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1 1 1

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가 가 가 580 - 1가 가

가 가 가 580 - 1가 가

(74)

:

(54)

10V WL2 (WL2) 16V 가 가 (WL3) 0V (WL1, WL4) WL4 (WL1 WL3) 10V 가 가

4

1

2 1

3 2

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

1

11

2

12

3

13

4

14

15

16

1 :

2 :

3 :

4 :

5 :

6 :

7 :

8 :

10 :

11 : p

12 : n

13, 17 :

14 :

15 :

16 :

18 :

M :

S :

WL :

BL :

SG :

SRC :

Qn : n    MOS

Qp : p    MOS

VCC :

Cl :

, , EEPROM, EPROM .

MOSFET

( )

가 "0" 가 "1" 가 "0" "1" 가 "3" ,4 "0", "1", "2" 가 가 4 "0" 가 (+) (20V) 가 (0V) "1", "2" "3" 가 (-) "2" "3" 가 (0V) (16V) "0" (16V)가 가 (0V) 5V "0" 4 ("0", "1", "2", "3")

NAND

( , 4 )

1

2

NAND , “ 0 ” , (VCC  
 ; , 3V), 1 (VCC), 1 (  
 , 16V), 2 ( , 10V) ,

, NAND , 1 , (VCC ;  
 , 3V) 1 .

, 1 가 , NAND , 5V  
 . , 가 50% ,

0” , 가 , “ 0 ” “  
 . , 가

, 가 -1V , 가 0V 1V ,  
 가 10V , 6V ( 50%).

, 가 1V , 0V ,  
 가 10V , 4.5V ( 50%).

NAND ,  
 가 , , 3 , 4 ( , 가  
 ) .

, NAND ,  
 가 ( , 1  $\mu$ A ) .

1V , 5  $\mu$ sec . 5pF , 가

, MOS 2V , 가 N MOS  
 .

, N MOS 1V , MOS  
 , 1V .

, N MOS , N MOS 가 ,  
 . ,

, 가 , 가 , ( N MOS )  
 . 가 , ,

N MOS , MOS , N MOS ,  
 , , 가 ,  
 , 가 , 가 가 " 0 "  
 , 가 " 0 " , 가 ,  
 가 가 " 0 " , " 1 "  
 , 가 ,  
 , ,  
 , ,  
 1 , 1 가 가 1 , 1 ,  
 1 1 2 가 가 ,  
 1 1 2 가 가 , 2 , 2  
 , 1 2 가 n MOS ,  
 1 , MOS , 1  
 2 MOS 가 , MOS MOS 1  
 , , MOS ,  
 , 1 2 NAND  
 , 1 가 ,  
 , 2 1 2 가 가 , 1  
 , 2 3 가 .

, 2 , 1  
 , 2 .  
 , 2 1  
 , 4 가 , 1  
 2 5 가  
 5 4 .  
 , 2 가 4 가 ,  
 , 2 가 5 가 ,  
 4 5 3 . 4 .  
 , , 3 가 , 2  
 1 3 가 .  
 가 . 3 가 , 2 1  
 1 1 가 , 3 가  
 . , " 0 "

1 NAND  
 (1) , NAND  
 NAND  
 (2) (1) 가

(2) (3) (5) (1)

(4) (5) (4) (3)

(1) 가

(6) (1) 가

(1), (2), (3), (4) (6)

(7) (7) (8) 가

2 1 (1) (2)

NAND (BL) (S) 4 (M) (S) (SRC)

(M) (SG1) (WLM ; m 1 4 (S) (SG2) (S)

4 (WLM) (M) (1)

( , 1024 ) (BL0, BL1, ...BL4223) (1) 4224

( , 2112 )

(2) (10) (10) 2

(BLi, BLi+1(i 0 )) , , 1 , 4 , 6 9

(CSL0, CSL1, ...CSL4223) (CSLi, CSLi+1)

(BLi, BLi+1) (10)

(CSLi, CSLi+1) (10)

가 (CSLi, CSLi+1) 가 (BLi, BLi+1)

(BLi, BLi+1)

3 2 (M) (S)

p (11) n (12)

13) (M), (11) n (12), (11) (13), (14), (14) (15), (15) ( ; 16) (S), (11) n (12), (11) (17), (17) (18) .

(M) (16) (M) 가 , (14) (11) .

, (16) (14) 1fF, (14) 1fF, (11) 0.25fF, n (12) (11) 0.25fF 가 (16) n (12) 50%

0.5V, n (12) , (16)가 1V n (12)

4 2 NAND .

4 (M) , (S) (BL) (SRC) , (S) (BL) .

(BL) , (Vsub) 20V , (SG1, SG2), (SRC), 20V (WL1 WL4) 0V .

, ( )가 , ( 가 ( " 0 " ) ) (M) ( " 0 " ) .

, (WL1 WL4) 20V . ,

, , , 16V , 3 (SG2) 0V , (SG1) (VCC) , (VCC) 0V .

0V , 4 , " 1 ", " 2 ", " 3 " (BL) 가 (+) .

(VCC) " 0 " (BL) (VCC) , (SG1) (S) n

10V , 가 50% 5V , 가 " 0 " 가

, 가 1V , 가 1V .

