

(19) (KR)
(12) (B1)

(21)	10-2001-7002612	(65)	10-2001-0074871
(22)	2001 02 28	(43)	2001 08 09
	2001 02 28		
(86)	PCT/US1999/019797	(87)	WO 2000/12566
(86)	1999 08 30	(87)	2000 03 09

(30) 60/098,616 1998 08 31 (US)
09/375,020 1999 08 16 (US)

(73) 44111 3800 143

(72) 15237 165

16059 117

15090 204

15237 494

(74)

:

(54)

(a)

2

가

; (b)

$\begin{array}{c} | \\ -[(M)_p - (G)_q]_x - \\ || \\ -[(G)_q - (M)_p]_x - \\ , M \end{array}$

G

가 250

가

; p, q x

; p q

;

가 ()

-plus-clear)

(color

$\begin{array}{c} , \\ , \\ (VOC) \\ VOC \\ \text{ufacture, OEM} \end{array}$

가

VOC

(original equipment man

$\begin{array}{c} , \\ , \\ OEM \\ OEM \\ 2 \end{array}$

가

(non-living)

$\begin{array}{c} , \\ , \\ , \\ T_g \\ \text{ity index, PDI} \end{array}$

, 2.5

(polydispers

VOC

가

가

, 3 가

)

(3 가

가

WO 97/18247

5,763,548

ATRP

5,789,487

ATRP

(ATRP)

(, 가

, ATRP

VOC

가

(a)

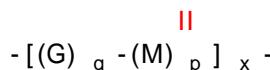
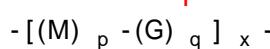
(b)

II

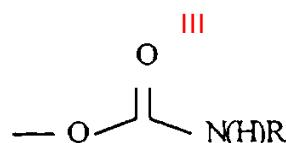
2

가

;

M
G

III


 $(p, q, R, 1, 10)$
 p, q, x

1가 6 10

가 250

);

, , 2

$x \geq 1$, 5, p, q가, x-, M, G, 1, |

VI

$x \neq 1$, 4, p, q \neq 1, M, G 3
, | . VII

VII

ATRP 2 , (a)

WO 97/18247 72 78 , (b)
, (c) (a) (b) ATRP
| || M

() . , . , , M 1 20 () , 2- ()

$$M((\quad), (\quad), (\quad), \dots, 2 - (2 - \frac{M}{2}))$$

M , p- , ,
 가 , . M . M () (VERSTATIC
 Acid) (Shell Chemical Co.) 3

VIII

), R⁻¹ , , () C₁ ; () C₄ . 가 , , () R⁻¹ ; , () n- ; ;

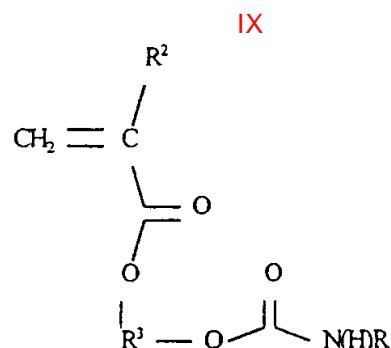
M

-1,2-

, , , ,

G

IX

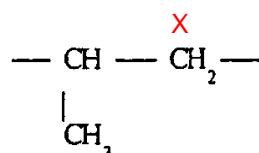
, R
2가
가

, R 2

, R 3 1 30

, R 3

X



, , , () , , ()

4,4'-

)가

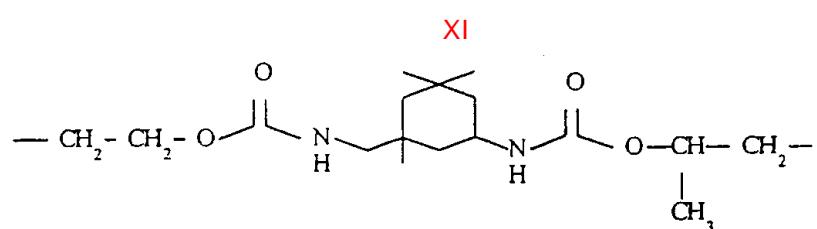
, 1,6-

4,4' - - - (

, R 3

XI

, 가



(HNCO)

3,479,328

ation)"

