

(19)
(12)

(KR)
(A)

(51) 。 Int. Cl.⁷
H01L 29/78

(11)
(43)

10-2004-0002665
2004 01 07

(21) 10-2003-0041050
(22) 2003 06 24

(30) JP-P-2002-00184292 2002 06 25 (JP)

(71) 가 가 가 4 6

(72) 가 1 5-1 가 가

1 5-1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

(1) (1a), SiGe (1b) SiGe (1b) , Si (1c)
, 가 SiGe (1b) (2) , (2) Si () (6)
(2) Si (3) , Si (3) Si (7) , CMP
, (1) , SGI SiGe (1b) Si (3) SGI

, , , CVD ,

1	1	.
2	1	.
3	1	.
4	1	.
5	1	.
6	1	.
7	1	.
8	1	.
9	1	.
10	1	.
11	1	.
12	1	.
13	1	.
14	1	.
15	1	.
16	1	.
17	1	.
18	1	.
19	1	.
20	2	.
21	2	.
22	2	.
23	2	.
24	3	.
25	3	.
26	3	.
27	3	.
28	3	.
29	4	.

30	4	.
31	4	.
32	4	.
33	4	.

1 : (,)

1a, 1c : Si ()

1b : SiGe

2 :

3, 403 : Si

4n : n

4p : p

6, 6a, 206, 402a, 406 : Si

6b, 402b : SiGe

7, 19, 21 :

8 :

9 :

11 : n -

12 : p -

13 :

14 : n +

15 : p +

17 : CoSi₂

22, 306, 306a :

60 :

203 : Si ()

C1 :

G :

H1 :

H2 :

ISOp-p :

ISON-p :

M1 : 1

p1 :

Qn : n MISFET

Qp : p MISFET

SIGI :

nMIS-A : n MISFET

pMIS-A : p MISFET

가 ,

Transistor) , MISFET(Metal Insulator Semiconductor Field Effect Transistor) 가 , MISFET

gy(2001 Symposium on VLSI Technology Digest p59 p60 , Strained Si MOSFETs for High Performance CMOS Technology 가 .

MISFET

가 , Si SiGe , Si Ge Si Si

가 .

가 , 가

CVD(Chemical Vapor Deposition)

CMP(Chemical Mechanical Polishing)

CVD () 가 , C

(d) (e) (g) 1
 (d) (e) (g) 1
 (e) 2
 CVD (e) 2
 CVD
 (f) MISFET (f)
 MISFET
 2 Si
 (a) SiGe SiGe 1 Si
 (b) (c)
 Si Si SiGe SiGe
 Si (d) SiGe (e)
 (d) SiGe 2 Si (f) 2
 Si 2 Si Si 1 (g)
) 1 2 2 (h)

< 1 >

1 13 , 14
 , pMIS-A p MISFET A-A , nMIS-A n MISFET
 (Si) (1a), SiGe() (1b) SiGe
 (1c) () (1)
 (1) Si (1a) SiGe (1b) , Si Ge (Si:Ge)가,
 0.8:0.2가 5μm , SiGe (1b) Si (1c)
 0.02μm
 (1) Si (1c) 가 , SiGe (1b) Si
 , SiGe (1b) Si
 i (1c) 가 , Si (1c) Si , S
 Si (1) ' , Si (1c) '

(1) SGI , 10nm SGI (21) , , 2 (22) 150 nm (1) .

(ISOp-p, ISOp-n) (; , ' ') (1) (22) (21) .

SiGe (1b) (22) (1) (2) (2) Si (1c) , (2) (2) SiGe (1b) .

(2) Si (1c) SiGe (1b) , (2) SiGe (1b) .

(2) Si (1c) SiGe (1b) (2) SiGe (1b) .

Si (3) Si (20nm) Si (3) Si (2) SiGe (1b) Si (3) (2) SiGe (1b) .

(1) Si (2) Si (3) (21) , Si () (6) , 4 .

Si (6) , 1) (2) (a1) Si (3) Si (6) , Si () (6) .

VD Si (1a) Si () (6) , Si (6) Si (6) , Si (6) , 3) C .

(21) (2) (4) , .

0nm 10nm , Si (3) , Si , 20nm Si (6) 2 Si 10nm Si (3) , Si (3) Si (3) 2 .

6 emical Vapor Deposition) (Si(OC₂H₅)₄) (O₃) (Si (6)) (1) , CVD(Ch (7) CVD TEOS(O₃-TEOS) , HDP(High Density Plasma) CVD O₃-TEOS (7) ,) ,

7 Mechanical Polishing) (7) (22) , CMP(Chemical

8 (7) (14) . (22) SGI가 (2) SGI Si (3) , Si (6) SGI (7) (1) SGI

1 p (4p) n (4n) SGI , n MISFET (nMIS-A) p MISFET (pMIS-A) H1 , n MISFET H2 H2 H H2 H1 0 .2μm , H2 0.4μm . (ISOp-p) , (ISOn-p) .

, Si (3) (14, 15) , Si (6) , Si , O₃-TEOS (7) , Si (6) 가 , SiGe (1b) , SiGe

가 () , 16 (, 1×10¹⁸ cm⁻³ SGI) , 가

가 가 가 () 가 SGI MOS 가 MOS 가 (Vt) , 가 가 가 MOS 가 가 , 가 MOS , 가

), , (가 , , SGI(6, 7) 가, Si (3) , SGI가 Si Ge (1b) , 가

, SGI SiGe (1b) , 18 , 17 18 A-A , 18 17

, , SGI 가, SiGe (1b) (1) , 19 SGI SGI

, / SGI)가 , , (

, SGI 가, SiGe (1b) .

, 12 , G (1) , Co() , CoSi 2 () (17) , G (1) , Co ,

, 13 , (1) , (19) CVD , MISFET(Qn, Qp) , (15, 14) C1 ,

, C1 C1 W CMP (19) P1 W() ,

, P1 1 M1 (19) , W ,

, , 가 (1) ,

, 가

, Si (3)

1, Si (3) Si, ,
 ,
 20 23, , 1 2 1 가 (2)
 , (2) (203) (1) (21) 20 , CVD (22) 20nm
 , 21 (203) Si (203) Si (206) Si (20) Si (203) 20nm 10nm , 20nm Si (206) Si (6)
 3) 10nm Si (203) ,
 , 22 (7) (2) (1) (Si (206)) O₃-TEOS CVD
 , O₃-TEOS , ,
 , 23 (7) (22) (22) , CMP
 , (2) SGI Si (203) , Si (206) (7) SGI가
 , (ISOp-p) H1 , 0.2μm (14) . , (ISON-p) H2 H1
 , 0.4μm
 , MISFET(Qn, Qp) , 1 9
 14 1 가
 , 1 가 Si SGI (1) 가
 < 3 >
 1 2 , Si (6, 206) CVD (7) , ,
 , 24 28
 5 1 가 , Si (6) , 1 (5)
 , (a1) (a2) Si (6)
 , 24
 (1) , Si (6) (1) , 24 , CVD 10nm
 (306) , (21) (22)
 CVD , 25 (7) (2) (1) ((306)) , O₃-TEOS
 , O₃-TEOS , ,
 , 26 (7) (22) (22) , CMP
 , (22)

