P129A	1.04	1.02	0.98	0.99	0.7	0.80
129	P129C	1.37	1.09	1.11	0.91	0.9	0.56
129	P129D	1.48	1.03	1.08	0.84	1.1	0.67
129	P129E	1.42	1.24	1.04	1.10	1.0	0.87
129	P129F	0.65	1.10	0.71	1.00	0.7	1.27
129	P129G	0.78	0.82	0.60	0.81	0.8	0.56
129	P129H	0.66	0.92	0.73	0.84	0.9	0.81
129	P129I	1.14	0.95	0.99	1.11	0.9	0.40
129	P129K	1.13	0.72	0.64	1.01	0.9	1.22
129	P129L	1.12	1.13	1.21	1.06	0.9	0.53
129	P129M	1.20	1.08	0.92	1.20	0.9	0.88
129	P129N	0.90	1.00	1.04	0.98	0.9	0.85
129	P129Q	1.10	1.22	0.90	1.01	1.0	0.98
129	P129R	0.74	0.73	0.75	0.87	0.9	1.01
129	P129S	1.07	0.99	0.87	0.98	0.9	0.84
129	P129T	1.13	1.29	1.17	1.09	0.9	1.06
129	P129V	0.72	1.41	1.26	1.09	0.8	0.75
129	P129W	0.38	0.97	0.79	1.18	0.4	1.18
129	P129Y	0.71	1.01	0.90	1.04	0.8	1.56
130	S130A	1.14	0.92	0.76	0.86	1.0	0.92
130	S130C	1.24	0.75	0.95	0.66	1.1	0.78
130	S130E	1.36	0.73	1.29	1.03	1.1	0.88
130	S130F	1.17	0.89	0.79	0.84	1.0	1.02
130	S130G	0.93	0.95	0.99	0.98	0.9	0.80
130	S130H	1.33	0.76	0.97	1.05	1.1	1.03
130	S130I	1.22	0.82	0.97	0.91	1.1	0.95
130	S130K	1.27	0.63	0.70	0.67	1.1	1.12
130	S130L	1.04	0.90	0.79	0.80	1.1	0.98
130	S130M	1.19	0.97	0.91	0.89	0.9	0.92
130	S130P	0.60	1.32	1.32	1.00	0.7	0.07
130	S130Q	1.19	0.98	0.95	0.93	1.1	1.06
130	S130R	1.12	0.47	0.63	0.77	1.1	1.11
130	S130T	1.16	1.08	1.10	0.95	0.9	1.19
130	S130V	1.13	0.98	0.96	0.91	1.0	1.07
130	S130W	0.73	0.60	0.81	0.86	0.8	0.89
130	S130Y	1.24	0.73	0.94	0.95	1.0	1.04
131	G131A	1.21	0.53	1.00	0.84	1.1	1.02
131	G131C	0.55	0.59	0.82	0.83	0.6	0.87
131	G131D	0.93	0.50	0.80	0.78	0.9	1.32

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
131	G131F	0.23	0.42	0.55	0.67	0.2	0.43
131	G131K	1.00	0.48	1.00	0.89	1.0	1.39
131	G131M	0.53	0.47	0.89	0.75	0.6	0.90
131	G131N	0.46	0.23	0.49	0.54	0.8	1.11
131	G131P	0.22	0.77	1.29	1.21	0.1	0.50
131	G131Q	0.28	0.49	1.15	0.95	0.3	0.70
131	G131R	0.19	0.97	2.04	1.64	0.1	0.59
131	G131S	0.21	0.12	0.47	0.83	0.2	0.45
131	G131T	0.86	0.52	1.16	0.89	1.0	1.03
131	G131V	0.51	0.50	0.83	0.94	0.7	0.99
131	G131Y	0.30	0.26	0.40	0.71	0.9	1.04
132	S132A	0.60	1.01	1.03	1.03	0.5	0.77
132	S132C	1.25	1.06	1.10	0.83	1.0	0.64
132	S132E	0.33	1.04	1.40	1.01	0.9	0.50
132	S132G	0.83	0.83	0.14	0.94	1.0	0.41
132	S132I	0.25	1.62	1.82	1.25	0.8	0.57
132	S132K	0.19	0.09	0.60	0.16	0.7	0.11
132	S132L	0.25	1.27	1.65	1.22	0.8	0.78
132	S132M	0.35	1.01	1.05	1.05	0.6	0.72
132	S132N	0.88	1.38	1.35	1.17	1.0	0.87
132	S132P	0.17	9.36	11.70	2.50	1.0	0.23
132	S132Q	0.34	1.35	1.28	1.18	0.7	0.88
132	S132V	0.23	3.29	2.39	2.07	0.8	0.58
133	A133C	0.98	0.87	1.06	0.79	1.1	0.84
133	A133D	0.91	0.90	0.79	0.81	1.0	0.62
133	A133E	1.07	0.93	0.96	0.84	1.0	0.99
133	A133F	0.83	0.95	0.65	0.93	0.9	1.11
133	A133G	0.78	0.95	0.95	0.92	1.0	1.12
133	A133I	0.95	0.88	0.88	0.84	1.0	1.49
133	A133K	1.11	0.75	0.65	0.72	1.1	1.02
133	A133L	0.93	0.78	0.83	0.88	1.0	1.15
133	A133M	0.95	0.99	0.71	0.85	1.0	1.00
133	A133P	1.10	1.21	0.74	0.83	1.2	0.94
133	A133Q	0.85	1.25	0.98	0.79	1.1	1.07
133	A133R	0.93	0.51	0.41	0.65	1.1	0.97
133	A133S	1.05	1.00	0.94	0.82	1.0	1.06
133	A133T	0.96	1.03	0.78	0.82	1.1	1.14
133	A133V	0.98	0.95	0.89	0.87	1.1	1.07
133	A133W	0.73	0.86	0.42	0.73	1.1	1.09
133	A133Y	0.84	0.71	0.75	0.65	1.1	1.12
134	A134C	0.78	0.83	1.13	0.80	1.0	0.82
134	A134F	0.26	0.99	0.97	0.88	0.9	0.86

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
134	A134G	0.63	1.14	0.59	0.93	1.2	0.74
134	A134I	0.26	1.60	1.22	1.29	0.9	0.93
134	A134L	0.19	1.85	2.41	1.75	1.1	0.61
134	A134M	0.21	1.40	1.20	1.29	1.1	0.53
134	A134P	0.78	1.06	0.86	0.95	1.0	1.25
134	A134Q	0.19	0.12	0.36	0.32	1.1	0.10
134	A134S	0.97	1.04	0.91	0.92	1.1	1.12
134	A134T	0.94	1.03	0.86	1.04	1.0	1.04
134	A134V	0.39	1.27	1.04	0.84	0.9	1.14
135	L135A	0.23	1.24	0.90	1.12	1.0	0.07
135	L135E	0.43	1.19	1.03	0.88	1.1	0.82
135	L135I	0.34	1.41	0.97	1.06	0.7	0.16
135	L135M	1.03	1.01	1.19	0.96	1.1	0.59
135	L135T	0.19	3.36	2.29	2.06	0.6	0.06
135	L135V	0.34	2.12	1.12	1.33	0.6	0.19
135	L135W	0.27	2.14	1.96	1.47	0.8	0.23
136	K136A	0.57	0.80	1.04	0.83	0.9	0.80
136	K136C	0.51	1.02	1.04	0.74	0.9	0.81
136	K136D	0.21	1.62	1.47	0.92	0.4	0.47
136	K136E	1.03	0.92	0.73	0.82	1.2	1.03
136	K136F	0.27	1.35	1.57	1.15	0.6	0.82
136	K136G	0.44	1.09	1.12	0.91	0.7	0.82
136	K136H	0.89	0.99	1.00	0.68	1.1	1.08
136	K136I	0.20	2.18	2.48	1.44	0.4	0.47
136	K136L	0.65	1.05	0.71	0.90	1.0	1.16
136	K136M	0.69	1.02	0.87	0.87	0.9	1.09
136	K136N	0.60	1.08	0.88	0.81	1.0	0.88
136	K136R	0.82	1.02	0.82	0.69	1.1	1.01
136	K136S	0.39	1.08	0.87	0.92	0.7	0.80
136	K136V	0.21	2.18	2.41	1.96	0.5	0.83
136	K136W	0.44	1.03	0.93	0.80	0.6	0.91
136	K136Y	0.25	1.78	1.41	1.21	0.4	0.94
137	A137C	1.00	0.91	0.95	0.71	1.1	1.08
137	A137D	1.14	1.04	1.00	0.81	1.0	1.06
137	A137E	0.75	0.91	1.10	0.88	1.1	1.03
137	A137F	0.59	1.01	0.78	0.90	1.0	1.41
137	A137G	0.72	1.01	0.91	0.78	1.1	1.24
137	A137H	1.02	0.95	0.78	0.91	0.9	1.03
137	A137K	0.90	0.96	0.52	0.90	1.0	1.17
137	A137L	0.84	0.85	0.82	0.89	1.1	1.07
137	A137M	0.93	1.09	0.89	0.85	1.0	1.06
137	A137N	1.01	1.02	0.62	0.77	1.0	1.38

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
137	A137P	0.18	3.85	3.42	1.76	0.2	0.10
137	A137Q	1.05	1.05	0.60	0.92	1.0	1.18
137	A137R	0.65	0.65	0.49	0.70	1.0	1.17
137	A137S	0.98	0.91	0.92	1.08	0.9	1.11
137	A137T	0.96	0.94	0.77	0.96	1.0	1.07
137	A137V	0.62	1.27	0.85	1.06	0.8	1.23
137	A137W	0.69	0.81	0.55	0.62	0.9	1.50
137	A137Y	0.83	1.05	0.73	0.66	0.9	1.33
138	A138C	0.85	1.04	1.10	1.14	0.9	1.07
138	A138D	0.17	1.47	4.55	2.27	0.3	0.16
138	A138E	0.36	1.44	0.96	1.13	0.9	0.83
138	A138F	0.18	2.55	2.71	1.96	0.8	0.31
138	A138G	0.52	1.27	1.35	1.07	0.9	1.16
138	A138H	0.20	2.04	2.24	1.84	0.7	0.52
138	A138I	0.78	0.93	0.98	1.11	0.9	1.18
138	A138L	0.27	1.23	1.19	1.42	0.9	0.70
138	A138M	0.71	0.88	0.89	1.00	1.0	0.91
138	A138Q	0.17	11.86	16.19	4.99	0.9	0.75
138	A138S	0.86	1.05	0.99	1.02	0.7	1.22
138	A138T	0.51	1.17	1.27	1.18	0.9	1.07
138	A138V	0.76	1.08	1.11	1.05	0.9	1.12
138	A138Y	0.17	5.98	9.05	3.30	0.6	0.51
139	V139A	0.69	1.06	1.06	0.97	0.8	0.94
139	V139C	1.19	1.03	1.09	0.95	1.0	1.30
139	V139G	0.21	0.40	0.60	0.65	0.5	0.25
139	V139H	0.25	0.75	0.74	0.73	0.8	0.06
139	V139I	0.85	0.84	0.73	1.02	1.0	0.43
139	V139L	0.75	0.98	0.84	1.09	0.8	0.28
139	V139M	0.61	0.97	0.67	1.01	0.6	0.49
139	V139N	0.47	0.83	0.76	1.14	0.9	1.20
139	V139S	0.49	0.78	1.11	1.11	0.9	0.98
139	V139T	0.42	1.27	0.83	1.19	1.0	0.63
140	D140A	0.45	0.70	0.72	0.81	0.2	0.61
140	D140C	0.56	0.90	1.02	0.89	0.8	0.88
140	D140E	1.02	1.20	0.98	0.92	0.9	1.01
140	D140G	0.52	0.80	0.79	0.85	0.7	0.86
140	D140H	0.50	0.47	0.53	0.67	0.7	0.72
140	D140K	0.48	0.25	0.53	0.47	0.8	0.85
140	D140L	0.42	0.54	0.78	0.84	0.1	0.97
140	D140M	0.48	0.77	0.81	0.82	0.3	0.95
140	D140N	0.88	0.86	0.84	0.83	0.9	0.97
140	D140Q	0.61	0.87	0.80	0.96	0.7	1.31

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
140	D140R	0.41	0.22	0.28	0.50	0.7	0.98
140	D140S	0.55	0.81	0.77	0.92	0.4	0.83
140	D140T	0.60	0.85	0.80	0.89	0.5	0.87
140	D140V	0.42	0.98	1.00	0.96	0.2	1.07
140	D140W	0.23	0.74	0.78	0.85	0.4	0.95
140	D140Y	0.50	0.79	0.74	0.83	0.6	1.05
141	K141A	0.87	0.87	1.11	0.93	1.0	1.06
141	K141C	0.78	0.73	1.11	1.04	1.0	1.11
141	K141D	0.82	0.95	1.23	1.04	1.0	1.14
141	K141E	1.18	0.80	1.10	1.00	1.0	0.97
141	K141F	0.70	0.84	1.27	1.04	1.0	1.13
141	K141G	0.94	0.84	1.15	1.07	1.1	1.09
141	K141H	1.00	1.03	1.09	1.04	1.2	1.08
141	K141I	0.60	0.94	1.23	1.00	1.1	1.25
141	K141L	0.66	0.87	1.29	1.01	1.1	1.14
141	K141M	0.79	1.00	1.17	1.02	1.0	1.24
141	K141N	1.05	0.90	1.30	1.03	1.1	1.17
141	K141Q	1.06	0.96	1.26	1.09	1.1	1.10
141	K141R	1.09	0.87	1.13	1.07	1.0	0.97
141	K141S	0.95	0.96	1.06	1.22	1.0	1.15
141	K141V	0.60	1.20	1.28	1.02	1.0	1.36
141	K141W	0.70	1.14	1.32	1.18	1.2	1.27
141	K141Y	0.91	1.16	1.07	1.06	1.1	1.16
142	A142C	0.79	1.03	0.92	0.89	1.1	1.17
142	A142G	0.46	1.32	1.20	0.96	1.0	1.18
142	A142I	0.25	1.60	1.39	1.46	0.6	0.81
142	A142L	0.29	1.24	1.40	1.19	0.6	0.70
142	A142M	0.22	1.21	1.62	1.31	0.6	0.38
142	A142S	0.68	1.01	0.98	1.23	1.0	1.18
142	A142T	0.31	1.32	1.55	1.46	0.8	1.11
142	A142V	0.37	1.49	1.19	1.23	0.8	1.12
143	V143A	1.05	0.81	1.04	0.90	0.9	0.88
143	V143C	0.87	1.00	1.14	0.89	1.0	1.08
143	V143D	0.95	0.95	1.03	0.97	1.0	1.05
143	V143E	1.12	0.87	1.05	1.02	1.0	1.08
143	V143F	0.88	0.76	1.00	0.81	0.9	0.81
143	V143G	0.71	0.90	1.16	1.15	0.9	1.11
143	V143K	0.84	0.61	0.72	0.96	1.1	1.00
143	V143L	0.78	0.78	1.13	0.83	0.9	1.11
143	V143M	0.83	0.94	1.05	1.11	0.9	0.99
143	V143N	0.91	0.90	1.00	1.20	1.0	1.13
143	V143Q	0.88	0.82	1.11	1.04	1.1	1.04

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
143	V143R	0.77	0.64	0.70	0.92	1.0	0.94
143	V143S	1.03	0.94	0.97	0.93	1.0	1.02
143	V143T	0.83	0.90	0.93	0.99	1.0	1.17
143	V143W	0.65	1.36	0.84	1.02	0.9	0.88
144	A144C	1.17	0.98	0.85	0.88	1.0	1.02
144	A144D	1.29	1.18	1.11	0.99	1.0	0.96
144	A144E	1.17	1.08	0.76	1.00	1.0	1.13
144	A144F	0.96	1.20	0.73	0.94	1.0	1.16
144	A144G	1.09	1.08	0.98	1.02	1.0	0.99
144	A144I	0.97	1.29	0.79	0.97	1.1	1.06
144	A144K	1.28	1.00	0.57	0.77	1.1	0.90
144	A144L	1.11	1.18	0.79	1.08	1.0	1.03
144	A144M	1.06	1.08	0.84	1.07	1.0	1.05
144	A144P	0.18	1.75	2.60	1.24	0.4	0.30
144	A144R	1.23	0.96	0.45	0.90	1.1	1.00
144	A144S	1.04	1.24	0.93	0.85	1.0	1.05
144	A144T	1.08	1.16	0.89	1.04	1.1	1.14
144	A144V	0.80	1.11	1.13	0.86	1.0	1.21
144	A144W	0.87	1.23	0.64	0.88	1.0	1.63
145	S145A	1.09	0.97	1.13	0.94	1.0	0.99
145	S145C	1.10	0.72	1.03	1.00	1.1	1.03
145	S145D	1.24	1.03	1.06	1.08	1.1	1.01
145	S145E	1.24	0.90	1.20	0.90	1.1	0.95
145	S145F	0.84	0.81	1.15	1.12	1.1	1.22
145	S145G	1.06	0.77	1.13	1.06	1.0	1.11
145	S145H	1.21	0.93	1.04	1.05	1.1	1.02
145	S145I	0.79	0.42	1.24	1.03	1.1	1.24
145	S145L	0.87	1.02	1.25	1.08	1.1	1.13
145	S145M	1.00	0.86	1.06	1.04	1.0	1.08
145	S145Q	1.10	0.74	1.18	1.08	1.0	1.06
145	S145R	1.21	0.78	1.01	1.13	1.1	1.06
145	S145T	1.04	0.92	1.17	1.04	1.0	1.07
145	S145V	0.83	0.87	1.25	1.06	1.0	1.17
145	S145W	0.81	1.15	1.10	1.01	0.9	1.21
145	S145Y	0.48	0.88	1.28	1.13	0.9	1.29
146	G146A	0.48	1.04	1.18	1.08	1.0	1.02
146	G146C	0.50	1.01	1.15	0.98	1.1	0.97
146	G146D	1.08	0.86	1.02	1.00	1.1	1.07
146	G146E	0.82	0.79	1.12	0.98	1.0	1.04
146	G146F	0.50	0.88	1.03	1.06	1.0	1.02
146	G146H	0.92	0.86	1.17	1.06	0.9	1.09
146	G146K	0.89	0.72	1.09	0.98	0.9	1.07

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
146	G146L	0.18	2.22	3.81	1.88	1.1	0.59
146	G146M	0.34	1.18	1.21	1.22	1.0	1.09
146	G146P	0.18	0.49	0.60	0.25	0.2	0.08
146	G146Q	0.85	0.95	1.16	1.05	1.0	1.45
146	G146R	0.81	0.79	1.08	1.04	0.9	1.02
146	G146S	0.76	0.92	1.11	0.91	0.9	1.06
146	G146T	0.25	1.52	1.80	1.57	0.7	1.12
146	G146Y	0.21	1.66	2.23	1.62	0.9	0.88
147	V147A	1.13	1.04	1.09	0.92	1.1	0.90
147	V147C	0.87	1.19	1.25	0.99	1.1	0.90
147	V147D	0.21	2.29	3.05	2.09	1.2	0.53
147	V147E	0.53	0.98	1.17	0.93	1.0	1.12
147	V147G	0.64	1.25	1.42	1.04	1.0	0.93
147	V147H	0.70	1.23	1.30	0.94	1.2	0.93
147	V147I	0.98	1.25	0.94	0.94	1.1	1.04
147	V147L	0.70	1.16	1.29	1.15	1.0	0.97
147	V147M	0.97	1.00	1.07	0.90	1.0	1.14
147	V147P	0.31	1.71	2.12	1.52	0.8	1.13
147	V147Q	0.84	1.23	1.09	1.03	1.2	1.01
147	V147R	0.71	1.16	1.07	0.88	1.0	0.96
147	V147S	0.87	1.06	1.22	0.87	1.0	0.98
147	V147T	0.80	1.24	1.06	1.02	0.9	1.16
147	V147W	0.25	1.97	2.16	1.32	0.9	0.93
147	V147Y	0.26	2.34	2.31	1.50	0.9	0.78
148	V148A	0.56	1.06	0.76	1.03	0.8	0.74
148	V148E	0.21	0.62	0.99	0.67	0.9	0.14
148	V148F	0.73	0.96	1.18	1.06	0.9	0.85
148	V148G	0.23	0.70	1.12	0.98	0.9	0.26
148	V148H	0.30	1.07	1.68	1.39	0.8	0.74
148	V148I	0.70	0.98	1.20	1.02	1.1	0.91
148	V148L	0.98	1.05	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.80
148	V148M	0.64	0.94	1.06	1.01	0.8	0.74
148	V148N	0.41	1.38	1.35	1.11	0.8	1.11
148	V148P	0.27	0.61	0.87	0.76	1.0	0.21
148	V148Q	0.25	1.08	1.73	1.58	1.0	0.82
148	V148S	0.52	1.09	1.20	1.10	1.0	0.90
148	V148T	0.55	1.05	1.41	1.13	1.0	0.99
148	V148Y	0.22	1.60	1.45	1.60	0.6	0.37
149	V149A	0.80	0.96	1.10	0.99	1.0	0.99
149	V149C	0.86	1.11	0.96	0.99	1.2	0.89
149	V149D	0.22	0.83	1.23	1.11	1.3	0.32
149	V149E	0.18	2.65	3.71	2.50	1.0	0.40

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
149	V149F	0.92	1.15	1.31	1.07	1.0	0.23
149	V149G	0.24	0.90	0.72	1.05	1.0	0.28
149	V149H	0.25	0.54	0.75	0.70	1.2	0.26
149	V149I	0.84	0.96	1.08	0.85	1.1	0.80
149	V149L	0.69	1.02	1.11	1.11	1.1	0.98
149	V149M	0.82	1.09	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.82
149	V149P	0.46	0.94	1.23	1.04	1.2	1.25
149	V149S	0.37	1.12	1.42	1.31	1.1	1.18
149	V149T	0.66	0.88	1.16	1.09	1.1	1.11
149	V149W	0.25	0.44	0.50	0.59	1.3	0.12
149	V149Y	0.33	1.18	1.52	1.33	1.0	0.18
150	V150A	0.54	0.85	1.21	1.04	0.9	0.67
150	V150C	0.80	0.86	1.07	1.06	1.0	0.80
150	V150F	0.47	0.89	1.07	1.07	0.8	0.86
150	V150I	0.83	1.14	1.05	1.07	1.0	1.15
150	V150L	0.75	0.97	0.96	1.02	0.9	0.95
150	V150M	0.39	0.97	1.26	1.27	0.9	0.77
150	V150N	0.28	0.27	0.26	0.21	1.1	0.06
150	V150Q	0.31	1.25	1.67	1.46	1.0	1.05
150	V150S	0.33	1.08	1.22	1.17	0.8	0.52
150	V150T	0.61	0.71	1.28	1.09	1.0	0.72
151	A151C	0.74	1.20	0.94	0.98	0.9	0.91
151	A151G	0.49	0.85	1.24	1.16	0.8	0.74
151	A151M	0.24	1.15	1.42	1.13	1.0	0.32
151	A151N	0.21	0.93	1.88	1.11	0.7	0.13
151	A151S	0.79	0.96	1.26	1.08	1.0	0.51
151	A151T	0.46	1.36	1.20	1.18	0.6	0.56
151	A151V	0.38	0.95	1.08	1.45	0.6	0.61
152	A152S	1.11	0.74	1.00	0.85	0.9	0.32
153	A153C	0.54	1.02	1.03	0.96	0.5	0.67
153	A153G	0.51	1.03	1.06	1.03	0.5	0.64
153	A153S	0.65	1.05	1.03	1.04	0.6	0.62
153	A153V	0.28	1.34	1.24	1.39	0.3	0.88
154	G154S	0.22	0.58	0.78	0.76	0.2	0.06
156	E156A	1.12	0.69	0.60	0.84	1.0	0.87
156	E156C	1.10	0.61	0.70	0.83	1.0	0.85
156	E156F	1.11	0.41	0.57	0.89	1.0	1.12
156	E156I	0.43	0.59	0.64	0.86	0.5	0.86
156	E156K	0.99	0.42	0.41	0.78	0.5	1.30
156	E156L	0.82	0.55	0.60	0.83	0.8	1.31
156	E156M	1.10	0.46	0.57	0.86	0.9	1.31
156	E156N	1.17	0.38	0.48	0.72	1.0	0.91

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
156	E156Q	0.93	0.51	0.51	0.75	0.9	0.94
156	E156R	1.10	0.23	0.41	0.66	0.4	1.35
156	E156S	0.93	0.62	0.52	0.91	0.8	1.01
156	E156T	0.72	0.73	0.65	1.00	0.7	1.44
156	E156V	0.54	0.60	0.60	0.98	0.6	1.13
156	E156W	0.79	0.24	0.21	0.60	0.7	0.79
156	E156Y	1.10	0.35	0.43	0.72	0.9	1.09
157	G157A	0.48	0.83	0.87	0.92	0.6	0.62
157	G157C	0.60	0.63	0.79	0.95	0.4	0.18
157	G157D	0.49	0.68	0.87	0.79	0.4	0.20
157	G157E	0.58	0.62	0.82	0.69	0.2	0.12
157	G157F	0.34	0.38	0.60	0.68	0.2	0.19
157	G157I	0.34	0.34	0.53	0.54	0.1	0.06
157	G157L	0.40	0.33	0.54	0.60	0.1	0.06
157	G157M	0.43	0.58	0.72	0.66	0.2	0.11
157	G157P	0.45	0.32	0.42	0.58	0.1	0.09
157	G157Q	0.41	0.55	0.80	0.71	0.2	0.13
157	G157R	0.31	0.28	0.52	0.43	0.1	0.15
157	G157S	0.53	1.03	0.96	0.88	0.8	0.72
157	G157T	0.37	0.51	0.81	0.97	0.2	0.12
157	G157V	0.33	0.43	0.74	0.63	0.1	0.09
157	G157W	0.40	0.59	0.70	0.88	0.2	0.18
157	G157Y	0.29	0.74	0.80	0.80	0.3	0.27
158	T158A	0.94	0.98	0.98	0.92	0.8	1.10
158	T158D	0.68	1.09	1.09	1.04	1.1	0.94
158	T158E	1.10	1.09	1.03	0.98	1.2	0.95
158	T158G	0.77	1.11	0.47	1.06	0.8	0.75
158	T158H	0.85	1.04	0.95	0.92	0.9	0.87
158	T158I	1.02	1.08	0.75	0.91	1.0	0.96
158	T158K	0.83	1.05	0.53	0.85	0.8	0.97
158	T158L	0.71	1.06	0.65	0.83	0.8	0.73
158	T158M	0.80	0.97	0.71	0.97	0.7	0.71
158	T158N	0.79	1.16	0.69	0.85	1.0	0.80
158	T158P	0.58	1.12	0.88	0.86	0.7	0.66
158	T158Q	0.82	1.04	0.89	0.81	1.0	0.81
158	T158R	0.56	0.84	0.54	0.83	0.5	1.02
158	T158S	1.31	1.09	1.04	0.93	0.9	0.94
158	T158V	0.93	1.20	0.83	0.86	0.9	0.95
158	T158W	0.61	1.01	0.75	0.89	0.6	0.82
158	T158Y	0.75	1.01	0.53	1.04	0.7	0.84
159	S159A	0.92	0.93	0.90	1.07	0.7	0.78
159	S159C	1.16	1.08	1.18	0.87	1.1	0.93

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
159	S159D	1.41	1.26	1.15	1.05	1.1	0.92
159	S159E	1.07	1.04	1.13	1.07	1.0	0.90
159	S159F	0.73	1.14	0.93	1.06	0.4	0.74
159	S159G	0.88	1.14	1.13	0.91	0.6	0.86
159	S159H	1.10	0.95	0.85	0.88	1.0	1.05
159	S159I	0.90	1.03	1.02	0.92	0.4	0.63
159	S159K	1.24	1.37	0.92	1.00	1.0	1.08
159	S159L	0.77	1.09	1.15	1.25	0.4	0.77
159	S159M	0.81	1.02	1.22	0.92	0.5	0.70
159	S159P	0.72	1.20	0.94	1.05	0.3	0.62
159	S159Q	1.10	1.06	1.16	1.11	1.1	1.08
159	S159R	1.09	0.78	0.87	0.93	0.9	1.07
159	S159T	0.65	1.02	1.05	1.03	0.8	0.96
159	S159V	0.70	1.14	1.14	1.05	0.5	0.66
159	S159W	0.43	0.93	1.04	1.06	0.2	0.54
159	S159Y	0.37	1.07	1.11	1.27	0.5	0.90
160	G160A	0.51	0.83	0.96	0.81	0.6	0.63
160	G160C	0.85	0.75	1.06	0.83	0.9	0.86
160	G160D	1.17	0.71	1.28	0.88	1.0	0.90
160	G160E	1.05	0.85	1.31	0.92	1.0	0.92
160	G160K	0.79	0.75	0.79	0.88	0.4	0.89
160	G160L	0.36	0.92	1.00	1.00	0.5	0.52
160	G160M	0.41	0.70	0.86	0.87	0.4	0.46
160	G160N	0.92	1.05	1.21	0.93	0.9	1.00
160	G160P	0.51	0.82	1.15	0.69	0.7	0.63
160	G160Q	0.75	0.72	1.15	0.92	0.8	0.83
160	G160R	0.54	0.69	0.83	0.87	0.3	0.78
160	G160S	0.80	0.82	1.12	0.89	0.7	0.84
160	G160T	0.71	0.70	1.21	1.08	0.6	0.93
160	G160V	0.48	1.12	1.25	0.88	0.5	0.60
160	G160W	0.37	0.93	0.90	0.99	0.3	0.61
160	G160Y	0.46	0.90	1.11	1.06	0.4	0.61
161	S161A	1.08	1.15	1.21	0.95	0.8	1.00
161	S161C	1.31	0.93	1.12	0.82	1.2	1.04
161	S161E	1.35	1.12	1.21	1.00	1.2	0.92
161	S161F	0.58	0.96	1.18	1.02	0.9	1.17
161	S161G	1.37	1.13	1.14	0.96	1.1	0.93
161	S161I	1.01	1.18	1.10	0.94	0.9	0.86
161	S161K	0.97	0.88	1.00	1.02	0.9	1.04
161	S161L	1.12	1.25	0.96	0.87	1.0	0.96
161	S161M	1.07	1.08	1.03	0.99	1.0	0.95
161	S161P	1.30	1.26	1.19	1.07	1.0	1.04

