

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>

B01J 27/26

B01J 31/02

(11)

(43)

2002 - 0085806

2002 11 16

(21) 10 - 2002 - 0024668

(22) 2002 05 06

(30) 10122020.0 2001 05 07 (DE)

(71) - 51368

(72) , - 47800 16

, - 47829 10

, - 42799 25

(74)

:

(54)

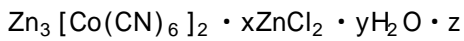
가  
DMC a) 1  
(" DMC" ) , DMC  
; b) 1 ; c) 2 .

, , , , ,

(" DMC" ) , DMC ,  
가 ,

가 DMC  
3,404,109 , 3,829,505 , 3,941,849 5,158,922 .  
DMC , " "

DMC ( , , ) 가  
. DMC ,  
DMC ( )  
( ) 가  
, EP 700 949 .



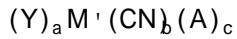
tert - ( ,  
DMC  
: JP 4145123 , U.S. 5,470,813 , EP 700 949 , EP 743 093 , EP 761 708 WO 97/4008  
6 . DMC 가  
가 DMC  
DMC (25 ppm )

가  
DMC DMC DMC 가

a) 1 DMC ;

b) , , ( - - ) , ( - - ) ,  
, - N - , (N - - - ) ,  
(4 - ) , ( - - ) ,  
가 ,  
- ,



<sup>2</sup>

,

M' Fe(II), Fe(III), Co(II), Co(III), Cr(II), Cr(III), Mn(II), Mn(III), Ir(III), Ni(II), Rh(III), Ru(II), V(IV), V(V), Co(II), Co(III), Fe(II), Fe(III), Cr(III), Ir(III), Ni(II),

1

;

Y

,

,

;

A

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

;

a, b c

(a 1, 2, 3 4가 ; b

4, 5 6

; c 0 ).

(III)

,

(II)

,

(III)

,

(III)

(III)

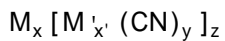
.

DMC

a)

3

.

<sup>3</sup>

,

M 1

;

M' 2

;

x, x', y z DMC

.

, x = 3, x' = 1, y = 6 z = 2 ;

M = Zn(II), Fe(II), Co(II) Ni(II) ;

M' = Co(III), Fe(III), Cr(III) Ir(III) .

DMC

a)

(III)

,

(III)

,

(III)

(III)

(II)가

.

DMC

a)

가

5,158,922

.

DMC

(III)

.

b)

,

: U.S. 5,158,922 , U.S.

3,404,109 , U.S. 3,829,505 , U.S. 3,941,849 , EP 700 949 , EP 761 708 , JP 4145123 ,

U.S. 5,470,813 , EP 743 093 WO 97/40086 .

DMC

a) , , ,

.

n - , - , sec - tert - . tert - .

b) DMC DMC a) 가 .  
b)

DMC a) DMC 20 90 %, 25 85 %  
25 % . b) DMC 0.5 30 %, 1 80 % ,  
1 40 % DMC c) .

c) , 가  
, , , , , -  
, .

c) , EP 700 949 , W  
O 97/40086 , WO 98/16310 197 45 120.9 , 197 57 574.9 , 198 10 2  
69.0 , 198 34 573.9 198 42 382.9 6,291,388 .  
, , ( - - ), , ( -  
- ), , , -N- , (N- - - ),  
, (4 - ), ( - - ), , ,  
, .

, , ,  
c) 가 1 8 , 1 3 , 15  
0  $10^7$  , 200  $5 \cdot 10^4$  , DMC )  
, .  
( ) , ( ) , EO -  
( ) , EO/PO - , ( )  
( ) .

c) 가 10,000  
가 . 197 45 120.9  
400 6,000 OH가 28 300 mg KOH/g  
( ) , ( )  
, ( )  
, ( ) (2 - - 1,3 - )가 .

c) 가 12,000  
 가 197 57 574.9  
 . 400 6,000  
 - (1,6 - ) - , ( ) - , ( )  
 ) - , ( ) - , (1,4 - )  
 - , (1,4 - ) - ( ) - 가 .

c) ( EP 1 115 4  
 )가 .  
 89 (WO 00/15336 ) . 6 18 2 40 mol  
 -, - 가 .

c) 가 198 34 573.  
 9 .  
 (2 가 ) , -, -, -, -  
 가 .

, , , , , 1,2 - , 1,3 - , 1,4 - ,  
 2,2 - - 1,3 - , 1,2,3 - , 1,6 - , 1,1,1 - ( ) , 1,1,1 - ,  
 ( ) , , 가 .  
 -, -, -, - , -, -, - 가 .

