

(74)

:

(54)

-

(a) 2 가 ; (b)

I II

:

-[(M)_p-(G)_q]_x--[(G)_q-(M)_p]_x-

, M , ; p, q x ; p q ;

G

가 250

가 .

가

()

, , (color
-plus-clear)(VOC) 가 , (original equipment man
VOC ufacture, OEM) , VOC

OEM

OEM

2

가

(non-living)

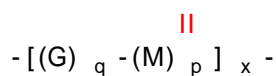
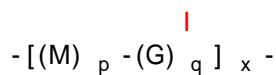
Tg
ity index, PDI)

, 2.5

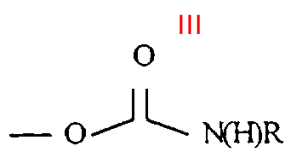
(polydispers

가 (3 가
 가)
 VOC
 , 2.5 PDI
 WO 97/18247 5,763,548 5,789,487 (ATRP)
 . ATRP 가 ATRP (, 가
 , ATRP

VOC , 가
 (a) , 2 가 ;
 (b) ;
 II - :



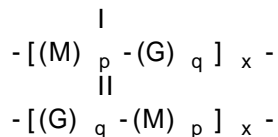
M ,
 G III ,
 :



(, R , 1 10 1가 6 10);
 p q
 p, q x 가 250 ;

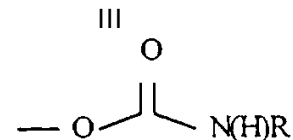
“ ”
 “ ” , 2

I II
 :



M
G , , ;

III
:



(, R , 1 10 1가 6 10 ,
가);

p q
p, q x 가 250 , 1000 ,
2000 (M_n)

M_n 16,000 , 10,000 , 5000
M_n

“x”
I II p q

1 , , p q 5 I II 0 , I II
100 , 20 p q 15 , p

p q (0) , q x (0) , p
q I II x 1 x 1

00 , 50 , 10 , x
I / II가

, x 가 (p q가),
가 가

I II -(M)_p - (1) M (p 가), (2) M
, (3) 2 , M- , M , 10 , (4) 2 M

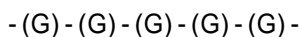
p - 10 , M- , 5 I II -(M)
가 5 , I II -(M)_p -
5 , 10 (, p=10) : (a) 5 5
5 , 10 ; (b) 10 ; (c) 10 ,

; (d) 10 ,

I II -(G)_q - -(M)_p -
I II

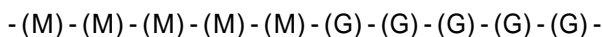
x가 1 , p가 0 , q가 5 , I IV
, 5 G :

IV



x가 1 , p가 5 , q가 5 , I V
, 5 M 5 G :

V



_____ :
 x가 1 , , 5 , p q가 x- 1 , I
 VI , M G :

VI
 -(M)-(G)-(M)-(G)-(M)-(G)-(M)-(G)-(M)-(G)-

_____ :
 x가 1 , , 4 , p q가 x- , 1 3
 I : VII , M G

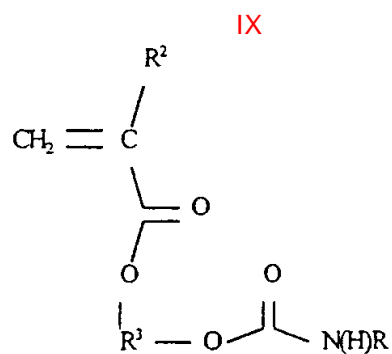
VII
 -(M)-(M)-(M)-(G)-(M)-(M)-(G)-(G)-(M)-(G)-(G)-(G)-

ATRP 가 2 , (a)
 , (b)
 , (c) (a) (b) ATRP
 WO 97/18247 72 78 M
 I II " ()
 M , 가 () , "() 1 20
 가 , () , M
 () , M , 1 20 ()
 () , () , 2- ()
 () , () , 2- () , ()
 () , 3 - () , 2- () , 3,3,5-
 () , 가 () , ()
 M (()) , ()
 (()) , 2-(2-)
 M , p- ,
 가 , M . M
 Acid) (Shell Chemical Co.) 3 (VERSTATIC
 " " , 1- , 1,3-
 . M
 "() " / ,
 VIII :

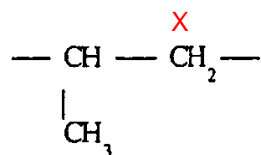
VIII
 $H_2C=C(R^1)-CH_2-$

, R¹ , C₁ C₄ . 가 , R¹ . ()
 () ; () , () ; () n- ;
 () , () ; () .

