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(54) **STABLE MIXTURES OF MICROENCAPSULATED AND NON-ENCAPSULATED PESTICIDES**
STABILE MISCHUNGEN AUS MIKROVERKAPSELTEN UND UNVERKAPSELTEN PESTIZIDEN
MÉLANGES STABLES DE PESTICIDES MICROENCAPSULÉS ET NON-ENCAPSULÉS

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Description**FIELD OF THE INVENTION**

[0001] The present invention relates to the field of agrochemical compositions and formulations.

BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

[0002] To enable the efficient elimination or controlling of unwanted pests and plants, it is desirable to use effective chemical formulations of pesticides. Compositions containing multiple pesticides are desirable in agricultural, specialty and related endeavors due to broadening the spectrum or range of unwanted pest and plant species killed or controlled.

[0003] Due to the desirability of having a composition with the above mentioned properties, it is useful to use combinations of pesticides or combinations of a herbicide with another herbicide, insecticide, fungicide etc., to obtain enhanced control of the numerous weeds and pests with a single application. Combinations of pesticides, formulation methods and commercial products of certain combinations of herbicides are known and available. Such combinations are known and available as mixed solutions of the active ingredients in emulsifiable concentrate (EC) formulations, but frequently more complex formulations are required to combine active ingredients with widely different physical properties in order to avoid chemical and physical stability problems.

[0004] Clomazone, the common name for 2-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3-isoxazolidinone, a highly effective herbicide, is also highly volatile. Clomazone applied to the soil in a target area may move to adjacent areas causing whitening or bleaching of plants near treated fields. Microencapsulated clomazone is used in order to reduce volatility by 50% or less, thereby reducing off-site plant injury, while maintaining a satisfactory level of herbicidal activity in the target area.

[0005] Although microencapsulated formulations of water-insoluble pesticides control the volatility of pesticides, for example Command 3ME, which is the commercially available microencapsulated formulation of clomazone (FMC Corporation), it has been found that when admixed with a second active substance, external to the microcapsules, the mixture is not stable. It can be shown that if the external substance is oleophilic, attracting water-insoluble substances, then the contents of the microcapsule may be rapidly extracted from the capsules and into the oily disperse phase. Attempts to prepare stable liquid combinations of water-insoluble pesticide microcapsules, such as clomazone, with other active ingredients in the same package have been unsuccessful, either because the volatility of the pesticide is affected by the movement from inside the microcapsule to the oily disperse phase or the composition is not stable.

SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

[0006] The present invention provides new pesticide compositions that have retained volatility control and broad spectrum effects.

[0007] Specifically, the present invention is directed to a composition consisting of i) microencapsulated clomazone, ii) a dispersant selected from the group consisting of a) a lignin, b) a lignosulfonate salt and c) a lignosulfonate salt combined with the sodium salt of a substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer, iii) at least one salt selected from the group consisting of magnesium sulfate, sodium chloride, sodium nitrate and calcium chloride, iv) a non-encapsulated pesticide selected from the group consisting of napropamide, linuron and metribuzin, v) optionally at least one agent selected from an anti-foam agent, a pH balancing agent, a thickening agent and an anti-microbial agent, and vi) water. The present invention is also directed to methods of making and using the compositions of the present invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE INVENTION

[0008] The present invention relates to a composition consisting of i) microencapsulated clomazone, ii) a dispersant selected from the group consisting of a) a lignin, b) a lignosulfonate salt and c) a lignosulfonate salt combined with the sodium salt of substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer, iii) at least one salt selected from the group consisting of magnesium sulfate, sodium chloride, sodium nitrate and calcium chloride, iv) a non-encapsulated pesticide selected from the group consisting of napropamide, linuron and metribuzin, v) optionally at least one agent selected from an anti-foam agent, a pH balancing agent, a thickening agent and an anti-microbial agent, and vi) water.

