

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(A)

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G01R 31/36

(11)  
(43)

2001 - 0075142  
2001 08 09

(21)	10 - 2001 - 7003389
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(71)

07962 - 2245, , . . 2245, 101

(72)

07960,	14
07866,	35
07054,	13
07011,	602

(74)

:

(54) -

42) (NiCd) (22) , NiCd (22) (46) .  
 $I_{\text{gas}}$  .  $I_{\text{gas}}$  , (22) .

1

, , , ,

(rechargeable battery) , (NiCd)

NiCd (battery capacity) , 100%  
 $\times$  (hour ) - (A - hr)

, NiCd .

, NiCd .

, .

1 . NiCd (10) , SCXI (14)  
 (14) (12) .

, 4.0 , -

(16), (18), 50A,50mV (20), (21), (10) 가  
 24V NiCd

(16) (22), (24) . , 4.0  
 (12) (22) / (18) /  
 .  
 (10) , (22) 2 , , 100%  
 (26) 가 ,  
 가 (phase), , 28 , (charging reaction)  
 , 30 , 가 , 32  
 , 가 (plateau region) . 28 ,  
 , (charge)가 80~90%  
 , 75% 가 , 30 , 가  
 가 , 가 (o  
 32 vercharge portion) 15mV 가 , 36  
 38 .

(22)가 , (test cycle) .  
 , 가 (42)가 ,  
 0 ,  
 가 (charge current)  
 (lag time) 3a 가  
 가 , 3b ,  
 가  
 , 가 0 (46) ,  
 가 (42) (42) (46) ,  
 (44) 가 (transition point) 가 ( $I_{gas}$ )  
 ,  $I_{gas}$  ,  $I_{gas}$  . 21 -  
 30 ,  $I_{gas}$  4 5 .  
 (slope) ,  
 , 5 (fi  
 ve point moving averaging technique) .  
 . 5 . 5 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ,  $I_{gas}$  ,  $I_{gas}$  (temperature calibra  
 ted curve)

regime) 가 , (charge 가  
 $I_{gas}$  , 0.95  
 $0.95 \times I_{gas}$   
 $I_{gas}$  가  
 $I_{gas}$  가  
 $1.3 \sim 1.65$

1

2

3a 가

b

4 - (callibration)

5 - 30 - (callibration)

6 20Ah, 24V NiCd

7 30Ah, 24V NiCd

( 1)

6 , 20Ah, 24V NiCd

28.1Ah , 27.8Ah 6 가

( 2)

7 , 30Ah, 24V NiCd - 30 가

44.9Ah 7 가 43.1Ah

가

NiCd  
가 .

(57)

1.

,

a) ;

b) (current charge) ;

c) 가 가 ( $I_{\text{gas}}$ ) ;

d)  $\frac{I_{\text{gas}}}{I_{\text{gas}} + I_{\text{solid}}}$ , vs.  $I_{\text{gas}}$  c)  $I_{\text{gas}}$  ;

2.

,

a) ;

b) 가 (increasing current charge) (decreasing current charge) ;

c) a) ;

d) ;

e)  $(I_{\text{gas}})$  ;

f)  $\frac{I_{\text{gas}}}{I_{\text{gas}} + I_{\text{ref}}}$ , vs.  $I_{\text{gas}}$  e)  $\frac{I_{\text{gas}}}{I_{\text{gas}} + I_{\text{ref}}}$  ;

3.

2, 가 가

4.

2 , 가 , 가  
(current pulse)

5.

2 , , 가

6.

3 , 0.22A/500 (millisecond step)

7.