, , , , , 1,4 - , 가  
 가 2 1000 - 가 .  
 -, -, -, - , ( , )  
 .

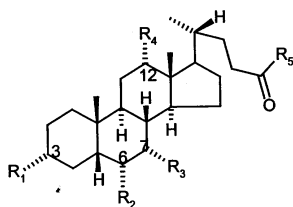
, [ , Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Vol.  
 9, 4th Ed., 1994, p. 739 , Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, Vol. A9, 5th Ed., Weinheim/New Y  
 ork, 1987, p. 552]

( , 가 )

c) ( ) (non - sugar) ( ) ,  
 C

, , , , 가 ,

1 30 ,  
 C<sub>1</sub> - C<sub>30</sub> 가 .



$R_1, R_2, R_3, R_4$  H OH ;

$R_5$  OH,  $NH-CH_2-COOH$ ,  $NH-CH_2-CH_2-SO_3H$ ,  $NH-(CH_2)_3-N^+(CH_3)_2-CH_2-CHOH-CH_2-SO_3^-$ ,  
 $NH-(CH_2)_3-N^+(CH_3)_2-(CH_2)_3-SO_3^-$ .

(3,7,12 - 5 - 24 -  
 ;  $R_1=R_3=R_4=R_5=OH$ ,  $R_2=H$ ), (3,7,12  
 - 5 - 24 - N - [ ] - ;  $R_1=R_3=R_4=OH$ ,  $R_2=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-COOH$ ),  
 (3,7,12 - 5 - 24 - N - [2 - ] ;  $R_1=R_3=R_4=OH$ ,  $R_2=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-CH_2-SO_3H$ ),  
 (3,12 - 5 - 24 - N - [ ] ;  $R_1=R_4=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_3=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-COOH$ ),  
 (3,12 - 5 - 24 - N - [2 - ] ;  $R_1=R_4=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_3=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-CH_2-SO_3H$ ),  
 (3,7 - 5 - 24 - ;  $R_1=R_3=R_5=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_4=H$ ),  
 (3,7 - 5 - 24 - N - [ ] - ;  $R_1=R_3=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_4=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-COOH$ ),  
 (3,7 - 5 - 24 - N - [2 - ] ;  $R_1=R_3=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_4=H$ ,  $R_5=NH-CH_2-CH_2-SO_3H$ ),  
 (3 - 5 - 24 - ;  $R_1=R_5=OH$ ,  $R_2=R_3=R_4=H$ ),  
 (3,6,7 - 5 - 24 - ;  $R_1=R_2=R_3=R_5=OH$ ,  $R_4=H$ ),  
 (3,6 - 5 - 24 - ;  $R_1=R_2=R_5=OH$ ,  $R_3=R_4=H$ ),  
 가 .

(3,7,12 - 5 - 24 - ), (3,7 - 5 - 24 - ), 7 - (3 - 7 - 5 - 24 - ), - 3 -  
 (3 - 5 - 24 - 3 - ),  
 가 .

[Nachr. Chem. Tech. Lab. 43 (1995) 1047, Th  
 e Bile Acids, Vol. 4, Plenum, New York 1998, Stuttgart, New York 1997, p.248 ]

c)

(*Bacillus macerans*) (Bacillus circulans)  
 1,4 - 가 6, 7 8 - , - -

2 30, 2 24, 2 20 - ,



20

$$\frac{1}{30} \left( \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3} + \frac{1}{4} + \frac{1}{5} + \frac{1}{6} + \frac{1}{7} + \frac{1}{8} + \frac{1}{9} + \frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{11} + \frac{1}{12} + \frac{1}{13} + \frac{1}{14} + \frac{1}{15} + \frac{1}{16} + \frac{1}{17} + \frac{1}{18} + \frac{1}{19} + \frac{1}{20} + \frac{1}{21} + \frac{1}{22} + \frac{1}{23} + \frac{1}{24} + \frac{1}{25} + \frac{1}{26} + \frac{1}{27} + \frac{1}{28} + \frac{1}{29} \right)$$
[illegible]

cal Reviews 98 (1998) 1743].

c)  $\frac{1}{x^2} = x^{-2}$ ,  $\frac{d}{dx} x^{-2} = -2x^{-3} = -\frac{2}{x^3}$ .

1 30 - , - .

1 30 , , , - ,

- , - , - .

1 30 .

