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(21)	10 - 1993 - 0004443	(65)	1993 - 0020249
(22)	1993 03 22	(43)	1993 10 19

(30)	856,436	1992 03 23	(US)
(73)	-	()	
		(: 94304)	3000
(72)	97330		3819
	97330	31	221
	97330		2839
	97330		2515
(74)			

(54) , 가 ,

가 가 (48)

[]

, 가
{POSITION ENCODER SYSTEM}

[]

1

2

3

4 3 4 - 4

5 3 5 - 5

6

7

8 1 8 - 8

9 8 9 - 9

10

11 10 11 - 11

12

13

14 13 14 - 14

14A 13 14A - 14A

15

16

17 12 17 - 17

18 16 18 - 18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

*

30 : 32 :

34 : 35 :

36 : 38 :

40 : 42 :

44 : 46 :

48 : 50 :

52 : 53 :

54 : 56 :

57 : 58 : R

60 : 62 :

63 : 64 :

65 : 72 :

74 : 75 :

78 : 79 :

80 : 81 :

82 : 83 :

84 : 85 :

86 : 88 :

92 : 94 :

96 : 98, 100 :

102 : 103, 105, 107 :

104 : 106 :

108, 172, 194 : 110 :

116 : 118 :

120 : 122 :

124 : 126 :

128, 130 : 偈 134, 186 :

140, 141 : 142 :

144 : 146 :

148 : 156 :

160 : 164 :

180 : 184 :

190 : 192 :

196 : 198 :

200 : 202 :

204 : R 206 : R

208 : 210 :

212 : 214 :

215, 216 : 217 :

218 : 219 :

221 : 223 :

225 : 226 :

227 : 229 :

231 : 233 :

235 : 237 :

239 : 241 :

243 : 245 :

247 : 249 :

250 :

264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 282, 283, 285 :

274 : 276 :

278 : 290 : R

[]

(position encoder system)

가 . . . (track balls)
(components) . . .

, (cursor) 가 . . . (pointer)

" . . . (ball)
(notebook)" . . .

가 . . .

1

(34)

가 . . .

(30)

1

(30)

(computer housing) (36)

가 . . . (40)

(30)

(30)

가 . . .

(38)

(38)

(30)

(32)

1

6

1

32)

(32)

(42)

(46)

(36)

(44)

(48)

(32)

(44)

(42)

(34)

(30)

(44)

가

2

(50)

(52)

(30)

(32)

TEFLON

(50)

(53)

(30)

56)

(50)

(54)

(30)

(34)

(35)

(57)

(pivotally)

(

al core)

(34)

6

)

0.56mm

0.051mm

atern)

가

,

R

(64)

(65)

Mylar

(injection - molded acet

(65)

(mixer p

(60)

8 μ m

가

,

(65)

R

(58)

(3)

(58)

53 μ m

(bars)

가

,

(60)

3

(pattern)

)

가

,

(30)

(58)

(3)

가

(30)

(polymer)

)

,

(34)

(34)

(34)

(34)

(62)

(62)

)

(62)

(62)

(62)

(62)

3

(37)

(63)

(62)

(64)

(

12

, 3

(62)

(cantilevered spring contacts)(78)

(78)

(79)

(32)

(34)

' W"

13.1mm

(3).

' T"

0.

75mm (4). 4 5

가 ,

가 (width dimension)

(32) 가 (lift)

(34) (15)

가 ,

3

5) (34) (35) (56) (2) (72) (3)
 (67) (63) (74) (74) (64)
 (80) (3) (contacts) (82) (80) (6) (80) (84)
 (76) . . (84) (82) (76) 3 (82)

가 , (82) 가

(30) (50) (35) (104) (35) , (74) , (84) (104)
 . . (74) (75) (34) (75) (35) (80) (74) (34) (2)

, (80) (84) 가 (74) (80) (80) (50)
 (54)

) (30) (86) (1 2) (34) (88) 70 ° (1 (87)
 (105) (87) 120 ° (56) (57) , (46) 가
 (30) (30) (30)

(80) (2) (94) (50)
 (fulcrum block) (92) . . (94)
 (94) (102) (102) (92) (96) 가
 , (102) (102) (92) (contilevered arms) (98, 100) 가

(104) (106) (98, 100) (recessed surface) (108) (106) (slit) (103)
 (104) (98, 100) (open) (103) (shoulder)
 100) 가 (104) (108) 가 (84) (98, 100) (98, 100) (98, 10)
 0) (84) (92) (110) (finger grips) (110)
 (98, 100) (84) (108)

, (30) (36) (44) (38) (36) (38) (44) . 7 10 ,
 38) (120), (122) (124) (38) (handle - receiving opening) (126) (7)(116)
 (118)

(38) (120) (edge) 가 (front guid
 e rib) (128) , (122) 가 (rear gvid rib) (130)

(aperture) (134) (116) (34) (134)
 (134) (34) , (30) (10) (128) (notch) (140)
 (134) , , (140) (30) (141) (141) (30) 가 (130)
 (30) (140, 141) 가 (128, 130) (38)

(spring - biased latch) (142) (38) (38) (7 10) (38)
 (30) , (142) (leg) (144) (120) (144)
 (146) (120) (144) (latch toe) (148) (144)
 (144) (eject button) (40)

(40) (144) (stem) (152) (9)
 (152) (44) (53) (144) (40) (hollow bo
 ss) (154) (156) (144) , (40) (152)
 el) (164) (154) (40) (top pann
 (162) (160) (164) (8)

(30) (38) (148) (104) (107)
 8) 7 10 (166) (148) (30) (148) (107) (14
 (38) (156) (166) (142) (148) ,
 (148) (107)

가

(30)	(38)(, (148)	(118) (107)		(30)	(170)) (104)
,		.	(172)	(148)	(156)
(172)			(40)		,
(8)			.		
(148)	(172)	.	,	(148)	(172)
(40)	(107)		(40)	(30)	.

(30)	(40)	(38)	.	,	(30)
,		가	.	,	
(2 , 10 11),		(torsion spring)(180)	.	,	(180)
(182)	가	(182)		(56)	(50)
.	(180)	(54)	.	.	(184)(10)
가	(128)	(140)		.	(186)
.	(186)	(140)	가	.	

(30)	(180)	(184)가	(186) 가		
(biase)	.(10). (30)	(38)	(38)	, 가	(128) 가
(184)	.	(38)	(10)	, 가	(128) (latch)
	(184)	.	.	.	(186)

0)	(148)가 (184) (128)	가	(172)	가	(40)	,	(18)
	(38)	,	가
,		가		.			
				.	(components)		
				12	18		

,	(34)				(polar coordinate sy
stme)	(dimensions)	.	,	(34)	(ca
rrier)(190)	(44)	(15	R	(1
90)		가	,	R	
			,	가	15

92)	(190)		(192)(12)	.	(194)	
	(12)		(hole)(196)	.	(192) 가	
.	.	(44)	.	.	(198)	
.	(198)	(192)가	(200)	.	.	
.	(192)	(196)	.	.	.	

(208) (210) (212)(18)
 (conductor bars) . (212)
 (214) , (214) (202) 가
 . (214) 0.05mm (epoxy) (acryli
 c) 0.038mm , (214) 0.15
 mm . (214) (216) 가 , (216)
 (202) (44)

(202) (keeper plate) (217) - (214)
(217) (214) 가 , 4 (202)

(34) (202) (214), (71)
 (70)

가 (stop) (assembled carrier) (190) 15 (200) 20 °
 (215) (190)

(218) (34), (190) 가,
 (touch - sensed indication)

(218), (218) (219) (retainer) (219) (221) (221), (225) (13), (219)
 (225) (34) 가 (192) (226) (227) (227) (227)

(25, 226) (stop nib) (229) (14, 14A) (225, 226), (2)
 (229) (231) (192) (233), 가 (34) (231) (227)

(235) (227) (231) (rod - shaped spring) (235)
 (219) (235) (237) (237) (235) (194)
 (235) (235) (235) (235) (225, 226) (225)
 (237) (226) (235) (225) (239)
 (192) (192)

(225) (241) (219), (241) (64)
 (225) 가 (226), (241), 가
 (225) (243) (13), (34) (241)

가 (38) (241) (243), (225)
 (34) (225) (226) (241), (225)
 (243) (88) 55 °

, (34) (191) 가
 (226) (247) (241) (219)
 , (247) . , (226) (226) (247) (88) 75 °
 . (247) (226) (237) 가
 , , (225) (226) (235) (237) 가
 (226) . , (226)
 (226) (249) (88) 30 ° ,
 (, (225))

[]
19 , (190) (202) R (58, 212)
(30) (250) . (250) (250) (84)
, (32) (interfaces) . R
R (252, 254) . (bus inte
rface)

[R]

R (204) (200)
 R
 (208) (200) (34)
 (assembled carrier), R (206) (210) R
 (204) (108) (34) R
 R (58) (34) (212)
 (214)

R (204) 7 8 (208) 5 8
 (pitch) 640µm . 56 R (204)
 (206) 20 20 R (58)
 R (204) , 0.13mm (190)

R (204) (driven array bars) (264) 271) 8
. 8 (258) 8 ,
. 400Hz 45 ° 1 (264)
. , 2 (265) 가 45 ° 가 , 3 (266)
. 가 90 ° 가 8 가 (cycle)
. 0 °

R (58) . , R
 $2560\mu\text{m}$ 가 (mixer portion) (base portion)
, (274) (276) (278) 가 . $5120\mu\text{m}$
4 . (overlays)

(208)	(212)	
(204) R	(58)	.

16). 4 . , , ((202)

가
가 R ((88)) , R (58) (276) R
(204) (200) (190) (30)
(208) (212)

4
가 R . , 20 , (274) 4 (274)
(283) (284) 1 , 가 R (283)
285) 180°, 225°, 270° 315° , R 247.5°
(284) (283)
(30) (200) , R (274) R (58)
(204) (204) R (204)

R (202) R ((278)) , R R (206) 가 가
(206) (212) (210) R (206) R (206)

[R]

19 , R (capacitance) 5pF , (low - level)
, noise , 8 (258) 25.6kHz 400Hz (sine wave)
8 ce) , R 400Hz 400Hz (impedan
ce) . 400Hz 25.6KHz

R 400Hz R (290) R (292) (290) R (252)
25.6KHz (294) 가 R (294) (switched capacit
or filter) (296) , (294) (emitter follower)
NPN (296) (demodulator) (ba
nd pass filter) Linear Technologies LTC 1060 가

(196) (discrete time sampling)
 (non - linear mixing effects) 가 (296) 400Hz 25.6
 KHz , 25.6KHz 가 , 400Hz
 가

(298) 가

R (290) (zero crossing detector) (300)
 400Hz (trigger signal)
 . 400Hz 가 ,
 .
 (292) 21 R (290) .

[R]

19 , R (phase tracker)(302) (304) R (29
 0) (292) . (302) (304) R
 . R (302) 22 . (304)
 가 .