SGI가 (2) Si (3), Si (6), (306) (7) SGI (14) SGI H2 H1 (ISOp-p) H1 0.2 μ m (ISON-p) 0.4 μ m MISFET(Qn, Qp) 1 9 14 가 Si (6) (306) O₃-TEOS (7) (14, 15) Si (6) Si (3) Si (3) 가 (306) Si (6) 가 (2) Si (6) (1) CVD 10nm (306) 06a 27 (a1, a2) Si (6) 27 (3) (1) 가 (2) (1) CVD (7) (22) (28). (22) (306a) Si (6) Si (6) (6) (306a) Si (3) Si (206) 가 Si (6) 2 < 4 > 29 33 (2) 1 2 1 가 (2) (1) 29 Si (402a) SiGe (402b) 20nm Si (402a) SiGe H₂O() SiGe (402b) Si Ge Si (402a) SiGe (1b) Si (1c) Si (402a) SiGe (1b) SiGe (1b) Si (403) Si (1c) Si (402a) Si 20nm Si (403) Si (1c) Si (402a) 32 (2) Si (403) Si () (406) CVD 33 (2) (Si (402a 406)) (1) O₃-TEOS (7) O₃-TEOS

(7) (22) CMP

(22)

(2) Si (403) , Si (402a, 406) (7) SGI가
 SGI (14). , SGI
 (ISOp-p) H1 , 0.2μm , (ISON-p) H2
 H1 , 0.4μm

MISFET(Qn, Qp) , 1 , 9
 14 1 가 ,

1 가 , Si (402a)
 (9) SiGe(1b) Si 가 (3), Si (403) Si (1c)
 SiGe (1b) 가 ,

Si 가 , 가 .
 , Si (403) , Si (403)

3 , Si (406)

가 ,

, MISFET () 가 .

SiGe , 1 Si , SiGe , SiGe
 2 Si , 1 Si ,

- (57)
- 1.
- (a) SiGe , SiGe 1 Si ,
- (b) , SiGe , 1 Si
- (c) SiGe 2 Si ,
- (d)

- 1 **2.** ,
 , 1 1 2
 ,
 , SiGe
- 2 **3.** ,
 ,
- 1 **4.** ,
 , 1 3 ,
 1 2 , 1 1 ,
 3 , 1 2 2
 ,
 1 2 (H2) , (H1) , 3 1 2
 1 2 , SiGe
- 4 **5.** ,
 1 2 ,
- 1 **6.** ,
 , 2
- 6 **7.** ,
 2 ,
- 7 **8.** ,
 ,
- 6 **9.** ,

