

(19) (KR)
(12) (A)

(51) . Int. Cl. 7 (11) 2002 - 0085806
B01J 27/26 (43) 2002 11 16
B01J 31/02

(21) 10 - 2002 - 0024668
(22) 2002 05 06

2001 05 07 (DE)

(71) - 51368

(72)	,		
	- 47800		16
	,		
	- 47829		10
	,		
	- 42799		25

(74)

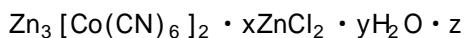
(54)

; b) 1 ; c) 2 , " DMC") , DMC , a) 1

(" DMC") , DMC ,
가

가 DMC
3,404,109 , 3,829,505 , 3,941,849 5,158,922
DMC

DMC (), 가
DMC (), 가
(), 가
, EP 700 949



tert - (DMC
WO 97/4008
DMC
가)

PMC . PMC 가 PMC 가

a) 1 DMC ;

1

DMC . , % DMC 1 DMC 1 10 %
5 25 % DMC

DMC a) . DMC a)
1 .

M Zn(II), Fe(II), Ni(II), Mn(II), Co(II), Sn(II), Pb(II), Fe(III), Mo(IV), Mo(VI), Al(III), V(V), V(IV), Sr(II), W(IV), W(VI), Cu(II) Cr(III) , Zn(II), Fe(II), Co(II) Ni(II) ;

n 1, 2 3

, , (II), . , (II), , (II), , (II), , (II), , (II), ,

DMC a) 2

2(Y)_aM'(CN)_b(A)_c

M' Fe(II), Fe(III), Co(II), Co(III), Cr(II), Cr(III), Mn(II), Mn(III), Ir(III), Ni(II), Rh(III), Ru(II), V(IV) V(V), Co(II), Co(III), Fe(II), Fe(III), Cr(III), Ir(III), Ni(II)

1

;

Y

, , , , , , , ,

;

A

, , , , , , , , ;

a, b c (a 1, 2, 3 4가 ; b
4, 5 6 ; c 0).

(III) , , (II)
(III) .

DMC a) 3

3M_x[M'_{x'}(CN)_y]_z

M 1 ;

M' 2 ;

x, x', y z DMC

, x = 3, x' = 1, y = 6 z = 2 ;

M = Zn(II), Fe(II), Co(II) Ni(II) ;

M' = Co(III), Fe(III), Cr(III) Ir(III) .

DMC a) (III) (III) (II)가 . DMC a) (III) 가
5,158,922 . DMC (III) ,

b) : U.S. 5,158,922 , U.S.
3,404,109 , U.S. 3,829,505 , U.S. 3,941,849 , EP 700 949 , EP 761 708 , JP 4145123 ,
U.S. 5,470,813 , EP 743 093 WO 97/40086 . DMC

a) , , ,

n - , - , sec - tert - . tert - .

b) DMC DMC a) 가

b) .

c)

, , , , , ,

c) , EP 700 949 , W

O 97/40086 , WO 98/16310 197 45 120.9 , 197 57 574.9 , 198 10 2

69.0 , 198 34 573.9 198 42 382.9 6,291,388 .

- N - (N - - - -)

$$(4 - \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 \theta_W) \left(1 + \frac{1}{2} \sin^2 \theta_W \right)$$

$$c) \quad 0 \cdot 10^7, \quad 200 \cdot 5 \cdot 10^4 \quad \text{가 1} \quad 8, \quad 1 \quad 3, \quad 15, \\ (\quad \text{DMC} \quad)$$

() , EO/PO - () . () , () () , EO -

각 10,000원

197 45 120 9

400 6,000 OH가가 28 300 mg KOH

, , , , , , 1,4 - ,
가 2 1000 - 가

, [, Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Vol. 9, 4th Ed., 1994, p. 739 , Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, Vol. A9, 5th Ed., Weinheim/New York, 1987, p. 552] .

(, 가)

8 20

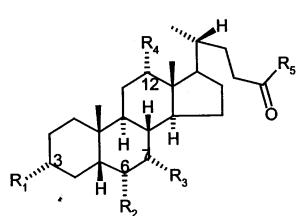
가 C₈ C₁₆

가 1 2 ,

, [, Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Vol. 4, 4th Ed., 1992, p. 916 ; , Vol. 2, 10th Ed., Stuttgart/New York, 1996, p. 1581 ; Angewandte Chemie 110, p. 1394 - 1412 (1998)] .