, 가 1V , 가 1V 가 0V , 가 10V , 4.5V ( 50%).

가 -1V , 가 0V 1V  
 가 10V 6V .

“0” ( , WL2)  
 ( , WL1, WL4) ( , WL3) 0V ,  
 10V 가 .

“0” , 가가 (WL4)  
 , 가가 (WL

1)

“0” .

, 0V ,  
 가 ,

, 6V

가 , “0” .

WL4 (WL1 3) 10V WL3  
 (WL1, 2) 10V (WL4) 0V .

WL3 (WL4)  
 (WL4) (WL4) ,  
 (WL4) 가 .

WL3 (WL4) 10V WL1 ,  
 (WL3, 4) 10V, (WL2) 0V .

(WL2) (WL1) 0V (WL1) 0V (WL1) ,

“1”, “2”, “3” 0V가 , “1”  
 1.2V , “2”, “3” 0V .

“1” (M) “2”, “3”  
 (M) .

“1”, “2”, “3”  
 “1” 2.4V, “2” 1.2V, “3”  
 0V .

4 , “0” 0V , “1”  
 0.4V 0.8V, “2” 1.6V 2.0V, “3”  
 2.8V 3.2V .

, 4V (WL2) Vread (WL1, WL3, WL4)  
 , (SG) (SG1, SG2) 0V (SRC) 4V  
 , 가 ,  
 (1) (Vread)가 0V , “ 1 ”, “ 2 ” “ 3 ” ,  
 1V , 1V , 1V 0.5V “ 0 ” ,  
 (2) (Vread)가 1.2V , “ 2 ” “ 3 ” ,  
 1V , 1V , 1V 0.5V “ 0 ” “ 1 ” ,  
 (3) (Vread)가 2.4V , “ 3 ” , 1V  
 , 1V , 1V 0.5V “ 0 ”, “ 1 ” “ 2 ” ,  
 , 3 (M) 가 .  
 5 2 (1) (10) .  
 , 4  
 (CI1, CI2) n MOS (Qn4, Qn5, Qn6) 1  
 (CI3, CI4) n MOS (Qn10, Qn11, Qn12) 2  
 .  
 1 2 , 1 2 . 1 2  
 1 2 1 2  
 1 (Nai)가 “ H ” , 1 가 “ 1 ” 1  
 “ 1 ” 1  
 , 2 (Nai+1)가 “ H ” , 2 가 “ 1 ” 2  
 “ 1 ” 2  
 1 (Nai)가 “ L ” , 1 가 “ 0 ” 1  
 “ 0 ” 1  
 2 (Nai+1)가 “ L ” , 2 가 “ 0 ” 2  
 “ 0 ” 2  
 n MOS (Qn1 Qn7) (PRST)가 “ H ” 1 2 “ 0 ”  
 .  
 n MOS (Qn2, Qn8) 1 2 , (3) (IOL, IOU)  
 , CSLi CSLi+1 가 .

, CSLi가 "H" , BL1, BLi+1 (10) 1  
 (IO) (IOL, IOU) (4)  
 1 2 1 2  
 (4)

n MOS (Qn3 Qn9) 1 2 가 "0"  
 12 2 가 "0" (PT) 2112 , 2112 1 21  
 (C1) n MOS (Qn13 Qn14) ,  
 , PREC가 (VCC ; , 3V) , BIAS가 2V

n MOS 1V , 1V 가 . n MOS (Qn14)가  
 PREC BIAS 0V

(Qn14)가 , BIAS , 1.8V . 가 n MOS  
 n MOS (Qn14) 1.8V 가 0.8V

(Nsense) 가 , 5pF , (C1) ,  
 0.5pF , (Nsense)

, 1V 0.7V , (Nsense) 2V 0.73V . 1V 0.9V  
 Nsense 2V , 0.2V Nsense 1.27V

n MOS (Qn15 Qn17) 1 2 (BLi BLi+1)  
 (BLC1)가 "H" BLC2가 "L" 1 2 (BLi)  
 (BLC1)가 "L" BLC2가 "H" , 1 2 (BLi+1)  
 n MOS (Qn16 Qn18) (BLi) (VBL1) (BLi+1) (BLi+1) (VBL2)

PRE1 "H" (BLi) (VBL1)가 . PRE2가 "H" (BLi+1)  
 1) (VBL2)가

BLi BLi+1 (M) 가 1  
 (CI1)가, 2 (CI3)가 (BL)

, 가 (BL) , ( )  
 , ( )

(CI) 6

n MOS (Qn19) p MOS (Qp2) 가 IN  
 (OUT) . CLOCK CLOCKB n  
 MOS (Qn20) p MOS (Qp1)가 . CLOCK "H" , CLOCKB가  
 "L" , CLOCK "L" , CLOCKB가 "H"

SEN1, LAT1, SEN2, LAT2, PRO1, PRO2, BLC1, BLC2, PRE1, PRE2, VRFY1, VRFY2, PRST, VBL1, VBL2, VREG, BIAS, PREC, PT (7), 2 (10) VCC 3V .