R 1 R . 9 ()
 306), (holding register) (308), (312) R
 . (306) 9 (260)
 204.8KHz 가 . 8 (258)
 204.8KHz 204.8KHz 8
 400Hz 512 , 400Hz 0 ° 512
 가 . 가 512 , 가 , (306) 가 (overflows) ,
 (306) (zero) , , 400Hz

R (290) (312) (308)
 가 , (312) , 400Hz
 .
 . , 400Hz
 360° , 512 , 0.7° , 8 , 10μm
 . , 360° , 5120μm ,
 .

$$400\text{Hz} \quad 0^\circ, \quad (312) \\ (\quad), \quad (312)$$

R (302) 2 R (302)
(312) (314)

R (302) 3 R (316)
. R (316) (200) (30) 12
. (312) , R ,
. , 가 , , (312) 1
204.8KHz
() . 가
가 , .
1 가 . 가 , (31)
2) (310)

(316) 12 , 8 (wrap) . . . (304) (200)

R (313) (desensitizer),
204.8KHz
, (313) (CHANGE) 가

[]
19 , 가 (84) . , 가
(84) (on - screen graphics objects)
(monostable open) . , (84)
· , (84) . 가
· ,

(84) 3 (78) (debouncer) (322)
.3 5
가 , 5
er circuit) (322) (34) (62) (debounc
3 (322) (spurious state transitions) (322)
terrupts) (in

19 4 .	, 8 .	(250) 2 .	(334) 4 I/O
		(334) 4 8	I/O 4 I
		1	
			/O ,

1

I/O 어드레스	레지스터의 이름	레지스터의 기능
238H 판독 전용 238H 기록 전용	R_POS_LSB POS_MINCH	R 위치 카운터의 하위 8 비트 비트 0-3 : 인터럽트를 트리거하기 위해 최종값으로부터 판독된 최소 변화 비트 4-7 : 0으로 세트되는 예약값
239H 판독 전용	R_POS_MSB	비트 0-3 : R 위치 카운터의 상위 4 비트 비트 4-7 : 0으로서 판독
23AH 판독 전용	O_POS_LSB	비트 0-3 : θ 위치 카운터의 하위 8 비트
23BH 비트 0-3, 6, 7은 판독 전용	O_POS_LSB	비트 0-3 : θ 위치 카운터의 상위 4 비트 비트 4 : 스위치 인터럽트가 이네이블됨 비트 5 : 이동 인터럽트가 이네이블됨 비트 6 : 왼쪽 스위치가 입력됨 비트 7 : 오른쪽 스위치가 입력됨

4 I/O
가 R_P
OS_LSB . , R_POS_LSB 가 , 4
12 R . , 가 , 가
R_POS_LSB . , .

가 I/O 16 " 238" , 0 3
 4 R (302) (313) (304)
 .
 가 16 " 23B" I/O
 (masking) 2 .

(334) (30) (84)
(interrupt generator) . IRQ12

(30) 가 R (302) (304) 가
 (CHANGE) . ,
) 50Hz
 가 , (interrupt decimator)

(322) 가 (mask) 25Hz 가

가 10 μ m
640 480
(가) R 1 $\frac{3}{4}$
riting)
, R 0.7 °
(pixel) 가 (mapping)
7mm x 5mm
(handw)

[]

R
·
I/O

, 23 25 (icon activation)

(polar handle coordinates) (cartesian screen coordinates)

(polar to cartesian conversion step)

23

(static variables)
 () I/O 12 R 가
 (30) , I/O

R 가
 R (autocalibration method)

I/O R , , maxR, min , R1, 1, oldXO, oldYO, oldXPO oldYO 가
 R (maxR min) 가 , maxR R
 . 가 , min
 (R1 1) R , (zeroes) 16 4 , R1 1 12 12
 R
 (oldXO, oldYO, oldXPO oldYPO) (desensitizing method)
 . 가
 (desensitize window)

(oldXO oldYO) 10 μ m 1
 oldXO (xRange - xWidth)/2 , xRange
 (, 2560) , xWidth oldYO (yRange - yWidth)/2
 , yRange % (1920) , yWidth
 . (oldXO oldYO) 1 x % xWidth
 yWidth , xRange yRange 1 x %

(oldXPO oldYPO) (oldXPO oldYPO)
 (oldXO oldYO) (scaling constants) (xOutFact yOutFact)

[]

24 (in
 turrupt service routine) I/O R (Rp p)
 (Xs Ys) R

R

1 (Rp p) 12 R R
 I/O . R 12 (30)
 , R R , 0 - 4095
 40.96mm) 가, , R (200)
 (offset) 가 , ,
 가 , ,
 가 , ,

12 R (Rp p) 16 R (R1, 1) 12 R
 . R 가 (roll over) (roll under) 가 . 12 R
 (roll over condition) (Rp p) / (over/under) 16 R (R1, 1) 4
 12 R 가 16 7FF 가 가
 가 7FFh , 4 가 12 12 R
 가 , R

(" R1 > maxR") (decision tree structure) R R
 R (Rp) R (Rp) R
 R (Rp) R
 , R (maxR - rnageR) R (R1) R (maxR) R (maxR)
 , R (maxR - rnageR) R R R (maxR) R (ma

, R
 ,
 가

가 , (maxR = maxR - (R1 AND FOOOh)) R R (R1)
 12 (mask off) R R (maxR) . R (Rp)
 (drift) 가 (over time) , 16 R (R1)

(" 1 < min ") 2 . R
 . , (min) . (1) R (min)
 (min + range) , . R
 (min = min - (1 AND FOOOh), 1 = 1 AND OFFFh) (p) 가
 , 16 (1)

R , (Rt, t) 가 . R
 (maxR min) (Rt, t) = (offsetR, offset) , (R1, 1) (Rt, t) (R1, 1)

(Rt, t) (Xt, Yt)
 (Xt, Yt) = Rt * (cos(t* toRadians), Sin(t* toRadians)) + (offsetX, offsetY)

가,
 t (sine)
 , Sin(t* toRadians) t* toRadians , 가 toRadians
 (radian) , , toRadians 1/5847 , , Yt
)

$$Yt = (Rt \times t)/5847 + offsetY (1)$$

(cosine)
 (linear interpolation) +/- 6 °
 0 ° ,
) 256 가 t (0.04378

, (Xd, Yd) Xt Yt , ,

(Xd, Yd) 24
 (clip) (cl
 ipping) , , 가

$$AOutFact = (ARange - AWidth * AInFact) / (ARange - AWidth) \quad (2)$$

, ARange X 2560 , Y 1920

(57)

1.

2.

() 1 , 1 (first sensing component) , 1
 1 , 1 (34) 1 ,
 1 1 , 1 (coupling means)
 2 2

3.

() 2 , 1

4.

() 3 , 2 1

5.

() 2 , 1 1 1 1 (first array
of conductive elements) , 1 , .

6.

() 5 , 1 2

7.

() 2 , 2 1
가 ,

8.

() 2 , 1 2 (aplurality of moving wav
e signals) , 1 2 (mix) ,
2 1

9.

() 2 , 1 , 2 2 ,
3 , 4 , 1 2 , 2 , 3 ,
4 , 2

10.

() 9 , 3 2

11.

() 10 , 4 1

12.

() 9 , 1 2 , 3 2 2

13.

() 1 , (rotational and translational movement)

14.

() 1 , (switch status signal)

15.

() 1 , 1 2 (elongated member)

16.

() 1 , (pivotally)

17.

() 2 , 가 (retainer means)

18.

() 17 , (index member)

19.

() 18 , 가 (deflection)

20.

() 가 가 (stowable input apparatus) , ,
 (stowage compartment) ,
 가 (stowage means) ,
 가 (linkin)

g member) ,
가 .

21.

() 20 ,
가 .

22.

23.

() 20 ,
가 .

24.

() 20 ,
(sensing means) 가 ,

25.

26.

27.

() 25 , , 1 (first phase modulation receiver) , 1 (zero cross sing)
 , 1 , 1 (first phase tracker)(302) , 2 , 2
 1 1 2 (second phase modulation receiver) , 2
 , 2 , 2 (second phase tracker) , 2 가

28.

() 27 , 1 1 1 (first picko
ff) , 2 2 2 (second pickoff)
가 .

29.

30.

() 25 , 1 (cartesian coordinate system) X
2 Y 가 ,

31.

() 25 , 1 (polar coordinate system) R , 2
가

32

33

34

() 가
가 ,

35.

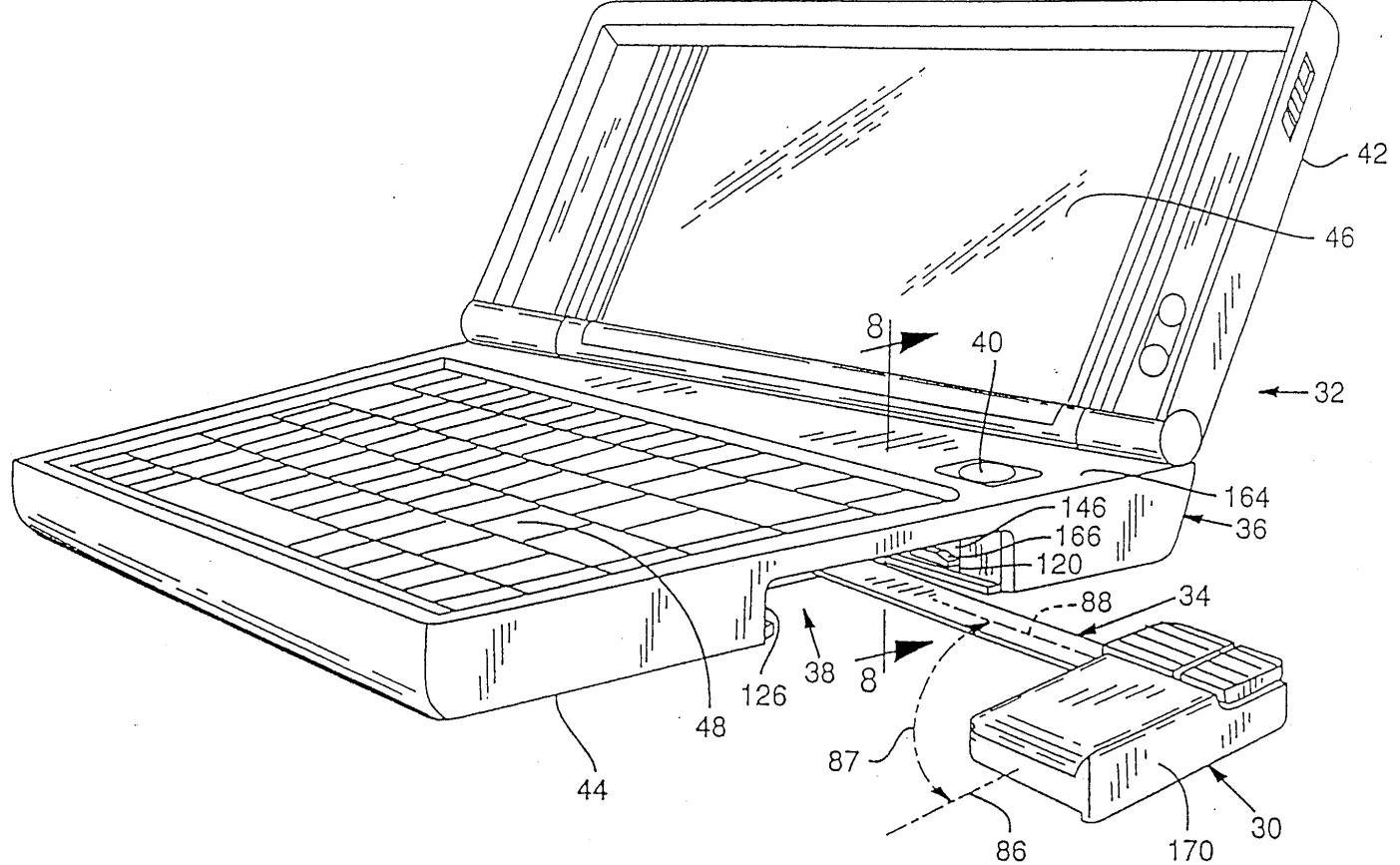
(pointing indicium)

)

