

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
1 November 2007 (01.11.2007)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2007/123862 A3

(51) International Patent Classification:
H03H 7/30 (2006.01) **H03D 1/00** (2006.01)

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2007/009210

(22) International Filing Date: 13 April 2007 (13.04.2007)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
11/405,349 17 April 2006 (17.04.2006) US

(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **TECHWELL, INC.** [US/US]; 408 East Plumeria Drive, San Jose, CA 95134 (US).

(72) Inventor; and

(75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): **KIM, Jin, Hong** [US/US]; 550 Timberwood Drive, Lake Zurich, IL 60047 (US).

(74) Agents: **JAFFER, David, H.** et al.; Pillsbury Winthrop Shaw Pittman LLP, P.O. Box 10500, Mclean, VA 22102 (US).

(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

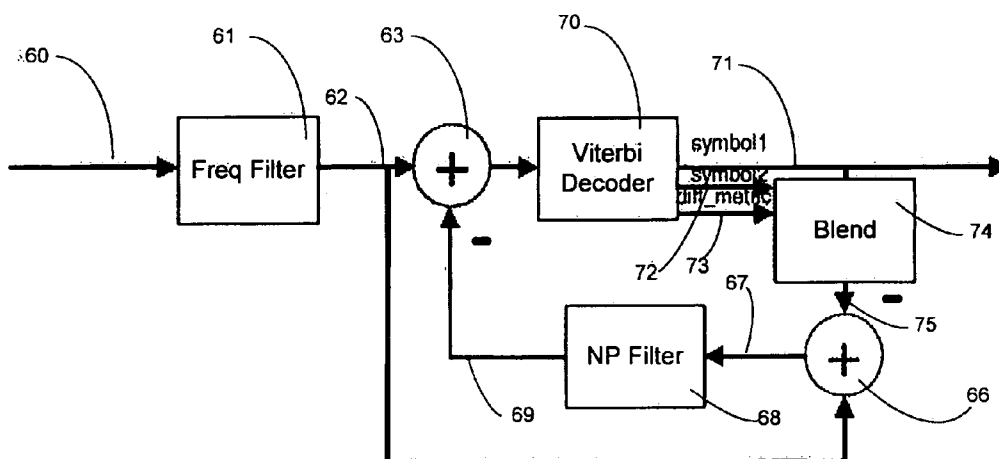
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— with international search report
— before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:
24 July 2008

(54) Title: REDUCING EQUALIZER ERROR PROPAGATION WITH A LOW COMPLEXITY SOFT OUTPUT VITERBI DECODER



(57) Abstract: Novel systems and methods are described in which performance of equalizers can be improved by reducing the effects of error propagation in equalizers that use a Viterbi Decoder (70). Systems and methods of symbol correction in prediction decision feedback equalization architectures are described including systems and methods that include an enhanced Viterbi decoder (70) and novel methods of symbol correction to obtain better system performance. The use of a blending algorithm (74) is described to reduce errors in symbol decoding. Histories of deep trace back depth symbols can be maintained to enable more accurate decisions. Systems and methods described can provide advantage in the feedback path of adaptive equalizers in trellis decoders. The invention provides novel techniques for improving the performance of equalizers by reducing the effects of error propagation in equalizers that use a Viterbi Decoder (70).

WO 2007/123862 A3

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US07/09210

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC: H03H 7/30(2006.01);H03D 1/00(2006.01)

USPC: 375/229-230,233,262,285,340-341;714/794-795

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 375/229-230,233,262,285,340-341;714/794-795

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
EAST DATABASE**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 5,757,855 A (STROLLE et al.) 26 May 1998 (26.05.1998), column 5 lines 35-60, column 7 lines 55-67, column 8 lines 15-40.	1-6,9-11 and 13-21
Y	US 6,651,215 B2 (MIYAUCHI et al.) 18 November 2003 (18.11.2003), column 2, lines 35-45.	6,11 and 13
Y	US 6,052,821 A (CHOU et al.) 18 April 2000 (18.04.2000), column 11, lines 25-45	14
Y	US 4,833,693 A (EYUBOGLU) 23 May 1989 (23.05.1989), column 2, lines 15-35.	16 & 22



Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.



See patent family annex.

Special categories of cited documents:	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

26 May 2008 (26.05.2008)

Date of mailing of the international search report

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner of Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Authorized officer

KHANH C. TRAN

Telephone No. 571-272-3007

Facsimile No. (571) 273-3201