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
161	S161Q	1.10	1.16	1.13	0.98	1.1	1.15
161	S161R	0.84	0.94	0.84	0.88	0.8	1.16
161	S161T	1.13	1.09	1.21	1.00	1.0	1.41
161	S161V	0.93	1.29	1.07	1.05	0.9	1.10
161	S161W	0.43	0.96	1.12	1.05	0.7	0.83
161	S161Y	0.70	1.05	1.05	0.95	0.8	0.99
162	S162A	0.75	1.09	1.00	0.96	1.0	0.92
162	S162C	1.24	0.94	0.95	0.89	1.1	0.93
162	S162E	1.41	1.16	0.93	0.89	1.1	0.99
162	S162F	0.45	0.94	0.96	0.82	0.9	0.77
162	S162G	0.76	1.16	0.94	0.91	1.0	1.03
162	S162H	1.29	0.95	0.71	1.02	1.0	1.02
162	S162I	0.53	1.06	0.84	0.89	1.0	0.98
162	S162K	1.38	1.05	0.81	0.94	1.0	1.09
162	S162L	0.66	1.25	0.55	0.91	1.0	0.84
162	S162M	0.73	1.09	0.64	1.03	0.9	1.00
162	S162N	1.39	0.89	0.87	1.00	1.1	1.09
162	S162P	0.56	1.06	0.87	0.89	0.7	0.66
162	S162Q	1.28	1.06	1.06	0.88	1.1	1.07
162	S162R	0.90	0.80	0.69	0.89	0.9	1.26
162	S162T	0.89	1.04	0.69	0.76	0.9	0.98
162	S162V	0.61	1.13	0.81	0.92	0.9	1.03
162	S162W	0.50	1.03	0.55	0.68	0.7	0.71
163	S163A	0.32	0.71	0.78	0.89	0.2	0.30
163	S163C	0.35	0.88	0.55	0.85	0.2	0.26
163	S163D	0.56	0.92	0.90	0.86	0.1	0.45
163	S163G	1.10	1.02	0.86	0.93	0.6	0.85
163	S163H	0.25	0.97	0.70	0.98	0.1	0.29
163	S163I	0.31	0.73	0.72	0.93	0.1	0.20
163	S163P	0.99	1.05	0.78	0.95	0.4	0.63
163	S163R	0.27	0.67	0.55	0.77	0.1	0.24
163	S163T	0.45	0.95	1.01	1.06	0.7	0.60
163	S163W	0.21	1.05	0.96	0.95	0.1	0.20
164	T164A	0.38	0.40	0.53	0.76	0.1	0.21
164	T164C	0.29	0.51	0.70	0.74	0.1	0.11
164	T164E	0.39	0.79	1.27	1.14	0.8	0.43
164	T164G	0.40	0.51	0.76	0.70	0.1	0.26
164	T164I	0.19	0.44	0.67	0.86	0.3	0.07
164	T164L	0.22	0.90	1.06	1.33	0.1	0.18
164	T164M	0.30	0.40	0.66	0.81	0.4	0.19
164	T164N	0.36	0.71	0.78	0.92	0.4	0.51
164	T164S	0.32	0.80	0.98	0.87	0.4	0.45

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
164	T164V	0.26	0.55	0.80	0.88	0.1	0.19
164	T164W	0.18	1.58	2.34	1.67	0.1	0.20
164	T164Y	0.20	1.10	1.76	1.62	0.1	0.19
165	V165C	0.22	0.53	0.65	0.92	0.4	0.23
165	V165I	0.37	0.89	1.17	1.15	1.1	0.87
165	V165L	0.28	0.62	0.66	1.12	0.8	0.54
165	V165M	0.30	0.61	0.84	1.10	0.7	0.53
165	V165P	0.46	0.87	0.80	0.84	0.8	0.70
165	V165T	0.19	1.50	1.95	1.86	0.1	0.21
166	G166A	0.27	0.47	0.77	0.97	1.1	0.26
166	G166C	0.86	0.61	0.78	0.79	1.1	0.33
166	G166F	1.09	0.54	0.46	0.82	1.3	0.17
166	G166H	1.04	0.80	0.77	0.78	1.2	0.41
166	G166K	0.82	0.32	0.33	0.58	0.9	0.43
166	G166L	1.36	0.41	0.48	0.61	1.2	0.20
166	G166M	1.13	0.56	0.59	0.66	1.1	0.40
166	G166N	1.08	0.90	0.94	1.10	1.1	0.47
166	G166P	0.37	0.79	0.83	0.88	0.1	0.19
166	G166Q	1.21	0.66	0.81	0.96	1.1	0.57
166	G166R	0.87	0.41	0.43	0.88	0.9	0.55
166	G166S	1.09	0.80	1.04	0.75	1.0	0.26
166	G166W	1.10	0.65	0.95	0.99	1.1	0.06
166	G166Y	0.99	0.69	0.45	0.92	1.0	0.19
167	Y167A	0.68	1.35	1.13	1.28	0.7	0.57
167	Y167C	0.42	1.20	1.06	1.31	0.6	0.30
167	Y167D	0.27	1.36	1.64	1.29	0.1	0.07
167	Y167E	0.37	1.46	1.71	1.31	0.5	0.08
167	Y167F	1.01	0.96	1.11	0.99	0.9	0.83
167	Y167H	0.33	0.93	1.06	1.15	0.5	0.47
167	Y167I	0.66	0.98	1.15	1.14	0.9	0.34
167	Y167L	0.23	1.16	1.53	1.29	0.1	0.17
167	Y167M	0.23	1.69	1.28	1.35	0.4	0.22
167	Y167S	0.30	1.37	1.27	1.32	0.2	0.30
167	Y167T	0.33	1.47	1.25	1.39	0.3	0.35
167	Y167V	0.60	0.96	1.06	1.07	0.8	0.44
167	Y167W	0.41	1.21	1.10	1.04	0.3	0.54
169	G169A	1.32	0.86	0.90	0.89	1.0	1.23
169	G169C	0.19	3.00	2.18	2.35	1.0	0.46
169	G169S	0.38	1.02	0.83	1.03	0.9	0.63
170	K170A	1.04	1.16	1.09	0.98	1.1	1.23
170	K170C	0.81	1.19	1.03	0.95	0.9	0.73
170	K170F	0.50	1.09	1.09	0.95	0.9	0.69

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
170	K170G	0.51	1.21	0.92	1.00	0.9	0.65
170	K170H	0.57	1.10	1.10	0.98	0.8	0.86
170	K170I	0.47	1.19	1.14	0.93	0.7	0.43
170	K170L	0.36	1.27	1.15	0.97	0.7	0.33
170	K170M	0.39	1.04	0.96	0.99	0.6	0.38
170	K170N	0.34	1.59	1.37	1.18	0.5	0.58
170	K170P	0.22	2.48	2.58	1.55	0.9	0.65
170	K170Q	0.51	1.32	1.22	1.05	0.8	0.63
170	K170R	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.1	1.14
170	K170S	0.51	1.30	1.13	0.90	0.9	0.75
170	K170T	0.29	1.48	1.50	1.06	0.5	0.48
170	K170V	0.62	1.13	1.17	1.08	0.8	0.78
170	K170W	0.30	1.08	1.13	0.97	0.8	0.48
170	K170Y	0.38	1.39	1.22	1.04	0.9	0.66
171	Y171C	0.17	12.33	8.58	1.82	0.8	0.12
171	Y171F	0.47	1.24	0.88	0.93	0.7	0.68
171	Y171L	0.18	4.11	3.35	2.44	0.3	0.25
171	Y171W	0.49	1.37	1.02	1.02	0.6	0.40
172	P172A	0.83	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.0	1.14
172	P172C	0.69	1.22	1.17	0.77	0.9	1.06
172	P172E	0.80	1.30	1.16	1.01	1.2	1.01
172	P172F	0.40	1.25	0.99	1.14	0.8	0.92
172	P172G	0.34	1.36	1.22	1.23	1.0	0.87
172	P172H	0.52	1.09	0.91	1.08	0.9	1.03
172	P172I	0.46	1.38	1.11	1.11	0.9	1.07
172	P172K	0.66	0.99	0.61	0.90	1.0	1.05
172	P172L	0.52	1.50	1.08	1.14	1.0	1.02
172	P172M	0.55	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.0	1.02
172	P172N	0.67	1.09	0.96	1.01	0.9	1.05
172	P172Q	0.75	1.17	1.02	0.90	1.0	1.19
172	P172R	0.52	0.84	0.51	0.80	1.0	0.99
172	P172S	0.64	1.17	1.02	1.20	1.0	1.06
172	P172T	0.58	1.27	1.04	1.15	0.8	1.24
172	P172V	0.54	1.37	1.18	1.24	0.8	1.15
172	P172Y	0.29	1.67	1.29	1.41	0.8	0.88
173	S173A	0.89	1.16	0.72	1.02	0.9	0.93
173	S173C	0.81	1.19	0.89	1.05	0.9	0.98
173	S173E	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.98	1.0	0.95
173	S173F	0.51	1.07	1.17	0.87	0.6	0.82
173	S173G	0.64	0.93	0.65	0.91	0.8	0.59
173	S173H	0.49	1.35	0.88	1.18	0.8	0.92
173	S173I	0.44	1.16	1.05	1.30	0.8	1.10

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
173	S173K	0.70	0.66	0.57	1.03	0.7	0.95
173	S173L	0.56	1.10	1.02	1.35	0.9	0.84
173	S173M	0.69	1.11	1.16	1.00	0.8	1.01
173	S173P	0.45	1.14	1.02	1.22	0.9	0.89
173	S173Q	0.67	1.28	0.84	1.21	0.9	1.03
173	S173R	0.45	0.98	0.65	1.14	0.6	0.93
173	S173T	0.82	1.08	0.81	1.15	1.0	1.00
173	S173V	0.79	1.09	0.79	1.10	1.0	1.09
173	S173W	0.33	1.89	1.29	1.50	0.6	0.90
173	S173Y	0.39	1.71	1.01	1.38	0.7	0.87
174	V174A	0.45	1.44	1.21	1.10	0.8	1.00
174	V174C	0.80	1.14	1.08	1.21	0.9	1.19
174	V174I	0.37	1.48	0.86	1.14	0.6	0.58
174	V174L	0.21	92.96	66.79	4.24	0.5	0.34
174	V174S	0.41	1.38	1.04	1.21	0.9	0.82
174	V174T	0.78	1.29	0.82	1.13	0.9	1.11
175	I175A	0.21	6.10	9.32	1.84	0.4	0.31
175	I175C	0.61	1.10	1.06	1.16	0.9	0.92
175	I175F	0.32	1.69	1.23	1.30	0.6	0.81
175	I175L	0.90	1.27	0.89	1.04	0.8	1.10
175	I175M	0.92	1.17	0.82	1.05	1.0	0.98
175	I175T	0.31	1.96	1.59	1.44	0.5	0.93
175	I175V	0.33	1.96	1.32	1.36	0.9	1.06
176	A176C	1.04	0.99	0.79	1.00	1.1	1.15
176	A176G	0.24	0.55	0.86	1.10	0.5	0.37
176	A176S	0.78	0.89	1.00	1.12	1.0	0.71
176	A176T	0.58	1.19	1.12	1.24	1.1	0.77
177	V177A	0.67	0.50	0.83	0.93	0.4	0.82
177	V177C	0.49	0.77	0.95	1.10	0.7	0.83
177	V177I	0.37	0.89	1.25	1.25	0.5	0.89
177	V177S	0.34	0.87	0.97	1.16	0.1	0.72
177	V177T	0.56	0.75	0.73	1.09	0.8	1.00
177	V177W	0.18	3.77	5.40	4.51	0.2	0.53
179	A179G	0.92	1.06	0.88	1.19	0.4	0.72
179	A179M	0.21	0.36	0.57	0.65	0.1	0.13
179	A179S	0.63	1.04	0.74	1.16	0.4	0.74
180	V180A	0.70	0.98	0.76	1.05	0.1	0.78
180	V180C	0.99	1.03	0.73	1.08	1.0	0.91
180	V180H	0.17	2.27	2.90	1.90	0.1	0.14
180	V180L	1.08	0.98	0.64	1.06	0.9	1.05
180	V180S	0.90	0.96	0.94	1.04	0.3	1.01
180	V180T	1.07	0.93	0.87	1.01	0.9	1.13

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
181	D181C	0.80	0.88	0.79	0.89	0.5	0.84
181	D181E	0.86	1.01	0.71	1.22	0.3	0.86
181	D181N	1.07	0.79	0.62	0.93	0.2	1.06
182	S182A	0.96	0.97	1.09	1.02	0.9	0.94
182	S182C	1.10	1.03	1.06	0.85	1.1	1.00
182	S182D	0.92	1.22	1.07	1.01	1.1	1.06
182	S182F	0.88	1.14	1.07	1.00	0.4	1.20
182	S182G	1.16	1.09	1.03	1.00	0.9	0.81
182	S182H	1.09	1.13	1.04	0.93	0.8	0.91
182	S182I	0.87	1.13	1.17	1.15	0.7	1.15
182	S182L	0.88	0.88	1.07	0.98	0.4	1.00
182	S182M	1.00	0.96	1.22	0.95	0.8	1.05
182	S182P	1.26	0.77	1.17	1.00	0.9	0.77
182	S182Q	0.94	1.28	1.04	0.98	1.0	1.08
182	S182T	0.95	0.82	1.19	0.92	0.8	0.98
182	S182V	0.79	1.02	1.31	1.07	0.8	1.19
182	S182W	0.32	1.48	1.36	1.36	0.3	1.04
182	S182Y	0.86	1.07	1.05	0.98	0.5	1.22
183	S183A	1.09	0.88	1.12	1.03	0.9	0.99
183	S183C	1.09	1.22	1.01	0.91	1.1	0.84
183	S183E	1.06	0.84	1.01	0.93	1.2	1.04
183	S183F	0.97	0.91	1.35	0.83	0.9	1.06
183	S183G	0.98	0.77	0.97	1.04	1.0	0.84
183	S183H	1.10	1.10	0.84	1.00	1.0	0.85
183	S183I	1.11	1.07	1.02	1.01	0.9	1.02
183	S183K	1.08	0.68	0.67	0.95	0.2	0.93
183	S183L	1.02	0.84	0.85	1.00	1.0	1.01
183	S183M	1.05	1.03	1.23	1.05	1.0	0.87
183	S183N	1.08	0.85	1.02	1.02	1.1	0.95
183	S183Q	0.99	0.66	1.23	0.98	1.1	0.95
183	S183R	1.06	0.67	0.70	0.95	0.1	0.93
183	S183T	0.92	1.20	1.25	1.02	1.0	1.12
183	S183V	0.90	1.20	1.10	0.93	1.0	1.11
183	S183W	0.71	1.03	1.00	1.06	0.7	1.26
183	S183Y	0.95	0.89	0.91	1.12	1.0	1.11
184	N184A	0.27	1.40	1.89	1.40	0.7	0.71
184	N184C	0.90	1.16	1.02	1.06	1.0	1.10
184	N184D	0.90	1.03	1.20	0.96	1.1	0.96
184	N184E	0.83	1.18	1.09	0.90	0.9	1.06
184	N184F	0.84	0.86	0.99	1.14	0.5	1.03
184	N184G	0.99	0.91	1.19	0.93	0.8	0.91
184	N184H	0.94	1.06	1.11	1.02	0.6	0.97

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
184	N184I	0.75	1.04	1.07	0.98	0.2	1.03
184	N184L	0.95	1.36	0.87	1.09	0.7	0.93
184	N184M	1.05	0.99	1.06	0.97	0.7	0.97
184	N184P	0.78	0.78	1.02	0.79	0.1	0.82
184	N184Q	0.82	0.78	1.10	1.10	0.6	1.05
184	N184S	0.88	1.02	0.97	1.06	0.7	1.04
184	N184T	0.80	1.16	1.14	0.90	0.4	1.19
184	N184V	0.72	1.30	1.07	1.02	0.3	1.02
184	N184W	0.80	0.92	1.28	0.99	0.4	1.26
184	N184Y	0.80	0.93	1.06	1.16	0.6	1.10
185	Q185A	1.01	0.84	1.15	1.06	0.9	1.08
185	Q185C	0.95	1.15	1.09	0.92	1.1	1.00
185	Q185D	0.29	2.02	1.65	1.42	0.6	0.56
185	Q185E	0.77	1.37	1.07	0.91	1.2	1.03
185	Q185F	0.84	1.05	1.09	0.94	0.6	1.14
185	Q185G	0.74	0.79	1.29	1.00	0.7	1.02
185	Q185H	1.00	0.88	0.91	1.02	0.9	1.09
185	Q185I	0.87	1.46	0.98	0.95	0.9	1.24
185	Q185K	0.98	0.68	0.73	0.85	0.7	0.97
185	Q185L	0.87	0.99	0.96	1.04	0.7	1.00
185	Q185M	0.93	0.91	1.09	1.05	1.0	1.01
185	Q185N	0.97	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.1	1.05
185	Q185R	0.91	0.75	0.80	0.99	0.4	1.07
185	Q185S	0.83	1.38	1.04	1.06	0.8	1.06
185	Q185T	0.82	1.36	1.28	1.13	1.0	1.17
185	Q185V	0.94	1.04	1.30	0.99	0.8	1.16
185	Q185W	0.81	0.85	0.85	0.87	0.1	1.14
185	Q185Y	0.74	0.95	1.05	1.26	0.7	1.28
186	R186A	0.38	1.03	1.51	1.09	0.7	0.45
186	R186C	0.36	1.91	1.61	1.05	0.6	0.47
186	R186E	0.21	23.12	23.90	1.79	0.1	0.11
186	R186F	0.33	1.32	1.44	0.88	0.2	0.29
186	R186G	0.31	2.21	1.88	1.19	0.2	0.60
186	R186H	0.50	1.13	1.34	1.17	0.7	0.73
186	R186I	0.38	1.34	2.12	1.26	0.9	0.80
186	R186K	0.62	0.95	1.19	1.00	0.6	0.92
186	R186L	0.54	1.58	1.44	1.20	0.9	0.89
186	R186N	0.25	2.46	3.74	1.52	0.3	0.43
186	R186P	0.24	2.96	2.29	0.95	0.1	0.19
186	R186Q	0.37	1.48	2.05	1.32	0.8	0.85
186	R186S	0.27	2.44	1.91	1.39	0.3	0.40
186	R186T	0.22	8.56	6.97	2.69	0.4	0.36

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
186	R186V	0.42	2.00	2.04	1.42	0.9	0.75
186	R186W	0.63	1.54	1.71	1.12	1.1	0.98
186	R186Y	0.38	1.50	1.98	1.37	0.8	0.71
187	A187C	0.77	0.75	1.06	0.84	0.2	0.31
187	A187D	0.93	1.51	0.99	1.03	0.4	0.17
187	A187E	0.72	1.41	1.49	1.00	0.2	0.34
187	A187F	0.73	1.02	1.07	0.93	0.1	0.43
187	A187G	0.90	1.04	1.12	0.93	0.6	1.05
187	A187N	0.74	1.11	1.39	1.03	0.5	1.22
187	A187P	1.08	1.15	1.12	0.92	0.7	0.69
187	A187S	0.68	1.14	1.13	1.06	0.4	0.94
187	A187W	0.93	0.95	0.99	1.07	0.7	0.41
187	A187Y	1.02	1.05	1.25	0.79	0.5	0.40
188	S188A	1.14	0.93	1.08	0.96	0.9	0.92
188	S188C	1.24	1.07	1.27	0.81	1.0	0.85
188	S188D	1.08	1.03	1.33	0.94	1.2	0.86
188	S188E	1.03	1.18	1.29	0.98	1.1	1.00
188	S188F	0.91	0.98	1.08	0.86	0.8	0.92
188	S188G	1.06	0.99	1.09	0.94	0.9	0.89
188	S188H	1.01	0.92	1.00	0.91	0.9	1.01
188	S188I	0.94	0.79	1.24	1.01	0.9	0.96
188	S188K	1.14	0.64	0.89	1.00	0.5	1.05
188	S188L	1.01	1.07	1.16	0.82	0.8	0.98
188	S188M	0.98	0.73	1.28	0.90	0.8	0.98
188	S188P	1.05	1.05	1.23	1.01	1.0	0.90
188	S188Q	0.97	1.01	1.17	1.00	0.9	1.03
188	S188R	0.48	0.91	1.28	1.13	0.5	1.00
188	S188T	0.82	0.95	1.37	1.01	0.9	1.08
188	S188V	0.84	0.97	1.25	0.96	0.8	1.15
188	S188W	0.80	0.63	1.04	0.70	0.8	0.81
188	S188Y	0.77	0.90	1.11	0.86	0.9	0.94
189	F189C	1.16	0.82	0.77	0.86	0.3	0.15
189	F189D	2.06	1.03	0.88	0.94	0.4	0.28
189	F189M	1.67	1.01	0.89	1.02	0.1	0.40
189	F189N	1.31	0.83	0.77	0.82	0.1	0.83
189	F189S	0.93	0.91	1.08	1.06	0.1	0.81
189	F189T	0.74	1.01	1.10	0.99	0.1	0.92
189	F189W	0.59	0.57	0.71	0.81	1.0	0.54
189	F189Y	0.66	0.62	0.86	0.96	0.5	0.53
190	S190A	0.35	1.19	1.27	0.80	0.1	0.57
190	S190C	0.62	0.82	1.11	0.69	0.6	0.68
190	S190G	0.27	1.50	2.17	1.30	0.1	0.56

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
190	S190N	0.23	1.60	2.04	1.06	0.1	0.12
190	S190T	0.31	1.03	1.36	1.15	0.3	0.49
191	Q191A	0.93	0.67	1.11	0.98	0.9	0.66
191	Q191C	0.44	0.72	0.91	0.96	0.3	0.32
191	Q191G	0.77	0.75	0.73	0.74	0.7	0.33
191	Q191N	0.72	0.70	1.34	1.14	0.1	0.56
191	Q191T	0.32	1.03	0.92	0.82	0.1	0.10
191	Q191V	0.33	0.98	0.62	0.74	0.1	0.09
192	Y192A	0.86	0.94	1.08	0.97	0.8	1.08
192	Y192D	0.24	1.91	2.19	1.17	0.1	0.11
192	Y192F	0.51	0.70	0.98	0.87	0.4	0.55
192	Y192G	0.43	0.66	0.98	0.99	0.2	0.47
192	Y192H	0.45	0.85	0.66	0.82	0.2	0.49
192	Y192M	0.41	0.90	0.93	0.84	0.1	0.39
192	Y192N	0.33	1.16	1.47	1.01	0.1	0.66
192	Y192P	0.34	0.88	0.38	0.60	0.1	0.13
192	Y192Q	0.36	2.14	1.27	1.17	0.2	0.56
192	Y192S	0.63	0.82	1.15	0.93	0.7	0.88
192	Y192T	0.72	0.73	1.08	0.98	0.9	0.93
194	P194A	0.69	1.09	0.94	0.95	0.8	1.16
194	P194C	0.75	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.0	1.41
194	P194E	0.70	1.52	1.09	1.03	1.0	1.25
194	P194G	0.48	1.23	0.92	1.12	0.7	0.81
194	P194H	0.76	1.13	1.00	1.15	1.0	1.03
194	P194I	0.48	1.63	1.09	1.21	0.9	1.12
194	P194K	0.72	0.79	0.90	0.90	0.6	0.98
194	P194L	0.58	1.58	0.87	1.29	0.9	1.09
194	P194M	0.60	1.36	1.09	1.06	0.8	1.47
194	P194N	0.52	1.82	1.00	1.23	0.1	1.69
194	P194Q	0.60	1.24	1.02	1.16	0.8	1.09
194	P194S	0.69	1.19	0.94	1.13	0.8	1.10
194	P194T	0.58	1.32	1.37	1.10	0.9	1.21
194	P194V	0.48	1.67	1.08	1.18	0.8	1.36
194	P194W	0.57	1.27	1.17	1.10	0.9	1.16
195	E195A	0.26	0.78	0.71	0.64	0.1	0.26
195	E195C	0.25	1.37	0.92	0.57	0.4	0.22
195	E195D	0.34	1.09	0.84	0.86	0.7	0.38
195	E195G	0.71	0.95	0.44	0.77	0.3	0.52
195	E195H	0.26	0.67	0.38	0.48	0.1	0.08
195	E195K	0.22	3.69	2.57	2.17	0.3	0.47
195	E195Q	0.30	1.29	0.69	1.02	0.2	0.69
195	E195W	0.22	4.29	1.26	1.32	0.1	0.10

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
196	L196I	0.38	1.68	1.15	1.17	0.8	1.03
196	L196M	0.37	1.52	1.04	1.06	0.2	0.72
196	L196T	0.24	3.86	2.91	2.68	1.0	0.69
196	L196V	0.34	1.95	1.28	1.45	0.7	0.79
197	D197A	0.45	0.74	1.09	1.05	0.5	0.66
197	D197C	0.38	1.02	1.11	0.97	0.3	0.55
197	D197G	0.37	1.06	1.07	1.18	0.3	0.60
197	D197M	0.18	1.52	0.68	1.10	0.1	0.09
197	D197N	0.86	0.93	1.16	0.88	0.5	0.85
197	D197S	0.28	0.18	0.28	0.35	0.9	0.11
197	D197T	0.53	0.94	1.20	1.14	0.5	0.88
198	V198A	0.58	0.88	0.86	1.11	0.2	0.96
198	V198C	0.84	0.78	1.11	1.00	0.8	0.94
198	V198D	0.20	1.23	1.82	1.45	1.1	0.34
198	V198F	0.76	0.78	0.72	1.00	0.9	0.76
198	V198H	0.20	0.57	1.01	0.96	0.2	0.18
198	V198I	0.83	0.41	0.94	0.98	1.0	0.87
198	V198L	0.90	0.67	0.73	0.94	1.0	1.13
198	V198M	0.75	0.78	1.03	1.08	0.8	0.96
198	V198T	0.42	0.99	1.05	1.06	0.2	1.05
198	V198Y	0.53	0.67	1.19	1.12	0.8	1.00
199	M199A	0.49	1.04	0.94	1.10	0.1	0.79
199	M199C	0.64	0.88	0.85	0.80	0.7	0.66
199	M199F	0.17	28.65	28.81	2.58	0.1	0.23
199	M199G	0.18	1.09	0.55	0.93	0.1	0.12
199	M199Q	0.23	2.11	1.65	1.69	0.8	0.63
199	M199S	0.54	1.12	0.88	1.00	0.3	0.93
199	M199T	0.53	1.22	1.06	1.02	0.3	0.87
199	M199V	0.66	1.14	0.97	0.96	0.9	1.05
200	A200C	0.70	1.32	0.86	1.16	0.6	1.17
200	A200G	0.83	1.19	1.05	1.08	0.6	1.08
200	A200N	0.47	1.33	1.20	1.17	0.7	1.28
200	A200S	0.72	1.23	0.80	1.07	0.5	0.91
200	A200T	0.35	1.73	0.95	1.35	0.2	0.71
201	P201A	0.65	0.61	0.87	1.08	0.9	0.79
201	P201C	0.47	1.07	0.95	1.30	0.2	1.06
201	P201G	0.54	0.42	1.08	1.21	0.6	0.91
201	P201H	0.40	0.65	1.21	1.15	0.1	0.90
201	P201I	0.18	1.05	0.64	1.28	0.1	0.12
201	P201N	0.41	1.05	1.26	1.38	0.1	0.75
201	P201S	0.43	0.66	1.21	1.35	0.1	1.06
201	P201Y	0.58	0.73	0.91	1.11	0.7	1.17

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
203	V203A	0.51	1.07	1.26	1.24	0.3	1.48
203	V203C	0.93	1.10	1.10	0.83	1.0	0.66
203	V203D	0.54	1.12	1.62	1.23	1.1	1.09
203	V203E	0.57	0.88	1.05	1.13	1.1	0.88
203	V203G	0.17	8.72	7.71	4.86	0.1	0.33
203	V203H	0.59	0.87	0.81	0.89	0.1	0.30
203	V203I	0.81	0.63	1.05	0.93	0.8	0.77
203	V203M	0.77	0.98	1.14	1.00	0.6	0.99
203	V203N	0.47	1.05	1.38	1.22	0.1	0.99
203	V203Q	0.62	0.90	1.18	1.13	0.5	1.19
203	V203S	0.55	0.93	1.10	1.04	0.2	1.07
203	V203T	0.65	0.90	1.31	1.07	0.6	1.01
203	V203Y	0.43	0.94	1.21	1.05	0.1	0.97
204	S204A	0.97	0.86	1.00	0.81	1.2	1.06
204	S204C	0.90	1.00	1.05	0.89	1.4	0.85
204	S204F	0.86	0.39	0.60	0.82	0.7	1.06
204	S204G	0.88	1.01	1.19	0.75	1.1	1.50
204	S204H	0.68	0.72	0.81	0.95	1.0	1.21
204	S204I	0.66	0.79	0.99	0.83	0.7	0.91
204	S204K	0.90	0.74	0.64	0.87	0.1	0.93
204	S204L	0.77	0.85	0.82	0.93	0.9	0.90
204	S204M	0.90	0.75	1.10	0.95	0.8	0.90
204	S204Q	0.87	0.84	1.06	0.94	1.3	0.96
204	S204T	0.92	0.78	0.86	0.80	0.9	1.09
204	S204V	0.82	0.71	0.79	0.85	0.7	1.20
204	S204W	0.74	0.39	0.67	0.79	0.6	0.97
204	S204Y	0.75	0.52	1.04	0.87	0.7	1.03
205	I205T	0.77	1.60	1.20	1.11	0.8	1.29
205	I205V	0.95	1.25	1.08	1.11	1.3	1.03
206	Q206A	1.09	0.84	1.24	1.05	0.7	0.72
206	Q206C	1.10	1.13	1.03	1.12	1.4	0.94
206	Q206D	1.02	1.23	1.04	1.01	1.3	0.84
206	Q206E	1.01	1.26	1.14	1.16	1.4	0.97
206	Q206H	1.06	1.00	0.97	1.11	1.0	0.92
206	Q206I	1.12	1.00	0.99	1.04	0.5	0.87
206	Q206K	1.11	0.84	0.75	1.13	0.1	0.86
206	Q206L	1.03	0.89	0.93	0.94	0.7	1.02
206	Q206M	0.77	1.09	0.93	1.06	0.8	0.95
206	Q206N	1.03	1.07	1.08	1.06	1.1	0.91
206	Q206P	0.94	1.01	1.00	1.02	0.9	0.86
206	Q206S	0.92	1.21	0.98	1.00	0.9	0.97
206	Q206T	0.99	0.91	0.95	1.10	0.8	0.92

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
206	Q206V	1.01	1.04	1.19	1.11	0.6	1.07
206	Q206Y	1.04	0.96	0.96	1.18	0.9	0.93
208	T208A	0.89	1.28	1.15	1.12	0.1	1.02
208	T208C	0.82	1.48	1.13	1.24	0.8	1.14
208	T208D	0.27	0.78	0.73	0.35	0.2	0.20
208	T208M	0.22	5.66	6.03	1.79	0.4	0.37
208	T208S	0.81	1.20	1.16	1.01	0.2	1.24
209	L209A	1.06	0.51	0.27	0.77	0.6	0.43
209	L209C	0.82	1.41	1.04	1.05	0.9	1.53
209	L209E	0.98	0.69	0.36	0.76	0.8	0.71
209	L209F	0.72	1.26	1.05	1.15	0.2	2.25
209	L209G	1.00	0.51	0.33	0.60	0.3	0.26
209	L209H	0.64	0.45	0.25	0.62	0.6	0.14
209	L209K	0.88	0.81	0.69	1.05	0.3	1.20
209	L209M	0.71	1.26	1.09	1.16	0.8	1.83
209	L209Q	0.84	0.97	0.44	0.89	0.7	0.99
209	L209S	0.99	0.52	0.27	0.63	0.5	0.36
209	L209T	0.81	0.77	0.35	0.82	0.5	0.88
209	L209V	0.83	1.20	1.01	1.00	0.6	0.82
209	L209W	0.78	1.43	0.96	1.11	0.3	1.27
209	L209Y	0.62	0.95	0.64	1.01	0.1	1.47
210	P210A	0.66	1.12	0.81	0.89	0.3	0.93
210	P210C	0.42	1.52	0.90	0.96	0.2	0.75
210	P210D	0.32	1.40	0.78	1.18	0.1	0.26
210	P210E	0.37	1.67	1.08	1.31	0.4	0.69
210	P210F	0.21	10.28	3.47	2.00	0.1	0.11
210	P210S	0.58	1.35	1.10	1.15	0.4	1.25
210	P210T	0.55	1.15	1.10	1.34	0.3	1.10
210	P210V	0.49	1.36	1.24	1.13	0.2	0.75
211	G211A	0.90	1.54	1.09	1.04	1.0	0.92
211	G211C	1.13	0.68	1.18	0.94	1.1	0.86
211	G211D	0.95	1.52	1.15	0.99	1.4	0.95
211	G211E	0.92	1.31	1.08	1.10	1.3	0.90
211	G211F	0.85	1.21	1.09	1.15	0.6	1.08
211	G211K	0.90	1.05	0.90	0.95	0.4	1.03
211	G211L	0.67	1.22	1.18	1.12	0.7	0.86
211	G211M	0.88	1.22	1.21	0.99	0.9	0.96
211	G211N	0.92	1.29	1.12	1.00	1.0	0.99
211	G211P	0.86	1.32	1.66	1.01	0.6	0.99
211	G211Q	0.77	1.26	1.01	1.18	1.0	1.07
211	G211R	0.76	0.67	0.81	0.96	0.2	0.92
211	G211S	0.95	1.25	1.18	1.01	0.9	1.01