,

a) ;

b) 가 ;

c) 가 ;

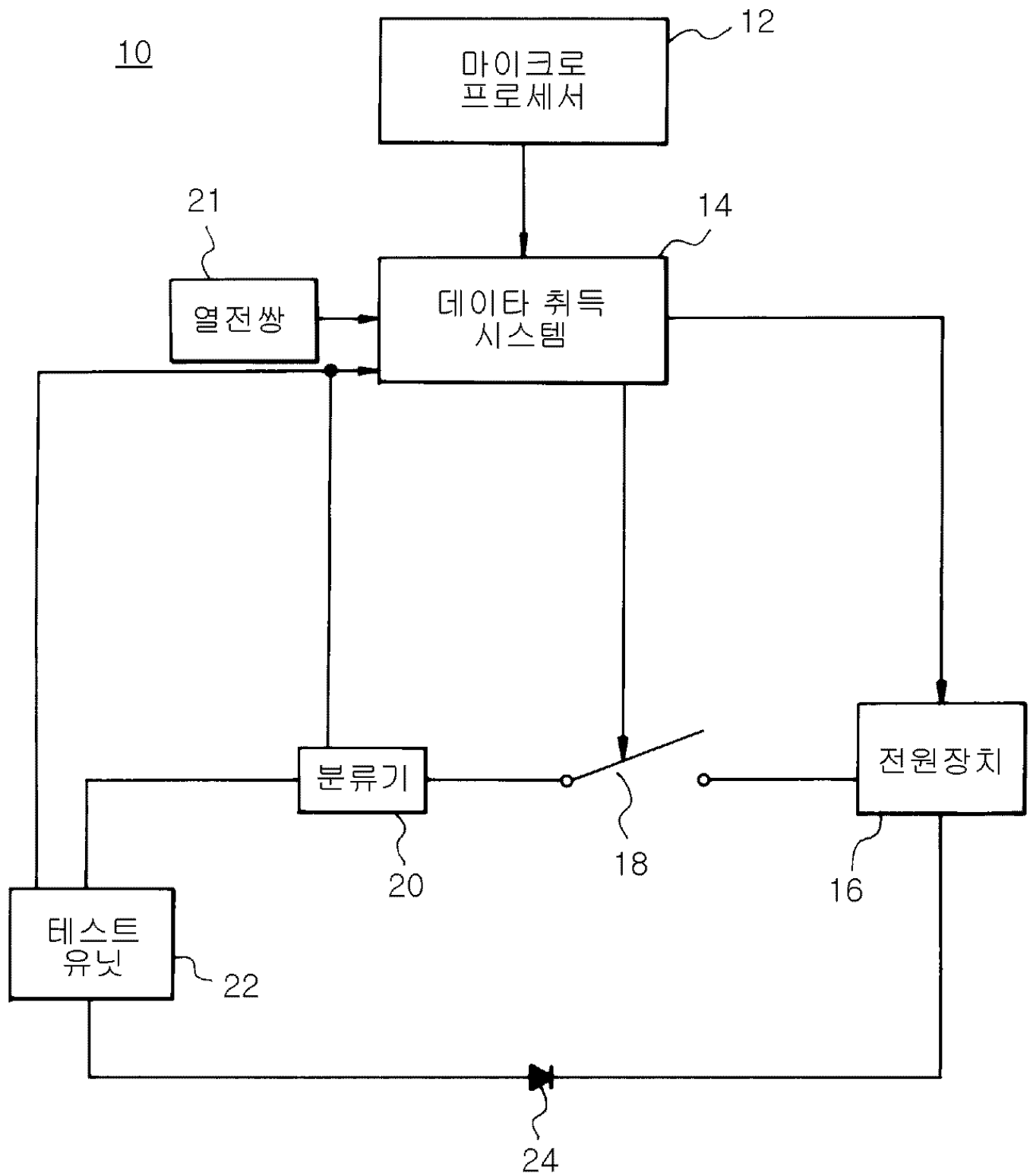
d) ;

e) ;