가 1,2,3 - (), 1,1,1 -
C₂ - C₁₈ .

c) C₂₄ - - , C - 3, C -
6, C - 7 C - 12 - 5 - - 24 - .



$$R_1, R_2, R_3 \quad R_4 \qquad H \qquad OH \qquad ;$$

$$R_5 \quad OH, NH - CH_2 - COOH, NH - CH_2 - CH_2 - SO_3 H, NH - (CH_2)_3 - N^+ (CH_3)_2 - CH_2 - CHO - CH_2 - SO_3^-$$

$$NH - (CH_2)_3 - N^+ (CH_3)_2 - (CH_2)_3 - SO_3^- .$$

; R₁ = R₃ = R₄ = R₅ = OH, R₂ = H), (3,7,12) - 5 - - 24 - ; R₁ = R₃ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - COOH),
 - 5 - - 24 - N - [] - ; R₁ = R₃ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - COOH),
 , (3,7,12) - 5 - - 24 - N - [2 -] ; R₁ = R₃ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - SO₃H),
 , (3,12) - 5 - - 24 - N - [] ; R₁ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = R₃ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - COOH),
 - 24 - ; R₁ = R₄ = R₅ = OH, R₂ = R₃ = H),
 (3,12) - 5 - - 24 - N - [] ; R₁ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = R₃ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - SO₃H),
 , (3,12) - 5 - - 24 - N - [2 -] ; R₁ = R₄ = OH, R₂ = R₃ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - CH₂ - SO₃H),
 , (3,7) - 5 - - 24 - ; R₁ = R₃ = R₅ = OH, R₂ = R₄ = H),
 (3,7) - 5 - - 24 - N - [] - ; R₁ = R₃ = OH, R₂ = R₄ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - COOH),
 , (3,7) - 5 - - 24 - N - [2 -] ; R₁ = R₃ = OH, R₂ = R₄ = H, R₅ = NH - CH₂ - CH₂ - SO₃H),
 , (3,7) - 5 - - 24 - ; R₁ = R₅ = OH, R₂ = R₃ = R₄ = H),
 (3,6,7) - 5 - - 24 - ; R₁ = R₂ = R₃ = R₅ = OH, R₄ = H),
 , (3,6) - 5 - - 24 - ; R₁ = R₂ = R₅ = OH, R₃ = R₄ = H),
 ,

, $(3, 7, 12) - 5 - 24 -$), $7 - - (3 - - 7 - - 5 - - 24 -$), $(3, 7, - 3 -$
 $(3 - - 5 - - 24 - 3 -)$, , ,
 가 .

[Nachr. Chem. Tech. Lab. 43 (1995) 1047, Th
e Bile Acids, Vol. 4, Plenum, New York 1998 , Stuttgart, New York 1997, p.248] .

c)

20

1 30,

1 24,

1

()

1 30

[, 10th Ed., Stuttgart/New York 1997, p. 845] Chemi
cal Reviews 98 (1998) 1743]

c)

1 30

- , - ,

1 30

1 30

,
- , -

1 30

1 30

1 30

74

1 30,

1 24,

1 20

(2-) , , , , (2-) ,
(2-)) , , , , , 2- , 2-
, 2- , 2- , 2-
, 3- , 3- , , ,
, - (3- - 3-) () 가

, , , , , , , [: Encyclopedi
a of Chemical Technology, Vol. 8, 4th edition, 1996, p. 737 ; Roempp Lexikon Chemie, Vol. 4, 10th Ed.,
Stuttgart/New York, 1998, p. 3280 ; Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, Vol. A19, 5th Ed.,
1991, p. 545 ; , Methoden der organischen Chemie, Vol. XII/1 and XII/2, Stuttgart 1963/1964]

(), 1,1,1 - () , 1,1,1 - () , 1,2,3 - (), 1,1,1
 () , 1,2 - (), 1,3 - (), 1,4 - (), 1,6 - (), 1,2,3 -
 () , 1,2,3 - (), 1,1,1 - , - , -

, - , [: Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Vol. 8, 4th Ed., 1996, p.737 ; , Vol. 4, 10th Ed., Stuttgart/New York, 1998, p. 3286 ; , Vol. A19, 5th Ed. p. 991 ; : Methoden der organischen Chemie Vol. XII/1 and XII/2, Stuttgart 1963/1964]

$$C_2 - C_{50}, \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad ,$$

[Ullmann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, 5th ed., A25, pp. 747 - 817, VCH, Weinheim, 1994; Kirk-Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 4th ed., 23rd ed., pp. 477 - 541, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997; Tensid-Taschenbuch, 2nd ed., H. Stache (ed.), Carl Hanser Verlag, Munich, 1982; Surfactant Science Series, 1 - 74, M.J. Schick (consulting editor), Marcel Decker, New York, 1967 - 1998; Methods in Enzymology, 182, M.P. Deutscher (ed.), pp. 239 - 253, Academic Press, San Diego, 1990].

