

(19)  
(12)

(KR)  
(B1)

(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>6</sup>  
G06F 1/00

(45)  
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(24)

2001 10 24  
10 - 0297069  
2001 05 17

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10 - 1993 - 0004443  
1993 03 22

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1993 - 0020249  
1993 10 19

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856,436

1992 03 23

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: 94304)

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(72)

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97330

3819

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97330

31

221

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97330

2839

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97330

2515

(74)

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(54)

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가

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가

가

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(48)

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22 .

23 .

24 .

25 .

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30 : 32 :

34 : 35 :

36 : 38 :

40 : 42 :

44 : 46 :

48 : 50 :

52 : 53 :

54 : 56 :

57 : 58 : R

60 : 62 :

63 : 64 :

65 : 72 :

74 : 75 :

78 : 79 :

80 : 81 :

82 : 83 :

84 : 85 :

86 : 88 :

92 : 94 :

96 : 98, 100 :

102 : 103, 105, 107 :

104 : 106 :

108, 172, 194 : 110 :

116 : 118 :

120 : 122 :

124 : 126 :

128, 130 : 가 134, 186 :

140, 141 : 142 :

144 : 146 :

148 : 156 :

160 : 164 :

180 : 184 :

190 : 192 :

196 : 198 :

200 : 202 :

204 : R 206 : R

208 : 210 :

212 : 214 :

215, 216 : 217 :

218 : 219 :

221 : 223 :

225 : 226 :

227 : 229 :

231 : 233 :

235 : 237 :

239 : 241 :

243 : 245 :

247 : 249 :

250 :

264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 282, 283, 285 :

274 : 276 :

278 : 290 : R

[ ]

(position encoder system)

가 (track balls)  
(components)

가  
가

(cursor)

(pointer)

(ball)

" (notebook)"

가

1

(34)

가

(30)

1

(30)

(computer housing) (36)

가 (40)

(30)

(30)

가

(38)

(38)

(30) , , (32) .

32) 1 6 , 1 ( (32) 가 , (42) (36) (44) (42) (42) (46) (44) (48) (32) (44) .

(34) (30) , 가 (44) .

2 , (50) (52) (44) (53) (30) . (50) (52) (30) (32) , (50) (52) (Dupont) TEFLON .

56) (50) (54) (34) (35) (pivotally) ( (30) (57) .

(34)( 3 6 ) 0.56mm (injection - molded acet al core) (64) Mylar (65) 0.051mm 가 , (58)( , (mixer p atern) ) . R (58) (65) (60)

8 $\mu$ m , (65) (58) 53 $\mu$ m 가 , (60) 3 가 . R (58)( 3 ) (bars) , (34) ) R - (58) ( 가 (30) (34) ) .

(polymer) 3 (62) (64) . (62) (37) (63) , ( pattern) (34) (67) (63) . (62) (30) (84) (34) (37) .

12 , 3 (62) (cantilevered spring contacts)(78) (79) , (78) (32) .

, (34) " W" 13.1mm ( 3 ) . " T" 0.

75mm ( 4 ). 4 5

가 ,  
 가 (width dimension)  
 (32)가 (lift)  
 (34) ( 15 ) 3 가 ,

(34) (35) (56)( 2 ) (72) . (3  
 5) (74) (74) (64)  
 (67) (63) (74) (80)  
 (80) ( 3 ) (snap\_dome) (84)  
 (76) (contacts)(82) (80)( 6 ) (76) 3 (63)  
 (84) (80) (82)  
 가 , (82) 가

(30) (50) (35) , (74) , (84) (104)  
 (35) (104) (105)  
 , (74) (75) (34) (35) (74)가 (34)( 2 )  
 (75) (80) (74)  
 (80) (84)가 (74) , (80) (50)  
 (54)

(30) (86)( 1 2 ) (34) (88) 70 ° ( 1 (87)  
 ) (87) 120 ° (56) (57) ,  
 (105) (30) (46) 가  
 (30) (30)

(80) ( 2 ) (94) (50)  
 (fulcrum block)(92) (94)  
 (94) (102) (96) 가  
 , (102) (contilevered arms)(98, 100)가  
 (102) (92)

(104) (106) 가 (slit)(103)  
 (104) (recessed surface)(108) (106) (shoulder)  
 (98, 100) (103) (98,  
 100) 가 (open) (84) (98, 10  
 0) (104) (108) 가 (finger grips)(110)  
 (84) 가 (110) (84)  
 (92) (98, 100)가 (108)  
 (98, 100)

(36) , (30) (36) . 7 10 ,  
 (36) (44) (38) (30) . ( 7 ) (116)  
 38) (120), (122) (124) (38) . ,  
 (118) (handle - receiving opening) (126) .

(38) (120) (edge) 가 (front guid  
 e rib) (128) , (122) 가 (rear gvid rib) (130) .

(aperture) (134) (116) . (34) (134) .  
 (134) (34) . , (30)  
 (134) , .

(30) (38) 가 (128) (notch) (140)  
 , (140) (30) ( 10 ) 가 가 (130)  
 (141) , (141) (30) 가 . ,  
 (30) (140, 141) 가 (128, 130) (38) .

(spring - biased latch) (142) (38) (38)  
 (30) . , (142) (38) ( 7 10 ) (120)  
 (leg) (144) (144)  
 (146) (120) . (latch toe) (148) (144)  
 (144) (eject button) (40) .

(40) (144) (stem) (152) ( 9 )  
 . (152) (44) (53) (hollow bo  
 ss) (154) . (156) (144) , (40) (152)  
 (154) . (40) (top pann  
 el) (164) (40) (164) ( 8 )  
 (162) (160) .

(30) (38) , (148) (104) (107)  
 . 7 10 , (148) (30) (14  
 8) (166) . (107) (148)  
 (38) (166) . ,  
 (156) (142) (148) 가 .  
 , (148) (107) .



(30) (38)( , (118) (30) (170))  
 , (148) (107) (104)  
 (172) (172) (148) (156)  
 ( 8 ) (40) (40)  
 (148) (172) (148) (172)  
 (40) (107) (40) (30)

(30) (40) (38) (30)  
 , 가  
 ( 2 , 10 11 ), (torsion spring)(180)  
 (182) 가 , (180)  
 (180) (54) (56) (50)  
 가 가 (128) (140) (184)( 10 )  
 (186) (140) 가 (186)

(30) (180) (184)가 (186) 가  
 (biase) .( 10 ). (30) (38) , 가 (128) 가  
 (184) (30) (38) , 가 (128) (186)  
 (184) , ( 10 ) (latch)

(148)가 (172) 가 (40) (18  
 0) (184) 가 (38) 가  
 (128)  
 , 가 (components) (34)  
 12 18

stme) (34) (polar coordinate sy  
 rrier)(190) (dimensions) (34) (34)가 (ca  
 90) (44) ( 15 R R ) (1  
 가 , 가 15

(190) (192)( 12 ) (194) (   
 92) (hole)(196) (192) 가  
 ( 12 ) (44) (198)  
 (198) (192)가 (200)  
 (192) (196)

(192) (194) (34)가  
(PTFE) 가

12 13 , (78)  
(strip) , (79) / (silver/graphite  
brush) (78) (81) (79) (  
192) (heat - stake) .  
(34) ( , (62)) ( , 10 (dynes) )  
(192) (78) 가 (double)가  
(79) (81) , .

(78) (83)가 (192) (side opening) (85) (78)  
(81) 90 ° (83)  
(top board) (202) .

(202) (34)가 (194) 가 (192)  
(202) 0.35mm  
(copper foil)  
가 , (202) (202) ( 17 )  
(moving wave signal)가 R (R driven array) (204)  
(elements) ,  
(pickoff electrode) (206) (202) R  
, R - (204) R - (206) R -  
(34) R - (Rmixer pattern) (58) .

(202) 가 ( 17 ) (192) 가  
가 , 2가  
( 12 ) . (driven array) (208)  
(210)  
(208) (210) (arcs) ,  
(200) .

(208) (210) (212) ( 18 )  
(conductor bars) . (212)  
(214) , (214) (202) 가  
(214) 0.05mm (epoxy) (acryli  
c) 0.038mm (214) 0.15  
mm . (214) (216) 가 , (216)  
(202) (44) .

(202) (keeper plate) (217) - (214) ,  
(217) (214) 가 , 4 (202) .

(34) (202) (214) (71)

(70)

(assembled carrier) (190) 15 (200) 20 °

가 (stop) (215) (190)

(218) (34) (190) 가,

(touch - sensed indication)

(218) (218) ( 13 , 14 14A )

(retainer) (219) (219) (219)

(221) (221) (192) (223) 13

(225) (34) 가 (227) (219)

( 13 ) (226) (227)

(219)

(stop nib) (229) ( 14 , 14A ) (225, 226) (2

25, 226) (192) (233) (231)

(229) (231) 가 (34) (227)

(235) (227) (231) (rod - shaped spring) (235)

(219) (235) (194)

(237) (219) (237) (235)

(235) (235) (225, 226) (239)

(237) (226) (235) (225)

(192)

(241) (219) (64)

(225) (226) (241) 가

( 가 ) 13 (34) (241)

(225) (243) ( 13 )

가 (38) (241) (243) (225)

(34) (225) 가

( 가 ) (241)

가 (225) (226) (241) (225)

(243) (88) 55 °

(30) , (241) (225)( 13 (2  
 25) ) 가 (225) (245) (3  
 4) , (225)가 (34) , (241) (225, 226)  
 (225)가 (241) , (2  
 45) (88) 30 ° ,

, (34) (191) 가  
 (241) (219)  
 (226) (247)  
 (247) , (226) (247) ,  
 (226) (247) (88) 75 °  
 가  
 (225) (226) , (235) (237) 가  
 (226)  
 (226) 가  
 가  
 (226) (249) (88) 30 ° ,  
 ( , (225))

가 (orientation)  
 가,  
 가  
 가 , (cartesian system)

[ ]

19 , (190) (202) R (58, 212)  
 (30) (250) (250) (84)  
 , (32) (interfaces) . R  
 R (252, 254) (bus inte  
 rface)

[R ]

R (252) (254) 가 .  
 (alignment)  
 R (204) R (208) 17 12  
 (202) .

R . R (204) (200)  
 (linear) R  
 (208) (200) (34)  
 (assembled carrier) , R (206) (210) R  
 (204) (108) . R  
 . R (58) (34) . (212)  
 (214) .

19 , R 8 (phase driver) (258)  
 . 8 (timing controller) (260) 204.  
 8KHz (timing reference signal) . 8  
 8 25.6KHz (side band carricer)  
 400Hz 400Hz  
 , 8 400Hz 0 ° , 45 ° , 90 ° , 135 ° , 180 ° , 225 ° ,  
 270 ° 315 ° 가 . 8

R (204) 7 8 (208) 5 8  
 . (pitch) 640 $\mu$ m . 56 R (204)  
 R (206) 20 . 20 R (58)  
 R (204) , 0.13mm (190) .

R (204) (driven array bars) (264) 271) 8 8  
 . 8 (258) 8  
 400Hz  
 45 ° , 1 (264) 0 °  
 , 2 (265) 가 45 ° 가 , 3 (266)  
 가 90 ° 가 8 가 (cycle) .

R (58) , R  
 2560 $\mu$ m 가 (mixer portion)  
 (274) (276) (278) 가 (base portion)  
 4 , 5120 $\mu$ m ,  
 (overlays)  
 8

(208) (212) R  
 (204) R (58) .

16 ). 4 ( , , (202)

가 R ( (88) ) , R (58) (276) R (204) (200) (190) (30) (208) (212)

4 4 가 , 20 (274) (283) R (284) (274) 4 (282, 283, 284, 285) 1 (264) (283) 180 ° , 225 ° , 270 ° 315 ° 가 R 247.5 ° (274) R (30) (200) , R R (58) (204) , R R (204)

R (204)

R (202) R ( (278) ) R (206) (206) R 가 가 (212) (210)

[R ]

19 , R (capacitance) 5pF , (low - level) (noise) , 8 (258) 25.6kHz 400Hz (sine wave) 400Hz (impedan

8 ce) , R 400Hz 25.6KHz

R 400Hz R (290) (292) , 21 , R (290) R (252) 25.6KHz (294)가 R (switched capacit or filter) (296) , (294) (emitter follower) NPN (296) (demodulator) (ba nd pass filter) Linear Technologies LTC 1060 가

(196) (discrete time sampling)  
 (non - linear mixing effects) 가 . (296) 400Hz 25.6  
 KHz , 25.6KHz 가 , 400Hz 25.6  
 가 .

