

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
H01B 1/12

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0030507
2004 04 09

(21) 10-2003-7010788

(22) 2003 08 16

2003 08 16

(86) PCT/US2002/004679

(87)

WO 2002/67273

(86) 2002 02 15

(87)

2002 08 29

(30) 60/269,606 2001 02 16 (US)

60/298,174 2001 06 13 (US)

09/999,171 2001 11 30 (US)

(71) , 200

(72) 779,02090

3,01886

427,03842

#306 142,USA

15,10880

(74)

:

(54)

1

(water saturated) Baytron™

(implementations) (:
Handbook on Conducting Polymers, Skotheim, T.J.ed., Dekker, New York, 1986).

7 가 , 6,172,591 ; 4,237,441 ; 5,378,40
가

가
() sp² ,
가
가 (: Burroughes, J.H. et al., 1986,
Nature 335:137; Sirringhaus, H. et al., 2000, *Science*, 290, 2123; Sirringhaus, H. et al., 1999, *Nature* 401:2;
)

가
6,083,635 6,084,040 ; (: EP-A 302 304; EP-A 440 957; DE OS 4 211 459;
Burroughes, J.H.).

6,084,040 6,083,635)

가

3,4- (Baytron™ P) , 가
가 [: Bayer AG product literature (Edition 10/97;
Order No. AI 5593) Inorganics Business Group D-51368, Leverkusen, Germany].

Baytron™ (P)
CPUD2, CPP103T, CPP105T, CPP116.6, CPP134.18, CP135, CPP 4531 I, CPP 4531 E3 CPG 130.6
Baytron™ M (3,4-)
Baytron™ 가 (Bayer Corporati
on, 100 Bayer Rd. Pittsburgh, PA 15205-9741) (baye
rus.com)

가

() Baytron™

, Baytron™

1

()

가

Baytron™

가

P

EDOT:PSS

OLED

PEDOT:PSS

OLED

(ITO)

PEDOT:P

SS

()

1

PEDOT:PSS

1

가

OLED

OLED

,

ITO

ITO

OLED

(HIL)

1

() 1

1 Baytron™

:

a)

1

가

;

b) 가

(1

-

)

(

);

c)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

()

가

Baytron™

가

가

가

가

1

()

Baytron™

1

()

Baytron™

가

Baytron™

가

()

가

가

가

가

가

2

1

가
가

1
가

가

가

가

()

가

가

가

(pool)

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

가

,가

()

가

가

가

가

1

Baytron™

가

1

Baytron™ M P

가

() Baytron™

가

,2 6

1

2

1

(2)

2

()

가

가

()

가

가

가

가 100 가 [1 (atm)] 100 , 1 atm 100
 가 1 atm
 , 1 ()
 가
 가
 1 Baytron™ P 1 2 . TOR-CP ()
 가
 ,
 c) (,) 1
 . 1 , 2 , 3 4 ,
 , 1 2 가
 ,
 1 ,
 ,
 가 (configured)
 : 1) ; 2) ; 3)
 ,
 1
 ED) (OL
 ,
 :
 a) 1 1 ;
 b) , 1 1
 ;
 c)
 가

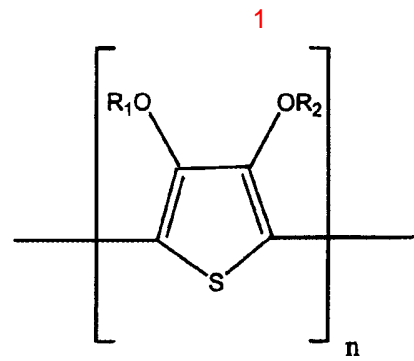
1	() TOR-CP (Baytron™ P Triton AO Resistant Conductive Poly . TOR-CP
mer)	Baytron P [(neat)]
2	Matrimid™ (Ciba) N- (NMP) TOR-CP; TOR-NC TOR-CP; TOR-NC (Triton TOR-CP
AO Resistant polyimide)	-
3	2
4	NMP Baytron™ P 8 , pH, , ,
5	NMP Baytron™ P 8 , pH, , ,
6	NMP Baytron™ P 10 6 () Baytron™ P 6
7a, 7b	7c NMP DMAc Baytron™ P
8	TOR-CP (batch)
9a	9d TOR-CP Baytron-P -
10	TOR-CP Baytron-P -
11	(HIL) TOR-CP OLED
12	TOR-CP Baytron-P TOR-CP가 Baytron-P
13	PET CP Baytron P
14	PET CP Baytron P
15	13 14
16	Tor-CP Baytron P Ln-Ln
17	Tor-CP Baytron P Ln-Ln

Baytron™ (PCB) 가 M P ()

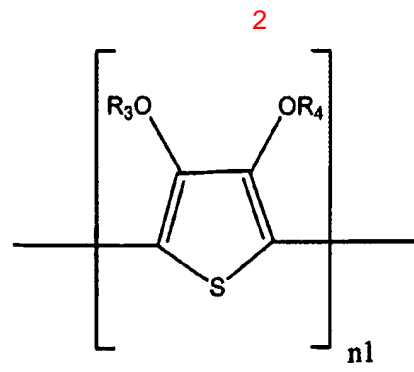
w/v) , 가 30%(w/v) , 99%(w/v) , 50%(w/v) , 90%

1

I II



I
 , R1 R2 C1-C6 , C1-C6 , C1-C
 12 -1,2 , n 1 ; -1,2 , (II) :



II
 , R3 R4 C1-C6 , C1-C12
 1,2 -1,2 , 2 10,000 ,
 5 5000 가 II n1 1 ,
 (C1-C6)- , (C2-C12)- , (C2-C8)- (C1-C18)- , (C1-C10)-,
 , (C3-C7)- ,

, (C7-C15)- , (C1-C18)- , (C1-C10)- , -(C1-C4)- , (C6-C10)- , n-
(C2-C18)- 1 6 가 , , , , ;

6,157,479 , EP-A 440 957, EP-A 339,340 5,766,515 , 6,083,835 , 5,300,575 ,
1 N- , N- ; 2- , 3-
(: 6,083,635). 가

I II
가

1000 2,000,000, 2000 500,
000 . (: 6,157,479 ;).

C1-C4 I II R1, R2, R3 R4가 C1-C4
-3,4- -3,4-
, -3,4- .

5,066,731 5,294,372

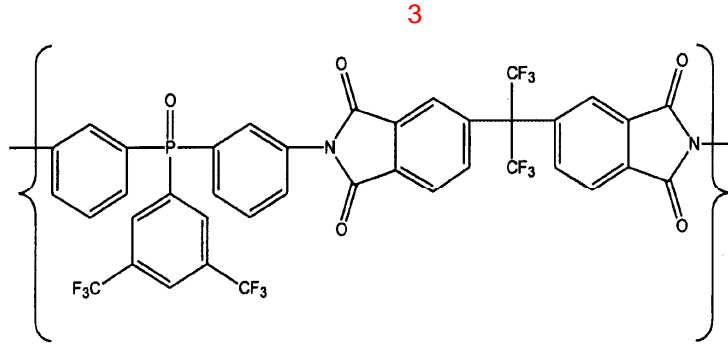
0 Bayer Rd. Pittsburgh, PA 15205-9741) Baytron™ (Bayer Corporation, 10
M P
P CPUD2, CPP103T, CPP105T, CPP116.6, CPP134.18, CP135, CPP 4531 I, CPP 4531
E3 CPG 130.6 Baytron™ M (3,4-)

Baytron™ M Baytron™ M Baytron™ M Baytron™ M

가 :
4,731,408 ; 4,959,430 ; 4,987,042 ; 5,035,926 ; 5,300,575 ; 5,312,681 ; 5
,354,613 ; 5,370,981 ; 5,372,924 ; 5,391,472 ; 5,403,467 ; 5,443,944 ; 5,463,056 ;
5,575,898 ; 5,747,412 ;

() - (STP) 100 (,
) . STP 100 250 2 가
, 가 2 , 3 4 . 가

ytron™ P, Baytron™ P NMP Baytron™ P; DMAc Ba Baytron™
 , 1 , 2 3 1
 , 1 (DMAC) -3,4- (NMP)
 Baytron™ , Baytron™ P :
 a) 1 - (DMAC) N- (NMP) 1
 00 250 가 ;
 b) 가 - (DMAC) N- (NMP) -3,4- 1
 000 ml/ , 1 100 ml/ 가 (가 , 0.1
);
 c) - (DMAC) N- (NMP)
 , 1 - 2 (,) 가
 , 1 2 가 , 1
 (NMP) () -3,4- (DMAC) N- 1.5
 10,000,000 , 2 10 , -
 , -3,4- 1
 Baytron™ P -3,4-
 c) () 1
 가 , 0.01
 1 [10nm 250nm, 0.02 40nm 150nm 가
 (ohm)-cm], 0.6 (-cm)
 10nm 250nm, 40nm 150nm 가 100
 10,000 (/sq), 200 650 (/sq)
 Baytron-P 300nm 600nm 70% 가
 90% 가
 2 3 1 1 , 1 ,
 100 10,000 (/sq) ; 3) 10 nm . 1) 0.01 1 (cm) ; 2)
 0 nm 90% . 2) 250 nm ; 4) 300 nm 60
 3



III

1
 (TOR-NC, Matrimid, Aurum) TOR-NC 10:90 0.1 99.9,
 6:94 0.5:99.5 Baytron™ P
 (TOR-CP,) /

Baytron™ P (Baytron™ M) NMP DMAc
 90%(w/v) , 99%(w/v) 100%(w/v) 95%(w/v)
 Baytron™ TOR-CP

TOR-CP 1%(w/w) 4%(w/w) TOR-CP (0.5%(w/w) 5%(w/w),
)

1 NMP DMAc TOR-CP 1 TOR-CP 1
 1 mg/m² 500 mg/m² TOR-CP Matrimid TOR-NC
 300nm 700nm 0.0001 0.05
 BYK Gardner Haze-gard 10% 95%
 80% 99% 가 가 80% 가

00,575 6,157,479 5,766,515 , 6,083,835 , 5,3
 (doctor blade), (dipping) , , , 300 , 2
 00 (, , ,)

), PBO (-), , , Kevlar™ (),
 0.5 50 , 1 10

(: Reneker, D.H. *Nanometer Diameter Fibres of Polymer Produced by Electrospinning* , Fourth Foresight Conference on Molecular Nanotechnology).