[0009] Micro encapsulation is a process in which the herbicidal compound may be encapsulated in a shell of polyurea, polyamide or amide-urea copolymer as disclosed in EP 0792100 B1 and U. S. Patent 5,583,090, the closures of which are incorporated herein by reference. Disclosed are microencapsulated pesticides selected from the group consisting of bifenthrin, cypermethrin, permethrin, zeta-cypermethrin, clomazone, cadusafos, carbosulfan, pendimethalin and dimethenamid. The microencapsulated clomazone can be present in an amount of from 1% by weight to 10% by weight of all components in the total composition, preferably an amount of from 1% by weight to 6% by weight of all components

in the total composition. The non-encapsulated pesticide is preferably selected from the group consisting of napropamide, linuron and metribuzin. More preferably, the non-encapsulated pesticide is linuron or metribuzin. The non-encapsulated pesticide can be present in an amount of from 20% by weight to 35% by weight of all components in the total composition.

[0010] The dispersant can be present in an amount of from 0.5% by weight to 10% by weight of all components in the total composition, preferably in an amount of from 1% by weight to 4% by weight of all components in the total composition. A lignin is a complex natural polymer found in wood. Modified lignins are obtained by treatment with alkali or by sulfonation. Such modified lignins are obtained as by-products derived from the wood pulping process. Preferably, the dispersant is a lignosulfonate salt, for example, sodium lignosulfonate salts such as Reax 88, Reax100M, Polyfon H, Polyfon O, polyfon T, Polyfon F, available from MeadWestvaco Corporation and Ufoxane 3A, available from LignoTech USA, Inc. or a calcium lignosulfonate salt, for example, Norlig BD available from LignoTech USA, Inc. The lignosulfonate salt can be used in combination with the sodium salt of a substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer. An example of a suitable sodium salt of a substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer is Morwet D-425 powder, available from Akzo Nobel.

[0011] The salt can be present in an amount of from 4% by weight to 20% by weight of all components in the total composition, preferably in an amount of from 7% by weight to 15% by weight of all components in the total composition. The salt can be present as a single salt or a mixture of salts, for example, sodium chloride in an amount of from 4% to 20%, sodium nitrate in an amount of from 4% to 20%, or sodium nitrate and calcium chloride in a combined amount of from 4% to 20%.

[0012] The composition can optionally consist of an anti-foam agent; a pH balancing agent; a thickening agent and an anti-microbial agent. Preferably, the anti-foam agent is a silicone emulsion, for example, Dow Corning AF Emulsion available from Dow Corning Corporation, present in an amount of from 0.001 % by weight to 0.5% by weight of all components in the total composition. Preferably, the pH balancing agent is acetic acid present in an amount of from 0.001% by weight to 0.5% by weight of all components in the total composition. Preferably, the thickening agent is xanthan gum, for example, Kelzan S available from CP Kelco, present in an amount of from 0.02% by weight to 0.25% by weight of all components in the total composition. Preferably the antimicrobial agent is Proxel GXL available from Avecia or Legend MK available from Rohm and Haas Corporation, and is present in an amount of from 0.001% by weight to 0.5% by weight of all components in the total composition.

[0013] A preferred embodiment of the present invention is i) a composition consisting of microencapsulated clomazone, ii) a dispersant selected from the group consisting of a) a lignin, b) a lignosulfonate salt and c) a lignosulfonate salt combined with the sodium salt of substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer, iii) at least one salt selected from the group consisting of magnesium sulfate, sodium chloride, sodium nitrate and calcium chloride, iv) a non-encapsulated pesticide selected from the group consisting of linuron and metribuzin, v) optionally at least one agent selected from an anti-foam agent, a pH balancing agent, a thickening agent and an anti-microbial agent, and vi) water.