(298)가 .

R (290) (zero crossing detector) (300) .  
 400Hz (trigger signal)

. 400Hz 가 ,  
 (292) 21 R (290) .

[R ]

19 , R (phase tracker) (302) (304) R (29  
 0) (292) (302) (304) R (304)  
 . R (302) 22 . (304)  
 가 .

R 1 R 9 ( (306), (holding register) (308), (312) R (260)  
 (306) 9 (258)  
 204.8KHz 가 8 8  
 204.8KHz . 204.8KHz 8  
 400Hz 512 . 400Hz 0 ° 512  
 가 . 가 512 가 , (306)가 (overflows) ,  
 (306) (zero) . , 400Hz

R (290) (312) (308) .  
 가 , (312)  
 400Hz , 400Hz  
 360 ° 512 , 0.7 ° , 8 가  
 360 ° 5120 $\mu$ m , 10 $\mu$ m

400Hz 0 ° , (312) . (312)  
 ( , ,





(84) 3 (78) (debouncer) (322)

3 5

가 , 5

가 (34) (62) (debounc

er circuit) (322) 3 (322)

(spurious state transitions) (322)

(in

terrupts)

19 , (250)

4 8 2 (334)

(I/O address space) I/O 4 I/O 4

(334) 4 8 I

I/O , 1

1

I/O 어드레스	레지스터의 이름	레지스터의 기능
238H 판독 전용 238H 기록 전용	R_POS_LSB POS_MINCH	R 위치 카운터의 하위 8 비트 비트 0-3 : 인터럽트를 트리거하기 위해 최종값으로부터 판독된 최소 변화 비트 4-7 : 0으로 세트되는 예약값
239H 판독 전용	R_POS_MSB	비트 0-3 : R 위치 카운터의 상위 4 비트 비트 4-7 : 0으로서 판독
23AH 판독 전용	θ_POS_LSB	비트 0-3 : θ 위치 카운터의 하위 8 비트
23BH 비트 0-3, 6, 7은 판독 전용	θ_POS_LSB	비트 0-3 : θ 위치 카운터의 상위 4 비트 비트 4 : 스위치 인터럽트가 이네이블됨 비트 5 : 이동 인터럽트가 이네이블됨 비트 6 : 왼쪽 스위치가 입력됨 비트 7 : 오른쪽 스위치가 입력됨

4 I/O

OS\_LSB , R\_POS\_LSB 가 , 4 가 R\_P

12 R , , 가

R\_POS\_LSB , 가

가 I/O 16 " 238" , 0 3 (304)

4 R (302) (313) 가 16 " 23B" I/O

(masking) 2

The diagram illustrates a computer system architecture with the following components and connections:

- Interrupt Generator:** (334) (interrupt generator) connects to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- Registers and Control:** (30) (set) and (84) (clear) connect to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- IRQ12:** IRQ12 connects to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- Decimators and Masks:** (302) (50Hz) and (304) (interrupt decimator) connect to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- Masking and Mapping:** (322) (25Hz) and (mask) connect to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- Display Hardware:** 0.7°, 10μm, 640, 480, 7mm x 5mm, 1, 3/4, (handw) connect to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).
- Coordinates:** (polar handle coordinates) and (cartesian screen coordinates) connect to (30) (set) and (84) (clear).

(polar to cartesian conversion step)

23

(static variables)

( )

I/O

12

I/O

가

(30)

, I/O

R

R

가

(autocalibration method)

I/O

R

R

, , maxR, min , R1, 1, oldXO, oldYO, oldXPO oldYO가

(maxR min )

R

가

, maxR

R

. 가 , min

(R1 1)

R

16

, R1 1

12

12

R

,

(zeroes)

4

(oldXO, oldYO, oldXPO oldYPO)

(desensitizing method)

가

(desensitize window)

(oldXO oldYO)  $10\mu\text{m}$  1

oldXO (xRange - xWidth)/2

( , 2560) , xWidth

xRange

oldYO

(yRange - yWidth)/2

, yRange  $\frac{3}{4}$

( , 1920) ,

yWidth

(oldXO oldYO)

1  $\times \frac{3}{4}$

xWidth

yWidth

1  $\times \frac{3}{4}$

, xRange yRange

(oldXPO oldYPO)

(oldXPO oldYPO)

(oldXO oldYO)

(scaling constants) (xOutFact yOutFact)

[ ]

24

turrupt service routine)

I/O

R

(

Rp

p)

( Xs Ys)

. R

,



가 , (maxR = maxR - (R1 AND FO00h) ) R R (R1)  
 12 (mask off) R R (maxR) R (Rp)  
 (drift)가 (over time) , 16 R (R1)

(" 1 < min " ) 2 R  
 (min ) ( 1 ) (min )  
 (min + range ) , R  
 R  
 (min = min - ( 1 AND FO00h), 1 = 1 AND OFFFh) ( p) 가  
 , 16 ( 1)

R (Rt, t)가 R  
 (maxR min ) ( R ) (R1, 1)  
 = (maxR, min ) (Rt, t) = (offsetR, offset ) , (R1, 1) (Rt, t)

(Rt, t) (Xt, Yt)  
 (Xt, Yt) = Rt\*(cos( t\* toRadians), Sin( t\* toRadians)) + (offsetX, offsetY)

가,  
 t (sine)  
 , Sin( t\* toRadians) t\* toRadians 가 toRadians  
 (radian) ( , Yt  
 ) , toRadians 1/5847

Yt = (Rt x t)/5847 + offsetY (1)

(cosine)  
 (linear interpolation) +/- - 6 °  
 0 °  
 가 t ( 0.04378  
 ) 256

(Xd, Yd) Xt Yt ,

(Xd, Yd) 24  
 (clip) (cl  
 ipping) , 가

(sensitivity) . 가  
 . 가  
 A X가 , A Y가 . 25 . 가  
 , (At), (oldAO),  
 (AInFact) (oldAPO), (AWidth), (AOutFact),  
 (Ad) .  
 ( , At < oldAO (At - AWidth) > oldAO) , 가  
 가  
 (oldAO oldAPO) , 가 ( ,  

$$Ad = (At - oldAO) \times AInFact + oldAPO$$
 (Ad)가 .  
 (AWidth) (AInFact) " (feel)"  
 (AOutFact) AInFact AWidth

$$AOutFact = (ARange - AWidth \times AInFact) / (ARange - AWidth) \quad (2)$$

ARange X 2560 , Y 1920 .

(57)

1.

( ) 가 (position encoder system) , ,  
 (handle) (latch) ,  
 (extension means) ,  
 가  
 (link member) ,  
 (encoder me  
 ans)

2.

( ) 1 , 1 (first sensing component) , 1  
 가 (34)가 ,  
 1 , 1  
 2 (coupling means)

3.

( ) 2 , 1  
.

4.

( ) 3 , 2 1  
.

5.

( ) 2 , 1 1 (first array  
of conductive elements) , 1  
1 1 .

6.

( ) 5 , 1 2  
1 .

7.

( ) 2 , 2 1  
가 ,  
.

8.

( ) 2 , 1 (aplurality of moving wav  
e signals) , 1 2 (mix) ,  
2 1 .

9.

( ) 2 , 2 ,  
1 가 2 ,  
3 , 4 1 2 3 2 ,  
2 4 2 .

10.

( ) 9 , 3 2  
.

11.

( ) 10 , 4 1  
.

12.

( ) 9 , 2 1 , 3 2 2 2  
2 .

13.

( ) 1 , (rotational and translational mov  
ement) .

14.

( ) 1 , , (switch status signa  
l) .

15.

( ) 1 , 1 2  
(elongated member) .

16.

( ) 1 , (pivotaly)  
.

17.

( ) 2 , 가 (retainer me  
ans) .

18.

( ) 17 , (index member) ,  
.

19.

( ) 18 , 가  
(deflection) .

20.

( ) 가 가 (stowable input apparatus) , ,  
(stowage compartment) , (stowage means) ,  
가 가 (linkin



g member) , 가 .

21.

( ) 20 , 가 .

22.

( ) 20 ,  
(button) 가 .

23.

( ) 20 , 가  
가 .

24.

( ) 20 ,  
(sensing means) 가 .

25.

( ) 24 , , 1 (dimenstion) 1  
(first driven array of elements) , 2 2  
(second driven array of elements) , 1 2  
(drive means) ,  
(bar) , , 1  
, 1 , 1 (first mixer) ,  
, 2  
, 2 , 2 (second mixer) , 1 2  
(processing means) 가 (cursor)

26.

( ) 25 , 1 1  
1 (displacement) 1 (first phase detecting means) ,  
2 2 가 2 2  
(second phase detecting means)

27.

( ) 25 , 1 , 1 (zero crossing)  
 (first phase modulation receiver) , 1  
 1 , 1 (first phase tracker)(302) , 2  
 2 (second phase modulation receiver) , 2  
 , 2 (second phase tracker) , 2  
 2 가  
 .

28.

( ) 27 , 1 1 (first pickoff)  
 ff) , 2 2 (second pickoff)  
 가 .

29.

( ) 25 , 1 1 , 2 2 , 1  
 , 1 2 1 , 2 가 .

30.

( ) 25 , 1 (cartesian coordinate system) X  
 2 Y 가 .

31.

( ) 25 , 1 (polar coordinate system) R , 2  
 가 .

32.

( ) 25 , 1 X 1  
 , 2 Y 2  
 가 .

33.

( ) 25 , 2 (arc)  
 , 1 R  
 가 .

34.

( ) 가 ,  
 가 ,

35.

( )  
가

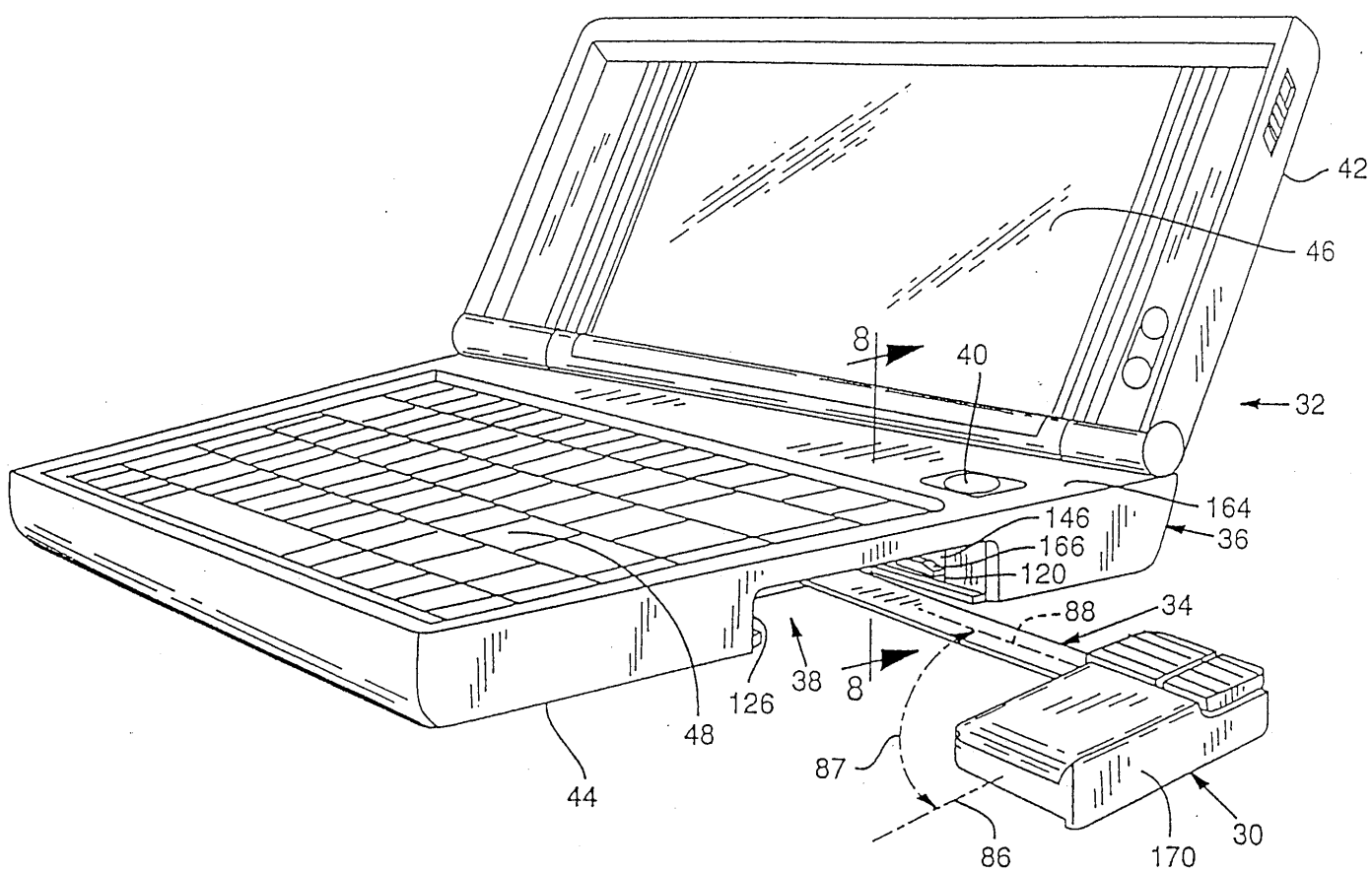
(pointing indicium)