M
- 1,2- ; , , , 1
가 ,
G IX :



, R
2가 , R² , R³ 1 30
가
 , R³ X :



() ; ()

4,4'-

, 1,6-

4,4'- - -(

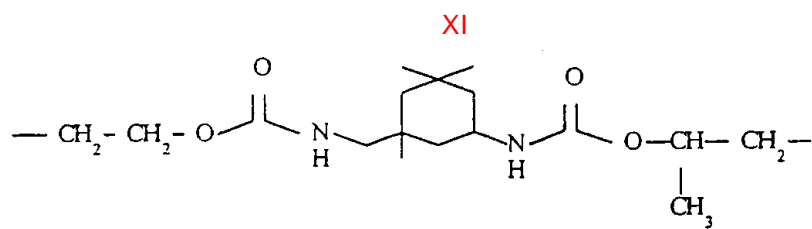
)가

가

, R³

XI

가



(HNCO)

3,479,328

ation)"

(transcarbamoyl

, 2-

3-

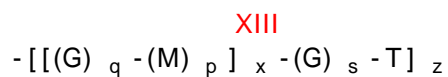
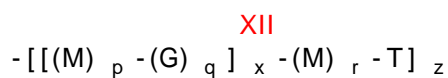
가 .

가 .

(G)_q

XII XIII

:



$-(\text{M})_r -$ $-(\text{G})_s -$ $-(\text{M})_p -$ $-(\text{G})_q -$ XII XIII
 ; p, q x
 ; z 1 ; T

; 2.5 , 2.0 , 1.8 ,

1.5

XII XIII

가

ATRP

z가 1

XII XIII

가,

가

XII XIII

XII XIII

r s

0

50 ,

10

XII XIII

r s

100 ,

101 g/

200 g/

10,000 g/

5,000 g/

1,000 g/

. ATRP

(living polymerization)",

. ATRP

()

()

, 2.5

PDI

. ATRP

ATRP

;

;

;

가

;

. ATRP

WO 97/18247

5,763,5

48 5,789,487

,

,

(

)

WO 97/18247

42

45

(

)

(macroinitiator)"

"

,

, 2-(2-

)

()

가

. ATRP

(comb copolymer)

가

5,789,487

,

,

,

, p-

,

,

, 1-

,

, 2-

, p-

, 2

$\begin{pmatrix} -C_1 & -C_6 \\ -2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} C_1 & -C_6 \\ -2 & -2 \end{pmatrix}$, p , 2 , $(-C_1, -C_6)$

XIV :

TM^{XIV}_{n+Q_n}

, TM
 , n 0 7 , Q
 (TM) Cu, Au, Ag, Hg, Pd, Pt, Co, Mn, Ru, Mo, Nb, Fe Zn
 , Q , , C 1 -C 6 - , ,
 가 , Cu(I) , Q ,
 가 , Cu(I)Cl ,
 , 1 % , Cu(I)Cl Cu(II)Cl 2
 WO 97/1
 8247 45 46 WO 97/18247 27 33

가

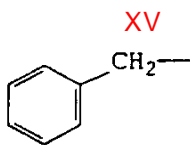
WO 97/18247 46 53 . , ,
 ATRP가 가 . ,
 10^{-4} 3 / (M), , 10^{-3} 10^{-1} M .
 ()
 $5 \times 10^{-2} : 1$. $10^{-4} : 1$ 0.5 : 1, , $10^{-3} : 1$
 : 1 $10 : 1$, , 0.1 : 1 5 : 1 . 10^{-4}
 $100 : 1$, , 0.2 : 1 $10 : 1$. 0.1 : 1