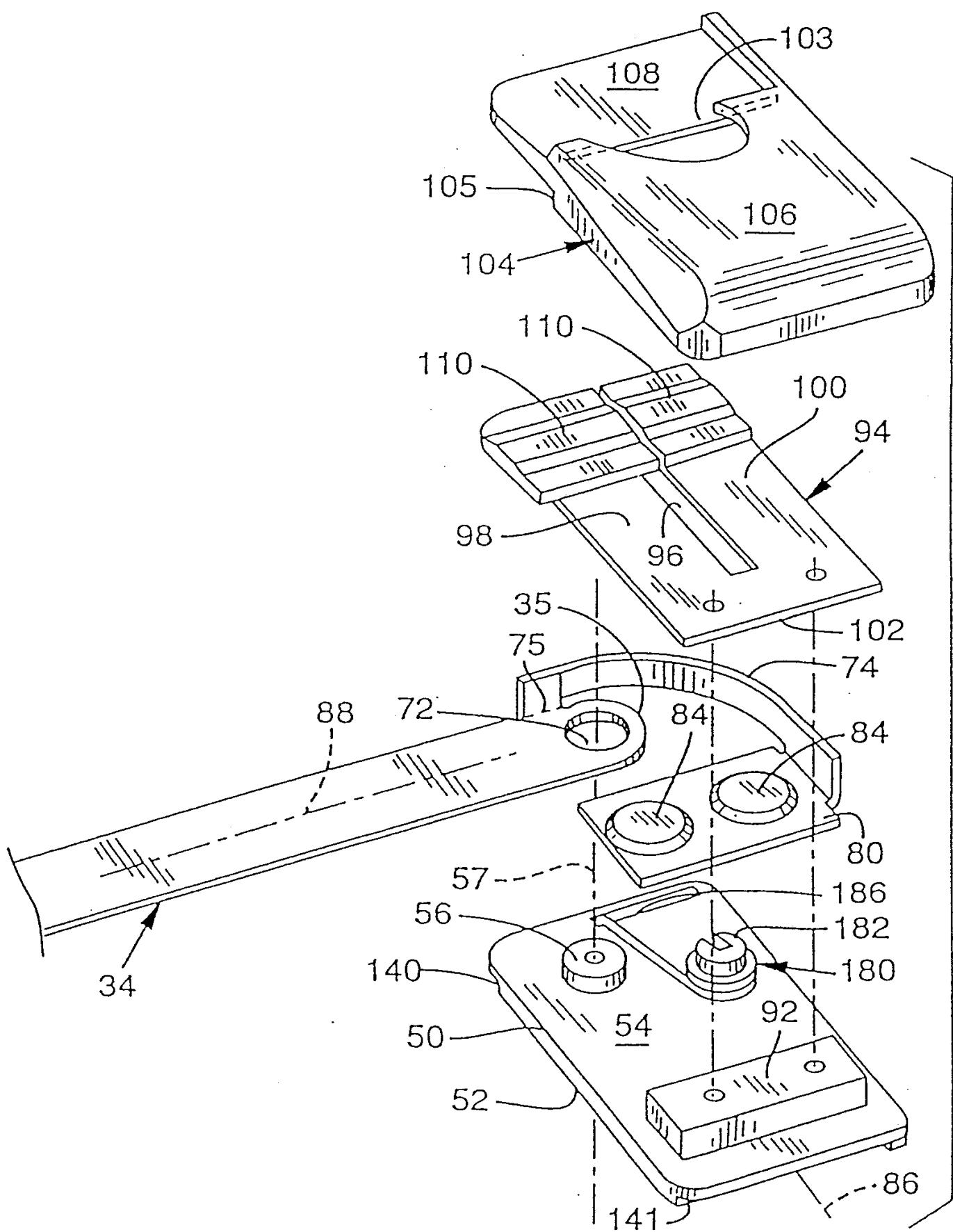
가

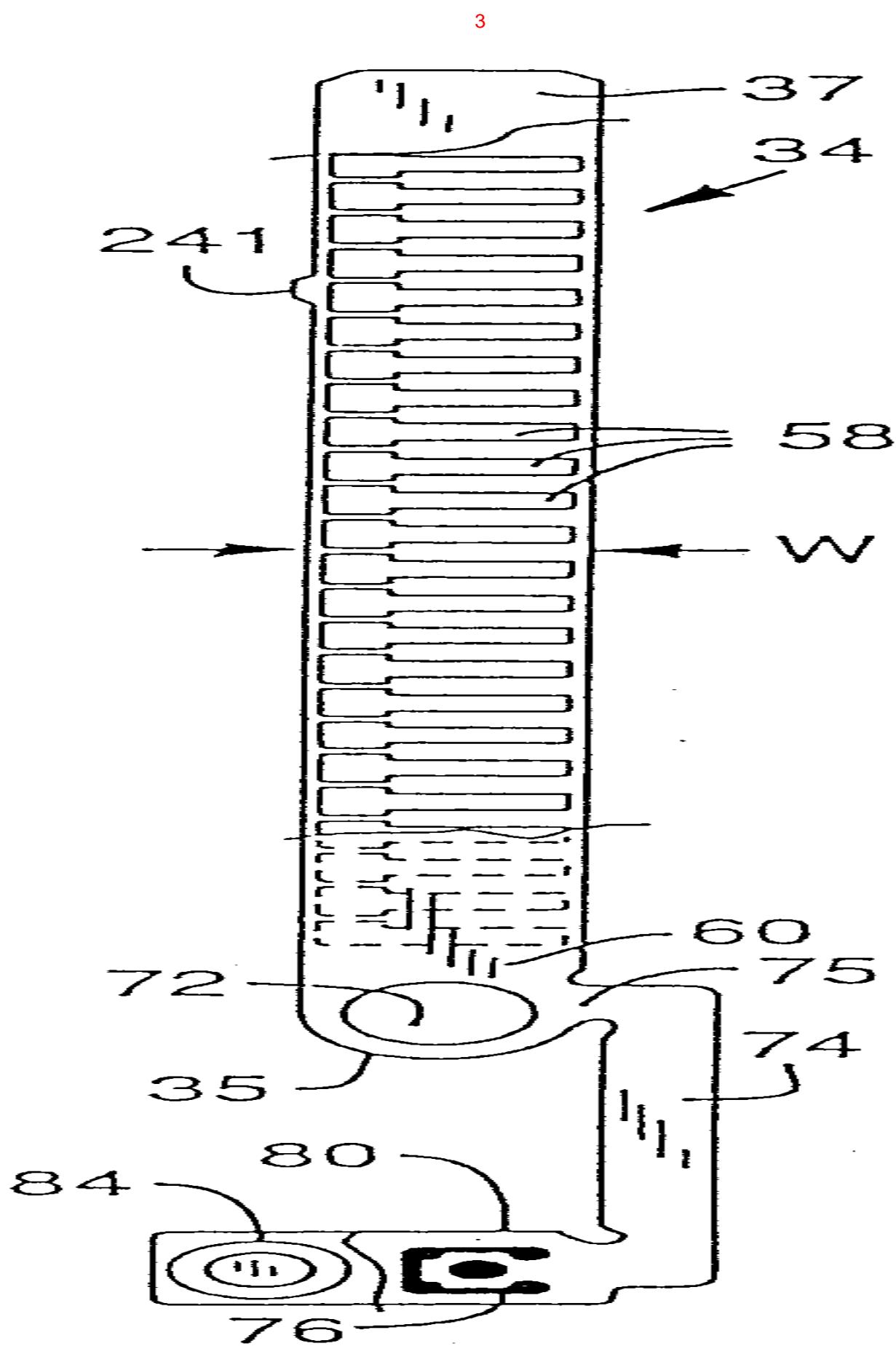
36.

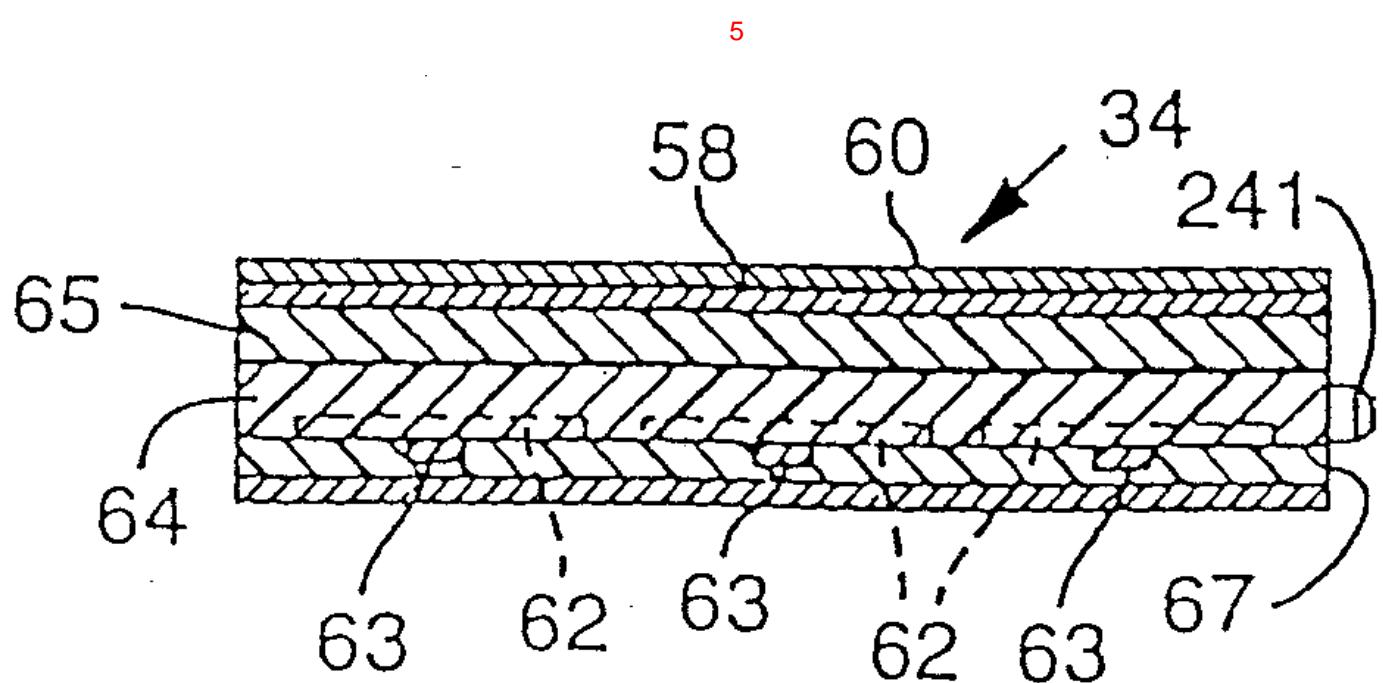
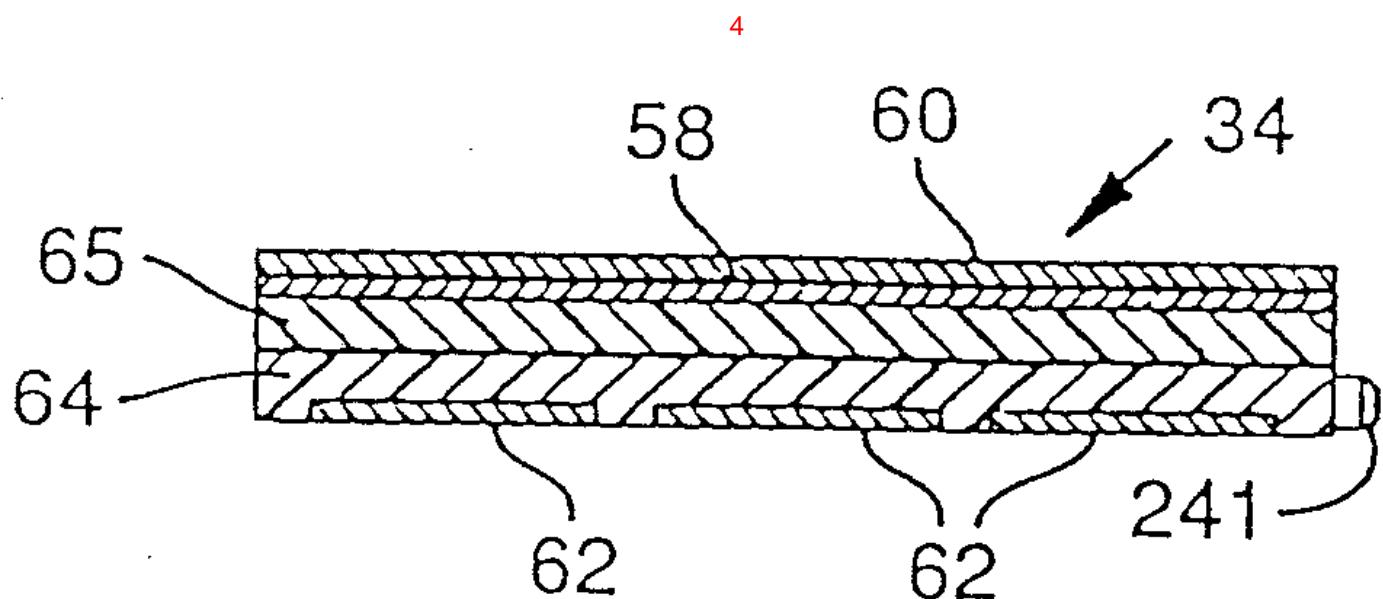
() 35