2 , CVD

1 **10.** ,

2 Si ,

1 **11.** ,

2 Si , Si

1 **12.** ,

2 Si , Si

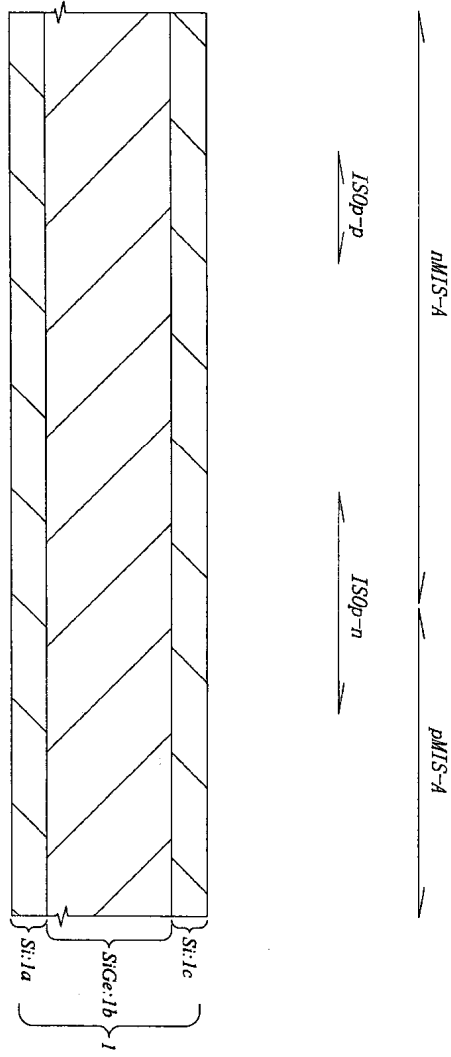
1 **13.** ,

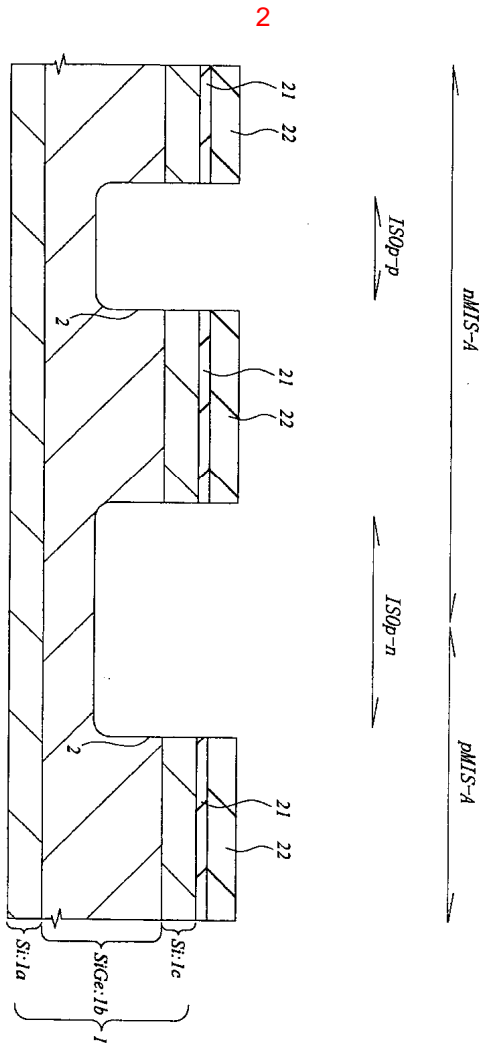
2 Si , SiGe , 1 Si

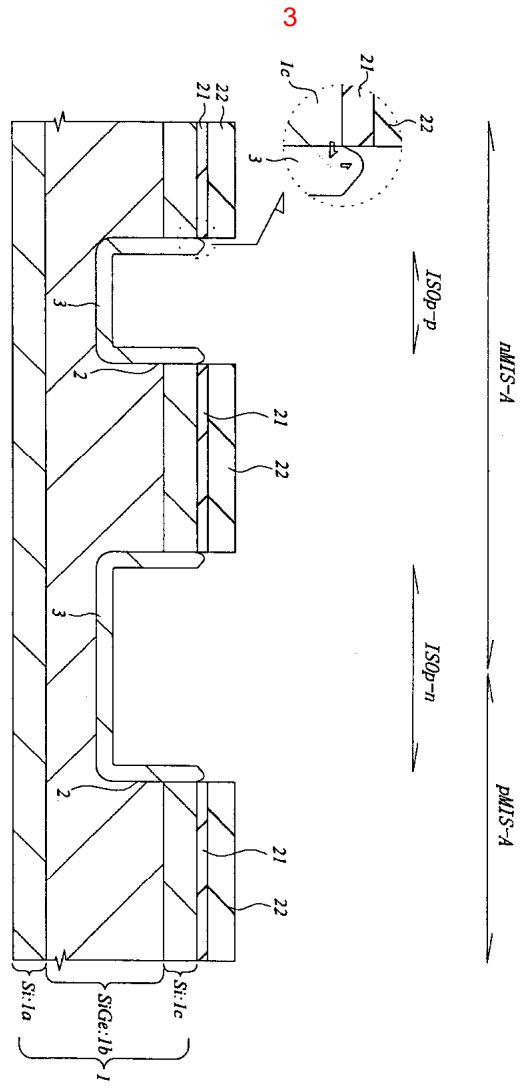
1 **14.** ,