가

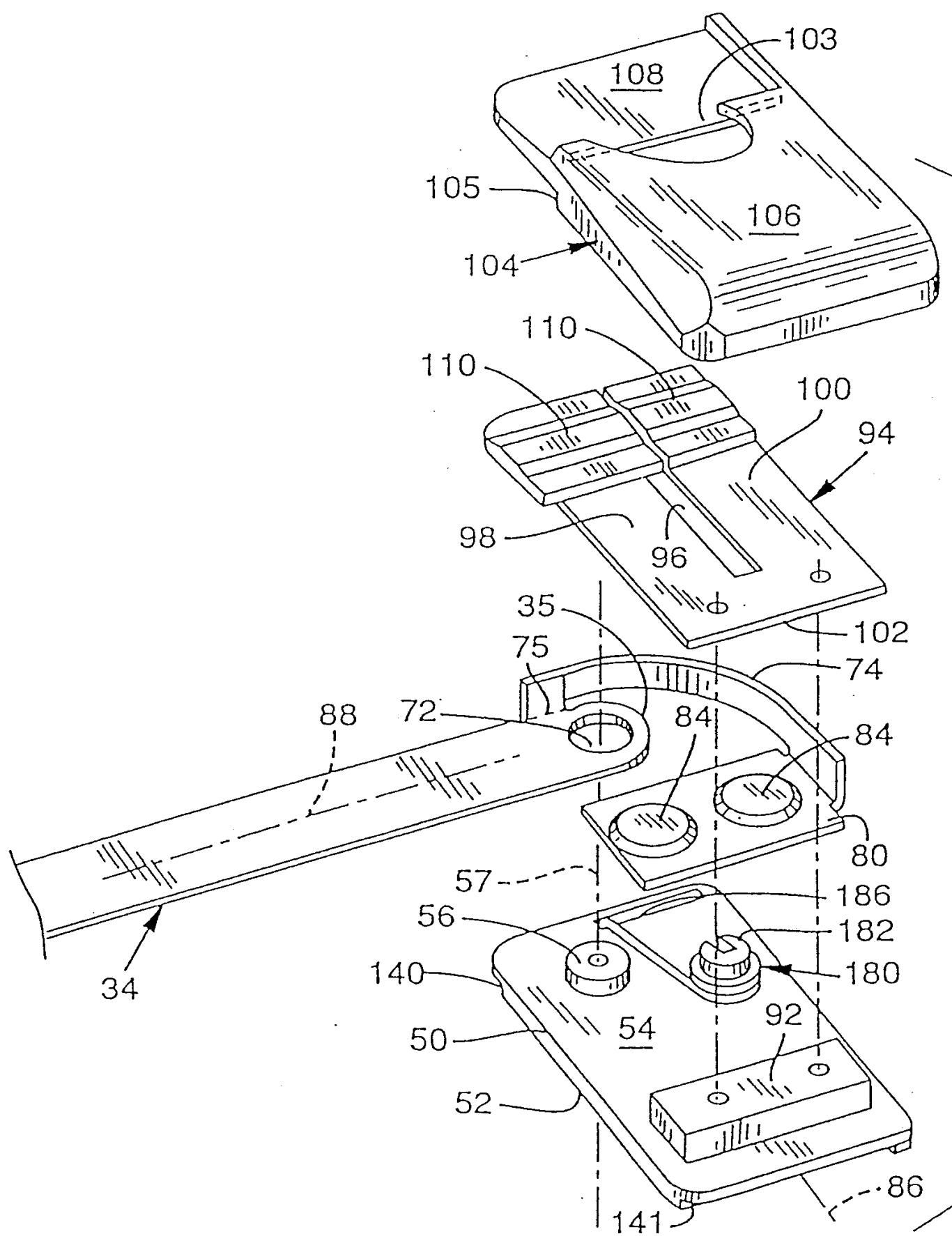
36.