1 30 , ,

1 30 ,

구분	1월 30일	1월 24일	1월 20일
가	-	-	-

(2- ) , (2- ) , , 2- , 2- , 2- , 3- , - (3- -3- ) ( ) 가

a of Chemical Technology, Vol. 8, 4th edition, 1996, p. 737 ; Roempp Lexikon Chemie, Vol. 4, 10th Ed., Stuttgart/New York, 1998, p. 3280 ; Ullmann 's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, Vol. A19, 5th Ed., 1991, p. 545 ;, Methoden der organischen Chemie, Vol. XII/1 and XII/2, Stuttgart 1963/1964] [ : Encyclopedi

[illegible]

1 - , 1 - , 1 - , 1 - , 9 - , 1,1,1 - ( )  
 , , , , , 2 - , 2 -  
 , 2 - , , , ,  
 , , , ,

( ), 1,1,1 - ( ) , 1,1,1 - ( ) , 1,6 - , 1,2,3 -  
- ( ) , - , -  
가 .

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,6 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 2 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \\ & \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{l} \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,2,3 -} \\ \text{, 1,4 -} \\ \text{, 1,1,1 -} \end{array} \right) \end{aligned}$$

, - , [ : Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, Vol. 8, 4th Ed., 1996, p.737 ; , Vol. 4, 10th Ed., Stuttgart/New York, 1998, p. 3286 ; , Vol. A19, 5th Ed. p. 991 ; : Methoden der organischen Chemie Vol. XII/1 and XII/2, Stuttgart 1963/1964]

c) "가 ."

) ( ) 가 .

, , ,

, , ( ) .

, , , 가 ,

, , , 가 .

가 .

ann's Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., A25, pp. 747 - 817, VCH, Weinheim, 1994; Kirk - Othmer Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology, 4<sup>th</sup> ed., 23, pp. 477 - 541, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1997; Tensid - Taschenbuch, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., H. Stache (ed.), Carl Hanser Verlag, Munich, 1982; Surfactant Science Series, 1 - 74, M.J. Schick (consulting editor), Marcel Dekker, New York, 1967 - 1998; Methods in Enzymology, 182, M.P. Deutscher (ed.), pp. 239 - 253, Academic Press, San Diego, 1990].

[illegible]

가

, DMC

가

, DMC

가

, DMC

가

, DMC

가

, DMC

가

DMC

X -

DMC

a)

(III)

b) tert -

DMC

b) (

가

c)

1

2

) , ( , ( 50 % )  
 ) ( , a) ( , b) ( , tert -  
 ) DMC b) .  
 b) ( ) , DMC a)  
 가 . b)  
 , c) c) b)  
 , DMC b)  
 DMC ( , b)  
 DMC ).  
 DMC b)  
 b) 40 80 % 가  
 , 0.5 5 % c)  
 DMC 1 . b)  
 , 가 c)  
 , 20 100 0.1 mbar 1,013 mbar  
 ,  
 DMC 가  
 , 1 2 3  
 [Ullm  
 anns Encyclopaedie der industriellen Chemie, A21 , 1992, p. 670 ]  
 , 18 2,000  
 1,2 - 가 1 8 , 1,4 - , A, , ,  
 , 200 2,000  
 ,  
 DMC 가 20  
 200 , 40 180 , 50 150 . 0.0001  
 20 bar 가 ( " THF" )  
 10 30 % .

DMC 가  
 0.0005 % 1 %, 0.001 % 0.1 %, 0.001 0.0025 %  
 000 50,000 g/mol, 2,000 20,000 g/mol 500 100,000 g/mol, 1,  
 가 ( , )  
 DMC 가 DMC ( DMC  
 100 ppm ) , DMC  
 [ , 7 , Polyurethane, 3 , 1993, p.25 - 32 57 - 67].

< >

1

, - DMC ( I) :  
 20 Mø 12.5 g (91.5 mmol) 70 Mø 4 g (12 m  
 mol) (24,000 rpm) 가 , tert - 50 g 50 g  
 가 , 10 (24,000 rpm).  
 (M<sub>n</sub>575 g/mol) 0.5 g, 2 - 0.5 g, tert - 1 g  
 100 g 가 , 3 (1,000 rpm). ,  
 tert - 70 g, 30 g, 0.5 g 2 -  
 0.5 g 10 (10,000 rpm), , tert - 100 g,  
 (M<sub>n</sub>575 g/mol) 0.5 g 2 - 0.5 g  
 10 (10,000 rpm). , 50  
 .  
 : 6.0 g

:

= 10.9 %, = 24.9 %.

2

DMC ( II) :

1 , - - 2 -  
 2,6 - - - (BETA W 7 M 1.8, -  
 (Wacker - Chemie GmbH), - 81737 ) 2 -  
 : 4.8 g

:

= 10.7 %, = 24.3 %.