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
211	G211T	0.78	1.37	1.35	1.15	0.7	1.07
211	G211V	0.76	1.33	1.20	0.92	0.5	0.93
211	G211W	0.80	1.33	1.08	1.18	0.2	1.04
211	G211Y	0.86	1.01	1.27	1.16	0.8	1.04
212	N212A	1.18	0.98	1.29	0.99	0.8	0.67
212	N212C	1.06	1.04	1.20	0.92	0.9	1.13
212	N212E	0.97	1.44	1.12	0.93	1.2	0.75
212	N212F	1.08	0.91	1.01	0.95	0.5	0.75
212	N212G	0.80	1.14	1.32	0.98	0.9	0.92
212	N212H	0.95	1.22	1.11	0.94	0.6	1.21
212	N212I	0.49	0.41	0.41	0.24	0.5	0.20
212	N212K	0.79	0.82	0.75	0.99	0.1	0.85
212	N212L	0.83	0.63	0.69	0.76	0.2	0.75
212	N212M	1.06	1.08	1.04	1.09	0.5	0.87
212	N212P	0.99	0.96	0.85	1.00	0.3	0.78
212	N212Q	0.95	0.97	0.80	0.89	0.9	0.98
212	N212R	0.83	0.74	0.79	1.06	0.2	0.83
212	N212S	1.09	1.12	0.96	1.03	0.8	0.77
212	N212T	0.23	6.10	4.36	2.96	0.6	1.31
212	N212V	0.77	0.97	0.99	1.08	0.6	0.83
212	N212Y	0.93	1.05	0.85	0.96	0.4	0.98
213	K213A	1.05	1.23	1.22	0.95	1.4	0.91
213	K213C	0.96	1.03	1.03	0.86	1.4	0.99
213	K213D	1.01	1.13	1.20	0.89	1.4	0.86
213	K213E	0.96	0.99	1.09	0.89	1.5	0.84
213	K213F	0.92	1.20	1.26	0.98	1.1	0.93
213	K213H	1.01	1.29	1.07	0.97	1.3	1.09
213	K213I	1.02	1.01	1.14	0.94	1.2	0.96
213	K213L	1.03	1.13	1.17	1.03	1.3	1.17
213	K213M	1.06	1.13	1.17	1.04	1.5	1.03
213	K213N	1.02	1.26	1.17	1.00	1.7	0.95
213	K213Q	1.04	1.36	1.01	0.97	1.5	1.04
213	K213R	0.78	1.24	1.15	0.83	1.2	0.98
213	K213S	0.82	1.17	1.07	0.96	1.5	0.85
213	K213T	0.91	1.35	1.21	0.85	1.5	0.94
213	K213V	0.85	1.16	1.16	1.06	1.1	0.99
213	K213W	0.80	1.11	1.10	0.98	0.9	1.13
213	K213Y	0.85	1.15	1.01	0.97	1.3	0.96
214	Y214A	0.17	2.41	1.57	0.71	0.2	0.07
214	Y214D	0.18	3.22	3.18	1.71	0.2	0.12
214	Y214N	0.19	1.65	1.59	1.29	0.7	0.18
214	Y214S	0.18	2.22	1.06	1.50	0.2	0.10

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
215	G215A	0.99	1.16	0.99	0.98	0.6	0.58
215	G215C	1.00	1.03	1.06	0.82	0.8	0.70
215	G215D	0.89	1.33	1.10	1.06	1.0	0.70
215	G215E	1.04	1.22	1.16	0.84	1.0	0.75
215	G215H	0.64	1.16	0.76	1.05	0.1	0.72
215	G215M	0.72	1.23	1.00	0.82	0.1	0.59
215	G215Q	0.80	1.37	0.96	0.97	0.1	0.67
215	G215S	0.84	1.12	0.94	0.93	0.1	0.72
215	G215V	0.36	1.52	0.90	1.15	0.1	0.51
215	G215W	0.48	1.00	0.88	0.91	0.1	0.71
216	A216C	0.97	1.21	1.11	0.92	1.2	0.89
216	A216D	0.76	1.22	1.28	1.19	1.2	0.95
216	A216E	1.20	1.36	0.92	1.03	1.4	0.75
216	A216F	1.22	1.20	1.21	0.87	1.2	0.91
216	A216G	1.00	0.99	0.78	0.88	0.8	0.90
216	A216H	1.03	0.86	1.01	0.93	0.9	0.79
216	A216I	1.17	0.92	0.94	1.01	1.0	0.81
216	A216K	0.94	0.78	0.98	0.87	1.0	0.55
216	A216L	0.96	0.90	0.78	0.83	0.9	1.05
216	A216M	0.82	0.85	1.07	0.90	1.1	0.82
216	A216N	1.03	0.97	1.11	1.07	1.1	0.72
216	A216P	0.90	1.09	0.94	1.11	1.2	1.00
216	A216Q	1.03	0.96	1.14	1.09	0.9	0.94
216	A216R	1.12	0.54	0.62	0.92	0.1	0.90
216	A216S	0.73	1.00	1.09	1.22	0.9	1.03
216	A216V	0.92	1.13	0.93	0.94	0.9	1.15
216	A216W	0.96	0.55	0.86	0.77	0.9	0.73
216	A216Y	0.81	0.76	0.90	0.96	1.1	0.88
217	Y217C	1.03	0.98	0.86	0.95	1.6	1.34
217	Y217D	1.01	1.13	1.07	1.21	1.1	0.34
217	Y217E	1.00	1.40	0.99	1.18	1.3	0.54
217	Y217F	1.04	0.99	1.03	0.97	1.0	1.35
217	Y217G	0.85	0.81	0.72	0.95	1.0	0.97
217	Y217H	0.96	0.97	0.90	1.15	1.1	0.76
217	Y217I	0.84	1.16	1.24	1.14	0.7	1.53
217	Y217K	1.02	0.80	0.58	0.97	1.0	1.06
217	Y217L	0.98	1.34	0.97	1.07	1.4	3.46
217	Y217M	0.93	1.31	1.22	1.07	1.5	1.80
217	Y217N	0.78	0.94	0.65	0.91	1.0	1.21
217	Y217P	0.28	0.54	0.18	0.57	0.1	0.18
217	Y217Q	0.92	1.19	1.29	1.11	1.2	1.05
217	Y217R	1.00	0.80	0.54	1.01	0.9	0.87

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
217	Y217S	0.83	1.11	0.95	1.01	1.0	1.63
217	Y217T	0.80	1.03	0.63	1.10	0.8	1.15
217	Y217V	0.75	1.10	0.98	1.22	0.7	1.03
217	Y217W	0.80	0.76	0.68	0.79	1.0	0.71
218	N218A	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.97	0.7	1.13
218	N218C	1.05	1.06	0.86	0.83	1.1	0.76
218	N218E	0.90	1.03	1.09	0.85	1.1	0.59
218	N218F	0.77	0.62	0.55	0.78	0.2	0.97
218	N218G	0.88	1.06	1.07	1.01	0.5	1.23
218	N218H	0.94	1.02	0.93	0.91	0.9	0.61
218	N218I	0.52	0.45	0.43	0.57	0.1	0.36
218	N218M	0.76	0.95	0.74	0.75	0.4	0.94
218	N218P	0.29	1.56	0.82	1.19	0.2	0.60
218	N218S	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.07	1.2	1.07
218	N218T	0.93	0.62	0.73	0.73	0.9	0.58
218	N218V	0.48	0.51	0.64	0.50	0.2	0.77
218	N218W	0.70	0.65	0.59	0.65	0.3	0.68
218	N218Y	0.70	0.62	0.75	0.70	0.2	1.08
219	G219C	0.53	0.83	0.71	0.65	1.0	0.60
219	G219L	0.54	0.68	0.70	0.70	0.2	0.89
219	G219T	0.22	0.28	0.34	0.08	0.8	0.58
220	T220S	0.68	1.16	1.13	0.97	0.6	0.49
222	M222A	1.49	0.94	0.68	0.92	1.0	0.48
222	M222C	1.15	0.66	0.55	0.80	1.6	1.32
222	M222F	0.86	0.62	0.73	1.00	1.4	0.06
222	M222H	1.07	0.52	0.56	0.78	2.0	0.06
222	M222L	0.98	0.48	0.60	0.76	0.6	0.13
222	M222N	1.14	0.76	0.74	0.93	0.9	0.27
222	M222P	1.22	0.47	0.24	0.54	0.3	0.14
222	M222Q	0.78	0.97	0.87	1.19	1.4	0.12
222	M222S	1.15	0.77	0.62	0.87	1.0	0.95
222	M222T	1.12	0.64	0.46	0.72	1.0	0.34
222	M222V	1.20	0.69	0.50	0.80	0.9	0.12
222	M222W	1.89	0.36	0.21	0.74	0.7	0.09
223	A223G	0.62	1.00	0.60	0.86	0.2	0.66
223	A223S	1.05	0.95	1.00	0.91	0.9	0.72
223	A223T	0.23	1.22	0.73	0.91	0.2	0.17
224	S224A	1.14	1.24	1.14	1.15	0.9	1.16
224	S224C	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.22	1.1	0.65
224	S224G	0.90	1.23	1.15	1.13	0.3	0.63
224	S224N	0.35	1.77	1.55	1.26	0.6	0.24
224	S224T	0.66	1.16	1.22	1.07	0.9	0.37

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
224	S224V	0.97	0.89	0.90	1.05	0.9	0.06
225	P225S	1.13	0.37	0.40	0.55	0.9	0.07
227	V227A	1.03	0.99	1.26	0.83	1.0	0.81
227	V227C	0.95	1.01	1.29	1.01	0.9	0.81
227	V227F	0.30	0.87	1.35	1.00	0.5	0.74
227	V227G	0.32	1.55	1.43	1.06	0.9	0.69
227	V227I	0.97	1.12	1.06	0.82	0.7	0.95
227	V227L	0.50	1.36	1.30	1.04	0.4	0.92
227	V227M	0.36	0.76	1.18	0.87	0.7	0.75
227	V227S	0.16	14.70	19.48	4.22	0.5	0.53
227	V227T	0.63	1.04	1.44	1.01	0.7	0.87
228	A228G	0.38	1.14	1.11	1.31	1.0	0.66
228	A228I	0.23	1.27	0.90	1.50	0.2	0.23
228	A228M	0.22	0.86	0.93	1.15	0.4	0.20
228	A228S	0.88	0.86	1.10	1.17	1.1	0.80
228	A228T	0.78	1.04	1.04	1.07	1.0	0.68
228	A228V	0.37	1.18	1.37	1.39	0.9	0.51
229	G229A	1.20	0.82	1.12	0.99	0.8	0.99
229	G229S	0.76	0.75	0.96	1.03	0.6	1.03
230	A230C	1.06	0.88	1.21	1.12	0.8	1.06
230	A230E	0.77	0.74	1.09	1.06	0.6	0.75
230	A230F	0.50	0.52	1.30	1.06	1.1	0.94
230	A230G	0.99	0.86	1.16	0.95	1.0	0.98
230	A230H	0.16	10.35	16.17	3.82	0.1	0.38
230	A230N	0.19	1.80	2.19	1.72	0.6	0.58
230	A230Q	0.39	0.81	1.14	1.03	0.3	0.86
230	A230S	1.00	0.86	1.00	1.00	0.9	1.04
230	A230T	0.89	0.94	0.94	1.01	0.7	1.14
230	A230V	0.56	0.85	0.95	1.08	0.2	1.17
231	A231C	0.84	0.99	1.15	1.09	0.8	0.79
231	A231F	0.33	1.16	1.34	1.33	0.5	0.57
231	A231G	0.42	1.10	1.04	1.35	1.1	0.86
231	A231I	0.86	1.08	1.16	1.12	0.8	0.71
231	A231L	0.45	1.07	1.27	1.32	0.7	0.83
231	A231M	0.41	1.15	1.26	1.30	0.7	0.73
231	A231S	0.55	0.96	1.28	1.14	1.0	1.03
231	A231T	0.57	1.22	1.31	1.09	0.8	0.98
231	A231V	0.71	1.07	1.04	1.12	0.8	0.99
231	A231W	0.18	4.36	5.85	4.42	0.3	0.16
231	A231Y	0.25	1.52	2.14	1.63	0.2	0.44
232	A232C	0.92	1.09	1.13	1.00	0.9	0.99
232	A232E	0.28	0.25	0.21	0.37	1.0	0.14

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
232	A232L	0.37	1.15	1.29	1.42	1.1	0.87
232	A232M	0.66	1.02	1.04	0.98	1.0	0.91
232	A232N	0.20	1.64	2.16	1.52	1.1	0.44
232	A232S	0.81	0.96	1.27	0.93	0.9	0.94
232	A232T	0.73	0.97	1.02	1.03	1.0	1.04
232	A232V	0.77	1.00	1.35	0.99	1.0	1.09
233	L233D	0.71	0.89	0.91	0.92	1.1	0.71
233	L233I	0.85	0.89	1.11	1.03	1.0	0.90
233	L233M	0.67	0.92	0.99	1.01	0.9	0.94
233	L233S	0.61	1.05	1.16	0.96	0.9	0.78
233	L233T	0.78	0.95	1.25	0.90	1.0	0.89
233	L233V	0.94	1.15	1.09	0.89	1.1	0.91
234	I234A	1.16	0.86	0.96	0.88	0.8	1.12
234	I234C	1.21	1.02	0.92	0.96	1.1	0.88
234	I234D	0.21	0.70	1.52	0.91	0.6	0.44
234	I234E	0.88	1.05	1.01	0.86	0.8	1.01
234	I234F	0.72	1.03	1.02	0.72	0.1	1.02
234	I234G	0.33	0.93	0.96	1.15	0.7	0.86
234	I234H	0.37	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.3	0.94
234	I234K	0.30	0.89	0.92	1.00	0.1	0.84
234	I234L	1.22	0.82	0.84	1.08	1.1	1.07
234	I234M	1.27	1.02	0.91	0.98	1.0	1.18
234	I234N	0.42	1.08	0.98	1.03	0.9	0.91
234	I234Q	0.87	0.72	0.94	0.93	0.9	0.96
234	I234S	0.81	0.92	0.93	0.93	0.9	0.98
234	I234T	1.14	0.87	0.92	1.02	1.1	0.99
234	I234V	1.20	1.02	1.19	0.93	1.1	1.14
234	I234W	0.17	4.77	6.83	2.41	0.1	0.19
235	L235A	0.67	1.05	0.95	1.05	1.0	1.15
235	L235C	1.08	0.96	1.24	1.03	0.9	1.07
235	L235D	0.20	0.19	1.17	0.45	1.1	0.14
235	L235E	0.42	0.81	1.03	0.94	1.1	0.25
235	L235F	1.25	1.08	1.01	0.94	1.0	0.80
235	L235G	0.27	1.09	0.76	1.11	1.1	0.62
235	L235I	1.31	0.92	0.83	1.10	1.1	0.94
235	L235K	1.32	0.86	1.21	0.96	1.1	0.85
235	L235M	1.34	0.99	0.99	1.03	1.1	0.89
235	L235N	0.25	1.32	1.54	1.19	1.2	0.69
235	L235Q	1.01	0.92	0.84	1.03	1.1	1.24
235	L235R	1.29	0.79	0.86	0.95	1.0	0.90
235	L235S	0.69	1.05	0.86	0.76	1.0	1.00
235	L235T	0.65	1.10	0.80	0.86	1.1	1.07

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
235	L235V	1.17	0.92	1.07	0.83	1.1	1.24
235	L235W	1.09	0.98	0.63	1.13	1.1	0.94
235	L235Y	0.99	0.99	0.98	1.04	1.1	1.02
236	S236A	1.21	1.02	1.06	0.94	0.9	1.03
236	S236C	1.28	0.89	0.95	0.96	1.0	0.90
236	S236D	1.22	1.02	0.95	0.98	1.2	1.07
236	S236E	1.26	0.90	0.88	1.09	1.2	1.55
236	S236G	1.20	1.06	1.09	0.97	0.9	0.99
236	S236H	1.12	0.84	0.87	0.92	1.2	1.07
236	S236K	0.31	0.96	0.80	1.18	0.7	0.55
236	S236L	0.19	0.42	0.92	0.66	0.8	0.13
236	S236N	1.24	1.03	1.18	0.86	0.6	1.13
236	S236Q	1.18	0.85	0.69	0.95	1.1	1.00
236	S236R	0.34	0.96	0.72	1.13	0.7	0.60
236	S236T	0.59	0.99	0.97	1.04	0.8	1.16
236	S236V	0.91	0.97	0.86	1.06	0.9	1.21
236	S236W	0.18	2.11	3.43	2.28	0.8	0.50
236	S236Y	0.48	1.10	0.66	0.91	0.8	1.09
237	K237A	1.13	1.11	1.31	0.81	1.0	1.03
237	K237C	0.19	1.21	1.50	0.91	1.1	0.33
237	K237E	1.03	0.86	0.84	0.85	1.0	1.22
237	K237F	1.05	0.80	0.99	0.92	1.0	1.21
237	K237G	1.05	0.90	1.08	1.06	1.0	0.94
237	K237H	1.05	0.91	0.97	0.93	1.1	0.88
237	K237I	1.02	1.03	0.69	0.70	1.0	1.05
237	K237L	1.04	0.96	0.89	1.10	1.0	1.12
237	K237M	1.17	0.89	1.09	0.86	0.9	1.20
237	K237N	1.09	1.00	0.99	0.94	1.1	0.93
237	K237P	0.19	0.50	0.92	0.59	1.1	0.15
237	K237Q	1.12	0.74	0.87	0.84	1.1	1.01
237	K237R	1.13	0.82	0.95	1.02	1.0	1.08
237	K237S	1.17	0.97	1.07	0.86	1.0	1.24
237	K237T	1.07	0.81	0.75	0.82	1.0	0.94
237	K237V	1.08	0.85	1.09	1.10	0.9	1.09
237	K237W	0.81	0.96	1.08	0.95	0.9	0.87
237	K237Y	1.00	1.10	0.98	1.08	0.9	1.10
238	H238A	0.28	1.34	1.44	1.12	1.1	0.46
238	H238C	0.62	1.07	1.09	0.99	1.1	0.97
238	H238D	0.35	0.93	1.18	1.19	1.1	0.78
238	H238E	0.61	0.91	1.00	1.00	1.1	1.08
238	H238F	0.74	0.69	1.05	0.95	1.1	1.09
238	H238G	0.22	5.21	5.98	2.44	1.0	0.44

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
238	H238I	0.22	7.74	7.02	3.64	1.1	0.52
238	H238K	0.87	0.82	1.07	0.89	1.0	1.24
238	H238M	0.58	1.00	1.15	0.89	1.0	0.93
238	H238R	0.79	0.96	0.76	1.04	0.9	1.17
238	H238S	0.55	1.29	1.03	0.82	1.0	0.99
238	H238W	0.41	1.14	0.92	1.16	1.1	1.10
239	P239A	0.57	0.98	0.94	0.88	1.0	0.86
239	P239C	0.78	0.96	0.85	0.83	1.0	1.03
239	P239D	0.89	1.00	0.81	0.98	1.1	0.87
239	P239E	0.80	1.16	0.81	0.97	1.1	0.96
239	P239F	0.66	1.15	0.67	1.03	1.0	1.02
239	P239G	0.76	0.71	0.48	0.95	0.2	0.79
239	P239H	0.89	1.41	1.02	1.12	1.1	1.09
239	P239L	0.65	1.04	0.90	0.95	1.1	1.09
239	P239M	0.79	1.12	0.70	0.98	1.1	0.89
239	P239N	0.82	1.08	0.83	1.01	1.2	0.94
239	P239Q	0.91	1.14	0.80	1.10	1.2	0.97
239	P239R	0.92	1.21	0.67	1.27	1.0	1.04
239	P239S	0.87	1.31	0.96	0.99	1.1	1.33
239	P239T	0.80	0.97	1.07	1.11	1.2	1.03
239	P239V	0.71	1.10	1.22	1.06	1.2	1.32
239	P239W	0.65	1.06	0.75	1.11	1.0	1.28
239	P239Y	0.76	0.90	0.94	1.20	1.2	1.22
240	N240A	0.80	0.96	0.99	0.96	1.0	0.91
240	N240C	1.06	1.04	0.83	0.89	1.1	0.95
240	N240D	1.05	1.07	0.88	1.03	1.2	0.93
240	N240E	1.03	1.27	0.83	1.00	1.2	1.05
240	N240F	1.02	0.94	0.84	0.93	1.1	0.92
240	N240G	1.03	1.21	0.87	0.90	1.0	1.01
240	N240K	1.09	1.04	1.04	0.99	1.1	1.02
240	N240L	0.78	1.27	0.86	1.08	1.0	1.05
240	N240M	0.94	1.03	0.76	0.92	1.0	0.94
240	N240P	0.39	0.75	0.72	0.89	0.9	0.54
240	N240Q	0.91	1.09	0.88	1.11	1.1	1.04
240	N240R	0.75	0.85	0.59	1.14	1.0	0.97
240	N240S	1.00	1.19	1.04	1.11	1.1	0.95
240	N240T	0.90	1.02	0.77	1.14	1.1	1.02
240	N240V	0.90	1.06	0.92	1.06	1.0	1.10
240	N240W	1.05	1.05	0.66	1.01	1.0	1.00
240	N240Y	0.92	1.01	0.80	1.22	1.0	1.43
241	W241A	0.84	0.94	0.65	1.02	1.1	0.86
241	W241C	0.63	0.96	0.72	0.98	1.1	1.09

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
241	W241D	0.44	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.2	0.89
241	W241E	0.34	1.05	0.81	1.06	1.1	0.63
241	W241F	0.81	0.94	0.86	0.75	1.0	0.87
241	W241G	0.31	1.35	1.05	0.92	1.0	0.64
241	W241H	0.65	1.08	0.99	1.12	1.1	1.05
241	W241I	0.75	1.11	0.99	1.13	1.0	1.15
241	W241K	0.83	1.00	0.88	1.22	1.0	1.11
241	W241L	0.85	0.78	1.00	1.03	1.0	0.99
241	W241M	0.91	1.01	0.82	1.04	1.1	1.07
241	W241N	0.35	1.14	0.92	1.07	1.2	0.64
241	W241Q	0.65	1.40	1.00	1.14	1.1	1.14
241	W241R	0.59	0.93	0.88	1.12	0.9	1.37
241	W241S	0.66	1.14	0.68	1.04	0.9	1.06
241	W241T	0.61	1.06	0.86	1.16	1.0	1.11
241	W241V	0.61	1.20	1.01	1.09	1.0	1.35
241	W241Y	0.81	1.17	0.84	1.08	1.0	1.38
242	T242A	1.24	0.92	1.10	0.95	1.1	0.75
242	T242C	1.10	0.89	1.21	0.84	1.1	0.86
242	T242E	1.03	1.08	1.32	0.87	1.0	0.90
242	T242F	0.71	0.86	0.97	0.81	0.9	0.99
242	T242G	0.88	0.74	1.02	1.03	1.0	0.95
242	T242H	0.95	1.14	0.98	0.90	1.1	0.92
242	T242I	0.84	0.82	1.26	1.11	1.1	0.93
242	T242K	0.99	0.77	1.07	0.93	1.1	0.94
242	T242L	0.97	0.99	1.12	1.01	1.1	0.89
242	T242M	1.00	0.83	1.03	0.97	1.0	0.87
242	T242N	1.02	0.65	1.14	0.96	1.1	0.92
242	T242P	0.93	0.83	1.22	1.06	1.1	0.97
242	T242Q	0.91	0.87	1.34	0.95	1.1	1.23
242	T242R	0.91	1.04	1.18	0.91	1.1	1.05
242	T242S	1.05	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.1	0.95
242	T242V	0.80	0.89	1.20	0.99	1.0	1.05
242	T242W	0.62	0.72	0.97	0.91	1.1	0.96
242	T242Y	0.69	0.94	0.97	1.01	1.1	1.02
243	N243C	1.05	0.88	1.22	0.98	1.0	0.93
243	N243E	1.14	0.94	1.22	0.98	1.1	0.79
243	N243F	0.69	0.75	1.03	1.01	0.6	0.79
243	N243G	0.97	1.16	0.94	1.00	1.2	0.72
243	N243I	0.94	0.79	1.61	0.79	0.8	0.91
243	N243K	0.78	0.97	1.05	1.11	0.9	0.85
243	N243L	0.83	0.92	1.24	1.03	0.8	0.74
243	N243Q	0.93	0.74	1.28	1.03	1.0	0.94

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
243	N243R	0.73	0.79	0.92	0.90	0.8	1.09
243	N243S	0.97	1.05	1.13	0.86	1.0	0.93
243	N243T	0.92	0.97	1.01	0.92	1.0	0.98
243	N243V	0.89	0.87	1.13	1.13	1.0	1.29
243	N243W	0.59	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.6	1.05
243	N243Y	0.81	0.82	1.20	0.82	0.9	0.92
244	T244A	1.53	0.66	0.97	1.07	1.0	0.84
244	T244D	1.13	0.97	1.23	1.13	1.0	1.11
244	T244E	0.69	0.89	1.12	0.90	1.0	0.92
244	T244F	0.83	0.97	0.97	1.01	1.0	0.96
244	T244G	1.05	0.83	1.06	1.01	1.0	0.96
244	T244H	1.06	0.90	1.29	1.01	1.1	0.94
244	T244K	1.09	0.76	0.95	1.00	1.0	0.97
244	T244L	0.99	1.07	1.13	0.92	1.1	1.00
244	T244M	1.15	0.94	1.05	1.07	1.0	0.96
244	T244N	1.03	1.20	1.10	1.03	1.1	0.95
244	T244P	0.74	0.89	1.25	1.00	1.0	1.00
244	T244Q	1.04	0.87	1.23	0.94	1.0	1.08
244	T244R	0.96	0.54	1.04	0.91	0.9	1.10
244	T244S	1.04	1.02	1.23	1.07	1.0	0.99
244	T244V	0.90	0.69	1.07	1.04	1.0	1.06
244	T244W	0.88	0.70	1.29	0.94	1.0	1.13
244	T244Y	0.87	0.38	1.03	1.01	1.0	1.10
245	Q245A	1.00	0.92	1.10	0.93	1.1	0.92
245	Q245C	0.80	0.79	1.15	0.93	1.1	0.89
245	Q245D	1.00	0.73	1.19	0.88	1.1	0.90
245	Q245E	1.03	1.00	1.15	0.79	1.2	0.89
245	Q245F	0.80	0.89	1.21	1.00	1.0	0.98
245	Q245G	0.76	1.12	1.17	0.99	1.1	0.99
245	Q245H	0.93	1.01	1.04	0.97	1.1	0.94
245	Q245I	0.83	0.97	1.12	1.01	1.1	0.99
245	Q245K	0.99	0.83	0.82	0.88	1.1	0.96
245	Q245L	0.88	0.77	1.18	0.85	1.1	0.97
245	Q245M	1.06	0.81	1.19	1.10	1.1	0.92
245	Q245N	0.63	0.91	0.96	0.79	1.0	0.82
245	Q245P	0.27	0.47	0.63	0.50	1.0	0.25
245	Q245R	0.76	0.57	0.89	0.97	1.0	1.07
245	Q245S	0.81	0.93	1.19	0.97	0.9	1.14
245	Q245T	0.82	0.90	1.18	1.03	1.0	1.37
245	Q245V	0.72	0.96	1.19	1.06	1.0	1.09
245	Q245W	0.50	0.94	1.00	0.90	0.9	1.08
245	Q245Y	1.06	0.66	1.08	0.99	1.0	1.06

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
246	V246A	0.53	1.06	1.22	1.01	0.9	0.92
246	V246C	0.64	0.95	1.05	0.92	1.1	1.02
246	V246F	0.31	1.18	1.59	1.59	0.8	0.81
246	V246I	1.00	1.00	1.11	0.81	1.1	0.95
246	V246L	0.67	1.05	1.10	0.88	1.0	0.94
246	V246N	0.20	0.32	0.16	0.32	1.2	0.08
246	V246S	0.23	0.60	0.54	0.81	0.7	0.33
246	V246T	0.74	0.95	1.23	1.04	1.0	1.10
247	R247A	0.55	0.86	1.05	0.74	0.2	0.70
247	R247C	0.36	1.07	1.40	1.04	0.4	0.64
247	R247D	0.23	0.43	0.88	0.46	0.2	0.15
247	R247E	0.38	0.77	1.02	0.88	0.3	0.59
247	R247F	0.32	0.96	1.09	0.86	0.3	0.65
247	R247H	0.31	1.31	1.51	1.28	0.3	0.68
247	R247I	0.37	1.16	1.37	1.11	0.2	0.88
247	R247K	0.50	1.01	1.17	1.02	0.5	0.75
247	R247L	0.30	1.65	1.54	1.25	0.1	0.55
247	R247M	0.42	1.07	1.22	0.83	0.2	0.63
247	R247S	0.37	1.06	1.56	0.93	0.4	0.74
247	R247T	0.44	1.18	1.33	1.11	0.5	0.97
247	R247V	0.40	0.84	1.31	1.01	0.4	0.76
247	R247W	0.32	1.35	1.39	0.95	0.3	0.68
247	R247Y	0.27	1.53	2.24	1.48	0.2	0.90
248	S248A	1.06	1.03	1.21	1.00	1.0	1.25
248	S248C	1.02	0.82	1.09	0.96	1.0	0.91
248	S248E	1.21	0.61	1.11	0.86	1.0	1.02
248	S248F	0.98	0.97	1.11	0.96	0.9	1.52
248	S248G	0.93	1.11	0.97	0.96	0.9	1.10
248	S248H	0.78	1.16	1.10	0.98	1.0	0.99
248	S248I	1.00	1.01	1.23	1.13	0.9	1.20
248	S248K	1.07	0.54	0.99	1.02	0.9	0.98
248	S248L	1.00	0.82	1.08	1.01	0.9	1.18
248	S248M	1.00	0.75	1.31	0.96	1.0	1.05
248	S248N	1.08	0.96	1.19	1.05	1.0	1.01
248	S248P	0.57	1.06	1.39	1.07	0.9	1.00
248	S248Q	1.10	1.01	1.14	0.84	1.0	0.93
248	S248R	1.10	0.47	0.80	0.87	0.9	0.87
248	S248T	0.95	0.93	1.19	0.96	1.0	1.07
248	S248V	0.80	1.16	1.13	1.01	0.8	1.31
248	S248W	0.85	0.87	1.24	1.02	1.1	0.99
248	S248Y	1.31	0.89	1.17	0.94	1.0	0.98
249	S249A	1.07	0.92	1.25	1.02	1.0	0.95