( ) 35

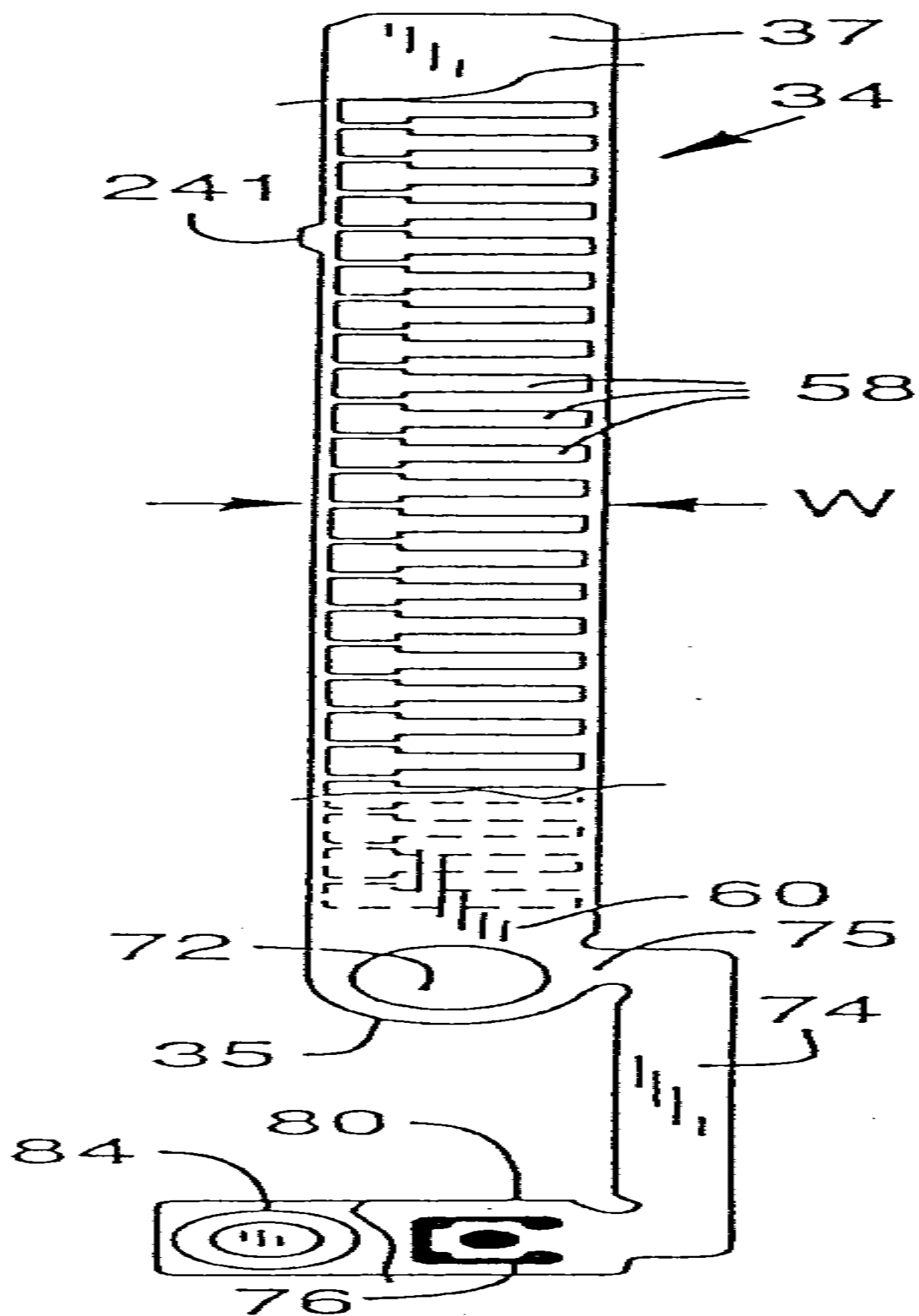
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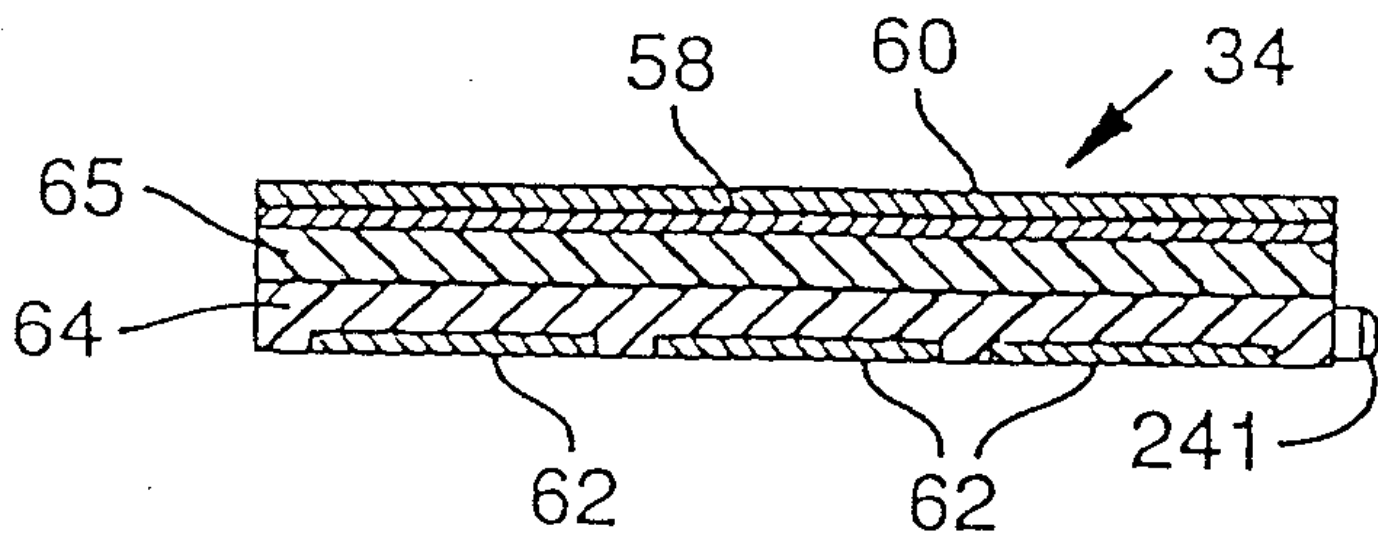
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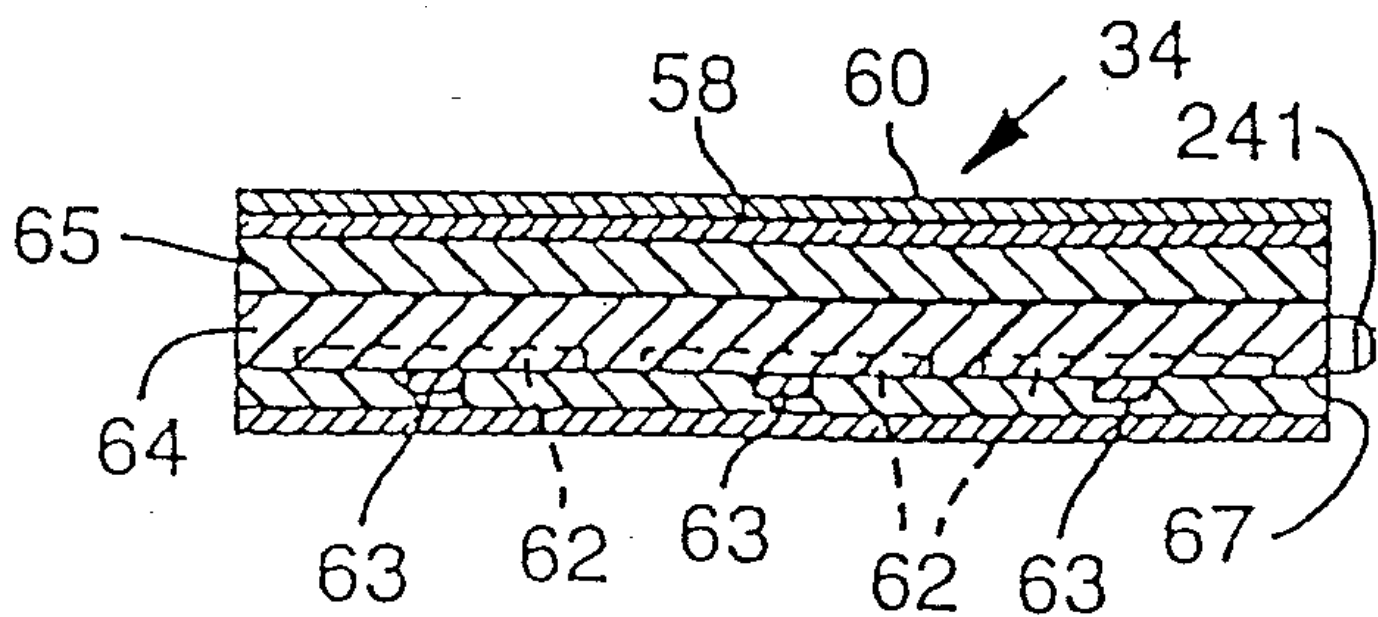
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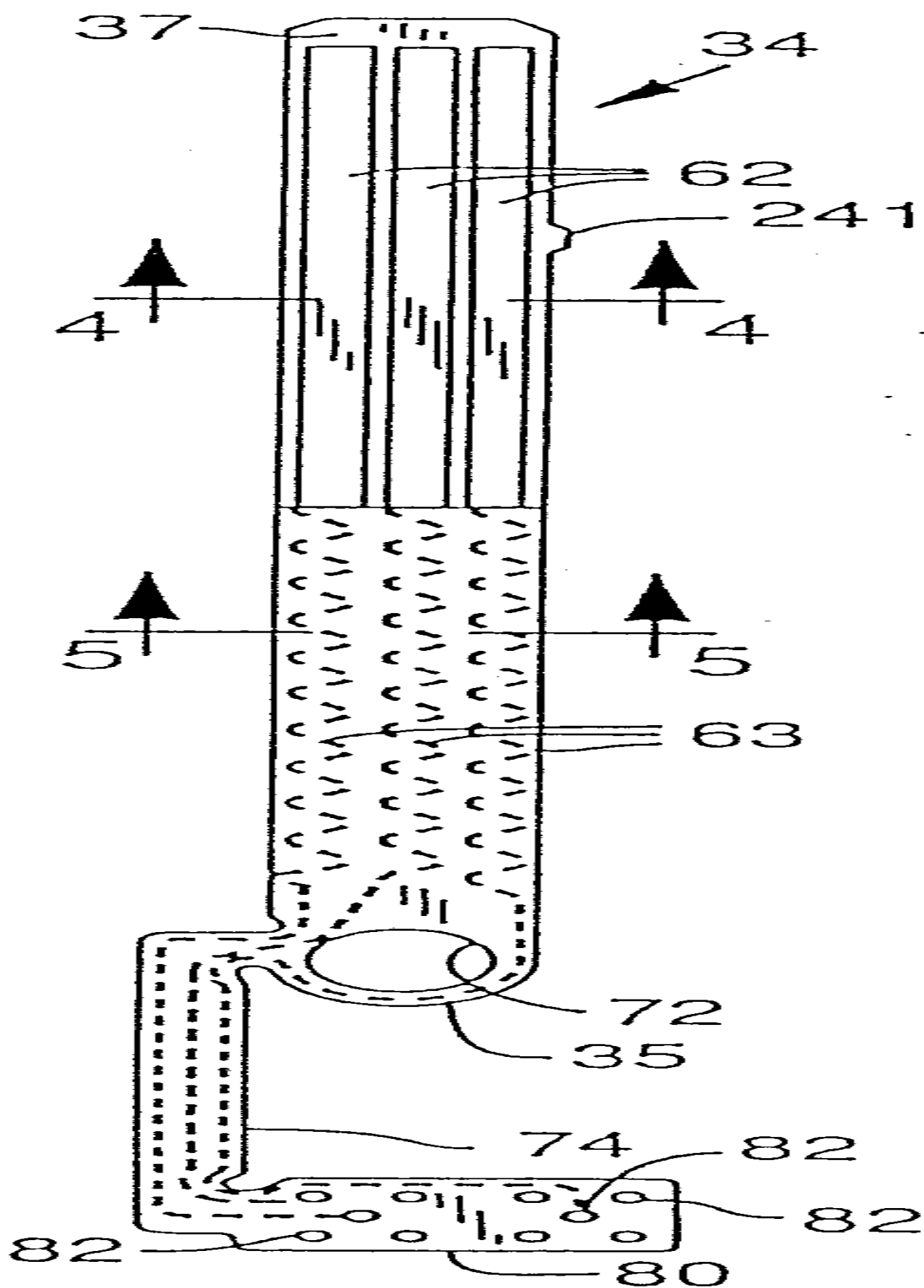
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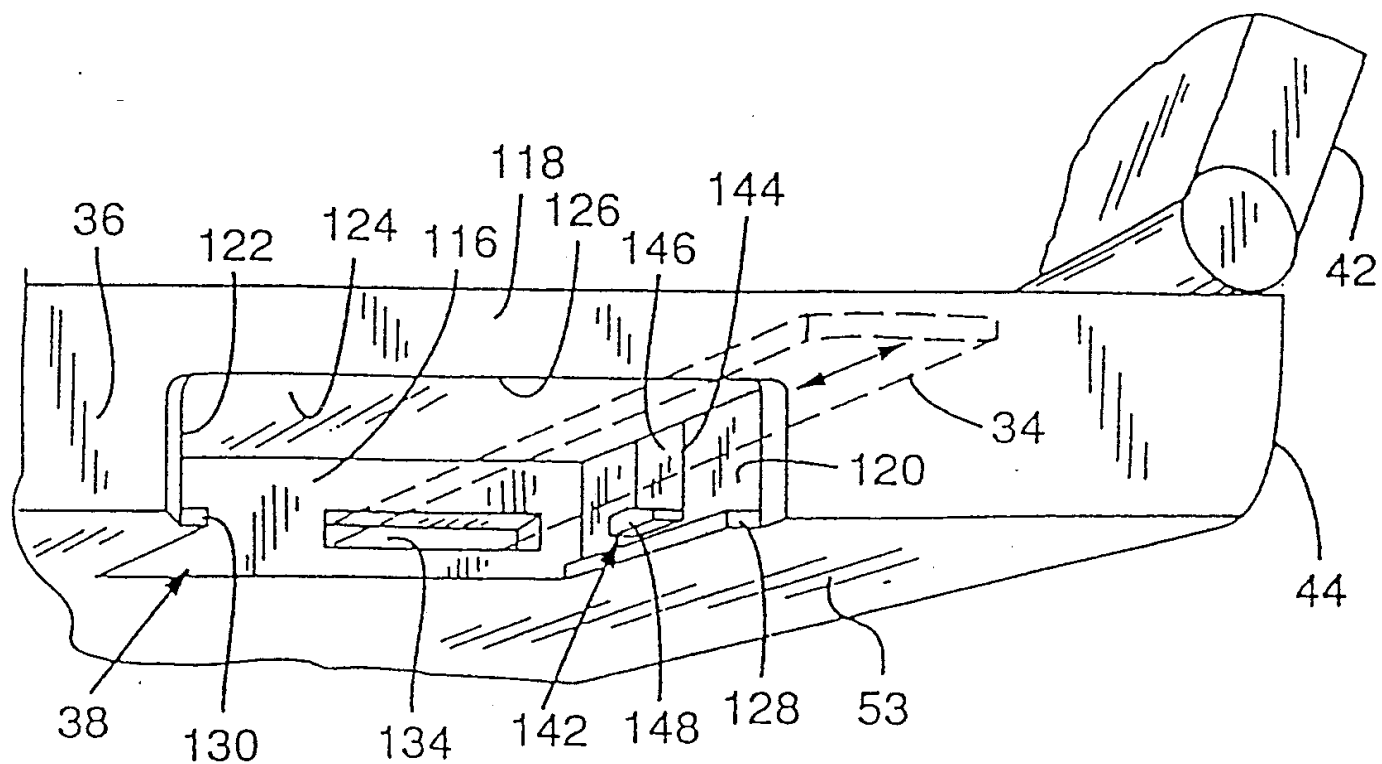
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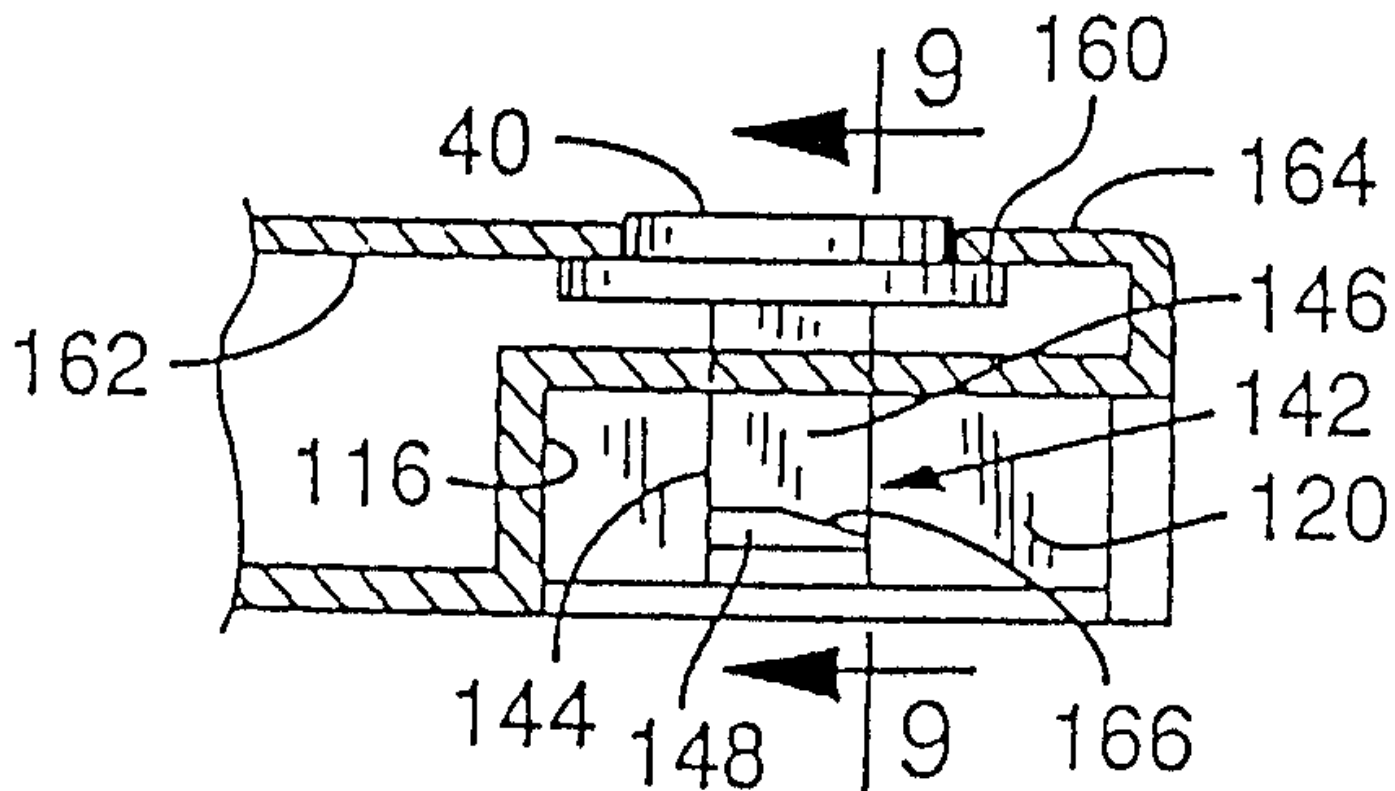
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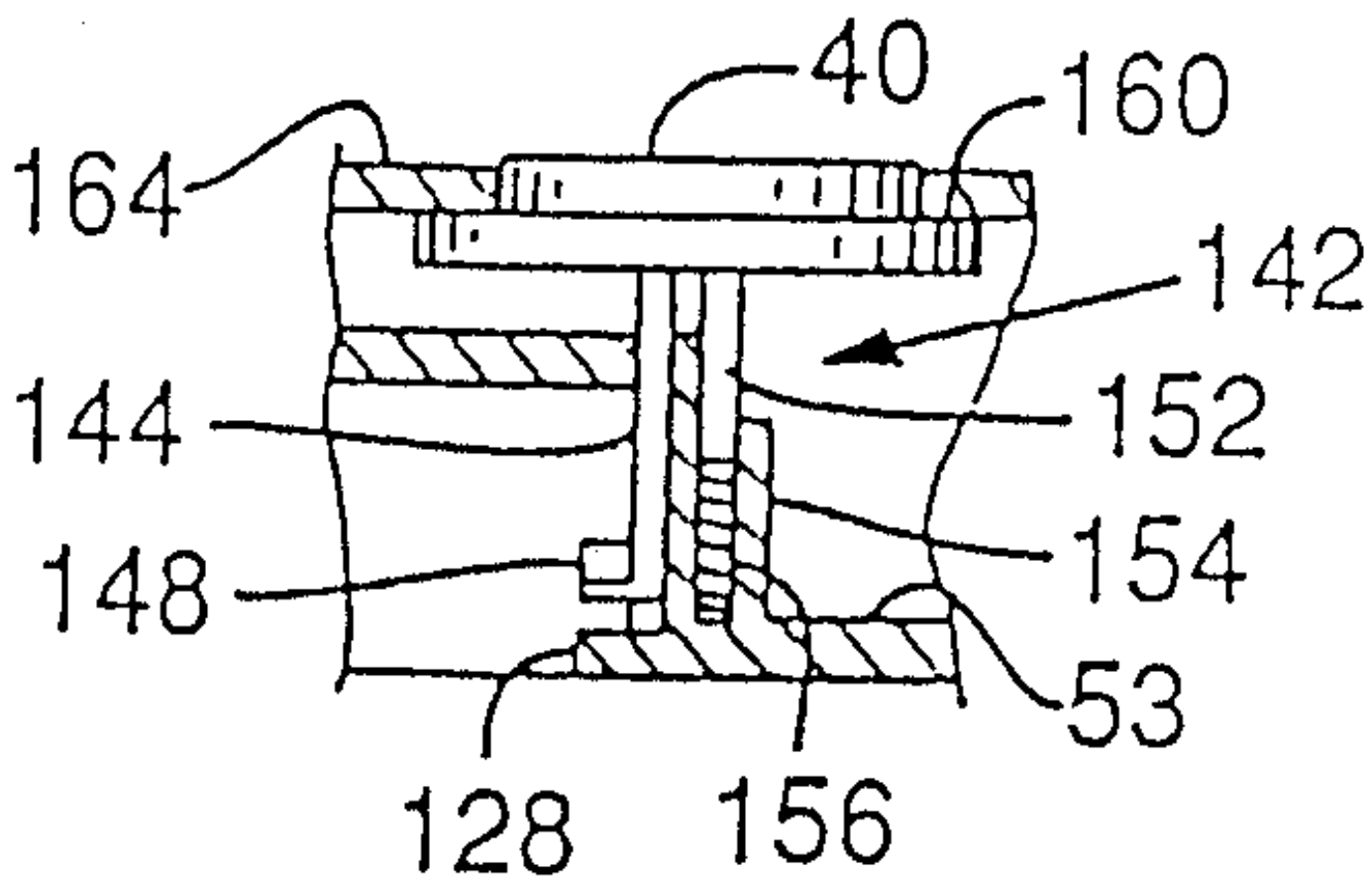