3

DMC ( III) :

1 , 2 -  
(2 - - 1,3 - ) (M<sub>n</sub>1,020) 2 -  
.

: 4.4 g

:

= 9.9 %, = 23.4 %.

4

DMC ( IV) :

1 , 2 -  
(GLUCOPON( ) 650 EC, (Henkel) K  
G aA, - 40589 ) 2 -  
.

: 4.3 g

:

= 11.2 %, = 25.2 %.

5

DMC ( V) :

1 , 2 -  
2 -  
.

: 5.7 g

:

= 14.0 %, = 32.0 %.

6

가 , - DMC ( VI) :

1 , 2 -  
(DISPONIL( ) SMO  
120, KG aA, - 40589 ) (M<sub>n</sub>575 g/mol)



: 5.2 g

:

= 9.6 %, = 21.9 %.

7

가 DMC ( VII) :

1 , (DISPONIL( 2 - ) SMO

120) 2,6 - - - (BETA W 7 M 1.8) .

: 4.6 g

:

= 10.1 %, = 22.1 %.

8

가 DMC ( VIII) :

1 , (2 - - 1,3 - 2 - )

(M<sub>n</sub> 1,020) .

: 5.2 g

:

= 10.1 %, = 23.8 %.

9

가 DMC ( IX) :

1 , (GLUCOPON( 2 -

) 650 EC) .

: 3.8 g

:

= 10.2 %, = 24.7 %.

10

가 DMC ( X) :

1 , 2 - (M<sub>n</sub> 640 g/mol) .

: 5.4 g

:

= 11.1 %, = 24.9 %.

11

가 DMC ( XI) :

1 , 2 - .

: 4.5 g

:

= 13.0 %, = 30.0 %.

12

, - DMC ( XII) :

1 , 2 - (M<sub>n</sub> 575 g/mol) 2,6 - - -

(BETA W 7 M 1.8) .

: 4.7 g

:

= 10.5 %, = 23.5 %.

13

, - DMC ( XIII) :

1 , 2 - (M<sub>n</sub> 575 g/mol) (2 - - 1,3

- ) (M<sub>n</sub> 1,020) .

: 5.6 g

:

= 11.3 %, = 25.6 %.

14

, - DMC ( XIV) :

1 , 2 -

(M<sub>n</sub> 575 g/mol)

(GLUCOPON( ) 650 EC) .

: 4.7 g

:

= 9.5 %, = 21.9 %.

15

, - DMC ( XV) :

1 , 2 -

(M<sub>n</sub> 575 g/mol)

(M<sub>n</sub> 640 g/mol) .

: 5.3 g

:

= 8.4 %, = 20.4 %.

16

, - DMC ( XVI) :

1 , 2 -

(M<sub>n</sub> 575 g/mol)

.

: 5.6 g

:

= 11.5 %, = 26.4 %.

17

DMC ( XVII) :

1 , 2 -

(M<sub>n</sub> 640 g/mol) 2,6 - -

- (BETA W 7 M 1.8) .

: 5.1 g

:

= 9.4 %, = 22.4 %.

18

DMC ( XVIII) :

1

2,6 -

, - -

(BETA W 7 M 1.8)

2 -

.

: 4.3 g

:

= 11.4 %, = 26.7 %.

19

DMC ( XIX) :

1

,

(GLUCOPON( ) 650 EC)

2 -

(M<sub>n</sub> 640 g/mol)

.

: 6.3 g

:

= 10.0 %, = 22.6 %.

20

DMC ( XX) :

1

,

(GLUCOPON( ) 650 EC)

2 -

.

: 4.4 g

:

= 11.6 %, = 27.8 %.

21

DMC ( XXI ) :

1 , 2 -  
( $M_n$  640 g/mol)

: 6.6 g

:

= 9.0 %, = 21.4 %.

22

, -

DMC ( XXII ) :

1 , 2 -  
(14/3 EO/OH) 2 -

: 6.3 g

:

= 9.2 %, = 21.2 %.

23 ( )

가 DMC ( XXIII ) :

20 M $\emptyset$  12.5 g (91.5 mmol) 75 M $\emptyset$  4 g (12 m  
mol) (24,000 rpm) 가 , tert - 50 g 50 g  
가 , 10  
1 g, tert - 1 g 100 g 가 , 3 (10,000 r  
pm). , tert - 70 g, 30 g 1 g  
10 (10,000 rpm), , tert - 100 g  
0.5 g 10 (10,000 rpm). ,  
50 .