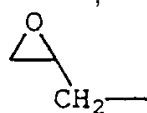
53 56 25 140 50 100 1 10
 0 24
 , CO₂, C₁-C₄ (SOLVESSO) 100 (Exxon Chemicals America) WO 97/18247
 , C₅-C₁₀ , C₅-C₈

ATRP

()
 가 3 , , ()
 가 , ,
 ()
 , ,
 , PDI 가
 가 ,

7 79 91 , , WO 97/1824
 (PDI) 2.5 , 2.0
 , 1.8 , 1.5 " "
 : ((M_w)/ (M_n)). 1.0 PDI
 XII XIII ; 가
 , XV :

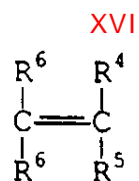


가
 , 2,3- :

 , 2,3-
 , ATRP
 XII XIII , z 1
 , 가 , 가
 , z 10 , 50, 100 1000 가 , z 1 2
 10 , 6 T 5 ,
 XII XIII 가 T -2- -2- , T
 (a) , (b) . (a) (b)
 , T
 ,

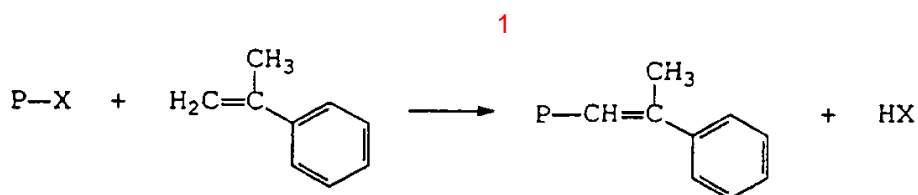
ATRP , ATRP 가
 ,
 (LRPEU)")
 " " , ,
 , 가 (1) , (2) -
 LRPEU 가 0 200 ,
 , 0 160 24 0.1 100 , 0.1 50
 , 1 8 . LRPEU

가 , LRPEU
 가 , 5 % , 1 3 %
 , LRPEU

XVI :



XVI , R⁴ R⁵ , 1 4 ; ;
 ; ; ; - , R⁴ , R⁵ R⁴ R⁵ 가 ,
 . R⁶ , , , , - / -
 LRPEU , R⁶ R⁴ / R⁵
 LRPEU . LRPEU 1,1- , 1,1-
 , , - , 1,1- (2,4,4- -1-)
 LRPEU , -
 1 :



1 , P-X

가 ,
 가 , (, 가)
 가 ,

0.5 % (가), 10 % (
), 25 % , 99.5 % , 90 % , 75 %

가 2 가 ,
 / ,

가

가

1가

가

가

가

1,3-

가

10%

25% , 90%

75%

가

1:0.8 1:1.2

가

1:0.5 1:1.5,

() 가

0.05

5.0%, 0.25 2.0%

() , 가 , (thixotropic agent), 가

가 40%

40 80%

가

80%

0.5 25%

가

0.01 5 (0.254 127 μm), 0.1 2 (2.54 50.8 μm)

가

, 가

68 250 (20 121) 1 5

; , 1 20

"(color-plus-clear)"

4,403,003
 4,147,679
 5,071,904
 1 80 %
 0.5 25 %
 40 %
 가
 , 가
 0.01
 5 (0.254 127 μm), 0.1 가 2 (2.54 50.8 μm)
 가
 가 ()
 350 (71 177) 160
 가
 가

A H
 A D E H
 E H
 1 4
 F H E
 A D : (IBMA);
 (HPMA). A D 60 % IBMA
 40 % HPMA B D
 A
 A

[A]

| | |
|------|-------|
| | |
| 1 | |
| | 500.0 |
| n- | 125.0 |
| 2 | |
| HPMA | 240.0 |
| IBMA | 360.0 |
| (a) | 30.0 |
| 3 | |
| | 8.0 |
| n- | 2.0 |

| | |
|-----------|--|
| (a) | 6.0 |
| (a) (2-) | (E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Co.) , 2,2' - |