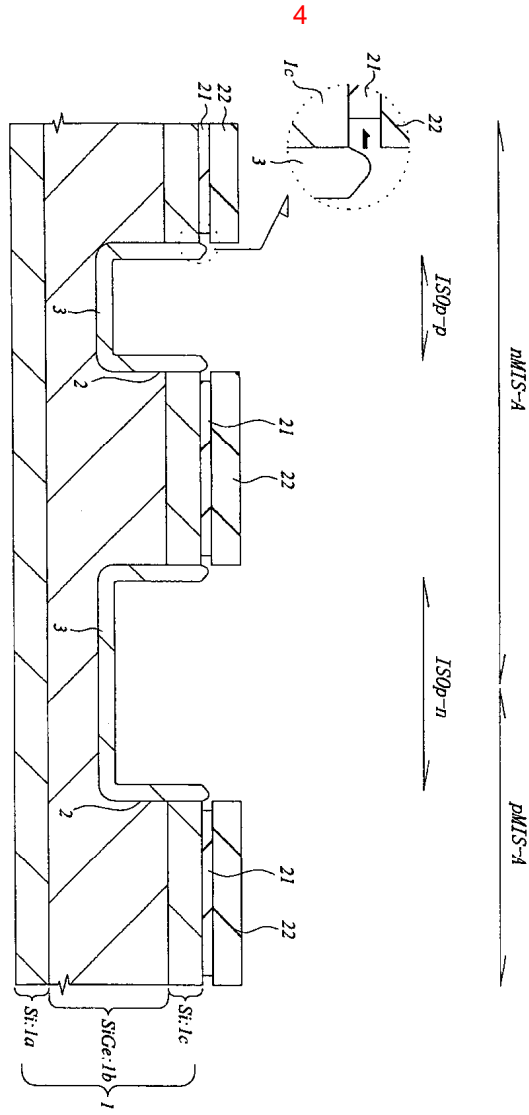
MISFET , MISFET ,

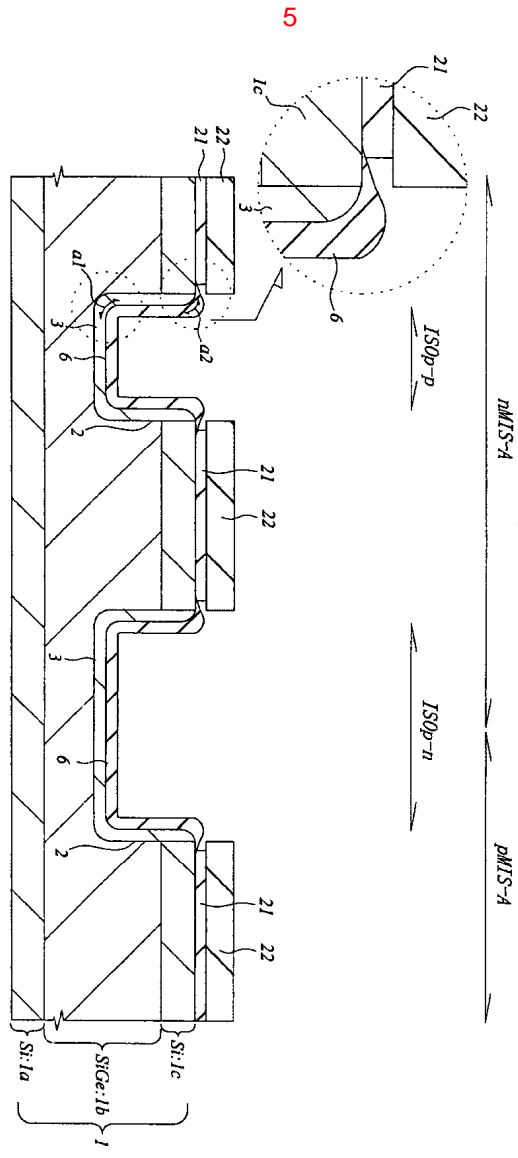
1

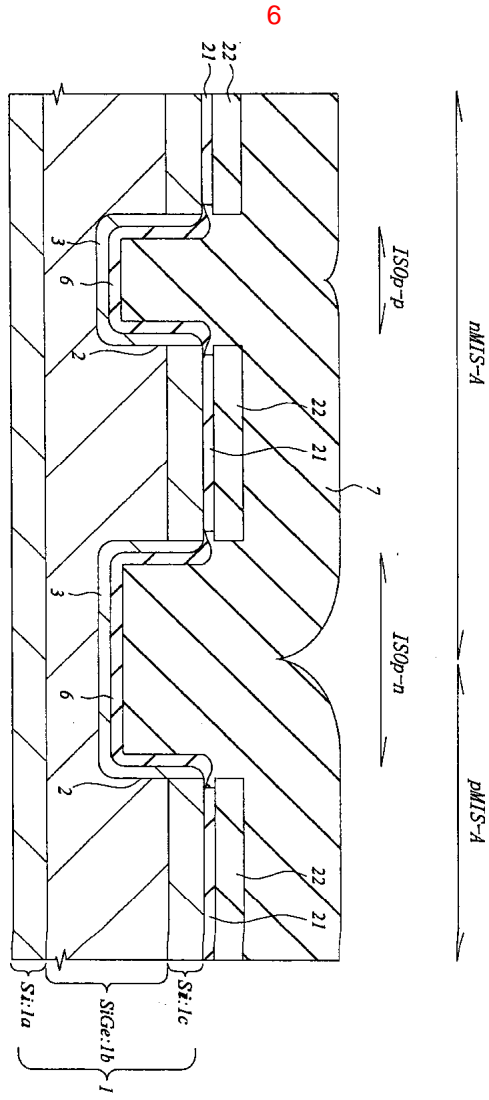




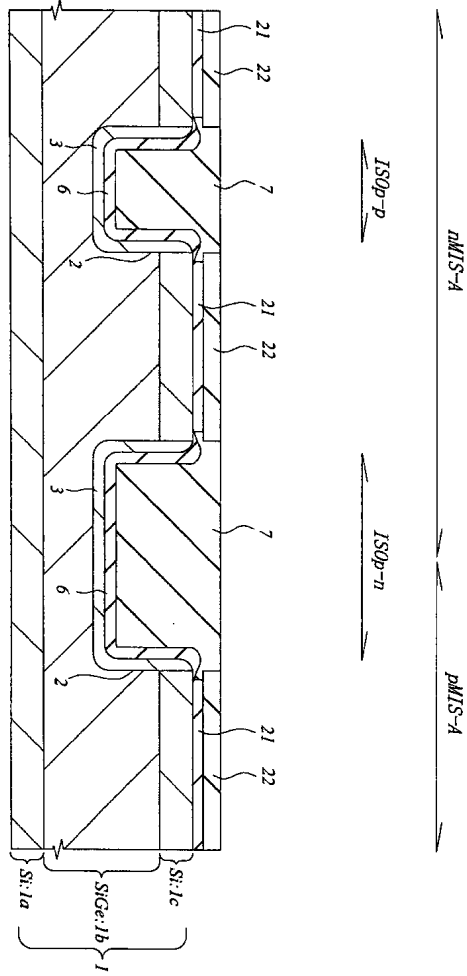




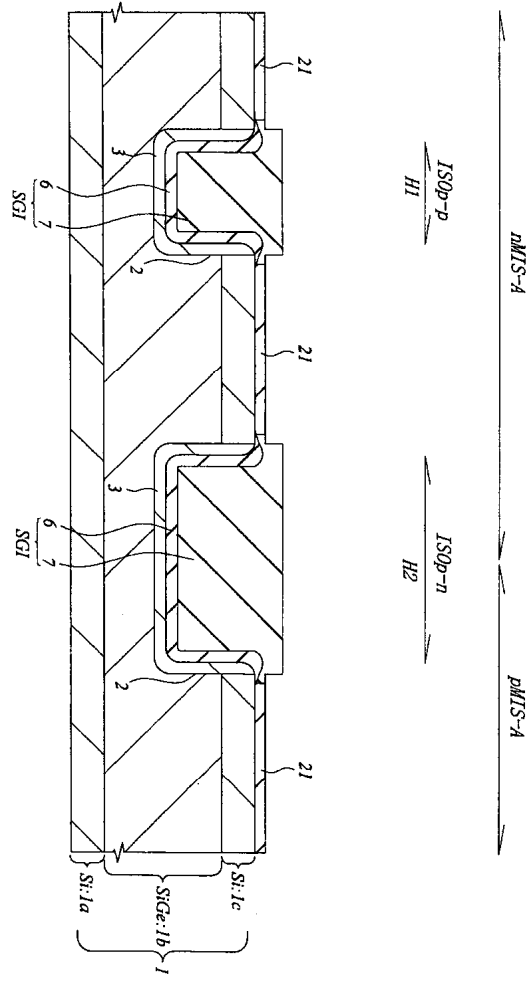




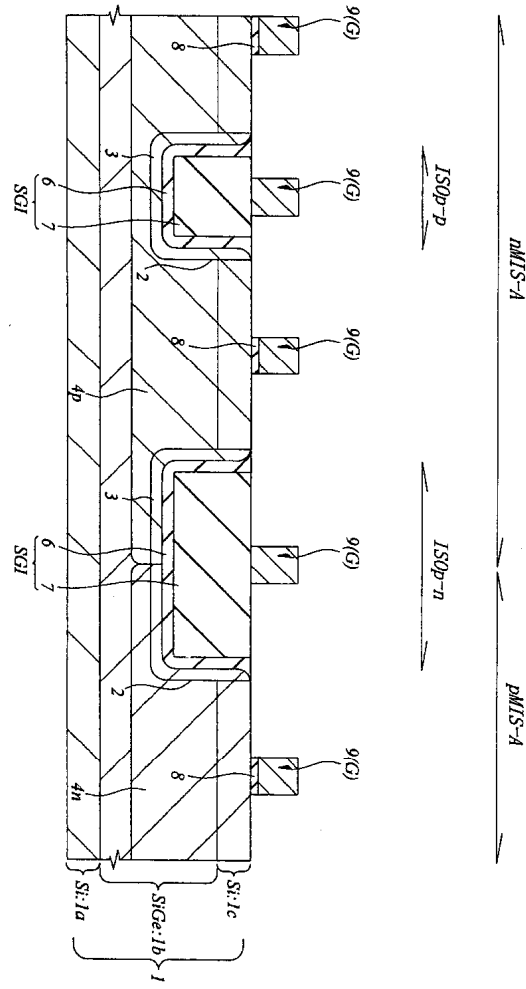