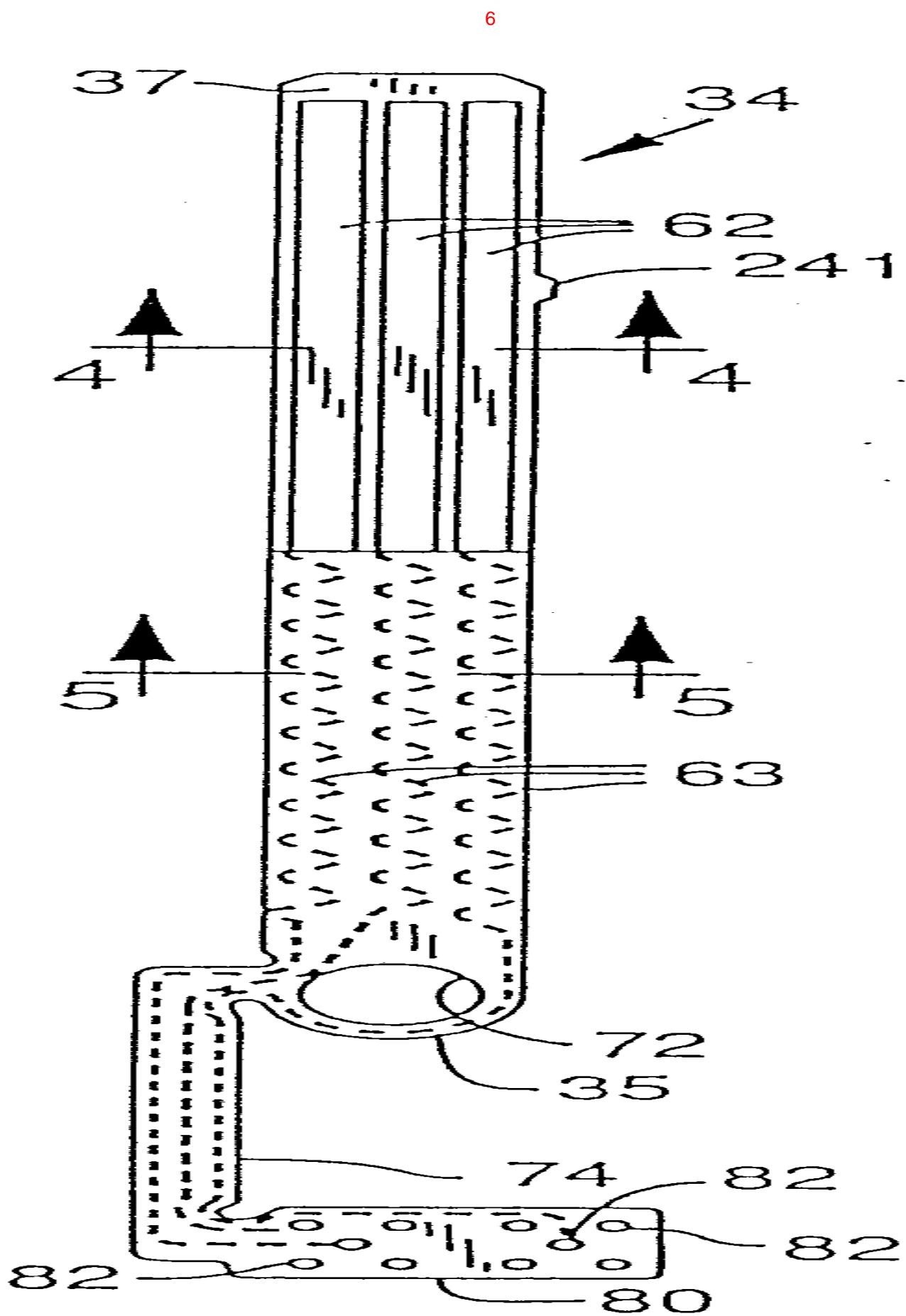


2

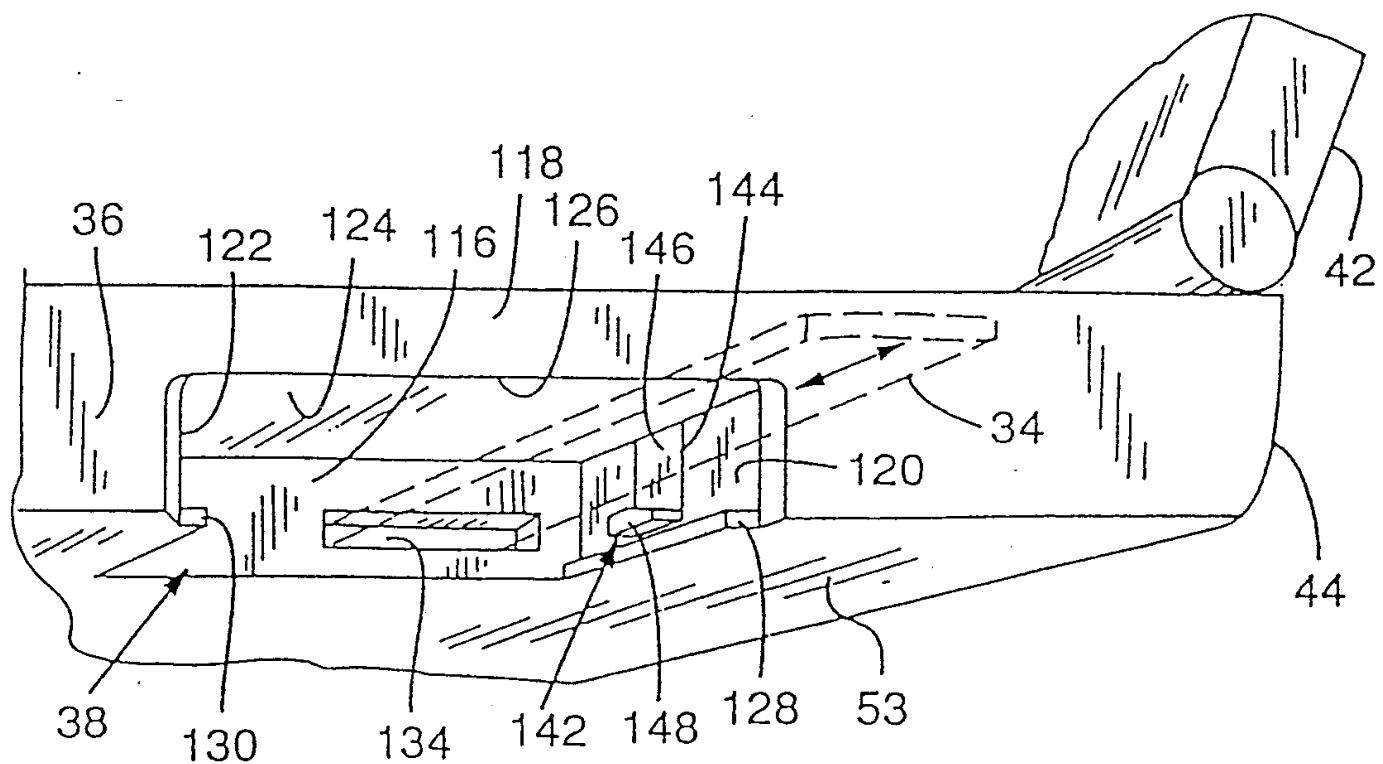




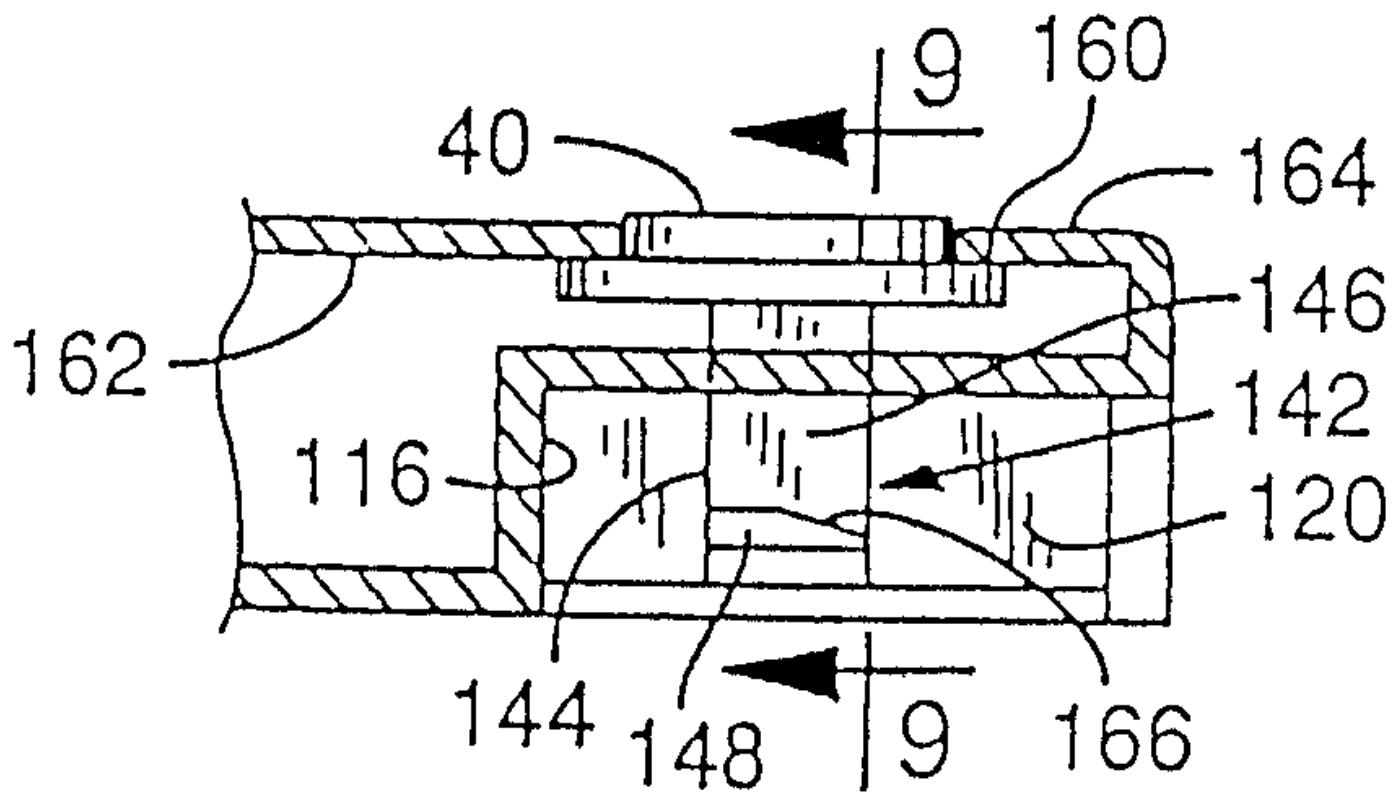




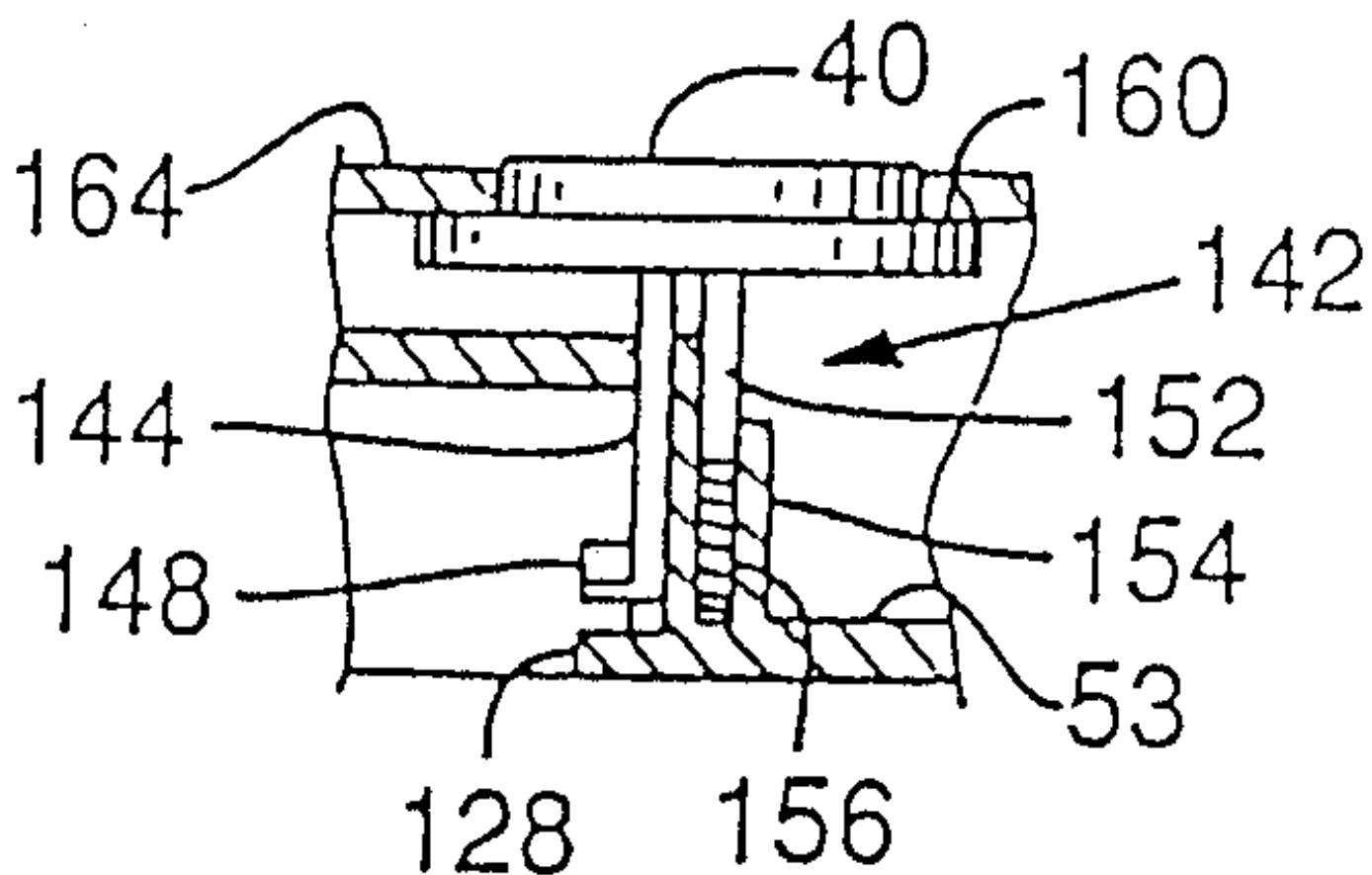
7



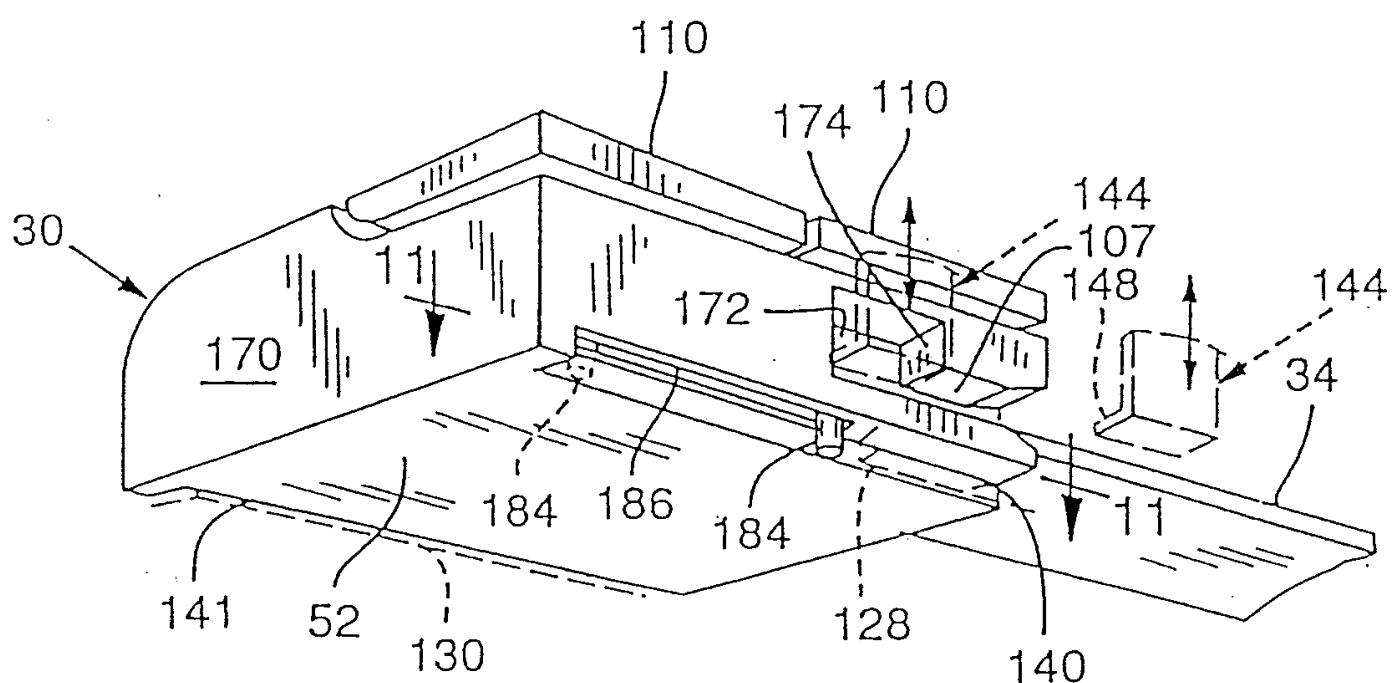
8



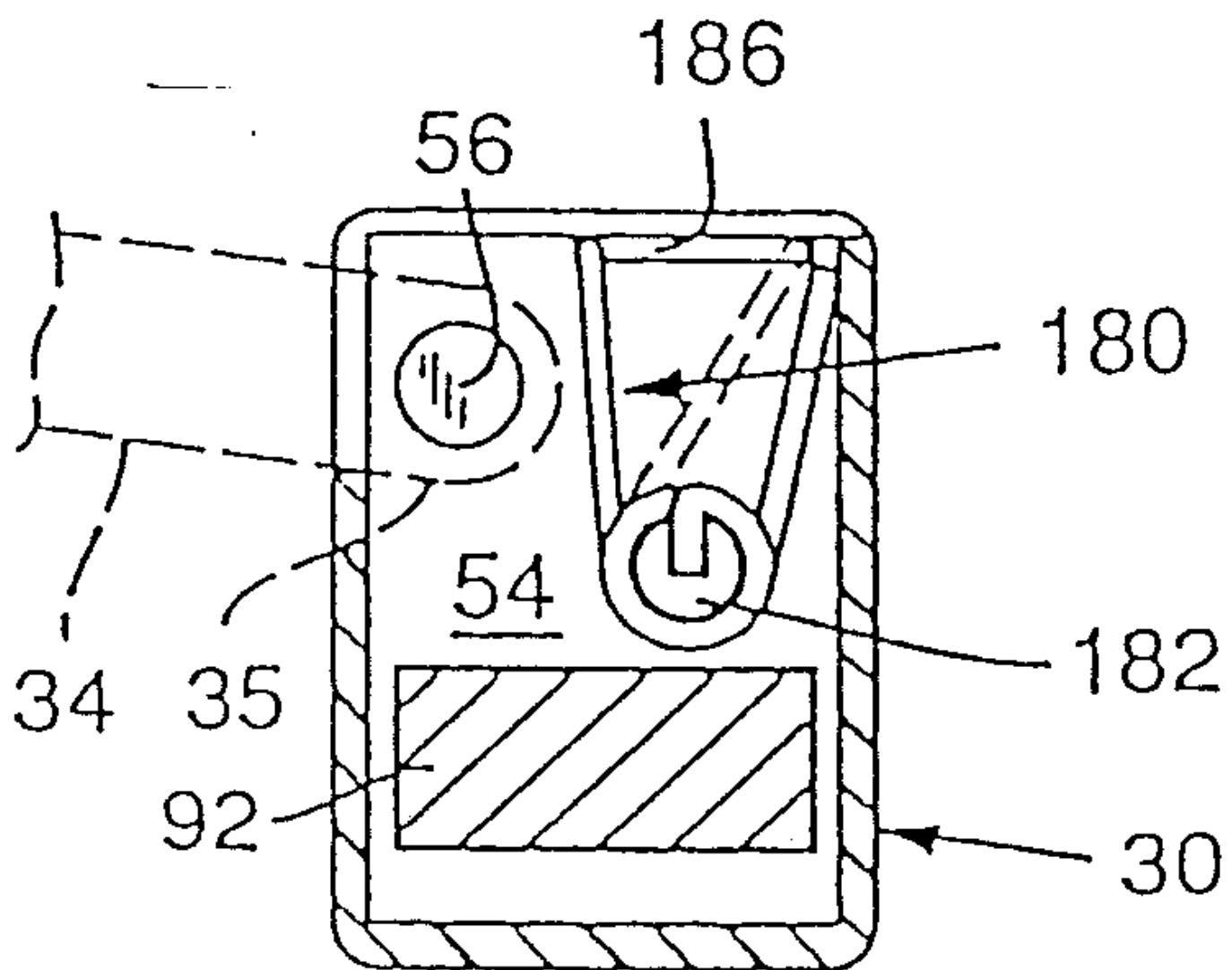
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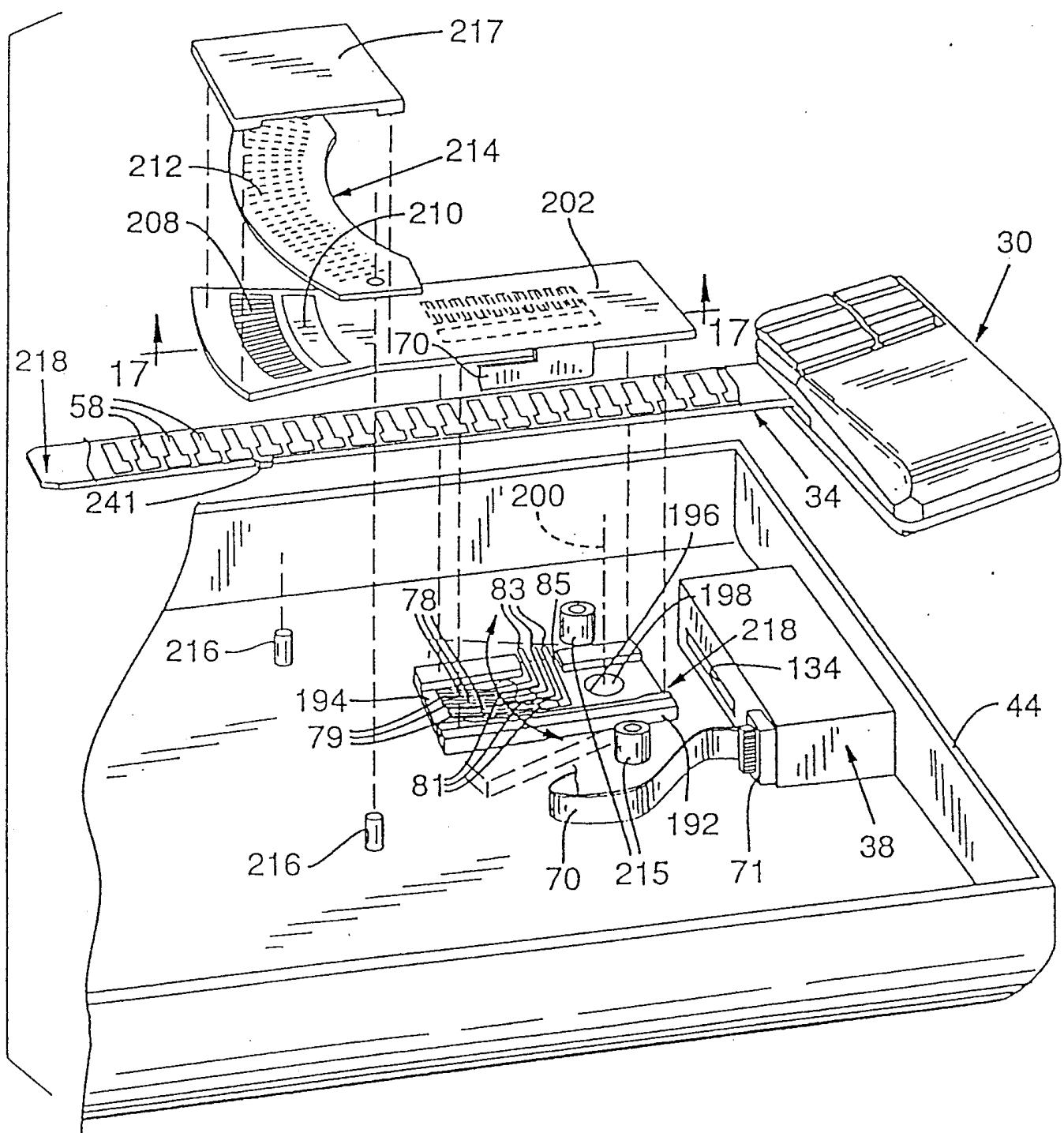