1 가 , 가 , 2 가 , 2 가가 100 , 3 10 가 , 2 100 49% 가 . B B - :

(IBMA) - (HPMA)

[B]

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1 | 500.0 |
| (II)(b) | 3.0 |
| (c) | 16.0 |
| 2,2' - | 78.0 |
| 2 | |
| - 2 - - 2 - | 70.0 |
| 3 | |
| IBMA | 300.0 |
| 4 | |
| HPMA | 200.0 |
| (b) (II) | (Aldrich Chemical Co.) |
| (c) 25 μm | , 1 g/cm ³ 가 , OMG (OMG Americas) |

1 가 2 4- 50 , 가 1 15 가 , 25 80 가 , 2 10 가 , 3 15 가 , 80 2 . 2 , 400 g 100 g (MAGNESO L)) 가 70 30 . (The Dallas Group of America) C C - 3 :

(HPMA, IBMA) - (IBMA) - (HPMA)

[C]

| |
|---|
| 1 |
|---|

| | |
|--|-------|
| | 500.0 |
| (II)(b) | 11.2 |
| (c) | 32.0 |
| 2,2'- | 78.0 |
| 2 | |
| -2- -2- | 125.0 |
| 3 | |
| HPMA | 146.0 |
| IBMA | 144.0 |
| 4 | |
| | 500.0 |
| IBMA | 720.0 |
| 5 | |
| HPMA | 420.0 |
| (b) (II) (c) 25 μm , 1 g/cm ³ 가 , OMG | |

1 가 2 4- 50 가 1 가
 25 가 2 10 가 3 15 가
 70 가 4 15 가 2 80 2 3 80
 70 가 5 15 가 70 3 3
 , 200 g 100 g (70 % 30)
 D
 D
 3
 :
 (IBMA) - (HPMA) - (HPMA)

[D]

| | |
|---------|-------|
| | |
| 1 | |
| | 500.0 |
| (II)(b) | 11.2 |
| (c) | 21.5 |
| 2,2'- | 50.0 |
| 2 | |
| -2- -2- | 85.0 |
| 3 | |
| IBMA | 200.0 |
| 4 | |
| HPMA | 190.0 |

| | |
|------|------|
| 5 | |
| IBMA | 90.0 |

1 B 2 4- 70 가 1
 25 가 , 2 10 가 , 3 15
 가 . 3 가가 , 80 가 2
 2 , 70 , 4 15 가 70 2
 . 80 가 , 5 15 가 80 2
 . 2 , 200 g 100 g (2
)
 , 70 % 70 30 .

[1]

| - E H | | | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|--------|-------|-----|
| | | | | | | |
| | | E | F | G | H | |
| 1 | | | | | | |
| A | - | 460.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| B | - | 0 | 386.4 | 0 | 0 | |
| C | - | 0 | 0 | 1180.0 | 0 | |
| D | - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 296.0 | |
| 2 | | | | | | |
| | | 0.34 | 0.26 | 0.54 | 0.22 | |
| | | 1.02 | 0.78 | 1.62 | 0.66 | |
| 3 | | | | | | |
| (DOWANOL) PM | | (d) | 231 | 175 | 365 | 150 |
| 4 | | | | | | |
| PM | | (e) | 263 | 200 | 150 | 200 |
| (d) | (DOWANOL) PM | (| (Dow Chemical Co.) | | 2- | |
| , 120 | 140 | 8 | 12 | PM | . | |
| 가 | | | | . | | |
| 39 % | | 가 | | . | | |
| (e) | PM | - | 2- | | . | |

E H -
 , 가 4-
 , 가 10
 , 1 가 , 40 가
 140 2 , 381 mmHg(15 Hg) 가 140 가
 3 가가 , 381 mmHg 686 mmHg(27 Hg) 가
 가 4 가 E H - 90
 , 2
 .