1 2 " 0 " " 1 " , " H " " 1 " " 0 " , " 0 "

PRO1 PRO2가 " H " (BL) 가 가 (CI1) CI3 (Qn5, Qn6 Qn11, Qn12) 1 2 (BL) N MOS

1 2 가 " 0 " , (BL) " H " . PRO1 PRO2가 " H " H " Nai1 " L " (CI1 CI3) , (Nai)

0 " (CI2 CI4) " 0 " 가 . " 가 " 1 " (BL) " H " " 0 " , (BL) " L " " 1 "

7, 8, 9 4 .

BL0, BL2, ..., BLi, ..., BL4222가 ( BLi ), (WL2) 4

2 " L ", PRE2 " H ", PRST " L ", (BLi+1) 0V, CSLi CSLi+1 0V, VBL1 VBL2 0V, BLC 7, 8, 9 . VREG 0V

PRE1 " L ", BLC1 " H " (BLi) . PREC가 VCC , BIAS가 2V (BLi) 1V (t2). n MOS (Qn) 1V .

BIAS가 0V (BLi) (t3). , PREC가 0V (Nsense) (t4). (SG1, SG2), (WL1, WL3, WL4) 4V , (WL2) 2.4V (t4).

1 (M) .

[ 1 ]

0123	0V	0.4V	0.8V	1.6V	2.0V	2.8V	3.2V
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(WL2) 2.4V , " 3 " (BLi) 1V . (BLi) 0.7V (t4 t5) BIAS 1.8V . " 3 " (Nsense) 2V .

Nsense 0.8V . BIAS가 0V (BLi) Nsense가 SEN2 LAT2가 " L " CI3 CI4 (t6).

PRO2가 “ H ” (t7), SEN2가 “ H ” (t8) (C13)가 , (Nsense) 가 . LAT2가 “ H ” (t9) (C14)가 ,

(SG1, SG2), (WL1 WL4) (t5) 0V . BLC1 (t6) “ L ” ,  
 PRE1 (t7) “ H ” (BLi) (t7) 0V .

PRO2가 “ L ” (t10) (M) 가 2.4V .  
 “ 3 ” 2 , 2 “ 0 ” .  
 2 “ 1 ” .

(M) 가 0.0V . , PRE1 “ L ” ,  
 BLC1 “ H ” (BLi) .

PREC가 VCC , BIAS가 2V (BLi) 1V (t13). BIAS가 0V  
 (BLi) (t14).

PREC가 0V (Nsense) (t15). (SG1, SG2)  
 (WL1, WL3, WL4) 4V , (WL2) 0.0V (t15).

(WL2) 0.0V , “ 1 ” , “ 2 ” “ 3 ” (BLi)  
 1V “ 0 ” (BLi) 0.7V .

(t15 t16) , BIAS 1.8V . “ 1 ” , “ 2 ” “ 3 ”  
 (Nsense) 2V “ 0 ” Nsense 0.8V

BIAS가 0V BLi Nsense가 , SEN1 LAT1 “ L ”  
 CI1 CI2 (t17).

VRFY2가 VCC 2 2 가 “ 0 ” , (Nsense)  
 0V (t17). PRO1 “ H ” (t18) SEN1 “ H ” (t19) (C11)가  
 (Nsense) 가 . LAT1가 “ H ” (t20) (C12)가

(SG1, SG2), (WL1 WL4) (t16) 0V . BLC1 (t17) “ L ” ,  
 PRE1 (t18) “ H ” , (BLi) (t18) 0V .

PRO1 “ L ” (t21) (M) 가 0.0V .  
 “ 0 ” “ 3 ” 1 , 1 1 “ 1 ”  
 . 1 “ 0 ” .

(M) 가 1.2V . , PRE1 “ L ” ,  
 BLC1 “ H ” (BLi) .

PREC가 VCC , BIAS가 2V BLi가 1V (t24). BIAS가 0V  
 BLi (t25).

PREC가 0V (Nsense) (t26). (SG1, SG2)  
 (WL1, WL3, WL4) 4V , (WL2) 1.2V (t26).

(WL2) 1.2V , “ 2 ” “ 3 ” (BLi) 1V  
 “ 0 ” “ 1 ” (BLi) 0.7V  
 (t26 t27) , (BIAS) 1.8V “ 2 ” “ 3 ”  
 (Nsense) 2V “ 0 ” “ 1 ” Nsense 0.  
 8V  
 , BIAS가 0V (BLi) Nsense가 , SEN2 LAT2가 “ L ”  
 CI3 CI4 (t28).  
 PRO2가 “ H ” (t29), SEN2가 “ H ” (t30) CI3가 , (N  
 sense) 가 LAT2가 “ H ” (t31) (CI4)가 ,  
 (SG1, SG2), (WL1 WL4) (t27) 0V BLC1 (t28) “ L ” ,  
 PRE1 (t29) “ H ” , (BLi) (t29) 0V  
 PRO2가 “ L ” (t32) (M) 가 1.2V  
 “ 0 ” “ 1 ” , 2 “ 1 ”  
 2 “ 0 ”  
 , 7 9 , (10) (M) 가  
 , CSLi, CSLi+1 “ H ” , 1 (IOL) , 2  
 (IOU) (4) (5)  
 2 4 1 2

[ 2 ]