7



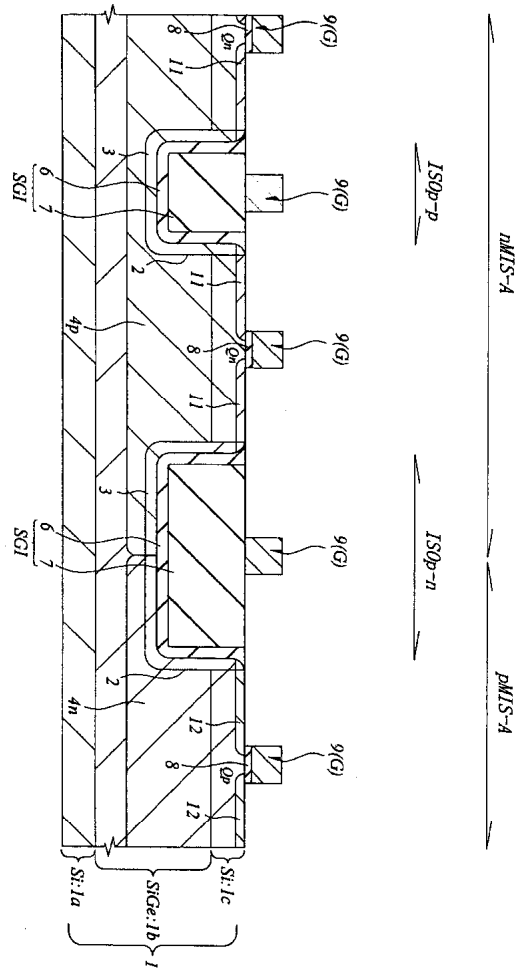
8



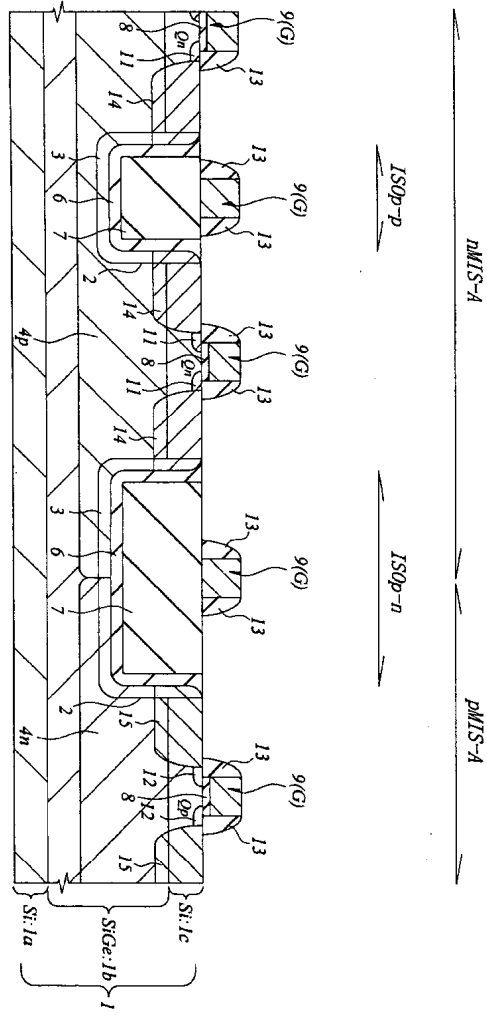
9



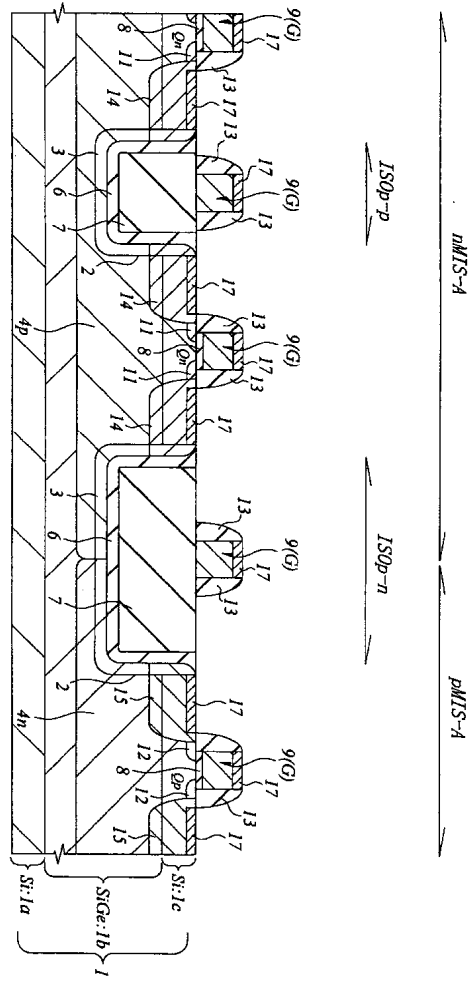
10



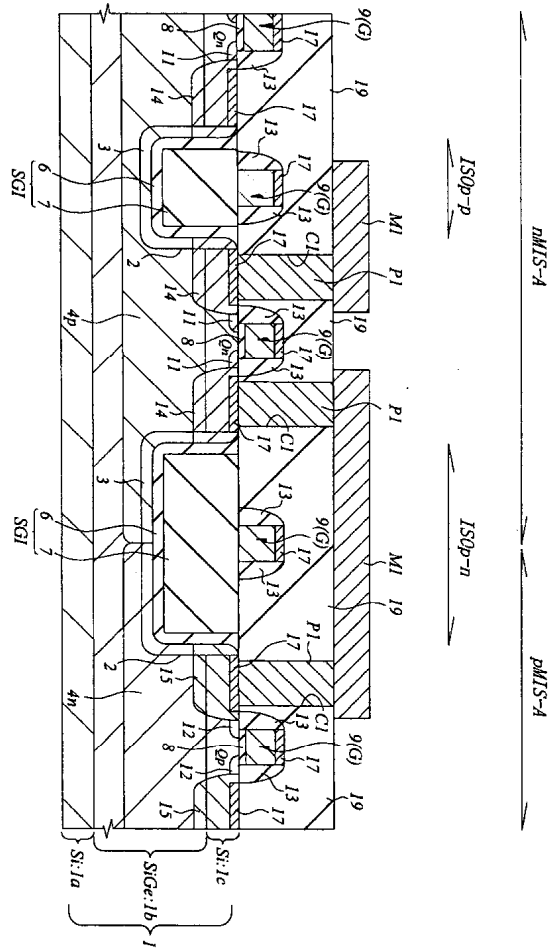
11



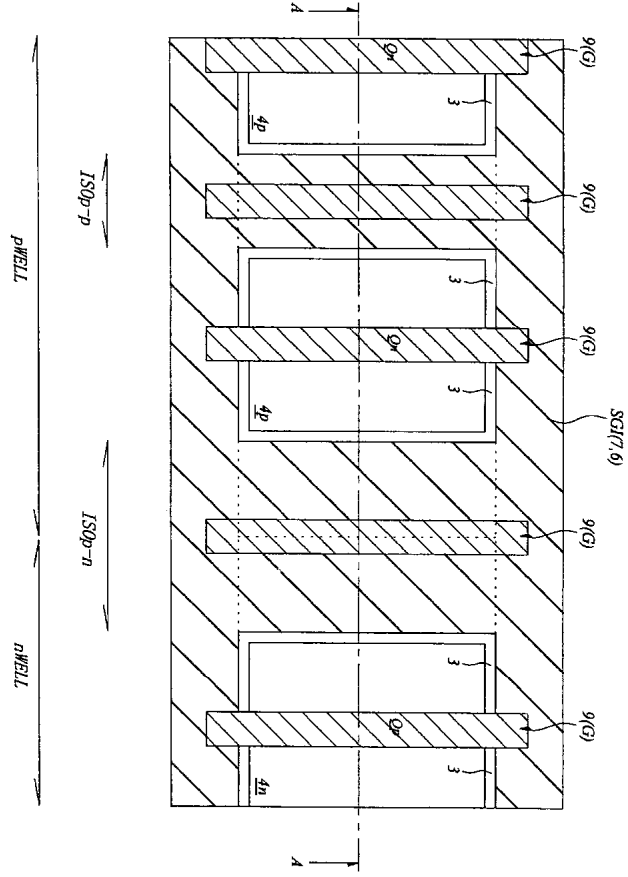
12



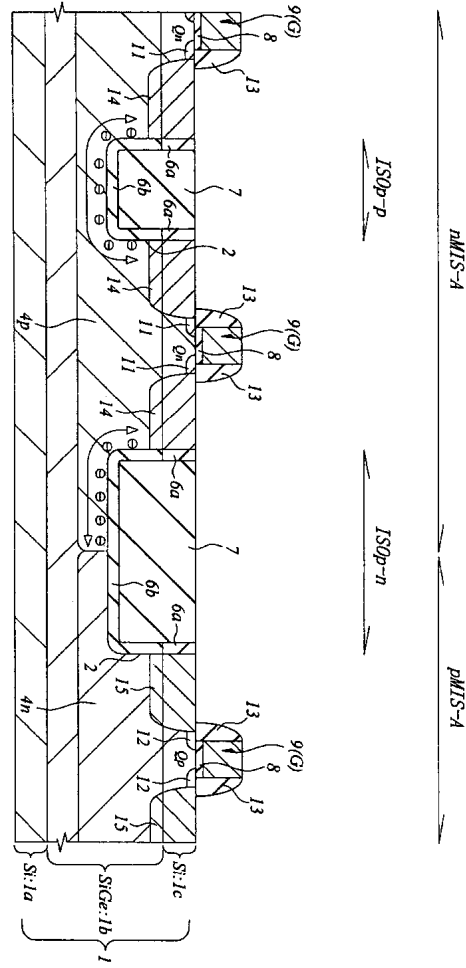
