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(71) Applicant: **ALADDIN MANUFACTURING CORPORATION** [US/US]; 160 South Industrial Boulevard, Calhoun, Georgia 30701 (US).

(72) Inventor: **SCHULER, John T.**; c/o Mohawk Carpet, LLC, 160 South Industrial Boulevard, Calhoun, Georgia 30701 (US).

(74) Agent: **O'CONNOR, Daniel J.** et al.; Alston & Bird LLP, Bank of America Plaza, 101 South Tryon Street, Suite 4000, Charlotte, North Carolina 28280-4000 (US).

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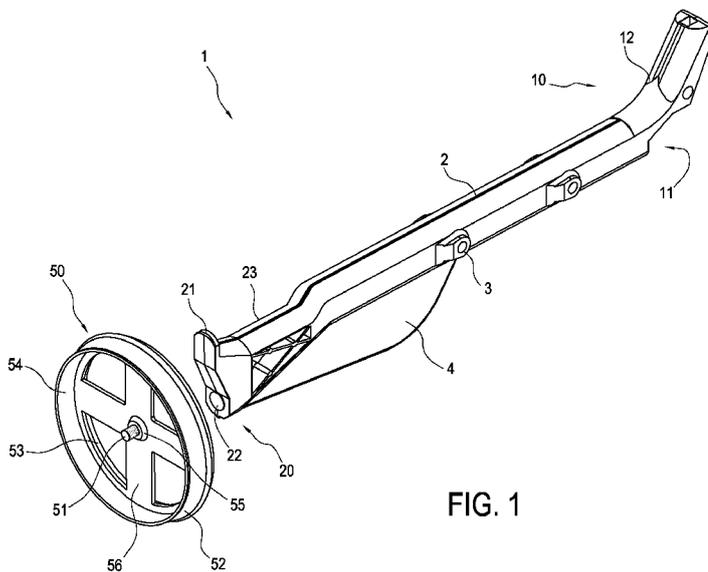


FIG. 1

(57) Abstract: A tube holder supports a spool of flexible line wrapped onto the outer surface of a tube. The tube holder comprises a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, such that the interior surface of the tube rests of the top surface of the body portion; and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion via a quick-release, contact fastener. The end protector is configured to be detachably secured to the body portion, while remaining spaced away from the tube such that the tube does not interfere with connecting the end protector with the body portion.



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TUBE HOLDER FOR LINE DISPENSING

BACKGROUND

[0001] Threads, strings, yarns, filaments and other flexible lines are often fed into textile manufacturing processes (e.g., carpet tufting processes, fabric manufacturing processes, and/or the like) from line spools wrapped around tubes, usually cardboard tubes. Those tubes may be reused in some manufacturing environments, with empty tubes being rewrapped with additional flexible lines after the tube has been emptied. Even in large, industrial textile manufacturing settings, those manufacturing processes require relatively consistent line tension settings leading into the manufacturing machinery to produce uniform, desirable textile products. However, the cardboard tubes themselves have historically been a source of problems impacting the tension in lines fed from the respective spools into the manufacturing machinery, because even small cuts or other imperfections in an end of a cardboard tube can catch the line as it is fed from the spool and create undesirable increases in the tension of the line leading into the machinery. Since the cardboard tubes may be reused multiple times prior to disposal, the cardboard tubes may be repeatedly damaged, crushed, torn, and/or the like after multiple uses. In some extreme cases, the line tension can increase beyond the tensile strength of the line itself, thereby causing the line to snap and to create substantial delays in the manufacturing process. Similarly, tubes provided out of other material may be damaged due to reusing them several times.

[0002] The historical approach to minimizing the detrimental impacts of damaged tubes has been to secure a rigid protecting end cap onto the tubes, usually cardboard tube, itself. The cap includes generally smooth edges that cover the rough, damaged end of the cardboard tube, such that the line is able to slide smoothly over the surface of the end cap as it is fed into the processing machinery. However, the end caps are generally shaped to conform to the generally round-shape of cardboard tubes, and therefore they are often incapable of attaching relative to deformed (e.g., oblong, ovular, flat, and/or the like) tubes that may have been severely damaged or misshapen prior to use.

[0003] Accordingly, a need exists for tube holders capable of smoothly and consistently dispensing spooled line from damaged and/or misshapen tubes, usually cardboard tubes.

BRIEF SUMMARY

[0004] It is an object of the invention to provide tube holders and creels, which facilitate the operator to hang tubes on the holders more easily, even if the tubes are damaged, i.e. no longer conform their original cross section along the length of the tube. E.g. to facilitate hanging cardboard tubes which have no longer a circular cross section, or which has damaged outer ends along the rim of the tube, e.g. being provided with dents or serrations. The tube holders and creels according to the invention may facilitate the operator to hang the tubes at higher speed and under less cumbersome circumstances when tubes are damaged. The tube holders according to the invention may enable unwinding with less interruptions and flexible line breaks when unwinding of said flexible lines from damaged tubes when said tubes are held by said tube holders.

[0005] The tube holder supports a spool of flexible line wrapped onto the outer surface of a tube. The tube holder comprises a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, such that the interior surface of the tube rests of the top surface of the body portion; and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion via a quick-release, contact fastener. The end protector is configured to be detachably secured to the body portion, while remaining spaced away from the tube such that the tube does not interfere with connecting the end protector with the body portion.

[0006] According to a first aspect of the invention, a tube holder is provided for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube. The tube may have a variety of cross-section shapes (including both round and out-of-round). The tube holder comprises: a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the distal end comprises at least one contact fastener member; and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, and wherein the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to at least one the at least one contact fastener member.

[0007] The tube holder configurations thus comprise a detachable end protector that may be quickly and easily attached and detached from a distal end of the tube holder via a contact fastener mechanism such as but not limited to a magnet, electromagnet, hook-and-

loop fasteners, detent mechanism (such as spring activated detent mechanisms), a push and lock fastening mean, a turn and lock fastening means, suction cups, tacky substances (such as polystyrene), solenoid actuated latching mechanisms and/or the like and/or combinations of those. The end protector may minimize the likelihood of line drawn off of the spool coming in contact with a possibly damaged end of the tube, regardless of the overall shape of the supported tube, usually being cardboard tubes.

[0008] In various embodiments, the contact fastener member and the mating fastener member collectively comprise a magnet and a magnetic member.

[0009] Moreover, in certain embodiments the body portion and the end protector may each comprise a non-magnetic material.

[0010] In certain embodiments, the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector. In certain embodiments, the rim is a substantially circular rim, said central hub at least substantially centered relative to the circular rim.

[0011] In certain embodiments, the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector; the mating fastener member is secured within the central hub of the end protector; and the rim defines an overhang portion configured to extend beyond the distal end of the body portion when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion.

[0012] Moreover, in certain embodiments, the end protector may be reversible, and the rim may define a first overhang portion on a first side of the end protector and a second overhang portion on a second side of the end protector, and wherein: the first overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of body portion by a first distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a first configuration; and the second overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of the body portion by a second distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a second configuration, wherein the second distance is greater than the first distance.

[0013] In certain embodiments, the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion, and wherein: the first distance is less than or equal to a thickness of the retention tab, such that the first overhang portion does

not extend over an end of the tube when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion; and the second distance is greater than the thickness of the retention tab, such that the second overhang portion extends over the end of the tube when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion.

[0014] In various embodiments the body portion defines a hollow interior having an opening at the base end of the body portion, and wherein the body portion is configured to be secured relative to a creel peg extending into the interior of the body portion.

[0015] In certain embodiments, the base end of the body portion may define a placement ramp extending vertically upward away from a top surface of the body portion and having a curved transition between the placement ramp and the top surface of the body portion, wherein the placement ramp may be configured to bias a supported tube toward the distal end of the body portion.

[0016] In certain embodiments, the distal end of the body portion may further define a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion. When a tube hung to the body portion, the tube will preferably contact the body portion at least at a point along the retention tab at the distal end and a point along the placement ramp at the base end of the body portion. The top surface is preferably substantially parallel to, even coinciding with, the line connecting these two points. The contact fastener portion of the body portion may be offset the top surface of the body portion. The distance between the centerpoint of the contact fastener portion and the top surface of the body portion may be provided such that the centerpoint of the contact fastener portion is at least substantially aligned with a central axis of a tub supported on the tube holder.

[0017] Moreover, in certain embodiments, the end protector may comprise a rigid material.

[0018] In certain embodiments, the body portion further comprises a lower fin extending along a lower surface of the body portion and away from the distal end of the body portion, wherein the lower fin is configured to impede flexible line catching on the bottom surface of the body portion.

[0019] In certain embodiments, the body portion comprises at least a first and a second contact fastening member with a distance between the first and second contact fastener

member. Preferably the retention tab and first and second contact fastening member are coaligned.

[0020] So according to a first independent item, a tube holder is provided for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises:

a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end, wherein the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion; and

a reversible end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, the end protector comprising a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector, wherein the rim defines a first overhang portion on a first side of the end protector and a second overhang portion on a second side of the end protector, and wherein:

the first overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of body portion by a first distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a first configuration, wherein the first distance is less than or equal to a thickness of the retention tab; and

the second overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of the body portion by a second distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a second configuration, wherein the second distance is greater than the thickness of the retention tab.

[0021] According to some embodiments, the distal end of the body portion may further comprise at least one fastener member, and the reversible end protector further comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one fastener member. According to some embodiments, the fastener member and the mating fastener member collectively may comprise a magnet and a magnetic member. According to some embodiments the mating fastener member may comprise a magnet.

[0022] According to some embodiments, the end protector may comprise a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and the rim surrounds a perimeter of the central hub; and the mating fastener member may be secured within the central hub of the end protector.

[0023] According to some embodiments, the end protector may be rotatably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

[0024] According to some embodiments, the body portion may define a hollow interior having an opening at the base end of the body portion, and wherein the body portion is configured to be secured relative to a creel peg extending into the interior of the body portion.

[0025] According to some embodiments, the base end of the body portion may define a placement ramp extending vertically upward away from a top surface of the body portion and having a curved transition between the placement ramp and the top surface of the body portion, wherein the placement ramp is configured to bias a supported tube toward the distal end of the body portion.

[0026] According to some embodiments, the end protector may comprise a rigid material.

[0027] According to some embodiments, the body portion further may comprise a lower fin extending along a lower surface of the body portion and away from the distal end of the body portion, wherein the lower fin defines a curved lower profile configured to direct flexible line away from the bottom surface of the body portion while under tension.

[0028] According to a second, independent item, a tube holder is provided for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the body portion comprises a lower fin extending away from the distal end of the body portion and along a portion of a lower surface of the body portion, wherein the lower fin defines a curved lower profile configured to direct flexible line away from the bottom surface of the body portion while under tension.

[0029] According to some embodiments, the body portion may have a length measured between the base end and the opposite distal end and a width measured perpendicular to the length and parallel to the lower surface of the body portion; and the lower fin has a width smaller than the width of the body portion. According to some embodiments, the lower fin may be at least substantially centered relative to the width of the body portion.

[0030] According to some embodiments, the distal end of the body portion may define a retention tab extending above a top surface of the body portion and configured to retain a tube on the body portion.

[0031] According to some embodiments, the tube holder further may comprise an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion. According to some embodiments, the distal end of the body portion may comprise at least one contact fastener member and the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member. According to some embodiments, the contact fastener member and the mating fastener member collectively may comprise a magnet and a magnetic member.