	1	2
0	1	1
1	0	1
2	0	0
3	1	0

10 , BL0, BL2, ..., BLi, ..., BL4222가 ( BLi  
 ), (WL2) , 4 3  
 3  
 , (10) (BLi)  
 (10)  
 1 가 (IOL) , 2 가  
 (IOU) , CSLi CSLi+1 “ H ” 1 2  
 가  
 CSL (10)  
 3

[ 3 ]

	1	2
0	0	0
1	1	0
2	1	1
3	0	1

“ 0 ” , PRST “ H ” (10) “ 0 ” (M)

, 2112 (10) , (10)

, 2112 (10) SEN1 “ H ” ,  
 LAT1 “ H ” , VRFY1 “ L ” , SEN2 “ H ” , LAT2 “ H ” , VRFY2 “ L ” , VREG 0V, PREC 0V  
 10

6V , PRE1가 “ L ” (BLi) (BL1)가 (t2). BLC1  
 (BLi) (t2).

, BIAS PRE2 6V (t2). VBL2가 VCC( 3V) n MOS (Qn18)  
 (BLi+1) VCC (t3 t4).

, PRO1 3V 1 (BLi) (t3 t4). , (BLi)  
 가 “ 0 ” “ 3 ” VCC , 가 “ 1 ” “ 2 ” 0V .

, (SG1) (WL4) 6V (t3 t4), (SG1) (VCC)  
 VCC (t4). (WL3) 0V . (WL1 WL2) VCC . (SG2) 0V

, PRO2가 2.2V 2 (BLi) (t5). 2  
 가 “ 0 ” , 0V (BLi) 2.2V n MOS (Qn10) (1V) 1.  
 2V .

2 가 “ 0 ” , VCC (BLi) n MOS (Qn10)가  
 VCC . 2 가 “ 1 ” , n MOS (Qn10)가 (BLi)  
 0V .

, (BLi) 가 “ 0 ” VCC , 가 “ 1 ” 1.2V , 가 “  
 2 ” 0V , 가 “ 3 ” 0V .

(WL2) 1.6V, WL1 WL4가 10V  
 (t6 t7).

(BL) 0V , 가 16V . (BL)  
 1.2V , 가 14.8V ,  
 가 16V .

(BL) VCC , (WL1) 10V, WL2가 16V VCC (  
 , 6V) , 가

PRO2가 0V (t7), WL1 WL4가 0V, VBL2가 0V, PRE1 "H", PRE2가 "H", BLC1 "L", BIAS가 "L" (t8)

11 6V (t3 t6) (WL2) VCC가 (WL4)

12 10 (WL4) 10V t5 (WL2)

13 11 (WL4) 10V t5 12 (WL2) 가

14, 15, 16 10, 11, 12 13

(BL0, BL2, ..., BL4222) (BLi), (WL2)

(VBL1, VBL2) 0V, (BLC2) "L", PRE2 "H", (BLi+1) 0V

14 16 PRST가 "L", CSLi가 "L", CSLi+1가 "L"

14 16

PRE1 "L", BLC1 "H" (BLi) PREC가 VCC, BIAS가 2V

(BLi) 1V (t2). (BIAS)가 0V (BLi) (t3).

(PREC)가 0V (Nsense) (t4). (SG1, SG2),

(WI1, WI3, WL4) 4V, (WL2) 2.8V (t4).

(WL2) 2.8V, "3"

"3" (BLi) 1V

"3" "3"

(BLi) 0.7V

"2" "1" "3"

(BLi) 0.7V

(t4 t5), (BIAS) 1.8V "3"

"3" (Nsense) 2V

"3" 가, Nsense 0.8V

(BIAS)가 0V (BLi) Nsense가 (VRFY2)가 VCC (t6). 2

2 가 "0" n MOS (Qn11, Qn12) Nsense 2V

(VREG) VCC (t5 t6).

(SEN2 LAT2)가 "L" (CI3 CI4) (t8). (PRO2)가 "H"

(t9), (SEN2)가 "H" (t10) (CI3)가 (Nsense) 가

LAT2가 "H" (t11) (CI4)가 , .

(SG1, SG2), (WL1 WL4) (t5) 0V (BLC1)가 (t6) "L" ,  
 (PRE1)가 t7 "H" (BLi) (t7) 0V .

PRO2가 "L" (t12), "3" (10)  
 "3" ( "3" ) .

, "3" "3"

, "3"

"0" , ( ) .

, "2" "2"

.  
 V , PRE1가 "L" , BLC1 "H" (BLi) 1V (t15). (BIAS)가 0V (PREC)가 VCC , (BIAS)가 2 (BLi) (t16).  
 , PREC가 0V , (Nsense) (t17). (SG1, SG2)  
 (WL1, WL3, WL4) 4V , (WL2) 1.6V (t17).  
 (WL2) 1.6V , "2"  
 "2" (BLi) 1V . "2"  
 "2" (BLi) 0.7V . "2" (BLi) 1.8V  
 . "2" (Nsense) 2V . "2"  
 "2" (Nsense) 0.8V . "1"  
 "2" (Nsense) 0.8V .

, BIAS가 0V (BLi) Nsense가 , VRFY1 VCC (t19). V  
 REG 0V , 1 가 "0" , n MOS (Qn5, Qn6) (Nsense)  
 0V .