[0014] Also disclosed is a composition suitable for use in preparing a mixture of a microencapsulated pesticide and a non-encapsulated pesticide comprising i) a microencapsulated pesticide, ii) a dispersant selected from the group consisting of a) a lignin, b) a lignosulfonate salt and c) a lignosulfonate salt combined with the sodium salt of substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer, and iii) a salt selected from the group consisting of magnesium sulfate, sodium chloride, sodium nitrate and calcium chloride.

[0015] Another embodiment of the present invention is a method for the control of unwanted plants comprising applying a pesticidally effective amount of the composition of the present invention to an area where such control is desired.

[0016] Yet another embodiment of the present invention is a process for preparing the composition comprising combining the non-encapsulated pesticide with a dispersant and water, milling the resultant mixture, and combining the milled mixture with the encapsulated clomazone and a salt.

[0017] As used in this specification and unless otherwise indicated the term "pesticide" refers to a molecule or combination of molecules that repels, inhibits or kills insects and/or unwanted plants, and can be used for crop protection, edifice protection, turf protection or protection of a person. The term "insecticide" refers to a molecule or combination of molecules that repels, inhibits or kills insects, and can be used for crop protection, edifice protection, turf protection or protection of a person. The term "herbicide" refers to a molecule or combination of molecules that inhibits or otherwise kills unwanted plants, such as, but not limited to, deleterious or annoying weeds, broadleaf plants, grasses, sedges, and can be used for crop protection, edifice protection or turf protection. The term "pesticidally effective amount" means an amount necessary to produce an observable pesticidal effect on unwanted pests and/or plant growth, including the effects of necrosis, death, growth inhibition, reproduction inhibition, inhibition of proliferation, and removal, destruction, or otherwise diminishing the occurrence and activity of unwanted pests and/or plants.

[0018] The term "ambient temperature" as utilized herein shall generally mean any suitable temperature found in a laboratory or other working quarter, and is generally not below about 15° C nor above about 30° C. The term "linuron" means N'-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-N-methoxy-N-methylurea. The term "metribuzin" means 4-amino-6-(1,1-dimethylethyl)-3-(methylthio)-1,2,4-triazin-5(4H)-one. The term "napropamide" means N,N-diethyl-2-(1-naphthalenyloxy)propanamide. The term "clomazone" means 2-[(2-chlorophenyl)methyl]-4,4-dimethyl-3-isoxazolidinone. The term "Command 3ME"

means a commercial microencapsulated formulation of clomazone available from FMC Corporation.

[0019] As used herein, "% by weights of components in the total composition" includes the wt% of all liquid and solid components in the composition.

[0020] The compositions of the present invention are further illustrated by the examples below. Unless otherwise specified in the examples, the linuron used in the examples below contained 97% active ingredient, the metribuzin used contained 90% active ingredient, the Command 3ME used contained 31.4% active ingredient and the napropamide used contained 94.2% active ingredient.

Example 1

[0021] Composition of Linuron and Command 3ME With Sodium Nitrate and Calcium Chloride

[0022] A mixture of 30.92 parts of linuron, 2.3 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Mead-Westvaco in Charleston, SC) and 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 36.49 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0023] To 69.745 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 11.5 parts of sodium nitrate, 10.5 parts of calcium chloride, 0.02 parts of a preservative (Proxel GXL available from Avecia, Inc. in Wilmington DE), 0.2 parts of acetic acid, 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam and 8.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0024] Finally, to 68.3 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 11.75 parts of Command 3ME, 9.54 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE) and 10.41 parts of a solution containing 70% water, 15% calcium chloride and 15% sodium nitrate.

[0025] The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.21 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to linuron ratio was about 45 g/l : 248 g/l.

Example 2

[0026] Composition of Metribuzin and Command 3ME With Sodium Chloride

[0027] A mixture of 38.9 parts of metribuzin, 2.7 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC), 0.4 parts of acetic acid and 0.2 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 57.8 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0028] To 70.0 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 15.0 parts of sodium chloride, 0.02 parts of a preservative (Proxel GXL available from Avecia, Inc. in Wilmington DE), 6.98 parts of water and 8.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0029] Finally, to 83.0 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 17.0 parts of Command 3ME. The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.17 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to metribuzin ratio was about 62 g/l: 238 g/l.