가
6,083,635

0.005 500 μm, 0.05 10 μm
10 10¹² /sq 가 10 1000 /sq 10
4000 /sq, 가 10 2000 /sq, 10 1000 /sq

2001 2 16 가 06/269,606
TOR-CP™ 가 Tor-CP NMP PEDOT:PSS
3% 가 Tor-CP - 가 Tor-CP-AG 가 PEDOT:
PSS (Baytron-P) 가 Tor-CP 가 Tor-CP-AG PEDOT:
, Tor-CP Baytron-P
, Baytron-P
().

Tor-CP Tor-CP가 ITO -
- Tor-CP 가 , Tor-CP , Tor-CP ITO -
가 Tor-CP 가 , Tor-CP 가 Tor-CP
가 ITO , 가 () ,
, Tor-CP 가 ,
, LCD

(silver halide photography), (dry-plate),
6,083,635 가

1 (battery),
(intelligent material), (PV), (radar dish), (seala
nt), (waveguide), ()
(microtweezer), (micropositioner), (microsorter),
(LED), 가 ITO
, ITO 가 , ITO
가 가 , ITO
(OLED's)

ITO (20 nm) ITO ITO

(PANI) (5618469) PEDOT/PSS (68666)

2) 가 , PANI , PEDOT:PSS- , ITO

PEDOT:PSS , PEDOT:PSS , ITO

(), , PEDOT:PSS

가 , (OLEDs), ,

, OLED : 1)

; 2) (ETL); 3) (emitter); 4) (HIL); 5) , O

LED 가 [: Cropper, A.D. et al. in Organic Light-Emitting Materials and Devices IV, K afafi, Z. H. Editor, Proceedingd of SPIE, Vol.4105 18-29 (2001)]. , 'OLED' (Cropp er, A.D.) 2 가 OLED

OLED ITO 1 ,

OLED HIL OLEDs (HIL) 1

TOR-CP , OLED OLED가 4 8 , 0.02%

0.2% OLEDs 1 8 가 0.5 2 lm/W

OLEDs 7000 9000 cd/m² , OLED 4 8

10,000 50,000 cd/m² .

, a), b) - c)가 (semi-repetitively) , a)가 1

2

) , 1 , 1 1 2 (

- 2 , (PEDOT/PSS) 가

(3,4- BaytronTM -P) BaytronTM -M

, 1 , ,

(source)

1 10
 (Dagni, R. in Chemistry and Engineering, January 1, 2001, pp.26-27)

-20 V 0 V
 0 V -20 V
 Plasticlogic.com

(PDLC)

가

(compatibility) (PEDT:PSS) (ITO)

(OLED's),

ITP

가

8

ITO

(20 nm)
 , ITP

. ITO

, IT

가

1, 2

3

10

10 ohm/sq

5

1000 ohm/sq

1000 nm

100 nm

80%

85%

86%

95%

1, 2,

3

10

1000 nm

100 nm

9

14

15

5 kohm/sq,
 85%

1

2 kohm/sq

Ln-Ln

(10 16 17)
 gma (S/cm) 10 Ln-sigma (S/cm),
 m) 가
 -1/2)

1 Ln-sigma (S/cm),
 1 Ln-sigma (S/cm)
 0.01 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/2})

1 Ln-si
 4 Ln-sigma (S/c
 0.2 Ln-Temp (K

가
 0.06 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/2})

0.05 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/2})
 0.08 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/2})

0.1 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/2}),
 (: 10 17)

0.2 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4})

0.1 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4})
 0.35 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4}),
 0.2 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4})

0.5 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4}),
 1 Ln-sigma (S/cm)
 0.4 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4}),

0.24 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4}) 17). 0.3 Ln-Temp (K^{-1/4}) (kink) (: 10

1 - TOR-CP/NMP

N- (NMP) TOR-CP/NMP

A. 1

1. Ace Glass 22L RB 4 Glass-Col 가
2. Ace Glass 19 mm w/ 22L RB
3. Arrow 850 (chuck)
4. SGA (variac) Glas-Col 가
5. Dean Stark Trap 22L , Ace Glass 300 mm
6. 22L 가
7. 22L RB 10,504 ml NMP ()
8. SGA 가 Arrow 850 135 가 (rpm)
9. 가
10. (Watson-Marlow) , Baytron P 3000 lm 10
ml/min 22L RB
11. Baytron P (3)
12. Baytron P가 , Dean Stark trap
13. 가 ,
14. Dean Stark trap
- 15.
16. , RT
- 17.

B. 2

(neck) 5 , 7 8 1 (1) 4
#T25

- / (IKA-Works) Baytron P

2 - TOR/CP

3가 가

A. TOR-CP -

1 TOR-CP/NMP () Keithly 2000 4

1 TOR-CP (), TOP-CP (), Baytron-P
 1 , TOP-CP Baytron-P
 가 1 TOR-CP (neat)
 , TOR-CP 1
 TOR-CP
 가

B. TOR-CP

n) TOR-CP 가 (Erichse
 , Erichsen Testing Equipment

, TOR-CP 360 0.3 0.5 (6) 120 가

Baytron™ P 가
 IEC 93 (VDE 03003) 가 ,
 (6) .

TOR-CP Baytron™ P 2 (,)
 TOR-CP ()

7A, 7B 7C (NMP DMAc Baytron™ P)

C. TOR-CP

TOE-CP -
 1 , (wt%
)

[1]

		%
TOR-CP	(Triton Systems)	45
(Silquest)A 187	Witco Surfactants GmbH	0.86
		53.84
Bayowet FT 229	Bayer Corp	0.30
		100

A B). (

8 TOR-CP

3.- TOR-CP

TOR-CP (,) 가
 94:6 TOR-CP 99.5:0.5

TOR-CP 가

TOR-CP 가 0.5/99.9, 1.0/99 2.5/97.5가

1, 2.5 4% (TOR-CP) (Matramid) (ohm-cm) (Ciba) 2 3
 AO

4 - () Baytron™ P

Baytron™ P 가 , :
 4 5 : 'MAV' Baytron™ P , pH (

4 5 , 0.001 30 가 ,
 4 5 3 Norcross GA Micromeritics Eltone™

6 Baytron™ P (neat) () Baytron™ P (MAV 92-96, 83-86 77)
 가 () , Baytron™ P 2 3
 1/2 Baytron™ P 가가

5 -

() TOR-CP , , ,
 , PEN 가 [Modern Plastics (TOR-C
 Encyclopedia Vol.75, No.12 (Mid-November 1998)]
 P)

2가

A. 1

TOR-CP . NMP

TOR-CP 가 , 가 가 0.5 % 3 %가 18
 (NMP) [()
 % 22 %가 가

가 150 10 30 NMP

B. 2

TOR-CP Baytron P
 가 (BP Amoco) 가 가 50%
 , , , 200
 1 mil 5 mil (1 mil = 0.001')
 (EMI) 10⁴ 10¹² ohm-cm 가 (ESD)

22L 4 (Ace Glass)

Glas-Col Heating Mantle Canister

SGA

19 mm Glass Stir Shaft w/ (Ace Glass)

19 mm Teflon Lined Stirrer Bearing (Ace Glass)

- (Watson-Marlow) Peristaltic #505DU

Arrow 850 Stirrer w/

300 mm (Ace Glass)

325 ml Dean Stark Trap (Aldrich)

(Teflon Coated Temperature Probe) w/ (digital read)

(Gilmont Instrument Nitrogen Flowmeter)

(Nitrogen Bubbler)

#T 25 - (Ultra-Turrax) / (Disperser/Homogenizer) (IKA-Works)

6 -

2 PEDOT:PSS TOR-CP Baytron-P, 2000 rp
 m - 2.5 1/16 Baytron-P (borosilicate)
 10
 : (1) 80 5 / (2) / 60 2 2 80 5
 / /

- 가 , 2,000 rpm 10 1.5 mL TOR-CP Baytron-P
 KAC79 NMP 0.6% Baytron-P TOR-CP
 1.3%

[2]

ID		(nm)		
Baytron-P-O1	Baytron-P	120	80	5
Baytron-P-O2	Baytron-P	314	80	5
Baytron-P-O3	Baytron-P	592	80	5
TOR-CP-O1	TOR-CP	52	80	5
TOR-CP-O2	TOR-CP	105	80	5
TOR-CP-O3	TOR-CP	171	80	5
TOR-CP-A1	TOR-CP	70	60	RT 80 5
TOR-CP-A2	TOR-CP	107	60	RT 80 5

9a d , 9a Baytron-P Tor-CP
 Tor-CP , 2 2
 4 ,
 (ASTM Standard F374) . 4 ,
 (Van der Pauw) ,

9a , Tor-CP Baytron-P 2
 , 105 nm Tor-CP 0.35 ohm-cm
 120 nm Baytron-P 162.74 ohm-cm / Tor-CP
 107 nm 0.15 ohm-cm . Baytron-P
 . Baytron-P . Baytron-P 가
 . Baytron-P Baytron-P Tor-CP가 가
 / , /

Tor-CP Baytron-P
 1 , Tor-CP ()
 Baytron-P , Baytron-P가
 n-P , 4 Tor-CP 가 Baytro

200 가 가 (TOR-CP Baytron-P 12)
 7 - TOR-CP Baytron-P

10 UV-Vis- IR (Varian Model No. 2200) Tor-CP Baytron-P
 , / ()
 1 nm 1 nm/sec 10 900 nm 260 nm
 Tor-Cp Baytron-P . 105 nm Tor-CP /
 300 nm 600 nm 90% , 700 nm 83%

120 nm Baytron-P / .

