(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(10) International Publication Number WO 2009/090547 A3

(43) International Publication Date 23 July 2009 (23.07.2009)

- (51) International Patent Classification: *A61B 5/042* (2006.01)
- (21) International Application Number:

PCT/IB2009/000071

(22) International Filing Date:

16 January 2009 (16.01.2009)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 00068/08

17 January 2008 (17.01.2008)

СН

- (71) Applicant and
- (72) Inventor: SCHARF, Christoph [CH/CH]; im Gugger 4, CH-8810 Horgen (CH).
- (81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KM, KN, KP, KR,

KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RS, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, NA, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Declarations under Rule 4.17:

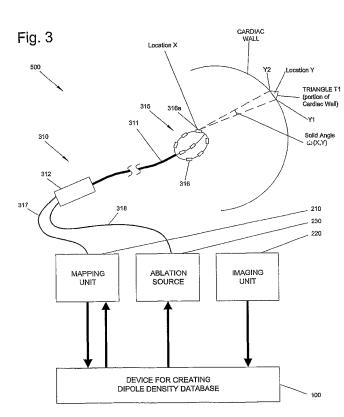
— of inventorship (Rule 4.17(iv))

Published:

- with international search report (Art. 21(3))

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: A DEVICE AND METHOD FOR THE GEOMETRIC DETERMINATION OF ELECTRICAL DIPOLE DENSITIES ON THE CARDIAC WALL



(57) Abstract: Disclosed are devices, a systems, and methods for determining the dipole densities on heart walls. In particular, a triangularization of the heart wall is performed in which the dipole density of each of multiple regions correlate to the potential measured at various locations within the associated chamber of the heart. To create a database of dipole densities, mapping information recorded by multiple electrodes located on one or more catheters and anatomical information is used. In addition skin electrodes may be implemented.



- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments (Rule 48.2(h))
- (88) Date of publication of the international search report: 11 September 2009

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No PCT/IB2009/000071

			PC1/1B2009/0000/1		
A. CLASSI INV.	IFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER A61B5/042				
According to	o International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national class	sification and IPC			
B. FIELDS	SEARCHED				
Minimum do A61B	ocumentation searched (classification system followed by classifi	cation symbols)			
Documental	tion searched other than minimum documentation to the extent th	at such documents are include	ed in the fields searched		
Electronic d	data base consulted during the international search (name of data	a base and, where practical, s	earch terms used)		
EPO-In	ternal				
C. DOCUMI	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the	e relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.		
X	EP 1 166 714 A (BIOSENSE INC [U WEBSTER INC [US]) 2 January 2002 (2002-01-02)	1-10, 15-17, 21, 24-28,34			
	the whole document				
Ρ,Χ	WO 2008/014629 A (SCHARF CHRIST 7 February 2008 (2008-02-07) cited in the application	OPH [CH])	1-10, 15-17, 21, 24-28,34		
	the whole document	2. 20,01			
	· ———	-/			
		÷ .			
X Furtl	ther documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.	X See patent family	y annex.		
* Special categories of cited documents: *A* document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance *E* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date *L* document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) *O* document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		or priority date and ricited to understand invention *X* document of particula cannot be considere involve an inventive *Y* document of particula cannot be considere document is combin ments, such combin in the art.	 "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "&" document member of the same patent family 		
Date of the actual completion of the international search			Date of mailing of the international search report		
2	2 April 2009	10/07/20	10/07/2009 Authorized officer		
	mailing address of the ISA/				

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No PCT/IB2009/000071

	tion). DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT	
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Α	DELLA BELLA P ET AL: "Non-contact mapping to guide catheter ablation of untolerated ventricular tachycardia." EUROPEAN HEART JOURNAL MAY 2002, vol. 23, no. 9, May 2002 (2002-05), pages 742-752, XP002522273 ISSN: 0195-668X section "Non-contact mapping system" on p. 743	1
Α	US 6 301 496 B1 (REISFELD DANIEL [IL]) 9 October 2001 (2001-10-09) column 16, line 1 - column 19, line 4 column 25, line 27 - column 26, line 8; figures	1

International application No. PCT/IB2009/000071

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Box No. II Observations where certain claims were found unsearchable (Continuation of item 2 of first sheet)								
This international search report has not been established in respect of certain claims under Article 17(2)(a) for the following reasons:								
1. X Claims Nos.: 46-53 because they relate to subject matter not required to be searched by this Authority, namely:								
Rule 39.1(iv) PCT - Methods for treatment of the human or animal body by surgery ("placing a distal end of an electrode catheter into one of the one or more cardiac chambers" includes a surgical intervention, which confers surgical character to the claimed methods as a whole)								
2. Claims Nos.: because they relate to parts of the international application that do not comply with the prescribed requirements to such an extent that no meaningful international search can be carried out, specifically:								
3. Laims Nos.: because they are dependent claims and are not drafted in accordance with the second and third sentences of Rule 6.4(a).								
Box No. III Observations where unity of invention is lacking (Continuation of item 3 of first sheet)								
This International Searching Authority found multiple inventions in this international application, as follows:								
see additional sheet								
1. As all required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search report covers all searchable claims.								
2. As all searchable claims could be searched without effort justifying an additional fees, this Authority did not invite payment of additional fees.								
As only some of the required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant, this international search reportcovers only those claims for which fees were paid, specifically claims Nos.:								
4. No required additional search fees were timely paid by the applicant. Consequently, this international search report is restricted to the invention first mentioned in the claims; it is covered by claims Nos.:								
see additional sheet(s)								
Remark on Protest The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest and, where applicable, the payment of a protest fee.								
The additional search fees were accompanied by the applicant's protest but the applicable protest fee was not paid within the time limit specified in the invitation.								
No protest accompanied the payment of additional search fees.								

FURTHER INFORMATION CONTINUED FROM PCT/ISA/ 210

This International Searching Authority found multiple (groups of) inventions in this international application, as follows:

- 1. claims: 1-10,15-17,21,24-28,34 (first two alternatives) realisation of processing means and projections
- 2. claims: 11,12,34 (third alternative),35-37,39
 details of the mapping/ablation catheter
- 3. claims: 18-20,29-33,34 (fourth alternative),38

 refinement and/or correction to improve the spatial resolution of the database of dipole densities
- 4. claims: 13,14,22,23,40-45 details imaging instrument and display

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No PCT/IB2009/000071

Patent document cited in search report		Publication date	Patent family member(s)		Publication date
EP 1166714	Α	02-01-2002	AT	313294 T	15-01-2006
			ΑU	782438 B2	28-07-2005
			ΑU	5190501 A	03-01-2002
			CA	2351041 A1	21-12-2001
			DE	60115991 T2	17-08-2006
			DK	1166714 T3	18-04-2006
			ES	2253329 T3	01-06-2006
			JP	2002051998 A	19-02-2002
			US	6400981 B1	04-06-2002
WO 2008014629	Α	07-02-2008	AU	2007281009 A1	07-02-2008
			CA	2659898 A1	07-02-2008
			EP	2051625 A2	29-04-2009
US 6301496	B1	09-10-2001	 AT	340532 T	15-10-2006
			ΑU	763580 B2	24-07-2003
			ΑU	4876000 A	25-01-2001
			CA	2314278 A1	22-01-2001
			DE	60030915 T2	26-04-2007
		•	DK	1070480 T3	05-02-2007
,			ĘΡ	1070480 A2	24-01-2001
			ES	2273647 T3	16-05-2007
			JP	2001061789 A	13-03-2001
			KR	20010066943 A	11-07-2001
*			PT	1070480 E	29-12-2006