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
249	S249C	1.14	0.97	1.21	0.92	1.0	0.86
249	S249D	0.97	0.84	1.17	0.90	0.9	1.27
249	S249F	1.14	0.75	0.97	0.95	0.8	0.89
249	S249G	0.72	0.83	1.17	0.98	0.9	1.04
249	S249H	1.10	0.95	0.87	1.12	0.9	0.87
249	S249I	0.92	0.76	1.30	0.99	0.9	0.93
249	S249K	1.08	0.91	0.83	0.87	0.8	0.93
249	S249L	0.99	0.89	1.19	0.91	0.8	1.21
249	S249M	1.07	0.99	1.24	1.11	1.0	1.00
249	S249N	1.00	1.08	1.35	1.06	1.0	0.92
249	S249Q	1.00	0.73	1.06	1.17	0.8	1.12
249	S249R	1.03	0.78	0.87	0.95	0.9	1.00
249	S249T	1.08	0.78	1.17	0.95	0.9	1.13
249	S249V	0.97	0.82	1.18	1.05	0.9	0.99
249	S249W	0.95	0.92	1.09	1.17	0.8	1.06
249	S249Y	0.94	0.80	1.07	0.91	0.9	1.01
250	L250C	0.37	1.06	1.50	1.21	0.9	1.21
250	L250F	0.61	1.05	1.44	0.90	0.7	0.96
250	L250I	0.98	0.88	1.22	1.00	0.9	1.13
250	L250M	0.90	1.09	1.13	1.20	1.0	1.05
250	L250T	0.25	1.49	2.25	1.69	0.8	0.81
250	L250V	0.80	0.64	1.06	1.02	0.9	0.98
251	E251A	0.93	0.92	0.67	0.98	0.6	0.70
251	E251C	0.66	0.99	1.04	1.14	0.8	0.69
251	E251D	0.76	1.08	1.07	1.12	0.8	0.95
251	E251F	0.68	0.96	0.65	1.04	0.7	0.66
251	E251G	0.65	1.07	0.83	1.17	0.6	0.95
251	E251H	0.64	1.03	0.74	1.04	0.5	0.74
251	E251I	0.58	0.93	0.91	0.93	0.5	0.81
251	E251K	0.62	0.54	0.41	0.89	0.1	0.65
251	E251L	0.60	0.85	0.54	1.04	0.7	0.72
251	E251M	0.65	0.78	0.62	0.87	0.6	0.62
251	E251N	0.69	0.96	0.78	1.09	0.6	0.85
251	E251Q	0.61	1.12	0.91	1.10	0.5	0.77
251	E251R	0.43	0.66	0.74	1.23	0.2	0.79
251	E251S	0.52	0.81	0.99	0.96	0.6	0.81
251	E251T	0.69	1.02	0.91	1.00	0.7	0.93
251	E251V	0.61	1.05	0.78	1.19	0.6	0.88
251	E251W	0.50	1.21	0.90	1.07	0.3	0.73
251	E251Y	0.58	0.92	0.57	0.97	0.4	0.74
252	N252A	1.02	1.03	1.28	0.97	1.0	0.93
252	N252C	1.01	0.91	0.88	1.01	1.1	0.83

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
252	N252E	0.77	0.94	0.93	1.01	1.1	0.95
252	N252F	0.27	1.07	0.77	1.10	0.9	0.49
252	N252G	0.88	1.23	0.86	1.08	1.1	0.97
252	N252H	0.94	1.17	0.88	1.09	1.1	0.97
252	N252I	0.81	1.07	1.11	0.94	1.0	1.10
252	N252K	1.08	0.87	0.86	0.93	1.0	0.90
252	N252L	0.96	1.09	0.85	1.08	1.0	1.02
252	N252M	0.89	0.98	1.11	1.10	1.1	1.03
252	N252Q	1.37	1.32	1.08	1.09	1.1	0.98
252	N252R	0.95	0.84	0.90	1.08	0.9	0.99
252	N252S	0.95	1.05	1.13	1.03	1.0	1.16
252	N252T	0.81	1.23	1.11	1.18	1.1	1.05
252	N252V	0.74	0.99	0.99	1.28	1.0	1.24
252	N252W	0.80	1.12	1.04	1.10	1.0	1.21
252	N252Y	0.82	1.06	0.93	1.14	1.0	1.09
253	T253A	1.02	0.94	1.16	0.98	0.9	0.82
253	T253C	0.81	0.89	1.19	0.95	1.0	0.86
253	T253D	0.77	1.10	1.02	1.03	0.8	0.78
253	T253E	0.91	1.10	1.08	0.92	1.0	0.87
253	T253F	1.00	1.10	0.88	1.01	1.0	0.82
253	T253G	0.97	0.97	1.04	1.05	0.8	0.86
253	T253H	1.25	0.99	0.94	1.04	1.0	0.89
253	T253I	0.43	1.14	0.91	0.90	0.1	0.66
253	T253K	0.94	0.89	0.83	1.09	0.6	0.88
253	T253L	0.86	1.15	0.85	1.08	0.8	1.00
253	T253M	1.04	0.88	1.05	1.19	0.8	0.84
253	T253N	0.92	1.10	1.14	1.03	1.0	0.88
253	T253Q	0.88	1.05	1.09	1.08	0.8	1.27
253	T253R	0.83	0.70	0.73	1.08	0.4	0.92
253	T253S	1.00	1.13	1.23	1.08	1.0	0.94
253	T253V	0.49	1.28	1.10	1.09	0.2	1.10
253	T253Y	0.21	3.47	2.00	1.61	0.2	0.10
254	T254A	1.14	0.93	1.13	1.00	1.0	0.76
254	T254C	1.01	0.99	1.08	1.14	1.1	0.83
254	T254E	0.25	1.23	1.03	1.06	0.1	0.39
254	T254G	0.55	1.00	1.16	1.13	0.8	0.85
254	T254I	0.48	1.08	1.07	1.16	0.2	0.81
254	T254M	0.27	1.06	0.92	1.30	0.1	0.34
254	T254P	0.83	1.16	0.97	1.07	0.7	0.88
254	T254S	0.93	0.95	1.03	0.90	1.0	0.92
254	T254V	1.00	1.19	0.97	1.07	0.8	1.05
257	L257A	0.72	1.00	1.27	0.91	0.6	0.99

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
257	L257C	0.78	1.09	1.04	1.05	0.8	0.83
257	L257D	0.37	1.17	1.22	0.83	0.4	0.68
257	L257E	0.50	1.05	1.27	0.92	0.6	0.81
257	L257F	0.67	0.60	1.05	0.91	0.2	0.98
257	L257G	0.67	1.01	0.64	1.20	0.7	0.90
257	L257H	0.56	0.83	1.00	1.01	0.4	0.87
257	L257I	0.83	0.89	1.04	0.97	0.9	1.06
257	L257M	0.84	1.06	0.93	0.86	0.8	0.83
257	L257N	0.52	1.16	1.00	1.00	0.5	0.87
257	L257P	0.45	0.69	0.96	0.91	0.3	0.73
257	L257R	0.59	0.64	0.76	1.04	0.1	0.88
257	L257S	0.62	0.93	1.10	0.97	0.5	1.03
257	L257T	0.62	1.05	1.29	1.00	0.7	1.06
257	L257V	0.76	0.91	0.90	0.97	0.9	0.90
257	L257Y	0.62	1.17	1.00	0.98	0.4	0.84
258	G258A	0.59	1.05	1.13	1.14	0.1	0.61
258	G258C	0.53	0.87	1.15	1.03	0.4	0.62
258	G258E	0.57	0.98	1.11	1.12	0.9	0.71
258	G258I	0.29	1.26	1.39	1.41	0.3	0.53
258	G258M	0.43	1.02	1.05	1.29	0.1	0.63
258	G258Q	0.52	1.05	1.26	1.12	0.4	0.80
258	G258V	0.38	1.26	1.57	1.45	0.6	0.81
261	F261A	0.55	0.82	0.95	0.91	0.5	0.59
261	F261C	0.57	0.80	1.08	0.95	0.7	0.68
261	F261E	0.65	0.65	1.05	0.94	0.7	0.68
261	F261G	0.46	0.75	0.82	0.80	0.2	0.55
261	F261H	0.74	0.92	1.04	0.99	0.8	0.77
261	F261L	0.77	0.84	0.77	0.95	0.8	0.62
261	F261M	0.73	0.79	0.90	0.76	0.7	0.73
261	F261N	0.80	0.92	0.88	0.92	0.8	0.72
261	F261P	0.45	0.87	0.86	0.95	0.3	0.60
261	F261Q	0.57	0.78	1.10	0.95	0.7	0.73
261	F261R	0.58	0.71	0.48	0.93	0.2	0.66
261	F261S	0.54	0.89	0.87	0.98	0.5	0.68
261	F261T	0.56	0.98	1.26	1.25	0.7	0.88
261	F261V	0.57	0.92	1.09	0.87	0.7	0.78
261	F261W	0.89	0.70	0.98	1.18	1.1	0.80
261	F261Y	0.67	0.63	0.94	0.97	0.9	0.79
262	Y262A	0.83	0.81	0.96	0.84	0.5	0.70
262	Y262C	1.10	0.91	0.98	0.83	0.9	0.78
262	Y262D	0.92	0.99	0.91	0.97	0.8	0.61
262	Y262E	0.86	1.01	1.11	1.06	0.9	0.77

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
262	Y262F	1.11	0.77	1.10	0.93	0.9	0.93
262	Y262G	0.55	0.94	0.60	1.03	0.2	0.56
262	Y262H	0.93	0.81	0.77	1.01	0.9	0.87
262	Y262I	0.72	0.59	0.86	0.90	0.6	0.53
262	Y262K	0.84	0.53	0.67	0.95	0.1	0.96
262	Y262L	0.92	0.96	1.06	0.90	0.9	0.81
262	Y262M	1.00	0.60	0.88	1.02	0.9	0.75
262	Y262N	0.82	1.00	1.13	0.86	0.7	0.77
262	Y262Q	0.82	0.86	0.96	0.91	0.8	0.72
262	Y262S	0.79	1.08	0.91	1.00	0.7	0.80
262	Y262T	0.65	0.94	0.95	0.86	0.7	0.71
262	Y262V	0.51	1.01	0.90	0.94	0.6	0.69
262	Y262W	0.83	0.81	0.99	1.03	0.8	0.89
263	Y263A	0.56	0.84	0.93	0.93	0.1	0.76
263	Y263C	0.98	0.86	0.98	0.93	0.6	0.90
263	Y263D	0.31	1.61	1.44	1.22	0.5	0.71
263	Y263E	0.47	1.02	0.98	0.86	0.5	0.80
263	Y263F	1.03	1.14	0.97	0.89	0.9	0.80
263	Y263K	0.22	2.39	2.76	1.86	0.1	0.34
263	Y263L	0.84	0.89	0.83	0.95	0.2	1.00
263	Y263M	0.96	0.99	1.08	0.97	0.6	0.74
263	Y263R	0.21	8.02	4.08	1.72	0.1	0.26
263	Y263S	0.47	1.06	0.82	0.95	0.2	0.77
263	Y263T	0.91	0.84	0.97	1.10	0.7	0.97
263	Y263V	0.66	0.80	0.89	0.94	0.4	1.07
263	Y263W	0.35	0.96	0.90	0.95	0.1	0.64
264	G264A	0.55	0.81	0.96	0.93	0.3	0.79
265	K265A	1.18	1.03	1.24	0.86	0.8	0.96
265	K265C	0.92	0.96	1.54	1.11	0.9	0.93
265	K265D	0.59	1.05	1.24	0.85	0.9	0.77
265	K265E	0.70	1.00	1.32	0.90	1.0	0.94
265	K265G	0.89	1.22	1.38	1.04	0.7	0.97
265	K265H	0.69	1.16	1.06	0.92	1.1	0.88
265	K265L	0.59	1.11	1.44	1.11	1.2	0.97
265	K265M	0.78	1.04	1.19	0.99	1.0	0.88
265	K265N	1.05	1.07	1.31	1.00	1.2	0.85
265	K265P	0.25	1.61	1.92	1.59	1.0	0.80
265	K265Q	0.76	1.16	1.19	1.03	1.3	0.82
265	K265R	1.16	1.11	0.88	1.17	1.1	0.92
265	K265S	1.06	1.13	1.15	1.04	1.0	0.88
265	K265T	0.80	1.08	1.20	1.01	1.1	0.87
265	K265V	0.51	1.12	1.33	0.96	0.9	0.87

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
265	K265W	0.75	1.28	1.35	1.08	1.0	1.20
265	K265Y	0.85	1.07	1.25	1.02	1.0	1.26
267	L267A	0.82	1.07	1.22	1.07	0.9	1.10
267	L267C	0.68	1.04	1.22	1.19	0.9	1.14
267	L267E	0.58	1.17	1.35	1.10	1.1	1.19
267	L267F	0.72	0.98	1.11	1.13	0.2	0.81
267	L267G	0.62	0.71	1.13	1.16	0.3	0.97
267	L267H	0.63	1.07	1.21	1.13	0.1	1.05
267	L267I	0.91	1.06	1.25	1.07	1.1	0.99
267	L267M	0.77	0.94	1.22	0.95	0.9	1.00
267	L267Q	0.73	1.14	1.32	1.11	0.9	1.27
267	L267S	0.71	1.03	1.07	1.16	0.5	1.15
267	L267T	0.63	1.19	1.25	1.33	0.5	1.33
267	L267V	0.73	1.12	1.08	1.24	0.8	1.06
268	I268A	0.86	0.85	0.88	0.95	0.7	0.68
268	I268C	0.95	0.94	0.73	1.18	0.9	0.78
268	I268E	0.22	0.83	1.00	0.50	0.5	0.07
268	I268L	0.99	0.85	1.01	1.08	0.7	0.91
268	I268M	0.88	1.03	1.06	1.04	0.3	1.08
268	I268P	0.69	0.69	0.76	0.82	0.4	0.60
268	I268T	0.25	1.90	1.96	1.76	0.8	0.44
268	I268V	0.93	0.95	0.76	1.13	1.0	0.90
269	N269A	0.48	1.02	1.00	1.07	0.3	0.82
269	N269D	1.25	1.14	0.89	1.01	1.3	0.90
269	N269E	0.83	1.26	1.08	1.05	1.1	1.01
269	N269G	0.53	0.88	0.95	1.03	0.1	0.89
269	N269I	0.69	1.00	1.06	1.04	0.6	1.00
269	N269K	0.64	0.75	0.81	1.01	0.5	0.89
269	N269L	0.39	0.88	0.96	1.17	0.1	0.84
269	N269M	0.81	0.88	0.86	0.91	0.5	0.87
269	N269Q	0.84	1.00	0.85	1.19	1.0	0.96
269	N269S	0.94	1.02	1.15	1.12	0.8	1.00
269	N269T	0.56	0.85	0.91	0.91	0.3	0.88
269	N269V	0.44	1.01	0.97	1.24	0.5	0.95
270	V270A	1.21	0.98	1.07	1.02	1.0	0.77
270	V270C	1.09	0.99	1.05	1.03	1.1	0.90
270	V270F	0.17	2.38	2.92	1.13	0.2	0.08
270	V270G	0.41	0.98	0.92	1.09	0.8	0.84
270	V270I	0.88	0.96	1.09	1.01	1.0	0.89
270	V270L	0.90	1.02	1.01	0.87	0.7	0.86
270	V270M	0.81	0.92	1.01	0.94	0.4	0.77
270	V270N	0.64	0.94	1.31	0.89	0.7	0.93

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
270	V270P	0.50	0.91	1.08	0.93	0.8	0.80
270	V270S	1.08	0.99	0.95	0.78	1.0	0.84
270	V270T	0.94	0.96	1.07	1.01	0.8	1.06
271	Q271A	1.18	0.94	1.12	1.04	1.1	0.83
271	Q271C	0.99	1.02	0.98	1.08	1.2	0.86
271	Q271D	1.00	1.03	0.84	1.00	1.1	0.89
271	Q271E	1.01	0.93	1.16	0.95	1.2	1.02
271	Q271F	1.09	1.04	0.80	1.05	1.0	0.89
271	Q271G	0.92	0.97	0.86	1.06	0.7	0.96
271	Q271H	0.92	1.01	0.85	1.09	1.0	1.04
271	Q271I	1.07	1.04	0.88	0.96	1.0	0.86
271	Q271K	1.03	0.60	0.57	1.09	0.5	1.01
271	Q271L	1.16	0.90	0.94	1.01	1.0	0.88
271	Q271M	1.15	0.89	1.19	1.11	1.0	0.96
271	Q271N	0.99	0.91	0.91	1.09	0.9	1.01
271	Q271P	1.03	0.75	1.12	1.06	1.1	0.76
271	Q271R	1.23	0.63	1.09	1.05	0.2	0.95
271	Q271S	0.97	0.85	1.02	0.98	1.0	0.96
271	Q271T	0.88	0.97	0.91	1.11	0.8	0.99
271	Q271V	0.92	1.06	0.84	1.11	0.9	0.97
271	Q271W	1.00	0.90	0.94	1.14	0.9	1.07
271	Q271Y	0.96	0.94	0.95	0.98	0.9	0.97
272	A272E	1.08	0.82	1.09	0.96	1.1	0.79
272	A272F	0.88	1.02	1.08	0.99	0.9	0.91
272	A272G	1.07	0.79	1.23	1.03	0.8	0.91
272	A272H	1.12	0.90	1.19	1.00	0.9	0.82
272	A272I	0.76	0.72	1.23	0.98	1.0	0.94
272	A272K	1.00	0.61	1.02	0.95	0.9	0.89
272	A272L	0.99	0.87	1.12	0.95	1.1	0.81
272	A272M	0.98	0.77	0.98	1.08	0.9	0.86
272	A272P	0.92	0.93	1.05	0.95	0.8	0.92
272	A272Q	1.19	0.86	1.18	1.02	1.0	0.88
272	A272R	0.99	0.47	0.99	0.81	0.8	1.00
272	A272S	1.00	1.04	1.19	1.09	1.0	0.97
272	A272T	0.88	0.97	0.99	1.04	1.0	1.19
272	A272V	0.80	1.01	1.14	0.99	1.0	1.00
272	A272W	0.91	0.52	1.04	1.07	0.9	1.21
272	A272Y	0.95	0.95	1.28	1.00	1.0	0.93
273	A273E	0.59	0.92	0.99	1.05	0.2	0.57
273	A273G	0.87	0.93	1.21	1.22	0.8	0.94
273	A273H	0.73	1.05	0.98	1.09	0.4	0.75
273	A273L	0.70	0.88	1.13	1.08	0.3	0.71

Table 6-2. Combinable Mutations of BPN'

Position	BPN' variant	TCA PI	PI BMI pH 8 16C	PI BMI pH 7 16C	PI BMI pH 8 32C	LAS- EDTA PI	AAPF PI
273	A273N	0.41	1.13	1.13	1.15	0.1	0.66
273	A273Q	0.44	1.09	1.19	1.42	0.1	0.75
273	A273S	0.87	1.06	1.35	1.15	0.7	0.98
273	A273T	0.53	0.79	1.23	1.29	0.2	0.91
273	A273V	0.53	1.41	1.24	1.15	0.3	0.84
274	A274C	0.94	1.10	0.99	0.96	1.0	0.97
274	A274D	0.94	0.92	0.87	0.89	0.7	1.05
274	A274F	0.80	0.82	0.84	0.96	0.6	0.74
274	A274G	0.85	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.9	0.96
274	A274H	0.79	1.17	0.89	0.95	0.5	0.98
274	A274I	0.98	0.99	0.92	1.07	1.0	1.03
274	A274K	0.54	0.94	0.61	0.95	0.2	0.76
274	A274L	0.78	1.21	0.92	1.03	1.1	0.83
274	A274M	0.84	0.87	0.72	0.98	1.0	0.72
274	A274P	0.54	0.99	0.70	1.02	0.4	0.63
274	A274Q	0.77	1.05	0.90	1.07	0.8	0.93
274	A274R	0.41	0.85	0.58	1.12	0.1	1.12
274	A274S	1.12	0.92	0.88	1.05	1.0	0.97
274	A274T	0.91	1.15	0.83	1.06	1.0	1.08
274	A274V	0.96	1.14	0.76	1.19	1.0	1.10
274	A274W	0.37	1.32	0.74	1.09	0.5	0.70
274	A274Y	0.57	1.06	0.86	1.05	0.6	0.93
275	Q275A	0.70	0.95	1.23	0.99	1.0	0.84
275	Q275C	0.41	1.04	1.23	0.91	1.1	0.83
275	Q275D	1.04	1.21	1.03	1.01	1.1	1.08
275	Q275E	1.17	1.01	1.20	1.23	1.1	0.95
275	Q275F	0.70	0.86	0.97	0.89	0.9	1.01
275	Q275G	0.90	0.90	0.81	1.05	1.1	0.77
275	Q275H	1.06	0.79	0.96	1.01	1.1	0.88
275	Q275K	1.02	0.70	0.80	1.06	0.9	0.92
275	Q275L	0.86	0.78	1.01	0.97	1.0	1.00
275	Q275M	0.96	1.16	0.96	0.97	1.0	0.81
275	Q275P	0.74	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.1	0.96
275	Q275R	1.05	0.81	0.80	1.03	0.9	0.97
275	Q275S	0.91	1.12	1.13	1.01	1.0	0.97
275	Q275T	0.85	1.06	1.01	1.05	1.0	0.98
275	Q275V	0.70	1.06	1.09	0.97	1.1	1.07
275	Q275W	0.96	1.02	1.08	1.20	1.0	1.09

EXAMPLE 7**Comparative Evaluation of Variant Protease Data**

In this example, results of experiments conducted to determine cleaning performance, LAS stability, AAPF activity and protein content (tests of properties of interest) of BPN', GG36 (GCI-P036) and variant proteases are compared. As described throughout functionality of the variant proteases is quantified as a performance index (PI), which is the ratio of performance of a variant to a reference protease. PI classifications used herein include: Up mutations ($PI > 1.0$); Neutral mutations ($PI > 0.5$); Non-deleterious mutations ($PI > 0.05$); and Deleterious mutations ($PI \leq 0.05$).

Productive sites are those having at least one Up mutation for any property. Productive, non-restrictive sites are those having $\geq 20\%$ neutral mutations ($PI > 0.5$) and at least one Up mutation ($PI > 1.0$) for any property tested (besides protein expression). In Table 7-1 below, the results for variants that meet the definition of a productive, non-restrictive site are shown as a percentage (%) of variants tested that meet the definition of an Up mutation ($PI > 1$).

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
1	A	19	63	21	47	32	26	32	A	16	44	38	6	94	88
2	Q	19	11	32	26	58	0	0	Q	15	20	73	0	100	100
3	S	19	84	21	32	32	21	26	S	15	13	20	20	100	100
4	V	19	26	26	74	26	5	42	V	15	33	53	0	93	93
5	P	19	0	42	37	42	0	11	P	16	56	56	0	38	44
6	Y	19	58	63	37	11	11	11	W	13	31	0	0	0	0
7	G	15	0	7	7	27	0	0	G	18	22	28	0	39	39
8	V	16	0	38	13	75	0	0	I	14	29	36	7	43	43
9	S	19	74	11	11	5	16	42	S	16	75	63	19	88	63
10	Q	19	74	11	21	11	5	26	R	17	88	47	29	41	35
11	I	19	16	37	26	21	5	16	V	15	53	33	0	27	27
12	K	19	79	11	16	16	79	16	Q	16	69	63	25	69	69
13	A	19	11	37	21	16	11	11	A	13	31	31	0	31	23
14	P	19	68	0	63	16	0	79	P	15	73	100	7	73	53
15	A	19	79	0	0	26	42	21	A	13	23	31	54	100	100
16	L	19	32	5	79	58	11	11	A	15	60	33	7	47	47
17	H	19	26	11	42	47	0	5	H	16	56	56	13	63	31
18	S	19	89	0	84	37	32	5	N	19	47	58	32	95	89

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
19	Q	19	21	42	26	11	21	42	R	18	89	44	89	83	67
20	G	19	16	0	84	58	21	26	G	16	19	13	50	100	94
21	Y	17	41	0	6	35	35	12	L	17	29	18	12	94	82
22	T	18	78	44	0	78	83	39	T	15	33	40	53	93	93
24	S	16	56	75	13	81	88	50	S	16	31	56	75	94	94
25	N	19	47	0	84	63	37	37	G	15	80	80	67	87	47
26	V	17	6	35	12	76	59	18	V	12	33	42	17	83	75
27	K	19	21	11	84	42	58	42	K	17	65	29	47	82	65
28	V	16	13	38	25	56	44	6	V	13	54	15	31	23	23
29	A	17	0	35	29	35	18	12	A	16	38	25	6	13	0
30	V	18	11	50	50	50	17	0	V	14	50	21	29	0	29
31	I	19	11	68	58	58	79	53	L	13	31	31	15	46	38
33	S	15	0	60	0	20	7	7	T	18	61	28	11	6	28
34	G	19	0	5	11	5	0	0	G	15	13	0	0	0	0
35	I	19	0	5	53	47	0	11	I	11	82	27	9	27	27
36	D	18	11	17	11	22	0	0	S	17	47	24	12	65	76
37	S	19	47	58	26	5	16	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	S	19	74	42	53	74	68	16	T	14	29	29	43	93	79
39	H	19	5	11	53	47	0	26	H	17	53	6	0	6	0
40	P	19	47	74	74	84	16	89	P	17	53	100	29	100	82
41	D	19	0	37	16	26	0	0	D	18	17	6	0	6	6
42	L	19	5	16	16	26	0	5	L	18	50	17	0	39	28
43	K	19	16	0	74	0	74	79	N	16	31	25	63	100	81
44	V	19	0	21	74	68	0	16	I	17	24	24	47	88	94
45	A	16	81	31	6	31	81	94	R	18	78	22	89	89	89
46	G	17	0	59	18	59	18	41	G	17	71	18	94	65	71
47	G	19	0	26	42	68	5	0	G	15	80	53	0	13	20
48	A	17	65	35	12	29	65	24	A	17	76	35	76	88	94
49	S	18	0	22	22	39	6	0	S	12	92	33	25	8	8
50	M	17	6	82	6	41	65	65	F	11	64	45	73	36	45
51	V	19	0	42	68	63	26	0	V	11	73	9	18	55	55
52	P	19	0	74	95	89	5	0	P	16	75	100	38	94	69
53	S	19	74	37	63	26	53	16	G	17	53	12	12	76	82
54	E	19	0	53	53	47	0	0	E	18	28	17	22	39	78
55	T	19	53	21	42	0	79	47	P	18	56	22	33	72	83
56	N	19	5	68	74	63	5	0	S	15	67	40	33	60	73
57	P	19	5	68	84	63	0	0	T	18	44	44	39	100	83

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
58	F	19	11	63	89	32	11	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Q	19	68	68	84	53	47	16	Q	18	44	22	11	78	78
60	D	19	5	5	58	32	0	0	D	17	88	53	0	0	0
61	N	19	100	53	53	21	68	68	G	15	47	27	87	100	73
62	N	19	74	58	42	26	74	16	N	16	75	69	31	75	94
63	S	19	89	47	21	21	32	32	G	16	81	31	0	31	50
66	T	19	5	0	0	0	0	0	T	14	71	7	7	7	7
67	H	14	79	0	0	0	0	0	H	17	18	0	0	0	53
68	V	19	26	42	26	26	11	0	V	19	26	5	0	0	53
69	A	19	0	58	11	26	5	5	A	18	67	17	0	11	6
71	T	19	5	32	47	47	0	5	T	18	67	39	0	11	17
72	V	17	6	65	71	53	6	0	I	16	50	38	13	31	31
73	A	17	6	59	59	65	0	18	A	14	57	71	7	71	36
74	A	19	11	68	5	11	0	0	A	15	13	13	0	13	13
75	L	19	32	11	11	63	0	68	L	17	100	88	0	76	24
76	N	19	32	11	5	42	5	58	N	16	38	63	6	75	63
77	N	19	0	63	11	21	0	0	N	17	88	6	0	6	0
78	S	19	84	74	16	26	42	32	S	18	67	89	44	94	72
79	I	19	74	0	74	42	5	21	I	17	71	71	0	94	53
80	G	19	0	11	21	32	0	0	G	12	92	0	0	0	0
81	V	19	16	79	5	74	0	0	V	18	72	44	0	22	39
82	L	18	0	78	72	83	0	17	L	16	56	69	0	44	38
84	V	19	21	0	0	5	0	26	V	16	56	31	0	44	38
85	A	15	0	20	13	7	0	0	A	11	18	18	0	0	0
86	P	14	0	79	71	93	0	57	P	13	77	62	15	46	15
87	S	16	69	94	38	69	25	25	S	14	50	50	14	93	86
88	A	16	0	69	88	50	6	44	A	14	71	43	0	43	7
89	S	19	5	58	74	53	16	32	E	17	71	76	12	71	41
90	L	14	0	79	71	71	7	14	L	16	56	31	13	38	31
91	Y	19	5	26	74	63	58	5	Y	15	93	67	47	47	33
92	A	15	7	53	53	60	7	0	A	17	94	35	12	18	24
93	V	15	0	40	40	40	20	7	V	16	38	19	56	19	19
94	K	16	0	25	44	19	13	0	K	18	67	11	0	0	11
95	V	18	6	17	6	11	17	11	V	18	56	11	22	11	22
96	L	17	0	71	29	53	12	0	L	16	13	25	31	13	75
97	G	17	35	94	53	94	59	6	G	18	50	50	67	61	89
98	A	19	42	0	63	63	32	47	A	15	60	53	60	93	73

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
99	D	18	11	83	0	61	50	0	S	14	50	36	50	71	79
100	G	19	16	79	68	79	21	0	G	16	19	25	56	19	81
101	S	16	56	100	19	50	75	56	S	17	47	76	88	76	88
102	G	14	7	29	14	14	14	0	G	16	50	19	19	0	19
103	Q	16	50	63	38	19	69	19	S	16	50	50	56	56	63
104	Y	17	0	47	59	65	47	6	V	15	40	47	60	53	53
105	S	19	0	47	42	32	53	11	S	19	53	26	37	63	53
106	W	19	0	74	63	74	26	0	S	14	64	57	71	71	57
107	I	15	0	40	33	27	13	7	I	18	11	61	6	11	56
108	I	19	5	37	42	32	5	0	A	16	19	38	0	13	19
109	N	19	11	32	11	68	58	42	Q	18	50	78	39	78	39
110	G	16	0	19	25	19	0	0	G	17	6	6	0	6	6
111	I	19	5	37	21	42	11	0	L	16	44	25	6	0	13
112	E	19	0	42	21	53	63	0	E	17	76	29	24	18	12
113	W	19	0	5	42	21	26	0	W	13	0	0	46	0	0
114	A	18	0	33	33	33	11	17	A	11	18	18	9	9	9
115	I	19	0	79	42	79	26	16	G	17	53	76	18	94	82
116	A	19	53	47	42	47	26	74	N	14	86	43	29	100	79
117	N	19	5	53	47	68	58	47	N	11	64	73	73	73	45
118	N	19	32	26	42	32	58	68	G	17	76	88	76	47	47
119	M	18	0	50	56	28	33	17	M	13	46	23	69	23	15
120	D	19	47	47	68	37	68	5	H	13	69	92	69	100	85
121	V	19	5	5	16	5	21	0	V	15	80	33	27	53	40
122	I	19	0	42	42	47	32	5	A	12	58	50	0	25	33
123	N	19	0	58	58	47	0	0	N	12	17	8	0	0	42
124	M	18	17	50	44	39	11	0	L	12	50	25	0	8	17
126	L	14	21	57	36	43	14	0	L	18	0	11	22	0	83
127	G	17	53	24	0	0	0	0	G	12	8	42	8	0	67
128	G	17	12	41	35	29	6	0	S	17	18	24	82	59	94
129	P	19	58	63	37	53	16	32	P	14	21	7	7	100	93
130	S	19	74	11	16	11	53	42	S	10	30	40	40	80	90
131	G	19	5	0	32	11	16	32	P	12	58	17	17	58	83
132	S	19	5	53	53	47	16	0	S	12	75	75	8	58	25
133	A	19	21	21	5	0	63	58	A	10	60	30	50	80	80
134	A	19	0	42	26	26	58	21	T	12	67	25	25	17	8
135	L	13	8	62	46	46	15	0	L	13	54	8	8	15	15
136	K	19	5	68	42	26	21	26	E	17	12	47	0	41	35