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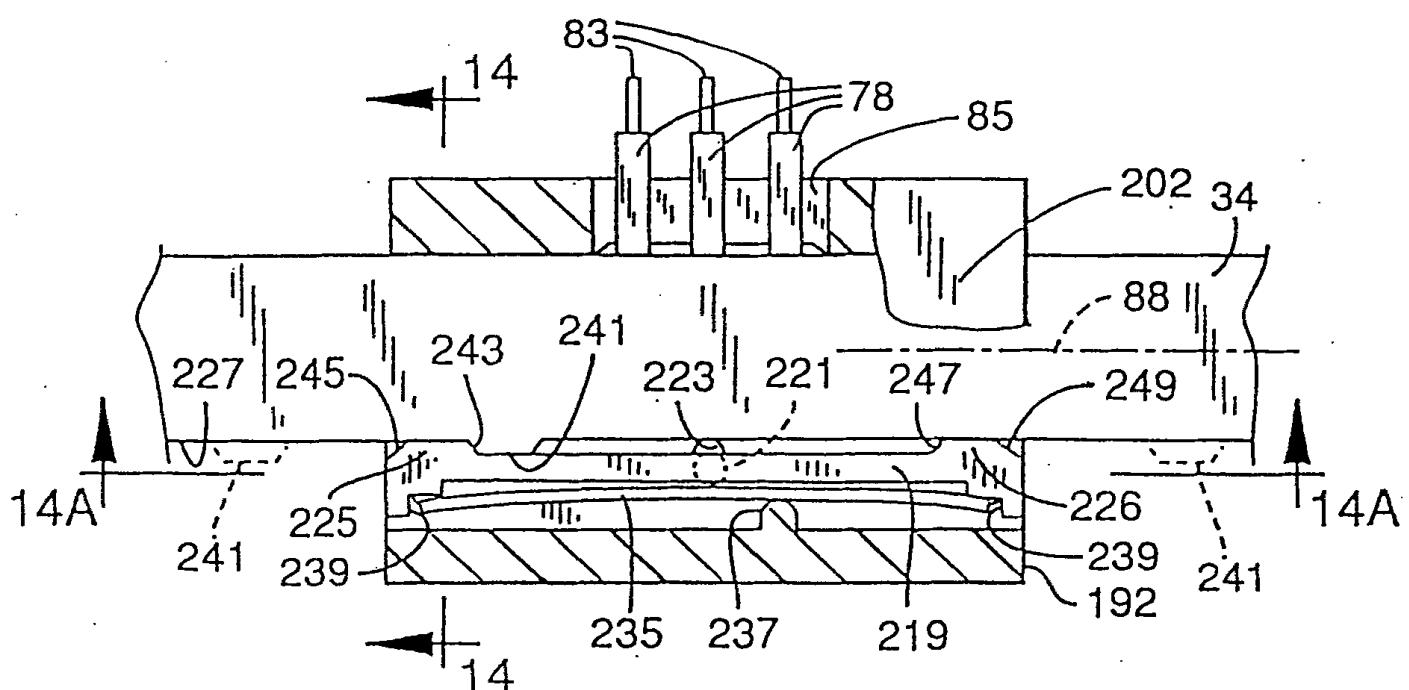
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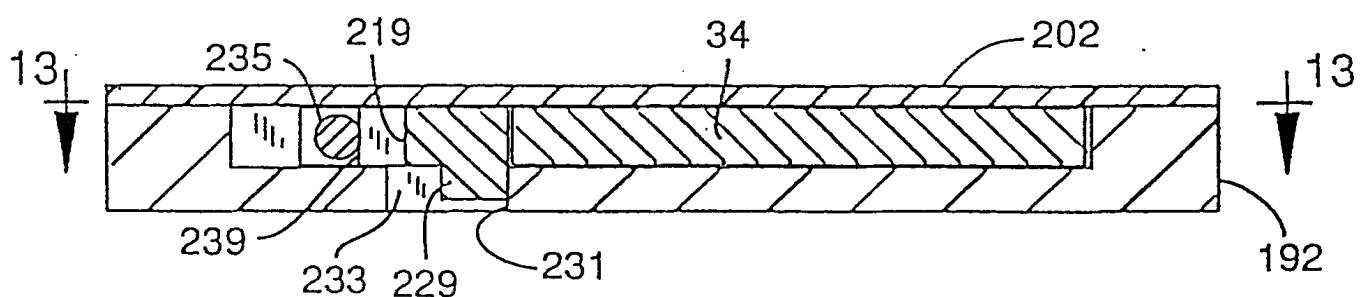
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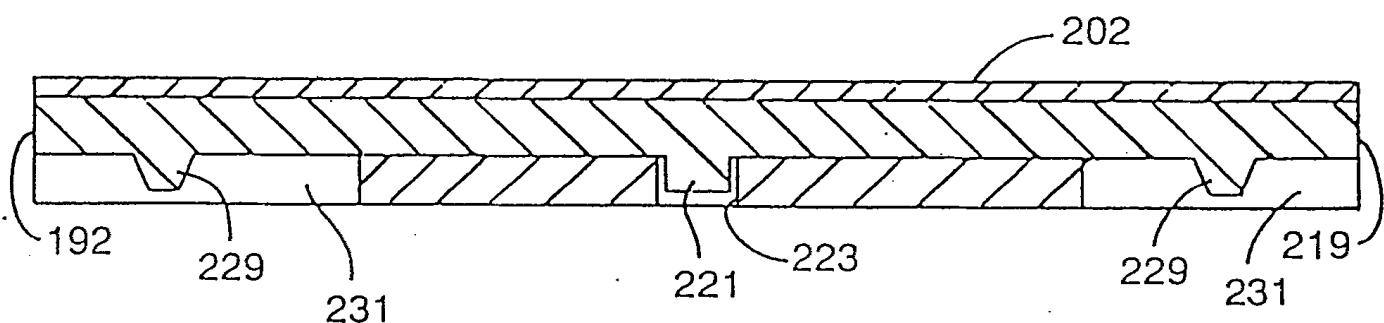
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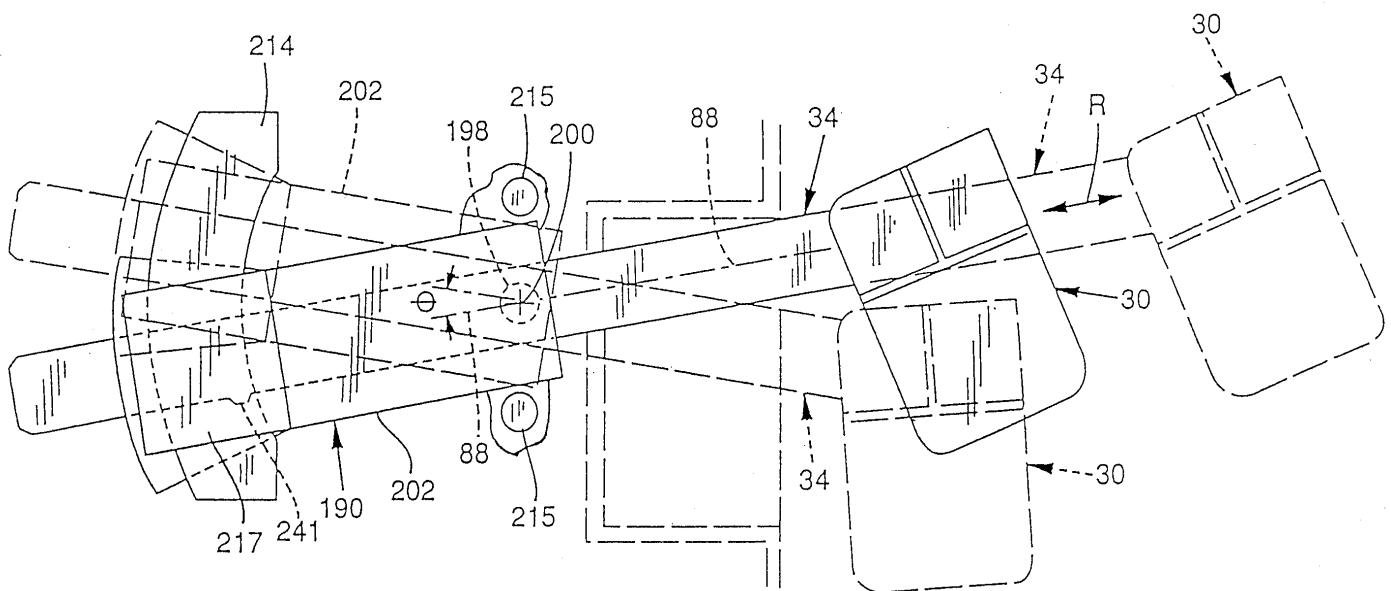