Example 3

Composition of Linuron and Command 3ME With Sodium Nitrate and Calcium Chloride

[0030] A mixture of 30.92 parts of linuron, 2.3 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC) and 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 36.49 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0031] To 69.745 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 11.5 parts of sodium nitrate, 10.5 parts of calcium chloride, 0.02 parts of a preservative (Proxel GXL available from Avecia, Inc. in Wilmington DE), 0.2 parts of acetic acid, 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam and 8.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0032] Finally, to 83.0 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 7.9 parts of Command 3ME and 9.1 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0033] The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.22 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to linuron ratio was about 30.2 g/l: 303 g/l.

Example 4

Composition of Napropamide and Command 3ME With Sodium Nitrate and Calcium Chloride

[0034] A mixture of 28.93 parts of napropamide, 2.0 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from

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Westvaco in Charleston, SC), 0.15 parts of acetic acid and 0.125 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 68.80 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0035] To 77.56 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 4.43 parts of sodium nitrate, 4.43 parts of calcium chloride, 5.82 parts of Command 3ME, 3.88 parts of water and 3.88 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0036] The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.10 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to napropamide ratio was about 1.98 g/l: 230.6 g/l.

Example 5

Composition of Linuron and Command 3ME With Sodium Nitrate and Calcium Chloride

[0037] A mixture of 30.92 parts of linuron, 2.3 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC) and 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 36.49 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0038] To 69.745 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 11.5 parts of sodium nitrate, 10.5 parts of calcium chloride, 0.02 parts of a preservative (Proxel GXL available from Avecia, Inc. in Wilmington DE), 0.2 parts of acetic acid, 0.035 parts of Dow antifoam and 8.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0039] Finally, to 68.28 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 11.75 parts of Command 3ME, 8.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE) and 11.98 parts of water.

[0040] The clomazone to linuron ratio was about 45 g/l: 250 g/l.

Example 6

Composition of Napropamide and Command 3ME With Sodium Nitrate

[0041] A mixture of 23.36 parts of napropamide, 1.55 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC), 0.19 parts of acetic acid, 0.04 parts antimicrobial agent (legend MK) and 0.10 parts of Dow antifoam PL97-1517 in 44.00 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0042] To 71.88 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 8.80 parts of sodium nitrate, 6.25 parts of Command 3ME, 1.31 parts of water and 14.00 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0043] The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.13 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to napropamide ratio was about 23 g/l : 250 g/l.

Example 7

Composition of Metribuzin and Command 3ME With Calcium Chloride and Sodium Nitrate

[0044] A mixture of 40.00 parts of metribuzin, 2.7 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC), 0.86 parts of acetic acid and 0.6 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 55.85 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0045] To 78.0 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 10.0 parts of sodium nitrate, 10.0 parts calcium chloride and 2.0 parts of a 1% aqueous solution of xantham gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0046] Finally, to 77.6 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 20.0 part of Command 3ME. The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.07 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to metribuzin ratio was about 60 g/l : 233 g/l.

Example 8

Composition of Metribuzin and Command 3ME With Magnesium Sufate

[0047] A mixture of 40.00 parts of metribuzin, 2.7 parts of lignosulfonate sodium salt (Reax 88B available from Westvaco in Charleston, SC), 0.86 parts of acetic acid and 0.6 parts of Dow antifoam AF in 55.85 parts of water was milled to the a particle size distribution where 90% of the particles were less than about 6 microns.

[0048] To 84.0 parts of this milled base were added, while stirring, 15.0 parts of magnesium sulfate and 1.0 part of a 1% aqueous solution of xanthan gum (Kelzan S available from CP Kelco in Wilmington DE).