13



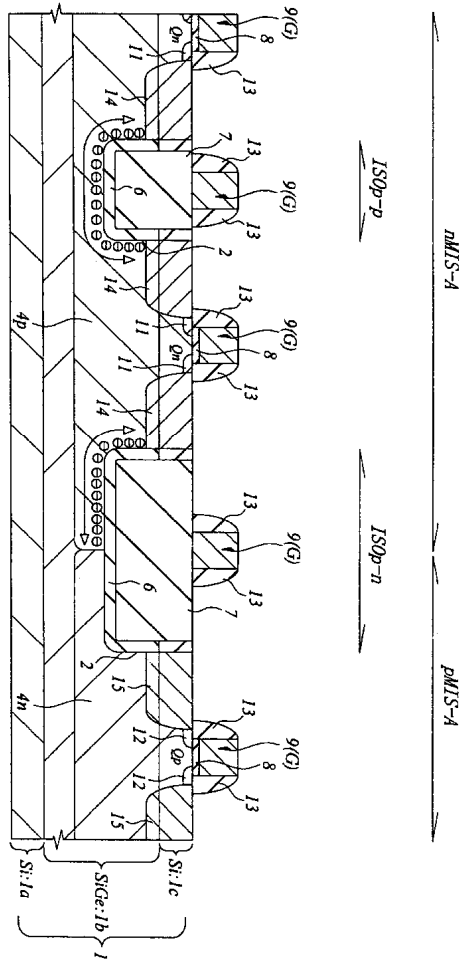
14



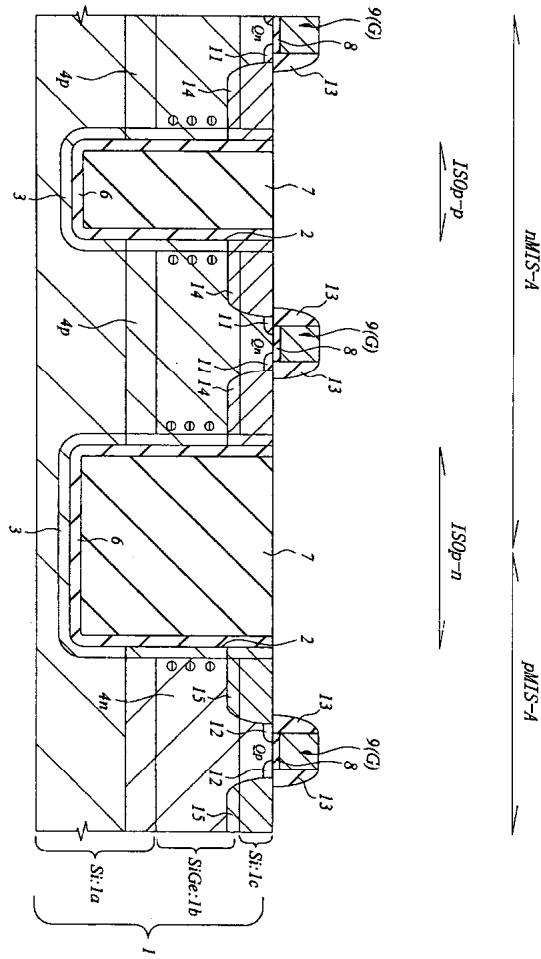
15



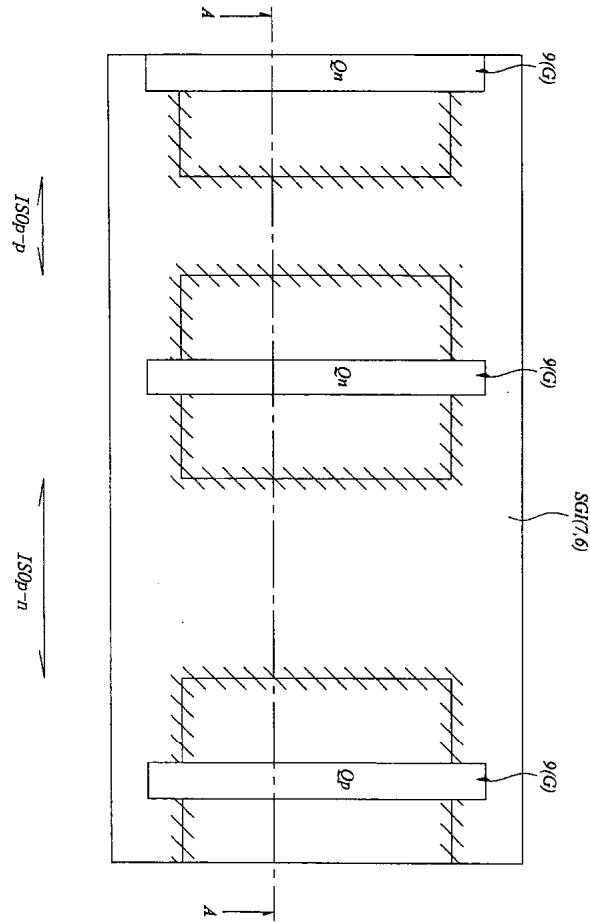
16



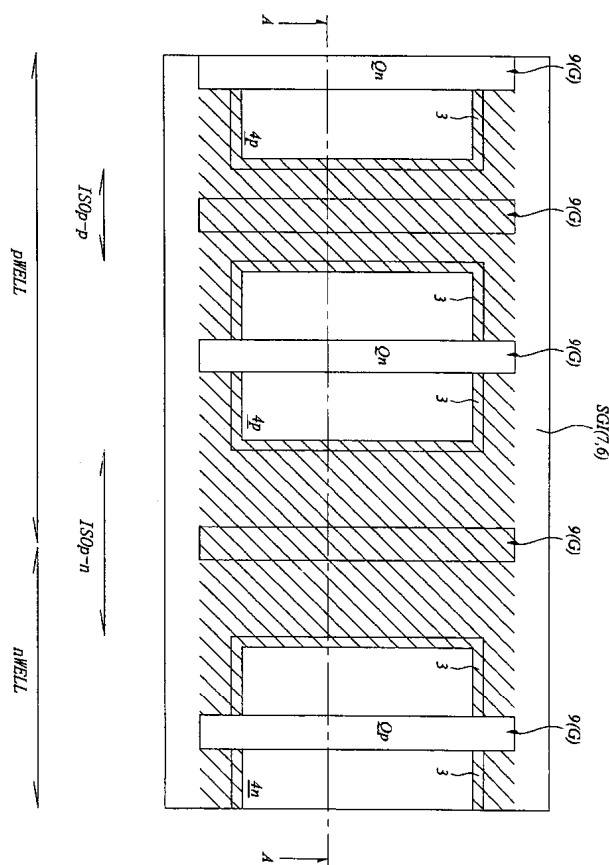
17

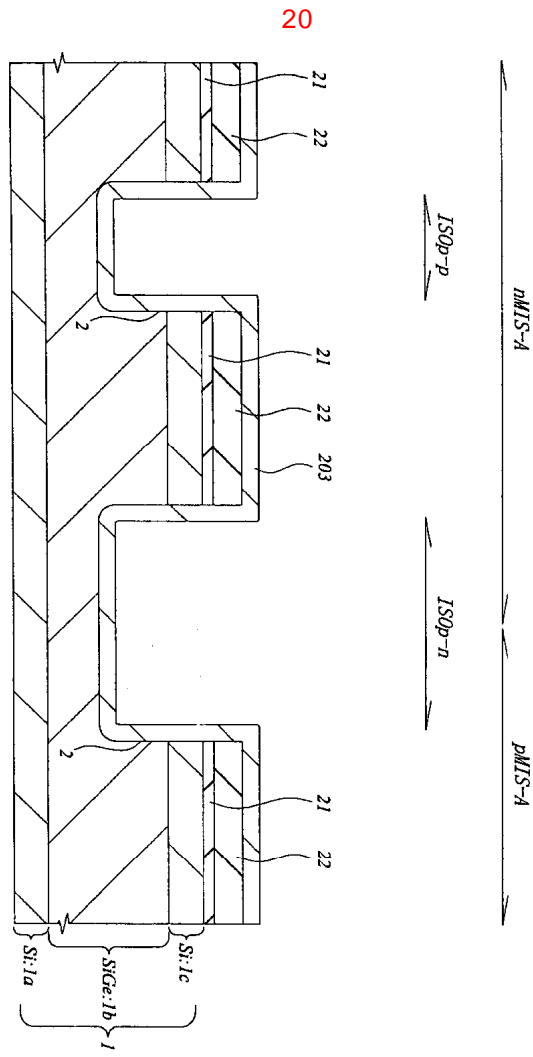


18