[0032] According to some embodiments, the end protector may be rotatably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

[0033] According to a third independent item, a tube holder is provided for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises:

a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the body portion comprises a contact fastener member exposed at the distal end; and

an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, wherein the end protector comprises at least one mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member; and

wherein the at least one contact fastener member and the at least one mating fastener member collectively define a magnet and a magnetic member.

[0034] According to some embodiments, the at least one contact fastener member may be flush with at least a portion of the distal end of body portion.

[0035] According to some embodiments, the end protector may comprise a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and the rim surrounds a perimeter of the central hub, and wherein the at least one mating fastener member is positioned within the central hub. According to some embodiments, the at least one mating fastener member may extend perpendicularly away from the central hub.

[0036] According to some embodiments, the at least one contact fastener member may be a magnet. According to some embodiments, the at least one mating fastener member may be a magnet.

[0037] According to some embodiments, the end protector may be reversible, such that the at least one mating fastener is exposed on a first side of the end protector having a first configuration and the at least one mating fastener is exposed on an opposite second side of the end protector having a second configuration.

[0038] According to some embodiments, the at least one mating fastener member may extend perpendicularly away from the first side of the end protector and the at least one mating fastener member extends perpendicularly away from the second side of the end protector.

[0039] According to some embodiments, the at least one mating fastener member may be embodied as a mating fastener member extending through the end protector such that a first end of the mating fastener member is exposed on the first side of the end protector and a second end of the mating fastener member is exposed on the second side of the end protector.

[0040] According to a second aspect of the invention, a kit of parts is provided. The parts together form a tube holder is provided for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube. The kit of parts comprises at least one body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the distal end comprises a contact fastener member; and at least a first end protector detachably securable to the distal end of the body portion, and wherein the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member.

[0041] The kit of parts may be adapted to provide any of the tube holders according to the first aspect of the invention, therefore comprising one or more of the features as set out in relation to the tube holders according to the first aspect of the invention.

[0042] In certain embodiments, the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector defining a perimeter. In certain embodiments, the rim is a substantially

circular rim and defining a circular perimeter, said central hub at least substantially centered relative to the circular rim.

[0043] In certain embodiments, the kit of parts comprise at least a second end protector detachably securable to the distal end of the body portion and wherein the second end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to at least one of the at least one contact fastener member.

[0044] In certain embodiments, the kit of parts comprise a body portion comprising at least a first and a second contact fastener member, the kit of parts comprises at least a first and a second end protector, both detachably securable to the distal end of the body portion and wherein the first end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the first contact fastener member, the second end protector comprising a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the second contact fastener member.

[0045] In certain embodiments, the kit of parts comprises at least a first and a second end protector, each end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector defining a perimeter, i.e. a first and a second perimeter. In certain embodiments, both rims are substantially circular rims and defining a circular perimeter, the diameter of the first perimeter being different from the diameter of the second rim. In certain embodiments, the kit of parts comprise a body portion comprising at least a first and a second contact fastener member, the kit of parts comprises at least a first and a second end protector, both detachably securable to the distal end of the body portion and wherein the first end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the first contact fastener member, the second end protector comprising a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the second contact fastener member, the distance between the first and second contact fastener member being substantially equal to half the diameter of the rim of the first end protector and the diameter of the rim of the second end protector.

[0046] According to a third aspect of the invention, a creel for dispensing flexible line from a plurality of line spools each wrapped around a corresponding tube is provided. The creel comprises a creel rack comprising a plurality of creel pegs and a plurality of tube

holders according to the first aspect of the invention, each tube holder being secured to a corresponding creel peg of the creel.

[0047] According to a fourth aspect of the invention, a creel for dispensing flexible line from a plurality of line spools each wrapped around a corresponding tube is provided. The creel comprises a creel rack comprising a plurality of creel pegs and a plurality of kits of parts according to the second aspect of the invention, each kit of part providing a tube holder, each tube holder being secured to a corresponding creel peg of the creel.

[0048] According to a fifth aspect, body portion of a tube holder is provided, which is configured to support a tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the distal end comprises at least one contact fastener member. This contact fastening member, e.g. being a magnet, is fit to cooperate with a mating fastener member of an end protector of the tube holder. Such body portions may be body portions from a tube holder according to the first aspect of the present invention. Such body portions may be body portions from a kit of parts according to the second aspect of the present invention

[0049] According to a sixth aspect, an end portion of a tube holder is provided, which end protector is fit to be detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, for which the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to contact fastener member. Such end protectors may be end protectors from a tube holder according to the first aspect of the present invention. Such end protectors may be end protectors from a kit of parts according to the second aspect of the present invention

[0050] The creels may comprise a plurality of tube holders each secured to a corresponding creel peg of the creel, each of the plurality of tube holders comprising: a body portion configured to support a tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end, an opposite distal end, and a hollow interior having an opening within the base end, and wherein a corresponding creel peg extends into the hollow interior of the body portion and the distal end comprises a contact fastener member; and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, and wherein the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the contact fastener member.

[0051] In various embodiments, the plurality of tube holders are at least substantially parallel to one another and are arranged in at least substantially vertical columns within the

creel. Moreover, the body portion of each of the plurality of tube holders may further comprise a lower fin extending along a lower surface of the body portion and away from the distal end of the body portion, wherein the lower fin is configured to impede flexible line draped from an upper tube holder from becoming caught around a bottom portion of a lower tube holder. In certain embodiments, the contact fastener member and the mating fastener member collective comprise a magnet and magnetic member. Moreover, in certain embodiment the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector; the mating fastener member is secured within the central hub of the end protector; and the rim defines an overhang portion configured to extend beyond the distal end of the body portion when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion. Moreover, the end protector is reversible, and the rim defines a first overhang portion on a first side of the end protector and a second overhang portion on a second side of the end protector, and wherein: the first overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of body portion by a first distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a first configuration; and the second overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of the body portion by a second distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a second configuration, wherein the second distance is greater than the first distance.

[0052] In certain embodiments, the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion, and wherein: the first distance is less than or equal to a thickness of the retention tab, such that the first overhang portion does not extend over an end of the tube when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion; and the second distance is greater than the thickness of the retention tab, such that the second overhang portion extends over the end of the tube when the end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the body portion. Moreover, the base end of the body portion may define a placement ramp extending vertically upward away from a top surface of the body portion and having a curved transition between the placement ramp and the top surface of the body portion, wherein the placement ramp is configured to bias a supported tube toward the distal end of the body portion. The distal end of the body portion may further define a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0053] Reference will now be made to the accompanying drawings, which are not necessarily drawn to scale, and wherein:

[0054] Figure 1 shows a perspective view of a tube holder according to one embodiment;

[0055] Figure 2 shows a rear perspective view of the tube holder shown in Figure 1;

[0056] Figures 3A-3B show side views of the tube holder shown in Figure 1 in various configurations;

[0057] Figure 4 shows a perspective view of an out-of-round tube hung on a tube holder according to one embodiment;

[0058] Figure 5 shows a side schematic view of a tube holder supporting a tube and spool according to one embodiment, here being a cardboard tube;

[0059] Figure 6 shows a tube holder supporting a spool according to one embodiment;

[0060] Figure 7 shows a tube holder having a spool retainer according to one embodiment; and

[0061] Figure 8 shows a creel having a plurality of tube holders according to one embodiment.

[0062] Figure 9 shows three parts of a kit of parts according to an embodiment of the invention.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0063] The present disclosure more fully describes various embodiments with reference to the accompanying drawings. It should be understood that some, but not all embodiments are shown and described herein. Indeed, the embodiments may take many different forms, and accordingly this disclosure should not be construed as limited to the embodiments set forth herein. Rather, these embodiments are provided so that this disclosure will satisfy applicable legal requirements. Like numbers refer to like elements throughout.

[0064] The present invention will be described with respect to particular embodiments. It is to be noticed that the term "comprising", used in the claims, should not be interpreted as being restricted to the means listed thereafter; it does not exclude other elements or steps.

It is thus to be interpreted as specifying the presence of the stated features, steps or components as referred to, but does not preclude the presence or addition of one or more other features, steps or components, or groups thereof. Thus, the scope of the expression "a device comprising means A and B" should not be limited to devices consisting only of components A and B. It means that with respect to the present invention, the only relevant components of the device are A and B.

[0065] Throughout this specification, reference to "one embodiment" or "an embodiment" are made. Such references indicate that a particular feature, described in relation to the embodiment is included in at least one embodiment of the present invention. Thus, appearances of the phrases "in one embodiment" or "in an embodiment" in various places throughout this specification are not necessarily all referring to the same embodiment, though they could.

[0066] Furthermore, the particular features or characteristics of the claims and/or of the various aspects or objects of the invention may be combined in any suitable manner in one or more embodiments, as would be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art.

[0067] Overview

[0068] Hereinafter the use of the tube holders will be described by means of tube holders holding cardboard tubes. The skilled person understands that tubes provided out of any other material can be used in a similar way without deviating from the invention.

[0069] Creels configured for dispensing flexible line (e.g., a thread, a string, a yarn, a filament and/or the like) from a plurality of cardboard tubes may comprise a plurality of tube holders each configured to support a single cardboard tube while line is unspooled and pulled off of the installed cardboard tube. Generally, the tube holders are configured such that the installed cardboard tubes remain at least substantially stationary (e.g., without rotating) on the respective tube holders, and the flexible line is unspooled by a tensile force pulling the flexible line across an end of the cardboard tube and tube holder.

[0070] Each tube holder comprises an elongated body on which an interior surface of the cardboard tube is supported. The elongated body has a cross-sectional shape and size configured such that cardboard tubes may easily slide onto the elongated body, even when those cardboard tubes are damaged and/or misshapen (e.g., out-of-round, such as ovalar or flat). The elongated body portion is configured to be secured onto a creel peg of the creel,

via a hollow portion of the elongated body enabling the elongated body to be slid onto the creel peg to secure the tube holder thereon. Moreover, the elongated body defines a base end (proximate the creel peg opening) and an opposite distal end onto which the cardboard tubes are slid. In certain embodiments, the base end defines a gradually sloped placement ramp extending vertically upward away from the elongated body and configured to bias an installed cardboard tube toward the distal end under the force of gravity, as the cardboard tube slides down the gradually sloped placement ramp and toward the distal end. The distal end prevents the cardboard tube from sliding off of the tube holder with a retention tab extending vertically upward away from the elongated body. Thus, cardboard tubes may be quickly slid onto the tube holder such that the cardboard tube slides partially up the placement ramp, once placed on the tube holder, the cardboard tube then slides back toward the distal end until it contacts the retention tab.

[0071] The tube holders further comprise a removable end protector configured to protect the flexible line from snagging on a damaged end of the cardboard tube. The removable end protector is secured relative to the distal end of the elongated body via a contact fastening mechanism (e.g., a fastening mechanism whereby an act of contacting one part relative to another, in some circumstances with mild compressive force, causes the parts to be secured relative to one another). For example, the removable end protector may be magnetically secured relative to the elongated body. As a specific example, the distal end of the elongated body may comprise a magnet therein, and the end protector may comprise a magnetic member therein, such that contacting the magnetic member of the end protector with the magnet of the elongated body causes the end protector to be secured relative to the elongated body.