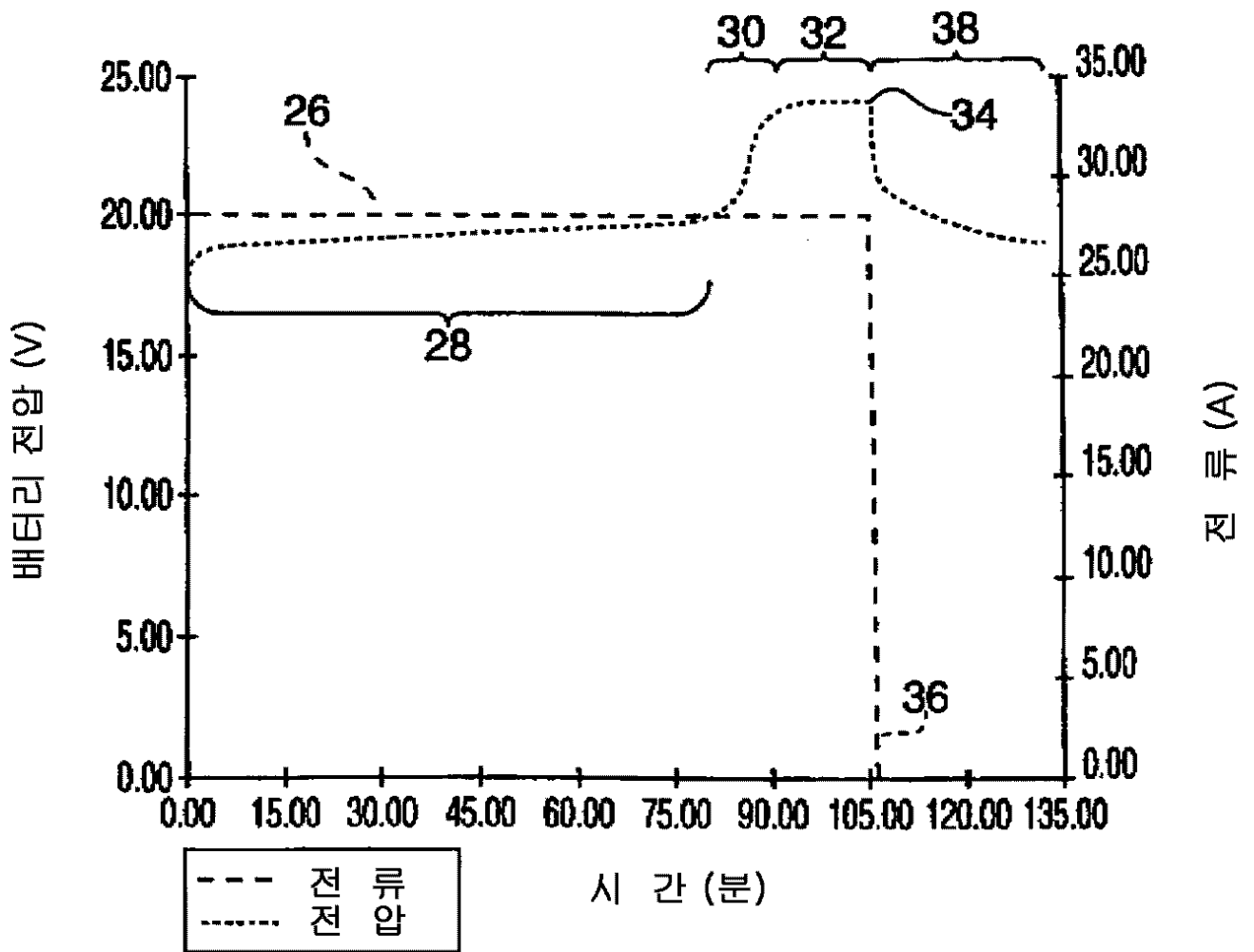
f) ( $I_{\text{gas}}$ ) ;

g) vs.  $I_{\text{gas}}$  f)  $I_{\text{gas}}$  ;