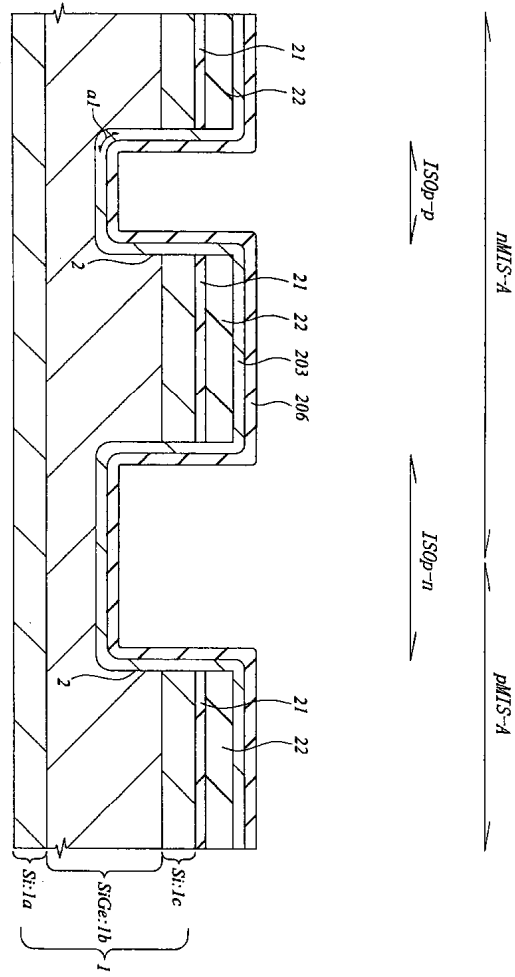


19

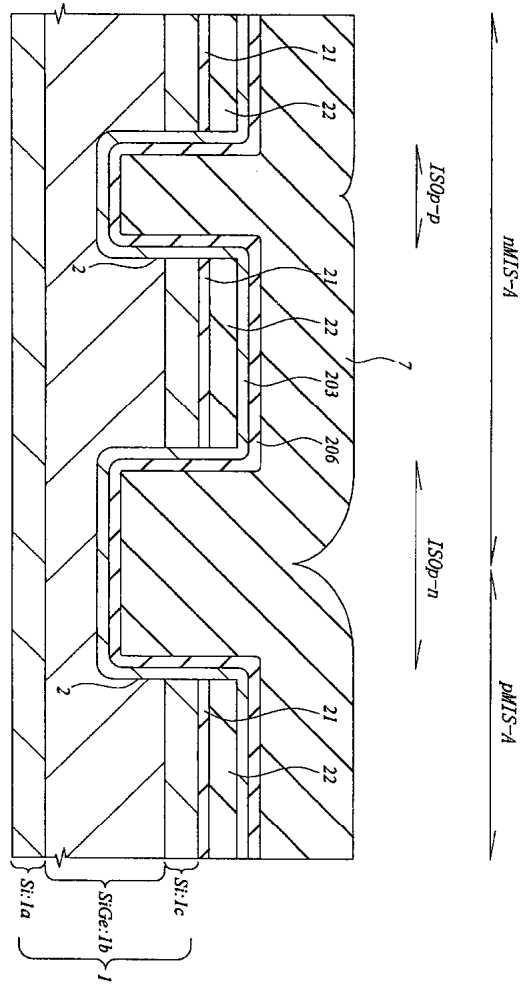




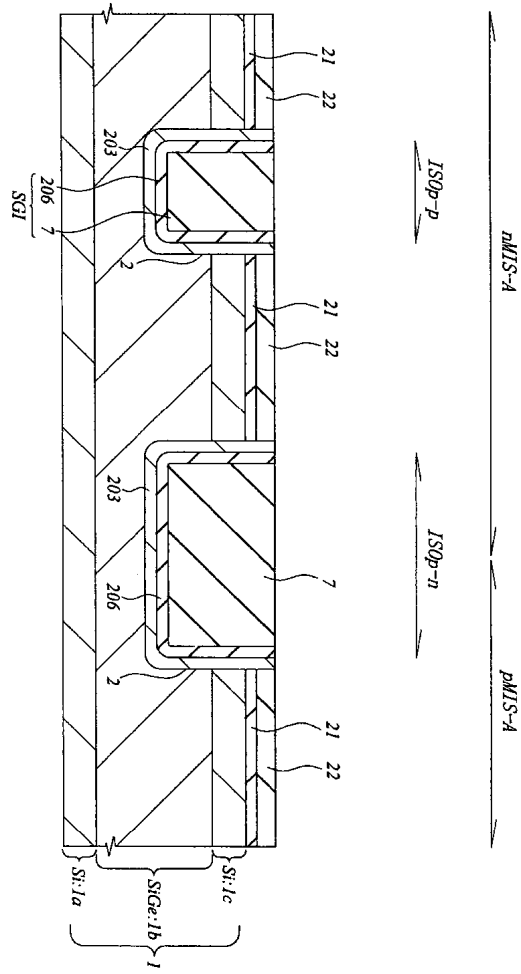
21



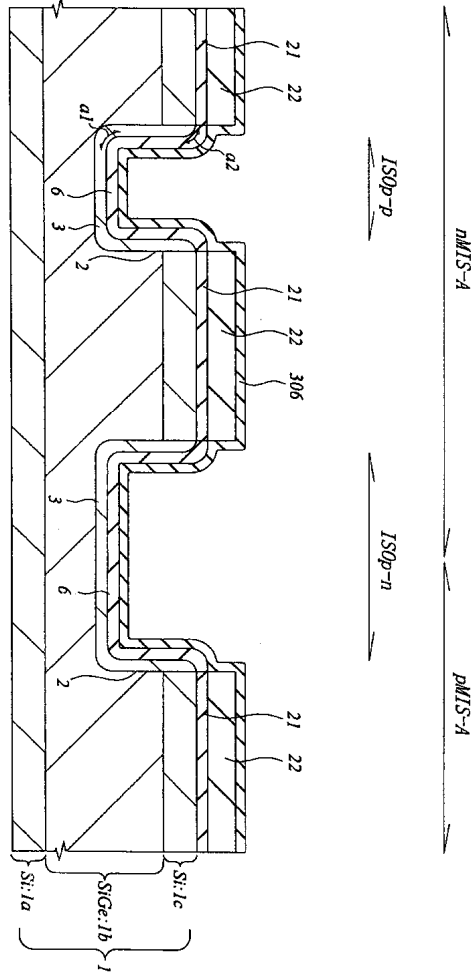
22



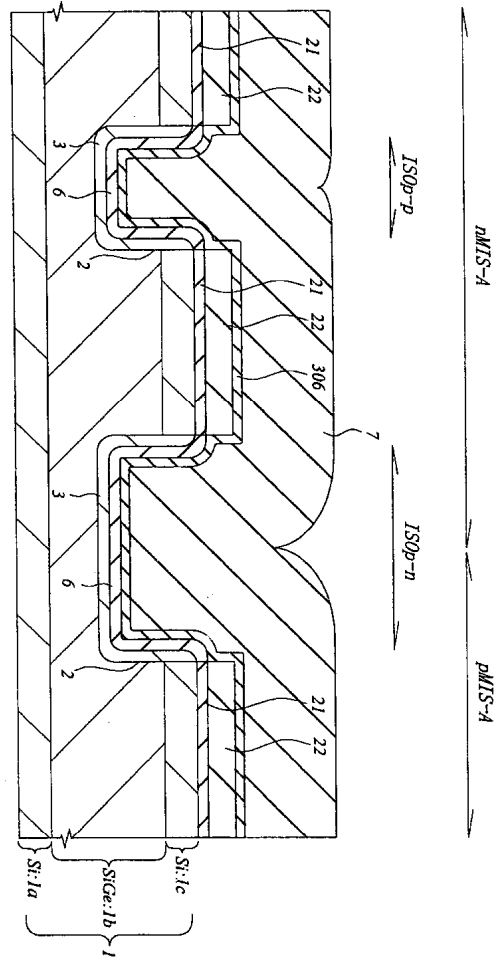
23



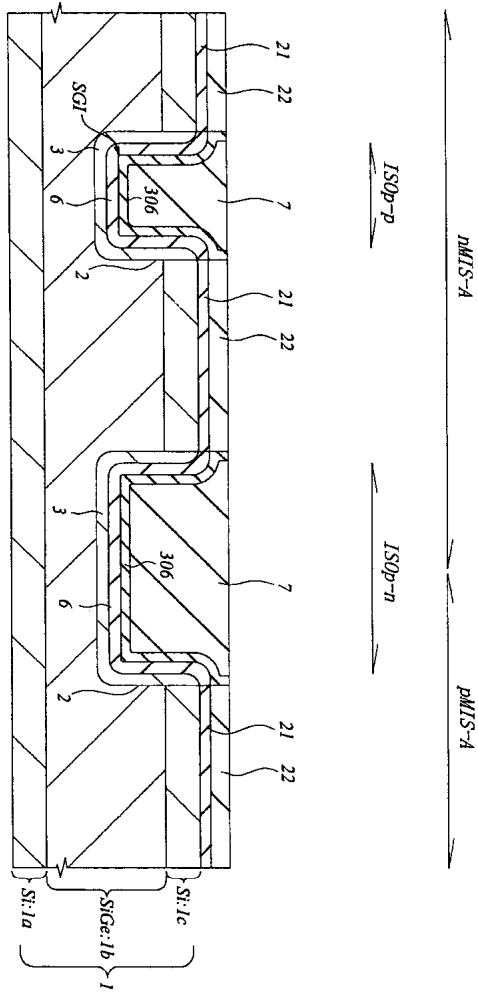