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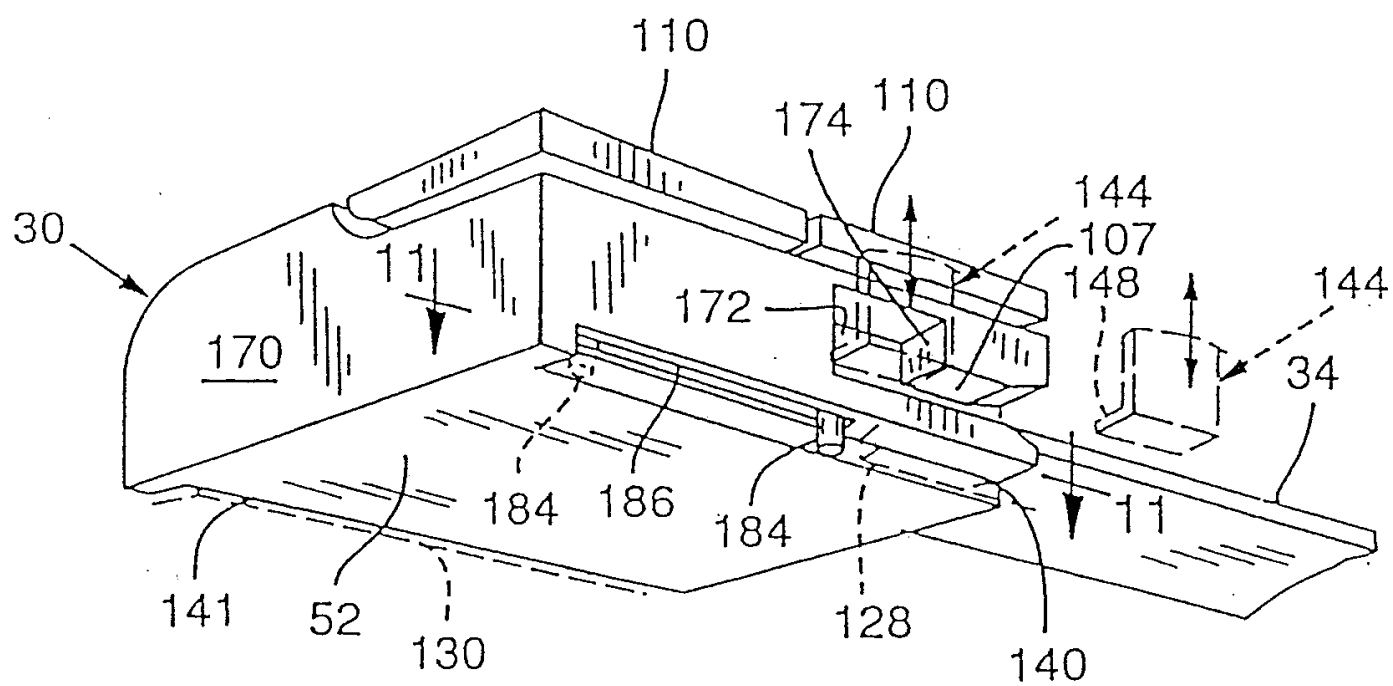