DMC c) 2

, DMC

, DMC ,

, DMC

가

, DMC

가

DMG

가

, DMC

가

DMC

X -

DMC

a)

(111)

b) tert -

), , (, , (,) 50 %)
), (. DMC a) (, ,), , b) (, tert -
b)

b) () , DMC a)
g) . b)
c) . c) b)

DMC (b) 40 80 %
0.5 5 % c) 가

DMC 1
, 가 b)
c)

20 100 0.1 mbar 1,013 mbar

가 DMC

2 3
[U]lm

anns Encyclopaedie der industriellen Chemie, A21, 1992, p. 670

18 2,000
가 1 8 . , , , ,
1,2 - , 1,4 - , , , A, , , ,
, , , , , , ,
200 2,000

DMC 가 20
200 , 40 180 , . 가 50 150 . () 0.0001
20 bar (" THF")
10 30 % .

DMC 가 0.0005 % 1 %, 0.001 %. 0.1 %,
0.001 0.0025 % .

000 50,000 g/mol, 2,000 20,000 g/mol . 500 100,000 g/mol, 1,

가 (,)

< >

1

DMC (I) :

20 Mℓ mol)	12.5 g (91.5 mmol) (24,000 rpm)	가	70 Mℓ , tert - (24,000 rpm).	50 g	50 g	4 g (12 m g)
	가 , 10					
100 g	(M _n 575 g/mol) 0.5 g, 2 - 가 , 3		(1,000 rpm).	0.5 g, tert -	1 g	,
tert -	70 g, 30 g,		0.5 g 2 -			
0.5 g	10 (10,000 rpm), (M _n 575 g/mol) 0.5 g 2 -		.	, tert -	100 g,	0.5 g
	10 (10,000 rpm).				50	

: 6.0 g

$$= 10.9 \quad \% , \quad = 24.9 \quad \% .$$

2

DMC (II) :

1 ,
2,6 - - - (BETA W 7 M 1.8, -
(Wacker - Chemie GmbH). - 81737) 2 -

; 4.8 g

= 10.7 %, = 24.3 %.

3

DMC (III) :

1 ,
(2 - - 1,3 -) (M_n 1,020) 2 -

: 4.4 g

:

= 9.9 %, = 23.4 %.

4

DMC (IV) :

1 ,
G aA, - 40589) 2 -
(GLUCOPON() 650 EC, (Henkel) K

: 4.3 g

:

= 11.2 %, = 25.2 %.

5

DMC (V) :

1 ,
2 -

: 5.7 g

:

= 14.0 %, = 32.0 %.

6

가 , - DMC (VI) :

1 ,
120, KG aA, - 40589)
(DISPONIL() SMO
(M_n 575 g/mol)

: 5.2 g

:

= 9.6 %, = 21.9 %.

7

가

DMC (VII) :

1 ,
 120) 2,6 - - - (DISPONIL(2 -
 (BETA W 7 M 1.8)) SMO

: 4.6 g

:

= 10.1 %, = 22.1 %.

8

가

DMC (VIII) :

1 ,
 (Mn 1,020) . (2 - - 1,3 - 2 -)

: 5.2 g

:

= 10.1 %, = 23.8 %.

9

가

DMC (IX) :

1 ,
) 650 EC) . (GLUCOPON(2 -

: 3.8 g

:

= 10.2 %, = 24.7 %.

10

1
 ,
 2 -
 M_n 640 g/mol)

: 5.4 g

= 11.1 %, = 24.9 %.

11

1
 ,
 2 -

: 4.5 g

= 13.0 %, = 30.0 %.

12

, -
 DMC (XII) :
 1
 ,
 2 -

(BETA W 7 M 1.8)

M_n 575 g/mol 2,6 - - -

: 4.7 g

= 10.5 %, = 23.5 %.

13

, -
 DMC (XIII) :
 1
 ,
 2 -

) (M_n 1,020)

M_n 575 g/mol (2 - - 1,3

: 5.6 g

= 11.3 %, = 25.6 %.

14

DMC (XIV) :

1

,

2 -

(M_n 575 g/mol)

(GLUCOPON() 650 EC)

.

: 4.7 g

:

= 9.5 %, = 21.9 %.

15

DMC (XV) :

1

,

2 -

(M_n 575 g/mol)

(M_n 640 g/mol)

.

: 5.3 g

:

= 8.4 %, = 20.4 %.

16

DMC (XVI) :

1

,

2 -

(M_n 575 g/mol)

: 5.6 g

:

= 11.5 %, = 26.4 %.

17

DMC (XVII) :

1

,

2 -

(M_n 640 g/mol) 2,6 -

(BETA W 7 M 1.8)

: 5.1 g

:
= 9.4 %, = 22.4 %.

18

DMC (XVIII) :

1 , 2 -
2,6 - (BETA W 7 M 1.8)

: 4.3 g

:
= 11.4 %, = 26.7 %.

19

DMC (XIX) :

1 , 2 -
(GLUCOPON() 650 EC)
(M_n 640 g/mol)

: 6.3 g

:
= 10.0 %, = 22.6 %.