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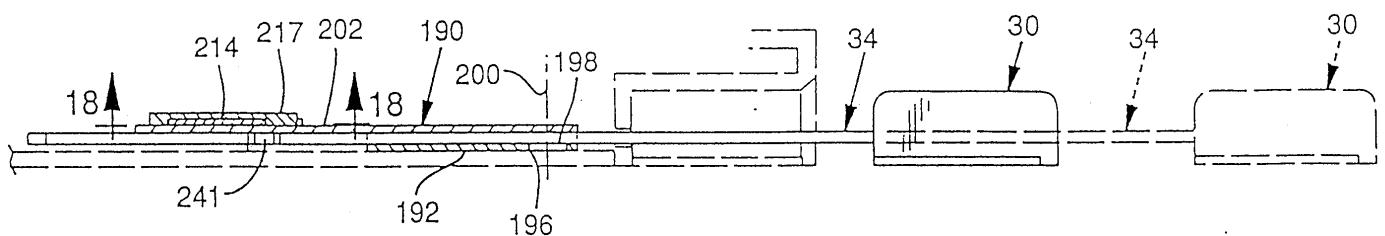
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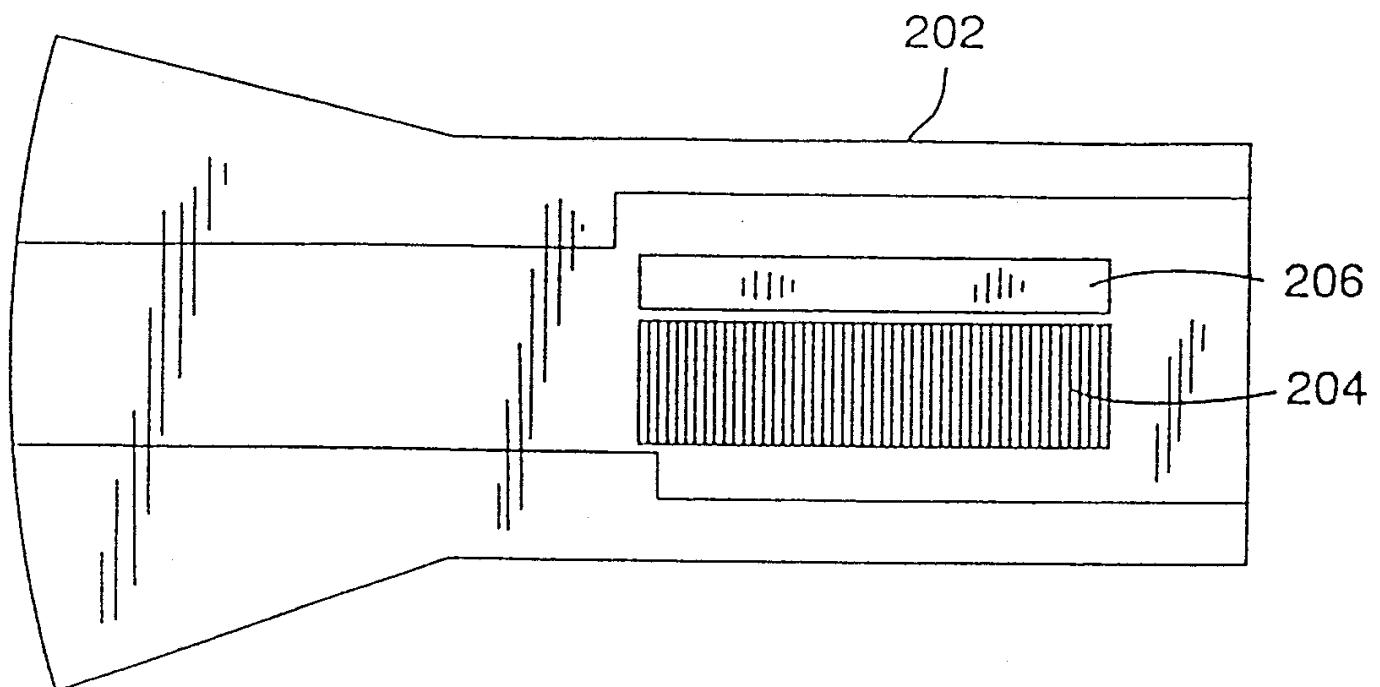
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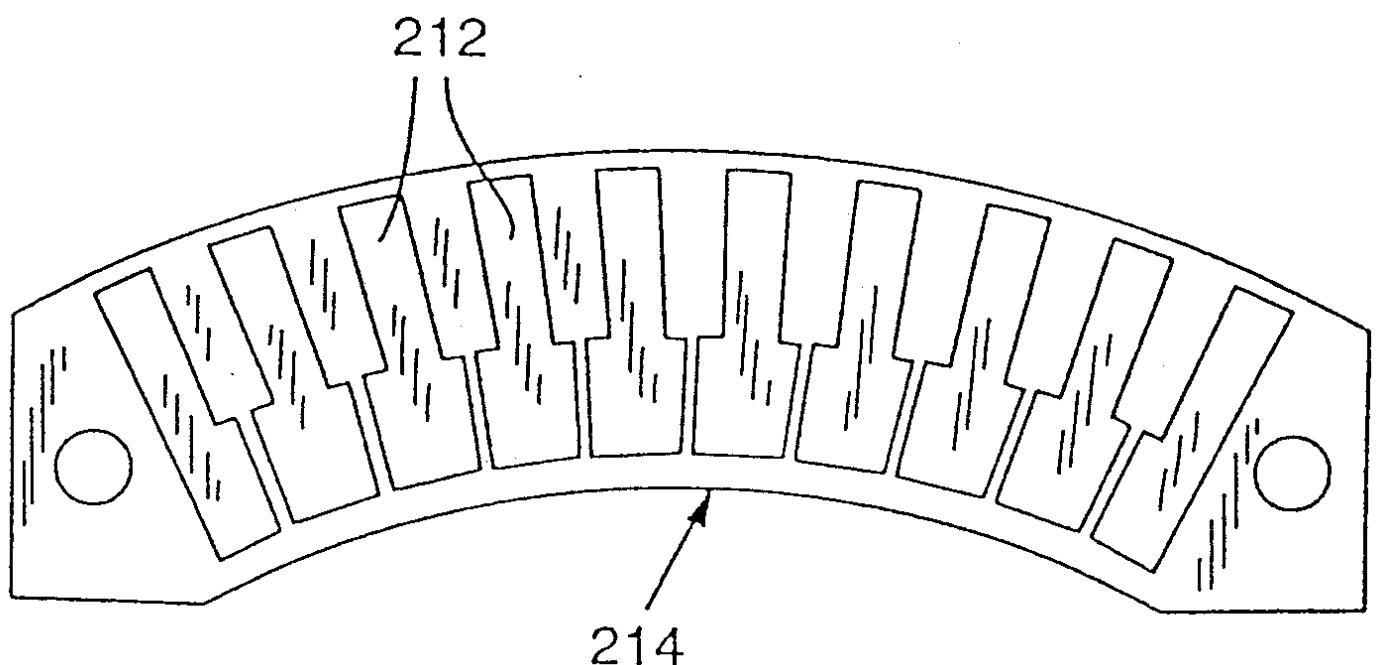