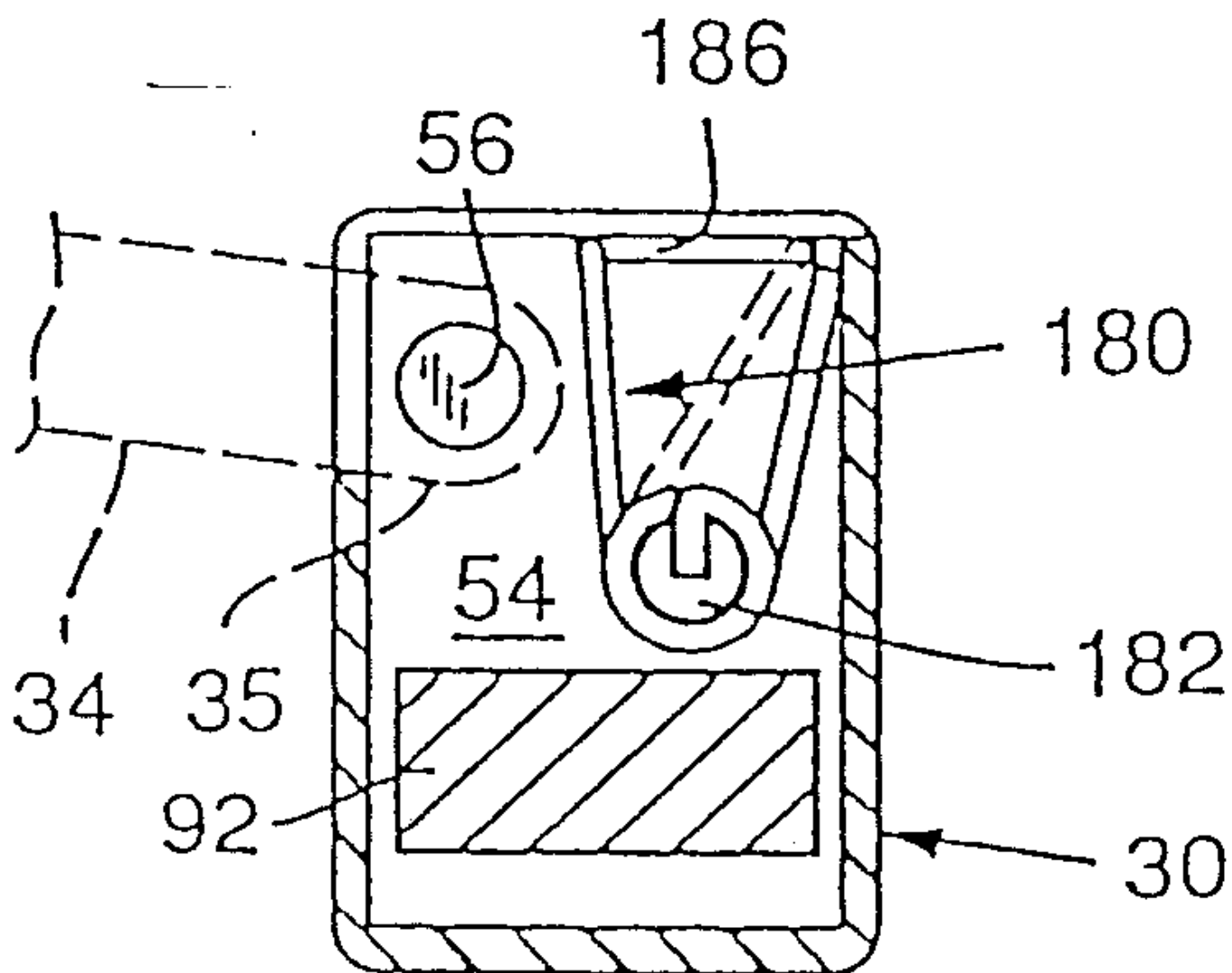
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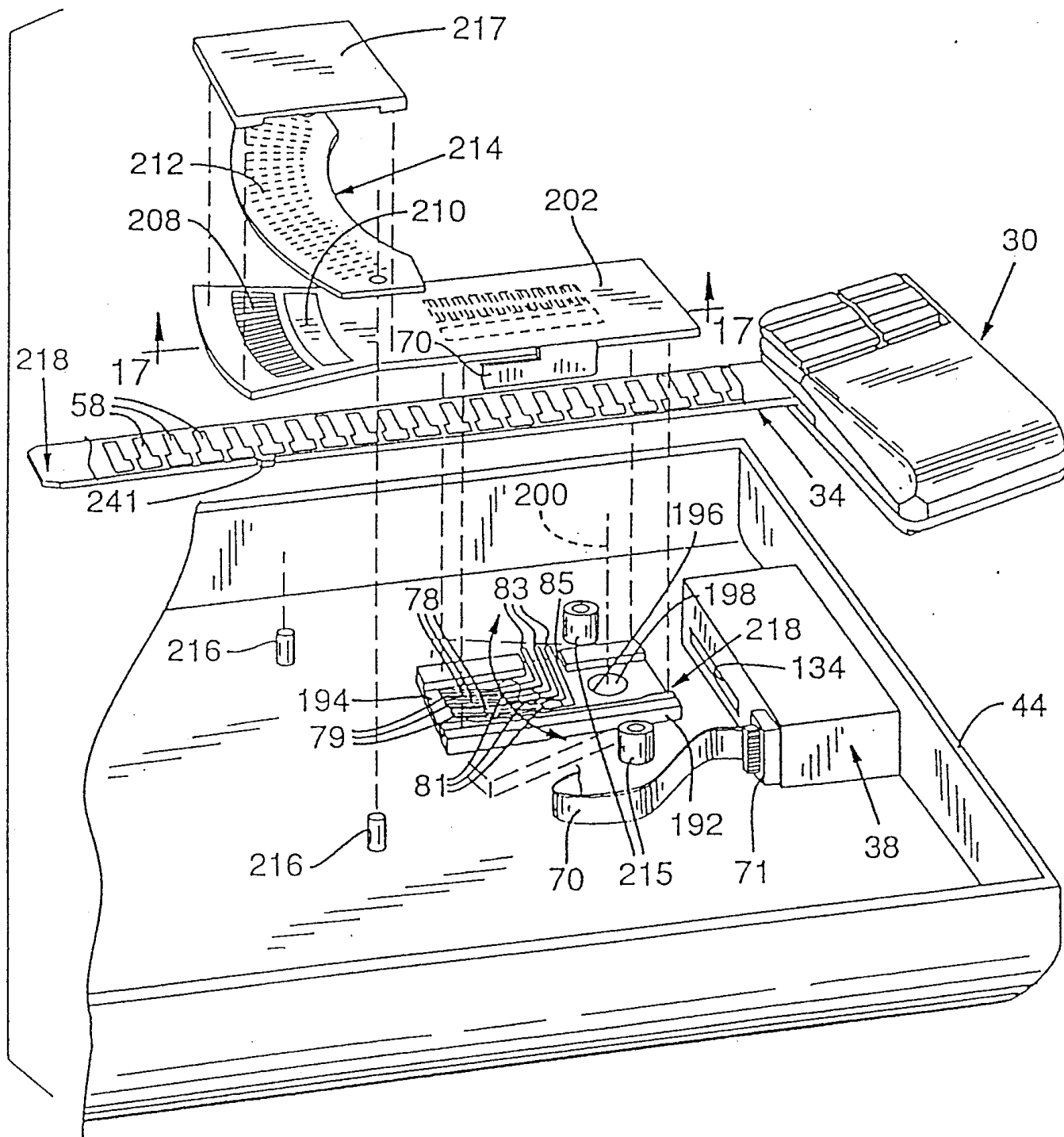
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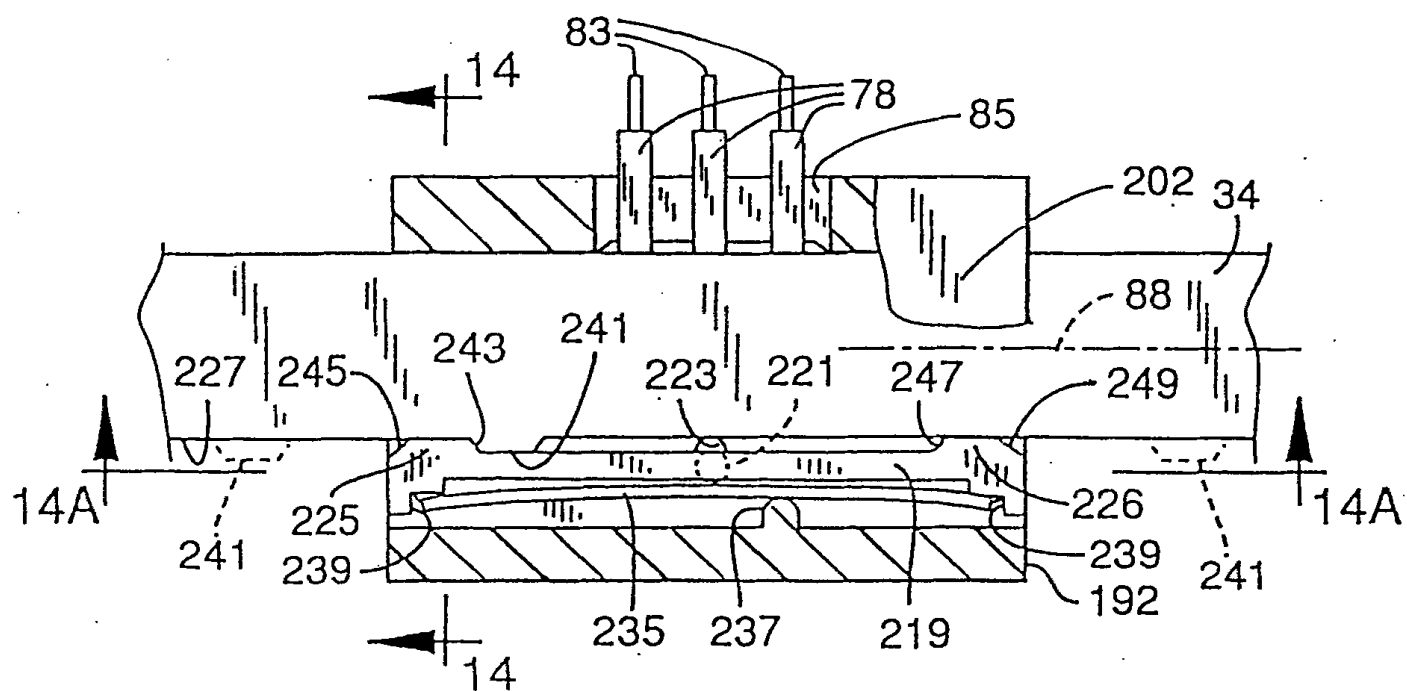
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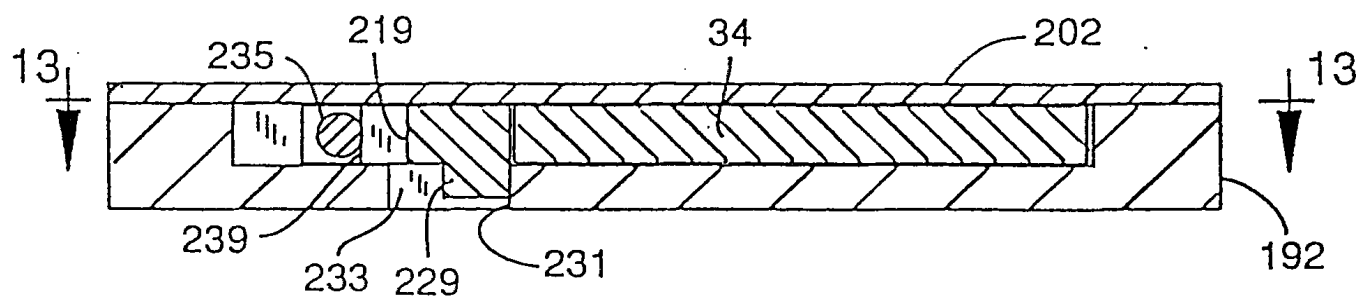
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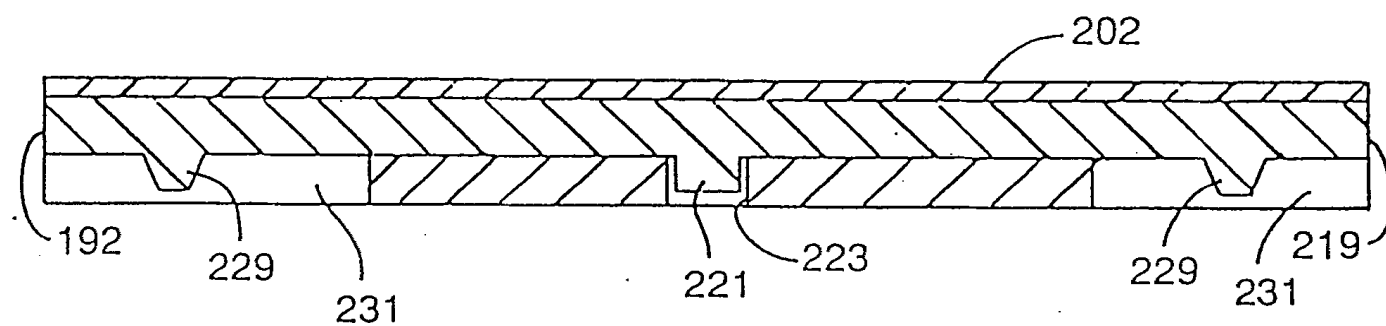
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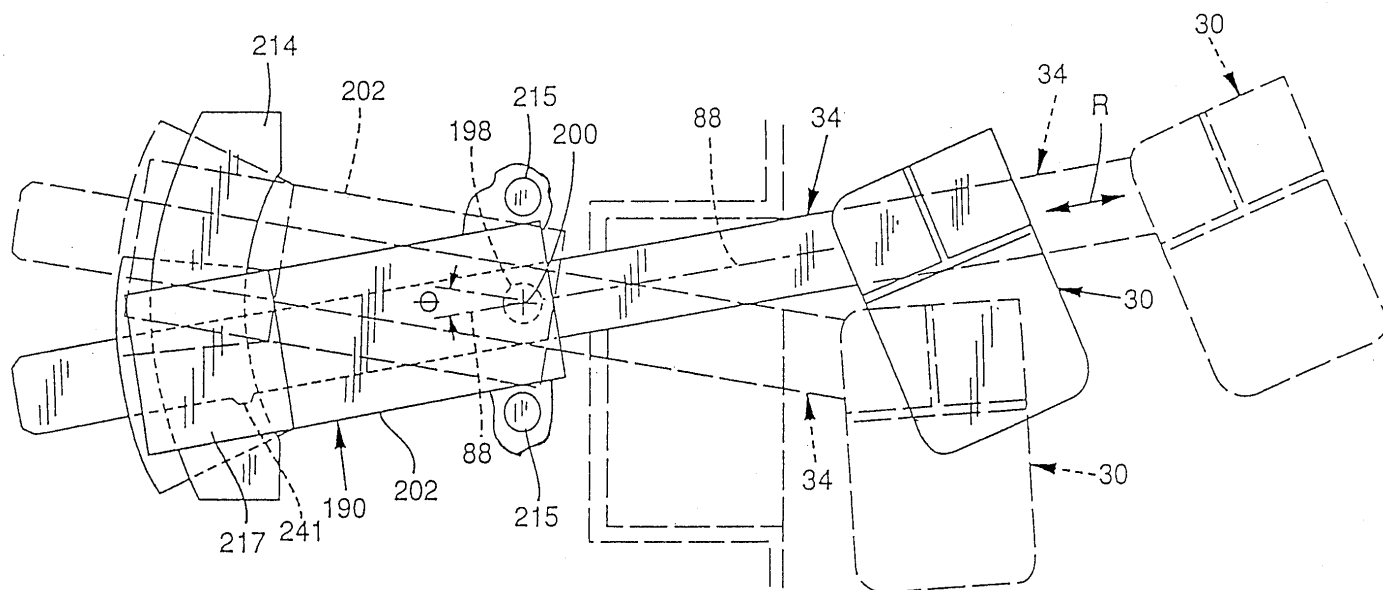
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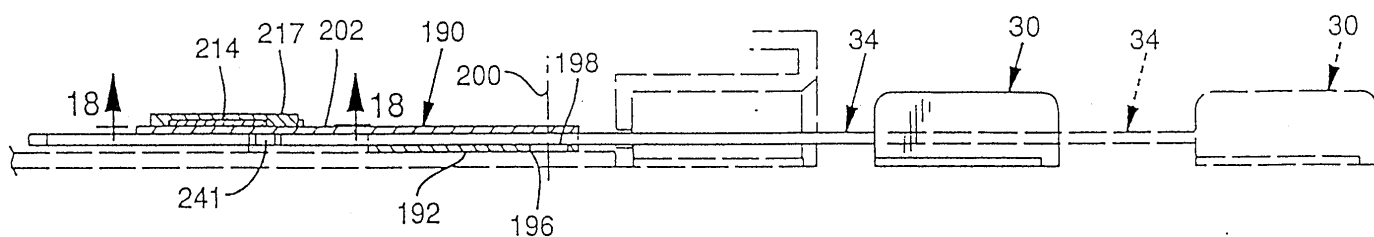
