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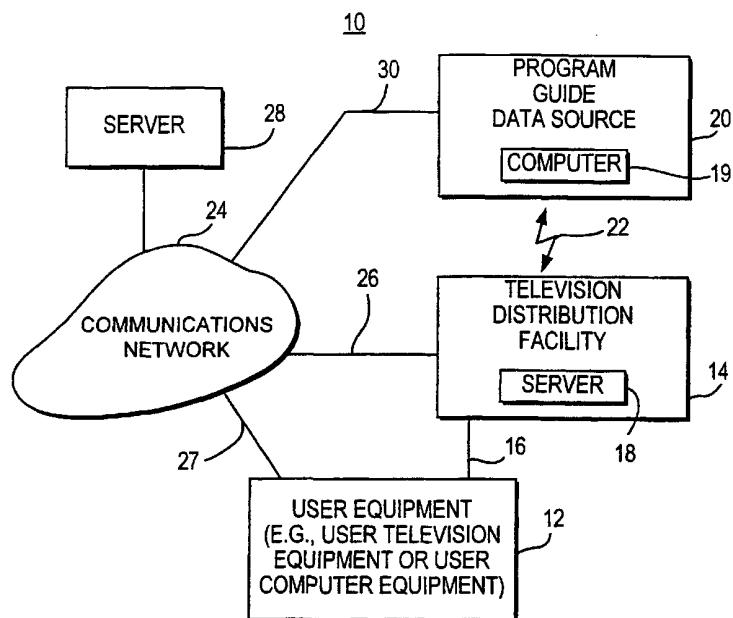
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(54) Title: INTERACTIVE TELEVISION TARGETED MESSAGE SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: An interactive television system is provided in which targeted messages may be sent to users. The interactive television system may use an interactive television program guide or other interactive applications to provide interactive television services to users. An e-mail or other messaging application may be used to receive the messages. The messaging application may be separate from the program guide or other interactive television application or may be part of the program guide or other interactive television application. Messages may be targeted based on the television channels to which the user subscribes or based on which settings the user has established in the program guide or other application or based on any other suitable criteria.

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INTERACTIVE TELEVISION TARGETED MESSAGE SYSTEM

This application claims the benefit of U.S. provisional patent application No. 60/167,184, filed November 23, 1999.

5 Background of the Invention

This invention relates to distributing and using electronic messages in an interactive television environment.

Interactive television applications such as 10 program guides are well known. Such guides, which are typically implemented on set-top boxes, allow users to view television program listings on their home televisions. Typical program guides allow users to view information for television programs and channels 15 and audio programs and channels. For example, a program guide may provide information on regular television channels, premium television channels, pay-per-view television channels, and music channels. A variety of display formats are typically supported. 20 For example, program listings may be organized by time, by channel, and by category (sports, children, comedy, movies, etc.).

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Other interactive television applications include e-mail readers, web browsers, video-on-demand applications, home banking applications, home shopping applications, etc.

5 Program guides typically receive program schedule data from a central source. Various data distribution schemes may be used. In one suitable distribution scheme, a global set of program schedule data is transmitted nationwide to numerous cable
10 systems. Each cable system typically has a different channel lineup.

As a result, the global set of program schedule data that is provided by the central source includes data for all cable systems. The global
15 program schedule data may be filtered so that only an appropriate subset of the data is delivered to each subscriber.

The central program guide data source may distribute messages to all subscribers in a particular
20 cable system. Cable operators may also communicate with their subscribers using messages. For example, a cable operator may send a message to a subscriber who has not paid their last bill.

It has not been possible, however, to use
25 existing systems to deliver messages to particular subscribers that are targeted based on criteria such as subscriber-defined program guide settings or the channels to which the subscriber has subscribed.

It is therefore an object of the present
30 invention to provide targeted messaging systems for television service subscribers in a cable television

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system, satellite television system, broadcast television system, or the like.

Summary of the Invention

5 In accordance with the present invention, an interactive television system is provided. Television programming is delivered to users with equipment such as television equipment based on set-top boxes or the like or computer equipment. The system provides
10 targeted messages to the users at such user equipment.

Interactive television applications such as program guides, interactive messaging applications (e.g., e-mail readers), web browsers, and other such applications may be implemented using the user
15 equipment. Applications may be run locally (e.g., on a set-top box or personal computer) or may use a client-server architecture (e.g., an arrangement in which a set-top box or other platform acts as a client processor and generates requests for data from a server
20 processor such as a server computer located at a cable system headend or a server computer located on the Internet).

Program guides based on set-top box systems may be provided that display television, messages, menu
25 options, and various program guide display screens on a monitor (e.g., a television) that is connected to the set-top box.

Messages, which may be e-mail or other subscriber messages, may be targeted to a user based on
30 which television programming and other services are available in the user's home. For example, an interactive television application provider or other

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service provider may send a message to all users (e.g., all program guide users) who have or who do not have a specific channel in their local lineup or who have or who have not subscribed to a particular channel or 5 other service. Messages may also be sent to all users who have or who have not set a reminder for a specific program or other content, who have or who have not scheduled a specific program or other content for recording, or who have or who have not selected a 10 specific program, channel, or other content as a favorite. If desired, messages may be sent to all users who have or who have not ordered specific products or services, (e.g., a specific pay-per-view (PPV) program, a specific package of pay-per-view 15 programs, video-on-demand, a specific product, etc.). Messages may be targeted based on parental control settings. Any suitable combination of these criteria or other suitable criteria may be used.

As an example, a message may be targeted to 20 those users who have or who have not subscribed to or ordered a particular set of channels or any channel in a set of channels.

The messages may be used by a program guide or other application to send programming-related 25 messages such as last minute schedule changes to only those users who might be interested. Users who do not subscribe to the affected service need not be notified of such changes.

If desired, messages may be distributed by a 30 cable provider or programmer (to a program guide or independent of any program guide) to target messages to users who are interested in a particular program or who

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do not have access to certain programming and hence might be potential customers.

5 Messages may be distributed to user television equipment and user computer equipment from a computer at a main facility such as a program guide data source facility. Messages may be distributed through a plurality of television distribution facilities (e.g., cable system headends or the like).
10 Messages may also be distributed to set-top boxes from equipment at the television distribution facilities.

15 Messages may be provided with targeting criteria. For example, messages may be tagged with a unique identifier (ID) or a list of unique IDs associated with the referenced program(s) or channel(s). As an example, to target a message only to Home Box Office (HBO) subscribers, the message may be prefaced with a code indicating that a channel source ID will follow, and that only users authorized for that source ID should receive that message.
20

The message may be automatically accepted or discarded by the user's message receipt/display application. That application may be an e-mail application, may be part of a program guide, or may be part of any other suitable application.

25 The application may be implemented using user equipment in the home such as a set-top box, or it may be client-server based, with only the client application in the home.

30 Further features of the invention, its nature and various advantages, will be more apparent from the accompanying drawings and the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments.

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Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 is a schematic diagram of an illustrative interactive television system in accordance with the present invention.

5 FIG. 2 is a schematic diagram of illustrative user television equipment in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 3 is schematic diagram of additional illustrative user television equipment in accordance 10 with the present invention.

FIG. 4 is a schematic diagram of illustrative user computer equipment in accordance with the present invention.

15 FIG. 5 is a schematic diagram of illustrative user equipment in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 6 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users in accordance with the present invention.

20 FIG. 7 is a diagram showing how messages may have associated targeting criteria in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 8 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based 25 on which reminders have been set in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 9 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based on which services the user subscribes to in accordance 30 with the present invention.

FIG. 10 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based

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on which favorites settings the user has established in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 11 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based 5 on which parental control settings the user has established in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 12 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based on which content the user has selected for recording in 10 accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 13 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based on which products and services the user has ordered in accordance with the present invention.

15 FIG. 14 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in providing targeted messages to users based on settings from a television service provider in accordance with the present invention.

20 Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

An illustrative interactive television system 10 is shown in FIG. 1. A user at user equipment 12 may receive television programming and other services from television distribution facility 14 over communications 10 path 16. Television distribution facility 14 may be a satellite television facility, a cable system headend, a broadcast facility, or any other suitable facility for distributing television programming to the user.

Communications path 16 may be a satellite link, a 30 broadcast link, a cable link, a fiber-optic link, a combination of such links, or any other suitable link. There may be numerous television distribution

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facilities, but only one such facility is shown in FIG. 1 to avoid overcomplicating the drawings.

Television programming may be provided over path 16 using any suitable approach. For example, 5 television programming may be provided as analog television signals, as digital streams, or as a combination of analog signals and digital streams.