1



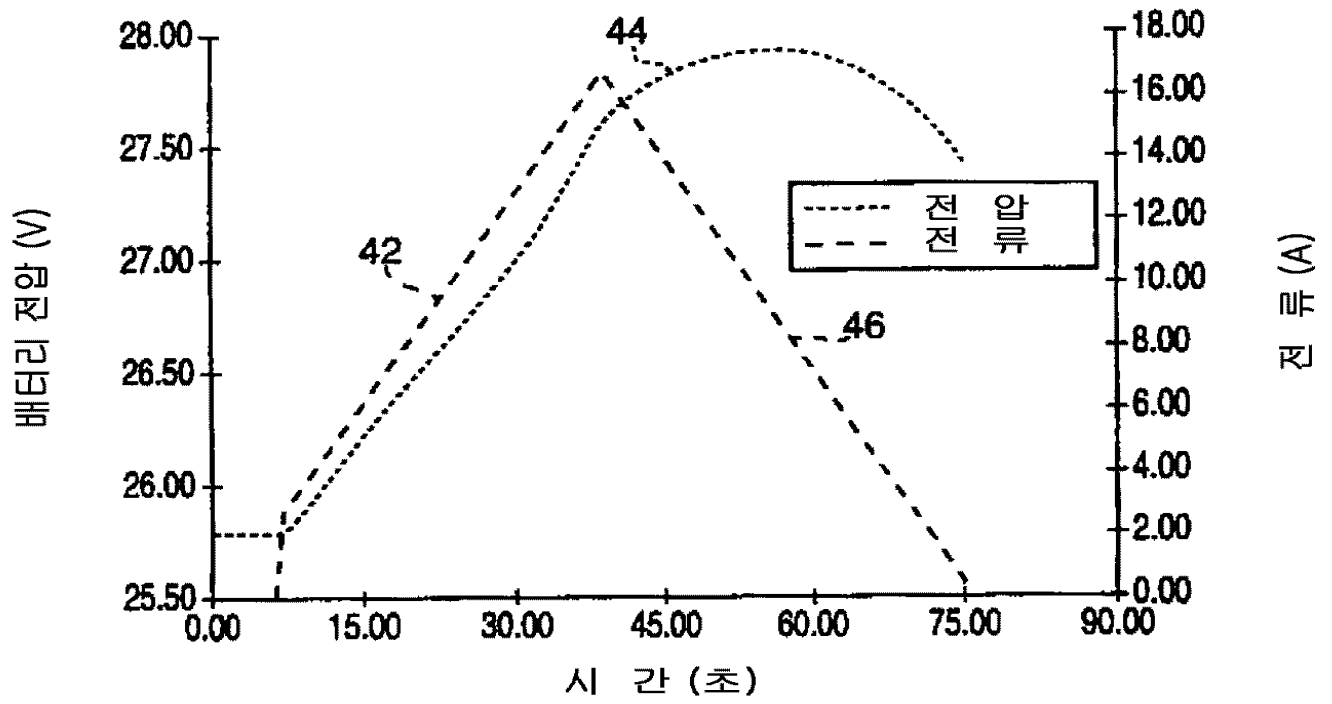
2



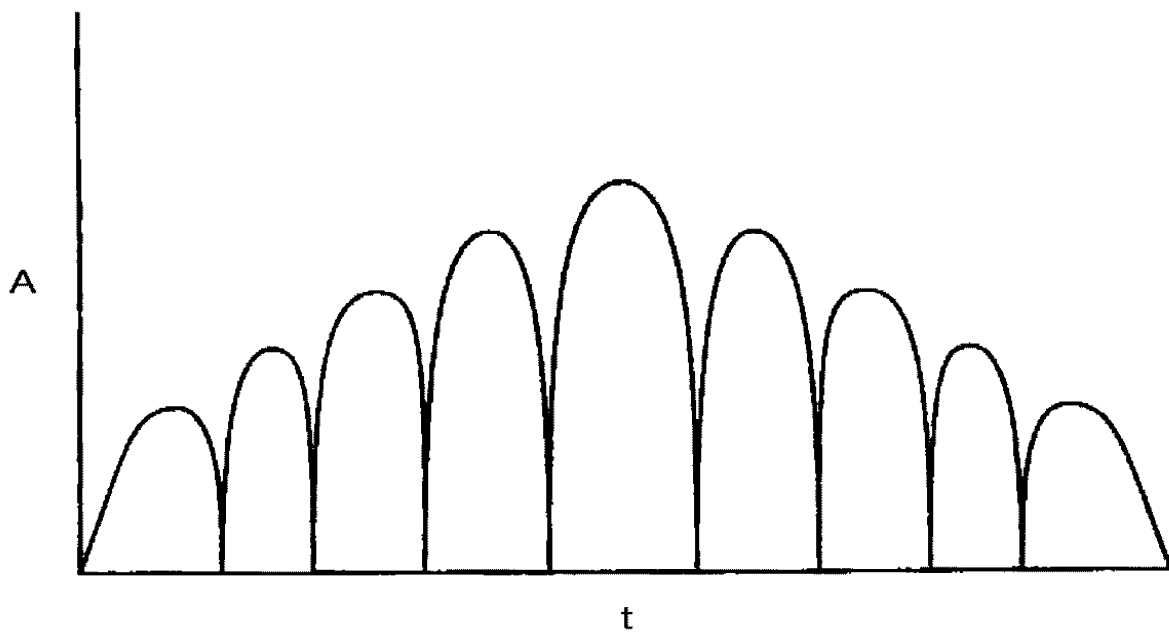