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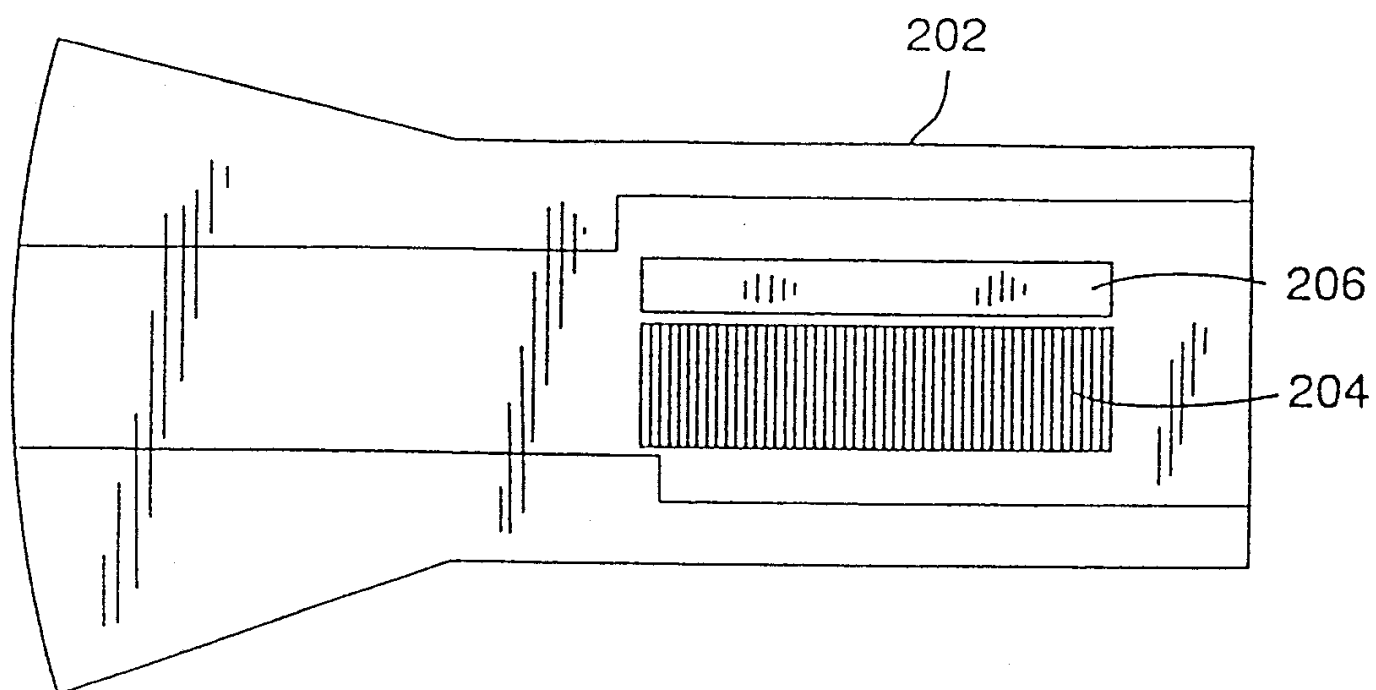
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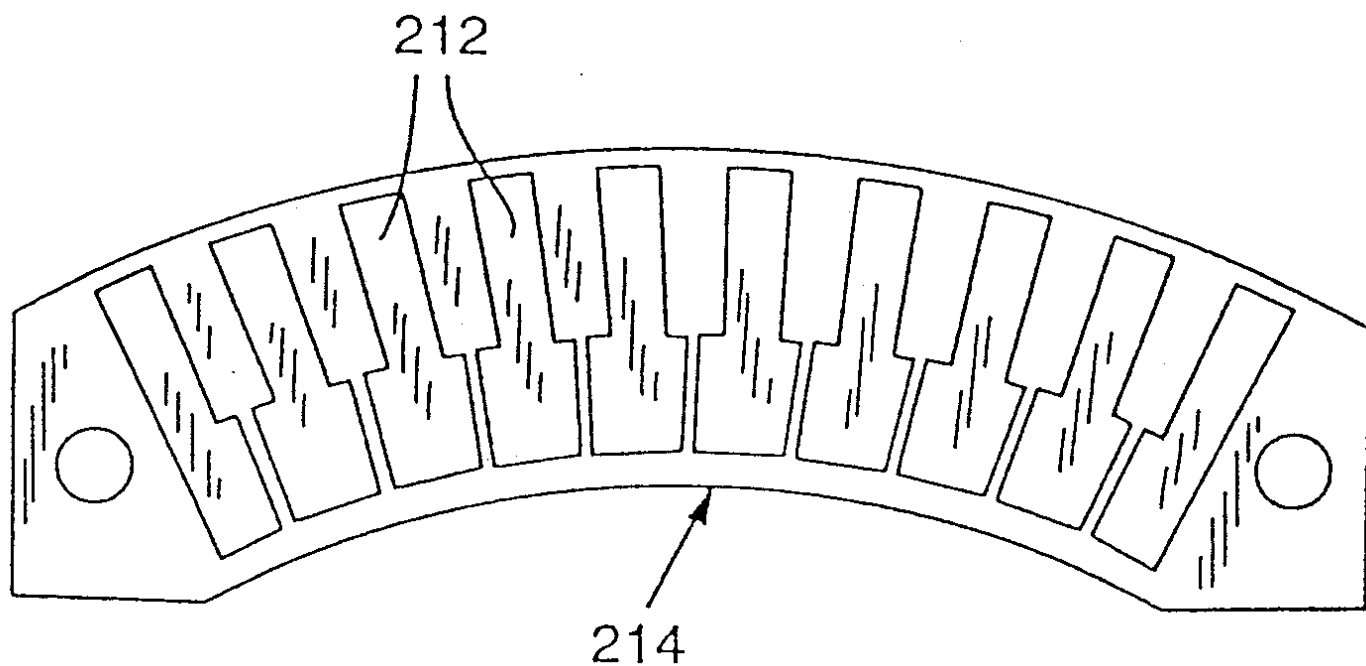
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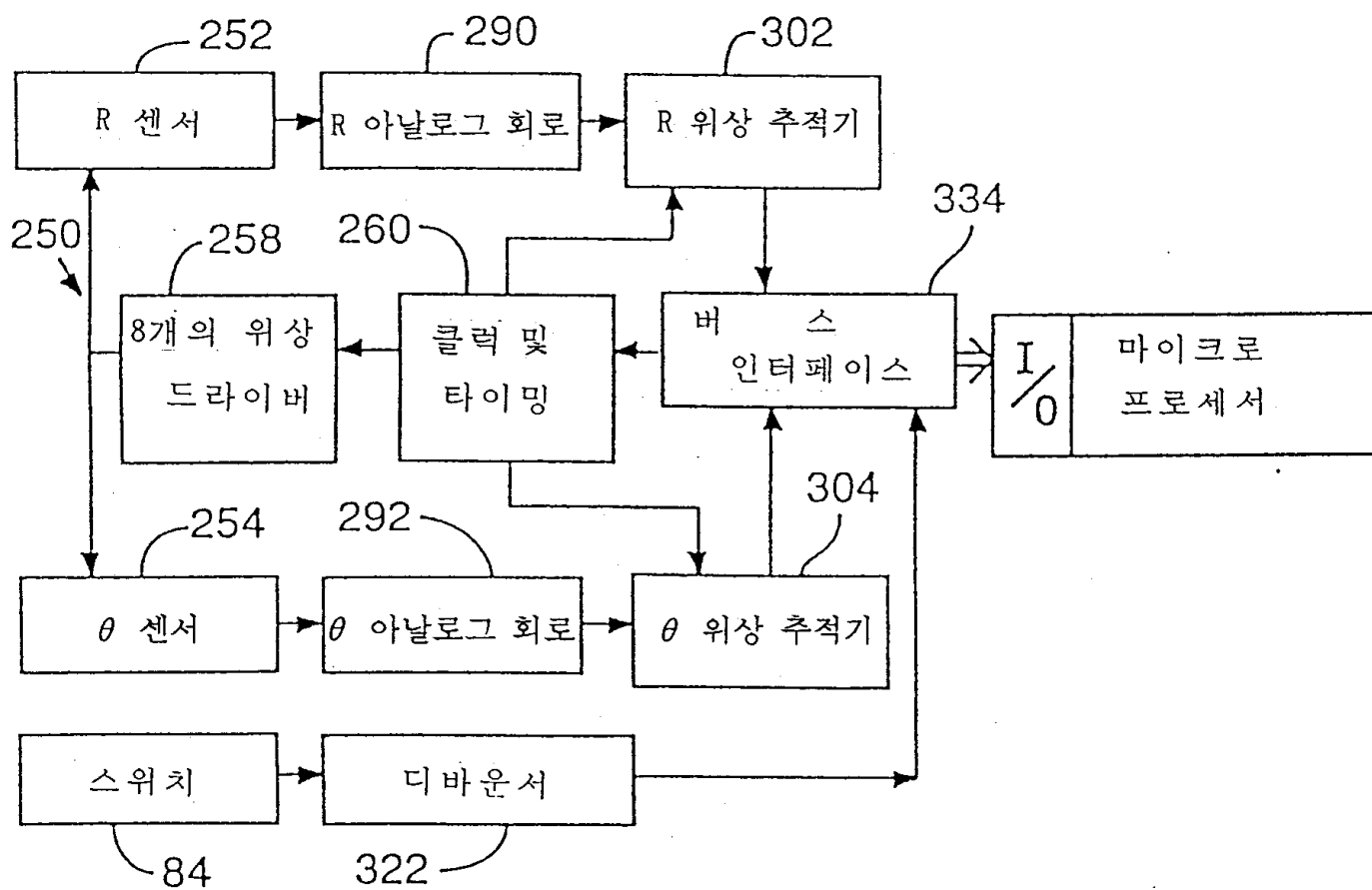
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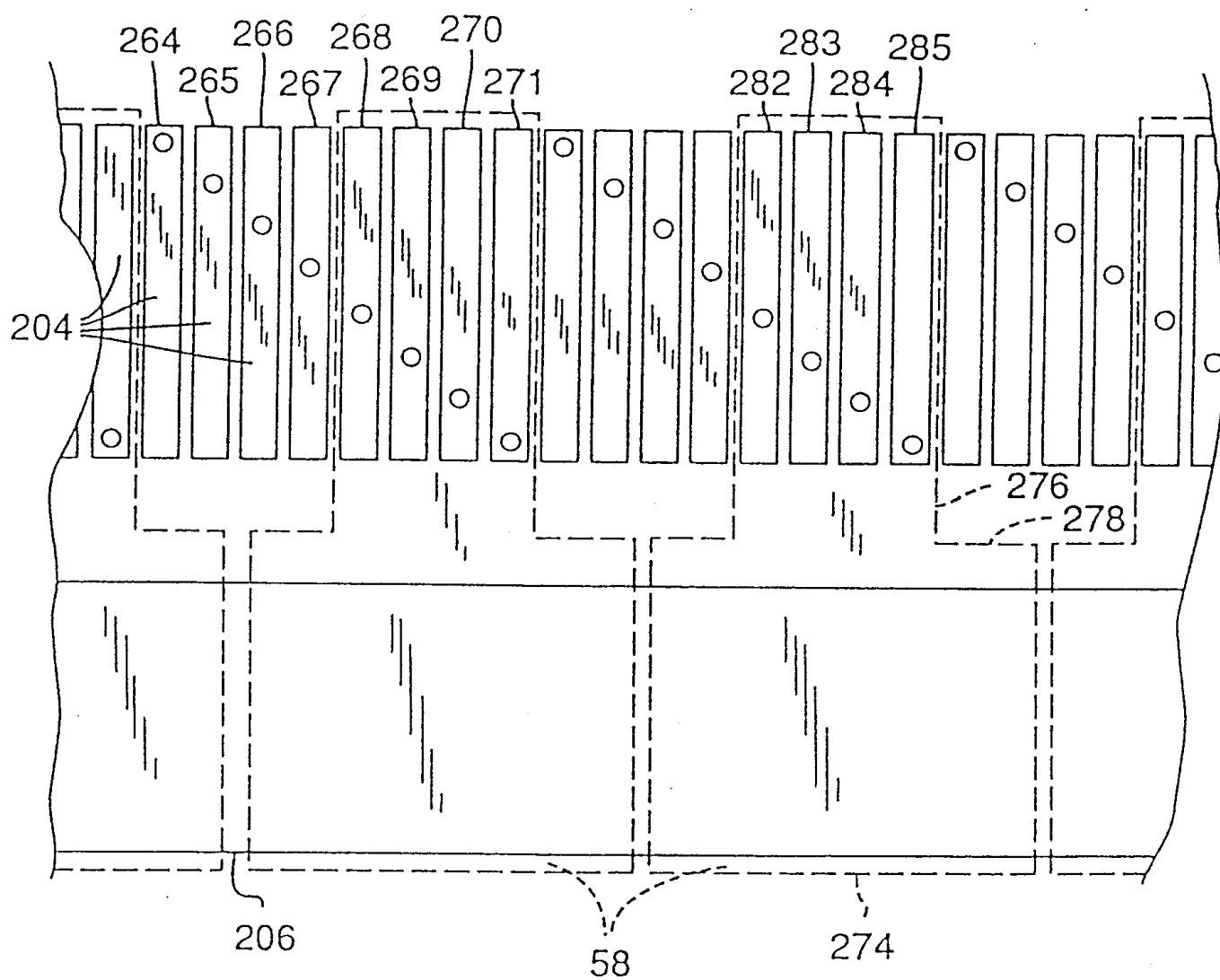
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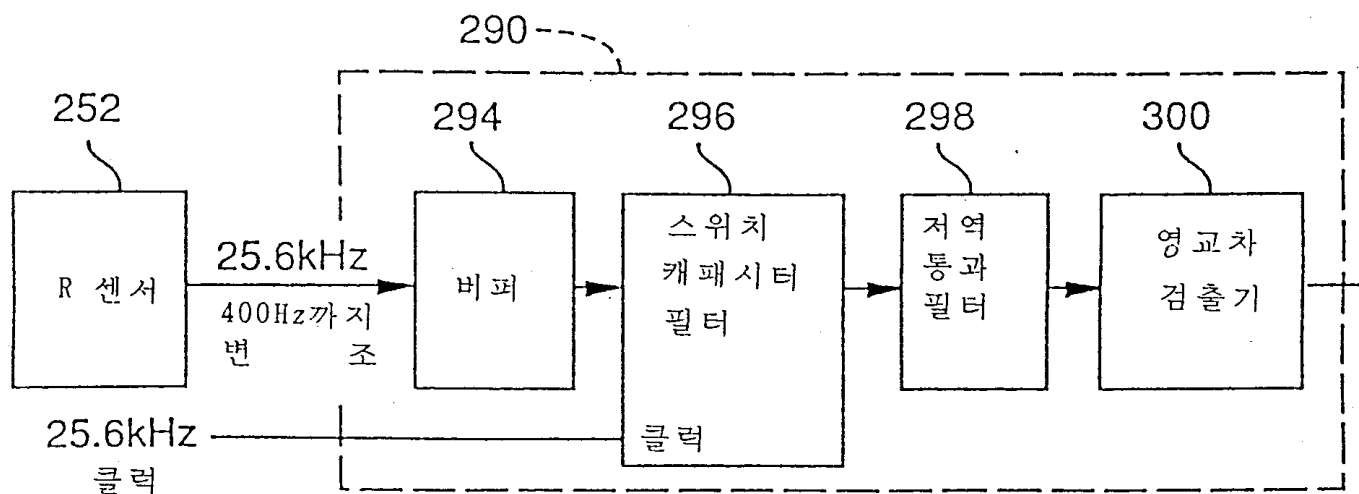
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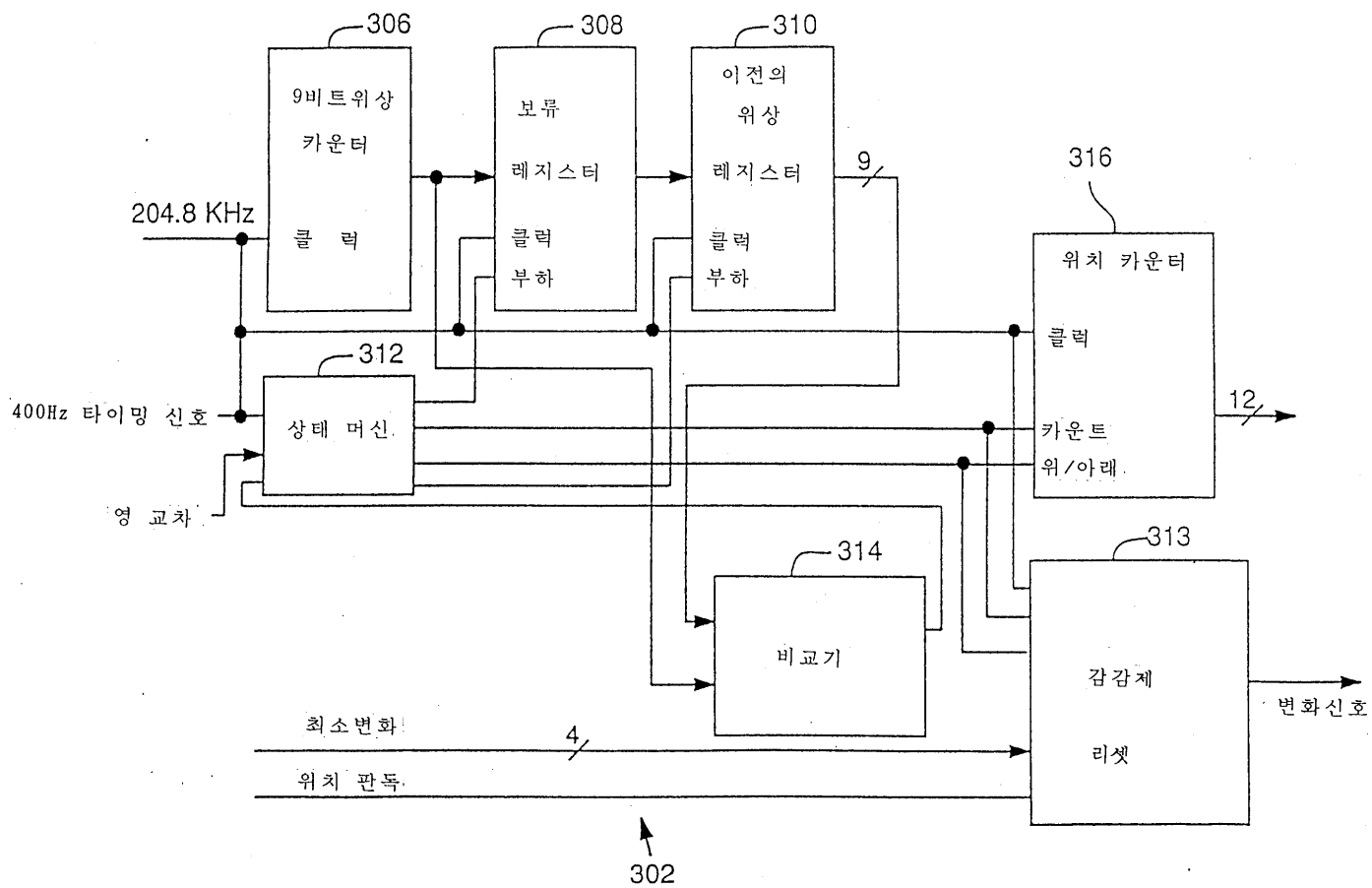
20