, VRFY2가 VCC (t21). 2 2 가 "0" , n MOS  
 (Qn11, Qn12) Nsense 2V . (VREG) VCC (t21 t23).

SEN2 LAT2가 "L" (CI3 CI4) (t23). PRO2가 "H"  
 (t24) SEN2가 "H" (t25) (CI3)가 , (Nsense) 가  
 . LAT2가 "H" (t26) (CI4)가 , .

(SG1, SG2), (WI1 WI4) (t18) 0V . BLC1 t19 "L" ,  
 PRE1 t20 "H" (BLi) t20 0V .

PRO2가 “ L ” (t27), “ 2 ” “ 2 ” ( “ 2 ” ) , “ 3 ” “ 3 ” (10) “ 0 ” “ 2 ” “ 2 ” (10) “ 1 ” “ 1 ” , “ 1 ” “ 1 ” , PRE1 “ L ”, BLC1 “ H ” (BLi) . PREC가 VCC , BIAS가 2V (BLi)가 1V (t30). BIAS가 0V (BLi) (t31). , PREC가 0V (Nsense) (t32). (SG1, SG2) (WL1, WL3, WL4) 4V , (WL2) 0.4V (t32). (WL2) 0.4V “ 1 ” BLi 1V “ 1 ” (BLi) “ 1 ” 0.7V (t7 t18) , BIAS 1.8V “ 1 ” (Nsense) 2V “ 1 ” “ 1 ” (Nsense) 0.8V BIAS가 0V BLi Nsense가 PRO2가 1.3V (t34). , 2 가 “ 1 ” , n MOS (Qn10) (Nsense) 0V , 2 가 “ 0 ” , n MOS (Qn10) (Nsense) 0.3V , Nsense가 0.3V , Qn10 , Nsense , VR FY1 VCC (t36). 1 1 가 “ 0 ” , n MOS (Qn5) Qn6) Nsense 2V . (VREG) VCC (t36 t38). SEN1 LAT1 “ L ” (CI1, CI2) (t38). PRO1 “ H ” (t39) SEN1 “ H ” (t40) (CI1)가 , (Nsense) 가 LAT1가 “ H ” (t41) (CI2)가 , (SG1, SG2), (WL1 WL4) t33 0V . BLC1 t34 “ L ”, PRE1 t35 “ H ” BLi t35 0V . PRO1 “ L ” (t42), “ 1 ” “ 1 ” ( “ 1 ” ) .

“ 3 ” , “ 2 ” , “ 1 ” , “ 0 ” ( ) .

14, 15, 16 . (10) 가 4

[ 4 ]

0, 1, 2, 3	0	0
1	1	1
1	1	0
2	2	2
2	2	0
3	3	3
3	3	0

10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16 가 “ 0 ” (M) ( ) 가 “ 0 ” PT가

(M), (M) (BL), (Qn13), (BL) MOS (Qn13)가 (Qn14), 1 가 가 (M) (BL)

OS (Qn13) MOS (Qn14) n MOS (Qn14), 1 2 가 가 (BL) . M

MOS (M) MOS (M) NAND 1 2 (S) (M) 가 , 2 (M) 가 (M) 1 2 , 3 가 , 3 2 .

1 (S) (BL) , 2 (S) (SRC) .  
 2 (S) 1 (S)

가 , (M) (M) 2 (S) (M) 4  
 5 가 (M) (M) 1 (S) (M)

가 , (M) , (M) 2 (S) (M) 4  
 5 가 , (M) (M) 1 (S) (S) (M) (M)

가 , (M) (M) 2 (S) (M) 4  
 5 가 , (M) (M) 1 (S) (S) (M)

(M) n MOS . 4 5 3 , 4 5

가 가 (M) , (M) 2 (S) (M) 3  
 3 가 (M) (M) 1 (S) (S) (M)

가 가 (M) , (M) 2 (S) (M) 3  
 3 가 , (M) (M) 1 (S) (S) (M)

가 , “ 0 ” “ 0 ”

, MOS , MOS

, MOS

가 “ 0 ”

, MOS MOS

(57)

1.

;

;

;

1

,

가 , 1 , 1 1

가 , 1 2 가 1

, 1

.

2.

1 , 1 n- MOS , 1 2

.

3.

1 , 1 2 ,

2 , 2 가 1 가 ,

.

4.

3 , 2 n- MOS .

5.

1 , 1

.

6.

1 2 NAND ,  
 ,  
 1 2 가 ,  
 1 2 가 ,  
 1 3 가 .

7.

6 1 , , 2 2 ,  
 1 , 2 .

8.

7 , 2 1 .

9.

6 , 1 , 2 .

10.

7 , , ,  
 4 가 , 1  
 5 가 , 2 .

11.

10 , 5 4 .

12.

11 , , ,  
 4 가 ,  
 2 가 .

13.

11 , , ,  
5 가 ,

2 가

14.

12 13 , 4 5 3 .

15.

14 , 4 .

16.

7 , , ,

3 가 , 2  
3 가 1 .

17.

16 , , ,

3 가 , 2  
1 가

18.

17 , 1 가 , 3  
가 .

19.