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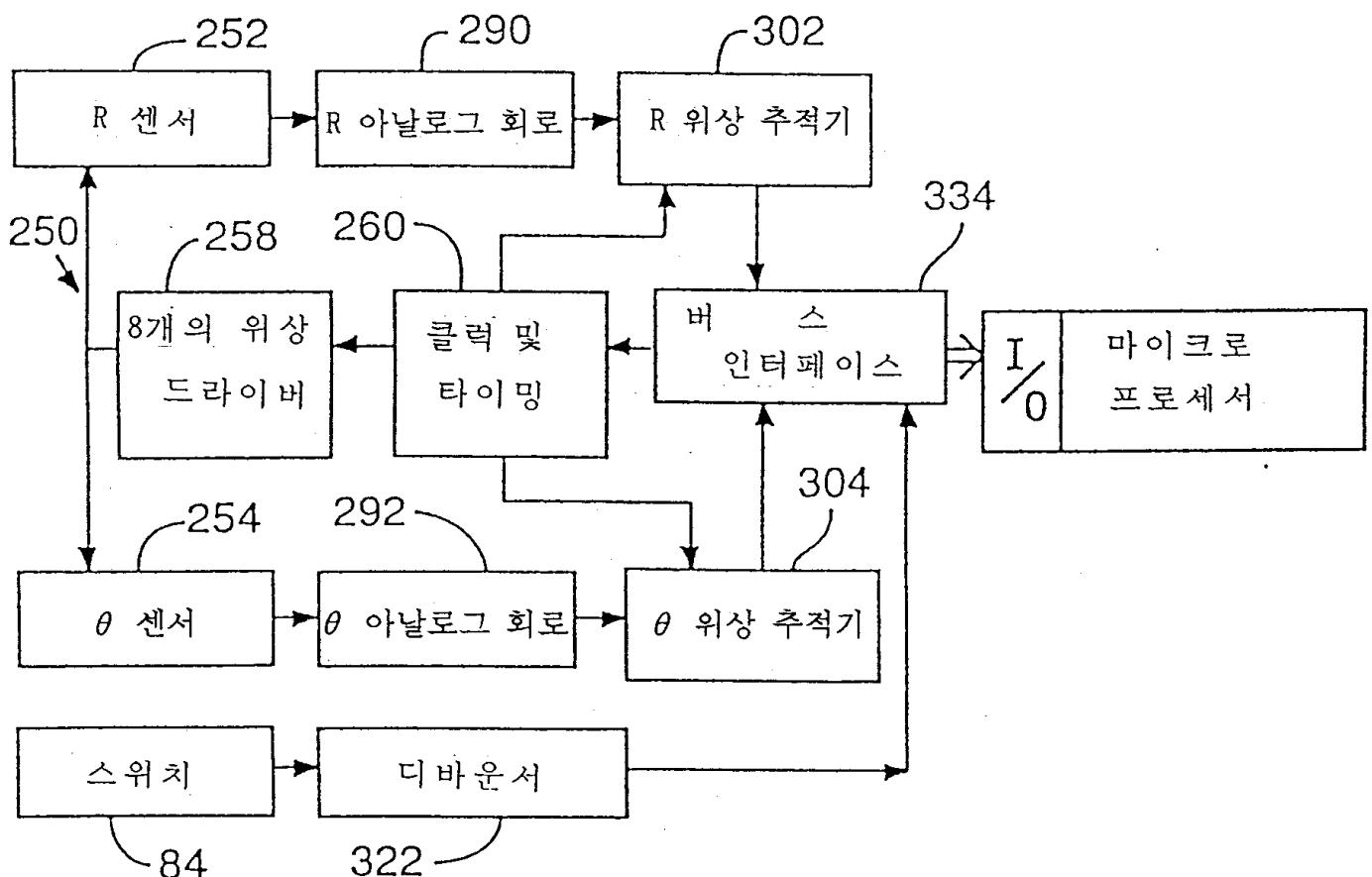
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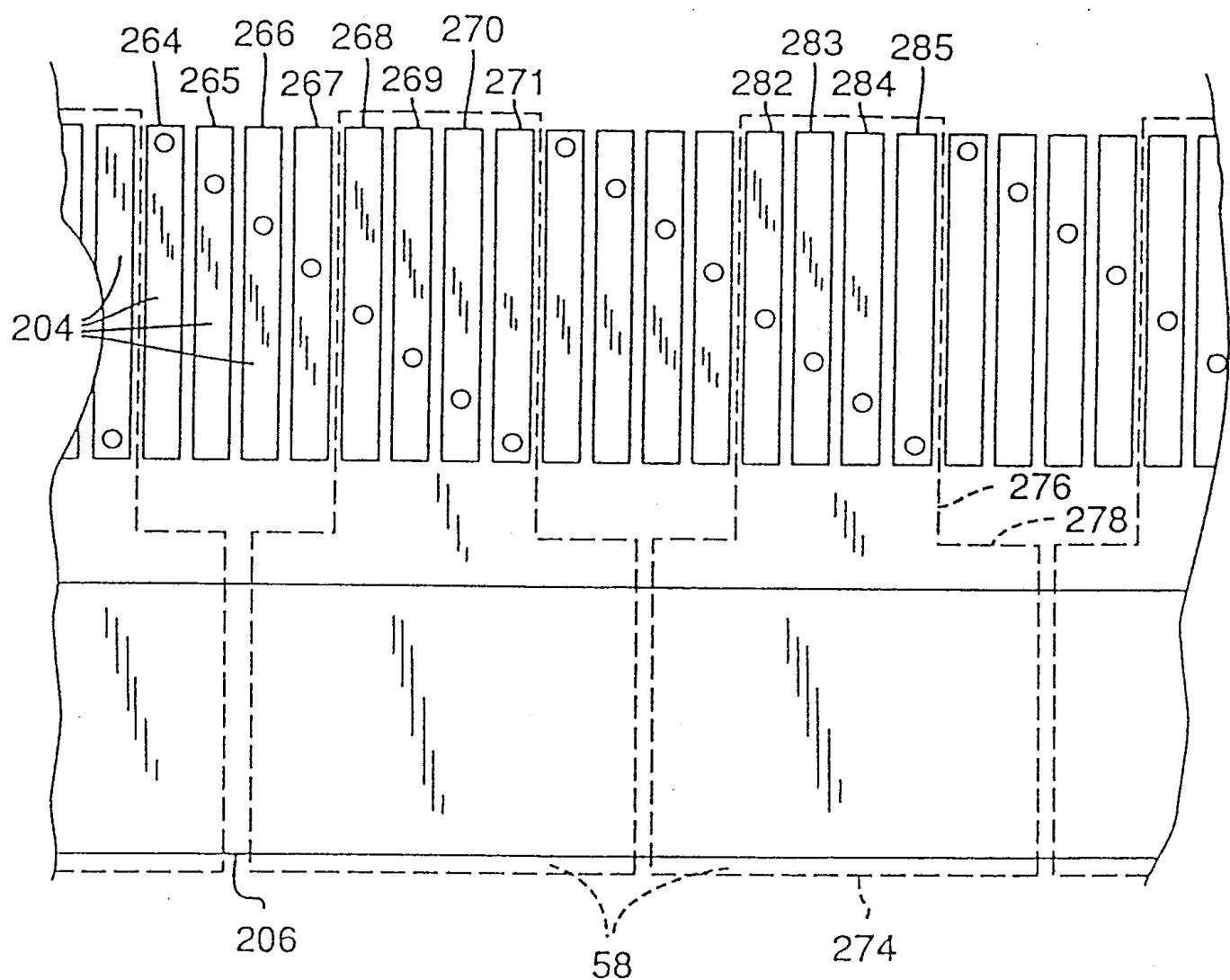
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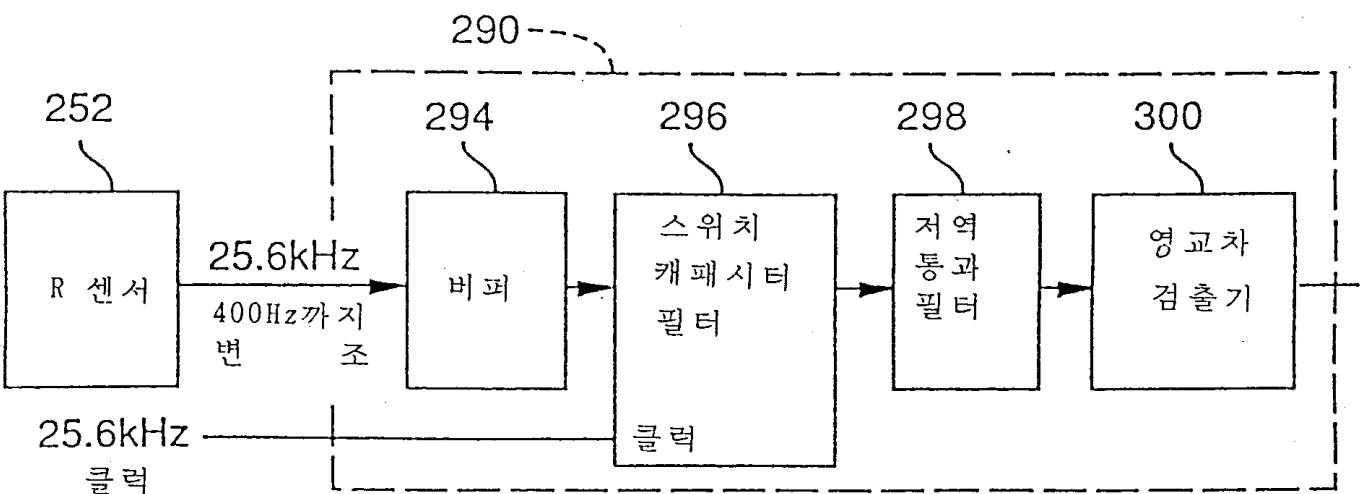
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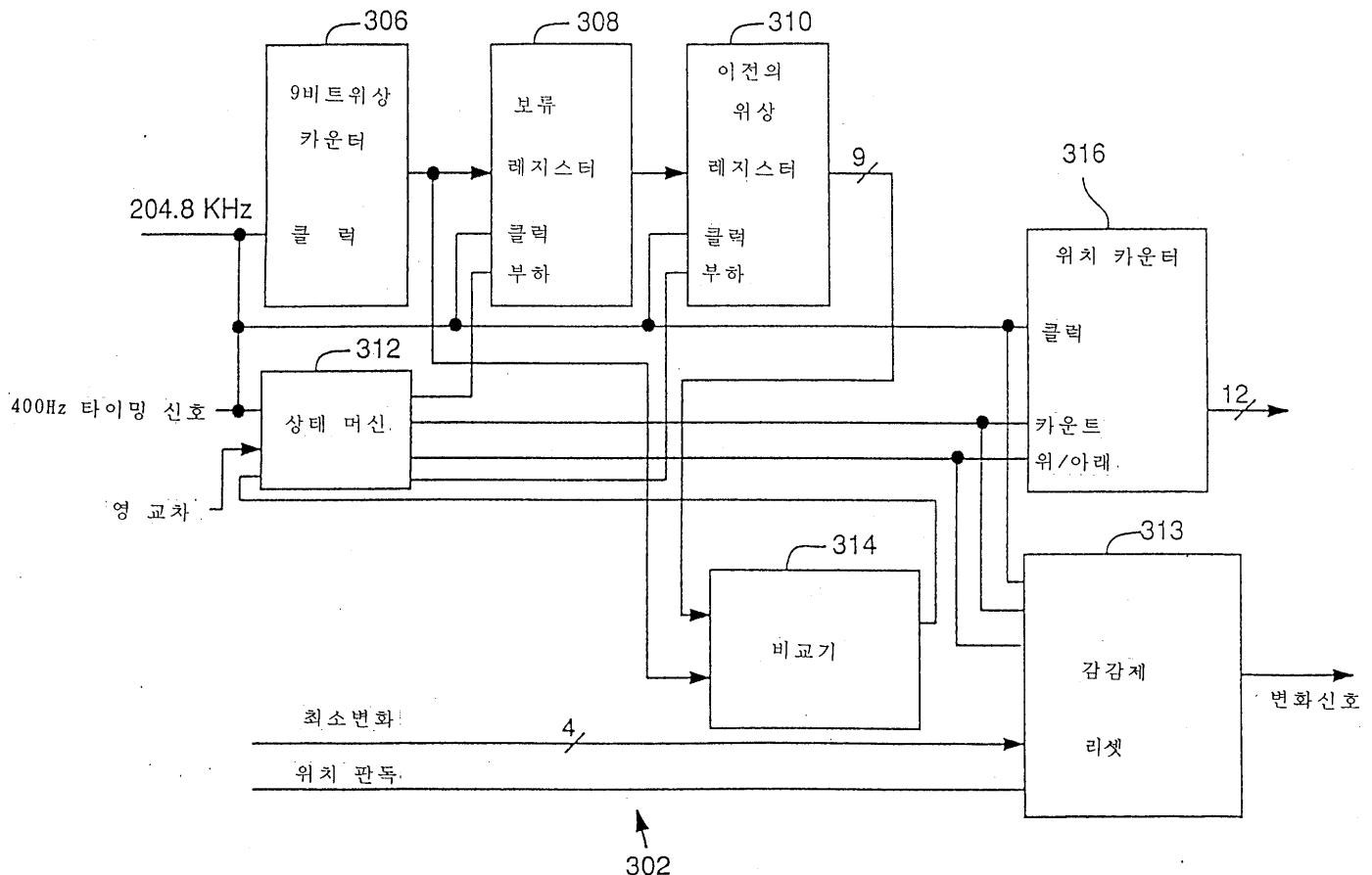
20