3

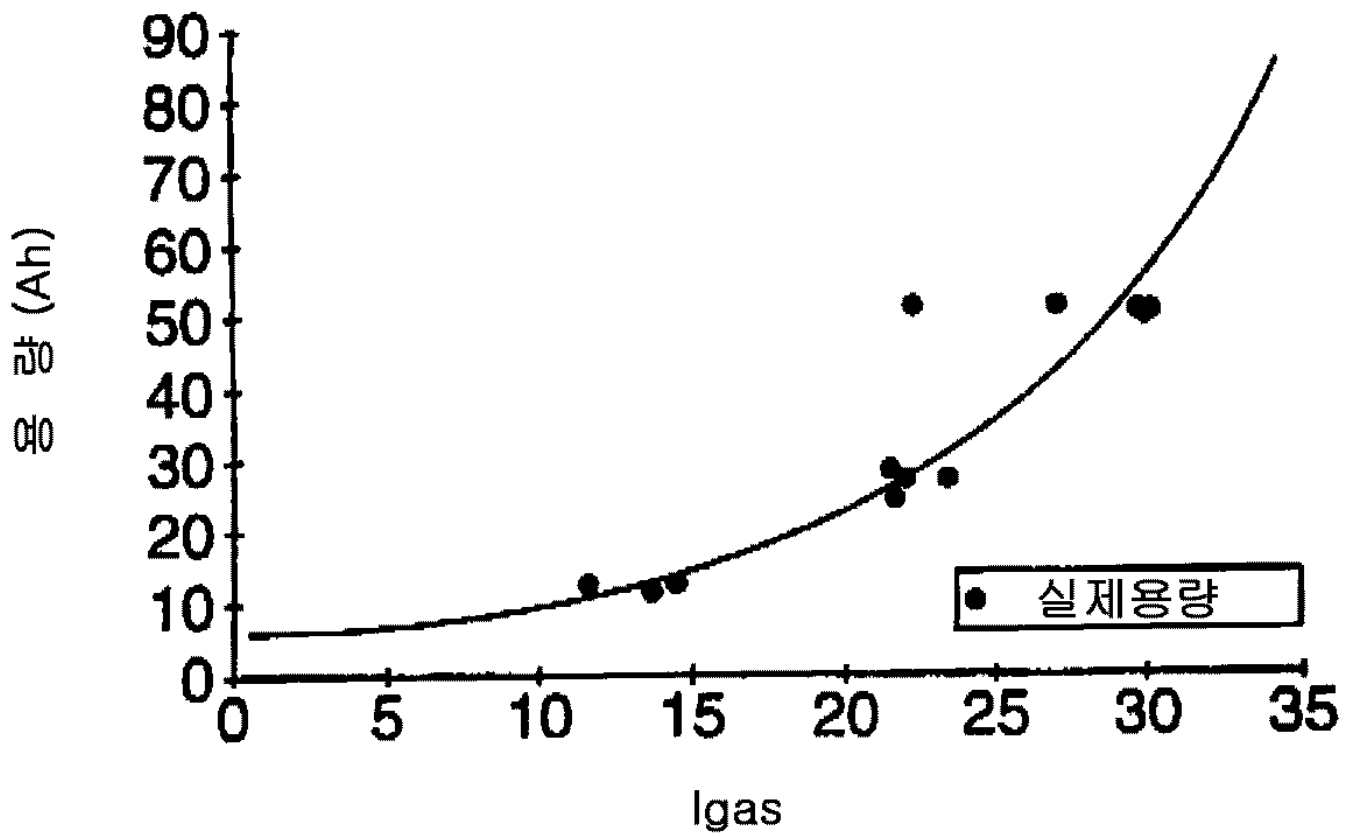
(a)