[0072] The removable end protector may define an at least substantially circular member having a smooth rim extending around the perimeter of the end protector. The smooth rim may have an overhanging ledge configured to extend over a portion of the elongated body (and therefore over the end of an installed cardboard tube) to separate the flexible line from the potentially damaged edge of the cardboard tube. The removable end protector may be reversible, and each side may have a different overhang length. For example, a first side may have an overhang length configured to extend beyond an end of a cardboard tube installed on the tube holder, and the second side may have a smaller

overhang length that does not extend beyond an interior surface of the retention tab, such that the end protector does not interfere with the placement of an out-of-round cardboard tube on the tube holder.

[0073] Tube Holder

[0074] Figure 1 is a perspective view of a tube holder **1** according to one embodiment. In the illustrated embodiment, the tube holder **1** comprises a rigid material, such as a plastic, a wood, a metal, and/or the like. As just one non-limiting example, the tube holder **1** may comprise a glass fiber infused nylon that is not subject to environmental condition-dependent size fluctuations (e.g., shrinkage during low temperature periods and/or expansion during high temperature periods).

[0075] The tube holder **1** shown in Figure 1 defines an elongated, narrow body portion **2**, extending between a base end **10** and a distal end **20**. The body portion **2** has a rounded top surface configured to self-center rounded tubes placed thereon (described in greater detail herein). Both the width and height of the narrow body portion **2** is substantially smaller than the diameter of a cardboard tube placed onto the tube holder **1**, such that the cardboard tube slides easily onto the tube holder **1** without resistance. The narrow shape of the body portion **2** enables misshapen (out-of-round) cardboard tubes to be placed onto the tube holder **1**, as described herein.

[0076] The body portion **2** defines a hollow interior extending from an opening **11** at the base end **10** of the tube holder **1**, as shown in the rear-perspective view of Figure 2. The opening **11** and hollow interior are configured to accept at least a portion of a creel peg **101** to secure the tube holder **1** within a creel **100** (as shown in Figure 7). For example, the opening **11** and hollow interior may have an at least substantially circular cross-section to accept a circular creel peg **101** therein. However, it should be understood that any of a variety of cross-sectional shapes may be utilized to conform to corresponding creel peg **101** configurations. For example, the hollow interior may have square, rectangular, triangular, ovular, and/or other shaped cross-sections.

[0077] Moreover, the body portion **2** may define one or more creel-fastener configurations, such as set-screw holes **3** shown in Figure 1. For example, the set-screw holes **3** may be formed within thickened sidewall portions of the body portion **2** which provide additional material for a set-screw to be secured within the body portion **2**. The

set-screw holes **3** extend through the sidewalls of the body portion **2** to intersect the hollow interior of the body portion **2**, such that set screws may be secured within the corresponding set screw holes **3** to engage a surface of a creel peg **101** positioned within the hollow interior of the body portion **2**. Certain embodiments may comprise alternative creel-fastener configurations, such as a detent mechanism for securing the creel peg **101** (which may have a corresponding detent groove/ring) to secure the creel peg **101** within the hollow interior of the body portion. Other example creel-fastener configurations may be adhesives, through-bolts, and/or the like that may be used to secure the creel peg **101** within the hollow interior of the body portion **2**. Moreover, as shown in the example embodiment of Figure 1, the thickened sidewall portions corresponding to the set screw holes **3** may be surrounded by chamfered edges to prevent flexible line (for example, dangling from a cardboard tube on an adjacent tube holder **1**) from undesirably catching on the edges of the thickened sidewall portions. Additionally, the thickened sidewall portions may be provided such that a single, elongated thickened sidewall portion may correspond to a plurality of set screw holes **3**, or each individual set screw hole **3** may correspond to a single thickened sidewall portion.

[0078] The base end **10** of the body portion **2** shown in Figure 1 defines a gradually sloped placement ramp **12** defining a curved transition between the generally horizontal portion of the body portion **2** (along an elongated axis of the body portion **2**) to an angled portion of the placement ramp **12**. The gradually sloped placement ramp **12** facilitates loading of spools of flexible line onto the body portion **2**. In practice, full spools of flexible line may weigh greater than 10 lbs., and personnel may be required to hoist those relatively heavy spools of line to load tube holders **1** at various heights ranging from a few inches above the ground (requiring personnel to bend over and place the spools onto the body portion **2**) to heights greater than 6 ft above the ground (requiring personnel to hoist spools above their head to place those spools onto the body portion **2**). The gradually sloped placement ramp **12** enables loading personnel to quickly slide the spools of line onto the body portion **2** with little required precision, and the gradually sloped placement ramp **12** ensures the spools slide into a desired position for feeding line into a processing mechanism.

[0079] The placement ramp **12** and the horizontal top surface of the body portion **2** define an obtuse angle therebetween. For example, the angle between the placement ramp **12** and the horizontal top surface of the body portion **2** may be between about 90 degrees and 135 degrees (e.g., between about 115-135 degrees) such that a cardboard tube slid onto the body portion **2** such that an end of the cardboard tube slides up the curved transition and onto the placement ramp **12** will be biased under the force of gravity to slide back down the placement ramp **12** such that the opposite, distal end of the cardboard tube is biased toward the distal end **20** of the base portion **2**. Moreover, the curved transition between the horizontal portion of the body portion and the placement ramp **12** enables a cardboard tube to be smoothly slid onto the body portion **2**, along the horizontal portion of the body portion **2** and up the placement ramp **12** without requiring a manual redirection of the cardboard tube to begin sliding up the placement ramp **12**. Moreover, as shown in Figure 1, the placement ramp **12**, like the remainder of the body portion **2** may define a generally curved sliding surface that curves toward the sidewalls of the body portion **2** to accommodate cardboard tubes of various shapes (and various degrees of damage causing the tube to be out-of-round).

[0080] The distal end **20** of the body portion **2** defines at least one retention tab **21** configured to prevent a cardboard tube from sliding off of the body portion **2** (for example, as it slides down the placement ramp **12**). The retention tab **21** extends vertically upward from a top surface of the body portion **2** by a distance sufficient to extend above a surface of a cardboard tube supported on the body portion **2**. Figure 4 illustrates a cardboard tube **151** supporting a spool of line **150** placed onto the body portion **2** such that a first end of the cardboard tube is extended partially up the placement ramp **12**, and the opposite end of the cardboard tube **151** is supported against the retention tab **21** of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**. Moreover, as shown in Figures 1-4, the distal end of the body portion **2** may define an indented top portion **23** adjacent the retention tab **21**. The indented top portion **23** may be configured such that, as show in Figure 4, a distal end of a cardboard tube **151** is not in contact with the top surface of the body portion **2** as the cardboard tube **151** is pushed onto the body portion **2** (and up the placement ramp **12**). The indented top portion **23** ensures that potentially damaged end portions of the cardboard tube **151** do not impede the sliding movement of the cardboard tube **151** down the placement ramp **12** and

into a desired position, which could result from a damaged portion of the end of the cardboard tube **151** catching on a top surface of the body portion **2**. The potentially-damaged end portions of the cardboard tube **151** remain spaced a distance above/away from the top surface of the intended top portion **23** while the cardboard tube **151** slides down placement ramp **12**, such that holding forces (e.g., frictional forces) that could otherwise form between the distal end of the cardboard tube and the surface of the body portion **2** do not prevent the cardboard tube **151** from sliding into contact with the retention tab **21**.

[0081] As shown in Figure 1, the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** may additionally comprise a contact fastener portion configured to secure a mating contact fastener portion of a removable end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2** of the tube holder **1**. In the illustrated embodiment, the contact fastener mechanism comprises a quick release fastener, such as a magnet **22** (e.g., a rare earth magnet, such as a neodymium magnet) embedded and exposed within the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**, such that a face of the contact fastener (e.g., a face of the magnet **22**) is exposed through the distal end **20** of the body portion, and that magnet **22** being configured to secure the end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2** when a magnetic (e.g., ferrous metal; a magnet, and/or the like) member **51** contacts the magnet **22**. In certain embodiments, the face of the contact fastener (e.g., the face of the magnet **22**) may be at least substantially flush with at least a portion of the distal end **20** of the body portion, such that the face of the contact fastener is at least substantially aligned with the at least a portion of the distal end **20** of the body portion. However, it should be understood that in certain embodiments, the contact fastener may extend away from the distal end **20** of the body portion, such that at least a portion of the contact fastener protrudes proud of the distal end **20** of the body portion. As yet another example, the contact fastener mechanism may comprise a magnetic member (e.g., a ferrous metal) configured to engage a separate magnet (e.g., secured relative to an end protector **50**). Other contact fastener mechanisms may be usable to secure the removable end protector **50** relative to body portion **2** by contacting (or by providing a slight compressive force) a first contact fastener portion relative to a second, mating contact fastener portion. Such contact fastener mechanisms are configured to enable quick attachment and/or removal of the end protector **50** from the body portion **2**. Moreover, certain contact fastening mechanisms are

rotatable fastening mechanisms enabling free rotation of the end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2** without decoupling (either fully or partially) the end protector **50** from the body portion **2**. Such embodiments may prevent portions of flexible line from catching on imperfections in the rim **54** of the end protector **50** (e.g., cuts, dents, and/or the like that may form from drops onto a rough surface during handling) by enabling the end protector **50** to rotate freely upon application of a rotational force (e.g., resulting from the flexible line catching on an imperfection in the surface of the rim). However, certain contact fastening mechanisms may be angularly fixed, such that the end protector **50** is not rotatable relative to the body portion **2**.

[0082] In certain embodiments, the exposed contact fastener portion of the body portion **2** may be positioned behind the front surface of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**, such that at least a portion of the contact fastener portion is within a groove, blind hole, and/or the like within the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**. In such embodiments, the mating contact fastener portion of the end protector **50** may be positioned a distance away from a surface of the end protector **50** (e.g., on an end of a peg, rod, and/or the like extending away from the end protector **50**) such that the mating contact fastener portion may be nested within the groove, blind hole, and/or the like of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** to engage the contact fastener mechanism. Other non-limiting examples of contact fastener mechanisms may comprise electromagnets, hook-and-loop fasteners, suction cups, a tacky substance (e.g., a tacky polymer, such as a polystyrene), a detent mechanism (e.g., a spring-activated detent mechanism), a solenoid-actuated latching mechanism, and/or the like, or combinations thereof.

[0083] In embodiments in which the contact fastener mechanism comprises a magnet **22**, the body portion **2** and the end protector **50** may comprise a non-magnetic material (e.g., a rigid plastic material) to ensure proper placement of the contact fastener portions relative to one another when the end protector **50** is secured relative to the body portion **2**.

[0084] As shown in Figure 1, the contact fastener portion of the body portion **2** is offset below the top surface of the body portion **2**. The distance between the centerpoint of the contact fastener portion and the top surface of the body portion **2** may be provided such that the centerpoint of the contact fastener portion is at least substantially aligned with a central axis of a cardboard tube **151** supported on the tube holder **1**. Thus, the distance

between the top surface of the body portion **2** and the centerpoint of the contact fastener portion may be provided based on an expected diameter of cardboard tubes **151** utilized with the tube holder **1**.

[0085] Moreover, as shown in Figure 1, the contact fastener portion is offset behind the retention tab **21** of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**. The positioning of the contact fastener portion enables a smooth edge of the removable end protector **50** to overhang beyond the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** (and the retention tab **21**) when the end protector **50** is secured onto the body portion **2**.