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초기화 방법

READ POSITION (R_p, Θ_p)

$$\max R = R_p + \text{Range} R / 2$$

$$\min \Theta = \Theta_p + \text{offset } \Theta$$

$$R_1 = R_p$$

$$\Theta_1 = \Theta_p$$

$$\text{old } X_0 = (\text{x Range}-\text{x Width}) / 2$$

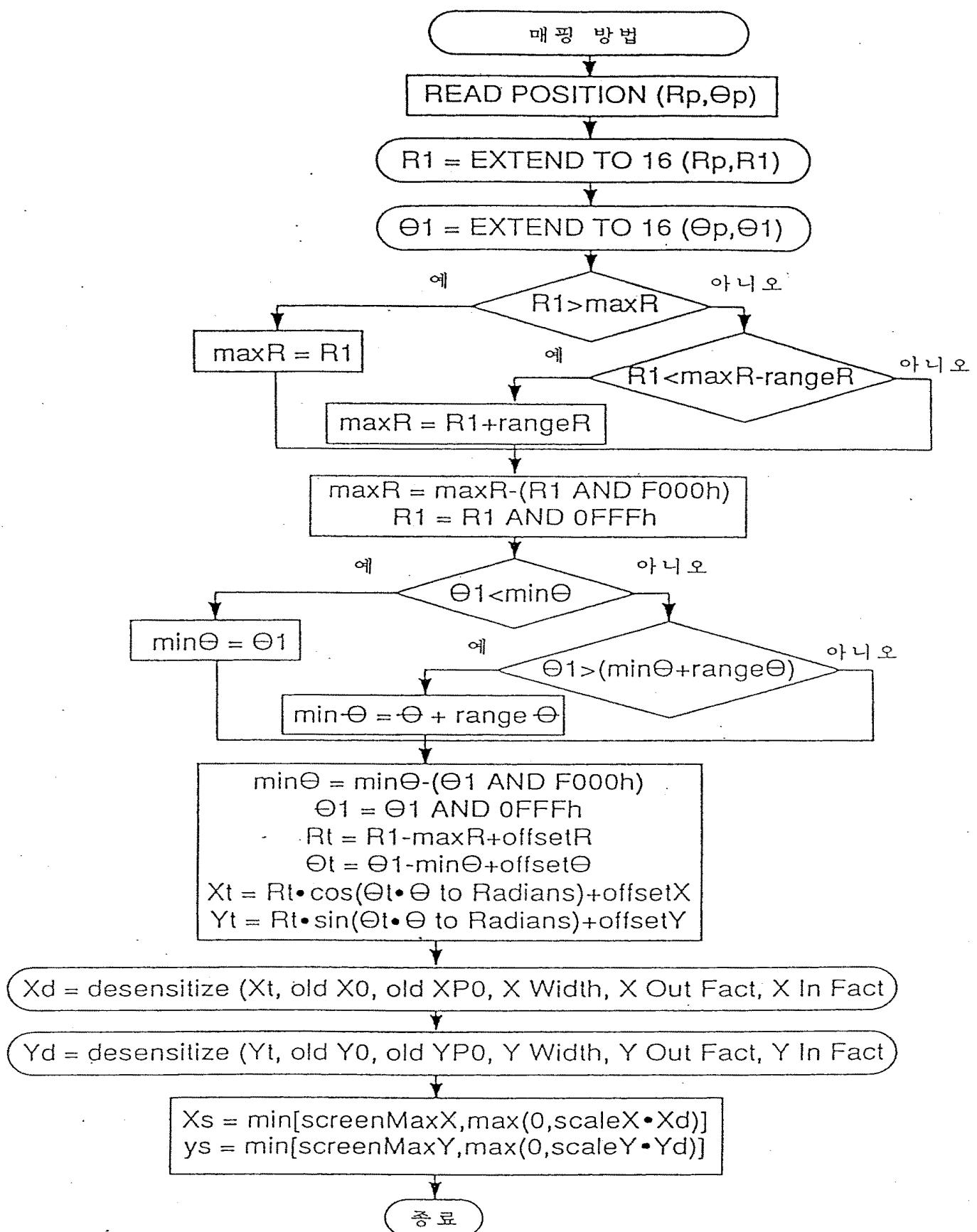
$$\text{old } Y_0 = (\text{y Range}-\text{y Width}) / 2$$

$$\text{old } X_{P0} = \text{old } X_0 / \text{X Out Fact}$$

$$\text{old } Y_{P0} = \text{old } Y_0 / \text{y Out Fact}$$

종료

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