An interactive television program guide may be implemented using user equipment 12. For example, 10 an interactive television program guide may be implemented on user equipment 12. If desired, the interactive television program guide may be implemented using a client-server or distributed architecture in which user equipment 12 acts as the client processor 15 and servers or other computing equipment such as server 18 act as one or more server processors.

Program guide data for the program guide application (e.g., program listings, program descriptions, etc.) may be provided to the program 20 guide for storage in a program guide database. Such a database may be maintained on a server such as server 18 or on user equipment 12 or any other suitable location. Program guide data and other data used by the program guide may be distributed using any suitable 25 data distribution technique. For example, if the program guide application is implemented using user equipment 12, program guide data may be distributed to user equipment 12 in the television vertical blanking interval, on a sideband, using a separate data path 30 from the television signal or a separable data stream, etc. Computer 19, server 18, and server 28 preferably

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include a processor to handle information distribution tasks.

User equipment 12 preferably includes a processor to handle tasks associated with implementing 5 a program guide application. User equipment 12 may connect to the Internet or other suitable communications network 24 via path 16, television distribution facility 14, and path 26. Path 26 may be any suitable communications path, such as a cable link, 10 a satellite link, a fiber-optic link, telephone link, wireless link, or any other such path or combination of such paths.

User equipment 12 may also connect to communications network 24 over link 27, which may be 15 any suitable communications path, such as a cable link, a satellite link, a fiber-optic link, or any other such path or combination of such paths.

Regardless of how user equipment 12 connects to communications network 24, user equipment 12 may 20 receive content from computers such as server 18, server 28, and computer 19. For example, user equipment 12 may support a web browser that allows the user to view web pages or the like or an e-mail or other messaging application that allows the user to 25 receive messages. If desired, the user may view web pages that are stored on server 18 using a web browser.

Applications other than web browser applications and e-mail applications may also be used to obtain content and access services from computers 30 such as server 18, server 28, and computer 19. Suitable applications include interactive program guide applications, home shopping applications, home banking

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applications, video-on-demand applications, etc. E-mail applications and web browser capabilities may be incorporated into such applications and program guide applications if desired. A common navigation shell may 5 be used to provide access to the applications if desired.

Servers such as servers 18 and 28 may be associated with Internet service providers, program 10 guide providers, application providers, cable system operators, broadcast or satellite television operators, etc. Computer 19 may be associated with an interactive 15 television application provider.

If desired, program schedule information may be provided to user equipment 12 from computer 19 of 15 program guide data source 20 using communications path 30, communications network 24, and communications path 27. Communications path 30 may be any suitable 20 communications path, such as a wired link, a satellite link, a fiber-optic link, or any other such path or combination of such paths.

Users may use various types of user equipment to receive television programming from television distribution facility 14 and to receive messages and access services such as interactive television program 25 guides and non-program-guide applications. For example, user equipment may be based on user television equipment such as a set-top box and a television. User equipment may also be based on a personal computer. If desired, user equipment arrangements may be based on 30 personal computer televisions (PC/TVs) and WebTV boxes.

Illustrative user television equipment 32 is shown in FIG. 2. Each set-top box 34 preferably

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contains a processor to handle tasks associated with implementing a program guide application on set-top box 34. Set-top box 34 is typically connected to a television 38 or other display device. Set-top box 34 5 may receive television programming and data at line or input 35. Set-top box 34 may have analog and digital television tuning circuitry for handling analog and digital television signals. Television signals may be passed to videocassette recorder 36 or any other 10 suitable recording device for recording. Set-top box 34 may also control the operation of videocassette recorder 36. For example, set-top box 34 may issue infrared commands that are received by videocassette recorder 36 at the same inputs at which standard remote 15 control commands are received.

Videocassette recorder 36 may be connected to television 38. Television programming and graphic display screens generated by applications implemented using set-top box 34 may be passed from set-top box 34 20 to television 38 through videocassette recorder 36. If desired, videocassette recorder 36 may be omitted.

Set-top box 34 has memory and processing circuitry. This allows set-top box 34 to be used to implement applications that support an interactive 25 television program guide, web browsing and Internet access, e-mail and other messaging services, and other services such as home shopping, home banking, and video-on-demand services, etc.

A remote control 40 such as an infrared 30 remote control may be used to control set-top box 34, videocassette recorder 36, and television 38. Remote control 40 may have buttons 42 such as a power button,

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right, left, up, and down arrow keys, an OK or select key, a favorites or fav key, a lock or parental control key, a record key, etc.

Illustrative user television equipment 44 based on a digital video recorder 46 is shown in FIG. 3. Digital video recorder 46 may receive television programming and may access interactive services using line or input 48. Digital video recorder 46 may have analog and digital tuning circuitry to receive and process television signals. Digital video recorder 46 may be used to record television programs in any suitable format. For example, digital videos may be stored using the MPEG-2 format.

Recorded videos or real-time videos from input 48 may be displayed on television 50 or any other suitable monitor. A remote control 52 such as an infrared remote control may be used to control digital video recorder 46 and television 50. Remote control 52 may have buttons such as a power button, right, left, up, and down arrow keys, an OK or select key, a favorites or fav key, a lock or parental control key, a record key, etc.

Digital video recorder 46 has memory and processing circuitry that allows digital video recorder 46 to be used to implement applications that support an interactive television program guide, web browsing and Internet access, e-mail and other messaging services, and other services such as home shopping, home banking, and video-on-demand services, etc. Television programming and display screens generated by interactive applications may be displayed on television 50.

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Illustrative user computer equipment 54 is shown in FIG. 4. User computer equipment 54 may be based on a personal computer 56 or any other suitable computing device. A personal computer with television 5 capabilities will hereinafter be referred to as personal computer 56. Each personal computer 56 preferably contains a processor to handle tasks associated with implementing a program guide application on personal computer 56. Personal computer 10 56 is typically connected to a monitor 62 or other display device. Personal computer 56 may receive television programing and information for interactive services using line or input 58. Personal computer 56 may contain a tuner card or other suitable circuitry 15 for handling analog and digital television signals. Personal computer 56 may also contain memory and processing circuitry that allows personal computer 56 to be used to implement applications that support an interactive television program guide, web browsing and 20 Internet access, e-mail and other messaging services, and other services such as home shopping, home banking, and video-on-demand services, etc.

Television signals and screens generated by interactive applications may be displayed on monitor 25 62.

The user may interact with personal computer 56 using any suitable user input interface, such as keyboard 62, a pointing device such as a trackball, mouse, or touch pad, a voice recognition system, a 30 handwriting recognition system, etc. If desired, the user may interact with personal computer 56 using a wireless remote control such as remote control 64.

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Remote control 64 may be, for example, an infrared remote control.

User equipment 12 such as user television equipment 32 or 44 of FIGS. 2 and 3 and user computer equipment 54 of FIG. 4 may communicate with communications network 24 and television distribution facility 14 and other facilities using telephone modems, cable modems, digital subscriber line (DSL) modems, integrated digital services network (ISDN) modems, wireless communications circuitry, or any other suitable communications circuitry.

A generalized schematic diagram of user equipment 12 of FIG. 1 is shown in FIG. 5. Control circuitry 66 and memory and storage 70 may have communications and memory and processing circuitry for supporting functions such as receiving television programming and e-mail and other messages and accessing interactive services over line 68. Line 68 may connect to communications paths such as paths 16 and 27 of FIG. 1. 1. Videos may be stored in storage 70. Television programming and text, graphics, and video associated with interactive services may be presented to the user with display 72. Display 72 may be a television, a computer monitor, or any other suitable display equipment.

The user may interact with control circuitry 66 using any suitable user input interface 74, such as a remote control, a keyboard, a wireless keyboard, a display remote, a handheld computer, a mouse, a trackball, a touch pad, or any other suitable input device.

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Program listings information may be provided to the user with user equipment 12. For example, an interactive television program guide that is implemented using user equipment 12 may be used to 5 display various screens of program listings organized by time, by television channel, by time and channel (e.g., in the form of a grid or the like), etc.

Program guide data sources such as program guide data source 20 may distribute television program 10 listings to multiple television distribution facilities. Only one such television distribution facility 14 is shown in FIG. 1 to avoid overcomplicating the drawings. Each television distribution facility may have a different channel 15 lineup. Moreover, each user associated with a given television distribution facility may subscribe to different channels. Users may also set various settings in program guides or other applications.

If desired, the information on which services 20 the user subscribes to, the reminders that the user has set, information on the favorites settings of the user, information on the user's parental control settings, information on which content the user has set for recording, information on which products and services 25 (e.g., pay-per-view programs) the user has ordered, and other such information may be stored in user equipment 12. In another suitable approach, the information may be stored on a remote computer such as server 18, server 28, or computer 19. Servers such as server 18 30 are associated with the television distribution facility from which the user receives television programming. If a program guide or other interactive

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television application is implemented using a client-server arrangement involving user equipment 12 and server 18, the information may be stored at server 18 by a client-server application. If server 28 supports 5 an on-line program guide, the information may be stored at server 28 by the on-line program guide. Any other suitable approach or a combination of such approaches may also be used.