[2]

| |
|-------|
| E H - |
|-------|

| | E | F | G | H |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| M _n (f) | 2959 | 2937 | 1434 | 2303 |
| M _w | 6214 | 3789 | 1993 | 3293 |
| M _w /M _n | 2.10 | 1.29 | 1.39 | 1.43 |
| %(g) | 47 | 55 | 76 | 48 |
| (f) (M _n) (M _w) (GPC) | | | | |
| (g) % 110 /1 0.2 g | | | | |

1 4
2, 3 4
3

[3]

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|--|-------|-------|------|-------|
| E - | 129.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| F - | 0 | 113.0 | 0 | 0 |
| G - | 0 | 0 | 80.3 | 0 |
| H - | 0 | 0 | 0 | 127.1 |
| 가 (h) | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| 가 (i) | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| DDBSA(j) | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| UV (k) | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| | 100 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 3- | 17.3 | 17.7 | 36.0 | 6.6 |
| (h) (Cytec Ind.) (CYMEL) 1130 가 . | | | | |
| (i) 6700 M _n 2600 M _w , 60 % (| | | | |
| (j) 가 . | | | | |
| (k) 2-[2'- -3',5'- -3]-2-H- , -가 (Ciba-G | | | | |
| (eigy Corp.) (TINUVIN) 328 . | | | | |

1 4
4
DCT-6640) , 93 5 , 141 30 1 4
5

[4]

| 1 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---------|------|------|------|------|
| %(l) | 47.8 | 50.0 | 55.4 | 50.5 |
| () (m) | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |

| | | | | | |
|-----|-------|---------------|---|---|------------|
| (l) | % 110 | 60 | | | |
| (m) | 가 | (Gardner Lab) | , | 4 | (Ford Cup) |

[5]

| 1 | 4 | | | |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (μm) | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| 20 ° (n) | 86 | 87 | 88 | 82 |
| (o) | 82 | 86 | 97 | 88 |
| (Knoop) (p) | 14.3 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 14.2 |
| (q) | 2H | H | H | 3H |
| (r) | 2H | H | H | 3H |
| (n) 20 ° 가 BYK 가 - (Gardner Haze-Gloss Meter) | | | | |
| (o) (DOI) 가 (DORIGON) II DOI | | | | |
| (p) 300(Tukon Microhardness Tester Model 300; (Wilson Instruments, Division of Instron Corp.)) (American Standard Test Method, ASTM) D 1474-92 | | | | |
| 25 g 10 | | | | |
| (q) 가 가 , | | | | |
| : 4B, 3B, 2B, B, F, HB, H, 2H, 3H, 4H, 5H. 5 | | | | |
| (r) 1 1.5 cm 3 | | | | |

5 , , 2, 3 4가 ,
 , 1 , 4
 , , 2, 3 4가 , , 1
 % 가

(57)

1.

- (a) 2 가 ;
 (b) 가 I II - , 2.0

$$-[(M)_p - (G)_q] \times -$$

$$-[(G)_q - (M)_p] \times -$$

$$\text{M} \quad \text{III} \quad \text{III}$$

$$\text{G} \quad \text{III} \quad \text{O}$$

$$\text{—O—C—N(H)R}$$

$$\text{(p, q, x, R, 1, 10, 17가, 6, 10)}$$

[illegible]

5. 1 가 101 , $10,000$ g/ .

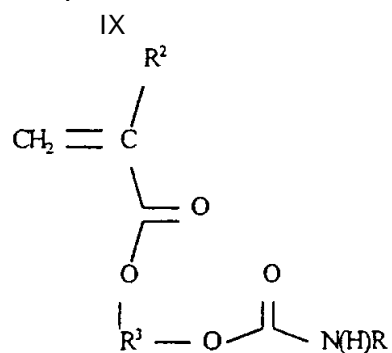
6. 1 , p q 가 (0) q 가 x x 0 100 , p q x .

7. x 가 1일 때, y 는 100이다.