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
137	A	19	21	47	16	16	53	89	Q	13	62	69	38	77	69
138	A	19	0	63	53	74	0	32	A	14	43	29	14	0	7
139	V	19	5	16	16	32	11	11	V	15	73	27	0	13	13
140	D	19	5	5	11	0	0	21	N	17	82	53	6	76	65
141	K	19	21	21	89	79	74	79	S	13	54	54	46	69	77
142	A	19	0	42	32	32	5	26	A	19	58	37	0	21	11
143	V	19	16	11	47	37	26	47	T	15	73	33	7	80	60
144	A	19	53	68	16	26	42	58	S	18	50	39	33	78	67
145	S	19	47	16	84	74	53	74	R	17	82	65	53	41	35
146	G	19	5	32	74	47	21	58	G	17	88	29	6	12	6
147	V	16	6	88	94	50	56	38	V	12	42	8	8	33	33
148	V	17	0	47	65	65	18	6	L	18	56	39	0	56	39
149	V	16	0	44	69	63	88	19	V	17	71	18	24	24	6
150	V	18	0	17	44	50	28	11	V	14	64	29	0	29	14
151	A	17	0	18	35	35	6	0	A	13	15	8	0	8	31
152	A	15	40	7	7	13	0	0	A	13	8	8	0	0	23
153	A	19	0	26	26	21	0	0	S	13	23	0	0	15	31
154	G	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	G	16	0	6	0	0	0
155	N	17	35	0	0	0	0	0	N	14	0	0	0	0	79
156	E	16	44	0	0	6	13	56	S	18	33	11	0	11	61
157	G	19	0	5	0	0	0	0	G	14	0	0	0	0	14
158	T	19	16	74	16	16	16	11	A	14	29	21	36	86	93
159	S	19	37	74	63	63	32	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	G	19	11	11	53	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	S	19	53	58	74	32	37	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
162	S	19	32	63	11	16	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163	S	19	5	21	5	5	0	0	G	17	35	29	18	47	47
164	T	17	0	12	29	29	0	0	S	15	27	27	53	87	87
165	V	15	0	7	13	33	7	0	I	17	6	12	6	6	59
166	G	16	63	0	6	6	69	0	S	16	38	38	19	6	75
167	Y	19	5	58	84	74	0	0	Y	19	32	0	0	11	47
169	G	18	6	11	6	11	6	6	A	19	11	16	0	0	11
170	K	18	11	100	83	50	11	11	R	14	93	21	29	21	21
171	Y	18	0	33	22	33	0	0	Y	19	63	32	0	16	11
172	P	17	0	88	71	76	24	76	A	16	56	56	25	94	81
173	S	19	0	68	37	74	5	26	N	19	32	37	16	63	79
174	V	19	0	32	21	42	0	16	A	18	17	17	6	17	22

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
175	I	19	0	42	26	37	5	11	M	16	50	38	0	50	38
176	A	19	5	11	5	21	11	5	A	16	19	13	0	13	38
177	V	19	0	5	11	26	0	0	V	17	18	12	0	24	24
178	G	17	0	0	6	12	0	0	G	16	6	6	0	6	6
179	A	19	0	11	5	16	0	0	A	14	14	7	0	0	0
180	V	19	11	32	16	53	0	16	T	15	47	7	0	20	20
181	D	19	5	5	5	32	0	16	D	12	0	33	0	8	8
182	S	19	32	53	79	42	16	53	Q	18	17	33	11	100	100
183	S	19	53	42	58	42	32	42	N	17	18	29	6	94	88
184	N	19	5	53	74	47	11	53	N	18	61	11	6	6	6
185	Q	19	11	47	63	53	16	84	N	17	41	24	24	94	88
186	R	19	0	89	95	79	5	0	R	17	53	12	24	12	6
187	A	19	11	68	74	26	0	11	A	19	5	16	0	5	37
188	S	19	47	32	84	26	11	32	S	16	6	0	19	100	100
189	F	17	29	24	12	29	0	0	F	16	6	0	0	0	88
190	S	19	0	21	26	16	0	0	S	19	0	0	0	0	84
191	Q	19	5	5	11	11	0	0	Q	16	6	0	13	0	75
192	Y	19	0	32	53	26	0	5	Y	17	6	12	6	0	53
193	G	19	0	21	11	0	0	0	G	15	0	0	0	0	87
194	P	19	0	74	47	68	0	68	A	17	18	35	35	94	94
195	E	19	0	32	11	21	0	0	G	16	56	44	13	13	19
196	L	19	0	21	21	26	5	5	L	14	21	14	0	7	43
197	D	15	0	27	40	47	0	0	D	18	83	50	0	44	39
198	V	18	0	6	33	33	11	17	I	17	41	12	0	59	59
199	M	18	0	50	28	33	0	6	V	17	47	29	12	29	29
200	A	19	0	42	16	32	0	16	A	11	36	27	0	18	18
201	P	18	0	44	44	78	0	22	P	16	31	13	0	0	0
203	V	18	0	33	78	67	17	50	V	16	75	19	13	19	25
204	S	16	0	13	38	0	31	44	N	14	14	29	7	93	93
205	I	19	0	16	11	32	5	11	V	15	33	13	13	7	13
206	Q	19	68	53	32	84	26	16	Q	18	67	28	17	94	44
207	S	19	0	5	5	0	0	0	S	18	11	11	0	6	0
208	T	19	0	37	37	37	0	21	T	18	39	22	0	22	11
209	L	19	5	32	21	37	0	32	Y	18	83	67	0	89	44
210	P	19	0	74	42	68	0	11	P	17	100	100	29	94	24
211	G	19	5	79	79	53	21	37	G	15	53	67	20	93	93
212	N	19	26	42	42	32	5	16	S	13	46	46	38	92	92

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
213	K	17	47	94	100	18	94	29	T	18	22	39	6	94	94
214	Y	18	0	72	50	44	0	0	Y	18	100	39	0	22	17
215	G	19	11	68	26	32	11	0	A	17	71	59	41	100	94
216	A	19	42	32	42	37	53	21	S	18	56	72	33	100	100
217	Y	19	32	47	26	58	53	58	L	16	50	81	25	6	19
218	N	19	5	26	11	16	16	32	N	17	76	76	24	88	35
219	G	19	5	0	0	0	16	0	G	16	0	0	0	0	6
220	T	19	0	5	5	5	0	0	T	15	7	7	0	0	33
222	M	18	67	0	0	17	28	6	M	17	6	12	12	0	94
223	A	19	5	11	0	0	0	0	A	18	11	6	0	6	17
224	S	19	11	37	26	42	5	5	T	17	29	18	12	18	35
225	P	19	16	0	0	0	0	0	P	18	0	6	11	0	33
226	H	19	0	58	53	63	0	16	H	16	75	44	0	6	6
227	V	19	5	32	47	26	5	0	V	16	50	25	0	44	44
228	A	16	0	25	25	38	6	0	A	17	18	6	12	29	24
229	G	19	5	0	5	5	0	5	G	15	20	13	0	13	7
230	A	19	11	21	47	58	11	21	A	16	81	50	6	69	44
231	A	19	0	47	58	58	5	5	A	16	19	25	6	50	50
232	A	13	0	38	54	23	38	15	A	10	60	30	20	30	20
233	L	11	0	18	36	18	27	0	L	16	94	81	6	75	31
234	I	19	32	37	32	26	21	32	V	12	58	33	8	75	75
235	L	19	47	32	37	47	68	32	K	16	88	63	56	88	88
236	S	19	42	32	21	32	26	42	Q	16	94	88	13	75	50
237	K	19	79	26	37	26	37	58	K	17	94	71	65	88	82
238	H	19	0	37	47	42	58	26	N	17	71	71	47	94	88
239	P	19	0	58	16	47	84	53	P	17	71	82	65	100	82
240	N	19	42	68	11	47	79	42	S	14	71	93	14	93	79
241	W	19	0	68	21	79	63	58	W	19	42	63	63	95	84
242	T	19	32	16	74	32	89	21	S	15	33	33	47	100	73
243	N	19	11	11	63	37	21	16	N	18	39	50	39	94	89
244	T	19	47	16	74	53	68	37	V	16	56	75	63	94	81
245	Q	19	16	11	79	26	84	32	Q	13	62	77	46	100	77
246	V	17	6	18	35	18	18	12	I	17	76	24	29	35	35
247	R	19	0	53	74	42	0	0	R	19	53	68	21	84	79
248	S	19	47	37	79	42	32	58	N	16	69	56	31	94	88
249	S	19	42	5	68	37	5	42	H	18	17	28	39	94	83
250	L	19	0	26	32	26	0	16	L	17	65	12	0	29	24

Table 7-1 Productive, Non-Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS /EDTA	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
251	E	19	0	37	11	63	0	0	K	14	64	50	50	86	64
252	N	19	21	58	37	74	53	42	N	16	38	81	63	88	75
253	T	19	16	53	58	68	11	16	T	14	36	29	7	93	79
254	T	19	16	53	47	63	11	5	A	18	39	22	0	22	11
255	T	19	26	58	53	37	0	42	T	17	18	29	35	94	94
256	K	19	11	89	95	58	0	68	S	17	47	82	35	100	65
257	L	19	0	47	53	32	0	16	L	15	87	40	0	40	13
258	G	17	0	47	82	94	0	0	G	17	82	59	0	82	53
259	D	19	21	5	0	11	0	89	S	12	83	100	8	100	25
260	S	19	26	63	63	37	0	47	T	14	64	86	21	100	79
261	F	19	0	0	32	11	5	0	N	16	56	88	63	100	75
262	Y	19	11	26	26	37	0	0	L	17	71	71	35	94	88
263	Y	19	5	37	32	26	0	5	Y	15	93	33	0	13	7
264	G	19	0	5	5	16	0	0	G	14	79	7	0	7	0
265	K	19	21	84	84	58	47	11	S	18	83	83	6	72	44
266	G	19	0	0	5	5	0	0	G	17	6	0	0	0	0
267	L	18	0	61	83	89	11	56	L	17	76	41	0	41	6
268	I	19	0	26	37	37	0	5	V	15	53	13	0	53	47
269	N	19	5	32	26	63	11	5	N	13	85	85	8	100	69
270	V	18	17	11	50	33	17	6	A	17	88	71	0	65	35
271	Q	19	53	32	32	79	47	26	E	14	29	100	0	100	64
272	A	19	26	16	68	32	37	16	A	16	69	63	25	100	69
273	A	13	0	69	85	100	0	0	A	15	100	73	7	73	27
274	A	19	5	42	0	53	16	26	T	15	87	80	13	87	60
275	Q	19	26	47	53	47	58	26	R	14	86	50	79	71	50

Highly productive sites are those having $\geq 20\%$ Up mutations ($PI > 1$) for at least one property other than protein expression (TCA assay). In Table 7-2 below, the results for variants that meet the definition of a highly productive site are shown as a percentage (%) of variants tested that meet the definition of an Up mutation ($PI > 1$).

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' TCA	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF	GG36 TCA
1	A	19	63	21	47	32	26	32	A	16	44	38	6	94	88
2	Q	19	11	32	26	58	0	0	Q	15	20	73	0	100	100
3	S	19	84	21	32	32	21	26	S	15	13	20	20	100	100
4	V	19	26	26	74	26	5	42	V	15	33	53	0	93	93
5	P	19	0	42	37	42	0	11	P	16	56	56	0	38	44
6	Y	19	58	63	37	11	11	11	W	13	31	0	0	0	0
7	G	15	0	7	7	27	0	0	G	18	22	28	0	39	39
8	V	16	0	38	13	75	0	0	I	14	29	36	7	43	43
9	S	19	74	11	11	5	16	42	S	16	75	63	19	88	63
10	Q	19	74	11	21	11	5	26	R	17	88	47	29	41	35
11	I	19	16	37	26	21	5	16	V	15	53	33	0	27	27
12	K	19	79	11	16	16	79	16	Q	16	69	63	25	69	69
13	A	19	11	37	21	16	11	11	A	13	31	31	0	31	23
14	P	19	68	0	63	16	0	79	P	15	73	100	7	73	53
15	A	19	79	0	0	26	42	21	A	13	23	31	54	100	100
16	L	19	32	5	79	58	11	11	A	15	60	33	7	47	47
17	H	19	26	11	42	47	0	5	H	16	56	56	13	63	31
18	S	19	89	0	84	37	32	5	N	19	47	58	32	95	89
19	Q	19	21	42	26	11	21	42	R	18	89	44	89	83	67
20	G	19	16	0	84	58	21	26	G	16	19	13	50	100	94
21	Y	17	41	0	6	35	35	12	L	17	29	18	12	94	82
22	T	18	78	44	0	78	83	39	T	15	33	40	53	93	93
24	S	16	56	75	13	81	88	50	S	16	31	56	75	94	94
25	N	19	47	0	84	63	37	37	G	15	80	80	67	87	47
26	V	17	6	35	12	76	59	18	V	12	33	42	17	83	75
27	K	19	21	11	84	42	58	42	K	17	65	29	47	82	65
28	V	16	13	38	25	56	44	6	V	13	54	15	31	23	23
29	A	17	0	35	29	35	18	12	A	16	38	25	6	13	0
30	V	18	11	50	50	50	17	0	V	14	50	21	29	0	29
31	I	19	11	68	58	58	79	53	L	13	31	31	15	46	38
33	S	15	0	60	0	20	7	7	T	18	61	28	11	6	28
35	I	19	0	5	53	47	0	11	I	11	82	27	9	27	27
36	D	18	11	17	11	22	0	0	S	17	47	24	12	65	76
37	S	19	47	58	26	5	16	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	S	19	74	42	53	74	68	16	T	14	29	29	43	93	79

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

39	H	19	5	11	53	47	0	26	H	17	53	6	0	6	0
40	P	19	47	74	74	84	16	89	P	17	53	100	29	100	82
41	D	19	0	37	16	26	0	0	D	18	17	6	0	6	6
42	L	19	5	16	16	26	0	5	L	18	50	17	0	39	28
43	K	19	16	0	74	0	74	79	N	16	31	25	63	100	81
44	V	19	0	21	74	68	0	16	I	17	24	24	47	88	94
45	A	16	81	31	6	31	81	94	R	18	78	22	89	89	89
46	G	17	0	59	18	59	18	41	G	17	71	18	94	65	71
47	G	19	0	26	42	68	5	0	G	15	80	53	0	13	20
48	A	17	65	35	12	29	65	24	A	17	76	35	76	88	94
49	S	18	0	22	22	39	6	0	S	12	92	33	25	8	8
50	M	17	6	82	6	41	65	65	F	11	64	45	73	36	45
51	V	19	0	42	68	63	26	0	V	11	73	9	18	55	55
52	P	19	0	74	95	89	5	0	P	16	75	100	38	94	69
53	S	19	74	37	63	26	53	16	G	17	53	12	12	76	82
54	E	19	0	53	53	47	0	0	E	18	28	17	22	39	78
55	T	19	53	21	42	0	79	47	P	18	56	22	33	72	83
56	N	19	5	68	74	63	5	0	S	15	67	40	33	60	73
57	P	19	5	68	84	63	0	0	T	18	44	44	39	100	83
58	F	19	11	63	89	32	11	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Q	19	68	68	84	53	47	16	Q	18	44	22	11	78	78
60	D	19	5	5	58	32	0	0	D	17	88	53	0	0	0
61	N	19	100	53	53	21	68	68	G	15	47	27	87	100	73
62	N	19	74	58	42	26	74	16	N	16	75	69	31	75	94
63	S	19	89	47	21	21	32	32	G	16	81	31	0	31	50
66	T	19	5	0	0	0	0	0	T	14	71	7	7	7	7
67	H	14	79	0	0	0	0	0	H	17	18	0	0	0	53
68	V	19	26	42	26	26	11	0	V	19	26	5	0	0	53
69	A	19	0	58	11	26	5	5	A	18	67	17	0	11	6
71	T	19	5	32	47	47	0	5	T	18	67	39	0	11	17
72	V	17	6	65	71	53	6	0	I	16	50	38	13	31	31
73	A	17	6	59	59	65	0	18	A	14	57	71	7	71	36
74	A	19	11	68	5	11	0	0	A	15	13	13	0	13	13
75	L	19	32	11	11	63	0	68	L	17	100	88	0	76	24
76	N	19	32	11	5	42	5	58	N	16	38	63	6	75	63
77	N	19	0	63	11	21	0	0	N	17	88	6	0	6	0
78	S	19	84	74	16	26	42	32	S	18	67	89	44	94	72
79	I	19	74	0	74	42	5	21	I	17	71	71	0	94	53
80	G	19	0	11	21	32	0	0	G	12	92	0	0	0	0
81	V	19	16	79	5	74	0	0	V	18	72	44	0	22	39
82	L	18	0	78	72	83	0	17	L	16	56	69	0	44	38
84	V	19	21	0	0	5	0	26	V	16	56	31	0	44	38
85	A	15	0	20	13	7	0	0	A	11	18	18	0	0	0
86	P	14	0	79	71	93	0	57	P	13	77	62	15	46	15
87	S	16	69	94	38	69	25	25	S	14	50	50	14	93	86
88	A	16	0	69	88	50	6	44	A	14	71	43	0	43	7

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

89	S	19	5	58	74	53	16	32	E	17	71	76	12	71	41
90	L	14	0	79	71	71	7	14	L	16	56	31	13	38	31
91	Y	19	5	26	74	63	58	5	Y	15	93	67	47	47	33
92	A	15	7	53	53	60	7	0	A	17	94	35	12	18	24
93	V	15	0	40	40	40	20	7	V	16	38	19	56	19	19
94	K	16	0	25	44	19	13	0	K	18	67	11	0	0	11
95	V	18	6	17	6	11	17	11	V	18	56	11	22	11	22
96	L	17	0	71	29	53	12	0	L	16	13	25	31	13	75
97	G	17	35	94	53	94	59	6	G	18	50	50	67	61	89
98	A	19	42	0	63	63	32	47	A	15	60	53	60	93	73
99	D	18	11	83	0	61	50	0	S	14	50	36	50	71	79
100	G	19	16	79	68	79	21	0	G	16	19	25	56	19	81
101	S	16	56	100	19	50	75	56	S	17	47	76	88	76	88
102	G	14	7	29	14	14	14	0	G	16	50	19	19	0	19
103	Q	16	50	63	38	19	69	19	S	16	50	50	56	56	63
104	Y	17	0	47	59	65	47	6	V	15	40	47	60	53	53
105	S	19	0	47	42	32	53	11	S	19	53	26	37	63	53
106	W	19	0	74	63	74	26	0	S	14	64	57	71	71	57
107	I	15	0	40	33	27	13	7	I	18	11	61	6	11	56
108	I	19	5	37	42	32	5	0	A	16	19	38	0	13	19
109	N	19	11	32	11	68	58	42	Q	18	50	78	39	78	39
110	G	16	0	19	25	19	0	0	G	17	6	6	0	6	6
111	I	19	5	37	21	42	11	0	L	16	44	25	6	0	13
112	E	19	0	42	21	53	63	0	E	17	76	29	24	18	12
113	W	19	0	5	42	21	26	0	W	13	0	0	46	0	0
114	A	18	0	33	33	33	11	17	A	11	18	18	9	9	9
115	I	19	0	79	42	79	26	16	G	17	53	76	18	94	82
116	A	19	53	47	42	47	26	74	N	14	86	43	29	100	79
117	N	19	5	53	47	68	58	47	N	11	64	73	73	73	45
118	N	19	32	26	42	32	58	68	G	17	76	88	76	47	47
119	M	18	0	50	56	28	33	17	M	13	46	23	69	23	15
120	D	19	47	47	68	37	68	5	H	13	69	92	69	100	85
121	V	19	5	5	16	5	21	0	V	15	80	33	27	53	40
122	I	19	0	42	42	47	32	5	A	12	58	50	0	25	33
123	N	19	0	58	58	47	0	0	N	12	17	8	0	0	42
124	M	18	17	50	44	39	11	0	L	12	50	25	0	8	17
126	L	14	21	57	36	43	14	0	L	18	0	11	22	0	83
127	G	17	53	24	0	0	0	0	G	12	8	42	8	0	67
128	G	17	12	41	35	29	6	0	S	17	18	24	82	59	94
129	P	19	58	63	37	53	16	32	P	14	21	7	7	100	93
130	S	19	74	11	16	11	53	42	S	10	30	40	40	80	90
131	G	19	5	0	32	11	16	32	P	12	58	17	17	58	83
132	S	19	5	53	53	47	16	0	S	12	75	75	8	58	25
133	A	19	21	21	5	0	63	58	A	10	60	30	50	80	80
134	A	19	0	42	26	26	58	21	T	12	67	25	25	17	8
135	L	13	8	62	46	46	15	0	L	13	54	8	8	15	15

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

136	K	19	5	68	42	26	21	26	E	17	12	47	0	41	35
137	A	19	21	47	16	16	53	89	Q	13	62	69	38	77	69
138	A	19	0	63	53	74	0	32	A	14	43	29	14	0	7
139	V	19	5	16	16	32	11	11	V	15	73	27	0	13	13
140	D	19	5	5	11	0	0	21	N	17	82	53	6	76	65
141	K	19	21	21	89	79	74	79	S	13	54	54	46	69	77
142	A	19	0	42	32	32	5	26	A	19	58	37	0	21	11
143	V	19	16	11	47	37	26	47	T	15	73	33	7	80	60
144	A	19	53	68	16	26	42	58	S	18	50	39	33	78	67
145	S	19	47	16	84	74	53	74	R	17	82	65	53	41	35
146	G	19	5	32	74	47	21	58	G	17	88	29	6	12	6
147	V	16	6	88	94	50	56	38	V	12	42	8	8	33	33
148	V	17	0	47	65	65	18	6	L	18	56	39	0	56	39
149	V	16	0	44	69	63	88	19	V	17	71	18	24	24	6
150	V	18	0	17	44	50	28	11	V	14	64	29	0	29	14
151	A	17	0	18	35	35	6	0	A	13	15	8	0	8	31
152	A	15	40	7	7	13	0	0	A	13	8	8	0	0	23
153	A	19	0	26	26	21	0	0	S	13	23	0	0	15	31
155	N	17	35	0	0	0	0	0	N	14	0	0	0	0	79
156	E	16	44	0	0	6	13	56	S	18	33	11	0	11	61
158	T	19	16	74	16	16	16	11	A	14	29	21	36	86	93
159	S	19	37	74	63	63	32	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
160	G	19	11	11	53	11	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
161	S	19	53	58	74	32	37	47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
162	S	19	32	63	11	16	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163	S	19	5	21	5	5	0	0	G	17	35	29	18	47	47
164	T	17	0	12	29	29	0	0	S	15	27	27	53	87	87
165	V	15	0	7	13	33	7	0	I	17	6	12	6	6	59
166	G	16	63	0	6	6	69	0	S	16	38	38	19	6	75
167	Y	19	5	58	84	74	0	0	Y	19	32	0	0	11	47
170	K	18	11	100	83	50	11	11	R	14	93	21	29	21	21
171	Y	18	0	33	22	33	0	0	Y	19	63	32	0	16	11
172	P	17	0	88	71	76	24	76	A	16	56	56	25	94	81
173	S	19	0	68	37	74	5	26	N	19	32	37	16	63	79
174	V	19	0	32	21	42	0	16	A	18	17	17	6	17	22
175	I	19	0	42	26	37	5	11	M	16	50	38	0	50	38
176	A	19	5	11	5	21	11	5	A	16	19	13	0	13	38
177	V	19	0	5	11	26	0	0	V	17	18	12	0	24	24
180	V	19	11	32	16	53	0	16	T	15	47	7	0	20	20
181	D	19	5	5	5	32	0	16	D	12	0	33	0	8	8
182	S	19	32	53	79	42	16	53	Q	18	17	33	11	100	100
183	S	19	53	42	58	42	32	42	N	17	18	29	6	94	88
184	N	19	5	53	74	47	11	53	N	18	61	11	6	6	6
185	Q	19	11	47	63	53	16	84	N	17	41	24	24	94	88
186	R	19	0	89	95	79	5	0	R	17	53	12	24	12	6
187	A	19	11	68	74	26	0	11	A	19	5	16	0	5	37

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

188	S	19	47	32	84	26	11	32	S	16	6	0	19	100	100
189	F	17	29	24	12	29	0	0	F	16	6	0	0	0	88
190	S	19	0	21	26	16	0	0	S	19	0	0	0	0	84
191	Q	19	5	5	11	11	0	0	Q	16	6	0	13	0	75
192	Y	19	0	32	53	26	0	5	Y	17	6	12	6	0	53
193	G	19	0	21	11	0	0	0	G	15	0	0	0	0	87
194	P	19	0	74	47	68	0	68	A	17	18	35	35	94	94
195	E	19	0	32	11	21	0	0	G	16	56	44	13	13	19
196	L	19	0	21	21	26	5	5	L	14	21	14	0	7	43
197	D	15	0	27	40	47	0	0	D	18	83	50	0	44	39
198	V	18	0	6	33	33	11	17	I	17	41	12	0	59	59
199	M	18	0	50	28	33	0	6	V	17	47	29	12	29	29
200	A	19	0	42	16	32	0	16	A	11	36	27	0	18	18
201	P	18	0	44	44	78	0	22	P	16	31	13	0	0	0
203	V	18	0	33	78	67	17	50	V	16	75	19	13	19	25
204	S	16	0	13	38	0	31	44	N	14	14	29	7	93	93
205	I	19	0	16	11	32	5	11	V	15	33	13	13	7	13
206	Q	19	68	53	32	84	26	16	Q	18	67	28	17	94	44
208	T	19	0	37	37	37	0	21	T	18	39	22	0	22	11
209	L	19	5	32	21	37	0	32	Y	18	83	67	0	89	44
210	P	19	0	74	42	68	0	11	P	17	100	100	29	94	24
211	G	19	5	79	79	53	21	37	G	15	53	67	20	93	93
212	N	19	26	42	42	32	5	16	S	13	46	46	38	92	92
213	K	17	47	94	100	18	94	29	T	18	22	39	6	94	94
214	Y	18	0	72	50	44	0	0	Y	18	100	39	0	22	17
215	G	19	11	68	26	32	11	0	A	17	71	59	41	100	94
216	A	19	42	32	42	37	53	21	S	18	56	72	33	100	100
217	Y	19	32	47	26	58	53	58	L	16	50	81	25	6	19
218	N	19	5	26	11	16	16	32	N	17	76	76	24	88	35
220	T	19	0	5	5	5	0	0	T	15	7	7	0	0	33
222	M	18	67	0	0	17	28	6	M	17	6	12	12	0	94
224	S	19	11	37	26	42	5	5	T	17	29	18	12	18	35
225	P	19	16	0	0	0	0	0	P	18	0	6	11	0	33
226	H	19	0	58	53	63	0	16	H	16	75	44	0	6	6
227	V	19	5	32	47	26	5	0	V	16	50	25	0	44	44
228	A	16	0	25	25	38	6	0	A	17	18	6	12	29	24
229	G	19	5	0	5	5	0	5	G	15	20	13	0	13	7
230	A	19	11	21	47	58	11	21	A	16	81	50	6	69	44
231	A	19	0	47	58	58	5	5	A	16	19	25	6	50	50
232	A	13	0	38	54	23	38	15	A	10	60	30	20	30	20
233	L	11	0	18	36	18	27	0	L	16	94	81	6	75	31
234	I	19	32	37	32	26	21	32	V	12	58	33	8	75	75
235	L	19	47	32	37	47	68	32	K	16	88	63	56	88	88
236	S	19	42	32	21	32	26	42	Q	16	94	88	13	75	50
237	K	19	79	26	37	26	37	58	K	17	94	71	65	88	82
238	H	19	0	37	47	42	58	26	N	17	71	71	47	94	88

Table 7-2 Highly Productive Sites for BPN' and GG36

239	P	19	0	58	16	47	84	53	P	17	71	82	65	100	82
240	N	19	42	68	11	47	79	42	S	14	71	93	14	93	79
241	W	19	0	68	21	79	63	58	W	19	42	63	63	95	84
242	T	19	32	16	74	32	89	21	S	15	33	33	47	100	73
243	N	19	11	11	63	37	21	16	N	18	39	50	39	94	89
244	T	19	47	16	74	53	68	37	V	16	56	75	63	94	81
245	Q	19	16	11	79	26	84	32	Q	13	62	77	46	100	77
246	V	17	6	18	35	18	18	12	I	17	76	24	29	35	35
247	R	19	0	53	74	42	0	0	R	19	53	68	21	84	79
248	S	19	47	37	79	42	32	58	N	16	69	56	31	94	88
249	S	19	42	5	68	37	5	42	H	18	17	28	39	94	83
250	L	19	0	26	32	26	0	16	L	17	65	12	0	29	24
251	E	19	0	37	11	63	0	0	K	14	64	50	50	86	64
252	N	19	21	58	37	74	53	42	N	16	38	81	63	88	75
253	T	19	16	53	58	68	11	16	T	14	36	29	7	93	79
254	T	19	16	53	47	63	11	5	A	18	39	22	0	22	11
255	T	19	26	58	53	37	0	42	T	17	18	29	35	94	94
256	K	19	11	89	95	58	0	68	S	17	47	82	35	100	65
257	L	19	0	47	53	32	0	16	L	15	87	40	0	40	13
258	G	17	0	47	82	94	0	0	G	17	82	59	0	82	53
259	D	19	21	5	0	11	0	89	S	12	83	100	8	100	25
260	S	19	26	63	63	37	0	47	T	14	64	86	21	100	79
261	F	19	0	0	32	11	5	0	N	16	56	88	63	100	75
262	Y	19	11	26	26	37	0	0	L	17	71	71	35	94	88
263	Y	19	5	37	32	26	0	5	Y	15	93	33	0	13	7
264	G	19	0	5	5	16	0	0	G	14	79	7	0	7	0
265	K	19	21	84	84	58	47	11	S	18	83	83	6	72	44
267	L	18	0	61	83	89	11	56	L	17	76	41	0	41	6
268	I	19	0	26	37	37	0	5	V	15	53	13	0	53	47
269	N	19	5	32	26	63	11	5	N	13	85	85	8	100	69
270	V	18	17	11	50	33	17	6	A	17	88	71	0	65	35
271	Q	19	53	32	32	79	47	26	E	14	29	100	0	100	64
272	A	19	26	16	68	32	37	16	A	16	69	63	25	100	69
273	A	13	0	69	85	100	0	0	A	15	100	73	7	73	27
274	A	19	5	42	0	53	16	26	T	15	87	80	13	87	60
275	Q	19	26	47	53	47	58	26	R	14	86	50	79	71	50

Restrictive sites are those having less than 20% neutral mutations for activity and stability. In Table 7-3 below, the results for variants that meet the definition of a restrictive site are shown as a percentage (%) of variants evaluated that meet definition of a neutral mutation (PI > 0.5).

Table 7-3 Restrictive Sites for BPN' and GG36

Position (BPN' #)	BPN' WT Residue	# BPN' Variants	BPN' BMI pH7/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/16°C	BPN' BMI pH8/32°	BPN' LAS	BPN' AAPF	GG36 WT Residue	# GG36 Variants	GG36 BMI pH8/32°C	GG36 Egg	GG36 LAS/EDTA	GG36 AAPF
23	G	18	11	17	11	11	6	G	13	15	15	15	15
32	D	16	0	0	0	0	0	D	17	12	18	0	0
64	H	13	0	0	0	0	0	H	14	0	0	7	0
65	G	17	6	12	12	6	6	G	10	0	0	0	0
70	G	16	0	0	0	0	0	G	12	0	0	0	0
83	G	19	5	5	5	5	5	G	10	10	10	0	10
125	S	19	16	5	5	5	0	S	15	13	7	13	0
168	P	19	16	11	0	0	0	P	18	6	6	0	0
202	G	19	0	0	11	0	0	G	18	6	0	0	0
221	S	16	0	0	0	0	0	S	16	0	0	0	0

In short as determined during development of the present invention, 10 positions in the mature region of two reference subtilisins are restrictive positions for activity and stability. Thus the remaining 265 positions in the mature region of two reference subtilisins are nonrestrictive positions ($\geq 20\%$ neutral mutations) for activity and stability

EXAMPLE 8

Protease Production in *B. subtilis*

In this Example, experiments conducted to produce various proteases in *B. subtilis* are described. In particular, the methods used in the transformation of *B. subtilis* with expression vectors for GG36, and BPN'-Y217L are provided. Transformation was performed as known in the art (*See e.g.*, WO 02/14490).