The interactive television application 10 provider or television service provider such as a cable system operator at television distribution facility 14 may send targeted messages to users at user equipment 12. The interactive television application provider may be a program guide provider at program guide data 15 source 12, or any other suitable service provider (e.g., an e-mail service provider, a shopping service provider). The targeted messages may be based on the services to which the user subscribes, may be based on which products and services the user orders, may be 20 based on which settings the user has established in the program guide or other application, or may be based on any other suitable criteria.

Some of the settings that the user may establish in an interactive program guide include 25 settings related to parental controls (e.g., whether certain channels or programs have been locked), favorites or preferences (e.g., whether the user has informed the program guide of the user's preferences in certain channels, programs, categories of programming, 30 etc.), recording (e.g., whether certain programs have been selected for automatic recording by the program guide), and reminders (e.g., whether the user has

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directed the program guide to remind the user when a particular television program is about to begin).

These are merely illustrative examples. The user may establish any suitable settings using an interactive

5 television program guide. Moreover, the user may establish settings using other interactive television applications such as e-mail applications, home banking applications, video-on-demand applications, etc.

The filtering process that occurs when
10 comparing the targeting criteria with each user's information may be performed at user equipment 12 or may be performed at any other suitable location within the message distribution path. For example, messages may be filtered at television distribution facilities
15 such as television distribution facility 14, etc.

Any of these settings or other such information may be used as criteria for distributing targeted messages to users. Illustrative steps involved in distributing targeted messages to users are
20 shown in FIG. 6. At step 76, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other service provider may be provided with an opportunity to create targeted messages. For example, a message creation tool implemented on computer 19, server 18, or
25 server 28 may be used to create messages. Messages may promote services, may provide last-minute schedule changes, etc. Messages may be created automatically by the message creation tool and targeted toward various classes of users. If desired, messages may be created
30 with input from personnel at the program guide provider or television service provider.

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At step 78, the messages are distributed to users. For example, messages may be sent to users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, 5 via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution 10 facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 80, the user equipment 12 may be used to compare stored user information with criteria that are associated with the message. If the criteria are 15 satisfied, the messages may be presented to the user at step 81. The message may be presented in the form of a message delivered to the user's e-mail in-box, as a pop-up overlay on top of the content being displayed on user equipment 12, or using any other suitable 20 technique.

In comparing the targeting criteria to the stored user information at step 80, boolean logic terms (e.g., NOT, AND, OR, etc.) may be used. For example, a message may be targeted to all users who subscribe to 25 (HBO or TBS) but NOT (SHO or TMC). Ranges may also be used. For example, a message may be targeted to all users who have set reminders for programs scheduled to start after 7:00 PM. Multiple criteria may need to be satisfied. For example, messages may be targeted to 30 all users who have HBO AND who have SHO set as a favorite.

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An example of a targeted message is shown in FIG. 7. Message 82 may contain a message body 84, which may contain text, graphics, audio, or video.

Message 82 may also contain message targeting criteria

5 86. Message 82 is distributed to user equipment 12 where targeting criteria 86 are compared with data such as program guide data. Program guide data may include reminder list 88.

In the example of FIG. 7, message 82 has been
10 provided with targeting criteria based on reminders.

In particular, the criteria R(7:00, 13) specifies that the reminder is directed toward users who have a reminder set for channel 13 at 7:00. If desired, the
15 channel number may be a source identifier (ID) that uniquely specifies which the television service of interest. Such a source ID may be used in program guide data source 20 to globally identify different sources of programming.

Regardless of how the channel information is
20 specified, the information may be compared with the information in the user's reminder list 88. This allows the program guide, e-mail reader, or other suitable application at user equipment 12 to determine whether the user has set a reminder for the designated
25 time and channel. In the example of FIG. 7, the targeted message may be presented to the user, because the user has set a reminder (reminder No. 1) for 7:00 on channel 13.

Illustrative steps involved in providing
30 messages to users based on reminders settings are shown in FIG. 8. At step 90, the user may be provided with an opportunity to set a reminder. Such reminders may

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include a reminder for a television program, a web reminder for a web cast, a web reminder for a chat session, a banking reminder, or any other suitable reminder. For example, a program listings grid may be 5 displayed on user equipment 12 that contains program listings for various channels and times. The user may scroll through the program listings to locate a future program of interest using a highlight region or the like. When the user has highlighted a program of 10 interest, the user may press an OK key on a remote control. This directs the program guide to provide the user with on-screen options that allow the user to set a reminder. Information on which reminders have been set by the user may be stored in user equipment 12, 15 server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof.

At step 92, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may use a message creation tool to automatically or 20 manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to the user. For example, a message may be created that promotes a new television program that is expected to be popular to users who enjoy program Z. The message may be targeted to users who have set reminders for 25 program Z. As another example, a message may be created that includes information on a last-minute schedule change for program Z. The message may be targeted to users who have set reminders for program Z.

At step 94, the message may be distributed to 30 users. For example, the message may be sent to users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and

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path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a 5 television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 96, the program guide or other suitable interactive television application or the like 10 may compare the targeting criteria from message 82 with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the 15 targeted message criteria may be compared with information in the user's reminder list 88 or other such file or data structure stored by the interactive television program guide or any other suitable application. If the targeted message criteria are 20 satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 98.

Illustrative steps involved in providing messages to users based on particular services to which the user subscribes are shown in FIG. 9. Such services 25 may include television channels, shopping web sites, etc. At step 100, the user may be provided with an opportunity to subscribe to certain services. For example, a cable operator or other television service provider may provide on-screen options that allow the 30 user to order television services (e.g., premium television channels or packages of premium television channels) through a program guide implemented on user

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equipment 12. Television services may also be ordered on-line or over the telephone. Information on which services have been subscribed to may be stored on user equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any 5 other suitable device, or a combination thereof.

At step 102, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may use a message creation tool to automatically or manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to 10 the user. For example, a message promoting channel X may be created for all subscribers of channel Y who do not subscribe to channel X.

At step 104, the message may be distributed to users. For example, the message may be sent to 15 users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 20 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 106, the program guide or other 25 suitable interactive television application or the like may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12., server 18, server 28, computer 19, any 30 other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with information that indicates which

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television channels the user subscribes to. This type of information may, if desired, be maintained by the program guide, by the television service provider, or any other suitable provider. If the targeted message 5 criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 108.

Illustrative steps involved in providing messages to users based on favorite channel settings, favorite program settings, favorite web sites, and 10 other favorites settings are shown in FIG. 10. At step 110, the user may be provided with an opportunity to set favorites. For example, the interactive television program guide may provide the user with on-screen lists of programs and channels. If the user highlights a 15 desired channel or program and presses a remote control "favorites" key, the program guide will set that channel or program as a favorite. The user may also respond to on-screen prompts such as "set this program as a favorite?" or the like. If desired, preferences 20 or favorites may be established for certain genres or categories of programming. Information on the user's favorites settings may be stored on user equipment 12 (e.g., by the program guide), server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a 25 combination thereof.

At step 112, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may use a message creation tool to automatically or manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to 30 the user. For example, a message promoting channel X may be created for all subscribers who have set channel

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Y as a favorite, but have not set channel X as a favorite.

At step 114, the message may be distributed to users. For example, the message may be sent to 5 users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 10 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 116, the program guide or other 15 suitable interactive television application or the like may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any 20 other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with information that indicates which favorites settings the user has made in the interactive television program guide or other application that 25 supports favorites. This type of information may, if desired, be maintained by the program guide. If the targeted message criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 118.

Illustrative steps involved in providing 30 messages to users based on parental control settings are shown in FIG. 11. At step 120, the user may be provided with an opportunity to set parental controls.

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For example, the interactive television program guide may provide the user with on-screen lists of programs and channels. If the user highlights a desired channel or program and presses a remote control "lock" key, the 5 program guide will lock that channel or program. A subsequent viewer must provide the correct personal identification number (PIN) to unlock the locked programming. Programs may also be locked by responding to on-screen options. Such options may be provided, 10 for example, by a program guide when the user requests additional information using a remote control "info" key. If desired, genres of programming may be locked or programming may be locked based on parental guidance ratings (e.g., TV-Y, TV-G, TV-MA, R, NC-17, etc.). As 15 another example, shopping web sites, genres of web sites, or any other web site or other type of content may also be locked. Information on the user's parental control settings (e.g., which programs, channels, genres of programming, ratings, etc. have been locked) 20 may be stored on user equipment 12 (e.g., by the program guide), server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof.