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초기화 방법

READ POSITION ( $R_p, \Theta_p$ )

$\max R = R_p + \text{Range } R/2$

$\min \Theta = \Theta_p + \text{offset } \Theta$

$R_1 = R_p$

$\Theta_1 = \Theta_p$

$\text{old } X_0 = (x \text{ Range} - x \text{ Width}) / 2$

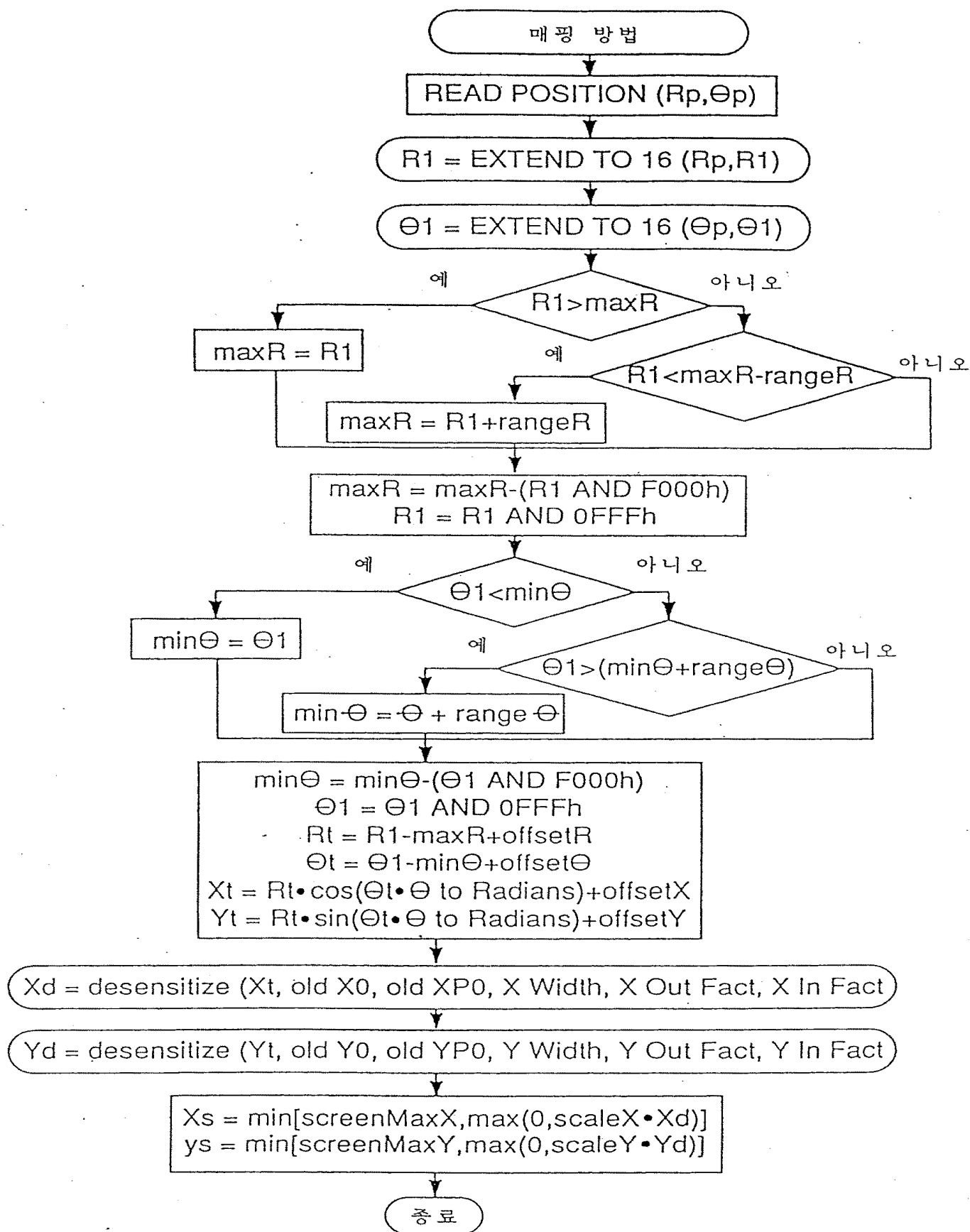
$\text{old } Y_0 = (y \text{ Range} - y \text{ Width}) / 2$

$\text{old } XP_0 = \text{old } X_0 / X \text{ Out Fact}$

$\text{old } YP_0 = \text{old } y_0 / y \text{ Out Fact}$

종료

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