[0049] Finally, to 72.0 parts of the mixture prepared above were added, while stirring, 20.0 parts of Command 3ME. The resultant density of the final mixture was about 1.13 grams per milliliter. The clomazone to metribuzin ratio was about 60 g/l: 233 g/l.

Comparative Example 9

Composition of Metribuzin and Command 3ME

[0050] A mixture of 254.0 grams of commercially available metribuzin (Sencor 4 flowable herbicide available from Bayer Crop Science) was added to 100.0 grams of Command 3ME was stirred for 30 minutes. The resulting formulation was stored at 50 °C for one week and then examined. The formulation had gelled and was determined to be unusable.

Example 10

Volatility Testing

[0051] Laboratory tests for the volatility of clomazone from the test compositions were carried out in the following manner. Sufficient unsterilized topsoil to conduct the test was passed twice through a 14-mesh sieve to remove large particles and debris. The fine particles were then removed through a 30-mesh sieve, leaving behind topsoil of intermediate-sized particles. This intermediate-sized topsoil, 240 grams, was spread uniformly to a thickness of about one to two millimeters over an area of about 27.9 cm. by 41.3 cm in a tray measuring 32.4 cm. by 45.7 by 1.9 cm. The topsoil was then sprayed from an overhead track sprayer calibrated to deliver 20 gallons of water per acre. The spray mix consisted of sufficient test composition to provide 0.0712 gram of clomazone active ingredient in 20 mL of water. In this manner the test composition was applied to the soil at a rate of 1.0 kg a.i. (clomazone active ingredient)/ha. Immediately after treatment, the soil was enclosed in a glass jar, where it remained briefly until used.

[0052] For each test composition, four 22 mm by 300 mm glass chromatography columns, each containing a coarse sintered glass barrier at the bottom, were connected through their bottom ends to a multi-port air manifold, which delivered equal air pressure simultaneously to a number of columns. In each of the four columns was placed 59 grams of the treated topsoil, which filled about 200 mm of the column length. In the top of each column was then placed a polyurethane foam plug designed to fit inside a 21 to 26 mm diameter tube. As soon after the soil treatment as the columns could be set up, a slow stream of air (0.75 to 1.00 liter per minute per column) from the multi-port air manifold was passed through the soil in each column, causing the volatilized clomazone to collect on the polyurethane foam plug. The time between the soil treatment and the start of the air flow was about one hour. The air flow was continued for about 18 hours.

[0053] Following the 18 hour collection period, the polyurethane foam plug from each column was placed in a 20 mL plastic syringe. The polyurethane foam plug was thoroughly extracted by drawing 15 mL of methanol into the syringe and through the plug, forcing the methanol extract into a beaker, and repeating the process several times. A 0.04 mL aliquot of the 15 mL sample was diluted with 0.96 mL of methanol and 1.0 mL of water. A 0.1 mL aliquot of this solution was analyzed for clomazone content using an enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA), a method reported by R. V. Darger et al. (J. Agr. and Food Chem., 1991, 39, 813-819). The total clomazone content of the foam plug, expressed in micrograms (mg), of each sample was recorded and compared to the clomazone content of the sample from the standard, Command 4 EC Herbicide (FMC Corporation). The percent volatility was calculated by the following formula and is summarized in the table below:

$$\% \text{ Volatility} = (\text{mg clomazone in test composition extract} \div \text{mg clomazone in standard extract}) \times 100.$$

[0054] A % volatility value of less than 50% at ambient temperature is preferred. More preferred are compositions having a % volatility of less than 50% after storage at greater temperatures.