At step 122, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may 25 use a message creation tool to automatically or manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to the user. For example, a message promoting channel X or promoting a pay-per-view program may be created for all subscribers who have not blocked programming with a 30 TV-MA or R rating.

At step 124, the message may be distributed to users. For example, the message may be sent to

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users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 5 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

10 At step 126, the program guide or other suitable interactive television application or the like may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user 15 equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with information on the parental control settings that the user has established using an 20 interactive program guide or other interactive television application. This type of information may, if desired, be maintained by the program guide. If the targeted message criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 128.

25 Illustrative steps involved in providing messages to users based on which content the user has selected for recording are shown in FIG. 12. Content may include television programs, web casts, chat sessions, or any other suitable content. At step 130, 30 the user may be provided with an opportunity to set certain content to be recorded. For example, the interactive television program guide may provide the

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user with on-screen lists of programs and channels. If the user highlights a desired channel or program and presses a remote control "record" key, the program guide may set a timed recording for that program. At 5 the designated time, the program guide may record the selected program using videocassette recorder 36 (FIG. 2), digital video recorder 46 (FIG. 3), storage in personal computer 56 (FIG. 4), memory and storage 70 (FIG. 5), or other suitable user equipment 12. If 10 desired, programs may also be recorded using remote equipment such as server 18, server 28, or computer 19. Programs may also be recorded by responding to on-screen options. Such options may be provided, for example, by a program guide when the user requests 15 additional information for a program using a remote control "info" key. Information on the user's recording settings (e.g., which programs have been set for recording) may be stored on user equipment 12 (e.g., by the program guide), server 18, server 28, 20 computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof.

At step 132, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may use a message creation tool to automatically or 25 manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to the user. For example, a message promoting program X may be created for all subscribers who have set program Y to be recorded.

At step 134, the message may be distributed 30 to users. For example, the message may be sent to users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24,

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and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a 5 television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 136, the program guide or other suitable interactive television application or the like 10 may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In 15 particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with information on the recording settings that the user has established using an interactive program guide or other interactive television application. This type of information may, if desired, 20 be maintained by the program guide. If the targeted message criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 138.

Illustrative steps involved in providing messages to users based on which products and services 25 the user has ordered are shown in FIG. 13. Products and services may include pay-per-view events, program packages (e.g., all football games on pay-per-view), merchandise (e.g., clothing), etc. At step 140, the user may be provided with an opportunity to order 30 products or services. For example, the interactive television program guide may provide the user with on-screen lists of programs and channels. If the user

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highlights a desired pay-per-view program and presses a remote control "OK" key, the program guide may provide on-screen options that allow the user to order the pay-per-view program. Information on which pay-per-view 5 programs the user has ordered may be stored on user equipment 12 (e.g., by the program guide), server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. When the user desires to order 10 any products and services, the system may direct the request via communications network 24 (e.g., the Internet) or any other suitable communications path to 15 an appropriate vendor.

At step 142, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may 15 use a message creation tool to automatically or manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to the user. For example, a message promoting pay-per-view program X may be created for all subscribers who have ordered pay-per-view program Y.

20 At step 144, the message may be distributed to users. For example, the message may be sent to users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, 25 path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications 30 network 24, and path 27.

At step 146, the program guide or other suitable interactive television application or the like

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may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12 (e.g., by the program guide), server 18, 5 server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with information on which pay-per-view events the user has ordered using an interactive program guide or other interactive 10 television application. This type of information may, if desired, be maintained by the program guide. If the targeted message criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 148.

In another approach, messages may be used by 15 a program guide or other application based on television service provider settings. The television service provider may enable the user equipment to receive some services, but not others. For example, the user equipment may be enabled to receive a certain 20 lineup of television channels, which is different than the channel lineup of user equipment used by other users. The user equipment may be enabled to access certain interactive applications or have other features that are not available to all users. Messages may be 25 targeted based on such television service provider settings, so that, for example, messages may be not displayed to users not having access to related features. For example, a message may inform the user of last minute schedule changes on a particular 30 television channel, and may be targeted to only those users who have that channel in their channel lineups.

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Users who do not have access to the particular channel need not be notified of such changes.

Illustrative steps involved in providing messages to users based on settings from a television service provider are shown in FIG. 14. At step 150, the program guide provider, television service provider, or any other provider may use a message creation tool to automatically or manually generate targeted messages to be delivered to the user. For example, a message presenting a schedule change for channel X may be created for all subscribers who have access to channel X.

At step 152, the message may be distributed to users. For example, the message may be sent to users from a program guide provider at program guide data source 20 via path 30, communications network 24, and path 27, via path 30, communications network 24, path 26, television distribution facility 14, and path 16, or via path 22, television distribution facility 14, and path 16. Messages may be sent to users from a television service provider at television distribution facility 14 via path 16 or via path 26, communications network 24, and path 27.

At step 154, the program guide or other suitable interactive television application or the like may compare the targeting criteria from the message with stored user information by the interactive television application or other application in user equipment 12, server 18, server 28, computer 19, any other suitable device, or a combination thereof. In particular, the targeted message criteria may be compared with stored user information from the

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television service provider. This type of information may, if desired, be maintained by the program guide. If the targeted message criteria are satisfied, the message may be displayed on user equipment 12 at step 5 156.

Thus, systems and methods for distributing and using electronic messages in an interactive television environment are provided. The foregoing is merely illustrative of the principles of this invention 10 and various modifications can be made by those skilled in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention.

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What is Claimed is:

1. A method for providing a targeted message to a user that is used to implement an interactive television application, comprising:
 - 5 creating a message having associated targeting criteria;
 - distributing the message to a plurality of users;
 - comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information; and
- 10 presenting the message to the user for which the targeting criterion is satisfied.
2. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising distributing the message through a television distribution facility.
3. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising distributing the message through the Internet.
4. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising distributing the message through the Internet and a television distribution facility.
5. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising presenting the message using a set-top box.
6. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising presenting the message using a digital video recorder.

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7. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to set a reminder based upon user input;

5 and

comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the reminder.

8. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to subscribe to a service based upon user 5 input; and

comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the service.

9. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to set a favorite setting; and

5 comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the favorite setting.

10. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to set a parental control; and

5 comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the parental control.

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11. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to select content for recording; and

5 comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the content.

12. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to order a product; and

5 comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the product.

13. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising:

using the interactive television application to order a service; and

comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the service.

14. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising comparing the targeting criterion to stored user information that a television service provider has set.

15. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising providing the message from an interactive television application provider.

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16. The method defined in claim 1 further comprising providing the message from a television service provider.

17. A system for providing a targeted message to a user that is used to implement an interactive television application, comprising:

a first processor that creates a message
5 having an associated targeting criterion and that causes the message to be distributed to a user;
a second processor that compares the targeting criterion with stored user information and that causes the message to be presented to the user for
10 which the targeting criterion is satisfied.

18. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the first processor is part of a television distribution facility.

19. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the first processor also causes the message to be distributed through the Internet.

20. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the first processor is part of a television distribution facility and causes the message to be distributed through the Internet.

21. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor is part of a set-top box.

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22. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor is part of a digital video recorder.

23. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also sets a reminder based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the reminder.

24. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also subscribes to a service based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the service.

25. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also sets a favorites setting based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the favorites setting.
5

26. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also sets a parental control based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the parental control.
5

27. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also selects content for recording based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the content.
5

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28. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also orders a product based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the product.

29. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also orders a service based upon user input and compares the targeting criterion to stored user information relating to the service.

30. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the second processor also compares the targeting criterion to stored user information that a television service provider has set.

31. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the first processor is part of an interactive television application provider.