[0086] In certain embodiments, the body portion **2** comprises a lower fin **4** extending along a portion of the length of the body portion **2**. The lower fin **4** has a width substantially smaller than the width of the body portion **2**, and the lower fin **4** is aligned with a central plane of the body portion **2**. The lower fin **4** extends back away from a lowermost point of a distal end **20** of the body portion **2**, and along a portion of a length of the body portion **2**. In the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1, the lowermost edge of the lower fin **4** defines an upward slope (e.g., linear slope) toward the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**, and a rear-most edge defines a downward slope (linear) from the bottom surface of the body portion **2** to the lowermost edge of the lower fin **4**. As shown in the illustrated embodiment of Figure 1, the lower fin **4** transitions between the rear edge and the lowermost edge via a curved transition region. When the tube holder **1** is installed in a creel **100** comprising a plurality of tube holders **1** arranged in a grid-like orientation (as shown in Figure 7), the lower fin **4** is configured to prevent a slack flexible line from a cardboard tube installed on an upper tube holder **1** from undesirable snagging portions of an empty tube holder **1** located below the cardboard tube. In the event the flexible line becomes looped around the empty tube holder **1**, the line slides along the edge of the lower fin **4** as the tension in the line increases and frees itself from the empty tube holder **1**. In the event that an end protector **50** is secured relative to the body portion when a flexible line becomes looped around the empty tube holder **1**, as the tension in the line increases, the line gradually frees itself from the body portion of the empty tube holder **1** by following the contour of the lower fin **4**, and then may temporarily snag on the end protector **50**. As the tension of the line increases however, the end protector **50** simply detaches from the empty tube holder **1** (e.g., the contact fastener member of the body portion detaches from the mating contact fastener

member of the end protector **50**), thereby completely freeing the line from the empty tube holder **1**. As a specific example, in embodiments in which the contact fastener member and the mating contact fastener member collectively comprise a magnet and magnetic member (e.g., ferrous material), once the tension in the line overcomes the magnetic force between the magnet and the magnetic member, the end protector **50** detaches and falls away from the body portion (and the entangled line), thereby freeing the line from entanglement with the empty tube holder **1**.

[0087] With reference again to Figure 1, the removable end protector **50** is shown separated from the body portion **2** in a first orientation. The removable end protector **50** may comprise a rigid material (e.g., a glass fiber reinforced nylon), and in certain embodiments, the removable end protector **50** comprises the same material as the body portion **2**.

[0088] The removable end protector **50** defines an at least substantially circular rim **52** surrounding a central hub portion **55**. In certain embodiments, the rim **52** may be secured relative to the central hub portion **55** via a plurality of spokes **56**. However, it should be understood that the plurality of spokes **56** may be replaced with a solid panel, a single spoke, and/or the like. As shown in Figures 3B and 6, which illustrate a typical round cardboard tube **151** held by a body portion **2**, the plurality of spokes **56** may be sized such that the circular rim **52** does not contact any portion of the cardboard tube **151**. Thus, the diameter of the circular rim **52** may be sized to accommodate an expected cardboard tube **151** to be utilized with the tube holder **1**, such that a cardboard tube **151** in a round, non-deformed configuration, fits within the diameter of the circular rim **52** of the end protector **50** when secured relative to the body portion **2**. Moreover, as discussed herein, the end protector **50** may be configured to accommodate out-of-round cardboard tubes **151** having a major diameter greater than the diameter of the end protector **50** as well by providing an connection orientation of the end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2** such that the end protector **50** does not overlap any portion of the out-of-round cardboard tube **151**, such that the end protector **50** remains spaced a distance away from the cardboard tube **151** (as shown in Figure 3A). Thus, the cardboard tube **151** does not interfere with the placement of the end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2**.

[0089] The central hub portion **55** of the end protector **50** shown in Figure 1 comprises the contact fastener portion configured to mate with the corresponding contact fastener portion of the body portion **2**. For example, the illustrated end protector **50** comprises a magnetic member **51** (e.g., a ferrous metal pin including, for example, a machine screw) extending away from a face surface of the end protector **50** defined by the surfaces of the plurality of spokes **56**. In the illustrated embodiment, the contact fastener portion axially extends away from opposing face surfaces (on opposite sides of the plurality of spokes **56**) by an at least substantially equal distance such that the spokes **56** are positioned a defined distance away from the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** when the end protector **50** is secured relative to the body portion **2**. The contact fastener portion of the end protector **50** may be configured such that the spokes **56** do not contact a portion of the body portion **2**.

[0090] Moreover, in certain embodiments the end protector **50** is free to rotate relative to the body portion **2** when secured relative to the contact fastener portion. However, in certain embodiments, the positioning of the end protector **50** may be rotationally fixed relative to the body portion **2**.

[0091] In certain embodiments, the end protector **50** is reversible relative to the body portion **2**, such that the end protector **50** may be secured in a first orientation relative to the body portion **2** (with a first side of the spokes **56** positioned adjacent the distal end of the body portion **2**) or a second orientation relative to the body portion **2** (with a second side of the spokes **56**, opposite the first side, positioned adjacent the distal end of the body portion **2**).

[0092] The rim **52** of the illustrated embodiment defines two opposing sides, each extending away from the spokes **56**. A first rim side **53** axially extends away from the spokes **56** by a first distance, and a second, opposite rim side **54** axially extends away from the spokes **56** by a second distance that is greater than the first distance. Thus, by changing the orientation of the end protector **50** relative to the body portion **2**, the distance by which the rim **52** overhangs the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** may be changed, while the distance between the distal end of the body portion **2** and the spokes **56** may remain at least substantially equal). In a first orientation (as illustrated in Figure 3A), the first rim side **53** extends only over only a portion of the retention tab **21** of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**. This configuration accommodates out-of-round, misshapen cardboard tubes

(e.g., having an ovular shape) that may have a major diameter greater than the diameter of the round end protector **50**, since the rim **52** does not extend axially over any portion of the cardboard tube itself resting against the retention tab **21**, and thereby the end protector **50** remains spaced a distance away from the cardboard tube **151**. This configuration still minimizes the potential for contact between the flexible line drawn off of the surface of the spool **150** and a damaged end portion of the cardboard tube **151**. For example, as line is drawn off of the top portion of the spool **150**, the line contacts the rim **52** of the end protector **50** rather than contacting the damaged end portion of the spool **150**. While the line is drawn off of the sides or bottom of the spool **150**, the flexible line falls away from the surface of the spool **150**, the surface of the cardboard tube **151**, and the surface of the end protector rim **52** under the force of gravity, such that the line is less likely to contact damaged end portions of the cardboard tube **151**, even if the cardboard tube extends beyond the bottom edge of the end protector rim **52**.

[0093] Moreover, the outer surface of the end protector rim adjacent the first rim side **53** may be raised relative to the outer surface of the end protector rim adjacent the second rim side **54**. Because the first rim side **53** is provided to accommodate damaged and/or out-of-round tubes **151**, the raised surface of the rim **52** may provide a greater minimum distance between the flexible line being drawn off of the spool **150** (which may fall onto the outer surface of the rim **52**) and potential damaged portions (e.g., cuts, tears, and/or the like) in the surface of the tube **151** to minimize the likelihood of the flexible line undesirably catching on the damaged portions of the tube **151** as it is drawn off of the spool **150**.

[0094] In the second configuration (shown in Figure 3B), the second rim side **54** extends beyond the retention tab **21**, such that a portion of the rim **52** is positioned axially over a distal end of a cardboard tube resting against the retention tab **21**. This configuration provides added protection against a flexible line snagging on damaged portions of the distal end of the cardboard tube as it is drawn off of the cardboard tube, because those damaged portions of the cardboard tube are at least partially covered by the rim **52**. Such a configuration requires that the dimensions of the cardboard tube fit within the interior of the second rim side **54** however, and therefore the second configuration may be usable only with small-diameter cardboard tubes and/or cardboard tubes that remain at least

substantially round. Moreover, as shown in Figure 3B, the circular rim **52** of the end protector **50** may remain spaced a distance away from the cardboard tube **151**, and as previously mentioned, the distal end of the cardboard tube **151** rests against a surface of the retention tab **21**, such that the cardboard tube **151** is retained a distance away from the absolute distal end of the body portion **2**. The cardboard tube **151** thus does not contact any portion of the end protector **50** during normal operation, and therefore does not interfere with the contact connection between the end protector **50** and the distal end of the body portion **2**.

[0095] Moreover, as shown in Figures 5-6, the tube holder **1** may additionally comprise a spool retainer **60** configured to prevent a length of flexible line from falling behind a mass of flexible line spooled onto the cardboard tube **151**. Because the spool **150** of flexible line has a non-negligible height extending off of an outer surface of a cardboard tube **151** (in certain embodiments a full spool of flexible line may have a thickness of several inches measured between the outermost surface of the spooled line and the surface of the cardboard tube **151**), a slack length of flexible line may periodically fall behind the tightly wound mass of flexible line on the cardboard tube **151** and may get caught in this position (causing an undesirable increase in tension that may temporarily stop a production process using the flexible line). This problem is particularly acute during the short periods of time that the flexible line is unspooled from the back-most portion of the spool (proximate a back edge of the tightly wound spool **150**), and a slight increase in line slack may enable the flexible line to fall off of the outermost surface of the spool and behind the back edge of the spool.

[0096] The spool retainer **60** as shown in Figures 5-6 provides a slight radial compressive force on a portion of the outer surface of the line spool **150** to ensure a temporary decrease in line slack does not enable the flexible line to fall behind the line spool **150**. The spool retainer **60** comprises a hanger **61** for suspending a curtain **62** (e.g., comprising a flexible material such as a fabric sheet, a flexible membrane, a thread curtain, and/or the like) that drapes onto the outer surface of the spool. The weight of the draped curtain **62** on the spool maintains a minimum amount of tension on the flexible line as it is removed from the spool, which prevents the flexible line from falling behind the back edge of the spool.

[0097] As shown in Figure 6, the hanger **61** is secured relative to the base end **10** of the body portion **2**. For example, the hanger **61** may be detachably secured relative to the base end **10** of the body portion **2** (e.g., friction fit within a corresponding aperture within a top edge of the base end **10** of the body portion **2**). The hanger **61** comprises a support leg **63** that supports a hanger frame **64** a distance above the top surface of the body portion **2**, such that the curtain **62** drapes downward onto an upper portion of the spool **150**. The hanger frame **64** extends at least substantially horizontally from the support leg **63** in a direction at least substantially parallel to the body portion **2**. Moreover, the hanger frame **64** of the illustrated embodiment widens along its length (from a narrow portion proximate the support leg **63** to a wide portion at a distal end of the hanger frame **64**). The wide portion of the hanger frame **64** may comprise one or more hanger rods extending across the width of the hanger frame **64**, and those hanger rods may be configured to suspend the curtain **62** above the cardboard tube **151** and line spool **150**.

[0098] In certain embodiments, the hanger **61** may comprise a single, integrally formed part comprising both the support leg **63** and hanger frame **64**. However, in certain embodiments, the support leg **63** and hanger frame **64** may comprise separate parts that may be detachably secured relative to one another. Moreover, the orientation of the hanger frame **64** relative to the support leg **63** may be adjustable. For example, the hanger frame **64** may define a plurality of attachment points (e.g., attachment apertures) within the narrow portion of the hanger frame **64**, such that the positioning of the hanger frame **64** may be moved forward and backward relative to the support leg **63**. Moreover, the support leg **63** may define one or more support points along its length for supporting the hanger frame **64** at various heights above the body portion **2**.

[0099] Moreover, the hanger **61** may comprise a flexible material (e.g., a flexible polypropylene homopolymer) configured to flex and elastically return to its original shape when subject to an external force. For example, the hanger **61** may be configured to flex when a line (e.g., from a separate tube holder **1**) is caught behind a portion of the hanger **61**, such that the line may free itself instead of breaking or becoming stuck behind the hanger **61**.