20

DMC (XX) :

1 , 2 -
(GLUCOPON() 650 EC)

: 4.4 g

:
= 11.6 %, = 27.8 %.

21

DMC (XXI) :

1 , 2 -
 (M_n 640 g/mol)

: 6.6 g

= 9.0 %, = 21.4 %.

22

DMC (XXII) :

1 , 2 -
 (14/3 EO/OH) 2 -

: 6.3 g

= 9.2 %, = 21.2 %.

23 ()

가 DMC (XXIII) :

20 Mℓ mol)	12.5 g (91.5 mmol) (24,000 rpm)	가 . , tert - 50 g (24,000 rpm).	75 Mℓ 50 g (10,000 r 1 g
1 g, tert - pm).	1 g , 100 g , tert - 10 0.5 g	가 . , 3 70 g, 30 g (10,000 rpm), 10	, tert - 100 g (10,000 rpm). ,
50			

: 5.3 g

= 12.3 %, = 27.0 %, tert - = 7.0 %, = 3.7 %.

24 ()

DMC (XXIV) :

23

2 -

: 5.9 g

, :
 = 10.2 %, = 25.3 %, tert - = 2.3 %, 2 -
 = 26.1 %. .

25 ()

DMC (XXV) :

23 , 640

: 6.0 g

, :
 = 8.7 %, = 20.2 %, tert - = 4.2 %,
 30.5 %. . =

26 ()

DMC (XXVI) :

23 , 2,300 O
 H가가 50 mg KOH/g

: 3.9 g

, :
 = 12.2 %, = 25.7 %, tert - = 7.1 %, = 12.3 %. .

27 ()

DMC (XXVII) :

23 ,

: 4.2 g

, :
 = 12.6 %, = 27.3 %, tert - = 10.9 %, = 4.3 %. .

($= 1,000 \text{ g/mol}$) 50 g DMC 20 mg (105 가
 100 ppm) (5 g) 500 Mℓ 2.5 bar 가 가 DMC 가
 가 (145 g) 2.5 bar , 90 (1 mbar) 가
 105 2 ,

OH가,

/ 가 가 () [g] [])

28

I (100 ppm)

: 251

: 27

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.2

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 871

29

III (25 ppm)

: 126

: 50

: 176

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.9

(mmol/kg): 9

25 (mPas): 878

30

IV (25 ppm)

: 163

: 52

: 215

: OH γ (mg KOH/g): 30.1

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 821

31

V (100 ppm)

: 165

: 10

: 175

32

VI (100 ppm)

: 160

: 10

: 170

33

VII (100 ppm)

: 240

: 5

: 245

34

VIII (100 ppm)

: 165

: 10

: 175

35

IX (100 ppm)

: 100

: 10

: 110

36

X (100 ppm)

: 150

: 10

: 160

37

XI (100 ppm)

: 155

: 10

: 165

38

XII (100 ppm)

: 320

: 5

: 325

39

XIII (25 ppm)

: 106

: 43

: 149

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.3

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 835

40

XIV (100 ppm)

: 205

: 5

: 210

41

XV (100 ppm)

: 320

: 10

: 330

42

XVI (25 ppm)

: 160

: 43

: 203

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.5

(mmol/kg): 8

25 (mPas): 842

43

XVII (100 ppm)

: 265

: 5

: 270

44

XVIII (100 ppm)

: 250

: 5

: 255

45

XIX (100 ppm)

: 105

: 10

: 115

46

XX (100 ppm)

: 265

: 5

: 270

47

XXI (100 ppm)

: 135

: 5

: 140

48

XXII (100 ppm)

: 135

: 10

: 145

49 ()

XXIII (100 ppm)

: 133

: 50

: 183

: OH \geq (mg KOH/g): 30.0

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 845

50 ()

XXIV (25 ppm)

: 99

: 110

: 209

: OH \geq (mg KOH/g): 29.9

(mmol/kg): 10

25 (mPas): 862

51 ()

XXV (25 ppm)

: 154

: 37

: 191

: OH γ (mg KOH/g): 30.7

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 809

52 ()

XXVI (25 ppm)

: 130

: 150

: 280

: OH γ (mg KOH/g): 29.5

(mmol/kg): 5

25 (mPas): 861

53 ()

XXVII (25 ppm)

: 217

: 33

: 250

: OH γ (mg KOH/g): 29.6

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 855

가

가 .

(57)

1.

a) 1 ;

b) , , , , , (- -), , (- -),
 , , , , , , (N -), , (N - -), , ,
 (4 -), (- -), , , , , , , , , ,
 ,

2.

1 , () 가

3.

1 , (III)

4.

5.

1 , 가† tert -

6.

1 , 가 80 %

7.

(b)

1

8.

7

(c) (b)

(d)

(e) 가

9.

1

가

가

10.

9