32. The system defined in claim 17 wherein the first processor is part of a television service provider.

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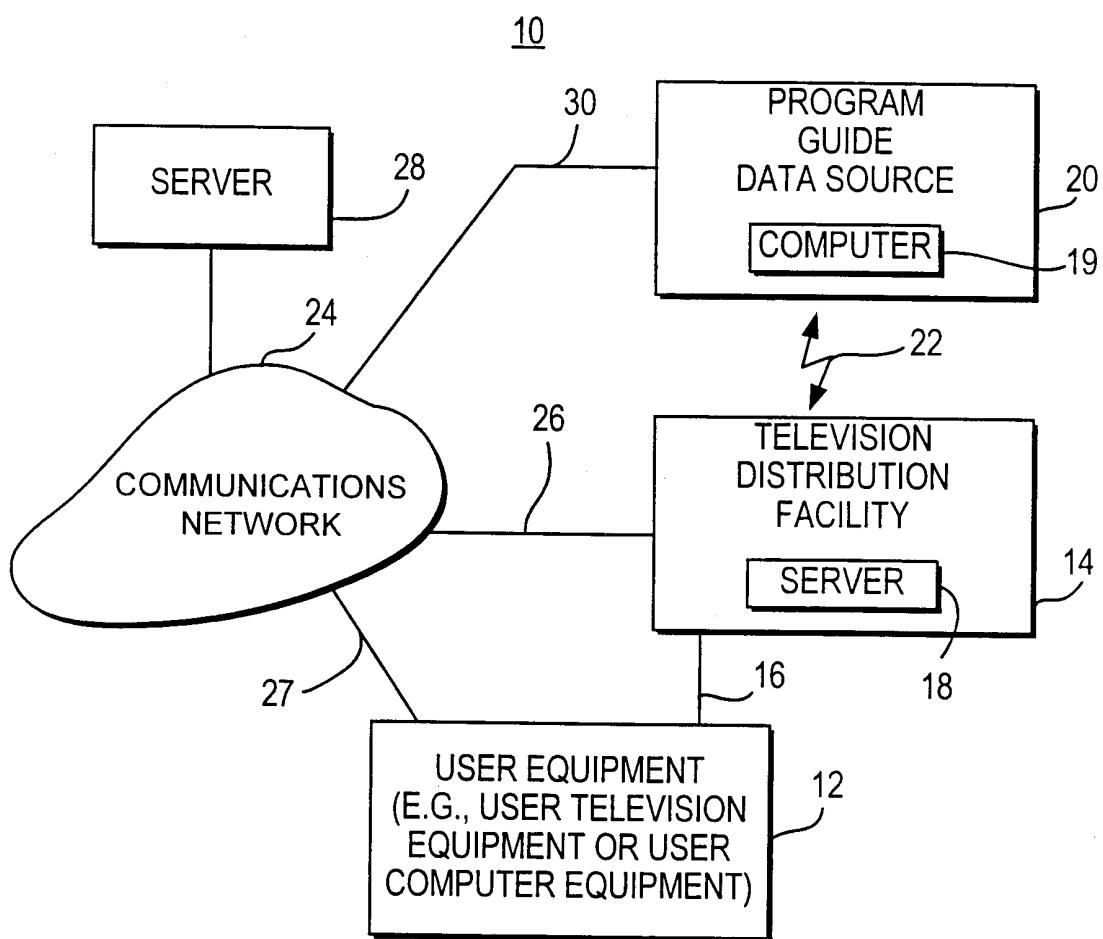


FIG. 1

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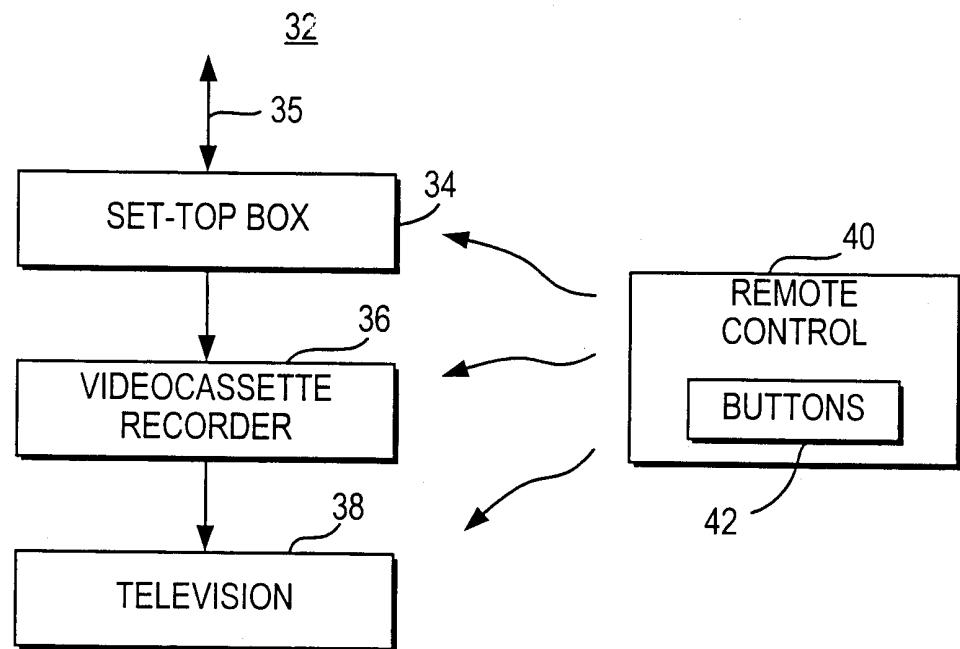


FIG. 2

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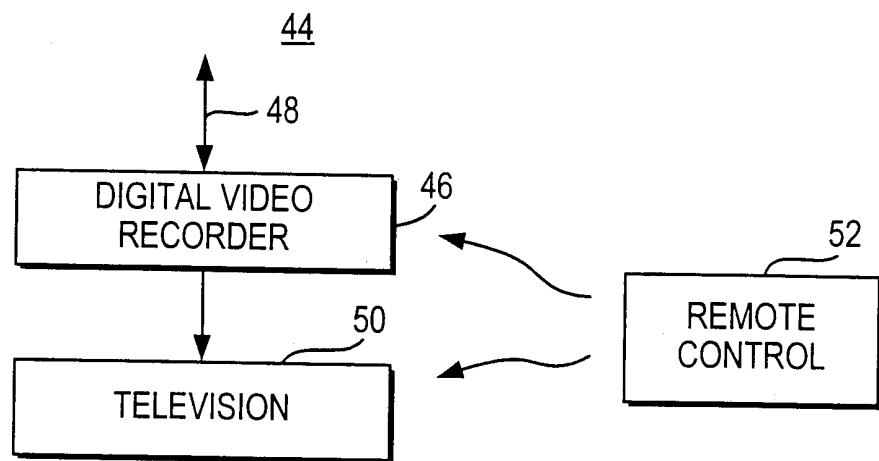


FIG. 3

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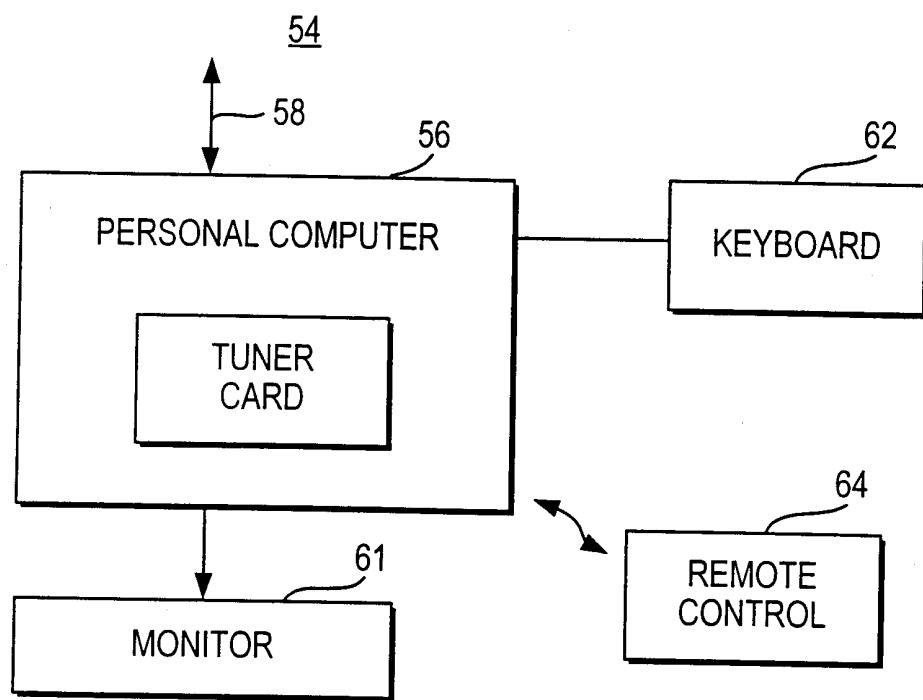