GG36 Protease Production

In this Example, experiments conducted to produce GG36 (also referred to herein as *B. lentus* subtilisin) in *B. subtilis* are provided. The expression plasmid pAC-GG36ci was assembled using the GG36 codon-improved gene fused at the eighth codon of the aprE signal sequence under the control of the consensus aprE promoter and the BPN' transcriptional terminator. In the sequence provided below,

bold and italicized font indicates the consensus aprE promoter, standard font indicates the signal sequence, underlined font indicates the pro sequence, bold font indicates DNA that encodes the GG36 mature protease, and underlined italicized font indicates the BPN' terminator. The coding region of the GG36 mature protease is flanked by KpnI and XhoI restriction sites for cloning purposes:

atctcaaaaaaatgggtctactaaaataattactccatctattataaataaattcacagaatagctctttaagtaagctactctgaattttttaaaggaga
gggtaadagagtgagaagcaaaaaattgtggatcgtcgcgtcgaccgcattgctgtattctgttgccttttagctcatccatcgatccgctgctgaagaagc
 aaaagaaaaataatttaattggctttaatgagcaggaagctgtcagtgagttgtagacaagttgagggcaaatgacgaggtagccattctctctgaggaag
 aggaagtcgaaattgaattgcttcatgaattgaaacgattcctgttctgtccgttgagttagcccagaagatgtggacgcgttagagctcgatccagctat
 ttcttatattgaagaggatgcagaagtaactacaatggcgcaatcggtaccatgggggaattagcagagtacaagccccagctgcacataaccgtgg
 attgacaggttctgggtgtaaaagttgctgtcctgtatccaggtatttccactcatccagacttaaataattcgtgggtggagctagctttgtaccaggg
 gaaccatccactcaagatggcaatggacatggcactcatgttgccggcacaatcgcggtcttaacaattcaattgggttcttggcgtagcgcc
 aagcgcagaactatacgctgttaaagtattaggagcaagcggttcaggtctgtcagctctattgcccaaggattggaaatgggcaggggaacaa
 tggcatgcacgttctaattcttagtttaggatctccttcgccaagtgcacacttgagcaagctgttaatagcgcgacttctagaggcggttctgtt
 gtagcggtctggaattcaggtgcaggtcaatcagctatccggccgttatgcgaacgctatggcagtcggagctactgacaaaacaac
 aaccgcgccagcttttcacagtatggcgagggcttgacattgtcgaccaggtgtaaacgtgcagagcacttaccaggttcaacatatgcca
 gcttaaacggtacatcaatggctactcctcatgttgaggtgcggctgcacttgtaaacaaaagaacccatcttggccaatgtacaatccgc
 aatcatcttaagaatacggcaactagcttaggaagcacaactgtatggaagcggactgtcaatgcagaagctgcaactcgtaa***agcgtta***
actcgagataaaaaaccggccttgcccgccggtttttat (SEQ ID NO:560)

The amino acid sequence of the GG36 precursor protein is provided below. In this sequence, bold indicates the mature GG36 protease:

MRSKKLWIVASTALLISVAFSSSIASAAEEAKEKYLIGFNEQEA VSEFVEQVEANDEVAILEEEEE
 VEIELLHEFETIPVLSVELSPEDVDALELDP AISYIEEDA EVTTMAQSVPWGISRVQAPAAHNRG
 LTGSGVKVAVLDTGISTHPDLNIRGGASFPGEPTQDGNGHGHVAGTIAALNNSIGVLG
 VAPSAELYAVKVLGASGSGSVSSIAQGLEWAGNNGMHVANLSLGSPSPSATLEQAVNSATS
 RGVLVVAASGNSGAGSISYPARYANAMAVGATDQNNNRASFQYAGLDIVAPGVNVQST
 YPGSTYASLNGTSMATPHVAGAAALVKQKNPSWSNVQIRNHLKNTATSLGSTNLYGSGLV
 NAEAAATR (SEQ ID NO:561).

The amino acid sequence of the mature GG36 protease (SEQ ID NO:562) was used as the basis for making the variant libraries described herein:

AQSVPWGISRVQAPAAHNRGLTGSGVKVAVLDTGISTHPDLNIRGGASFPGEPTQDGNG
 HGTHVAGTIAALNNSIGVLGVAPSAELYAVKVLGASGSGSVSSIAQGLEWAGNNGMHVAN
 LSLGSPSPSATLEQAVNSATSRGVLVVAASGNSGAGSISYPARYANAMAVGATDQNNNRAS
 FSQYAGLDIVAPGVNVQSTYPGSTYASLNGTSMATPHVAGAAALVKQKNPSWSNVQIRN
 HLKNTATSLGSTNLYGSGLVNAEAAATR (SEQ ID NO:562).

Elements of plasmid pAC-GG36ci include: pUB110 = DNA fragment from plasmid pUB110 (McKenzie et al., *Plasmid* 15:93-103 [1986]), pBR322 = DNA fragment from plasmid pBR322 (Bolivar et al., *Gene* 2:95-113 [1977]), pC194 = DNA fragment from plasmid pC194 (Horinouchi et al., *J Bacteriol*, 150:815-825 [1982]). The plasmid features as follows: Ori for *B. subtilis* = origin of replication from pUB110, CAT = chloramphenicol resistance gene from pC194, pMB1 origin = origin of replication from pBR322, bla = beta-lactamase from pBR322, Short aprE promoter = consensus

transcriptional promoter, Signal Peptide= signal peptide, Pro Peptide = GG36 pro region, GG36ci Mature Peptide = mature GG36 (replaced by the coding regions for each variant expressed in this study), BPN' Terminator = transcriptional terminator from subtilisin BPN'.

BPN'-Y217L (PURAFFECT® PRIME Subtilisin) Protease Production

In this Example, experiments conducted to produce *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN'-Y217L (commercially available as PURAFFECT® PRIME subtilisin; also referred to as "FNA") in *B. subtilis* are described. The expression plasmid pAC-FNare was assembled using the BPN'-Y217L gene, fused at the eighth codon of the aprE signal sequence under the control of the consensus aprE promoter and BPN' transcriptional terminator. In the sequence provided below, bold and italicized font indicates the consensus aprE promoter, standard font indicates the signal sequence, underlined font indicates the pro sequence, bold font indicates DNA that encodes the BPN'-Y217L mature protease, and underlined italicized font indicates the BPN' terminator. The coding region of the BPN'-Y217L mature protease contains the *KpnI* and *XhoI* restriction sites for cloning purposes:

*gaattcatctcaaaaaaatgggtactactaaaatattattccatctattataataaattcacagaatagctctttaagtaagctactctgaatttttaaaa
ggagagggtaaagagtgaagcaaaaaattgtgagaagcaaaaaattgtggatcagttgctgtttgctttagcgttaattcttacgatggcgttcggc
agcacatccagcgcgcaggtgcagggaatcaaacggggaaaagaatatattgtcgggttaaacagacaatgagcacgatgagcggcctaaga
agaaagacgtcatttctgaaaaaggcgggaaagtgcaaaagcaattcaaatatgtagacgcagctagcgtctacattaaacgaaaaagctgtaaaagaat
tgaaaaaagacccgagcgtcgttctacgttgaaagaatcacgttagcacacgcgtacgcgcagtcctgtccatattggcgatcacaaattaaagccc
ctgctctgcactctcaaggtacacccggttcaaatgttaagtagcgggtatcgacacgggtatcgattcttctcatccagatcttaagtagcag
ggggagccagcatggttcttctgaacaaatccttccaagacaacaactctcacggaacacacgttgctggtaccgttgccgtcttaataac
tcaatcggtgtattaggcgttgcccaagcgcatcatttacgtgtaaaagttctcgccgacggttccggccaatacagctggatcattaa
cggaatcgagtgggcgatcgaaacaatatggacgttattaacatgagcctcgccggaccgtccggttctgctgctttaaagcggcagttgat
aaagcgttgcatccggcgtcgtagcttgccggcagccggaacgaagcacttccggcagctcaagcacagtggtaccctggtaataac
ccttctgtcattgcagtaggcgtgtcgacagcagcaaccaagagcatcttctcaagcgtaggacctgagctcgatgcatggcacctggcgt
atctatccaaagcagcttcttgaaacaaatacggcgcgttgaaacgttacatcaatggcatctccgcaggttccggagccggcgttggatt
cttttaagcacccgaactggacaaacactcaagtcgcagctctctagaaaacaccactacaaaacttgggtgattcttctactatggaaaag
ggctgatcaatgtacagcgccgagctcagtaa**actcgagataaaaaaccggccttggcccgccggtttttat* (SEQ ID NO:563).

The amino acid sequence of the BPN'-Y217L precursor protein is provided below. In this sequence, bold indicates the mature BPN'-Y217L protease:

MRSKKLWISLLFALALIFTMAFGSTSSAQAAGKSNGEKKYIVGFKQTMSTMSAAKKKDVISEKG
GKVQKQFKYVDAASATLNEKAVKELKKDPSVAYVEEDHVAHAYAQSVPYGVSQIKAPALHS
QGYTGSNVKVAVIDSGIDSSHPLDLKVAGGASMVPSETNPFQDNNSHGTHVAGTVAALNNSI
GVLGVAPSASLYAVKVLGADGSGQYSWIINGIEWAIANNMDVINMSLGGPSGSAALKAAVD
KAVASGVVVVAAAGNEGTS GSSTVGYPGKYPSVIAVGAVDSSNQRASFSSVGPELDVMAP
GVSIQSTLPGNKYGALNGTSMASPHVAGAAALILSKHPNWTNTQVRSSLENTTTKLGDSEFY
YGKGLINVQAAAQ (SEQ ID NO:564).

The amino acid sequence of the mature BPN'-Y217L protease was used as the basis for making the variant libraries described herein:

AQSVPYGVSQIKAPALHSQGYTGSNVKVAVIDSGIDSSHPLDLKVAGGASMVPSETNPFQDN
NSHGTHVAGTVAALNNSIGVLGVAPSASLYAVKVLGADGSGQYSWIINGIEWAIANNMDVI

**NMSLGGPSGSAALKAAVDKAVASGVVVVAAAGNEGTS GSSSTVGYPGKYPSVIAVGAVDSS
NQRASFSSVGPELDVMAPGVSIQSTLPGNKYGALNGTSMASPHVAGAAALILSKHPNWTNT
QVRSSLENTTTKLGDSFYYGKGLINVQAAAQ** (SEQ ID NO:565).

Elements of plasmid pAC-FN are include: pUB110 = DNA fragment from plasmid pUB110 (McKenzie *et al.*, *Plasmid* 15:93-103, [1986]), pBR322 = DNA fragment from plasmid pBR322 (Bolivar *et al.*, *Gene* 2:95-113 [1977]), pC194 = DNA fragment from plasmid pC194 (Horinouchi *et al.*, *J. Bacteriol* 150:815-825 [1982]). Plasmid features are as follows: Ori for *B. subtilis* = origin of replication from pUB110, CAT = chloramphenicol resistance gene from pC194, pMB1 origin = origin of replication from pBR322, bla = beta-lactamase from pBR322, Short aprE promoter = consensus transcriptional promoter, Signal Peptide = signal peptide, Pro Peptide = BPN'-Y217L pro region, BPN'-Y217L Mature Peptide = mature BPN'-Y217L (replaced by the coding regions for each variant expressed in this study), BPN' Terminator = transcriptional terminator from subtilisin BPN'.

EXAMPLE 9

Expression of Enzyme Variants

This Example describes the methods used to express various recombinant enzymes of transformed *B. subtilis*.

Subtilisins – 2 ml scale

B. subtilis clones containing BPN'-Y217L or GG36 expression vectors were replicated with a steel 96-well replicator from glycerol stocks into 96-well culture plates (BD, 353075) containing 200 µl of LB media + 25 µg/ml chloramphenicol, grown overnight at 37°C, 220 rpm in a humidified enclosure. A 200 µl aliquot from the overnight culture was used to inoculate 2000 µl defined media + 25 µg/ml chloramphenicol in 5ml plastic culture tubes. The cultivation media was an enriched semi-defined media based on MOPS buffer, with urea as major nitrogen source, glucose as the main carbon source, and supplemented with 1% soytone for robust cell growth. Culture tubes were incubated at 37°C, 220 rpm, for 60 hours. Following this incubation, the culture broths were centrifuged at greater than 8000 x RCF. The supernatant solution was decanted into 15ml polypropylene conical tubes for storage. No further purification or concentration was performed. Supernatant stocks were formulated to 40% propylene glycol final concentration for long-term stability and stored at 4°C.

EXAMPLE 10**Production of Enzyme Variants**

This Example describes the production of enzyme charge ladders and combinatorial charge libraries.

Enzyme Charge Ladders

Multiple protein variants spanning a range of physical properties of interest are selected from existing libraries or are generated by site-directed mutagenesis techniques as known in the art (*See e.g.*, US Pat. Appln. Ser. Nos., 10/576,331, 11/581,102, and 11/583,334). This defined set of probe proteins is then assayed in a test of interest.

Exemplary protease charge ladder variants are shown in the following tables and assayed as described herein. In these tables, the charge change is relative to the wild-type enzyme.

Table 10-1. BPN'-Y217L Charge Ladder Variants	
BPN'-Y217L Variant (BPN' numbering)	Charge Change
S87D-N109D-S188D-S248D	-4
S87D-N109D-S188D	-3
S87D-N109D	-2
N109D	-1
(BPN'-Y217L)	0
N109R	+1
S87R-N109R	+2
S87R-N109R-S188R	+3
S87R-N109R-S188R-S248R	+4

Table 10-2. GG36 Charge Ladder Variants		
GG36 Variant (GG36 numbering)	GG36 Variant (BPN' numbering)	Charge Change
S85D-Q107D-S182D-N242D	S87D-Q109D-S188D-N248D	-4
S85D-Q107D-S182D	S87D-Q109D-S188D	-3
S85D-Q107D	S87D-Q109D	-2
Q107D	Q109D	-1
(GG36)	(GG36)	0
Q107R	Q109R	+1
S85R-Q107R	S87R-Q109R	+2
S85R-Q107R-S182R	S87R-Q109R-S188R	+3
S85R-Q107R-S182R-N242R	S87R-Q109R-S188R-N248R	+4

Enzyme Combinatorial Charge Libraries

Generation of *B. lentus subtilisin* (=GG36) Combinatorial Charge Libraries

The pAC-GG36ci plasmid containing the codon-improved GG36 gene was sent to DNA 2.0, for the generation of combinatorial charge libraries (CCL). They were also provided with the *Bacillus subtilis* strain (genotype: $\Delta aprE$, $\Delta nprE$, $\Delta spoIIE$, $amyE::xylRPxylAcomK-phleo$) for transformations. In addition a request was made to DNA2.0 Inc. for the generation of positional libraries at each of the four sites in GG36 protease that are shown in Table 10-3. Variants were supplied as glycerol stocks in 96-well plates.

The GG36 CCL was designed by identifying four well-distributed, surface-exposed, uncharged polar amino-acid residues outside the active site. These residues are Ser-85, Gln-107, Ser-182, and Asn-242 (residues 87, 109, 188, and 248 in BPN' numbering). An 81-member combinatorial library (G-1 to G-81) was created by making all combinations of three possibilities at each site: wild-type, arginine, or aspartic acid.

Table 10-3. GG36 CCL Variants					
Variant #	S 85	Q 107	S 182	N 242	Charge Change
G-01	-	-	-	-	0
G-02	-	-	-	D	-1
G-03	-	-	-	R	+1
G-04	-	-	D	-	-1
G-05	-	-	D	D	-2

Table 10-3. GG36 CCL Variants					
Variant #	S 85	Q 107	S 182	N 242	Charge Change
G-06	-	-	D	R	0
G-07	-	-	R	-	+1
G-08	-	-	R	D	0
G-09	-	-	R	R	+2
G-10	-	D	-	-	-1
G-11	-	D	-	D	-2
G-12	-	D	-	R	0
G-13	-	D	D	-	-2
G-14	-	D	D	D	-3
G-15	-	D	D	R	-1
G-16	-	D	R	-	0
G-17	-	D	R	D	-1
G-18	-	D	R	R	+1
G-19	-	R	-	-	+1
G-20	-	R	-	D	0
G-21	-	R	-	R	+2
G-22	-	R	D	-	0
G-23	-	R	D	D	-1
G-24	-	R	D	R	+1
G-25	-	R	R	-	+2
G-26	-	R	R	D	+1
G-27	-	R	R	R	+3
G-28	D	-	-	-	-1
G-29	D	-	-	D	-2
G-30	D	-	-	R	0
G-31	D	-	D	-	-2
G-32	D	-	D	D	-3
G-33	D	-	D	R	-1
G-34	D	-	R	-	0
G-35	D	-	R	D	-1
G-36	D	-	R	R	+1
G-37	D	D	-	-	-2
G-38	D	D	-	D	-3
G-39	D	D	-	R	-1
G-40	D	D	D	-	-3
G-41	D	D	D	D	-4
G-42	D	D	D	R	-2
G-43	D	D	R	-	-1
G-44	D	D	R	D	-2
G-45	D	D	R	R	0
G-46	D	R	-	-	0
G-47	D	R	-	D	-1
G-48	D	R	-	R	+1
G-49	D	R	D	-	-1
G-50	D	R	D	D	-2
G-51	D	R	D	R	0
G-52	D	R	R	-	+1

Table 10-3. GG36 CCL Variants					
Variant #	S 85	Q 107	S 182	N 242	Charge Change
G-53	D	R	R	D	0
G-54	D	R	R	R	+2
G-55	R	-	-	-	+1
G-56	R	-	-	D	0
G-57	R	-	-	R	+2
G-58	R	-	D	-	0
G-59	R	-	D	D	-1
G-60	R	-	D	R	+1
G-61	R	-	R	-	+2
G-62	R	-	R	D	+1
G-63	R	-	R	R	+3
G-64	R	D	-	-	0
G-65	R	D	-	D	-1
G-66	R	D	-	R	+1
G-67	R	D	D	-	-1
G-68	R	D	D	D	-2
G-69	R	D	D	R	0
G-70	R	D	R	-	+1
G-71	R	D	R	D	0
G-72	R	D	R	R	+2
G-73	R	R	-	-	+2
G-74	R	R	-	D	+1
G-75	R	R	-	R	+3
G-76	R	R	D	-	+1
G-77	R	R	D	D	0
G-78	R	R	D	R	+2
G-79	R	R	R	-	+3
G-80	R	R	R	D	+2
G-81	R	R	R	R	+4

Generation of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN'-Y217L CCL

The pAC-FNAre plasmid containing the BPN'-Y217L gene was sent to DNA 2.0 Inc. (Menlo Park, CA) for the generation of CCL. They were also provided with the *Bacillus subtilis* strain (genotype: $\Delta aprE$, $\Delta nprE$, $\Delta spoIIE$, $amyE::xylRPxylAcomK-phleo$) for transformations. A request was made to DNA 2.0 Inc. for the generation of positional libraries at each of the four BPN'-Y217L protease sites that are shown in Table 10-4. Variants were supplied as glycerol stocks in 96-well plates.

The subtilisin BPN'-Y217L combinatorial charge library was designed by identifying four well-distributed, surface-exposed, uncharged polar amino-acid residues outside the active site. These residues are Ser-87, Asn-109, Ser-188, and Ser-248. An 81-member combinatorial library (F-1 to F-81) was created by making all combinations of three possibilities at each site: wild-type, arginine, or aspartic acid.

Table 10-4. BPN'-Y217L CCL Variants

Variant #	S 87	N 109	S 188	S 248	Charge Change
F-01	-	-	-	-	0
F-02	-	-	-	D	-1
F-03	-	-	-	R	+1
F-04	-	-	D	-	-1
F-05	-	-	D	D	-2
F-06	-	-	D	R	0
F-07	-	-	R	-	+1
F-08	-	-	R	D	0
F-09	-	-	R	R	+2
F-10	-	D	-	-	-1
F-11	-	D	-	D	-2
F-12	-	D	-	R	0
F-13	-	D	D	-	-2
F-14	-	D	D	D	-3
F-15	-	D	D	R	-1
F-16	-	D	R	-	0
F-17	-	D	R	D	-1
F-18	-	D	R	R	+1
F-19	-	R	-	-	+1
F-20	-	R	-	D	0
F-21	-	R	-	R	+2
F-22	-	R	D	-	0
F-23	-	R	D	D	-1
F-24	-	R	D	R	+1
F-25	-	R	R	-	+2
F-26	-	R	R	D	+1
F-27	-	R	R	R	+3
F-28	D	-	-	-	-1
F-29	D	-	-	D	-2
F-30	D	-	-	R	0
F-31	D	-	D	-	-2
F-32	D	-	D	D	-3
F-33	D	-	D	R	-1
F-34	D	-	R	-	0
F-35	D	-	R	D	-1
F-36	D	-	R	R	+1
F-37	D	D	-	-	-2
F-38	D	D	-	D	-3
F-39	D	D	-	R	-1
F-40	D	D	D	-	-3
F-41	D	D	D	D	-4
F-42	D	D	D	R	-2
F-43	D	D	R	-	-1
F-44	D	D	R	D	-2
F-45	D	D	R	R	0
F-46	D	R	-	-	0
F-47	D	R	-	D	-1

Table 10-4. BPN'-Y217L CCL Variants

Variant #	S 87	N 109	S 188	S 248	Charge Change
F-48	D	R	-	R	+1
F-49	D	R	D	-	-1
F-50	D	R	D	D	-2
F-51	D	R	D	R	0
F-52	D	R	R	-	+1
F-53	D	R	R	D	0
F-54	D	R	R	R	+2
F-55	R	-	-	-	+1
F-56	R	-	-	D	0
F-57	R	-	-	R	+2
F-58	R	-	D	-	0
F-59	R	-	D	D	-1
F-60	R	-	D	R	+1
F-61	R	-	R	-	+2
F-62	R	-	R	D	+1
F-63	R	-	R	R	+3
F-64	R	D	-	-	0
F-65	R	D	-	D	-1
F-66	R	D	-	R	+1
F-67	R	D	D	-	-1
F-68	R	D	D	D	-2
F-69	R	D	D	R	0
F-70	R	D	R	-	+1
F-71	R	D	R	D	0
F-72	R	D	R	R	+2
F-73	R	R	-	-	+2
F-74	R	R	-	D	+1
F-75	R	R	-	R	+3
F-76	R	R	D	-	+1
F-77	R	R	D	D	0
F-78	R	R	D	R	+2
F-79	R	R	R	-	+3
F-80	R	R	R	D	+2
F-81	R	R	R	R	+4

EXAMPLE 11**Variant BPN'-Y217L and GG36 Subtilisin Performance**

This Example describes the testing of BPN'-Y217L and GG36 variants in BMI microswatch and baked egg assays in detergents representing various market geographies (e.g., differing pH, T, and/or water hardness), in both laundry and automatic dishwashing applications, as described in Example 1.

The above observations hold for other serine proteases such as the subtilisins BPN'-Y217L and GG36. For instance FIG. 2A and 2B shows an optimum charge for BPN'-Y217L and GG36

respectively, in cleaning performance under North American laundry conditions using off-the-shelf, heat-inactivated TIDE® 2X detergent. The left Y-axis shows microswatch cleaning performance, where a higher number indicates superior BMI stain removal. The right Y-axis shows the performance index defined as cleaning performance of variants (filled symbols) relative to the parent molecule (unfilled symbols). The horizontal lines indicate a performance index at either 2 or 3 standard deviations above the noise of the assay. The BPN'-Y217L charge combinatorial library (CCL) exhibits a charge optimum at zero charge changes with respect to the parent BPN'-Y217L while the GG36 CCL exhibits an optimum at negative two charges relative to the GG36 parent.

FIG. 3A, 3B, 4A, 4B, 5A and 5B demonstrate that the location of the charge optimum is a function of the solution environment determined by detergent formulation, pH, temperature and ionic strength due to water hardness and detergent concentration. For instance the charge optimum for BPN'-Y217L CCL shifts dramatically from zero under North American laundry conditions to more positive charges under Western European and Japanese conditions. Moreover the charge optimum is observed for both liquid and granular (powder) laundry detergent formulations. Similarly, a charge optimum was observed for both BPN'-Y217L and GG36 CCL in automatic dish washing (ADW) detergent against (*e.g.*, Reckitt Benckiser Calgonit 40°C, 12 gpg, pH 10) baked egg as the enzyme substrate.

As demonstrated during development of the present invention, the cleaning performance of protease charge variants (*e.g.*, GG36, BPN'-Y217L, etc) in different detergents is largely dominated by the working solution pH and conductivity. Final conductivity is a measure of ionic strength and is due to water hardness, detergent concentration and composition. For instance, there is a correlation between cleaning performance of GG36 and BPN'-Y217L variants against baked egg stains under European and North American ADW detergent when carried out at pH 10.6 and conductivity of 3.0 mS/cm. In particular, cleaning performance of charge variants is well correlated provided pH and conductivity are the same. This finding makes it possible to screen enzyme performance using a given detergent, for extrapolation of those results to another detergent of matching pH and conductivity. Likewise it is possible to screen enzyme performance in a buffer of matching pH and conductivity, for extrapolation of those results to a detergent exhibiting similar working pH and conductivity.

Table 11-1 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI Dish baked egg
GG36	0	1.000	1.000	1.000
G-2	-1	0.950	0.939	1.450
G-3	1	0.578	0.759	1.231
G-4	-1	1.219	1.539	1.467
G-5	-2	1.261	1.194	1.508
G-6	0	0.936	0.999	1.563

Table 11-1 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI Dish baked egg
G-7	1	0.568	0.834	0.712
G-8	0	0.043	0.151	-0.033
G-9	2	0.350	0.601	0.708
G-10	-1	1.266	1.089	1.022
G-11	-2	1.280	1.209	0.788
G-12	0	0.810	1.074	0.977
G-13	-2	1.317	1.411	1.300
G-14	-3	0.080	0.144	-0.007
G-15	-1	0.917	1.254	1.393
G-16	0	0.750	1.081	0.742
G-17	-1	0.815	0.894	0.909
G-18	1	0.675	0.931	0.867
G-19	1	0.713	0.856	1.310
G-20	0	0.071	0.129	-0.015
G-21	2	0.434	0.834	1.098
G-22	0	0.782	1.014	1.447
G-23	-1	0.964	0.939	1.396
G-24	1	0.466	0.729	1.368
G-25	2	0.322	0.744	0.638
G-26	1	0.517	0.984	0.694
G-27	3	0.303	1.074	0.971
G-28	-1	1.126	1.141	1.023
G-29	-2	1.126	0.991	1.037
G-30	0	0.945	1.149	1.006
G-31	-2	1.331	1.149	1.412
G-32	-3	1.345	0.999	1.303
G-33	-1	0.950	1.036	1.420
G-34	0	0.671	0.999	0.673
G-35	-1	0.694	1.021	1.026
G-36	1	0.415	0.774	0.704
G-37	-2	1.410	1.554	-0.011
G-38	-3	0.457	0.759	1.081
G-39	-1	0.936	1.186	0.940
G-40	-3	0.043	0.106	-0.006
G-41	-4	1.163	0.496	0.988
G-42	-2	1.359	1.276	1.165
G-43	-1	0.782	1.119	0.740
G-44	-2	0.926	1.051	0.748
G-45	0	0.503	0.961	0.619
G-46	0	0.759	0.916	1.035
G-47	-1	0.871	1.051	1.057
G-48	1	0.452	0.864	1.060
G-49	-1	0.885	0.909	1.239
G-50	-2	0.912	0.909	1.613
G-51	0	0.638	1.006	1.723
G-52	1	0.396	0.909	0.820

Table 11-1 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI Dish baked egg
G-53	0	0.568	0.909	0.806
G-54	2	0.345	0.766	0.641
G-55	1	0.689	1.036	1.230
G-56	0	0.675	1.134	0.818
G-57	2	0.452	0.766	0.922
G-58	0	1.024	1.216	1.444
G-59	-1	1.131	1.306	1.473
G-60	1	0.699	0.946	1.520
G-61	2	0.457	0.886	0.680
G-62	1	0.759	1.059	1.169
G-63	3	0.327	0.669	0.687
G-64	0	0.847	1.119	1.001
G-65	-1	0.601	0.879	1.014
G-66	1	1.001	1.261	1.042
G-67	-1	1.196	1.411	1.489
G-68	-2	1.131	1.179	1.163
G-69	0	0.768	0.999	1.488
G-70	1	0.647	1.809	0.229
G-71	0	0.620	1.081	0.631
G-72	2	0.364	0.819	0.634
G-73	2	0.387	0.729	0.997
G-74	1	0.638	0.939	1.105
G-75	3	0.657	0.856	1.081
G-76	1	0.071	0.136	-0.018
G-77	0	0.866	0.969	1.400
G-78	2	0.434	0.789	1.175
G-79	3	0.327	0.789	0.874
G-80	2	0.355	0.781	0.833
G-81	4	0.229	0.466	0.653

Table 11-2 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI JPN Laundry	PI dish baked egg
BPN'-Y217L	0	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
F-2	-1	0.828	0.794	1.020	1.572
F-3	1	0.866	1.687	1.712	1.322
F-4	-1	0.814	0.868	0.810	1.211
F-5	-2	0.753	0.988	0.458	1.395
F-6	0	1.032	1.479	1.529	1.273
F-7	1	0.805	1.792	1.359	0.969
F-8	0	0.909	1.360	1.576	0.855
F-9	2	0.705	1.360	1.529	0.777
F-10	-1	1.102	0.749	0.607	1.073
F-11	-2	0.904	0.600	0.410	1.004

Table 11-2 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI JPN Laundry	PI dish baked egg
F-12	0	1.221	1.911	1.583	1.030
F-13	-2	0.838	0.690	0.234	0.832
F-14	-3	0.549	0.705	0.139	0.665
F-15	-1	1.093	1.107	0.654	1.063
F-16	0	1.268	1.524	1.258	0.571
F-17	-1	0.819	0.764	0.722	0.710
F-18	1	1.098	1.226	1.705	0.742
F-19	1	1.003	1.196	1.590	1.298
F-20	0	0.875	1.047	1.542	1.328
F-21	2	0.866	1.568	1.976	1.327
F-22	0	1.017	1.211	1.569	1.736
F-23	-1	0.771	1.241	0.973	1.335
F-24	1	0.970	2.045	1.942	1.668
F-25	2	0.738	1.315	1.664	1.015
F-26	1	0.937	1.434	1.624	0.919
F-27	3	0.535	1.122	1.990	1.283
F-28	-1	0.743	0.854	0.776	0.946
F-29	-2	0.691	0.749	0.451	0.707
F-30	0	1.183	1.464	1.549	0.979
F-31	-2	0.738	0.720	0.519	1.185
F-32	-3	0.497	0.645	0.376	0.908
F-33	-1	1.107	1.062	1.332	0.989
F-34	0	0.809	1.241	1.393	0.640
F-35	-1	0.672	0.824	0.844	0.928
F-36	1	0.823	1.211	1.420	1.130
F-37	-2	0.880	0.720	0.227	0.678
F-38	-3	0.597	0.779	0.139	0.865
F-39	-1	0.890	1.017	0.661	0.760
F-40	-3	0.469	0.660	0.132	0.568
F-41	-4	0.322	0.541	0.064	0.464
F-42	-2	1.022	0.720	0.247	0.948
F-43	-1	0.852	1.092	0.980	0.605
F-44	-2	0.530	0.794	0.369	0.804
F-45	0	0.980	1.419	1.122	0.730
F-46	0	0.819	1.002	1.380	0.999
F-47	-1	0.984	0.928	1.102	1.172
F-48	1	0.956	1.419	2.010	1.377
F-49	-1	0.913	0.898	0.925	1.263
F-50	-2	0.743	0.779	0.756	1.084
F-51	0	1.008	1.300	1.481	1.588
F-52	1	0.800	1.360	1.481	0.851
F-53	0	0.705	1.077	1.271	0.792
F-54	2	0.677	1.270	1.468	1.172
F-55	1	1.050	1.538	1.515	0.996
F-56	0	1.112	1.122	1.088	0.721
F-57	2	0.866	1.330	2.173	1.014

Table 11-2 Variants	Net Charge	PI NA Laundry	PI WE Laundry	PI JPN Laundry	PI dish baked egg
F-58	0	1.036	1.107	1.183	1.341
F-59	-1	1.117	1.077	0.898	0.878
F-60	1	0.928	1.449	1.976	1.483
F-61	2	0.942	1.687	1.542	0.785
F-62	1	1.017	1.494	1.651	1.010
F-63	3	0.630	1.613	1.522	0.910
F-64	0	1.131	1.241	0.912	0.907
F-65	-1	0.994	0.958	1.136	0.582
F-66	1	1.216	1.464	2.308	0.985
F-67	-1	1.126	0.854	0.485	0.855
F-68	-2	0.748	0.705	0.261	0.794
F-69	0	1.249	1.479	1.041	0.925
F-70	1	1.050	1.911	1.631	0.878
F-71	0	1.136	1.687	1.298	0.998
F-72	2	0.871	2.893	1.949	0.850
F-73	2	0.998	1.717	1.990	1.276
F-74	1	1.102	1.509	2.281	1.186
F-75	3	0.672	1.687	2.044	1.351
F-76	1	0.946	1.449	1.807	1.647
F-77	0	1.050	1.509	1.793	1.287
F-78	2	0.975	1.256	2.207	1.786
F-79	3	0.606	1.285	1.508	0.954
F-80	2	0.795	2.655	1.800	0.896
F-81	4	0.611	1.419	1.759	0.965

EXAMPLE 12

LAS and Chelant Stability

This Example describes determining the relationship between protein charge and stability in a reaction medium containing one or both of an anionic surfactant and a chelant. For the determination of protease activity of the stressed and unstressed samples, the suc-AAPF-pNA assay was used. For determination of the alpha-amylase activity of the stressed and unstressed samples, the BODIPY-starch assay was used. Residual LAS and EDTA from the stress plates do not affect the suc-AAPF-pNA or BODIPY-starch assays.