(transcarbamoyl

, 2-

3-

XIV

XIV

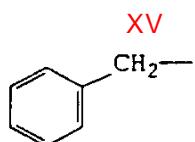
8247	45	46	WO 97/18247	27	33
WO 97/1					

WO 97/18247 46 53

ATRP 가 가
 10^{-4} 3 / (M), , 10^{-3} 10^{-1} M
 (\quad) . .
 $5 \times 10^{-2} : 1$. .
 $: 1$ $10 : 1$, , $0.1 : 1$ $5 : 1$,
 $100 : 1$, , $0.2 : 1$ $10 : 1$.
 10^{-4}
 $0.1 : 1$

, , , C₅ - C₁₀ / C₅ - C₈ ,
 CO₂, C₁ - C₄ (SOLVESSO) 100 (Exxon Chemicals America) WO 97/18247

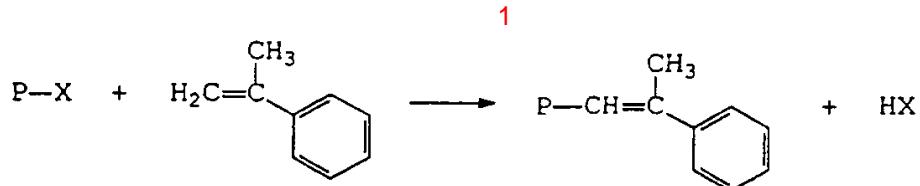
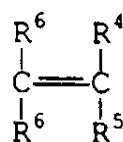
, , , , ,
1 2
, , -2- -2- , ,
, , 2-(2- , ,) , p-



가 , LRPEU
가 . 5 % , , 1 3 %
, LRPEU

XVI

XVI



1 , P-X
 , , , , ,
 , , , , , , ,

12

1 4

가

가 가

가

가

10 %

25 %
90 %

75

10.8

1:1.2

1·0 5 1·1 5

フ

가

()

0.05

5.0 %,

0.25 2.0 %

(thixotropic agent) 가

가

9

40 80 %

80 %

0.5 25 %

가

가

0.01 5 (0.254 127 μm),
가

0.1 2 (2.54 50.8 μm)

68 250 (20 121)

1 5

(color-plus-clear)"

4,403,003
 ,
 4,147,679
 ,
 5,071,904
 ,
 1 80 %
 0.5 25 %
 ,
 40 %
 , 가
 ,
 5 (0.254 127 μm), 0.1 가
 ,
 2 (2.54 50.8 μm)
 ,
 0.01
 ,
 가

350, (71 177) 가, 가, 가 () 160

A A

[A]	
1	
	500.0
n -	125.0
2	
HPMA	240.0
IBMA	360.0
(a)	30.0
3	
	8.0
n -	2.0

(a)	6.0
(a) (2-)	(E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.) , 2,2'-

1 , , , 2
 가 , 2 3
 가 100
 3 10 1 , 2 100
 49%
 B
 B

(IBMA) - (HPMA)

[B]

1	
	500.0
(II)(b)	3.0
(c)	16.0
2,2'-	78.0
2	
-2- -2-	70.0
3	
IBMA	300.0
4	
HPMA	200.0
(b) (II)	(Aldrich Chemical Co.)
(c) 25 μ m	, 1 g/cm ³ 가 , OMG (OMG Americas)

1 , , , 2
 25 가 2 4- , 2 10 50 , 가 , 1 3 15 ,
 80 2 3 2 3 , 400 g 100 g
 가 80 2 (30
) 70 가 70 30
 70 %
 C
 C

1
 3
 :

(HPMA, IBMA) - (IBMA) - (HPMA)

[C]

1

	500.0
(II)(b)	11.2
(c)	32.0
2,2'-	78.0
2	
-2- -2-	125.0
3	
HPMA	146.0
IBMA	144.0
4	
	500.0
IBMA	720.0
5	
HPMA	420.0
(b) (II)	
(c) 25 μm	, 1 g/cm ³ 가 , OMG

1 가 2 4- 2 10 50 , 가 , 1 15 , 가 .
 25 가 70 , 4 15 2 15 2 80 , 2 70 , 3 15 , 80
 가 , 70 , 30 , 70 , 30
 70 , 200 g , 100 g , 70 , 30
) 70 % (.
 D
 D
 3
 :
 (IBMA) - (HPMA) - (HPMA)

[D]

1	
	500.0
(II)(b)	11.2
(c)	21.5
2,2'-	50.0
2	
-2- -2-	85.0
3	
IBMA	200.0
4	
HPMA	190.0

5	
IBMA	90.0

1 B 2 4- 70 1 1
 가 . 3 가 , 25 , 가 , 2 10 70 가 , 3 15
 2 , , 70 80 4 15 5 15 2 70 2
 . 2 , 80 , 100 g 70 30
 , , 200 g) 70 %
 ,