8 - OLED

Tor-CP Baytron-P OLED (O
rganic Light-Emitting Materials and Devices IV, Kafafi, Z.H. Editor, in Processing of SPIE, vol. 4105 (2001))
OLED

가 ITO (150 nm)/Tor-CP PEDOT:PSS/TPD (20 nm)/Alq₃ (40 nm)/ LiF(0.5 nm)/ Al (200 nm). 11 , Tor-CP OLED 5.10V 가 8,790 cd/m²
m² 0.18% 1.08 lm/W . 32,000 cd/m²
7.1 V . 5.40 V 가 8,620 cd/m²
0.15% 0.82 lm/W PEDOT:PSS (50 가
N₂) (PEDOT) 7.0 V 14,700 cd/m² . OL
ED Tor-CP () (11).
, TOR-CP OLED Baytron-P ITO OLED

9 - Tor-CP

Tor-CP (ITO)
13 14 . 13 , 5 mil PET Tor-CP
(in ohm/sq) . 2 3 , Tor-CP Baytron-P
, Baytron-P 100 kohm/sq . Tor-CP 1-2 kohm/sq 86%
, Baytron-P 80% , ()
ITO) 1-2 kohm/sq , 86% . Tor-CP
, Mil-C-4897A , Tor-CP가 PET B
aytron-P 4B Tor-CP PET Baytron-P가
Tor-CP PET . 15 13 14
가 .

10 - Tor-CP Baytron-P

Tor-CP Baytron-P / 100 300 K
400 500 nm . Ln-Ln
0 K Baytron-P 2 , Baytron-P 15
(kink) , Tor-CP . Ln-Ln
Baytron-P . Tor-CP 가
Tor-CP , Tor-CP

10 -

1. Chem Glass 500ml 4
2. 19 mm - / #T25 500 ml
3. 가 .
4. Dean Stark Trap 500 ml , 300 mm
가 .
5. 500 ml 500 ml , 가 .

6. 100 ml 500 ml 가 .
7. 500 ml - 가 .
8. - T-25 20000 rpm
120 가 .
9. , 가 .
10. - , 76 ml Baytron-P 500 ml 1 ml/minute .
11. Baytron-P 500 ml (76) .
12. Baytron-P가 500 ml , Dean Stark Trap .
13. 가 .
14. Dean Stark Trap .
15. .
16. , .
17. .
18. .
19. Keithly 2000 4- ()
:
= (* * * k)/ln2
, k =
20. :
= 1/
21. 가 300 가 . Baytron-P

[3]

#	Baytron-P (V4071)	PG-02-44	PG-02-45	PG-02-49	PG-02-52	PG-02-57
(ml)		176	176	176	176	350
(cp)			171.5	570	1480	881
(%)	1.2	0.92	0.7	1.09	1.3	1.24

(ml)		66	41	78	92	162
(ml)		94	117	81	68	166
(nm)	85	70	50	90	130	100
4- (k-ohm/sq)	160	0.45	0.68	0.35	0.24	0.38
(ohm-cm) 4-	25.808	0.060	0.065	0.060	0.059	0.072
(ohm-cm) ⁻¹ 4-	0.04	16.73	15.50	16.73	16.89	13.87
PET		T = 86.5% H = 0.71		T = 85.1% H = 1.18	T = 81% H = 0.95	

가

가

가

가 가

(57)

1.

a) 1 가 ,

b) 가

c) ,

2.

1 , 가

3.

1 2 , 1 (STP) 100

4.

1 3 , 1 (STP) 100

250

5.

1 4 , 가 100 가

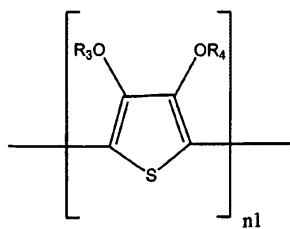
6.

1 5 , 가 100 250 가

7.

- 1 6 , 1 가
- 8.
- 1 7 , 가, 가 2 1 1 가
- 9.
- 1 8 1 , 가 가 가 5 10,000,000
- 10.
- 1 9 , 가 가 가 ,
- 11.
- 10 , 가가 .
- 12.
- 10 , 가가 .
- 13.
- 12 , 가 .
- 14.
- 10 , .
- 15.
- 1 가 14 , 가 가
- 16.
- 15 , 가
- 17.
- 1 16 , 가 가 가 가
- 18.
- 1 17 , 가 .
- 19.
- 1 18 , 가 .
- 20.
- 1 19 , , 가 , , , .
- 21.
- 20 , 가 (DMAC) , N- (NMP)
- 22.
- 20 , .

- 20 23. 가 (DMSO)
- 2 24. 23 가
- 24 25.
- 1 26. 25 100% (w/v)
- 26 27. 25%(w/v) 100%(w/v)가
- 26 28. 50%(w/v) 100%(w/v)가
- 26 29. 1%(w/v) 95%(w/v)가
- 1 30. (II) :



II

- C1-C6, R3 R4 -1,2 C1-C6, n1 1, R3 R4가
- 30 31. (polyanion)
- 31 32. (PSS)
- 30 33. 32, R3 R4 C1-C4, R3 R4 C1-C4
- 33 34. C1-C4 1,2
- 30 35. 33, n1 10
- 36.

- 30 33 , n1 5 .
- 37.**
30 36 , -3,4- .
- 38.**
37 , -3,4- .
- 39.**
1 38 , 가 가 .
- 40.**
39 , 가 가 .
- 41.**
a) 1 250 가 - ; (DMAC) N- (NMP) 100
b) 가 - (DMAC) N- (NMP) , -3,4-
0.1 1000 mls/minute 가 , 가
c) - (DMAC) , N- -3,4- (DMAC) N- (NMP)
- 42.**
41 , 가 .
- 43.**
41 42 , 가 .
- 44.**
41 가 43 , - 2 .
- 45.**
41 44 , 가 1 - (DMAC) N- (NMP) .
- 46.**
45 , 1.5 10,000,000 .
- 47.**
46 , 2 10 .
- 48.**
1 가 47 , 가 가 .
- 49.**
48 , 가 가 , , 가 .
- 50.**

- 49 , 가 가 가 .
- 51.**
 50 , - 가 - (DMAC), N- (NMP),
 ; ; N,N-
 ; ; .
- 52.**
 41 51 , 100% (w/v) .
- 53.**
 52 , 1% (w/v) 95% (w/v) .
- 54.**
 1 53 , -3,4- .
- 55.**
 54 , 가 .
- 56.**
 55 , -3,4- , -3,4- .
- 57.**
 1 56 , -3,4- Baytron™ P .
- 58.**
 1 57 , -3,4- Baytron™ M .
- 59.**
 1 58 , 가,
 (high sheer mixing) 가 .
- 60.**
 59 , .
- 61.**
 1 60 .
- 62.**
 -3,4- (NMP) 1% (w/v) 100% (w/v) - (DMAC) N- .
- 63.**
 62 , ○ -3,4- .
- 64.**
 63 , † ○ (PSS) .
- 65.**
 62 65 , -3,4- Baytron™ P
 -3,4- .

- 62 **66.** 65 , 1 가 가 .
- 66 **67.** , 가 가 .
- 66 **68.** , 가 가 (Baytron™ C) .
- 68 **69.** , .
- 62 **70.** 69 가 , 1 .
- 70 **71.** , ()
Baytron™ P .
- 71 **72.** , (Baytron™ P) 1 NMP DMAC .
- 10 **73.** 10^{12} /sq 62 72 .
- 73 **74.** , 1 mg/m^2 500 mg/m^2 .
- 74 **75.** , 300 nm 700 nm 0.0001 0.05 가 .
- 75 **76.** , BYK Gardner Haze-gard 10% 99%
가 .
- 76 **77.** , BYK Gardner Haze-gard 80% 95%
가 .
- 62 **78.** 65 1 , , .
- 78 **79.** , 10^{12} /sq .
- 78 **80.** 79 , 1 mg/m^2 500 mg/m^2 .
- 78 **81.** 80 , 300 nm 700 nm 0.0001 0.05 가 .