LAS / EDTA Stability

Reagents used included: control buffer: 50 mM HEPES, 0.005% Tween-80, pH 8.0; and stress buffer 50 mM HEPES, 0.1% (w/v) LAS (dodecylbenzene-sulfonate, sodium salt, Sigma D-2525), 10 mM EDTA, pH 8.0. Enzyme variants (20 ppm) were diluted 1:20 into 96-well non-binding flat-bottom plate

containing either control or stress buffer and mixed. The control plate was incubated at room temperature while the stress plate was immediately placed at 37°C for 30-60 min (depending on the stability of the enzyme being tested). Following incubation, enzyme activity was measured using suc-AAPF-pNA assay for proteases. The fraction of remaining or residual activity was equal to the reaction rate of the stressed sample divided by the reaction rate of the control sample. The parent enzymes and variants were found to be stable for 60 min in the control buffer.

FIG. 6 depicts LAS/EDTA stability as a function of net charge change relative to parent BPN'-Y217L, for a library containing 80 variants. This library was designed and constructed according to the methods described in Example 2, to span several net charges relative to the parent BPN'-Y217L molecule. As evidenced from the Figure, accumulation of negative charges (up to -4) relative to parent BPN'-Y217L, are beneficial for combined LAS/chelant stability. This is an example of optimizing a protein physical property, in this case net charge, for improving protein stability in a complex liquid laundry environment.

EXAMPLE 13

Stain Removal Performance of BPN' Multiple Mutation Library (MML) Variants

BPN' multiple mutation libraries (or combinatorial libraries) were produced by Geneart or DNA 2.0, as described previously herein, using BPN' as the parent protein. The BPN' variant proteins were also produced as described earlier. Protein concentration of culture supernatants was determined by TCA precipitation as described in Example 1. The stain removal performance of the variants was tested in laundry applications on EMPA 116 swatches (BMI stain, CFT) at pH 8/16°C, pH 7/16°C and pH 8/32°C using methods described in Example 1, with the following modifications. The test detergent used was heat inactivated TIDE® 2X Cold detergent (Procter & Gamble). Heat inactivation of commercial detergent formulas serves to destroy the endogenous enzymatic activity of any protein components while retaining the properties of nonenzymatic components. Heat inactivation of the detergents was performed by placing pre-weighed amounts of liquid detergent (in a glass bottle) in a water bath at 95°C for 2 hours. The detergent was purchased from local supermarket stores. Both unheated and heated detergents were assayed within 5 minutes of dissolving the detergent, in order to accurately determine percentage deactivated. Enzyme activity was tested by AAPF assay. Functionality of BPN' variants was quantified as a performance index (*Pi*) (*i.e.*, the ratio of performance of a variant relative to parent BPN'). Results are shown in Table 13-1. BPN' variants showing a *Pi* value greater than or equal to 0.5 for one or more BMI stain removal performance tests and/or TCA precipitation showed improved cleaning benefits and/or expression. Performance indices less than or equal to 0.05 were fixed to 0.05 and indicated in bold

italics in the table. For every variant with a TCA protein performance index less than or equal to 0.05, all values were fixed at 0.05. In this Table, “ND” indicates “not determined.”

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
Parent BPN'	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
BPN' Y217L	1.01	1.12	1.08	1.08
A92G	0.52	1.04	ND	ND
A92G-G100T	0.58	0.37	ND	ND
A92G-G128A	0.49	0.83	ND	ND
A92G-G97A	0.77	1.14	ND	ND
A92G-I111V	0.6	1.02	ND	ND
A92G-L126A	0.68	1.14	ND	ND
A92G-L96T	0.68	0.69	ND	ND
A92G-M124V	0.55	1.07	ND	ND
A92G-N123G	0.46	0.42	ND	ND
A92G-V227T	0.52	0.54	ND	ND
A92G-W106F	0.44	0.4	ND	ND
A92G-Y104N	0.65	0.41	ND	ND
A92G-Y167A	0.44	0.56	ND	ND
A92G-Y217Q	0.56	1.2	ND	ND
BPN' -Y217L	1.01	1.12	1.08	1.08
G100T	0.71	1.14	ND	ND
G100T-G128A	0.46	0.14	ND	ND
G100T-I111V	0.46	0.77	ND	ND
G100T-L126A	0.59	0.1	ND	ND
G100T-M124V	0.57	0.05	ND	ND
G100T-N123G	0.56	0.05	ND	ND
G100T-V227T	0.37	0.42	ND	ND
G100T-W106F	0.62	0.05	ND	ND
G100T-Y104N	0.68	0.05	ND	ND
G100T-Y167A	0.63	0.28	ND	ND
G100T-Y217Q	0.7	1.11	ND	ND
G128A	1.5	1.17	1.11	1.14
G128A-V227T	0.48	0.86	ND	ND
G128A-Y167A	0.57	0.78	ND	ND
G128A-Y217Q	1.19	1.38	1.12	1.16

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
G97A	1.37	1.12	1.03	1.1
G97A-G100T	0.6	0.99	ND	ND
G97A-G128A	1.17	1.19	1.06	1.02
G97A-I111V	1	1.22	ND	ND
G97A-L126A	1.36	1.24	1.1	1.11
G97A-M124V	1.33	1.29	1.12	1.12
G97A-N123G	0.91	1.22	1.19	1.12
G97A-V227T	0.71	1.07	ND	ND
G97A-W106F	0.69	1.1	ND	ND
G97A-Y104N	0.69	1.1	ND	ND
G97A-Y167A	0.66	1.02	ND	ND
G97A-Y217Q	1.42	1.27	1.08	1.14
I111V	1.07	1.04	ND	ND
I111V-G128A	1.13	1.1	ND	ND
I111V-L126A	1.09	1.07	ND	ND
I111V-M124V	0.93	1.3	ND	ND
I111V-N123G	0.67	1.09	ND	ND
I111V-V227T	0.56	1.01	ND	ND
I111V-Y167A	0.66	0.97	ND	ND
I111V-Y217Q	1.06	1.28	ND	ND
L126A	1.56	1.16	1.1	1.08
L126A-G128A	0.76	0.83	0.9	0.92
L126A-V227T	0.73	0.8	ND	ND
L126A-Y167A	0.73	0.76	ND	ND
L126A-Y217Q	1.7	1.28	1.11	1.11
L96T	0.84	1.17	1.04	1.13
L96T-G100T	0.53	0.14	ND	ND
L96T-G128A	0.59	0.77	0.77	0.84
L96T-G97A	0.81	1.24	1.11	1.14
L96T-I111V	0.49	0.94	ND	ND
L96T-L126A	0.76	0.43	0.37	0.6
L96T-M124V	0.87	1.12	0.93	1.01
L96T-N123G	0.58	0.3	0.22	0.56
L96T-V227T	0.5	0.3	ND	ND
L96T-W106F	0.57	0.41	ND	ND

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
L96T-Y104N	0.43	<i>0.05</i>	ND	ND
L96T-Y167A	0.36	0.63	ND	ND
L96T-Y217Q	0.79	1.28	1	1.12
M124V	1.61	1.22	1.12	1.15
M124V-G128A	0.96	1.17	1.11	1.12
M124V-L126A	1.74	1.13	1.12	1.11
M124V-V227T	0.65	0.96	ND	ND
M124V-Y167A	0.56	1.17	ND	ND
M124V-Y217Q	1.47	1.37	1.09	1.19
N123G	1	1.16	1.12	1.03
N123G-G128A	0.5	0.75	0.88	0.85
N123G-L126A	0.72	0.62	0.48	0.65
N123G-M124V	0.59	0.6	0.54	0.66
N123G-V227T	0.65	<i>0.05</i>	ND	ND
N123G-Y167A	0.59	0.34	ND	ND
N123G-Y217Q	0.82	1.25	1.18	1.13
N62Q	1.63	1.29	1.19	1.06
N62Q-A92G	0.59	1.17	ND	ND
N62Q-G100T	0.57	0.96	ND	ND
N62Q-G128A	1.09	1.21	1.15	1.12
N62Q-G97A	1.52	1.32	1.22	1.17
N62Q-II11V	1.4	1.25	ND	ND
N62Q-L126A	1.46	1.07	0.99	1.03
N62Q-L96T	0.73	1.02	0.97	0.99
N62Q-M124V	1.29	1.23	1.06	1.15
N62Q-N123G	0.57	1.06	0.97	1
N62Q-S89Y	0.6	1.17	ND	ND
N62Q-V227T	0.57	1.06	ND	ND
N62Q-V68A	1.86	1.08	ND	ND
N62Q-Y104N	0.59	0.66	ND	ND
N62Q-Y167A	0.79	1.15	ND	ND
N62Q-Y217Q	1.35	1.28	1.13	1.21
P52L	0.5	0.59	ND	ND
P52L-A92G	0.69	0.2	ND	ND
P52L-G100T	0.59	0.39	ND	ND

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
P52L-G128A	0.55	0.51	ND	ND
P52L-G97A	0.54	0.78	ND	ND
P52L-I111V	0.43	0.68	ND	ND
P52L-L126A	0.69	0.6	ND	ND
P52L-L96T	0.67	0.34	ND	ND
P52L-M124V	0.56	0.72	ND	ND
P52L-N123G	0.48	0.34	ND	ND
P52L-N62Q	0.54	0.77	ND	ND
P52L-S89Y	0.51	0.42	ND	ND
P52L-V227T	0.38	0.27	ND	ND
P52L-V68A	0.6	1.2	ND	ND
P52L-W106F	0.43	0.52	ND	ND
P52L-Y104N	0.64	0.32	ND	ND
P52L-Y167A	0.38	0.4	ND	ND
P52L-Y217Q	0.34	0.77	ND	ND
S89Y	0.94	1.07	ND	ND
S89Y-A92G	0.5	0.9	ND	ND
S89Y-G100T	0.65	0.67	ND	ND
S89Y-G128A	0.98	1.1	ND	ND
S89Y-G97A	1.26	1.06	ND	ND
S89Y-I111V	0.83	1.07	ND	ND
S89Y-L126A	0.93	1.17	ND	ND
S89Y-L96T	0.77	0.84	ND	ND
S89Y-M124V	1.1	1.31	ND	ND
S89Y-N123G	0.47	0.85	ND	ND
S89Y-V227T	0.66	0.87	ND	ND
S89Y-W106F	0.7	0.98	ND	ND
S89Y-Y104N	0.74	0.64	ND	ND
S89Y-Y167A	0.55	0.91	ND	ND
S89Y-Y217Q	1.32	1.17	ND	ND
V227T	0.65	1.09	ND	ND
V68A	2.02	1.33	ND	ND
V68A-A92G	0.81	1.42	ND	ND
V68A-G100T	0.87	0.31	ND	ND
V68A-G128A	1.16	1.28	ND	ND

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
V68A-G97A	2.12	1.33	ND	ND
V68A-I111V	2.06	1.31	ND	ND
V68A-L126A	1.66	0.58	ND	ND
V68A-L96T	0.68	0.86	ND	ND
V68A-M124V	1.25	0.96	ND	ND
V68A-N123G	0.92	0.69	ND	ND
V68A-S89Y	1.65	1.37	ND	ND
V68A-V227T	1	1.35	ND	ND
V68A-W106F	0.7	1.29	ND	ND
V68A-Y104N	0.71	0.78	ND	ND
V68A-Y167A	0.87	1.19	ND	ND
V68A-Y217Q	2.34	1.32	ND	ND
W106F	0.78	1.17	ND	ND
W106F-G128A	0.68	0.86	ND	ND
W106F-I111V	0.61	1.06	ND	ND
W106F-L126A	0.67	0.82	ND	ND
W106F-M124V	0.56	0.96	ND	ND
W106F-N123G	0.47	0.29	ND	ND
W106F-V227T	0.45	0.76	ND	ND
W106F-Y167A	0.75	0.66	ND	ND
W106F-Y217Q	0.87	1.35	ND	ND
Y104N	0.88	1.03	ND	ND
Y104N-G128A	0.83	1.21	ND	ND
Y104N-I111V	0.6	0.94	ND	ND
Y104N-L126A	0.59	0.17	ND	ND
Y104N-M124V	0.51	0.43	ND	ND
Y104N-N123G	0.58	0.21	ND	ND
Y104N-V227T	0.4	0.32	ND	ND
Y104N-W106F	0.52	0.46	ND	ND
Y104N-Y167A	0.74	0.51	ND	ND
Y104N-Y217Q	0.68	1.27	ND	ND
Y167A	0.77	0.89	ND	ND
Y167A-V227T	0.45	0.43	ND	ND
Y167A-Y217Q	0.64	1.21	ND	ND
Y217Q	1.37	1.26	ND	ND

Table 13-1. P_i Values of BPN' Variants Tested for Expression (TCA) and Stain Removal Performance (BMI pH 8/16°C, BMI pH 7/16°C, and BMI pH 8/32°C)				
Variant Code	TCA	BMI pH 8/16°C	BMI pH 7/16°C	BMI pH 8/32°C
Y217Q-V227T	0.87	1.08	ND	ND

EXAMPLE 14**Stain Removal Performance of BPN' Two Site Variants**

Using BPN' as the parent protein, two site variants were generated at positions 217 and 222 (BPN' numbering) using fusion PCR. The BPN' variant proteins were produced as described before. Protein concentration of culture supernatants was determined by TCA precipitation as described in Example 1. The stain removal performance of the variants was tested in laundry applications on EMPA 116 swatches (BMI stain, CFT) at pH 8/16°C in heat-inactivated TIDE® 2X Cold (Procter & Gamble) using methods described in Example 1. Functionality of BPN' variants was quantified as a performance index (P_i) (*i.e.*, the ratio of performance of a variant relative to BPN'-Y217L. Results are shown in Table 14-1. BPN' variants showing a P_i value greater than or equal to 0.5 for the BMI stain removal performance tests and/or TCA precipitation showed improved cleaning benefits and/or expression.

Table 14-1: Stain Removal Performance and Expression of BPN' Two Site Variants		
Variant	BMI	TCA
Y217L-M222Q	0.88	1.27
Y217Q-M222Q	1.08	1.18
Y217V-M222Q	1.02	0.76

EXAMPLE 15**ASP Protease Production in *B. subtilis***

Experiments conducted to produce 69B4 protease (also referred to herein as "ASP," "Asp," and "ASP protease," and "Asp protease") in *B. subtilis* are described in U.S. Pat. Appln. Ser. No. 10/576,331, incorporated herein by reference in its entirety. Briefly, the DNA sequence (synthetic ASP DNA sequence) provided below, with codon usage adapted for *Bacillus* species, encodes the wild type ASP precursor protein:

ATGACACCACGAACTGTCACAAGAGCTCTGGCTGTGGCAACAGCAGCTGCTACACTCTTGG
 CTGGGGGTATGGCAGCACAAGCTAACGAACCGGCTCCTCCAGGATCTGCATCAGCCCCCTCC
ACGATTAGCTGAAAACTTGACCCTGACTTACTTGAAGCAATGGAACGCGATCTGGGGTTA
GATGCAGAGGAAGCAGCTGCAACGTTAGCTTTTCAGCATGACGCAGCTGAAACGGGAGAGG
CTCTTGCTGAGGAACTCGACGAAGATTTCGCGGGCACGTGGGTTGAAGATGATGTGCTGTAT
GTTGCAACCACTGATGAAGATGCTGTTGAAGAAGTCGAAGGCGAAGGAGCAACTGCTGTGA
CTGTTGAGCATTCTCTTGCTGATTTAGAGGCGTGGAAGACGGTTTTGGATGCTGCGCTGGAG
GGTCATGATGATGTGCTACGTGGTACGTGACGTGCCTACGAATTCGGTAGTCGTTGCTGT
AAAGGCAGGAGCGCAGGATGTAGCTGCAGGACTTGTGGAAGGCGCTGATGTGCCATCAGAT
GCGGTCACTTTTGTAGAAACGGACGAAACGCCCTAGAACGATGTTTCGACGTAATTGGAGGC
AACGCATATACTATTGGCGGCCGGTCTAGATGTTCTATCGGATTCGCAGTAAACGGTG
GCTTCATTACTGCCGGTCACTGCGGAAGAACAGGAGCCACTACTGCCAATCCGACTGG
CACATTTGCAGGTAGCTCGTTTCCGGGAAATGATTATGCATTTCGTCCGAACAGGGGCA
GGAGTAAATTTGCTTGCCCAAGTCAATAACTACTCGGGCGGCAGAGTCCAAGTAGCAG
GACATACGGCCGCACCAGTTGGATCTGCTGTATGCCGCTCAGGTAGCACTACAGGTTG
GCATTGCGGAACTATCACGGCGCTGAATTCGTCTGTCACGTATCCAGAGGGAACAGTC
CGAGGACTTATCCGCACGACGGTTTGTGCCGAACCAGGTGATAGCGGAGGTAGCCTTT
TAGCGGGAAATCAAGCCCAAGGTGTCACGTCAGGTGGTTCTGGAAAATTGTCGGACGG
GGGGAACAACATTCTTTCAACCAGTCAACCCGATTTTGCAGGCTTACGGCCTGAGAAT
GATTACGACTGACTCTGGAAGTTCCCCTGCTCCAGCACCTACATCATGTACAGGCTACGC
AAGAACGTTACAGGAACCCTCGCAGCAGGAAGAGCAGCAGCTCAACCGAACGGTAGCTAT
GTTCAAGTCAACCGGAGCGGTACACATTCCGTCTGTCTCAATGGACCTAGCGGTGCGGACTT
TGATTTGTATGTGCAGCGATGGAATGGCAGTAGCTGGGTAACCGTCGCTCAATCGACATCGC
CGGGAAGCAATGAAACCATACGTACCGCGGAAATGCTGGATATTATCGCTACGTGGTTAA
CGCTGCGTCAGGATCAGGAGCTTACACAATGGGACTCACCTCCCCTGA (SEQ ID NO:566)

In the above sequence, bold indicates the DNA that encodes the mature protease, standard font indicates the leader sequence, and the underline indicates the N-terminal and C-terminal prosequences. The mature serine protease enzyme derived from *Cellulomonas strain 69B4* (DSM 983316035) is 189 amino acids long, with a catalytic triad consisting of His32, Asp56, and Ser137, as shown below (with the catalytic triad indicated in bold and underline):

FDVIGGNAYT IGGRSRCSIG FAVNGGFITA **GHC**GRTGATT ANPTGTFAGS
 SFPGN**D**YAFV RTGAGVNLLA QVNNYSGGRV QVAGHTAAPV GSAVCRSGST
 TGWHCGTITA LNSSVTYPEG TVRGLIRTTV CAEPGD**S**GGG LLAGNQAQGV
 TSGGSGNCRT GGTTFQPVN PILQAYGLRM ITTDSGSSP (SEQ ID NO:567)

EXAMPLE 16

Production of ASP Combinatorial Mutants and Multiple Mutation Libraries

In this Example, methods used to construct combinatorial mutants and multiple mutation libraries of ASP are described. Construction of combinatorial mutants of ASP is described in U.S. Patent Appln. Ser. No. 10/576,331.

Multiple Mutation Library Construction

The multiple mutation library was constructed as outlined in the Stratagene QCMS kit, with the exception of the primer concentration used in the reactions. Specifically, 1 μ L of the methylated, purified pUC18-ASP plasmid (about 70 ng) was mixed with 15 μ L of sterile distilled water, 1.5 μ L of dNTP, 2.5 μ L of 10x buffer, 1 μ L of the enzyme blend and 1.0 μ L mutant primer mix (for a total of 100 pmol of primers). The primer mix was prepared using 10 μ L of each of the eighteen mutant primers (100 pmol/ μ L); adding 50ng of each primer for the library as recommended by Stratagene, resulted in fewer mutations in a previous round of mutagenesis. Thus, the protocol was modified in the present round of mutagenesis to include a total of 100 pmol of primers in each reaction. The cycling conditions were 95°C for 1 min, followed by 30 cycles of 95°C for 1 min, 55°C for 1 min, and 65°C for 12 min, in an MJ Research PTC2-200 thermocycler using thin-walled 0.2mL PCR tubes. The reaction product was digested with 1 μ L of *DpnI* from the QCMS kit by incubating at 37°C overnight. An additional 0.5 μ L of *DpnI* was added, and the reaction was incubated for 1 hour.

Subsequently, the library DNA (mutagenized single stranded pUC18-ASP product) was electroporated into electrocompetent *E.coli* cells (Invitrogen®, Catalog No. C4040-52, One Shot® TOP10 Electrocomp™ *E. coli*, *dam*+) and growth of transformed cells was selected on agar plates containing 100 mg/L ampicillin resulting in the ASP multiple mutation library in *E.coli* cells. Colonies (tens of thousands) were harvested and the Qiagen spin miniprep DNA kit (Catalog No. 27106) was used for preparing the plasmid DNA by the steps outlined by the manufacturer. The miniprep DNA was eluted with 50 μ L of Qiagen buffer EB provided in the kit.

Miniprep DNA was digested using the *PstI* and *HindIII* DNA restriction enzymes. The ASP library fragment mix (*PstI* x *HindIII*) was gel purified and cloned in the 4154 basepair *HindIII* x *PstI* pHPLT vector fragment by a ligase reaction using Invitrogen® T4 DNA Ligase (Catalog No. 15224-025) as recommended by the manufacturer for cloning cohesive ends). In another approach, synthetic ASP library fragments were produced by GeneArt. These ASP library fragments were also digested with *PstI* and *HindIII*, purified and cloned in the 4154 basepair *HindIII* x *PstI* pHPLT vector fragment by a ligase reaction.

To transform the ligation reaction mix directly into *Bacillus* cells, the library DNA (ASP library fragment mix cloned in pHPLT) was amplified using the TempliPhi kit (Amersham Catalog No. 25-6400). For this purpose, 1 μ L of the ligation reaction mix was mixed with 5 μ L of sample buffer from the TempliPhi kit and heated for 3 minutes at 95°C to denature the DNA. The reaction was placed on ice to cool for 2 minutes and then spun down briefly. Next, 5 μ L of reaction buffer and 0.2 μ L of phi29 polymerase from the TempliPhi kit were added, and the reactions were incubated at 30°C in an MJ

Research PCR machine for 4 hours. The phi29 enzyme was heat inactivated in the reactions by incubation at 65°C for 10 min in the PCR machine.

For transformation of the libraries into *Bacillus*, 0.1 µL of the TempliPhi amplification reaction product was mixed with 500 µL of competent *B. subtilis* cells ($\Delta aprE$, $\Delta nprE$, *oppA*, $\Delta spoIIE$, *degUHy32*, $\Delta amyE::(xylR,pxylA-comK)$) followed by vigorous shaking at 37°C for 1 hour and 100 and 500 µL was plated on HI-agar plates containing 20 ppm neomycin sulfate (Sigma, Catalog No. N-1876; contains 732 µg neomycin per mg) and 0.5% skim milk. Ninety-five clones from the library were picked for sequencing.

The mutagenesis worked well, in that only 14% of the clones were equal to the backbone (parent) sequence (ASP with R014I-A064K-T086K-T116E-R123F), and about 3% of clones had extra mutations. The remaining sequenced clones (72%) were all mutants and of these about 94% were unique mutants. The sequencing results for the library are provided below in Table 16-1.

Table 16-1. Variants of ASP with R014I-A064K-T086K-T116E-R123F

G54D						
N24A						
N24Q						
N24T						
N67S						
R127K						
R159F						
R159K						
R159K						
R159N						
R159N						
G78D	R159F					
N24Q	R35E					
N67S	R159E					
R127K	R159E					
R127K	R159K					
R127K	R159N					
R127Q	R159K					
R35D	R159E					
R35D	R159K					
R35E	R159K					
G54D	R127K	R159K				
G78D	R127K	R159K				
G78D	R127K	R159E				
G78D	R127Q	R159K				
N24A	N67A	R159K				
N24A	N67S	R159K				
N24E	R35D	G78D				
N24T	N67S	R159E				
N67L	G78D	R159K				

Table 16-1. Variants of ASP with R014I-A064K-T086K-T116E-R123F

R35D	G78D	R159K				
N24A	R35E	G78D	R159N			
N24D	R35D	G78D	R159F			
N24E	G54D	G78D	R159K			
N24E	R35D	G78D	R127K	R159N		
N24Q	G54D	G78D	R159N			
N24Q	N67L	G78D	R159E			
N24Q	R35D	R127K	R159K			
N24T	R35D	G78D	R159K			
N24T	R35D	G78D	R159K			
N67S	G78D	R127K	R159K			
R35D	G78D	R127K	R159E			
R35D	G78D	R127K	R159N			
R35D	G78D	R127Q	R159K			
R35E	G54D	N67A	R159F			
R35E	N67S	G78D	R127Q			
N24A	G54D	N67S	G78D	R159F		
N24A	R35D	N67A	G78D	R159F		
N24Q	R35D	N67L	G78D	R159K		
N24Q	R35D	N67L	G78D	R159N		
N24Q	R35D	N67S	R127K	R159E		
N24Q	R35E	N67A	R127K	R159E		
N24Q	R35E	N67A	G78D	R159E		
N24T	N67A	G78D	R127Q	R159N		
N24T	R35E	N67A	G78D	R127Q		
R35E	G54D	N67S	G78D	R159K		
N24A	G54D	N67S	G78D	R127K	R159K	
N24A	R35E	N67S	G78D	R127K	R159K	
N24E	R35E	G54D	N67S	R127K	R159N	
N24Q	R35D	N67S	G78D	R127K	R159F	
N24T	G54D	N67S	G78D	R127Y	R159E	
N24E	R35E	G54D	N67S	G78D	R127K	R159K

EXAMPLE 17**Correlation of Deleterious Mutations for Multiple Properties**

In this Example, the principle that deleterious mutations for any property are correlated with deleterious mutations for every other property, regardless of correlations of the properties is exemplified. As indicated herein, only a small number of positions (5-10%) have mutations that are bad for all properties. These positions define the protein fold and are conserved in evolution. The implication of this is that although identification of beneficial mutations for any property requires a truly predictive screen for that property, identification of mutations likely to be deleterious for any property can be accomplished using any screen, including but not limited to the methods provided herein.

The variant enzymes were produced as described herein and within US Pat. Appln. Ser. Nos. 10/576,331, 10/581,014, 11/581,102, and 11/583,334, all of which are incorporated by reference in their entirety. The tables below provide pair-wise comparisons of the numbers of variants with more than 5% wt activity and less than 5% activity for each of two properties, along with correlation coefficients for the two properties. The assay systems used in this Example are also provided in the above referenced applications. The properties used herein were casein activity (CAS), keratin activity (KER), AAPF activity (AAPF), LAS stability (LAS) and thermal stability for ASP; and peracid formation (PAF) and peracid degradation (PAD) for ACT.

Keratin Hydrolysis Assay

In this assay system, the chemical and reagent solutions used were:

Keratin	ICN 902111
Detergent	1.6 g. detergent was dissolved in 1000 ml water (pH = 8.2) 0.6 ml. CaCl ₂ /MgCl ₂ of 10,000 gpg was also added, as well as 1190 mg HEPES, giving a hardness and buffer strength of 6 gpg and 5 mM respectively. The pH was adjusted to 8.2 with NaOH. Picrylsulfonic acid (TNBS) Sigma P-2297 (5% solution in water)
Reagent A	45.4 g Na ₂ B ₄ O ₇ ·10 H ₂ O (Merck 6308) and 15 ml of 4N NaOH were dissolved together to a final volume of 1000 ml (by heating if needed)
Reagent B	35.2 g NaH ₂ PO ₄ ·H ₂ O (Merck 6346) and 0.6 g Na ₂ SO ₃ (Merck 6657) were dissolved together to a final volume of 1000 ml.

Method:

Prior to the incubations, keratin was sieved on a 100 µm sieve in small portions at a time. Then, 10 g of the < 100 µm keratin was stirred in detergent solution for at least 20 minutes at room temperature with regular adjustment of the pH to 8.2. Finally, the suspension was centrifuged for 20 minutes at room temperature (Sorvall, GSA rotor, 13,000 rpm). This procedure was then repeated. Finally, the wet sediment was suspended in detergent to a total volume of 200 ml, and the suspension was kept stirred during pipetting. Prior to incubation, MTPs were filled with 200 µl substrate per well with a Biohit multichannel pipette and 1200 µl tip (6 dispenses of 200 µl and dispensed as fast as possible to avoid settling of keratin in the tips). Then, 10 µl of the filtered culture was added to the substrate containing MTPs. The plates were covered with tape, placed in an incubator and incubated at 20 °C for 3 hours at 350 rpm (New Brunswick Innova 4330). Following incubation, the plates were centrifuged for 3 minutes

at 3000 rpm (Sigma 6K 15 centrifuge). About 15 minutes before removal of the first plate from the incubator, the TNBS reagent was prepared by mixing 1 ml TNBS solution per 50 ml of reagent A.

MTPs were filled with 60 μ l TNBS reagent A per well. From the incubated plates, 10 μ l was transferred to the MTPs with TNBS reagent A. The plates were covered with tape and shaken for 20 minutes in a bench shaker (BMG ThermoStar) at room temperature and 500 rpm. Finally, 200 μ l of reagent B was added to the wells, mixed for 1 minute on a shaker, and the absorbance at 405 nm was measured with the MTP-reader.

Calculation of the Keratin Hydrolyzing Activity

The obtained absorbance value was corrected for the blank value (substrate without enzyme). The resulting absorbance provides a measure for the hydrolytic activity. For each sample (variant) the performance index was calculated. The performance index compares the performance of the variant (actual value) and the standard enzyme (theoretical value) at the same protein concentration. In addition, the theoretical values can be calculated, using the parameters of the Langmuir equation of the standard enzyme. A performance index (PI) that is greater than 1 ($PI > 1$) identifies a better variant as compared to the standard (*e.g.*, wild-type), while a PI of 1 ($PI = 1$) identifies a variant that performs the same as the standard, and a PI that is less than 1 ($PI < 1$) identifies a variant that performs worse than the standard. Thus, the PI identifies winners, as well as variants that are less desirable for use under certain circumstances.