FIG. 4

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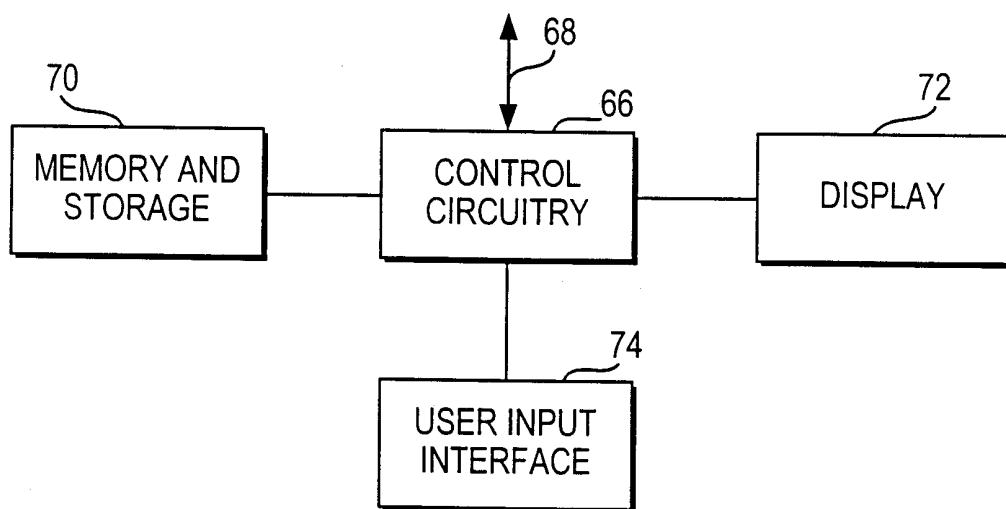
12

FIG. 5

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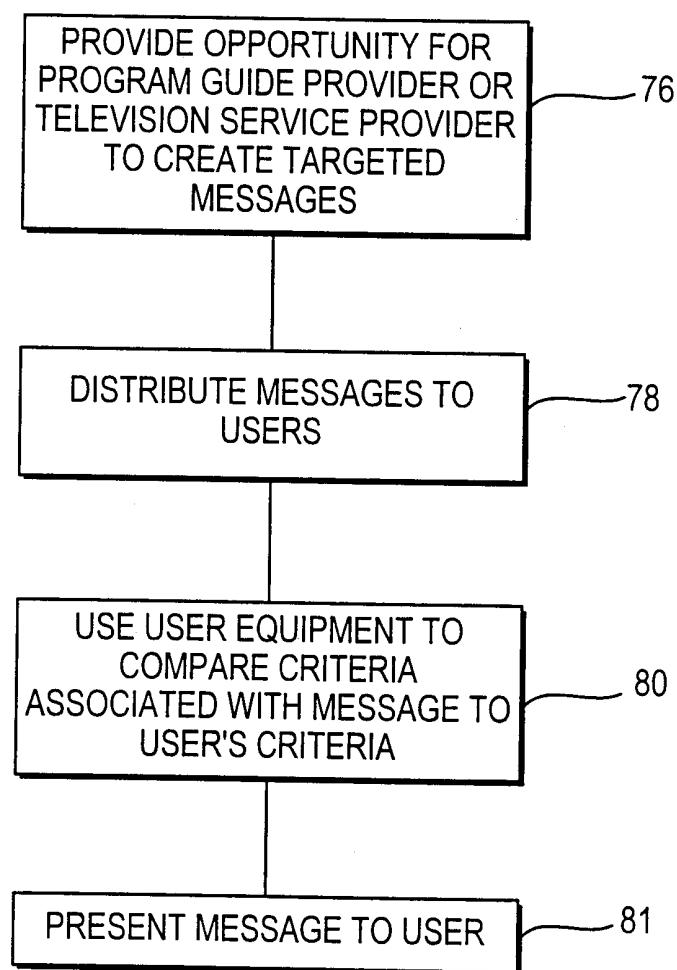


FIG. 6

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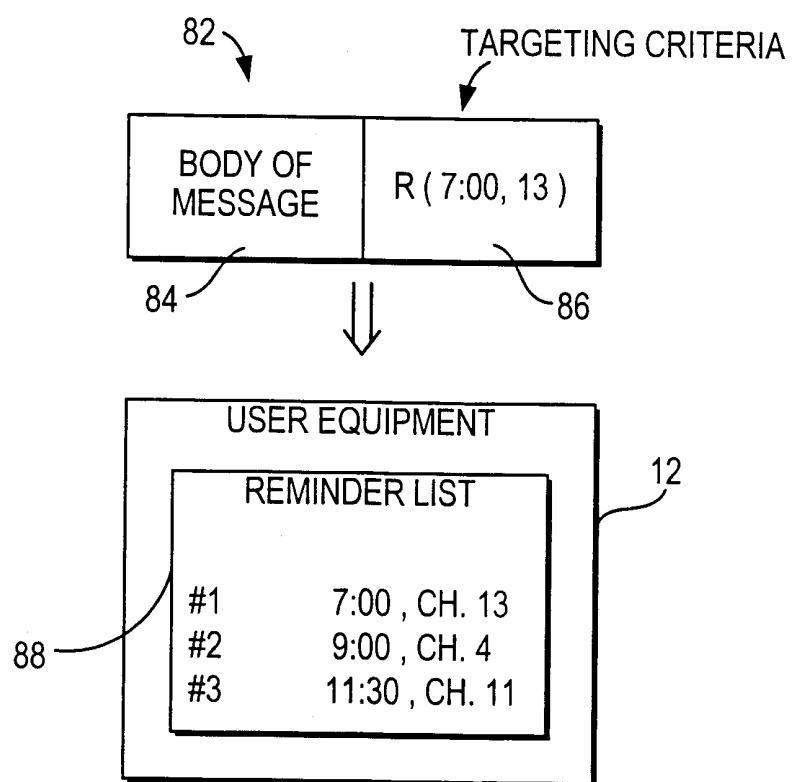


FIG. 7

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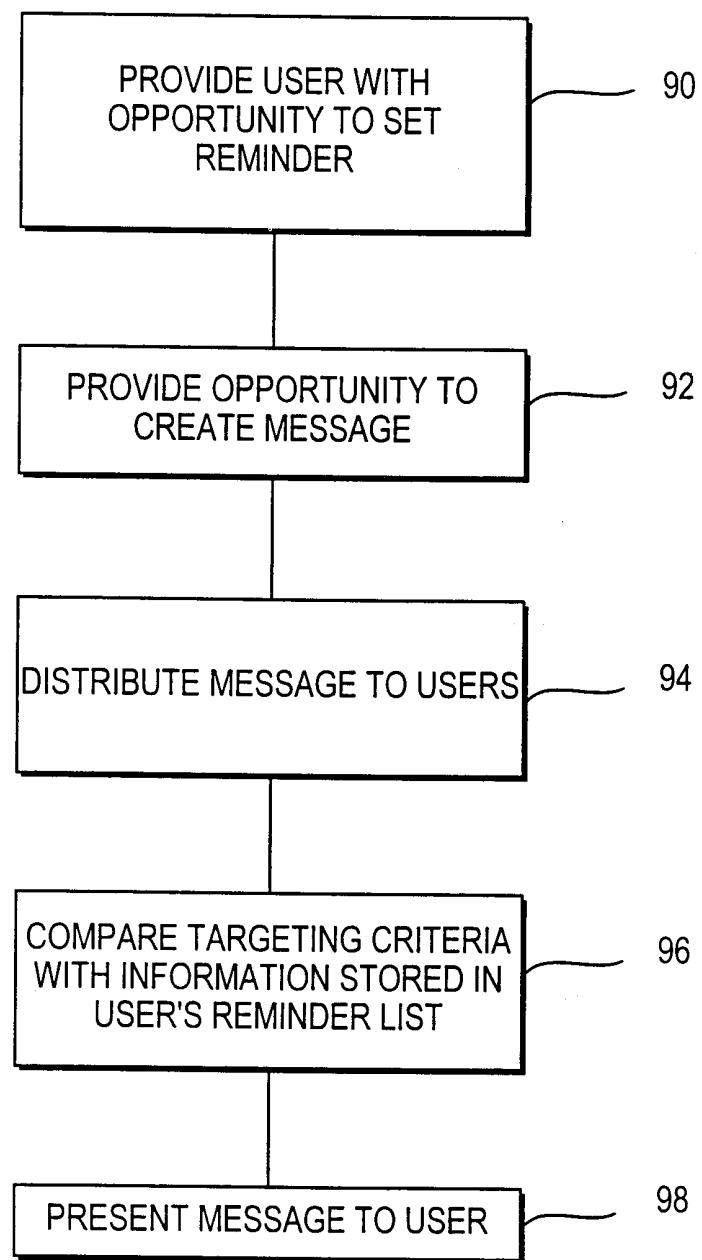