24



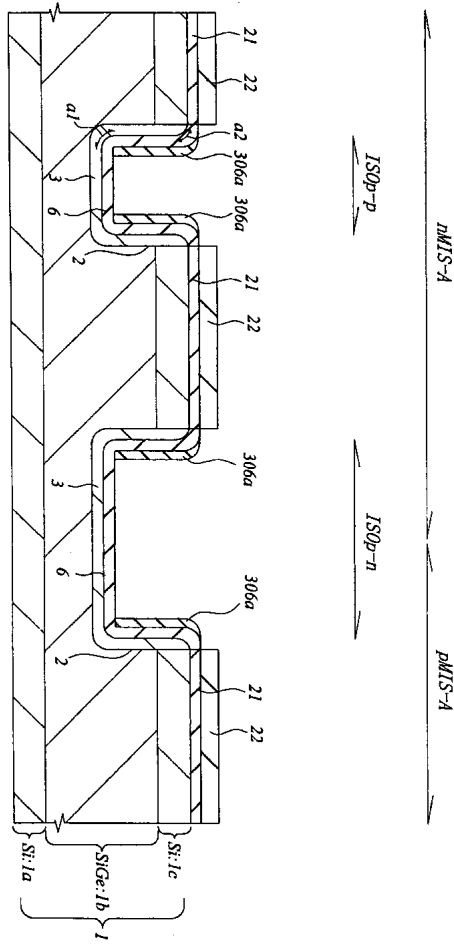
25



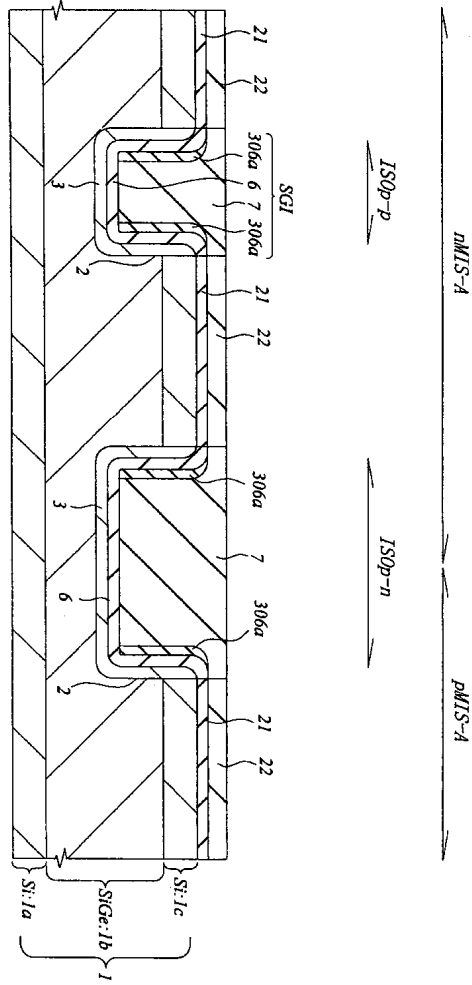
26



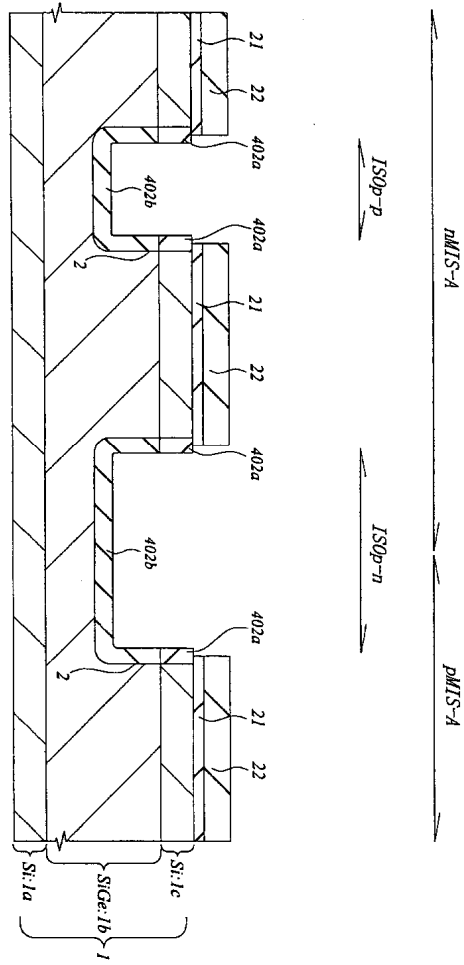
27



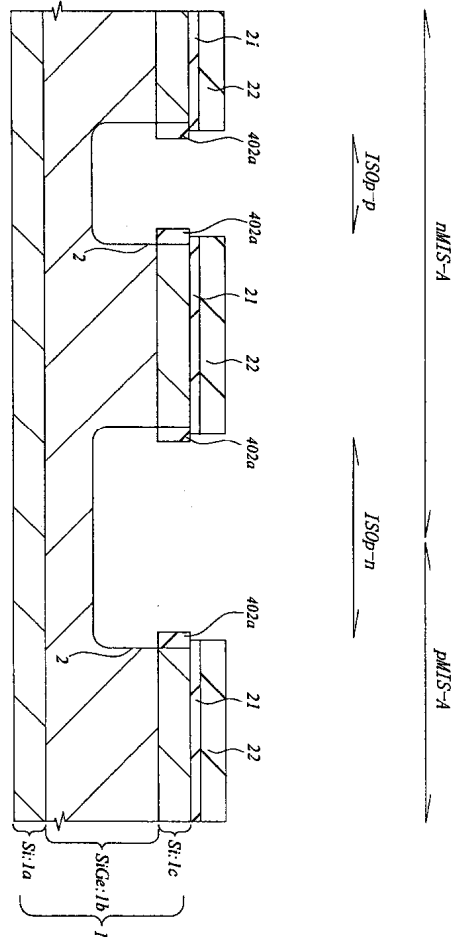
28



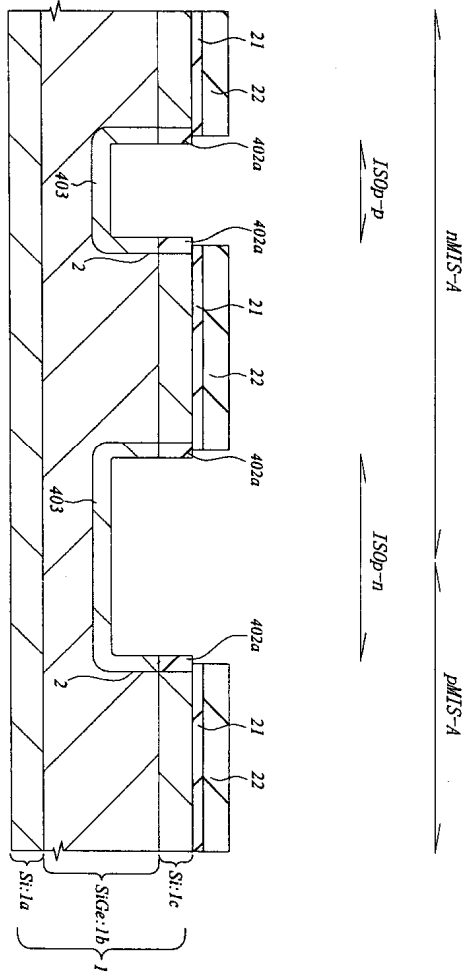
29



30



31



33