- 82. 78 80 , BYK Gardner Haze-gard 80% 95%
가
- 83. 78 82 , () 가 10:90 0.
1:99.9가 가
- 84. 83 , () 가 6:94 0.5:99.5
- 85. 78 84 , 가
- 86. 85 , 가 TOR-NC
- 87. 78 86 , Baytron™ P
- 88. 61 87 ,
- 89. 79 , , (battery), , , (intell
igent material), (PV), , ,
(radar dish), (sealant), ,
, (waveguide), ()
- 90. 89 , 가 , (micropositioner), (microso
rter), (microtweezer)
- 91. 89 , 가 , , , , , , -
- 92. a) 61 87 , 1 ;
b) 1 , 1 ;
c) , .
- 93. 92 , a) 1
- 94. 92 93 , a), b) c)가 2

92 **95.** 94 , (hole) () 1 1
2

95 **96.** ,

92 **97.** 96 , a)가 -

97 **98.** , - 가 2 ,

92 **99.** 98 , 1 (3,4- -)

99 **100.** , (PEDOT/PSS) 가

99 **101.** , Baytron™ P Baytron™ -M

92 **102.** 101 , 1

102 **103.** , 가

92 **104.** 103 ,

104 **105.** , 가 ,

104 **106.** ,

92 **107.** 106

107 **108.** ,

108 **109.** , 가 (source)

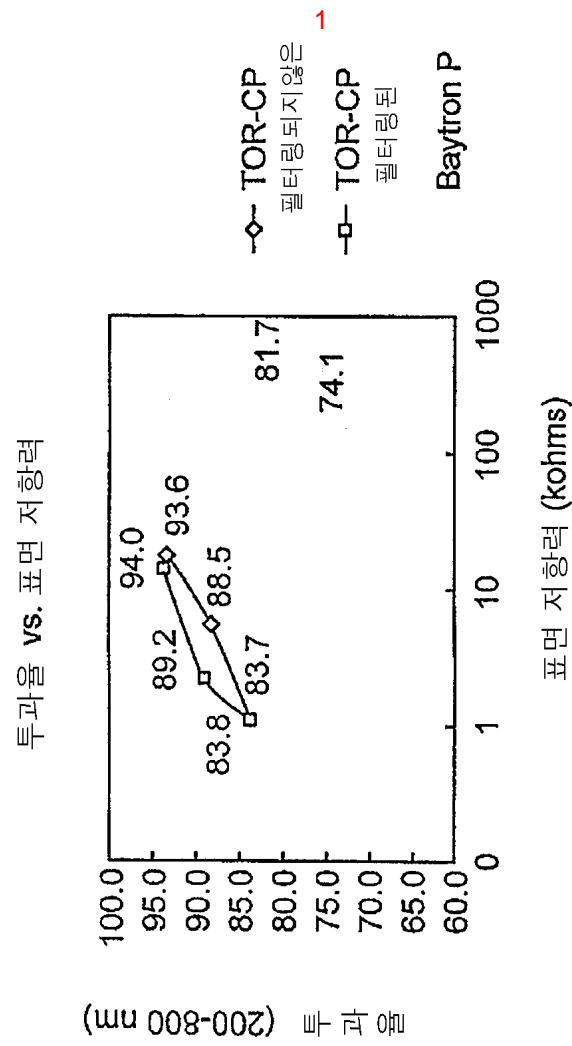
109 **110.** , 1 10

- 109 111. 110 , -20 V 0 V 가
- 109 112. 11 , 0 V -20 V 가
- 107 113.
- 113 114. , (LCD), , (PDLC)
- 114 115. , 가
- 115 116. , 가
117. 가 , () (PEDOT:PSS)
- 117 118. , 107 nm 가 1 ohm-cm 300 nm 600 nm 90%
- 117 119. , 1 , 80 , 5
- 117 120.
- 119 121.
- 1 122. 60 , c) 가
- 122 123. , 가 (24) (25) 200
- 122 124. 123 , 2
- 122 125. 124 , 12 50 150

- 126.**
122 125 , 5 80
- 127.**
122 126 , 1 80
- 128.**
127 , 1 15
- 129.**
122 128 , 가 2 (25)
1 15 80
- 130.**
122 129 , 50 nm 1000 nm
- 131.**
130 , 60 nm 750 nm
- 132.**
122 131
- 133.**
0.01 (ohm-cm) 10 nm 250 nm , 61
87 132
- 134.**
10 10,000 (ohm-cm) 10 nm 250 nm , 61
87 132
- 135.**
300 nm 600 nm 90% , 61 87 1
32
- 136.**
1) 0.01 1 (ohm-cm) ; 2) 10 10,000 (ohm/sq) ; 3) 10 nm
250 nm ; 4) 300 nm 600 nm 80%
, 61 87 132
- 137.**
132 136 ,
- 138.**
137 , -
- 139.**
137 138 , - (OLED)
- 140.**
(HIL) 5) 1) , 2) (OLED), 3) (ELT), 4) (emitter), 4)
- 141.**
140 , (ITO) 가 (OL

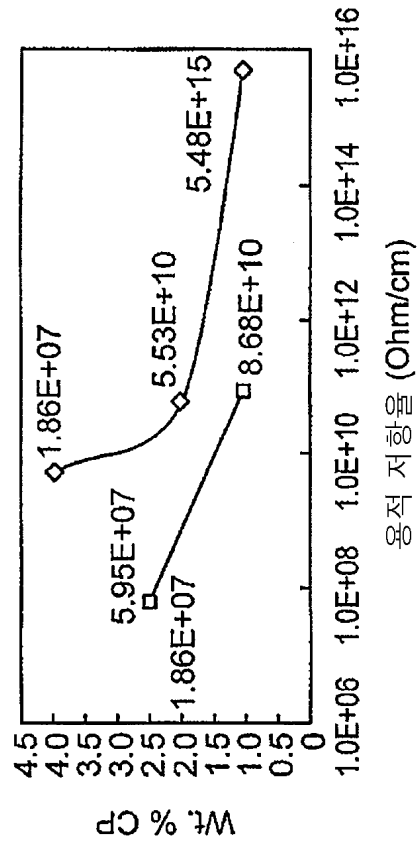
ED).

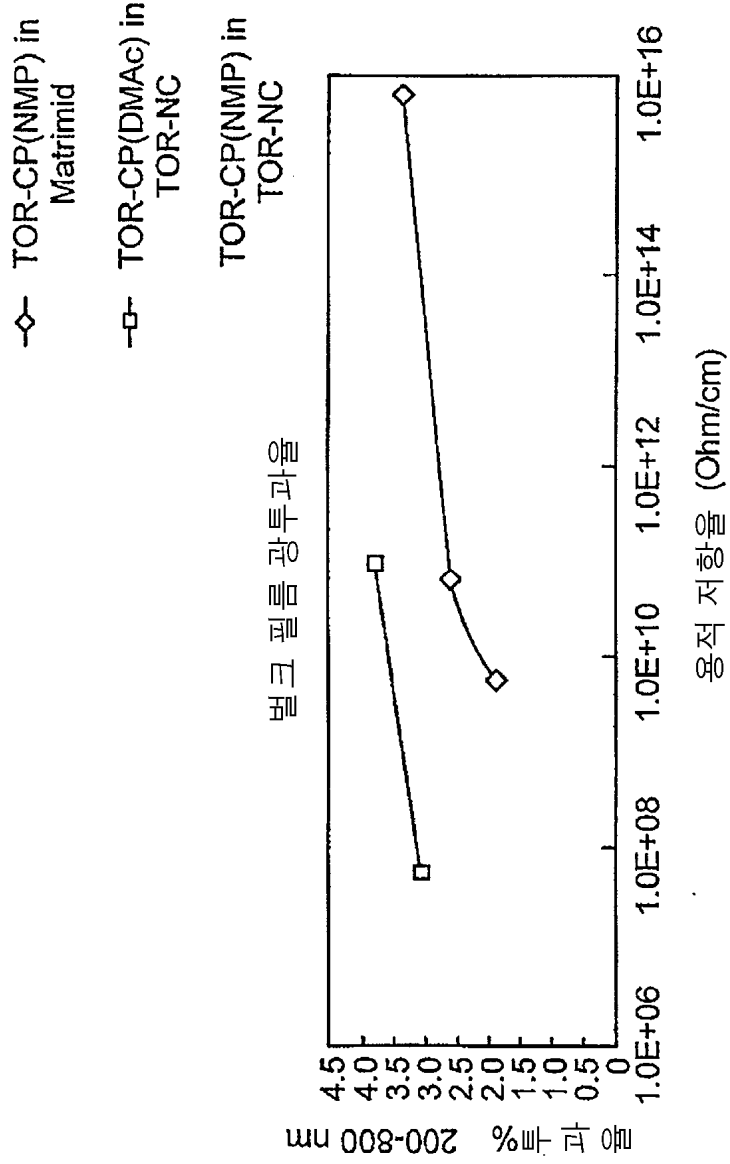
- 142. , HIL 53 78 , 123 126
OLED.
- 143. 142 , 4 8 0.02% 0.2% 가
OLED.
- 144. , 1 8 가 , 0.5 2 lm/W 가
OLED.
- 145. , 7000 9000 cd/m² (luminance) 가 OLED.
- 146. 145 , 4 8 10,000 50,000 cd/m² (luminance) 가
OLED.



- ◇ TOR-CP(NMP) in Matrimid
- TOR-CP(DMAC) in TOR-NC
- TOR-CP(NMP) in TOR-NC

필름의 용적 저항을 비교





3

배치 #	MAV2-72	MAV2-77	MAV2-79	MAV2-80	MAV2-81	MAV2-82	MAV2-84	MAV2-83
함량	22L	22L	5L	1L	5L	5L	22L	5L
용매	NMP	NMP	NMP	DMAC	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP
전도성	S=4.77x10 ⁷ ohm/sq V=3.60x10 ⁷ ohm-cm	S=2.91x10 ⁷ ohm/sq V=1.86x10 ⁷ ohm-cm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.003-0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.009-0.01 MOhm Ohm4=0.0015MOhm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.002-0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.1-0.3MOhm Ohm4=0.03-0.04 MOhm	Ohm2=0.005-0.01 MOhm Ohm4=0.002 MOhm
점도 Brookfield(spindle #2@100rpm)25C	40cP	48cP	51cP	50cP	51cP	42cP	51cP	45cP
고체 함량 오븐온도 210C	0.52%	0.384%	0.924%	1.554%	0.951%	0.986%	0.477%	0.549%
입자크기 및 분포	1.1um	19.0um	14.5um	5.6um	11.6um	14.8um	8.0um	35.9um
투과율 5% TOR-CP	T=28.8% H=0.48%	T=32.0% H=0.22%	T=12.3% H=1.40%	T=0.22% H=13.5%	T=13.2% H=1.46%	T=14.9% H=1.18%	T=25.0% H=0.78%	T=25.8% H=0.40%
Ph 값	4.91	4.97	4.04	6.61	3.94	3.45	4.95	4.30
밀도	1.037g/cc	1.036g/cc	1.033g/cc	0.956g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc
물 함량	6.13%	4.90%	0.64%	5.75%	0.74%	1.42%	2.19%	0.37%