8. M^1 , (\quad) .

9. $M = 1$, 1 , 20 ()

10. $\begin{matrix} 1 \\ G \text{가} \\ : \end{matrix} \quad , \quad \text{IX}$

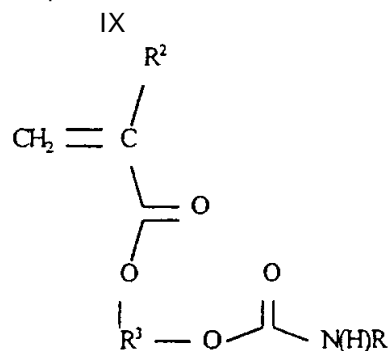


R² ,
R³ 1 30 , 2가 .
11.
1 , 가 XII XIII , 2.0
:
XII
-[[(M)_p - (G)_q]_x - (M)_r - T]_z
XIII
-[[(G)_q - (M)_p]_x - (G)_s - T]_z
,
r s 0 100 ;
;
x 1 100 ;
p q x 0 100 ;
p q x 0 ;
q x 0 ;
z 1 ;
T .
12.
11 , 가 500 16,000 1.8 .
13.
11 ,
T가 .
14.
11 ,
T가 - .
15.
14 ,
- .
16.
15 ,
1,1- , 1,1- , ,
- , 1,1- .
17.
1 ,
가 가 , , ,
. .
18.
1 , 가 , , ,
. .
19.
1 , 가 1.50 .
20.
1 ,
(b) (a) 가 1:0.5 1:1.5 .
21.
1 ,
, (a)가 10 90 % , (b)
가 10 90 % .
22.
1 ,

23
M 1 20 () ,

32.

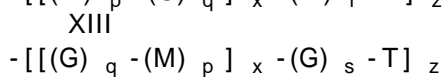
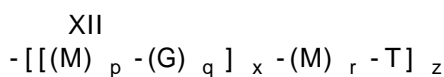
23
G가 IX IX :



R²
R³ 1 30 2가 .

33.

23 , 가 XII XIII , 2.0
:



r s 0 100 ;
;

x 1 100 ;
p q x 0 100 ;

p q x 0 ;
q x 0 ;

z 1 ;
T

34.

33 , 가 500 16,000 1.8 .

35.

33 ,
T가 .

36.

33 ,
T가 - .

37.

36 ,
- .

38.

37 , 1,1- , 1,1- ,
- , 1,1- .

39.

23 ,
가 가 , , ,

, p-
 $-C_6-$ -2- $-C_1-C_6-$, p- , 1- , 2- , 2- $-C_1-C_6-$) $-C_1$
 -2- , 2-

50.

46 가 101 , 10,000 g/

51.

46 p q가 , x 0 0 100 , p q x
 0 q가 x 0

52.

46 x가 , 1 100

53.

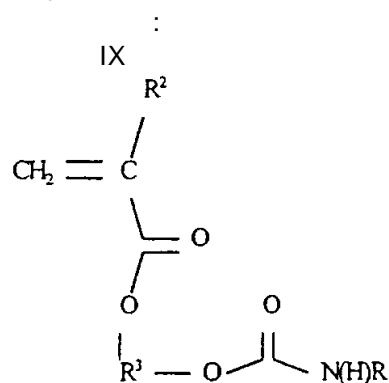
46 M , ()

54.

46 M 1 20 () ,

55.

46 G가 , IX



R^2 ,
 R^3 1 30 2가

56.

46 가 XII XIII , 2.0

XII
 $-[(M)_p-(G)_q]_x-(M)_r-T]_z$

XIII
 $-[(G)_q-(M)_p]_x-(G)_s-T]_z$

r s 0 100 ;

x 1 100 ;

p q x 0 100 ;

p q x 0 ;

q x 0 ;

z 1 ;

T .

57.

56 ,

| | | |
|-------|--------|-----|
| 가 500 | 16,000 | 1.8 |
|-------|--------|-----|

58.

56
T가

59.

56
T가

60.

59

61.

60, 1,1 - , 1,1 - ,
- , 1,1 - .

62.

[illegible]

63.

46 , 가 , , , ,

64.

46 , 가 1.50

65.

46 (b) , (a) 가 1:0.5 1:1.5

66.

46, (a)가 10, (b)가 90%

67.

46 가, -