% Volatility of Clomazone

Composition of Example Number	Composition storage time and temperature	% Volatility as compared to standard
2	1 month at ambient temperature	23%

(continued)

Composition of Example Number	Composition storage time and temperature	% Volatility as compared to standard
3	1 month at ambient temperature	16%
5	1 month at ambient temperature	18%
6	1 month at 40 °C	26%
7	1 month at ambient temperature	14%
8	1 month at ambient temperature	18%
8	1 month at 40 °C	52%
Control *	1 month at 40 °C	20%
Gamit Top/Command Top**	1 month at ambient temperature	>57%
*Control = Command 3ME commercial formulation available from FMC Corporation. ** A mixture of technical napropamide, milled with surfactants and water, combined with Command 3ME (Trade names Gamit Top/Command Top) acquired from United Phosphorus Limited.		

Claims

1. A composition consisting of:

- i) microencapsulated clomazone,
- ii) a dispersant selected from the group consisting of a) a lignin, b) a lignosulfonate salt and c) a lignosulfonate salt combined with the sodium salt of substituted naphthalene sulfonate formaldehyde polymer,
- iii) at least one salt selected from the group consisting of magnesium sulfate, sodium chloride, sodium nitrate and calcium chloride;
- iv) a non-encapsulated pesticide selected from the group consisting of napropamide, linuron and metribuzin;
- v) optionally at least one agent selected from an anti-foam agent, a pH balancing agent, a thickening agent and an anti-microbial agent; and
- vi) water.

2. The composition of claim 1, wherein the water is added to the composition together with the dispersant and the non-encapsulated pesticide.

3. The composition of claim 1, wherein the non-encapsulated pesticide is linuron or metribuzin.

4. The composition of claim 1, wherein the dispersant is present in an amount of from 0.5% by weight to 10% by weight of all components in the total composition.

5. The composition of claim 4, wherein the dispersant is present in an amount of from 1 % by weight to 4% by weight of all components in the total composition.

6. The composition of claim 1, wherein the salt is present in an amount of from 4% by weight to 20% by weight of all components in the total composition.

7. The composition of claim 6, wherein the salt is present in an amount of from 7% by weight to 15% by weight of all components in the total composition.

8. The composition of claim 1, wherein the microencapsulated clomazone is present in an amount of from 1 % by weight to 10% by weight of all components in the total composition.

9. The composition of claim 8, wherein the microencapsulated clomazone is present in an amount of from 1 % by weight to 6% by weight of all components in the total composition.

10. The composition of claim 1, wherein the non-encapsulated pesticide is present in an amount of from 20% by weight to 35% by weight of all components in the total composition.
11. The composition of claim 1, wherein the pH balancing agent is acetic acid present in an amount of from 0.001 % by weight to 0.5% by weight of all components in the total composition.
12. The composition of claim 1, wherein the thickening agent is xanthum gum present in an amount of from 0.02% by weight to 0.25% by weight of all components in the total composition.
13. A method for the control of unwanted plants comprising applying a pesticidally effective amount of the composition of any one of claims 1-12 to an area where such control is desired.
14. A process for preparing a composition of any one of claims 1-12 comprising:
 - a) combining the non-encapsulated pesticide with a dispersant and water; b) milling the mixture of step a); and c) combining the milled mixture of step b) with the encapsulated pesticide and a salt.

Patentansprüche

1. Eine Zusammensetzung, bestehend aus:

- i) mikroverkapseltem Clomazon,
- ii) einem Dispergiermittel, ausgewählt aus der Gruppe, bestehend aus a) einem Lignin, b) einem Ligninsulfonatsalz und c) einem Ligninsulfonatsalz in Kombination mit dem Natriumsalz eines substituierten Naphthalinsulfonatformaldehydpolymeren,
- iii) mindestens einem Salz, ausgewählt aus der Gruppe, bestehend aus Magnesiumsulfat, Natriumchlorid, Natriumnitrat und Calciumchlorid;
- iv) einem unverkapselten Pestizid, ausgewählt aus der Gruppe, bestehend aus Napropamid, Linuron und Metribuzin;
- v) optional mindestens einem Mittel, ausgewählt aus einem Schaumhemmer, einem pH-Ausgleichsmittel, einem Verdickungsmittel und einem antimikrobiellen Mittel; und
- vi) Wasser.

2. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei der Zusammensetzung das Wasser zusammen mit dem Dispergiermittel und dem unverkapselten Pestizid zugegeben wird.
3. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das unverkapselte Pestizid Linuron oder Metribuzin ist.
4. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das Dispergiermittel in einer Menge von 0,5 Gew.-% bis 10 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
5. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 4, wobei das Dispergiermittel in einer Menge von 1 Gew.-% bis 4 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
6. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das Salz in einer Menge von 4 Gew.-% bis 20 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
7. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 6, wobei das Salz in einer Menge von 7 Gew.-% bis 15 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
8. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das mikroverkapselte Clomazon in einer Menge von 1 Gew.-% bis 10 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
9. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 8, wobei das mikroverkapselte Clomazon in einer Menge von 1 Gew.-% bis 6 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.
10. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das unverkapselte Pestizid in einer Menge von 20 Gew.-% bis 35

Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.

11. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das pH-Ausgleichsmittel Essigsäure ist, die in einer Menge von 0,001 Gew.-% bis 0,5 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.

12. Zusammensetzung gemäß Anspruch 1, wobei das Verdickungsmittel Xanthangummi ist, das in einer Menge von 0,02 Gew.-% bis 0,25 Gew.-% aller Komponenten in der Gesamtzusammensetzung vorhanden ist.

13. Ein Verfahren zur Bekämpfung unerwünschter Pflanzen, das das Anwenden einer pestizid wirksamen Menge der Zusammensetzung gemäß einem der Ansprüche 1-12 auf einen Bereich, für den eine derartige Bekämpfung erwünscht ist, beinhaltet.

14. Ein Prozess zur Zubereitung einer Zusammensetzung gemäß einem der Ansprüche 1-12, der Folgendes beinhaltet:

- a) Kombinieren des unverkapselten Pestizids mit einem Dispergiermittel und Wasser;
- b) Mahlen der Mischung aus Schritt a); und
- c) Kombinieren der gemahlten Mischung aus Schritt b) mit dem verkapselten Pestizid und einem Salz.

Revendications

1. Une composition consistant en :

- i) du clomazone microencapsulé,
- ii) un dispersant sélectionné dans le groupe consistant en a) une lignine, b) un sel de lignosulfonate et c) un sel de lignosulfonate combiné avec le sel de sodium d'un polymère de naphtalène sulfonate formaldéhyde substitué,
- iii) au moins un sel sélectionné dans le groupe consistant en le sulfate de magnésium, le chlorure de sodium, le nitrate de sodium et le chlorure de calcium ;
- iv) un pesticide non encapsulé sélectionné dans le groupe consistant en le napropamide, le linuron et la métribuzine ;
- v) éventuellement au moins un agent sélectionné parmi un agent anti-mousse, un régulateur de pH, un agent épaississant et un agent antimicrobien ; et
- vi) de l'eau.

2. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle l'eau est ajoutée à la composition conjointement avec le dispersant et le pesticide non encapsulé.

3. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le pesticide non encapsulé est le linuron ou la métribuzine.

4. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le dispersant est présent en une quantité allant de 0,5 % en poids à 10 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

5. La composition de la revendication 4, dans laquelle le dispersant est présent en une quantité allant de 1 % en poids à 4 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

6. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le sel est présent en une quantité allant de 4 % en poids à 20 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

7. La composition de la revendication 6, dans laquelle le sel est présent en une quantité allant de 7 % en poids à 15 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

8. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le clomazone microencapsulé est présent en une quantité allant de 1 % en poids à 10 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

9. La composition de la revendication 8, dans laquelle le clomazone microencapsulé est présent en une quantité allant de 1 % en poids à 6 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

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10. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le pesticide non encapsulé est présent en une quantité allant de 20 % en poids à 35 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

11. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle le régulateur de pH est de l'acide acétique présent en une quantité allant de 0,001 % en poids à 0,5 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

12. La composition de la revendication 1, dans laquelle l'agent épaississant est de la gomme de xanthane présente en une quantité allant de 0,02 % en poids à 0,25 % en poids de tous les constituants compris dans la composition totale.