배치 #	MAV2-85	MAV2-86	MAV2-89	KAC2-167	MAV2-87	MAV2-88	MAV2-90	KAC3
용량	22L	5L	5L	5L	From lot 77	From lot 79	5L	5L
용매	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP			NMP	NMP
전도성	Ohm2=0.01-0.04Mohm Ohm4=0.005-0.01MOhm	Ohm2=0.01-Mohm Ohm4=0.001MOhm	Ohm2=0.03-0.04Mohm Ohm4=0.004-0.003MOhm	Ohm2=0.02-0.06Mohm Ohm4=0.004-0.007MOhm				
점도 Brookfield (spindle #2@100rpm)25C	42cP	61cP	64cP	38cP				
고체함량 오븐온도 210C	0.378%	0.428%	0.664%	0.622%			0.904%	0.935%
입자크기 및 분포	42.5um	8.3um						
투과율 5% TOR-CP	T=40.0% H=0.20%	T=21.5% H=0.72%	T=17.9% H=0.89%	T=35.2% H=0.18%				
PH 값	2.85	3.30	3.37	3.35				
밀도	1.032g/cc	1.038g/cc	1.037g/cc	1.033g/cc				
물 함량	1.57%	3.83%						

드로우다운(drawdown) 전도성 측정

샘플 ID	고체 %	습윤 필름 두께	건조필름 두께 계산치 (0.7 x 습윤두께) x (고체 %)	음 미터기로 측정된 저항 측정치	4포인트 프로우브 저항력 (ohm/4 scale)	외관
MAV2-92	0.55	120 마이크로	0.46 마이크로	1637Ω/sq, 1828Ω/sq, 1504Ω/sq	0.5K 0.8K 0.7K	부드러움
MAV2-93	0.48	120 마이크로	0.40 마이크로	84KΩ/sq, 94KΩ/sq	0.025M 0.022M	부드러움
MAV2-94	0.38	120 마이크로	0.32 마이크로	11KΩ/sq, 6KΩ/sq, 10KΩ/sq	3K 2.6K 1.7K 2K	부드러움
MAV2-95	0.43	120 마이크로	0.36 마이크로	1200Ω/sq, 1600Ω/sq	0.63K 0.6K 0.73K	부드러움
MAV2-96	0.62	120 마이크로	0.52 마이크로	13KΩ/sq, 13KΩ/sq, 17KΩ/sq, 18KΩ/sq	6K 6.1K 5.4K 6K	부드러움
MAV2-83	0.55	120 마이크로	0.46 마이크로	4290Ω/sq, 2429Ω/sq	0.86K 0.78K 1.5K	분리됨
MAV2-84	0.48	120 마이크로	0.40 마이크로	12.7KΩ/sq, 18.2KΩ/sq	5.2K 8.0K 4.3K	부드러움
MAV2-85	0.38	120 마이크로	0.32 마이크로	158KΩ/sq, 1400MΩ/sq		분리됨
MAV2-86	0.43	120 마이크로	0.36 마이크로	1200Ω/sq, 2600Ω/sq	0.5K 0.51K 0.5K	부드러움
MAV2-77	0.38	120 마이크로	0.52 마이크로	1776Ω/sq, 1915Ω/sq	0.74K 0.61K 0.63K	Grainy
Baytron P	1.3	120 마이크로	1.09 마이크로	76KΩ/sq, 65KΩ/sq, 96KΩ/sq	31K 21K 30K	부드러움
Baytron P	1.3	60 마이크로	0.54 마이크로	114KΩ/sq, 128KΩ/sq, 124KΩ/sq	0.05M 0.05M 0.05M	부드러움
Baytron P	1.3	30 마이크로	0.27 마이크로	48KΩ/sq, 43KΩ/sq, 59KΩ/sq	0.02M 1.5M 0.01M 2.5K	부드러움
Baytron P	0.5	120 마이크로	0.42 마이크로	37KΩ/sq, 157KΩ/sq, 46KΩ/sq	1M 7M 0.3M	부드러움
Baytron P	0.5	60 마이크로	0.21 마이크로	38KΩ/sq, 33KΩ/sq, 34KΩ/sq	1.1M 0.01M 0.01M 0.01M	부드러움
Baytron P	0.5	30 마이크로	0.10 마이크로	103KΩ/sq, 105KΩ/sq	22K 0.8M 30M	부드러움

7a

배치 #	MAV2-72	MAV2-77	MAV2-79	MAV2-80	MAV2-81	MAV2-82	MAV2-84	MAV2-83	MAV2-85
함량	22L	22L	5L	1L	5L	5L	22L	5L	22L
용매	NMP	NMP	NMP	DMAc	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP
전도성	S=4.77x10 ⁷ ohm/sq V=3.60x10 ⁷ ohm-cm	S=2.91x10 ⁷ ohm/sq V=1.86x10 ⁷ ohm-cm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.003-0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.009-0.01 MOhm Ohm4=0.0015MOhm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.02-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.002-0.005 MOhm	Ohm2=0.1-0.3MOhm Ohm4=0.03-0.04 MOhm	Ohm2=0.005-0.01 MOhm Ohm4=0.002 MOhm	Ohm2=0.01-0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.005-0.01 MOhm
점도 Brookfield(spindle #2@100rpm)/25C	40cP	48cP	51cP	50cP	51cP	42cP	51cP	45cP	42cP
고체함량 오븐온도 210C	0.52%	0.38%	0.92%	1.55%	0.95%	0.99%	0.48%	0.55%	0.38%
입자크기 및 분포	1.1um	19.0um	14.5um	5.6um	11.6um	14.8um	8.0um	35.9um	42.5um
투과율 5% TOR-CP	T=28.8% H=0.48%	T=32.0% H=0.22%	T=12.3% H=1.40%	T=0.22% H=13.5%	T=13.2% H=1.46%	T=14.9% H=1.18%	T=25.0% H=0.78%	T=25.8% H=0.40%	T=40.0% H=0.20%
PH 값	4.91	4.97	4.04	6.61	3.94	3.45	4.95	4.30	2.85
밀도	1.037g/cc	1.036g/cc	1.033g/cc	0.956g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.032g/cc
물 함량	6.13%	4.90%	0.64%	5.75%	0.74%	1.42%	2.19%	0.37%	1.57%
Drawdown 표면 저항력 (avg)	1236Ω/sq	1845Ω/sq	2660Ω/sq		2150Ω/sq	3720Ω/sq	15500Ω/sq	3360Ω/sq	779,000Ω/sq

7b

MAV2-86	MAV2-89	KAC2-167	MAV2-87	MAV2-88	MAV2-90	KAC3-26	MAV2-91	KAC3-40	MAV2-92
5L	5L	5L	From lot 77	From lot 79	5L	5L	5L	5L	From lot 83
			Fluidized	Fluidized					Fluidized
NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP
Ohm2=0.01M ohm Ohm2=0.001 MOhm	Ohm2=0.02- 0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.004- 0.005MOhm	Ohm2=0.02- 0.06MOhm Ohm4=0.004- 0.007MOhm	Ohm2= 0.01MOhm Ohm2= 0.002MOhm		Ohm2=0.05- 0.01MOhm Ohm4=0.005- 0.01MOhm	Ohm2=0.06- 0.1MOhm Ohm4=0.006- 0.01MOhm	Ohm2=0.01- 0.02MOhm Ohm4=0.001- 0.002MOhm	Ohm2=0.06- 0.1MOhm Ohm4= 0.005MOhm	Ohm2=0.02- 0.04MOhm Ohm4=0.002- 0.004MOhm
61cP	64cP	38cP			48cP	45cP	54cP	64cP	
0.43%	0.66%	0.62%	0.38%	0.92%	0.90%	0.94%	0.62%	0.77%	0.55%
8.3um	2.4um	33.7um	0.21um	1.14um	20.8um	23.5um	24.8um	6.6um	0.34um
T=21.5% H=0.72%	T=17.9% H=0.89%	T=35.2% H=0.18%			T=19.2% H=1.09%	T=24.2% H=1.09%	T=17.8% H=1.41%	T=13.5% H=1.06%	
3.3	3.37	3.35			3.49	3.32	3.68	3.74	
1.038g/cc	1.037g/cc	1.033g/cc			1.035g/cc	1.034g/cc	1.035g/cc	1.034g/cc	
3.83%	4.49%	0.83%			0.51%	0.20%	1.48%	2.35%	
190002/sq	40402/sq	29,0002/sq	18802/sq	13,6252/sq	24,0002/sq	24,7102/sq	31002/sq	10,0002/sq	16562/sq