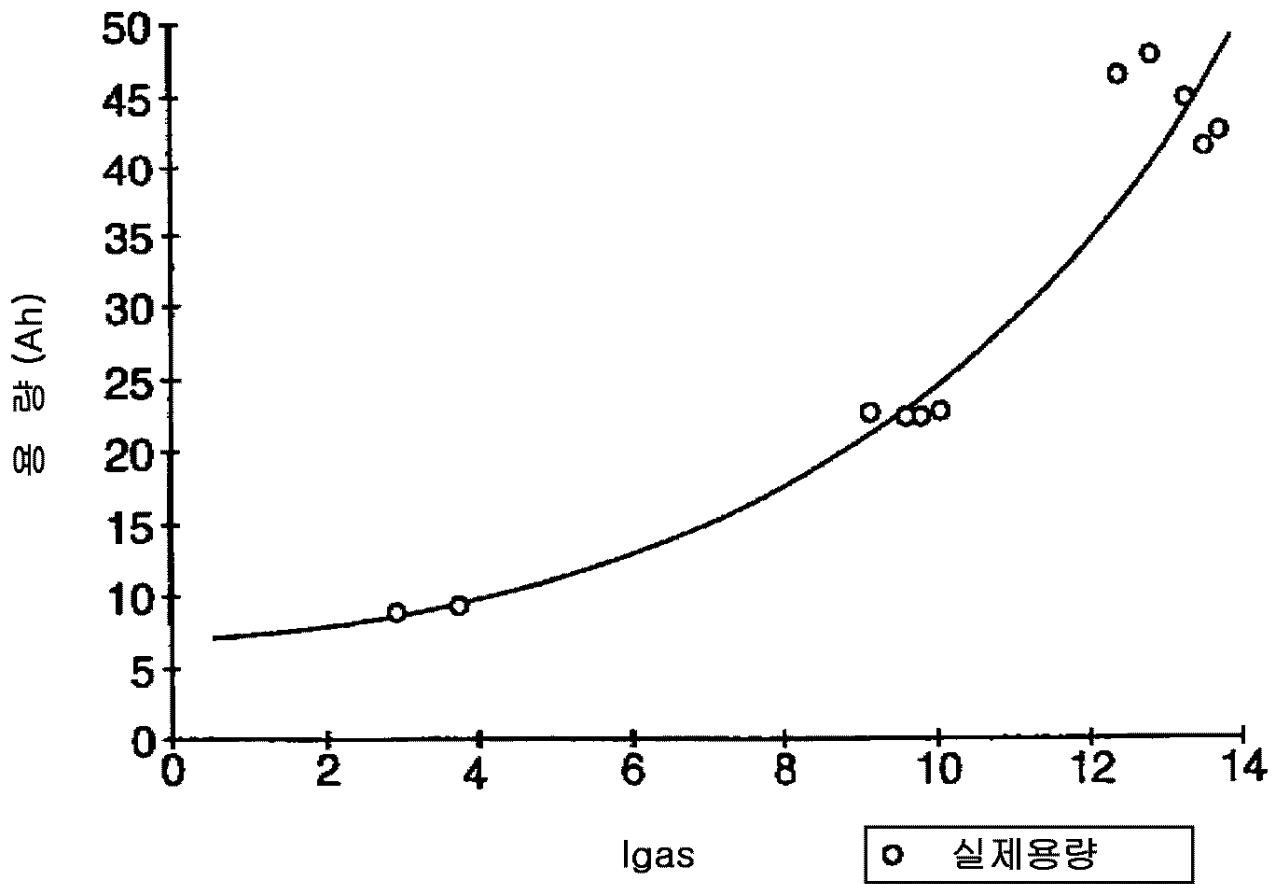
(b)



