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Packaging with a vent region

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(56) Related Art
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PACKAGING WITH A VENT REGION

Technical Field

This invention relates to packaging of the type suitable for use with food stuff to allow the food stuff to be cooked, say in a microwave oven, with the packaging still in
5 place.

Any discussion of the prior art throughout the specification should in no way be considered as an admission that such prior art is widely known or forms part of common general knowledge in the field.

Packaging of this type must form a sealed enclosure to contain the food stuff and
10 prevent it from becoming contaminated during storage. Also, for convenience, it must be adapted to allow venting of steam from the sealed enclosure as the food stuff is cooked, without having to first pierce the packaging. Various venting arrangements have been provided for microwave packaging including wax plugs, weakened seals and leak paths which all vent at increased temperatures and/or pressures.

15 It is an object of the present invention to overcome or ameliorate at least one of the disadvantages of the prior art, or to provide a useful alternative. An object of a preferred form of the present invention is to provide an improved packaging of the aforesaid type which is especially suitable for fresh foods.

Disclosure of the Invention

20 According to a first aspect of the present invention, there is provided packaging for food stuff intended to be heated comprising polymer film with portions of the film sealed together to form an enclosure for the food stuff, said sealed portions being sealed by a film-to-film seal except in a vent region where a lacquer layer is bonded to each portion of film before said portions are sealed together with the lacquer layers cohering,
25 the seal strength of the lacquer-to-lacquer interface being similar to that of the film-to-film interface under predetermined storage conditions, and the seal strength of said lacquer-to-lacquer interface being reduced compared with that of the film-to-film interface at temperatures above those expected under said predetermined storage conditions so that the enclosure is vented to atmosphere by a cohesive peel action in the
30 vent region between said lacquer layers.

According to a second aspect of the present invention, there is provided film for the production of packaging according to the first aspect in which at least one region of the film adapted to be incorporated in a packaging seal between two portions of the film is coated with a lacquer comprising an EVA based resin, the lacquer having
5 characteristics such that the seal strength of a lacquer-to-lacquer seal produced thereby between the two portions of the film is reduced significantly at temperatures of 60°C and above.

Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, throughout the description and the claims, the words "comprise", "comprising", and the like are to be construed in an
10 inclusive sense as opposed to an exclusive or exhaustive sense; that is to say, in the sense of "including, but not limited to".

Description of the Drawings

The invention will be described by way of example with reference to the accompanying drawings in which:

15 Figure 1 illustrates packaging according to the invention;

Figure 2 shows a section through a vent seal of the packaging in Figure 1.

Mode of carrying out the Invention

The illustrated microwave packaging comprises a sheet 1 of Orientated Polypropylene (OPP) film which is folded on itself to bring together opposite edges
20 which are heat sealed together along a back seal 2 to form a tube. The lower open end of the tubular sheet is closed by bringing together opposite portions of the lower edge and heat sealing them together to form a lower seal 3. The packaging is then filled with food stuff and the open upper end closed by bringing together opposite portions of the upper edge and heat sealing them together to form an upper seal 4.

25 However, a portion 5 of the upper seal 4 incorporates a lacquer-to-lacquer interface between the two portions of the sheet 1 so as to form a peelable seal which extends across the full width W of the seal 4. The lacquer is a coating 6 adhering to the inner face of each of the opposite portions of the sheet 1, which may be applied by a gravure or flexo printing process in advance of the sheet being formed into the final
30 enclosure illustrated.

The lacquer coating 6 comprises a colourless, coloured or opaque coating made up of resins or cellulose derivatives and a plasticizer in a solvent. The resin comprises a synthetic polymeric compound physically resembling natural resin, such as polyvinyl, polystyrene or epoxy. A preferred example comprises a composition of EVA based
5 resins and a mixture of solvents comprising ethyl acetate, isopropyl acetate and hydrocarbon such as non-aromatic naphtha. Such a lacquer is available as "Sovereign Proxseal J9683A" comprising an EVA copolymer dispersed in a solvent mix of ethyl acetate and aliphatic hydrocarbon.

The properties of the seals, both those portions comprising OPP sheet sealed
10 face-to-face, and those portions which incorporate the layer-to-lacquer interface, are similar in strength at ambient, chill and freezer temperatures such as apply when the packaging is in use to store food stuff. Also, high humidity conditions caused by the food stuff within the packaging does not adversely affect the strength of the seal under ambient, chill and freezer conditions. High humidity conditions might comprise those
15 up to 100% at 5-8°C, but typical humidity conditions comprise 85% or 95% at 5-8°C.

However, when the packaging is heated in a microwave oven to cook the food stuff, the strength of that portion of the seal 5 incorporating the lacquer coatings 6 is significantly reduced at the elevated temperatures that are generated up to 100°C or above, the strength being only ~ 30g/25mm. This reduced strength of the lacquer-to-
20 lacquer seal is such as to allow cohesive peeling, and provides an open vent path between the two portions of the OPP sheet to allow pressurised steam and gases to escape from within the packaging. In contrast, the strength of the seal where the OPP sheet is sealed face-to-face without the intermediate lacquer coatings, remains strong enough to hold the seal closed. Thus, venting of the packaging is controlled to occur
25 only in the lacquer coated region 5 of the upper seal 4. Typically, the seal strength of the lacquer-to-lacquer is reduced significantly at temperatures of 60°C and above.