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1

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가 , 1 , 1 1  
 가 , 1 , 1 1  
 ,  
 1 가 , 2 가 , 1  
 가 ,  
 2 , , 1  
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 2 , , 1  
 가

20.

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(transfer transistor)

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 ,  
 , 가 1  
 , , 가 1 2  
 , ,

21.

20 , n - MOS , 1 2

22.

20 ,

23.

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MOS

1 , 2 ;

1 , 1 1 가 ;

1 , ;

2 3 2 가 ,  
가

24.

23 , n - MOS ,

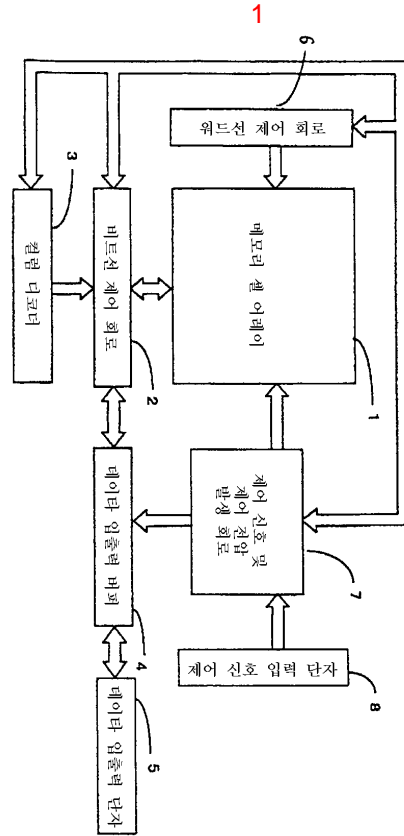
2 , 2

25.

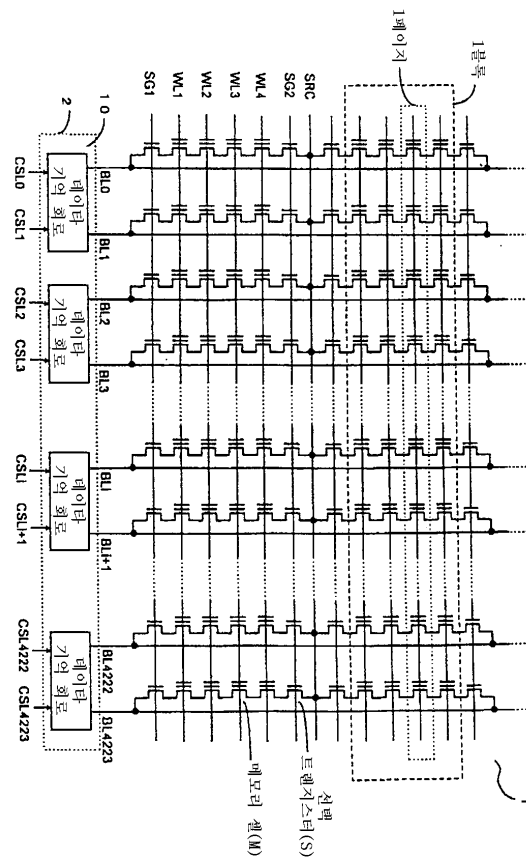
24 , 2 3 .

26.