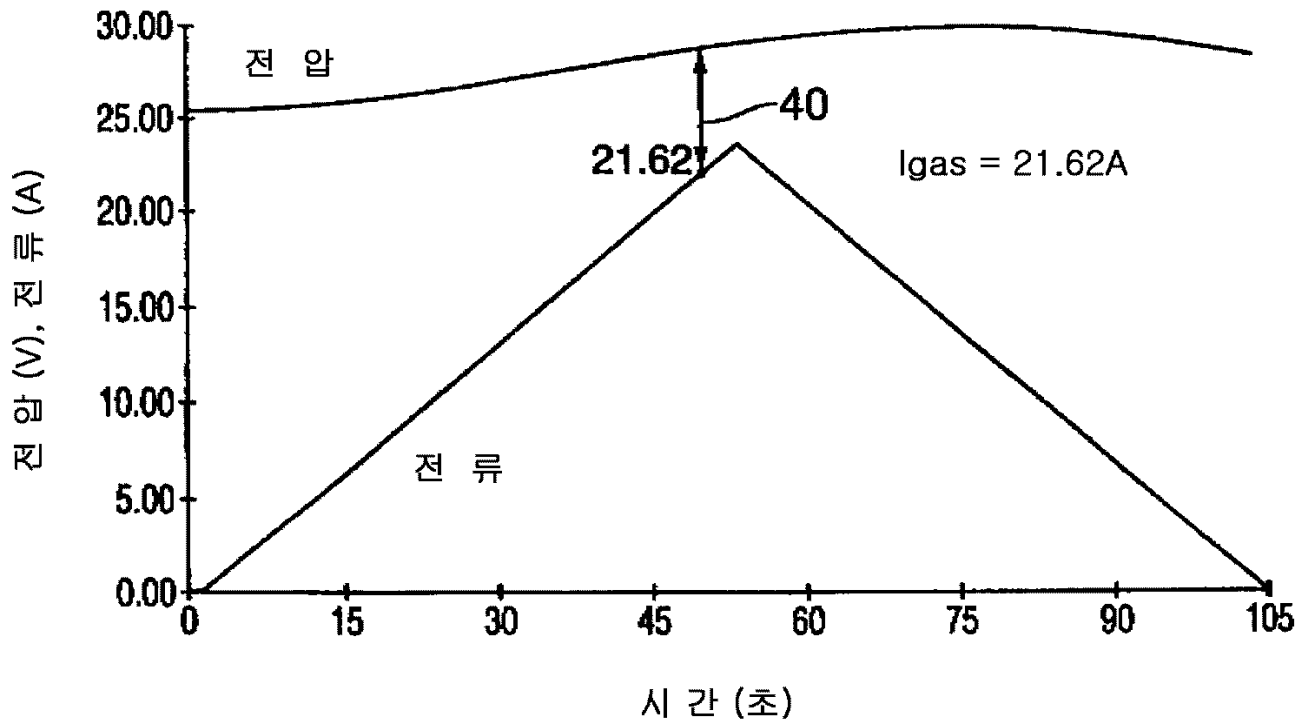
4



5



6



7