[0100] As an example of a tube holder **1** according to the present invention, a tube holder **1** having a body portion **2** with length from the retention tab **21** to foot of the

placement ramp **12** of about 11" to 11.5" is provided. The length of the indented top portion **23** is about 2.6" to 2.9". The thickness of the retention tab **21** may be in the range of 0.14" to 0.15". The contact fastening member may be located about 1.5" to 1.6" under the top surface of the body portion **2**.

[0101] The tube holder 1 comprises an end protector 50 which has a substantially circular rim 54 (with diameter of about 3.8" to 3.9") with at one side a rim side 53 of about 0.14" to 0.15", and a rim side 53 at the opposite side of about 0.4". The inner diameter of the rim sides may be chosen between 3.3" to 3.55". As such, tubes, such as cardboard tubes with length of about 11.25" to 11.43", inner diameter of about 2.88" and wall thickness of 1/8" can be supported.

[0102] Kit of parts

[0103] In figure 9, three parts of a kit of parts are shown. The kit of parts comprises one body portion **2** configured to support tubes (**158** and **159**) thereon. The body portion **2** defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the distal end comprises two contact fastener member (**122** and **222**). The kit of parts comprises a first end protector **501** detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion by means of a first contact fastening member **122**, and a second end protector **502** detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion by means of a second contact fastening member **222**. Together they provide two possible tube holders **1000**. The two end protectors have a circular rim and are substantially identical, except that the diameters D1 and D2 are different. The distance between the two contact fastening members **122** and **222**, indicated L, is half the difference in diameters (D1 and D2) of the circular rims of the two end protectors. The first end protector **501** is fit to protect tubes **158** with a given diameter normally fitting into the open space of its rim. The second end protector is fit to receive, hence protect, tubes **159** with bigger diameters which normally would not fit into the opening of the rim of the first end protector **501**. As such, the kit of parts is fit to be used with a number of different tubes, differing in diameter, as there is a choice in end protectors that can be made depending on the diameter of the tube to be served. It is understood that more than two end protectors with mutually differing diameters can be used as well.

[0104] Creel

[0105] Figure 7 is a perspective view of a portion of a creel **100** comprising a plurality of tube holders **1** as described herein. In the illustrated embodiment, the creel **100** comprises a supporting frame with a plurality of creel pegs **101** extending at least substantially horizontally outward from vertical frame members of the creel **100**. The creel pegs **101** are arranged in a plurality of vertically-aligned columns, such that connected tube holders **1** are generally vertically aligned relative to one another. Moreover, adjacent vertical frame members may be configured such that creel pegs **101** of the adjacent vertical frame members are generally horizontally aligned. In certain embodiments, two horizontally aligned creel pegs **101** (and the corresponding tube holders **1**) feed a single line feed portion for a consuming machine (e.g., a carpet manufacturing system), and the consuming machine may utilize several individual line feed portions for production, each of those line feed portions being supplied by two corresponding creel pegs **101** and corresponding tube holders **1**.

[0106] The tube holders **1** are secured onto respective creel pegs **101**. The creel pegs **101** extend into the hollow interior of the respective tube holders **1**, and fastening members (e.g., set screws) secure the tube holder **1** onto the outer surface of the respective creel pegs **101**.

[0107] As discussed herein, the tube holders **1** may be configured to impede detrimental line-catches on adjacent tube holders **1** (e.g., when a line dangles from an upper tube holder **1** onto a lower tube holder **1**).

[0108] Method of Use

[0109] To load a cardboard tube **151** onto a tube holder **1**, the removable end protector **50** is pulled off of the distal end **20** of the body portion **2**. The cardboard tube **151** is then slid onto the body portion **2** such that the body portion **2** is positioned within the interior of the cardboard tube **151** as shown in Figure 4. The cardboard tube **151** is slid entirely onto the body portion **2**, such that a first end of the cardboard tube **151** is slid at least partially up the placement ramp **12**, and the opposite, second end of the cardboard tube **151** is slid entirely over the retaining tab **22**, with the cardboard tube **151** resting on the top surface of the tube holder **1**. The cardboard tube **151** is then released, allowing the cardboard tube **151** to slide down the placement ramp **12** until the second end of the cardboard tube **151** is in contact with the retaining tab **21**. The removable end protector **50**

is then replaced onto the distal end **20** of the body portion **2** by engaging the contact engagement member. The orientation of the removable end protector **50** may be chosen based at least in part on the shape of the cardboard tube **151**. For an out-of-round cardboard tube **151** (e.g., an oval cardboard tube) having a major diameter longer than the diameter of the end protector **50**, the end protector **50** may be secured in the first orientation, such that the rim **52** does not extend beyond the retention tab **21** (thereby ensuring the end protector **50** may be secured without interference by the cardboard tube **151**). For round, or nearly-round cardboard tubes **151** with a major diameter smaller than the diameter of the end protector **50**, the end protector **50** may be secured in the second orientation, such that the rim **52** extends beyond the second end of the cardboard tube **151** to protect line drawn off of the spool **150** of the cardboard tube **151** from undesirably catching on damaged portions of the cardboard tube end. The line may then be threaded through machine-specific feed mechanisms, and the line may be drawn off of the spool as needed.

[0110] In embodiments comprising a spool retainer **60**, the spool retainer **60** (including the curtain **62**) may remain secured relative to the body portion **2** while the cardboard tube is being placed onto the tube holder **1**. The line spool **150** may swing the curtain **62** toward the base end **10** of the body portion, and a portion of the curtain **62** may be draped onto the outer surface of the spool **150**. The weight of the draped portion of the curtain **62** may thereafter prevent the line from undesirably falling behind the thick spool **150**, thereby minimizing machine stops caused by portions of the line caught behind the spool **150**.

[0111] Conclusion

[0112] Many modifications and other embodiments will come to mind to one skilled in the art to which this disclosure pertains having the benefit of the teachings presented in the foregoing descriptions and the associated drawings. Therefore, it is to be understood that the disclosure is not to be limited to the specific embodiments disclosed and that modifications and other embodiments are intended to be included within the scope of the appended claims. Although specific terms are employed herein, they are used in a generic and descriptive sense only and not for purposes of limitation.

Claims

- 1.- A tube holder for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises:
 - a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end, wherein the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion; and
 - a reversible end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, the end protector comprising a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector, wherein the rim defines a first overhang portion on a first side of the end protector and a second overhang portion on a second side of the end protector, and wherein:
 - the first overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of body portion by a first distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a first configuration, wherein the first distance is less than or equal to a thickness of the retention tab; and
 - the second overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of the body portion by a second distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a second configuration, wherein the second distance is greater than the thickness of the retention tab.
- 2.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the distal end of the body portion further comprises at least one fastener member, and the reversible end protector further comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one fastener member.
- 3.- The tube holder of claim 2, wherein the fastener member and the mating fastener member collectively comprise a magnet and a magnetic member.
- 4.- The tube holder of claim 3, wherein the mating fastener member comprises a magnet.
- 5.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein:

the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and the rim surrounds a perimeter of the central hub;
and

the mating fastener member is secured within the central hub of the end protector.

6. The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the end protector is rotatably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

7.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the body portion defines a hollow interior having an opening at the base end of the body portion, and wherein the body portion is configured to be secured relative to a creel peg extending into the interior of the body portion.

8.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the base end of the body portion defines a placement ramp extending vertically upward away from a top surface of the body portion and having a curved transition between the placement ramp and the top surface of the body portion, wherein the placement ramp is configured to bias a supported tube toward the distal end of the body portion.

9.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the end protector comprises a rigid material.

10.- The tube holder of claim 1, wherein the body portion further comprises a lower fin extending along a lower surface of the body portion and away from the distal end of the body portion, wherein the lower fin defines a curved lower profile configured to direct flexible line away from the bottom surface of the body portion while under tension.

11.- A tube holder for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises:

a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the body portion

comprises a lower fin extending away from the distal end of the body portion and along a portion of a lower surface of the body portion, wherein the lower fin defines a curved lower profile configured to direct flexible line away from the bottom surface of the body portion while under tension.

12.- The tube holder of claim 11, wherein the body portion has a length measured between the base end and the opposite distal end and a width measured perpendicular to the length and parallel to the lower surface of the body portion; and the lower fin has a width smaller than the width of the body portion.

13.- The tube holder of claim 12, wherein the lower fin is at least substantially centered relative to the width of the body portion.

14.- The tube holder of claim 11, wherein the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab extending above a top surface of the body portion and configured to retain a tube on the body portion.

15.- The tube holder of claim 11, further comprising an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

16.- The tube holder of claim 15, wherein the distal end of the body portion comprises at least one contact fastener member and the end protector comprises a mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member.

17.- The tube holder of claim 16, wherein the contact fastener member and the mating fastener member collectively comprise a magnet and a magnetic member.

18.- The tube holder of claim 17, wherein the end protector is rotatably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

19.- A tube holder for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises:

a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end and the body portion comprises a contact fastener member exposed at the distal end; and

an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion, wherein the end protector comprises at least one mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member; and

wherein the at least one contact fastener member and the at least one mating fastener member collectively define a magnet and a magnetic member.

20.- The tube holder of claim 19, wherein the at least one contact fastener member is flush with at least a portion of the distal end of body portion.

21.- The tube holder of claim 19, wherein the end protector comprises a central hub at least substantially centered relative to the end protector and the rim surrounds a perimeter of the central hub, and wherein the at least one mating fastener member is positioned within the central hub.

22.- The tube holder of claim 21, wherein the at least one mating fastener member extends perpendicularly away from the central hub.

23.- The tube holder of claim 19, wherein the at least one contact fastener member is a magnet.

24.- The tube holder of claim 19, wherein the at least one mating fastener member is a magnet.

25.- The tube holder of claim 19, wherein the end protector is reversible, such that the at least one mating fastener is exposed on a first side of the end protector having a first configuration and the at least one mating fastener is exposed on an opposite second side of the end protector having a second configuration.

26.- The tube holder of claim 25, wherein the at least one mating fastener member extends perpendicularly away from the first side of the end protector and

the at least one mating fastener member extends perpendicularly away from the second side of the end protector.

27.- The tube holder of claim 25, wherein the at least one mating fastener member is embodied as a mating fastener member extending through the end protector such that a first end of the mating fastener member is exposed on the first side of the end protector and a second end of the mating fastener member is exposed on the second side of the end protector.