[1]

E H		E	F	G	H
1					
A	-	460.8	0	0	0
B	-	0	386.4	0	0
C	-	0	0	1180.0	0
D	-	0	0	0	296.0
2					
		0.34	0.26	0.54	0.22
		1.02	0.78	1.62	0.66
3					
(DOWANOL) PM (d)		231	175	365	150
4					
PM (e)		263	200	150	200
(d) (DOWANOL) PM (
) , 120 140 8 12 PM					
39 % 가					
(e) PM - 2-					

E H , , 1 가 4- 10
 , , 2 , 381 mmHg(15 Hg) 가 140 3 2 가
 140 2 , 381 mmHg 686 mmHg(27 Hg) 가
 3 가 , 4 가 E H , 90
 가 , 4 가 . E H . 2

[2]

E H

	E	F	G	H
M _n (f)	2959	2937	1434	2303
M _w	6214	3789	1993	3293
M _w /M _n	2.10	1.29	1.39	1.43
% (g)	47	55	76	48
(f) (M _n)		(M _w)		(GPC)
(g) %	110	/1	0.2 g	

1 4
2, 3 4
3

[3]

	1	2	3	4
E	129.8	0	0	0
F	0	113.0	0	0
G	0	0	80.3	0
H	0	0	0	127.1
가 (h)	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0
가 (i)	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
DDBSA(j)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
UV (k)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	100	10.0	10.0	10.0
3-	17.3	17.7	36.0	6.6
(h) (Cytec Ind.)		(CYMEL) 1130		가 .
(i) 6700 M _n 2600 M _w ,) 가 .		60 %		(
(j)				
(k) 2-[2'- -3',5'- -3 eigy Corp.)	-3'-H- (TINUVIN) 328		-가	(Ciba-G

1 4
4
DCT-6640) , 93 (5 , 141 30 , 1 4
, 5

[4]

	1	2	3	4
% (l)	47.8	50.0	55.4	50.5
() (m)	25	25	25	25

(l) % 110 60 .
 (m) 가 (Gardner Lab) , 4 (Ford Cup)

[5]

5 , 1 , , , 2, 3 4가 , , 4 , , 1
%, 가 , , 2, 3 4가 , , 1

(57)

1.

(a) 2 가 ;
(b) 가 | II , 2.0

$$-[(M)_p \neg (G)_q] \rightarrow -[(G)_q \neg (M)_p]$$

R 2 ,
 R 3 1 30 , 2가
 11. 1 , 가 XII XIII , 2.0
 XII
 - [(M)_p -(G)_q] x -(M)_r - T] z
 XIII
 - [(G)_q -(M)_p] x -(G)_s - T] z
 r s 0 100 ; ;
 x 1 100 ; ;
 p q x 0 ; ;
 p q x 0 ; ;
 q z 1 ; ;
 T
 12. 11 , 가 500 16,000 1.8
 13. 11 ,
 T가
 14. 11 ,
 T가
 15. 14 ,
 16. 15 , 1,1- , 1,1- , ,
 - , 1,1- , ,
 17. 1 , 가 , , ,
 18. 1 , 가 , , , ,
 19. 1 , 가 1.50
 20. 1 , (a) , 가 1:0.5 1:1.5
 (b) 21. 1 , (a) 가 10 90 % , (b)
 가 10 90 %
 22. 1 ,

가, (transcarbamoylation)

23.

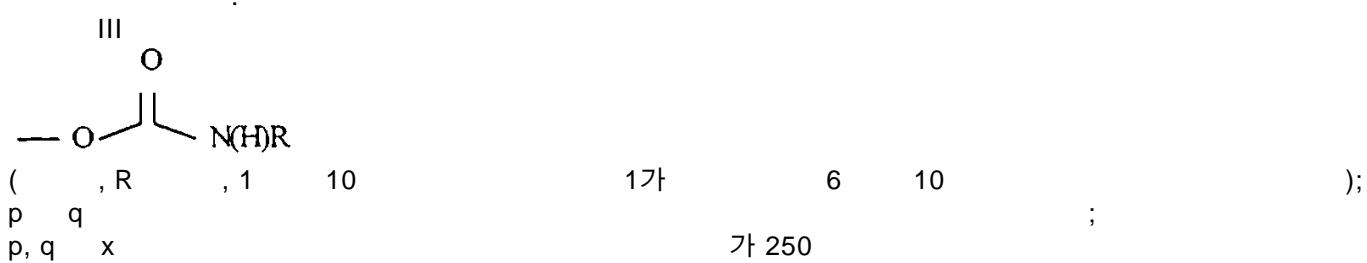
- (a) (i) (ii)
 (b)
 (c)

(i) 2 가 ;
(ii) 가 | ॥ , 2.0

$$- [(M)_p - (G)_q]_x -$$

$$- [(G)_q - (M)_p]_x -$$

M
G
III
,



24.