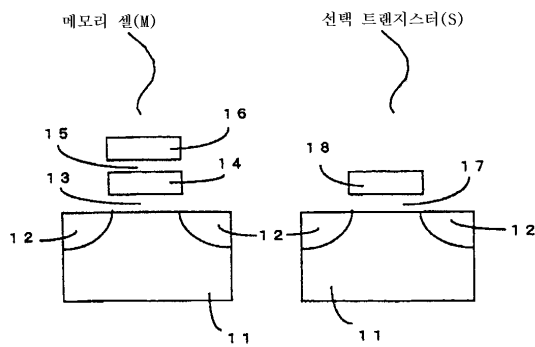
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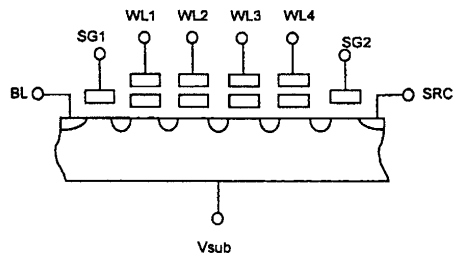
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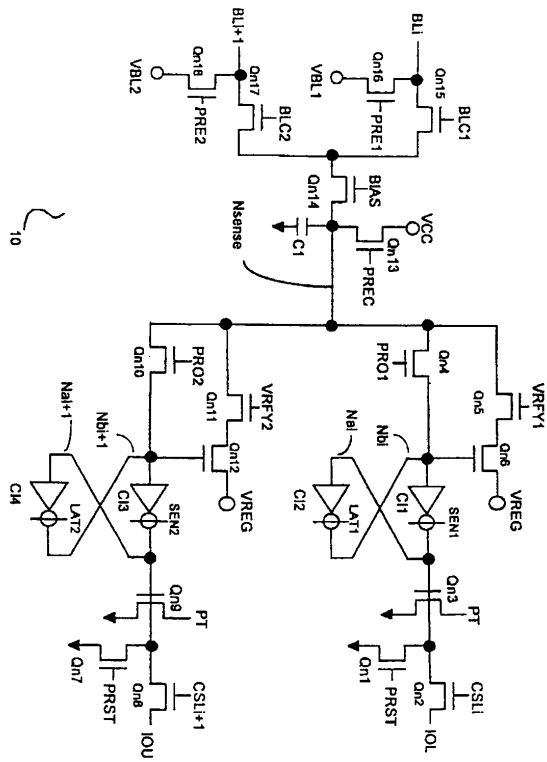
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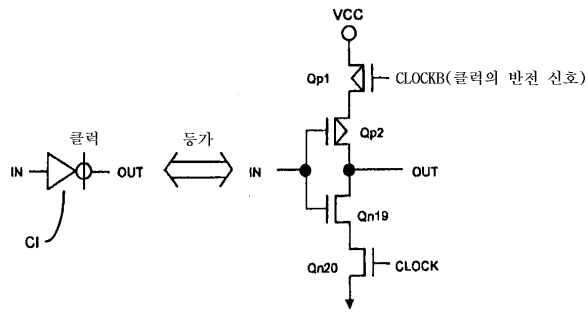
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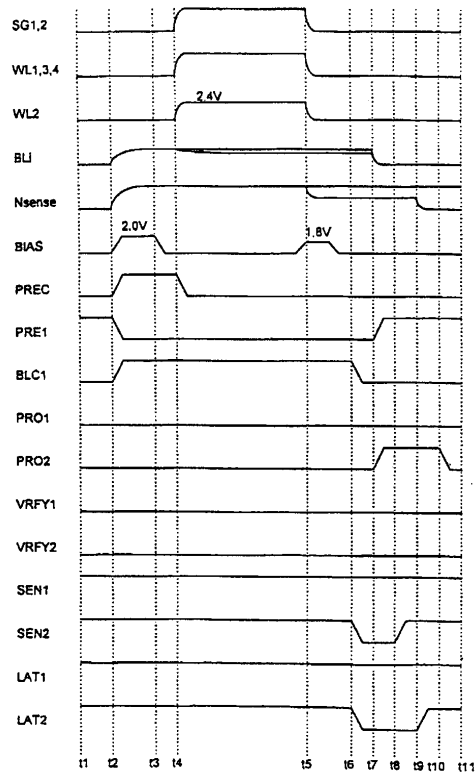
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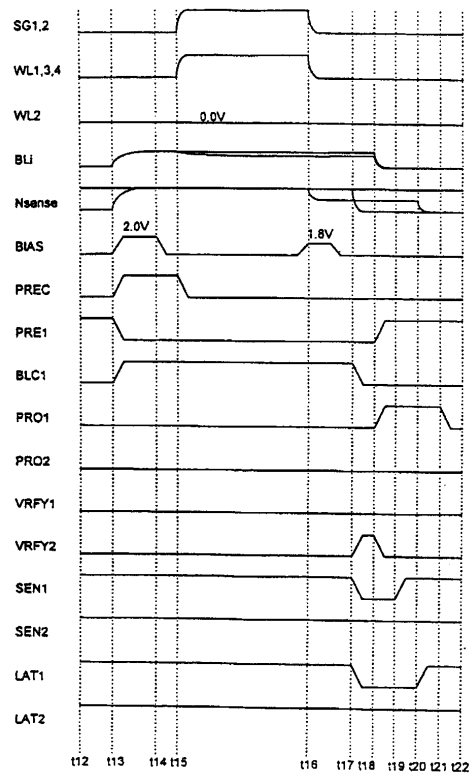
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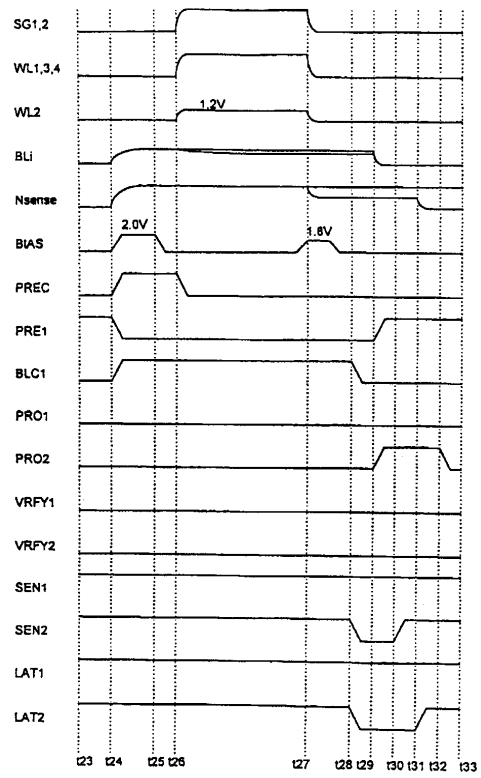
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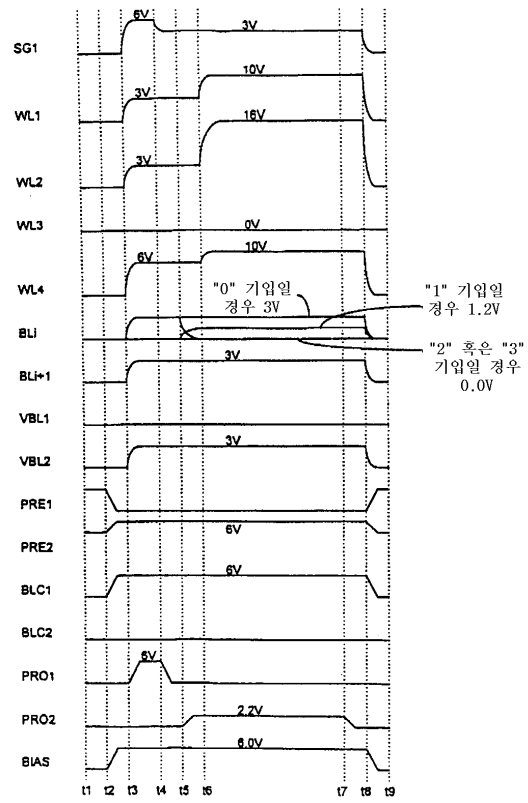
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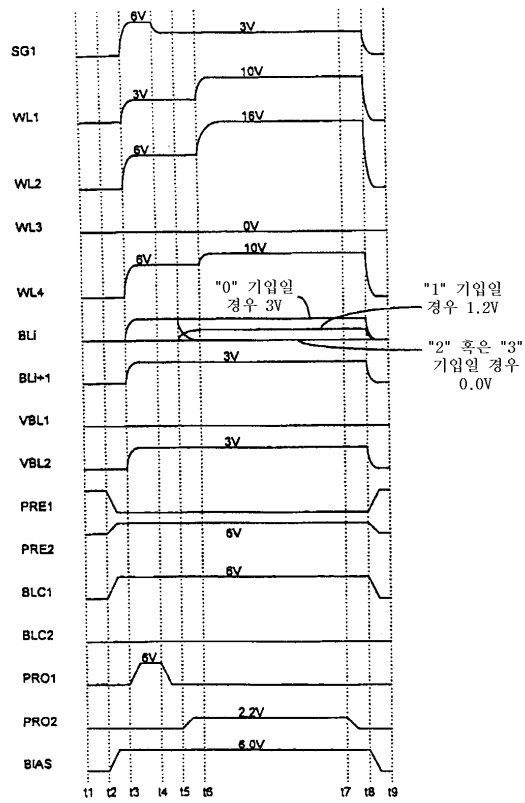