FIG. 8

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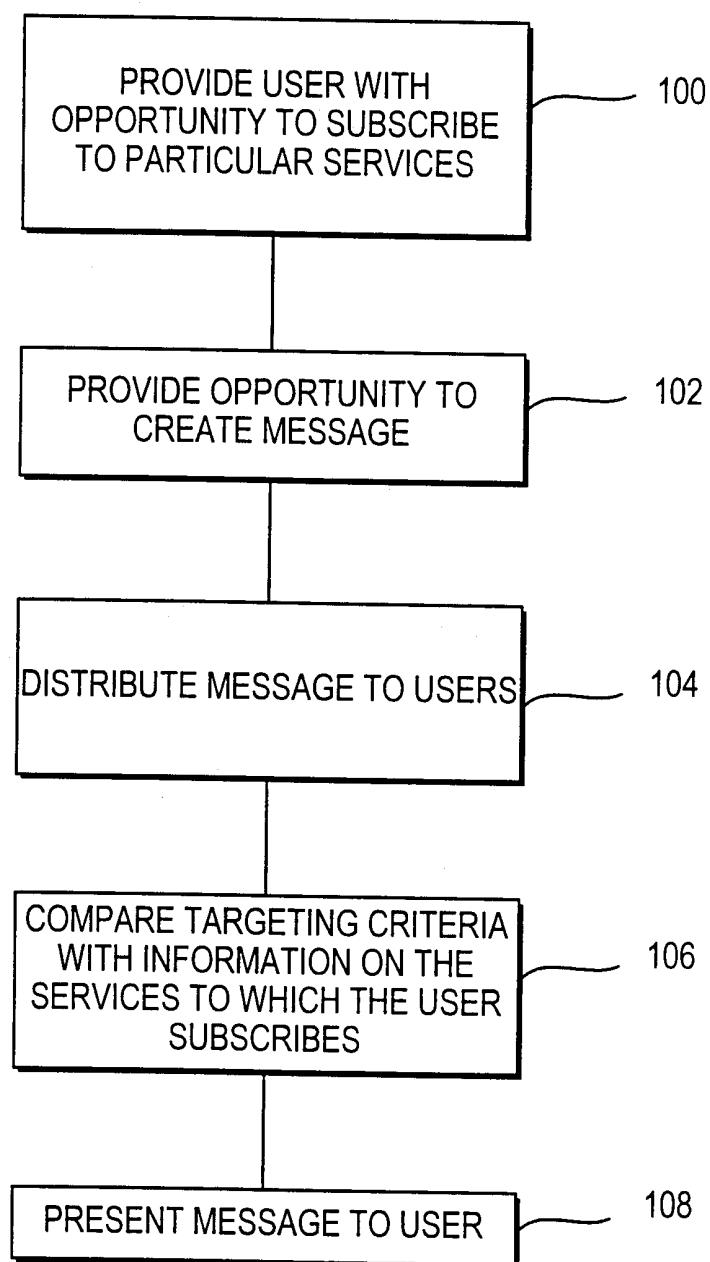


FIG. 9

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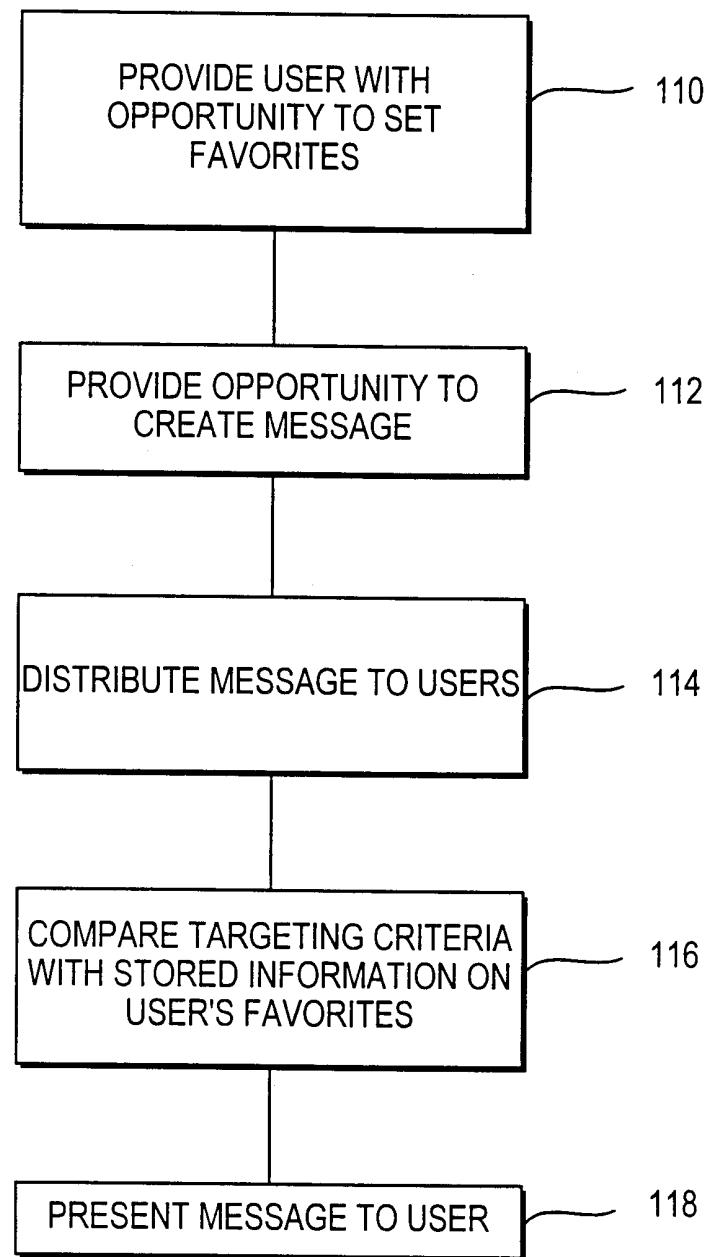


FIG. 10

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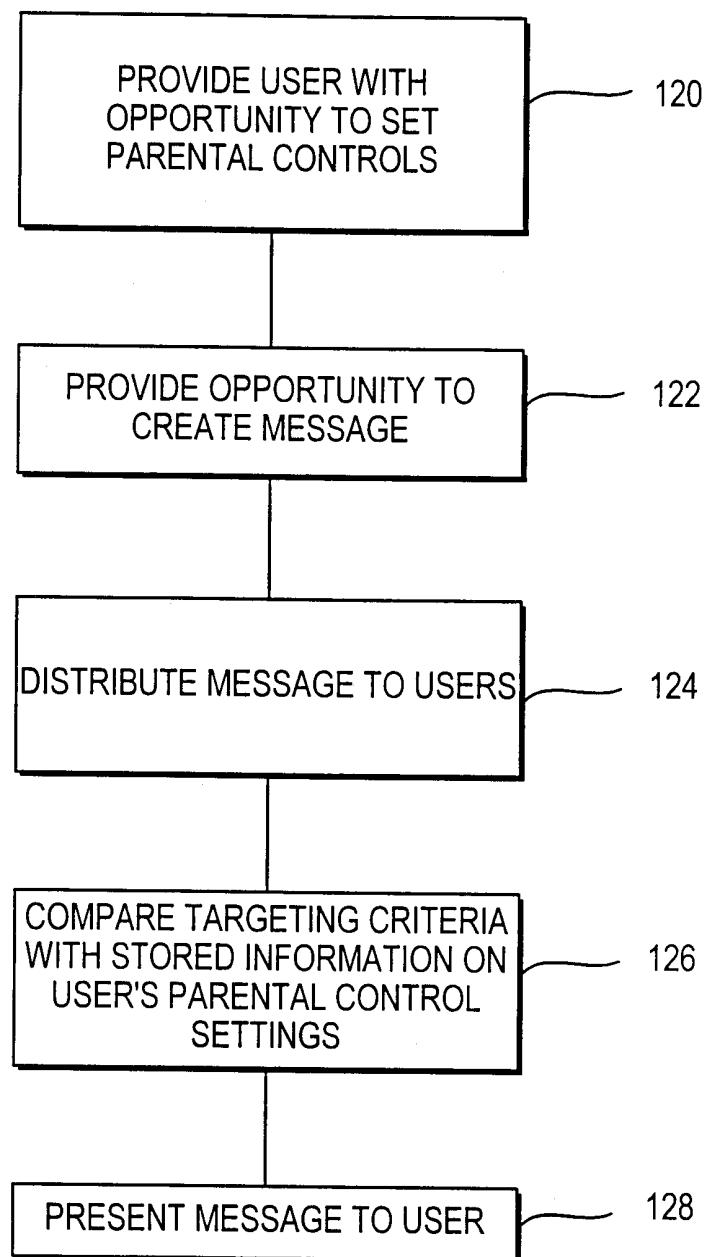


