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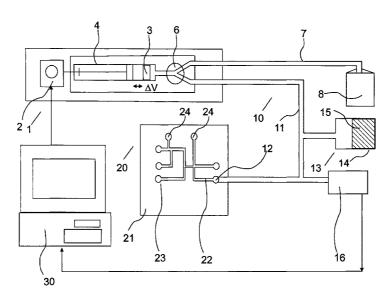
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(54) Title: A LIQUID PUMPING SYSTEM



(57) Abstract: A liquid outlet link assembly (10) is provided for liquid delivery output rates below $10 \,\mu$ l per minute so as to smooth out the flow from a positive displacement pump (1) which has an immediate step pumping rate which is relatively substantially larger than the delivery rate required through liquid outlet means (20). Essentially larger than the delivery rate required through liquid outlet means (20). Essentially, this liquid link assembly has a bubble of air (15) or some other pressure stabilizing means which initially contracts on the pump (1) such as a syringe pump operating to raise the liquid pressure in the liquid outlet link assembly (10). The expansion increases the available volume in the liquid outlet link assembly (10) and then gradually expands over time, allowing a steady output rate through the link assembly.



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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC7: F04B 11/00 // A61M 5/145 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC7: A61M, F04B Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) EPO-INTERNAL, WPI DATA, PAJ C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages WO 9956052 A1 (HITACHI CONSTRUCTION MACHINERY CO., 1 Α LTD), 4 November 1999 (04.11.99) 1 DE 19842021 A1 (MITSUBISHI DENKI K.K.), A 26 August 1999 (26.08.99) US 5656034 A (M.L. KOCHERSPERGER ET AL), 12 August 1997 (12.08.97) 1 A See patent family annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. Special categories of cited documents: later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date "X" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other step when the document is taken alone "Y" document of particular relevance: the claimed invention cannot be special reason (as specified) considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other being obvious to a person skilled in the art document published prior to the international filing date but later than "&" document member of the same patent family the priority date claimed Date of mailing of the international search report; Date of the actual completion of the international search **13**. 09. 2002 25 July 2002 Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the International Searching Authority European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL-2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, - Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016 Sune Söderling Telephone No.

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