Dimethylcasein Hydrolysis Assay (96 wells)

In this assay system, the chemical and reagent solutions used were:

Dimethylcasein (DMC): Sigma C-9801

TWEEN®-80: Sigma P-8074

PIPES buffer (free acid): Sigma P-1851; 15.1 g was dissolved in about 960 ml water; pH is adjusted : to 7.0 with 4N NaOH, 1 ml 5% TWEEN®- 80 was added and the volume brought up to 1000 ml. The final concentration of PIPES and TWEEN®-80 is 50 mM and 0.005% respectively.

Picrylsulfonic acid (TNBS): Sigma P-2297 (5% solution in water)

Reagent A: 45.4 g $\text{Na}_2\text{B}_4\text{O}_7 \cdot 10 \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Merck 6308) and 15 ml of 4N NaOH dissolved together to a final volume of 1000 ml (by heating if needed)

Reagent B: 35.2 g $\text{NaH}_2\text{PO}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (Merck 6346) and 0.6 g Na_2SO_3 (Merck 6657) dissolved together to a final volume of 1000 ml.

Method:

To prepare the substrate, 4 g DMC were dissolved in 400 ml PIPES buffer. The filtered culture supernatants were diluted with PIPES buffer; the final concentration of the controls in the growth plate was 20 ppm. Then, 10 μ l of each diluted supernatant were added to 200 μ l substrate in the wells of a MTP. The MTP plate was covered with tape, shaken for a few seconds and placed in an oven at 37°C for 2 hours without agitation.

About 15 minutes before removal of the first plate from the oven, the TNBS reagent was prepared by mixing 1 ml TNBS solution per 50 ml of reagent A. MTPs were filled with 60 μ l TNBS reagent A per well. The incubated plates were shaken for a few seconds, after which 10 μ l were transferred to the MTPs with TNBS reagent A. The plates were covered with tape and shaken for 20 minutes in a bench shaker (BMG Thermostar) at room temperature and 500 rpm. Finally, 200 μ l of reagent B were added to the wells, mixed for 1 minute on a shaker, and the absorbance at 405 nm was determined using an MTP reader.

Calculation of Dimethylcasein Hydrolyzing Activity:

The obtained absorbance value was corrected for the blank value (substrate without enzyme). The resulting absorbance is a measure for the hydrolytic activity. The (arbitrary) specific activity of a sample was calculated by dividing the absorbance and the determined protein concentration.

Thermostability Assay

This assay is based on the dimethylcasein (DMC) hydrolysis, before and after heating of the buffered culture supernatant. The same chemical and reagent solutions were used as described in the DMC hydrolysis assay.

Method:

The filtered culture supernatants were diluted to 20 ppm in PIPES buffer (based on the concentration of the controls in the growth plates). Then, 50 μ l of each diluted supernatant were placed in the empty wells of a MTP. The MTP plate was incubated in an iEMS incubator/shaker HT (Thermo Labsystems) for 90 minutes at 60°C and 400 rpm. The plates were cooled on ice for 5 minutes. Then, 10 μ l of the solution was added to a fresh MTP containing 200 μ l DMC substrate/well. This MTP was covered with tape, shaken for a few seconds and placed in an oven at 37 °C for 2 hours without agitation. The same detection method as used for the DMC hydrolysis assay was employed.

Calculation of Thermostability:

The residual activity of a sample was expressed as the ratio of the final absorbance and the initial absorbance, both corrected for blanks.

As indicated in the following Tables, the only properties that were found to be correlated (correlation coefficients > 0.5) were CAS, KER and AAPF for ASP. All of the others were not correlated (correlation coefficient < 0.3). In spite of the fact that the properties were not correlated, the probability that a mutation would be deleterious for the two properties is much higher than expected by chance. Table 17-1 provides the calculated ratios of observed numbers of variants, and expected numbers of variants based on chance. Numbers that are greater than 1 indicate positive correlations, and numbers that are less than 1 indicate negative correlations.

Table 17-1. CAS and KER Comparison Results for ASP						
Value	Observed			Expected		Observed/Expected
	CAS	KER		CAS	KER	
<=5%	892	674		31%	24%	
>5%	1959	2177		69%	76%	
both >5%	1877	66%		1496	52%	1.25
one >5%	382	13%		1144	40%	0.33
Both <=5%	592	21%		211	7%	2.81
at least one >5%	2259	79%		2640	93%	0.86

Table 17-2. CAS and AAPF Comparison Results for ASP						
Value	Observed			Expected		Observed/Expected
	CAS	AAPF		CAS	AAPF	
<=5%	892	1263		31%	44%	
>5%	1959	1588		69%	56%	
both >5%	1576	55%		1091	38%	1.44
one >5%	395	14%		1365	48%	0.29
Both <=5%	880	31%		395	14%	2.23
at least one >5%	1971	69%		2456	86%	0.80

Table 17-3. CAS and LAS Comparison Results for ASP						
Value	Observed			Expected		Observed/Expected
	CAS	LAS		CAS	LAS	
<=5%	892	1450		31%	51%	
>5%	1959	1401		69%	49%	
both >5%	1393	49%		963	34%	1.45
one >5%	574	20%		1435	50%	0.40
Both <=5%	884	31%		454	16%	1.95
at least one >5%	1967	69%		2397	84%	0.82

Table 17-4. CAS and Thermal Stability Comparison Results for ASP						
Value	Observed			Expected		Observed/Expected
	CAS	THER		CAS	THER	
<=5%	892	1198		31%	42%	
>5%	1959	1653		69%	58%	
both >5%	1508	53%		1136	40%	1.33
one >5%	596	21%		1340	47%	0.44
Both <=5%	747	26%		375	13%	1.99
at least one >5%	2104	74%		2476	87%	0.85

Table 17-5. KER and AAPF Comparison Results for ASP						
Value	Observed			Expected		Observed/Expected
	KER	AAPF		KER	AAPF	
<=5%	674	1263		24%	44%	
>5%	2177	1588		76%	56%	
both >5%	1566	55%		1213	43%	1.29
one >5%	633	22%		1340	47%	0.47
Both <=5%	652	23%		299	10%	2.18
at least one >5%	2199	77%		2552	90%	0.86

Table 17-6. PAF and PAD Comparison Results for ACT					
Value	Observed		Expected		Observed/Expected
	PAF	PAD	PAF	PAD	
<=5%	541	751	19%	26%	
>5%	2536	2326	89%	82%	
both >5%	2187	77%	2069	73%	1.06
one >5%	488	17%	639	22%	0.76
Both <=5%	402	14%	143	5%	2.82
at least one >5%	2675	94%	2708	95%	0.99

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

1. An isolated subtilisin variant of a *Bacillus subtilisin*, wherein said subtilisin variant is a mature form having proteolytic activity and comprising a substitution at one or more positions selected from: 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 209, 210, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273 and 274, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

2. The isolated subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said one or more positions is selected from: 1, 2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 118, 119, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273 and 274, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

3. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said one or more positions are selected from 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 28, 29, 30, 31, 33, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41, 42, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 77, 78, 79,

81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 102, 105, 106, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 122, 124, 125, 128, 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 141, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 162, 165, 166, 167, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 203, 204, 206, 207, 212, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, 250, 251, 253, 254, 255, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, and 274, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

4. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said subtilisin variant further comprises a substitution at one or more positions selected from the group consisting of: 18, 52, 72, 117, 119, 127, 144, 185, 209 and 213, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

5. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said substitution comprises one or more of: A001C, A001D, A001E, A001F, A001G, A001H, A001I, A001K, A001L, A001M, A001N, A001Q, A001R, A001S, A001V, A001W, Q002A, Q002D, Q002E, Q002G, Q002S, S003A, S003D, S003F, S003G, S003I, S003K, S003L, S003M, S003N, S003P, S003Q, S003R, S003T, S003V, S003W, S003Y, P005C, P005E, P005G, P005N, P005Q, P005T, Y006A, Y006C, Y006E, Y006F, Y006G, Y006K, Y006M, Y006N, Y006P, Y006Q, Y006R, Y006T, Y006V, Y006W, S009A, S009C, S009E, S009F, S009G, S009H, S009K, S009L, S009M, S009P, S009Q, S009R, S009T, S009V, S009W, Q010A, Q010C, Q010E, Q010F, Q010G, Q010H, Q010I, Q010K, Q010L, Q010M, Q010R, Q010S, Q010T, Q010V, Q010W, I011C, I011L, I011T, I011V, I011Y, K012A, K012C, K012D, K012E, K012F, K012G, K012H, K012I, K012N, K012Q, K012S, K012T, K012V, K012W, K012Y, A013C, A013F, A013G, A013H, A013L, A013R, A013S, A013T, A013V, P014A, P014C, P014D, P014E, P014F, P014G, P014I, P014K, P014L, P014M, P014N, P014Q, P014R, P014S, P014T, P014V, P014W, P014Y, A015C, A015D, A015E, A015F, A015G, A015H, A015I, A015K, A015L, A015M, A015P, A015Q, A015R, A015T, A015V, A015Y, L016A, L016C, L016I, L016M, L016Q, L016S, L016T, H017F, H017I, H017L, H017M, H017V, H017W, H017Y, S018A, S018E, S018F, S018G, S018H, S018I, S018K, S018L, S018M, S018N, S018P, S018Q, S018R, S018T, S018V, S018W, S018Y, Q019A, Q019C, Q019D, Q019E, Q019G, Q019I, Q019K, Q019M, Q019R, Q019T, Q019V, G020A, G020C, G020D, G020E, G020F, G020H, G020K, G020M, G020N, G020P, G020Q, G020R, G020S, G020W, Y021A, Y021C, Y021D, Y021E, Y021F, Y021G, Y021H, Y021K, Y021M, Y021R, Y021S, Y021T, Y021V, Y021W, T022A, T022C, T022E, T022F, T022G, T022H, T022I, T022K, T022L, T022M, T022N, T022Q, T022S, T022V, T022W, T022Y, S024C, S024F, S024G, S024H, S024I, S024K, S024L,

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NO:2.

6. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said substitution comprises a combination of substitutions selected from: Y021H-Y217E, Y021H-Y217Q, S101E-Y217L, Y021H-Y217L, K213I-Y217Q, A045I-Y217Q, M119F-Y217Q, A045V-Y217L, Y021H-Y217L, K213I-Y217E, A092G-A114G, Y021W-S101E, V26Q-K213I, and Y021H-S101N, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

7. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said substitution comprises a combination selected from: S101N-K213I, S101N-M119H, K213L, M119N-K213N, K213N, K213I-Y217E, M119N-K213I, K213N-Y217Q, M119H-K213N, S101P-K213N, M119H-Y217Q, K213I-Y217Q, M119F-K213L, Y217Q, M119F-Y217Q, A048E-K213L, A048H-K213L, K213N, V026N-K213L, V026N-K213L, V026Y-K213N, A048D-K213N, A048H-K213N, A048H-K213L, K213L, K213N, V147D-K213L, K213I, A048E-K213L, A048D-K213N, K213I, A048H-K213N, V147D-K213N, Y021H-Y217L, Y021H-Y217Q, A045V-Y217L, S101E-Y217L, Y021H-Y217E, A045I-Y217Q, Y021H-Y217L, Y021H-Y217E, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

8. The subtilisin variant of Claim 1, wherein said substitution comprises a combination selected from: S101N-M119H, Y217L, M119N-K213N, S101E-Y217L, A045I-Y217Q, wherein said positions correspond to the amino acid sequence of *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

9. An isolated nucleic acid encoding the subtilisin variant set forth in Claim 1.

10. An expression vector comprising the nucleic acid of Claim 9.

11. A host cell comprising the expression vector set forth Claim 10.

12. A cleaning composition comprising the subtilisin variant of Claim 1.

13. Wherein said cleaning composition is a laundry detergent.

14. Wherein said laundry detergent is a cold water detergent, a low pH detergent, or a

compact detergent.

15. A methods for producing a subtilisin variant of a *Bacillus* subtilisin, comprising the steps:

- a) transforming a host cell with an expression vector comprising a nucleic acid encoding the subtilisin variant of Claim 1; and
- b) cultivating the transformed host cell under conditions suitable for the production of the subtilisin variant, to produce a subtilisin variant.

16. The method of Claim 15, further comprising the step of harvesting the produced subtilisin variant.

17. The method of Claim 15, wherein said host cell is a *Bacillus* species.

18. The method of Claim 17, wherein said *Bacillus* species is *B. subtilis*.

19. A method of cleaning, comprising the step of contacting a surface and/or an article comprising a fabric with a cleaning composition comprising an isolated subtilisin variant of any of Claims 1-8.

20. A method for protease engineering comprising:

- a) providing a plurality of site evaluation libraries (SELs) each comprising a plurality of protease variants having distinct substitutions at an identical amino acid position of said protease;
- b) testing said protease variants of said SELs and a standard protease in a test of a property of interest;
- c) determining a performance index (PI) for each of said protease variants for said test;
- d) identifying two or more of said amino acid positions as non-restrictive positions, wherein at least one of said plurality of protease variants in each of two of said SELs has a PI greater than 0.5; and
- f) providing a multiple mutation library comprising a plurality of multiply-substituted protease variants each comprising substitutions in said two or more non-restrictive positions.

21. The method of Claim 20, wherein said test comprises two or more different assays selected from the group consisting of stain removal assays (microswatch), LAS stability, EDTA stability, detergent stability assays, and specific activity assays.

22. The method of either of Claims 20 and 21, wherein said protease is a bacterial subtilisin.

23. A method for producing a multiply substituted subtilisin variant of a *Bacillus subtilis*, comprising:

- a) testing a plurality of singly-substituted subtilisin variants in a first test of a first property and a second test of a second property, wherein the property of a parent subtilisin is given a value of 1.0 in each test, a favorable first or second property has a value greater than 1.0, and an unduly unfavorable first or second property has a value less than about 0.80 or in some preferred embodiments, less than about 0.60;
- b) identifying a substitution in at least one of the singly-substituted subtilisin variants that is associated with a favorable first property and which is not associated with an unduly unfavorable second property;
- c) identifying a substitution in at least one of the singly-substituted subtilisin variants that is associated with a favorable second property and which is not associated with an unduly unfavorable first property;
- d) introducing the substitution from the previous steps into a subtilisin to yield a multiply-substituted subtilisin variant.

24. The method of Claim 23, further comprising testing the multiply-substituted subtilisin variant in the first test and the second test, wherein an improved subtilisin variant achieves a value of greater than 1.0 in both of said first and second tests, or a value of greater than 1.0 in the first test and a value of 0.80 to 1.0 in the second test.

25. The method of Claim 24, further comprising producing the improved subtilisin variant(s).

26. The method of Claim 25, wherein said first and second properties are negatively correlated.

27. The method of Claim 26, wherein a favorable first or second property has a value greater than about 1.2.

28. The method of Claim 24, wherein an unduly unfavorable first or second property has a value less than about 0.40.

29. The method of Claim 24, wherein the first property is stability, and the second property is wash performance.

30. The method of Claim 29, wherein said stability comprises stability in detergent and said wash performance comprises blood milk ink (BMI) wash performance in detergent.

31. The method of Claim 24, wherein wash performance is tested in a powder or liquid detergent composition having a pH of between 5 and 12.0.

32. The method of Claim 24, wherein the parent bacterial subtilisin is a wild type mature form of a *B. amyloliquefaciens* subtilisin BPN' having an amino acid sequence set forth as SEQ ID NO:2.

33. The method of Claim 24, wherein the positions are in a parent subtilisin having a solvent accessible surface (SAS) of greater than about 50%.

34. The method of Claim 33, wherein said one or more positions in a parent subtilisin are positions having a solvent accessible surface (SAS) of greater than about 65%.

Fig. 1B

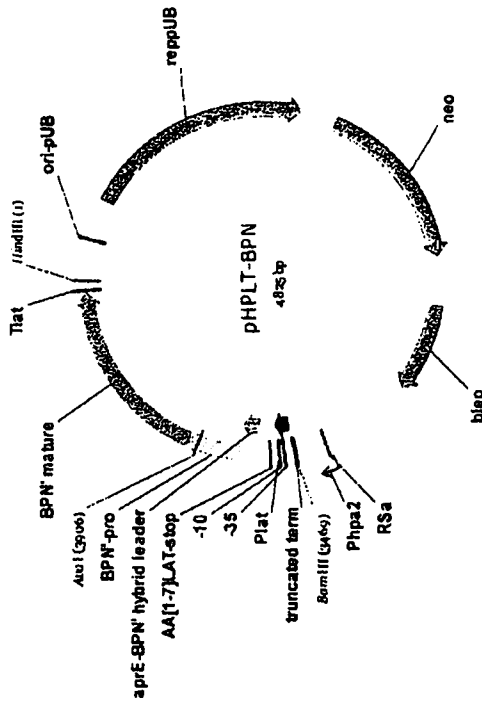
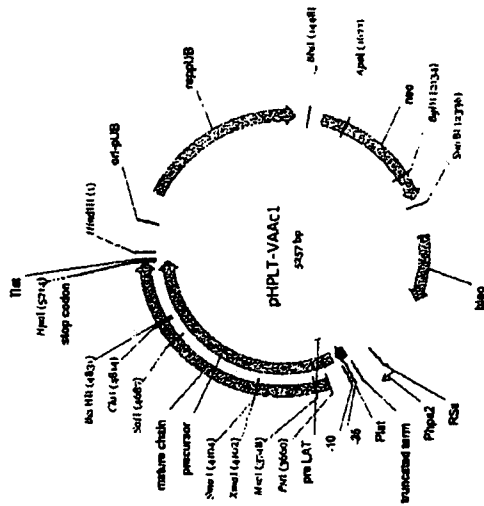
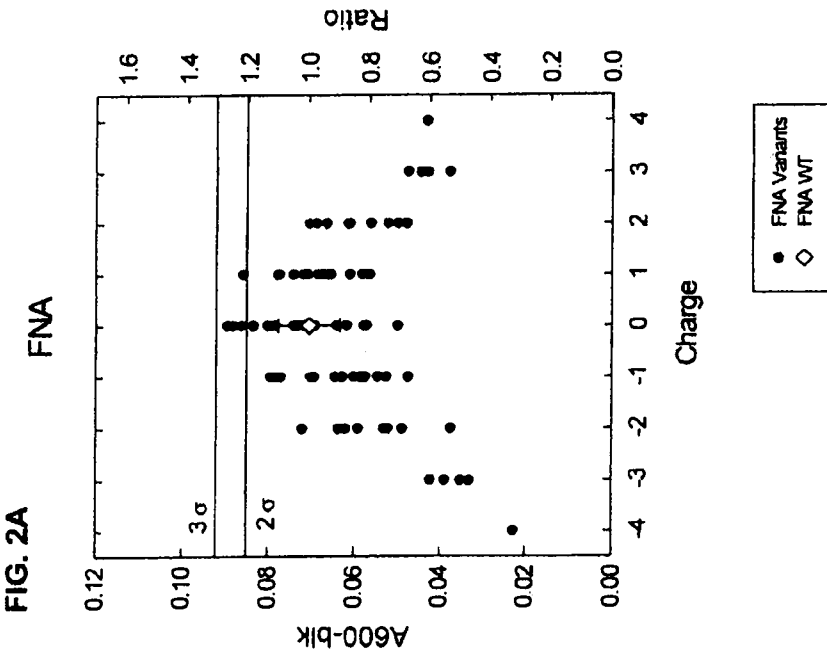
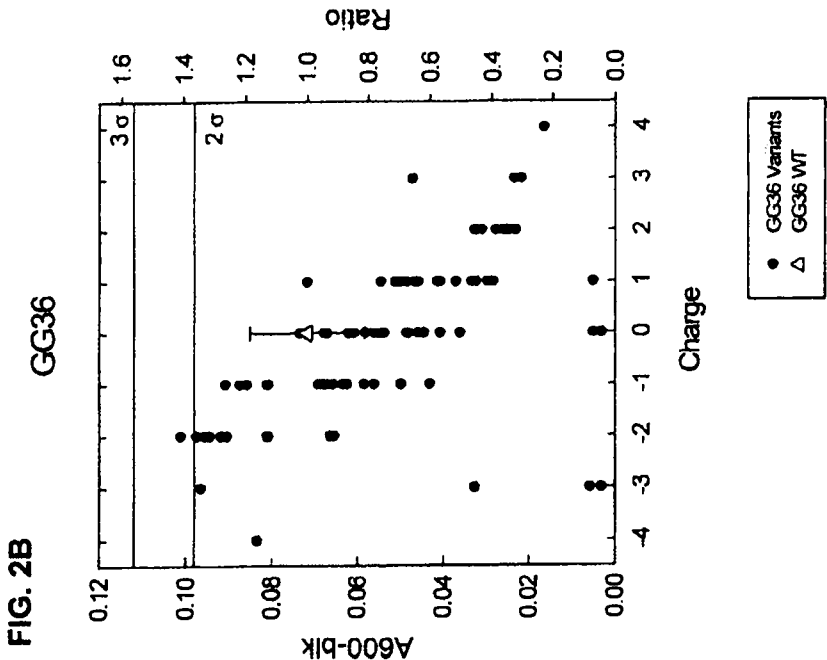
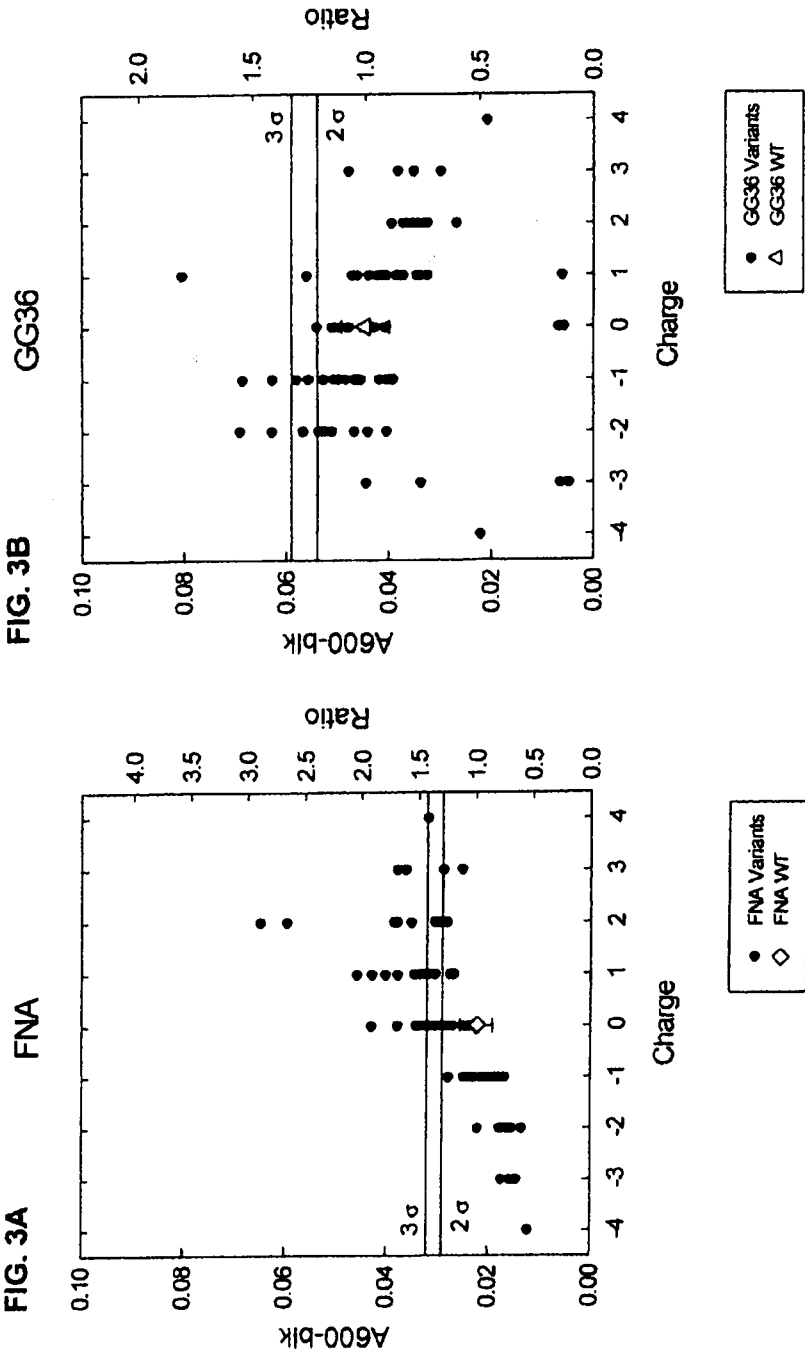


Fig. 1A

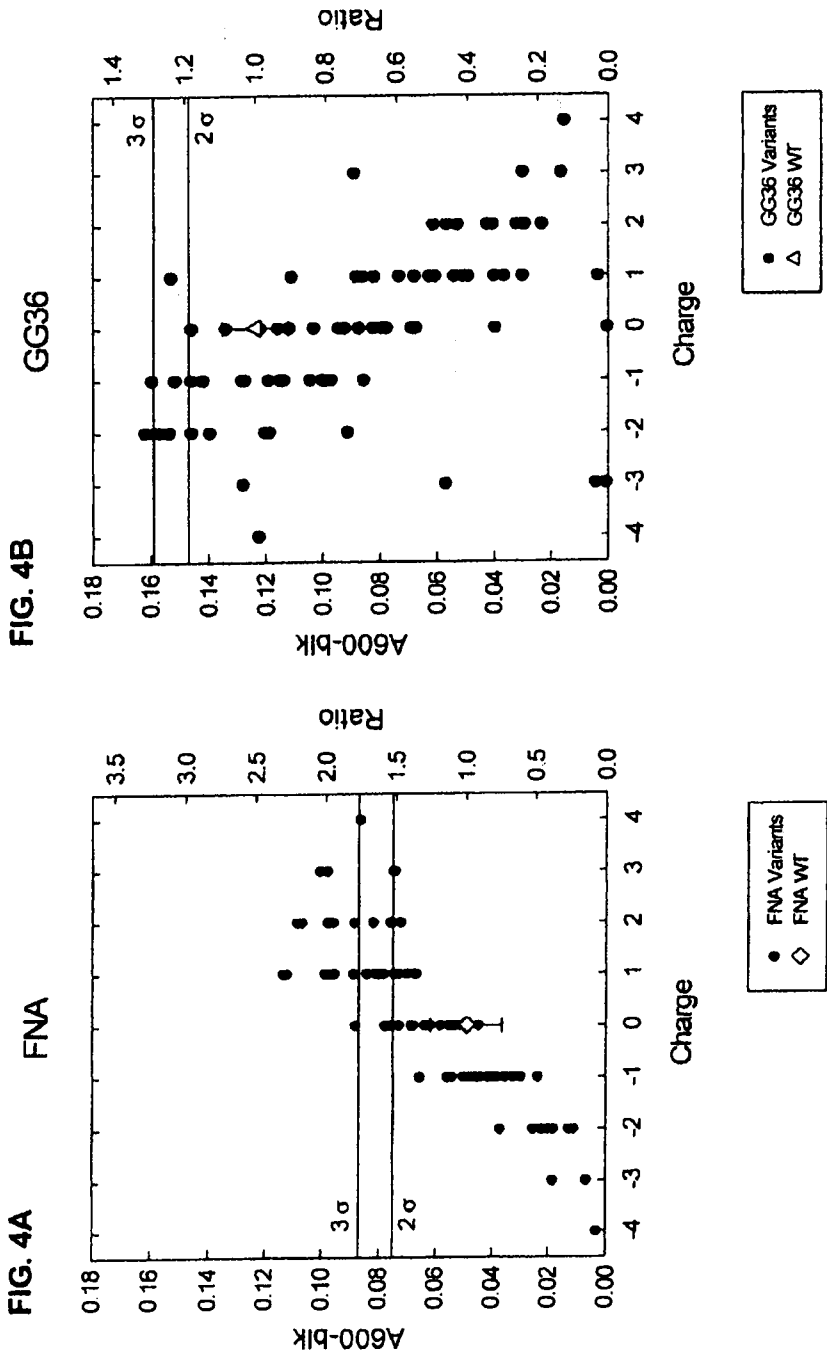




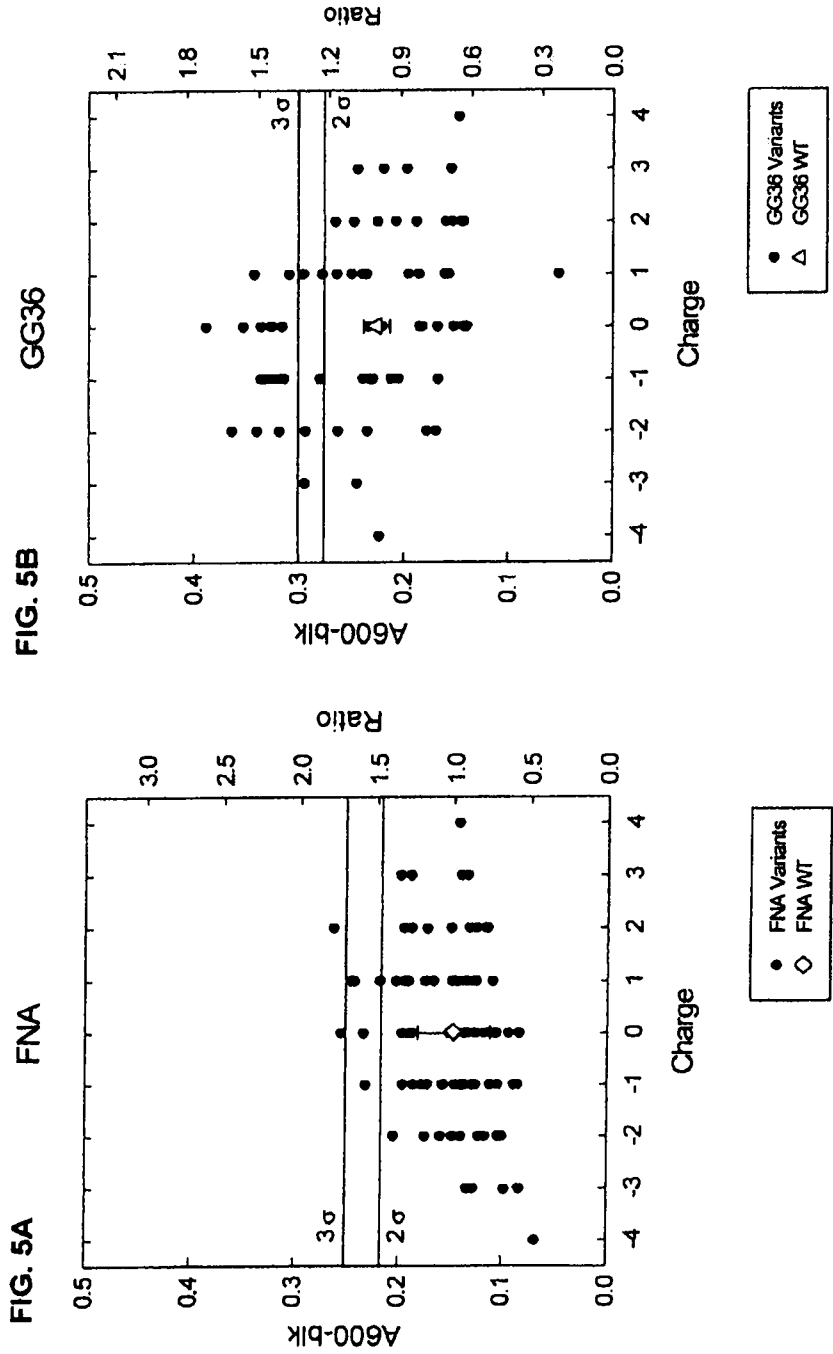
North American Laundry



Western European Liquid Laundry



Japanese Laundry Powder



Automatic Dish Washing Detergent