The size of the lacquered vent region 5 is selected to give an appropriated vent cross-section. If required the vent region 5 could extend the full length of the seal 4. Alternatively, the position of the lacquered region 5 can be varied to suit the particular
30 application and it may be located in one or more of the other seals 2 and 3. Alternatively, multiple vent regions 5 may be provided in one or more of the seams 2, 3, 4.

In alternative embodiments of the invention, the film may comprise any one of the following: polypropylene, polyethylene, polyester, polyamide, regenerated cellulose, polylactic acid, or combination of any of the preceding. The film may also comprise films with a heat seal coating.

- 5 The film may be adapted for modified atmosphere packaging by forming microperforations in it which are small enough to control the oxygen/carbon dioxide gas atmosphere within the bag. The food stuff will have a respiration rate which is matched to the natural permeability of the film and the additional permeability of the microperforations so as to produce the required modified atmosphere within the
- 10 packaging. However, the total area of the microperforations would be too small to have any significant effect on the water vapour permeability of the film or the need to provide a separate vent.

Also, in alternative embodiments of the invention, the lacquer may comprise a water-based EVA lacquer or an epoxy/acrylic solvent based lacquer.

15



THE CLAIMS DEFINING THE INVENTION ARE AS FOLLOWS:-

1. Packaging for food stuff intended to be heated comprising polymer film with portions of the film sealed together to form an enclosure for the food stuff, said sealed
5 portions being sealed by a film-to-film seal except in a vent region where a lacquer layer is bonded to each portion of film before said portions are sealed together with the lacquer layers cohering, the seal strength of the lacquer-to-lacquer interface being similar to that of the film-to-film interface under predetermined storage conditions, and the seal strength of said lacquer-to-lacquer interface being reduced compared with that
10 of the film-to-film interface at temperatures above those expected under said predetermined storage conditions so that the enclosure is vented to atmosphere by a cohesive peel action in the vent region between said lacquer layers.
2. Packaging as claimed in claim 1 in which said enclosure is formed by sealing portions of the film together along multiple seams with a vent region formed in one or
15 more seams.
3. Packaging as claimed in claim 2 in which said enclosure is formed by sealing portions of the film together along multiple seams with said vent region formed along the whole of one seam, but not along the whole of the length of all seams.
4. Packaging as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the lacquer is
20 applied to the film by a gravure or flexo printing process.
5. Packaging as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the film comprises polypropylene, polyethylene, polyester, polyamide, regenerated cellulose, polylactic acid, or combination of any of the preceding.
6. Packaging as claimed in claim 5 in which the lacquer comprises an EVA based
25 resin.
7. Packaging as claimed in claim 6 in which the lacquer comprises a combination of solvents comprising alcohols, esters and hydrocarbons.
8. Packaging as claimed in any one of claims 1 to 5 in which the lacquer comprises a water-based EVA lacquer or an epoxy/acrylic solvent based lacquer.

9. Packaging as claimed in any one of the preceding claims in which the film is formed with microperforations to support a modified atmosphere within the packaging when it contains respiring food stuff.

10. Film for the production of packaging of any one of claims 1 to 9 in which at least
5 one region of the film adapted to be incorporated in a packaging seal between two portions of the film is coated with a lacquer comprising an EVA based resin, the lacquer having characteristics such that the seal strength of a lacquer-to-lacquer seal produced thereby between the two portions of the film is reduced significantly at temperatures of 60°C and above.

10 11. Packaging for food stuff intended to be heated substantially as herein described with reference to any one of the embodiments of the invention illustrated in the accompanying drawings and/or examples.

12. Film for the production of packaging substantially as herein described with
15 reference to any one of the embodiments of the invention illustrated in the accompanying drawings and/or examples.

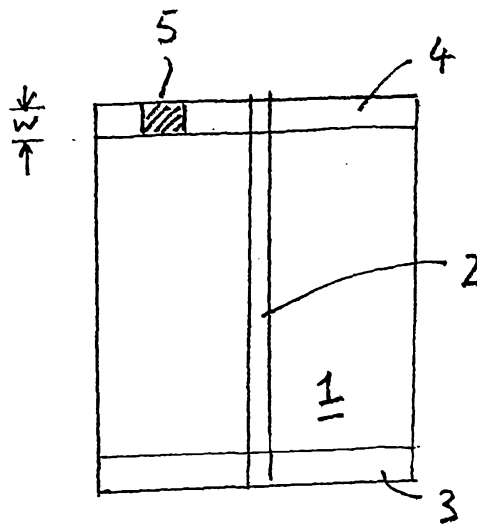


Fig. 1.

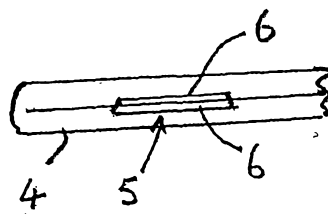


Fig. 2.