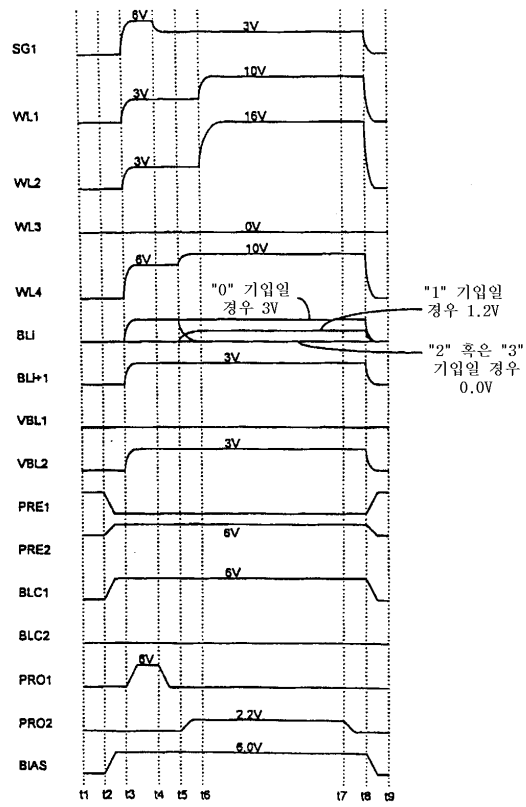
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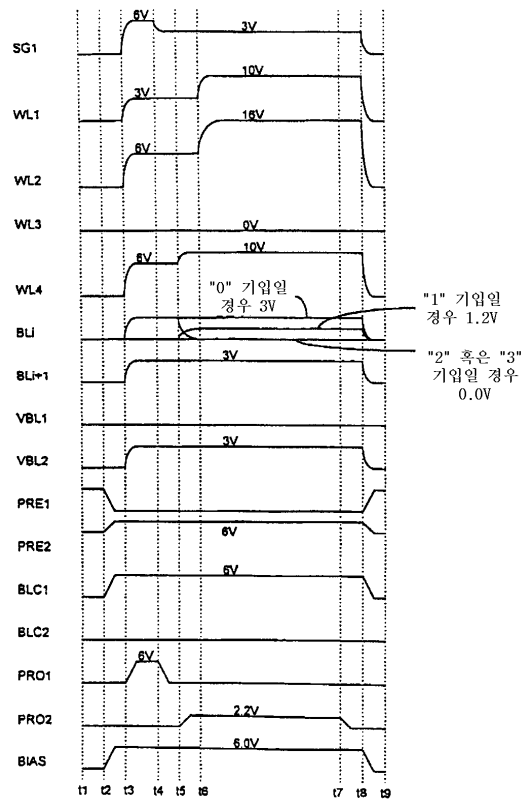


10









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