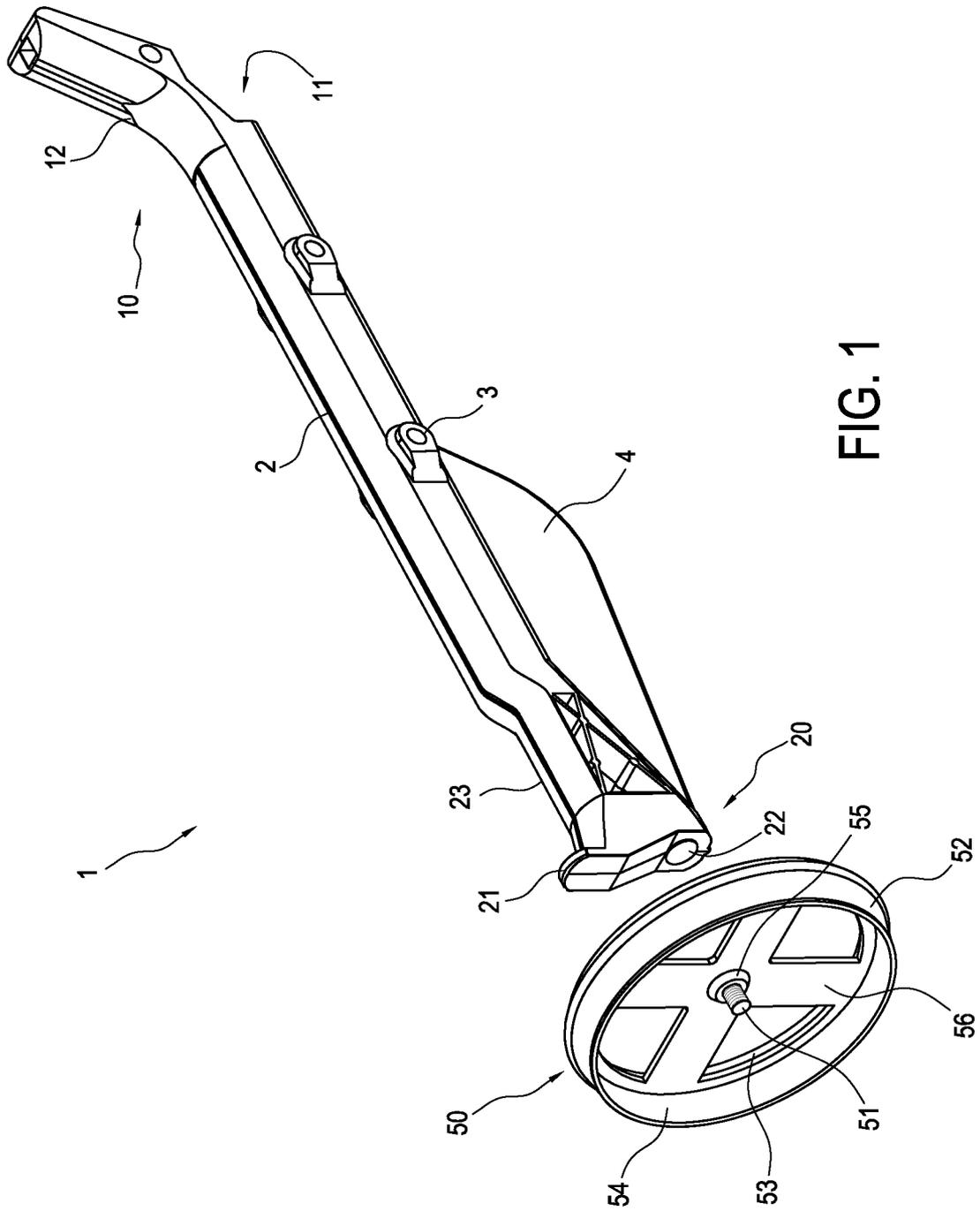


FIG. 1

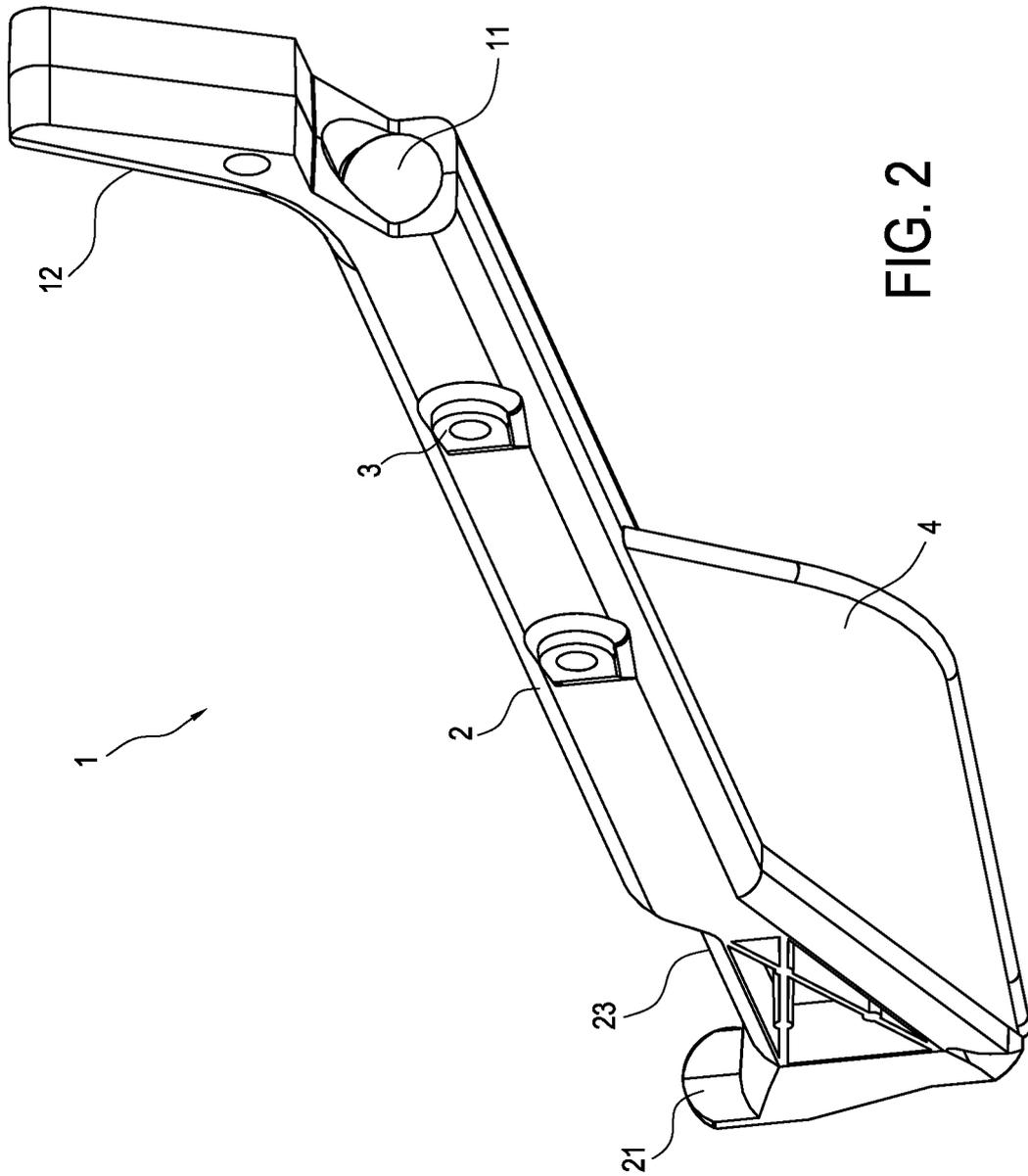


FIG. 2

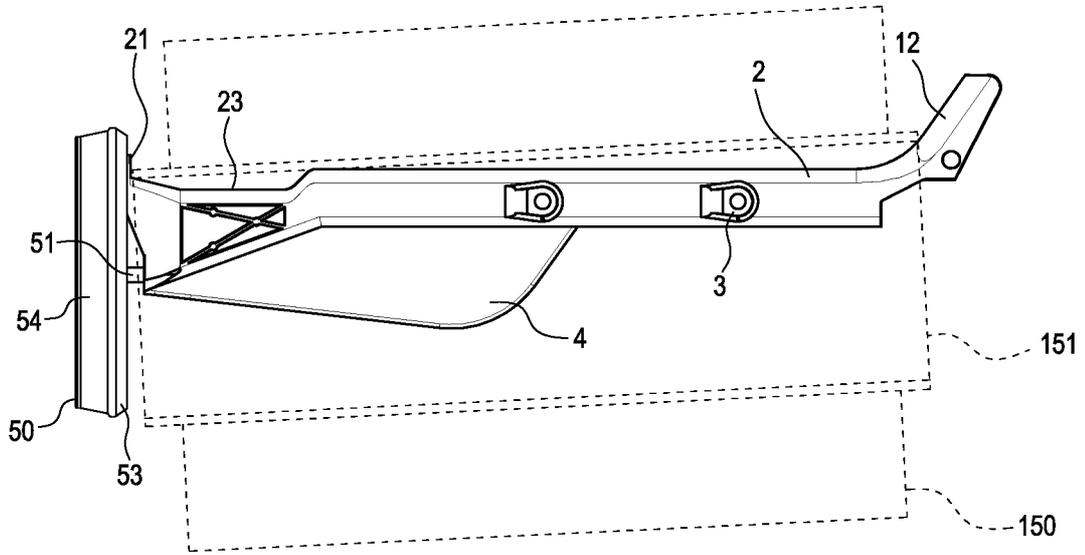


FIG. 3A

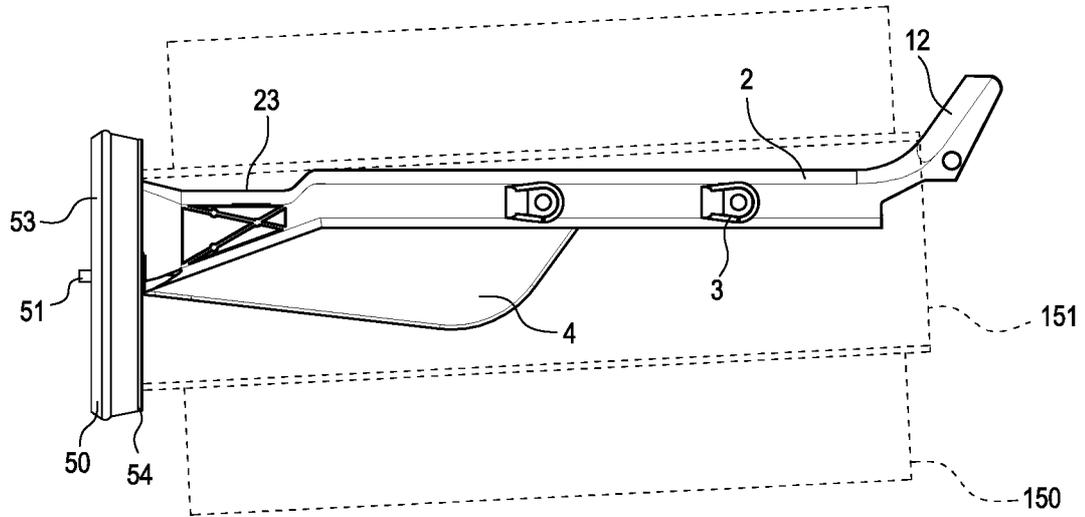


FIG. 3B

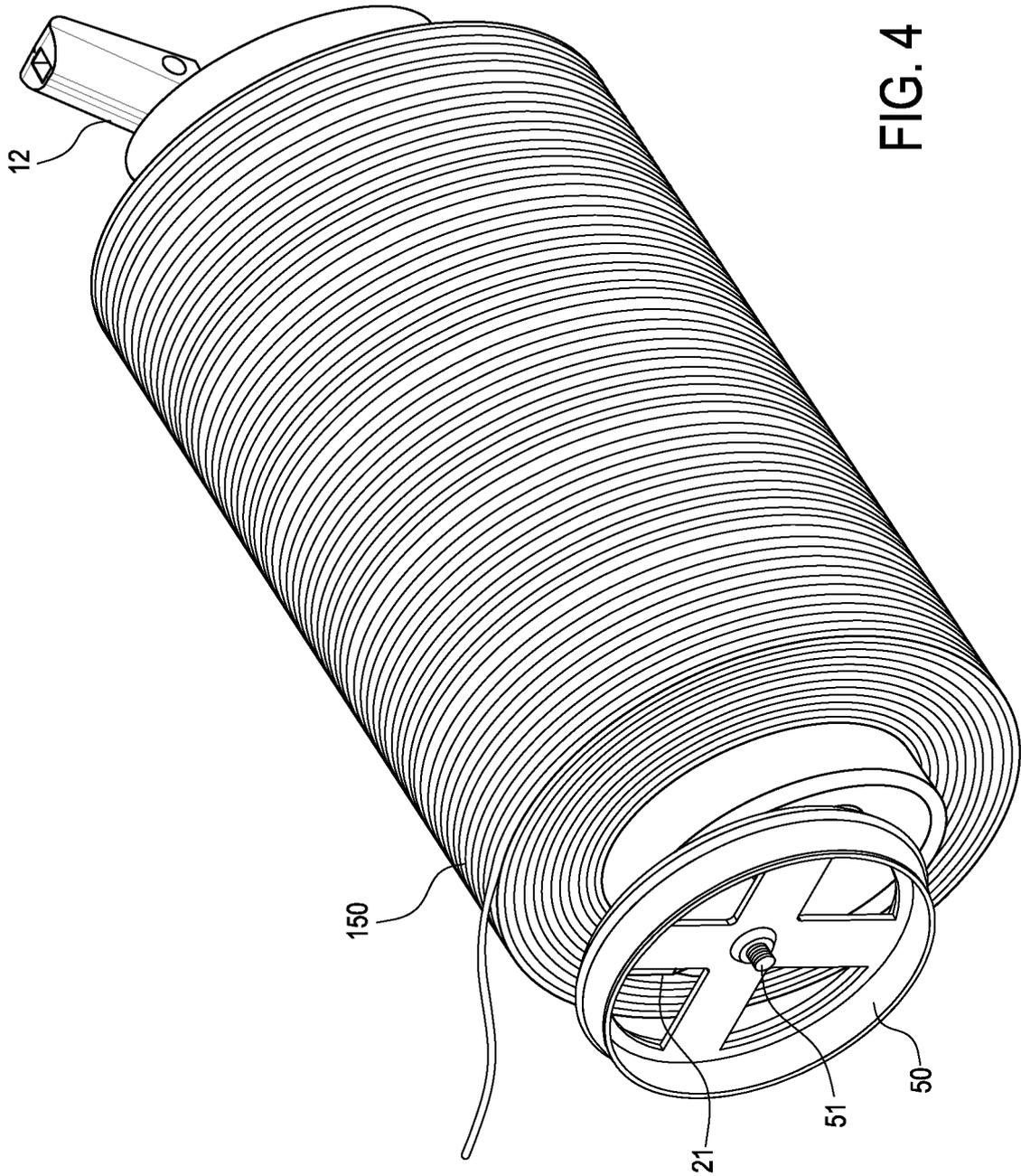


FIG. 4

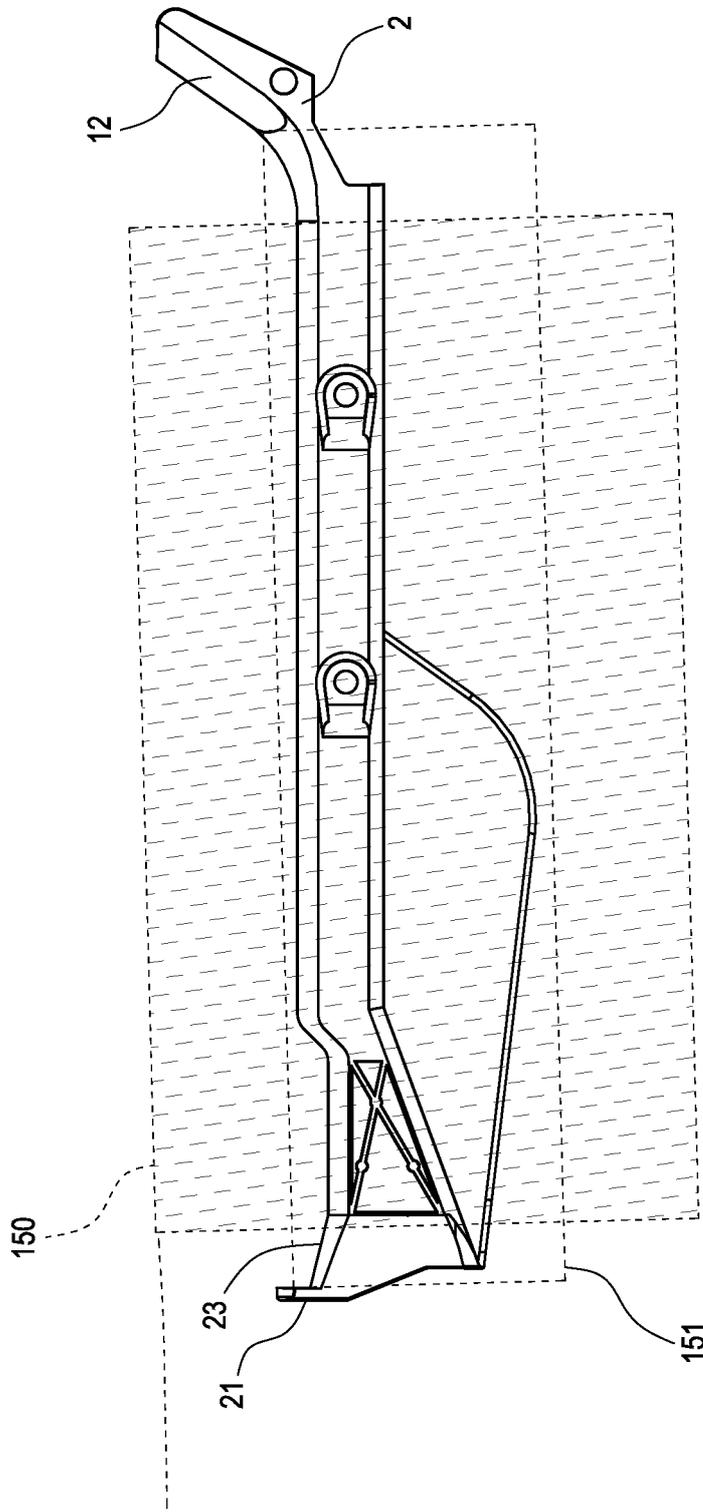


FIG. 5

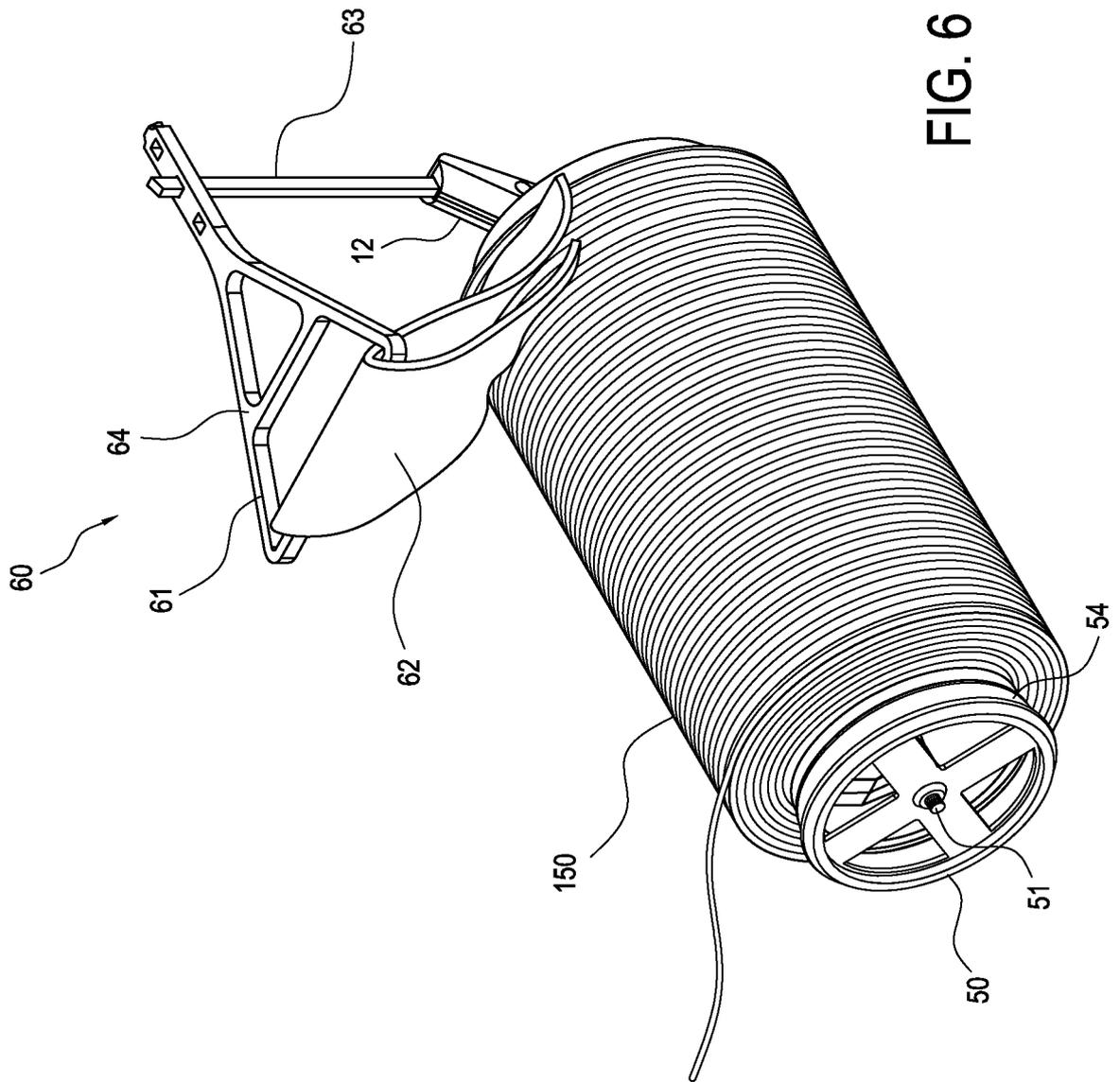


FIG. 6

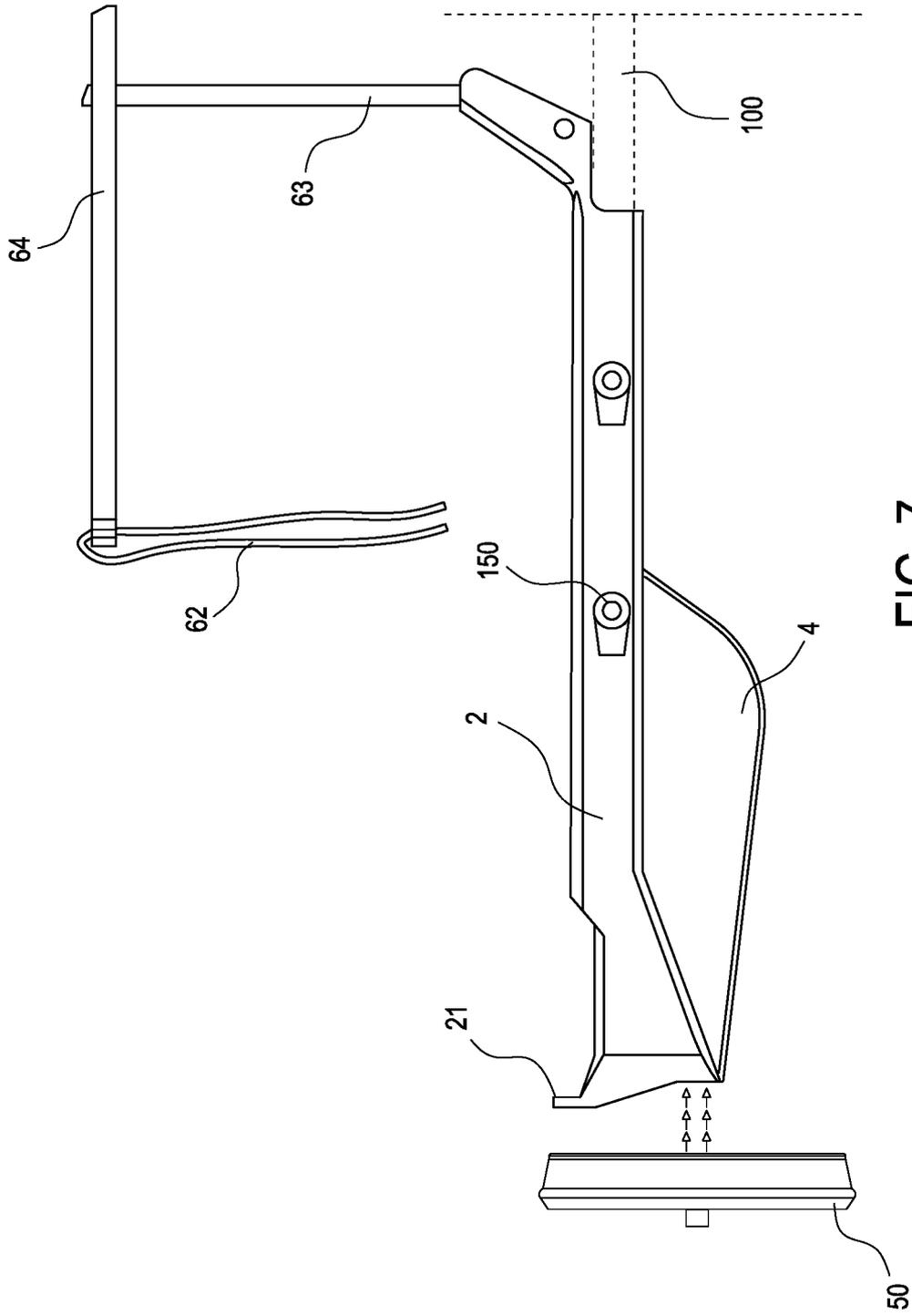


FIG. 7

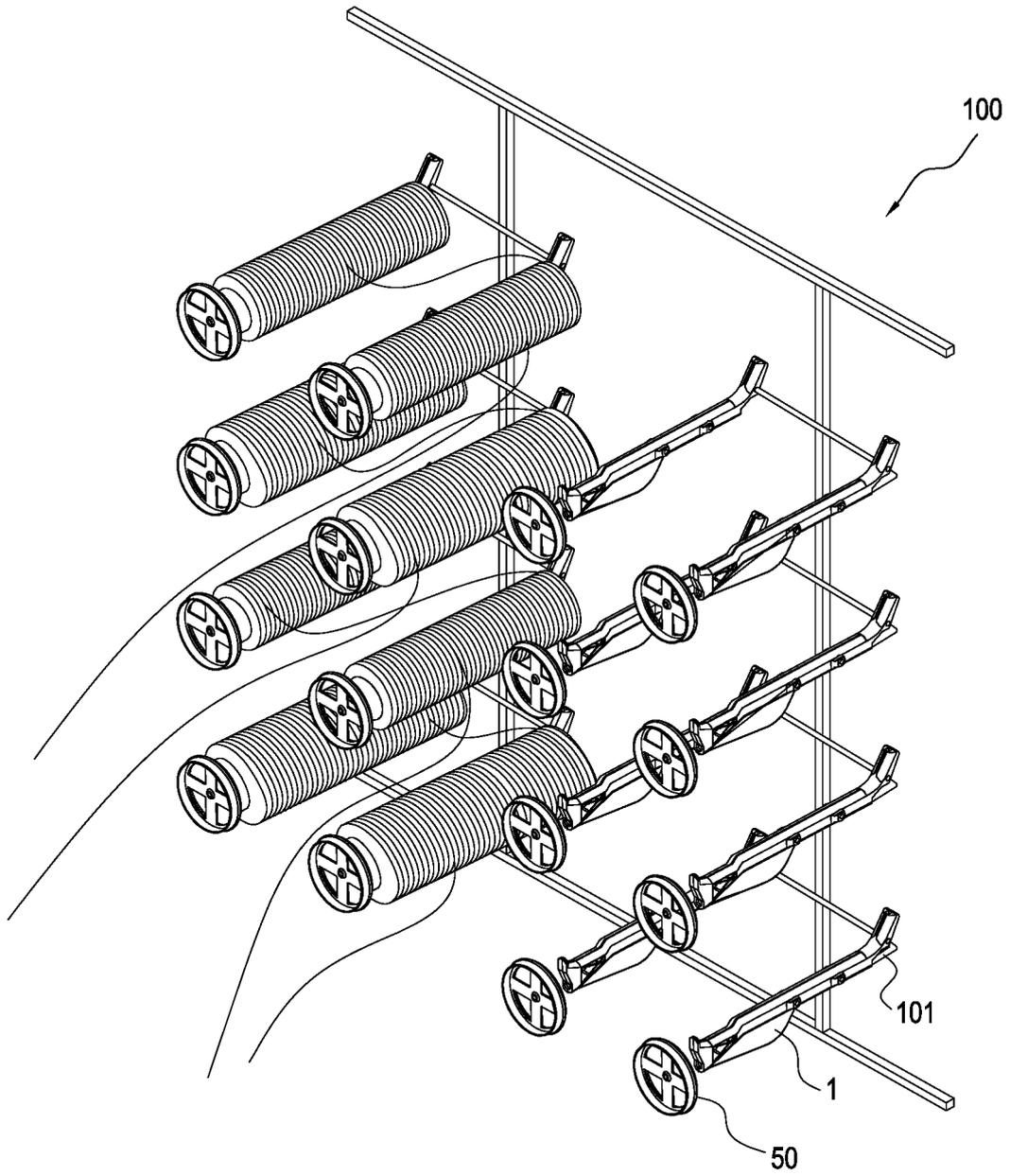


FIG. 8

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US19/14967

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC - D01H 7/06, 7/08, 7/14, 7/16, 7/38, 7/42, 7/70; B65H 49/06, 49/36, 59/06, 75/02, 75/12 (2019.01)
 CPC - D01H 7/04, 7/06, 7/08, 7/14, 7/16, 7/24, 7/38, 7/40, 7/42, 7/70; B65H 49/00, 49/02, 49/04, 49/06, 49/36, 59/06, 75/02, 75/12

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

See Search History document

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

See Search History document

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

See Search History document

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X --- A	EP 0 438 785 A1 (A & F WIDMANN GMBH) 31 July 1991; machine translation; abstract; figures 1-8; paragraphs [0007, 0009-0012, 0014]	11-14 --- 1-10 & 15-27
A	US 2,561,155 A (THOMAS, A et al.) 17 July 1951; figures 1-4; column 1, lines 1-19; column 4, lines 59-75; column 5, lines 1-8 & 55-71	1-27
A	US 2,704,643 A (LAMBACH, F) 22 March 1955; figures 1-5; column 1, lines 27-42; column 2, lines 35-67	1-27
A	KR 10-2010-0006691 A (T4L CO. LTD.) 21 January 2010; see machine translation; entire document	1-27
A	US 2,656,127 A (BUNCH, T) 20 October 1953; figures 1-4; column 3, lines 10-14; column 3, line 40 through column 4, line 58	1-27
A	US 4,705,231 A (GREEN, J) 10 November 1987; entire document	1-27
A	US 2,647,704 A (SAMPLER, L et al.) 04 August 1953; entire document	1-27

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

17 July 2019 (17.07.2019)

Date of mailing of the international search report

25 JUL 2019

Name and mailing address of the ISA/

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents
 P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450
 Facsimile No. 571-273-8300

Authorized officer

Shane Thomas

PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300
 PCT OSP: 571-272-7774

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US19/14967

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)

This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:

1. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:

2. Claims Nos.:
because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:

3. Claims Nos.:
because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).

Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)

This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:
See Extra Sheet

1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.
3. As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:

4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:

- Remark on Protest**
- The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.
 - The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.
 - No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US19/14967

****-Continued from Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking-****

This application contains the following inventions or groups of inventions which are not so linked as to form a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1. In order for all inventions to be examined, the appropriate additional examination fee must be paid.

Group I: Claims 1-10 are directed towards a tube holder with a distal end defining a retention tab.

Group II: Claims 11-18 are directed towards a tube holder comprising a lower fin.

Group III: Claims 19-27 are directed towards a tube holder comprising a contact fastener.

The inventions listed as Groups I-III do not relate to a single general inventive concept under PCT Rule 13.1 because, under PCT Rule 13.2, they lack the same or corresponding special technical features for the following reasons:

The special technical features of Group I include at least wherein the distal end of the body portion defines a retention tab configured to retain the tube on the body portion; a reversible end protector, the end protector comprising a rim surrounding the perimeter of the end protector, wherein the rim defines a first overhang portion on a first side of the end protector and a second overhang portion on a second side of the end protector, and wherein: the first overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of body portion by a first distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a first configuration, wherein the first distance is less than or equal to a thickness of the retention tab; and the second overhang portion extends beyond the distal end of the body portion by a second distance when the end protector is secured relative to the body portion in a second configuration, wherein the second distance is greater than the thickness of the retention tab, which are not present in Groups II-III.