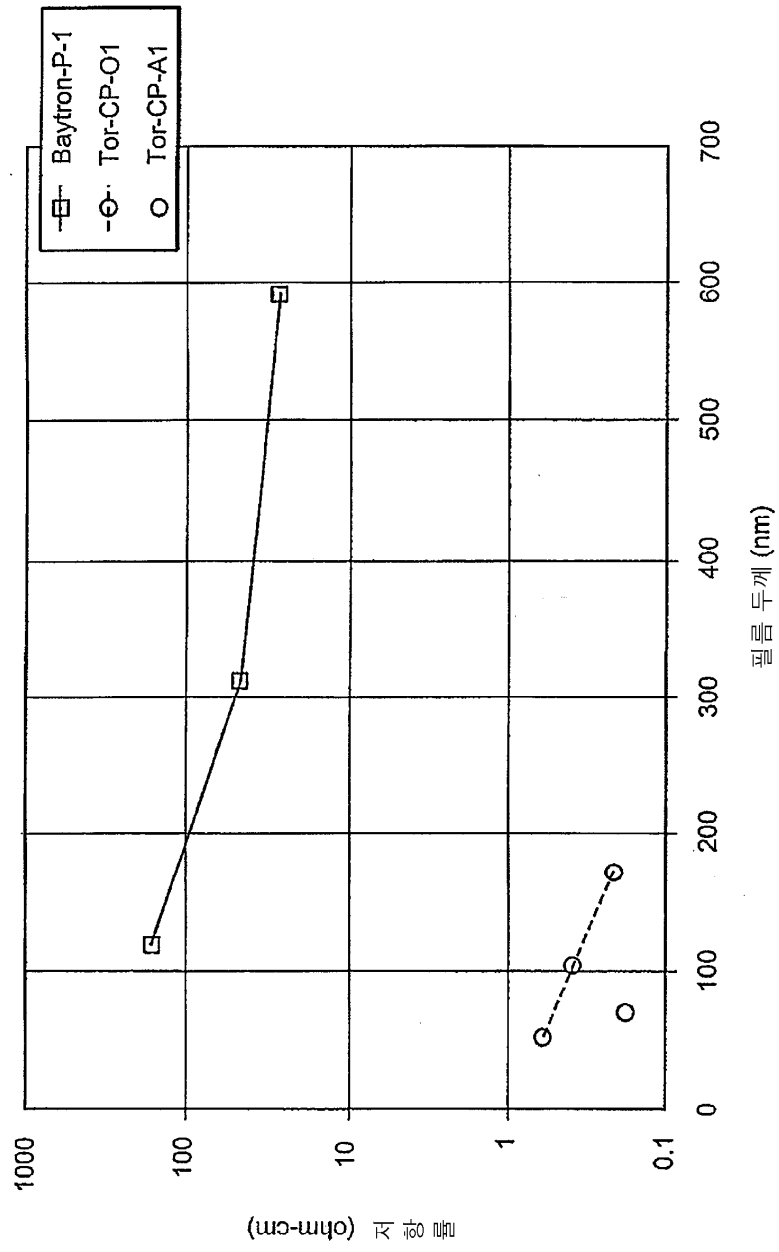
7c

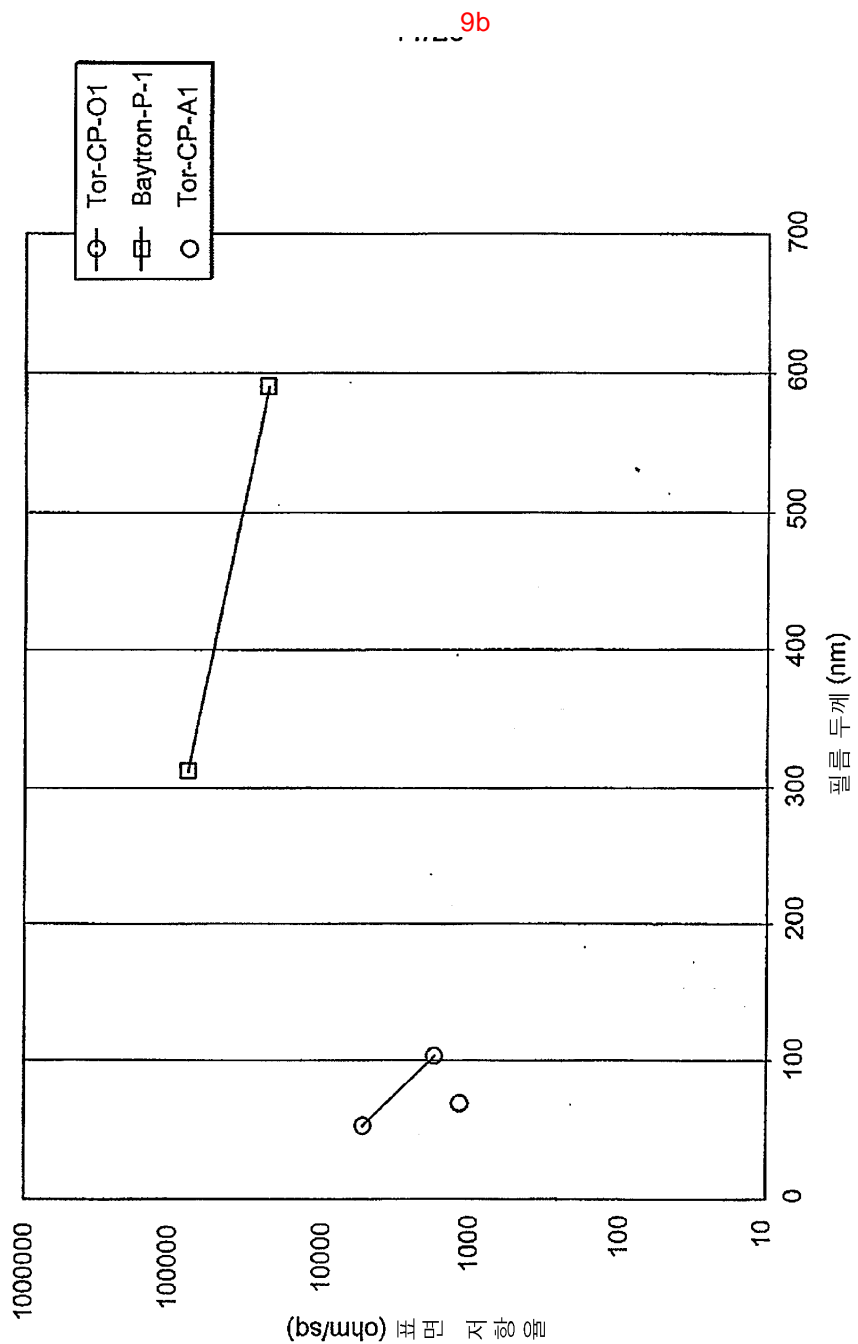
MAV2-93	MAV2-94	MAV2-95	MAV2-96	MAV2-97	MAV2-99	MAV2-100
From lot 84	From lot 85	From lot 86	From lot KAC2-167	From lot 77		
Fluidized	Fluidized	Fluidized	Fluidized	Fluidized-1pass		
NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP	NMP		NMP
Ohm2=0.3-0.6MOhm Ohm4=0.03-0.06MOhm	Ohm2=0.1-0.2MOhm Ohm4=0.01-0.03MOhm	Ohm2=0.01-0.03MOhm Ohm4=0.001-0.003MOhm	Ohm2=0.06-0.01MOhm Ohm4=0.003MOhm	Ohm2=0.005MOhm Ohm4=0.0025MOhm		
0.48%	0.38%	0.43%	0.62%	0.38%		5%
0.60um	0.63um	0.79um	0.11um	0.63um		
89,000Ω/sq	9,000Ω/sq	1400Ω/sq	15,250Ω/sq	1827Ω/sq	1930Ω/sq	190Ω/sq for 4 micron film 421Ω/sq for 2 micron film 470Ω/sq for 1 micron film

제형 성능 지표

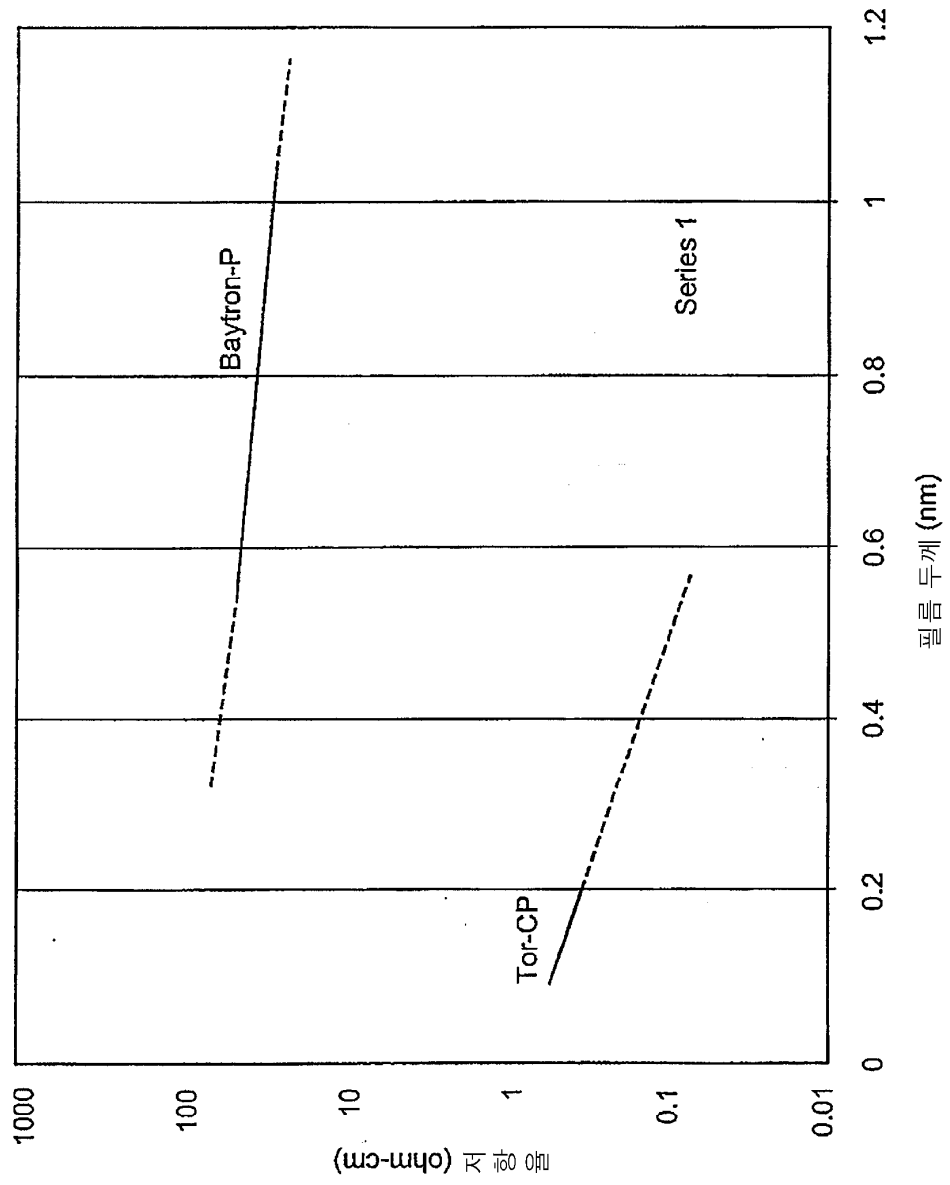
Triton ID	전도성 구성성분	표면 저항력 (Ohms/sq)	두께	코멘트
MAV2-87-1 MAV2-87-2	TOR-CP TOR-CP	0.62/mOhm 620K 0.42/mOhm 420K		
MAV2-87 MAV2-87	TOR-CP TOR-CP	0.81/mOhm 810K 48K		1 layer 1ml wet 2 layer 1ml wet
MAV2-77 MAV2-77	TOR-CP TOR-CP	No reading No reading		1 layer 1ml wet 2 layer 1ml wet