FIG. 11

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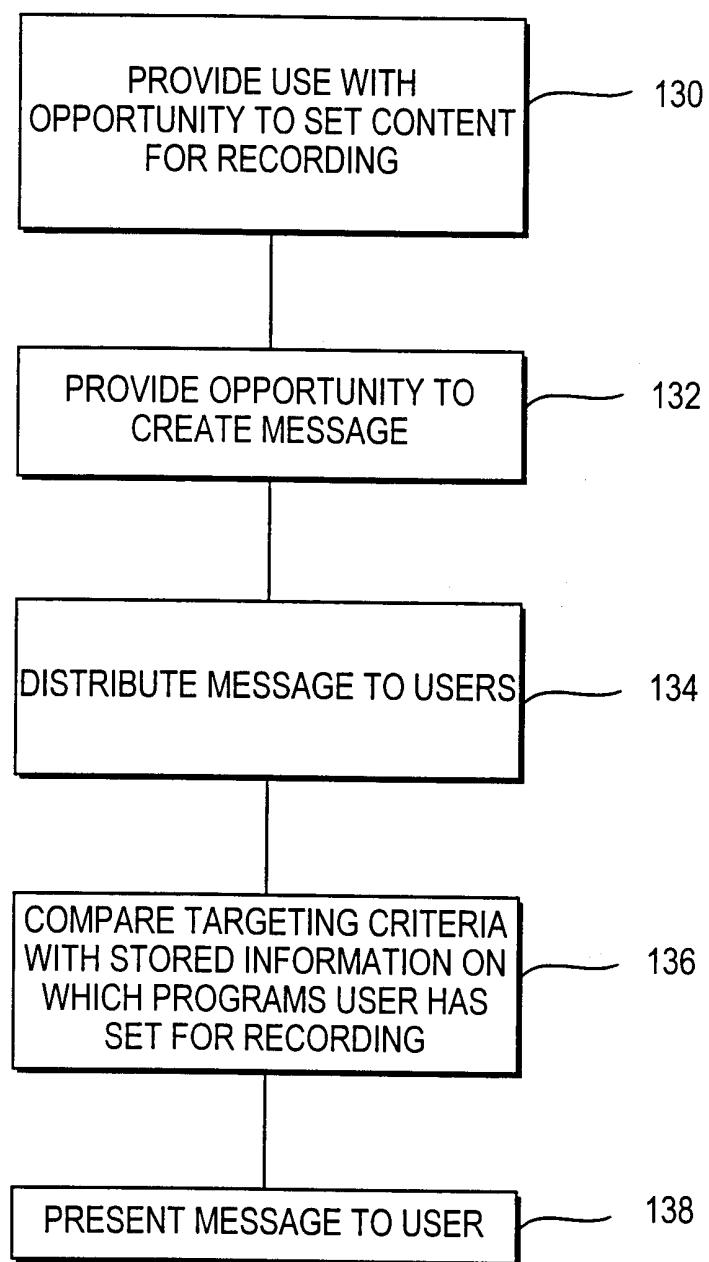


FIG. 12

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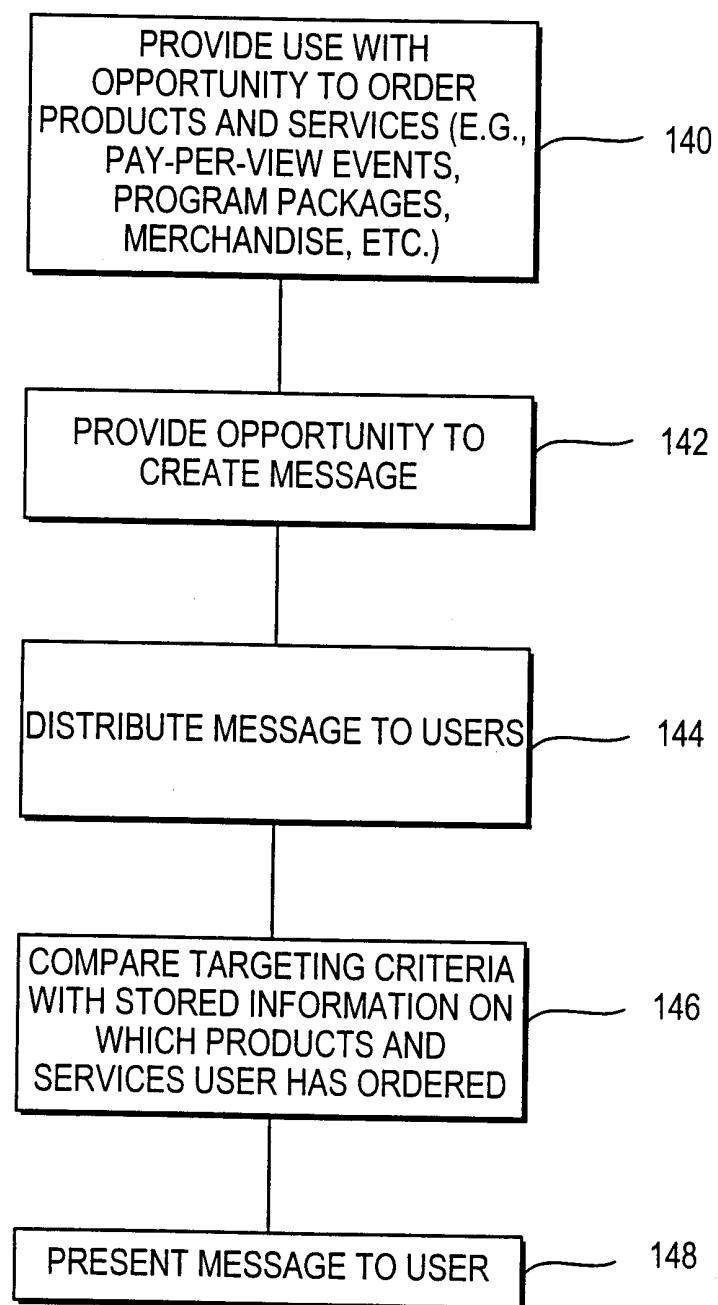


FIG. 13

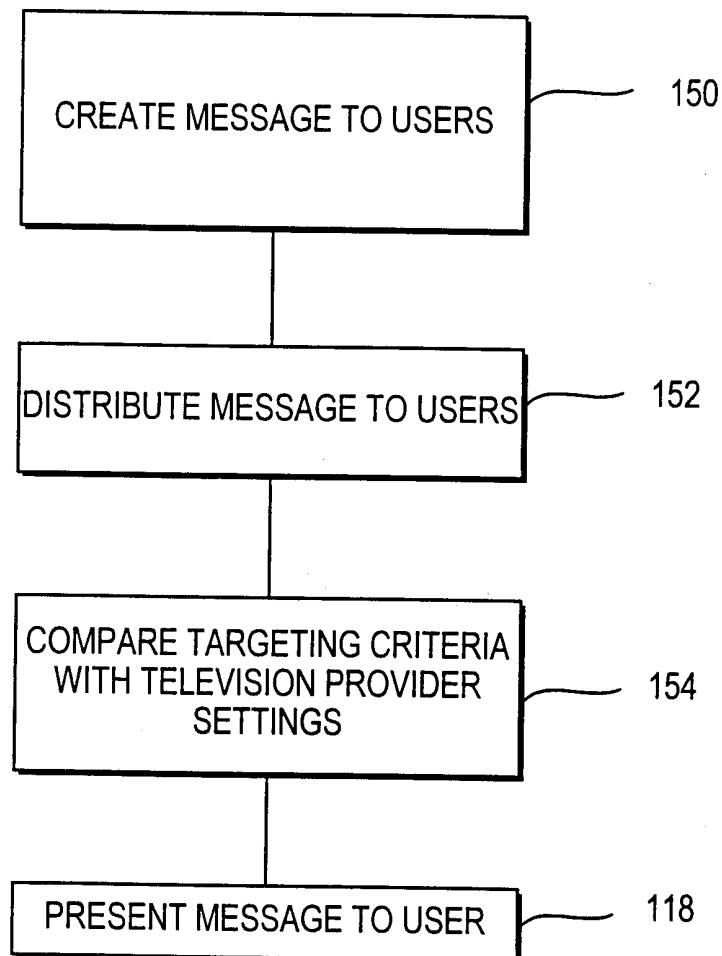


FIG. 14

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 00/31995

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 7 H04N7/173 H04N5/00

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
IPC 7 H04N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, WPI Data, PAJ

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Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
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Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

Patent family members are listed in annex.

° Special categories of cited documents :

- "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
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- "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
- "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
- "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

- "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
- "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
- "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
- "&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

12 March 2001

Date of mailing of the international search report

20/03/2001

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INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No
PCT/US 00/31995

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