: 5.3 g

, :

= 12.3 %, = 27.0 %, tert - = 7.0 %, = 3.7 %.

24 ( )

DMC ( XXIV ) :

23 , 2 -

: 5.9 g

, :

= 10.2 %, = 25.3 %, tert - = 2.3 %, 2 -  
= 26.1 %.

25 ( )

DMC ( XXV ) :

23 , 640

: 6.0 g

, :

= 8.7 %, = 20.2 %, tert - = 4.2 %, =  
30.5 %.

26 ( )

DMC ( XXVI ) :

23 , 2,300 O  
H가가 50 mg KOH/g .

: 3.9 g

, :

= 12.2 %, = 25.7 %, tert - = 7.1 %, = 12.3 %.

27 ( )

DMC ( XXVII ) :

23 , .

: 4.2 g

, :

= 12.6 %, = 27.3 %, tert - = 10.9 %, = 4.3 %.

:

가 . 100 ppm) ( = 1,000 g/mol) 50 g DMC 20 mg ( , 105 가  
 가 가 ( 5 g) 500 Mℓ 2.5 bar 가 . 가 DMC 가 .  
 (145 g) 2.5 bar 가  
 가 105 2 , 90 (1 mbar)

OH가, .  
 / / 가 가 ( [g] [ ]) .  
 ( ) 가 .

28

I (100 ppm)

: 251

: 27

: 278

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.2

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 871

29

III (25 ppm)

: 126

: 50

: 176

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.9

(mmol/kg): 9

25 (mPas): 878

30

IV (25 ppm)

: 163

: 52

: 215

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 30.1

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 821

31

V (100 ppm)

: 165

: 10

: 175

32

VI (100 ppm)

: 160

: 10

: 170

33

VII (100 ppm)

: 240

: 5

: 245

34

VIII (100 ppm)



: 165

: 10

: 175

35

IX (100 ppm)

: 100

: 10

: 110

36

X (100 ppm)

: 150

: 10

: 160

37

XI (100 ppm)

: 155

: 10

: 165

38

XII (100 ppm)

: 320

: 5

: 325

39

XIII (25 ppm)

: 106

: 43

: 149

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.3

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 835

40

XIV (100 ppm)

: 205

: 5

: 210

41

XV (100 ppm)

: 320

: 10

: 330

42

XVI (25 ppm)

: 160

: 43

: 203

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.5

(mmol/kg): 8

25 (mPas): 842

43

XVII (100 ppm)

: 265

: 5

: 270

44

XVIII (100 ppm)

: 250

: 5

: 255

45

XIX (100 ppm)

: 105

: 10

: 115

46

XX (100 ppm)

: 265

: 5

: 270

47

XXI (100 ppm)

: 135

: 5

: 140

48

XXII (100 ppm)

: 135

: 10

: 145

49 ( )

XXIII (100 ppm)

: 133

: 50

: 183

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 30.0

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 845

50 ( )

XXIV (25 ppm)

: 99

: 110

: 209

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.9

(mmol/kg): 10

25 (mPas): 862

51 ( )

XXV (25 ppm)

: 154

: 37

: 191

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 30.7

(mmol/kg): 7

25 (mPas): 809

52 ( )

XXVI (25 ppm)

: 130

: 150

: 280

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.5

(mmol/kg): 5

25 (mPas): 861

53 ( )

XXVII (25 ppm)

: 217

: 33

: 250

: OH가 (mg KOH/g): 29.6

(mmol/kg): 6

25 (mPas): 855

가

가 .

(57)

1.

a) 1 ;

b) , , ( - - ), , ( - - ),  
 , , - N - , (N - - - ),  
 (4 - ), ( - - ), , ,  
 , , , 가  
 , , , , ,  
 1 ;

c) , , ( - - ), , ( - - ),  
 - - ), , , - N - , (N - - - ),  
 , (4 - ), ( - - ), , ,  
 , , , 가  
 , , , , ,  
 2

2.

1 , ( ) 가 .

3.

1 , (III) .

4.

1 , 가 , , , , , , , ( ) .

5.

1 , 가 tert - .

6.

1 , 가 80 % c) .

7.

(a) (i) 1 (ii) 1 (iii) , , (

- - ), ( - - ), , , - N - , (N - - - ), (4 - ), ( - - - ), , 가 , , - ;

(b) , , ( - - ), ( - - ), , (N - - - ), (4 - ), ( - - - ), , 가 , , 2

, 1 .

8.

7 ,

(c) (b) ;

(d) ;

(e) 가 .

9.

1 가 , 가 .

10.

9 .