9a

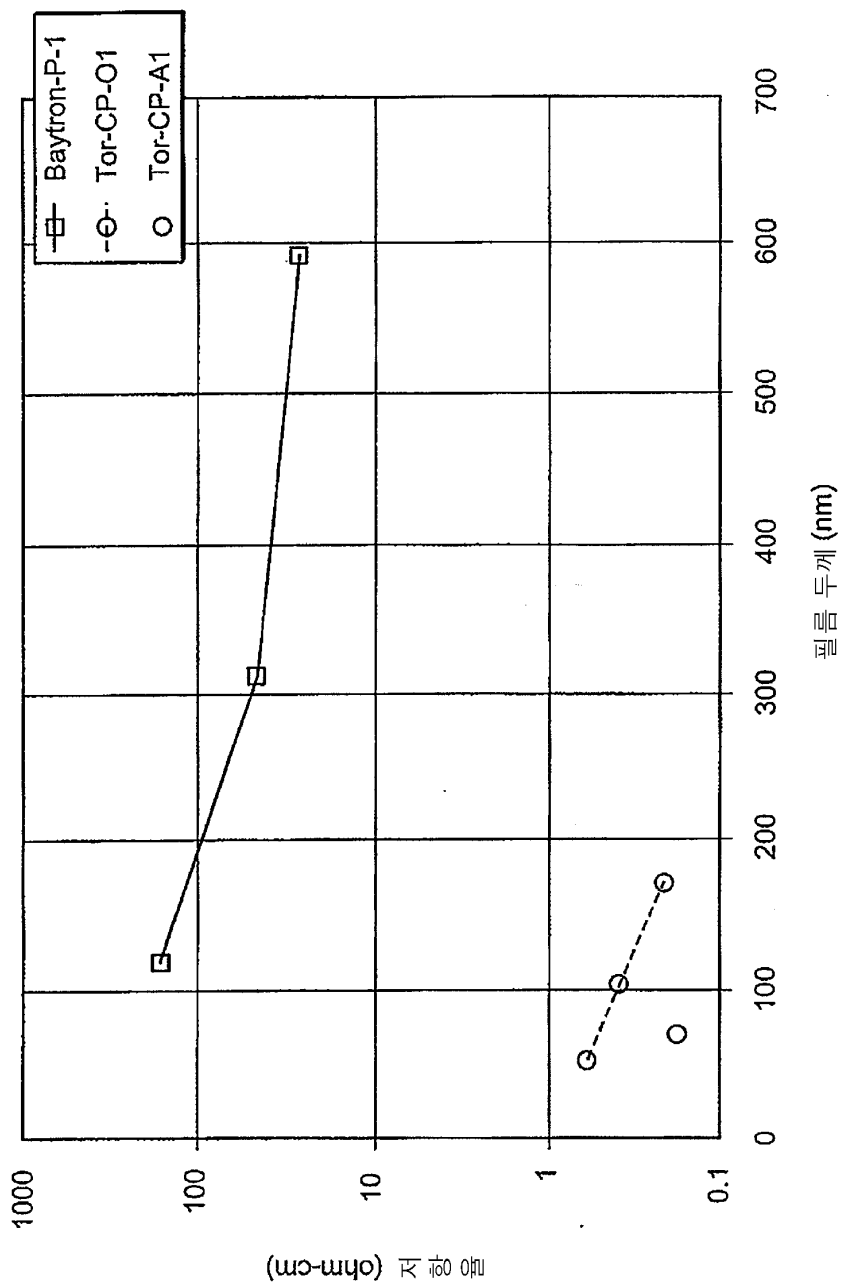




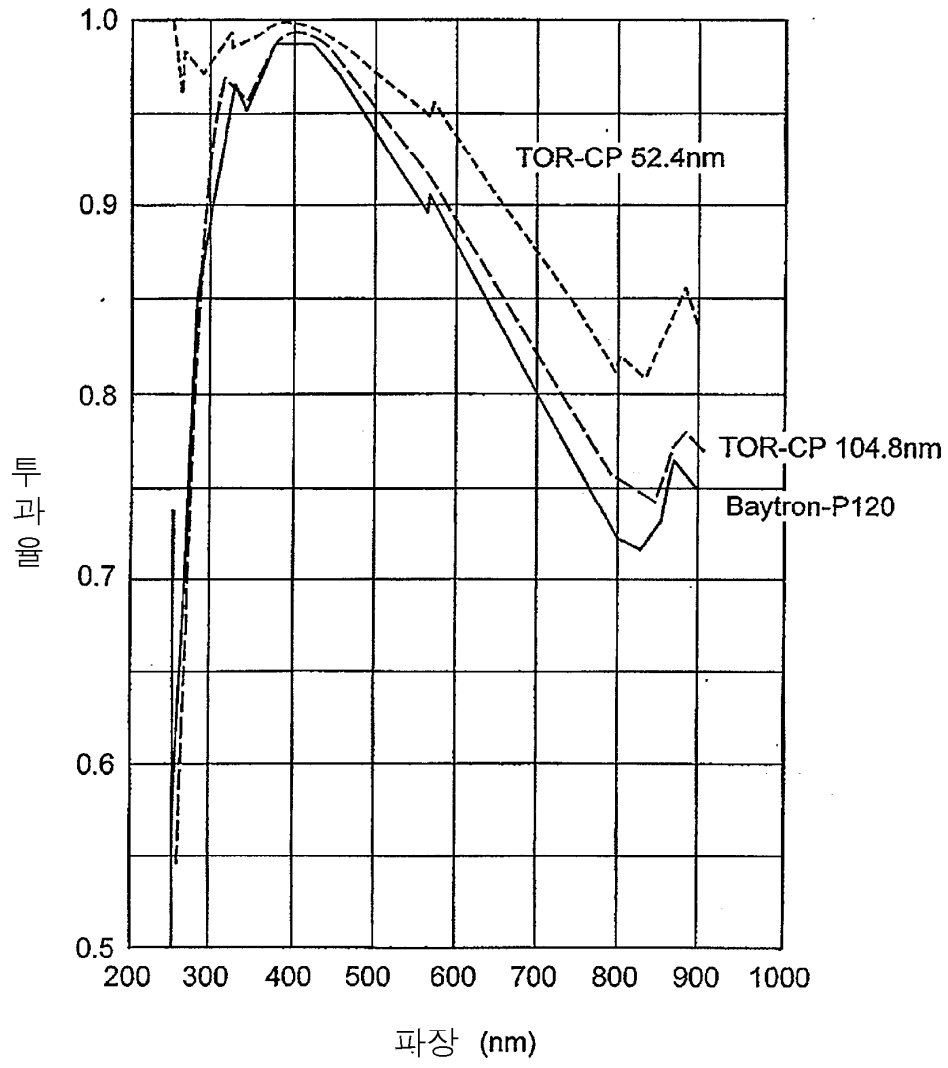
9c

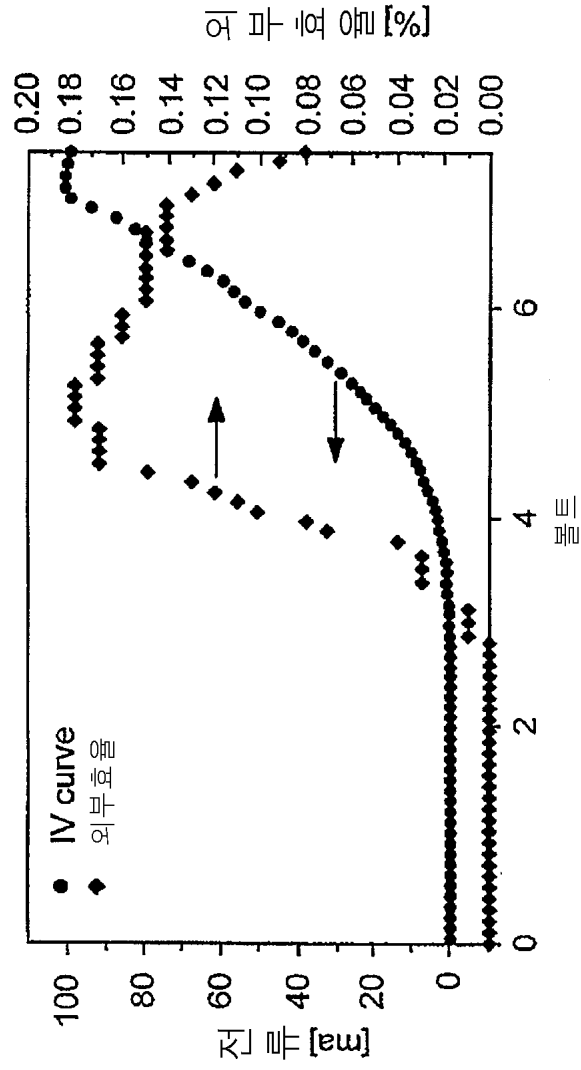


9d



10

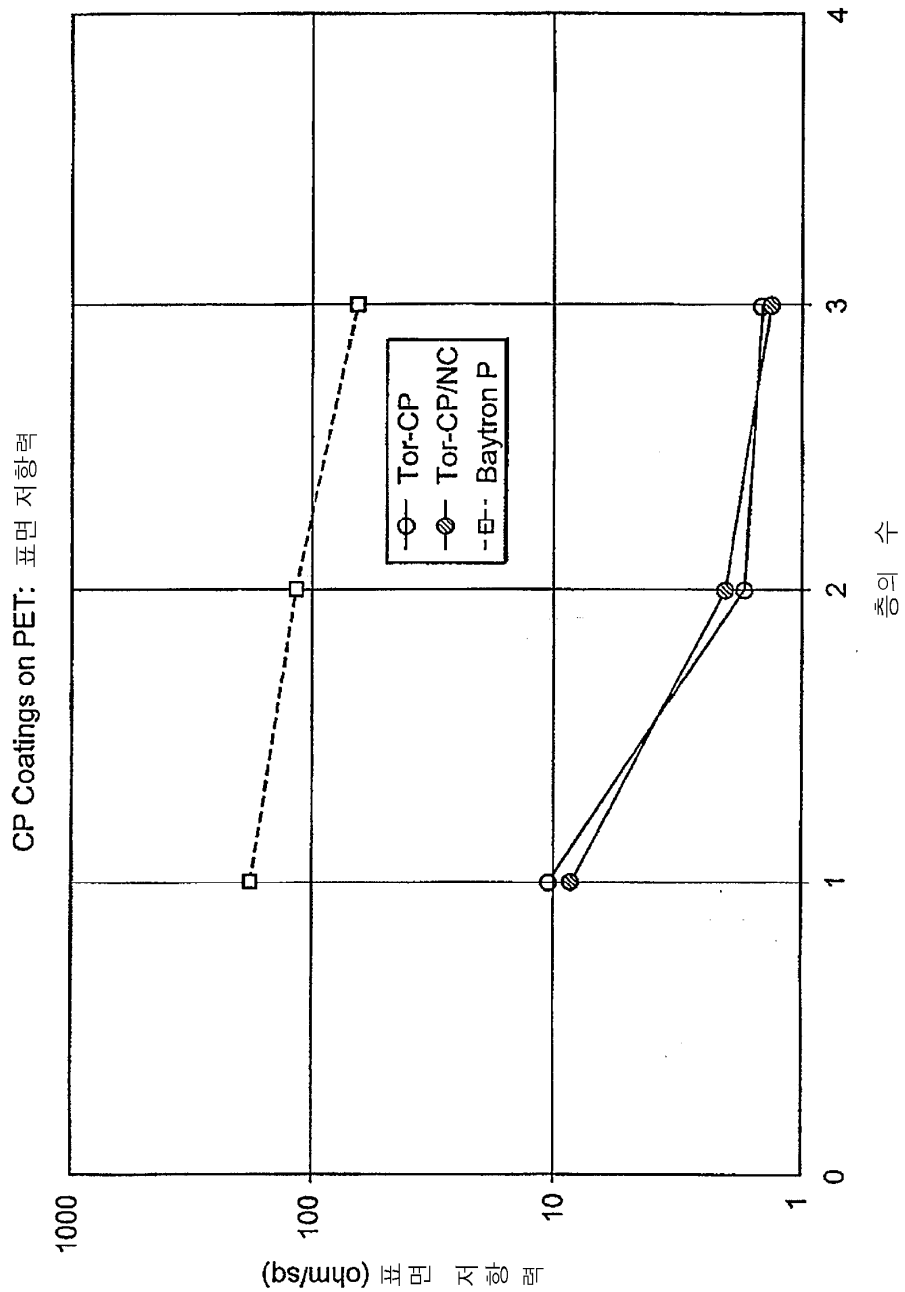


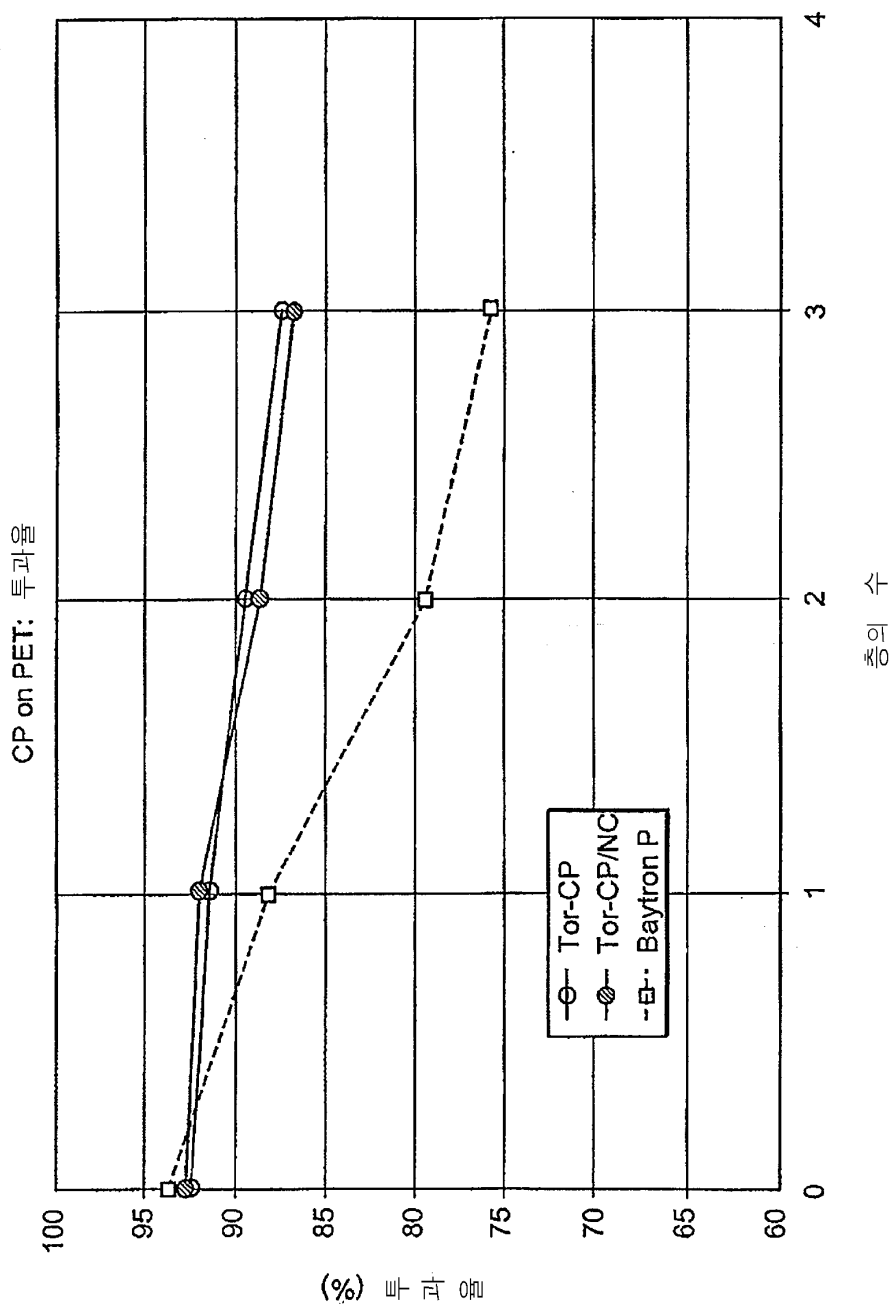


저항력 / 표면 저항력

샘플	두께 (nm)	표면 저항력 (ohm/sq)	저항력 (ohm-cm)
Tor-CP-A1	69.9	1221	0.175
Tor-CP-A2	107	744	0.15
Tor-CP-O1	53	5546	0.596
Tor-CP-O1	104.8	1846	0.397
Tor-CP-O1	171	654	0.211
Baytron-P-1	120	158400	162.74
Baytron-P-1	314.3	75700	48.77
Baytron-P-1	592.0	22130	26.86

Tor-CP-A1	69.9	0.175
Tor-CP-A2	107	0.15
Tor-CP-O1	53	0.596
Tor-CP-O1	104.8	0.397
Tor-CP-O1	171	0.211
Baytron-P-1	120	162.74
Baytron-P-1	314.3	48.77
Baytron-P-1	592.0	26.86





층	QZ01-72				QZ01-72 5% NC				Baytron P					
	헤이즈	투과율	표면 저항력	헤이즈	투과율	표면 저항력	헤이즈	투과율	헤이즈	투과율	표면 저항력	투과율	헤이즈	표면 저항력
0	0.93	92.6	not conductive	0.95	92.6	not conductive	0.94	93.6	0.94	93.6	not conductive	93.6	0.94	not conductive
1	1.66	91.6	10.29	1.25	91.9	8.50	1.19	88.2	1.19	88.2	180	88.2	1.19	180
2	2.13	89.4	1.67	1.90	88.8	1.93	1.24	79.4	1.24	79.4	116	79.4	1.24	116
3	2.18	87.4	1.36	1.93	87.0	1.30	1.17	75.9	1.17	75.9	64	75.9	1.17	64

주식: 이 샘플들은 PET (supplied by 3M) 상에 코팅됨