23

가 500 16.000

25.

1

26

25

27.

23

가

28.

23

7

0 q가 x 0 .
29

29.

x가 1 100

30.

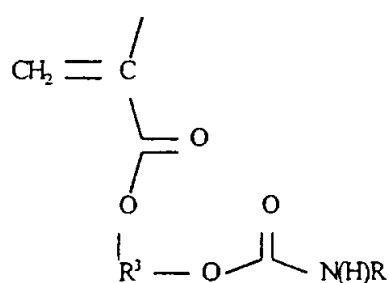
23 ,
M , ()

31.

23 , 20 () ,

32.

23
G가 , IX
IX



R² ,
R³ 1 30 , 2가
33.

23 , 가 XII XIII 20

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{XII} \\
 - & [[(M)_p - (G)_q]_x - (M)_r - T]_z \\
 & \text{XIII} \\
 - & [[(G)_q - (M)_p]_x - (G)_s - T]_z
 \end{aligned}$$

```

r   s      ,           0      100      ;
x           1      100      ;           x           0      100
p   q           x           0           ;           ;
p   q           x           0           ;           ;
q           x           0           ;           ;
z   1           ;           ;
T

```

34. 33 , 71,500 16,000 1,8

35

33.
T가

36.

33
T가

37.

36

38.

37

- 39.

40.

23 , 가 , , , , ,

41.

23 , 가 1.50

42.

23 , (ii) (i) 가 1:0.5 1:1.5

43.

23 , , (i) 10 90 % , (ii)

44.

23 , 가 , ,

45.

23

46.

- , - , (a) (b)

(a)
(b)

2 가 ;

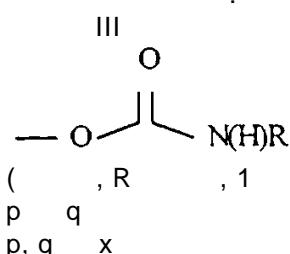
, 2.0

가

I II

$$\begin{array}{c} | \\ -[(M)_{p}-(G)_{q}]_{x}- \\ || \\ -[(G)_{q}-(M)_{p}]_{x}- \end{array}$$
M
G

III



1가 6 10 ;

가 250 ;

47.

46 , 가 500 16,000

48.

46 , 가 , , , , ,

49.

48 , 가 , , , , , , p-

-C₆- -C₁-C₆- , p- , 1- , 2- (- - -C₁-C₆-) , 2- -C₁

50.

46 가 101 10,000 g/

51.

46 p q 가 0 x 0 100 , p q x

52.

46 x 가 1 100

53.

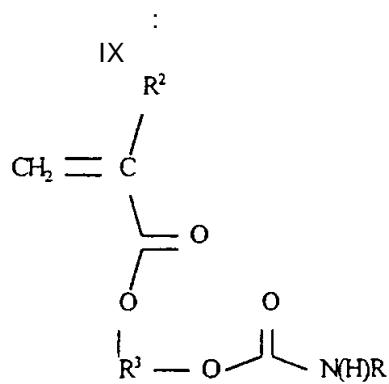
46 M , ()

54.

46 M 1 20 () ,

55.

46 G 가 , IX



R² ,
R³ 1 30 , 2 가

56.

46 , 가 XII XIII , 2.0

XII

- [(M)_p -(G)_q] x -(M)_r - T] z

XIII

- [(G)_q -(M)_p] x -(G)_s - T] z

r s , 0 100 ;

x 1 100 ;

p q x 0 100 ;

p q x 0 ;

z 1 ;

T ;

57.

56 ,

가 500 16,000

1.8

58.

56 ,
T가

59.

56 ,
T가

60.

59 ,
-

61.

60 ,
- , 1,1 - , 1,1 - , , ,

62.

46 ,
가 가 , , , , ,

63.

46 ,
- , 가 , , , ,

64.

46 ,
- , 가 1.50

65.

46 ,
(b) (a) 가 1:0.5 1:1.5

66.

46 ,
- , , (a) 가 10 90 - 10
90 % , (b) 가 - , - , %

67.

46 ,
- , 가 ,