13. Une méthode pour la lutte contre des plantes indésirables comprenant le fait d'appliquer une quantité efficace en tant que pesticide de la composition de l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 12 à une surface où une telle lutte est désirée.

14. Un procédé pour préparer une composition de l'une quelconque des revendications 1 à 12 comprenant :

a) le fait de combiner le pesticide non encapsulé avec un dispersant et de l'eau ;

b) le fait de broyer le mélange de l'étape a) ; et

c) le fait de combiner le mélange broyé de l'étape b) avec le pesticide encapsulé et un sel.

REFERENCES CITED IN THE DESCRIPTION

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MIKROKAPSZULÁZOTT ÉS NEM-KAPSZULÁZOTT PESZTICIDEK STABIL KEVERÉKEI

SZABADALMI IGÉNYPONTOK

1. Kompozíció, amely a következőket tartalmazza:

- i) mikrokapszulázott klomazon (clomazone);
- ii) diszpergálószer, amely a következők közül választható ki: a) lignin, (b) lignoszulfonát só, és c) lignoszulfonát só kombinálva szubsztituált naftalinszulfonát nátriumsó – formaldehid polimerrel;
- iii) legalább egy só, amely a következők közül választható ki: magnézium-szulfát, nátrium-klorid, nátrium-nitrát és kalcium-klorid;
- iv) nem-kapszulázott peszticid, amely a következők közül választható ki: napropamid (napropamide), linuron és metribuzin;
- v) kívánt esetben legalább egy további szer, amely a következők közül választható ki: habgátló szer, pH kiegyensúlyozó szer, sűrítő (thickening) szer, és mikrobaellenes (anti-microbial) szer; és
- vi) víz.

2. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a víz a kompozícióhoz a diszpergálószerrel és a nem-kapszulázott peszticiddel együtt van hozzáadva.

3. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a nem-kapszulázott peszticid linuron vagy metribuzin.

4. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a diszpergálószer a 0,5 tömeg % és 10 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

5. A 4. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a diszpergálószer az 1 tömeg % és 4 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

6. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a só a 4 tömeg % és 20 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

7. A 6. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a só a 7 tömeg % és 15 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

8. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a mikrokapszulázott klomazon az 1 tömeg % és 10 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

9. A 8. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a mikrokapszulázott klomazon az 1 tömeg % és 6 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

10. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a nem-kapszulázott peszticid a 20 tömeg % és 35 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

11. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a pH kiegyensúlyozó szer ecetsav, amely a 0,001 tömeg % és 0,5 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

12. Az 1. igénypont szerinti kompozíció, ahol a sűrítő szer kantán gumí, amely a 0,02 tömeg % és 0,25 tömeg % közötti tartományban van jelen a teljes kompozícióban levő összes komponensek tömegére vonatkoztatva.

13. Eljárás nem kívánt növények szabályozására (controlling), amely eljárás azt tartalmazza, hogy az 1-12. igénypontok bármelyike szerinti kompozíció peszticidként hatékony mennyiségét felvisszük arra a területre, amelyen ilyen szabályozás (control) kívánatos.

14. Eljárás az 1-12. igénypontok bármelyike szerinti kompozíció előállítására, amely eljárás a következő lépéseket tartalmazza:

- a) kombináljuk a nem-kapszulázott peszticidet egy diszpergálószerrel és vízzel; b) megőröljük (mill) az a) lépés keverékét; és
- c) kombináljuk a b) lépés őrölt keverékét a kapszulázott peszticiddel és egy sóval.