The special technical features of Group II include at least the body portion comprises a lower fin extending away from the distal end of the body portion and along a portion of a lower surface of the body portion, wherein the lower fin defines a curved lower profile configured to direct flexible line away from the bottom surface of the body portion while under tension, which are not present in Groups I and III.

The special technical features of Group III include at least and the body portion comprises a contact fastener member exposed at the distal end; wherein the end protector comprises at least one mating fastener member configured to be secured relative to the at least one contact fastener member; and wherein the at least one contact fastener member and the at least one mating fastener member collectively define a magnet and a magnetic member, which are not present in Groups I-II.

The common technical features shared by Groups I-III are a tube holder for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube, wherein the tube holder comprises: a body portion configured to support the tube thereon, wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end; and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion.

However, these common features are previously disclosed by KR 10-2010-0006691 A to T4L Co. Ltd. (hereinafter "T4L"). T4L discloses a tube holder for supporting a tube while flexible line is drawn off of a spool of flexible line coiled onto the tube (yarn feeder (tube holder from which flexible line is drawn off) comprising central shaft 20 for supporting a bobbin 30 (tube) having thread 1 wound thereon; abstract; figures 1-3; page 8, bottom half), wherein the tube holder comprises: a body portion configured to support the tube thereon (central shaft 20; figure 3; page 8, bottom half), wherein the body portion defines a base end and an opposite distal end (central shaft 20 includes a base end coupled to base 10 and an upper end (opposite distal end); figures 3, 6 & 9; page 10, bottom third through page 11, top third; page 12, bottom half); and an end protector detachably secured to the distal end of the body portion (top housing 40 (end protector) is threaded onto upper portion of center shaft 20 via threaded pusher 43 (detachably secured); figures 3 & 5; page 9, bottom half).

Since the common technical features are previously disclosed by the T4L reference, these common features are not special and so Groups I-III lack unity.