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(73) 가 가 1 1 1

(72) 가 가 가 가 1 가 가

(74)

:

(54)

n , (1) p (2) . p (2) (2) , 1.0 μ m
p (4) . p (4) (3) 0.2 μ m ,
(5) . , p (5) , p , .

2

1	1	
2	2	,
3	IGBT	,
4	1 IGBT	,
5	2 IGBT	,
6	IGBT	,
7	3 IGBT	,

8	4	IGBT	,
9		IGBT	,
10	5	IGBT	,
11	6	IGBT	,
12	IGBT		,
13		IGBT	,
<	>		
1 --- n		(n),
2 --- p		(p),
3 ---	(), 4 --- p	,
5 ---		, 6, 9 ---	,
7 --- p		, 8 --- n	,
10 ---		, 11 ---	,
12 --- n		(n).

1.0 μm
0.2 μm

1

2

1

2

가

IGBT

0.2 μ m

0.2 μ m

1.0 μ m

(

[A] 1

$$n \quad (1) \quad 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

(2)

(1) n

(P)

(1)

, p (2) (3), p (2) 0.2 μ m p + (4), p + (4) . p + (4)

, p + (4) フ

가

16 μ m p + (4) , 가 , 가
 p + (4) , 가 ,
 가 p + (4) ,
 , p (B) (1) p (BF₂) (1) p + (가) (4)
), , (2) (1) , p + (4)
 , , CVD , p + (4)
 (3) 450 (1) p + , (4) 30 (3) p + (3) (4) (

Diagram illustrating the cross-sectional structure of an IGBT device, showing the following layers from top to bottom:

- Layer 1: p+ (top surface)
- Layer 2: n+ (base layer)
- Layer 3: p+ (emitter layer)
- Layer 4: n+ (drift layer)
- Layer 5: p+ (p-base layer)
- Layer 6: n+ (n-base layer)
- Layer 7: p+ (p+ collector layer)
- Layer 8: n+ (n+ collector layer)
- Layer 9: p+ (p+ collector layer)
- Layer 10: n+ (n+ collector layer)
- Layer 11: p+ (p+ collector layer)
- Layer 12: n+ (n+ collector layer)

The diagram also shows the CVD (Chemical Vapour Deposition) process used for the formation of the p+ and n+ implants.

(3) 450 (1) p ++ (4) 30 (4) (5) (1) 0.04μm
 (5) (4) (4) 0.04μm (3) p + (2) IGBT 가
 [C] 3 6 p + (2A) IGBT , 1
 7 3 IGBT .
 n (8) (n ; 1) p (7) , p (1) n + (7) n + p
 (8) (; 7) (1) (9) (7) n + (8) (10) (11) (7) n + p
 (8) (1) p (B) p + (2A) (2A) (1) (2A) 1.0
 μm , 0.8μm . p + (2A) (2A) (1) 10¹⁷ 10¹⁸ cm⁻³
 p + (2A) p ++ (4A) n (4A) (1) p ++ (4A) (6) (3)
 (1) p + (2A) (2A) (1) , n (1) , p + (4A) (3)
 , p ++ (4A) p + (2A) (2A) (3) , p + (2A)
 10¹⁹ cm⁻³ , p ++ (4A) (B) , (BF₂) p , p ++ (4A) (3) (1)
 10¹⁸ cm⁻³ 0.2μm , 0.16μm , ,
 (1) () p + (2A) p + (2A) (2A) , IGBT ,
 , p + (4A) p ++ (3) p ++ (4A) (4A) (1) p ++ (2A) 0.2μm
 , p ++ (4A) p ++ (4A) , ,
 IGBT ,
 , (1) p 7 (1) n (2A) (4A) n (2A) (4A) p 가 ,
 1.5 × 10¹⁴ cm⁻² p (7) n + (8) (9) , (10) (11)
 , , 가 60keV , (1) 1 × 10¹³ cm⁻² , (B) 1050 가 0.8μm
 p + 20 (2A) , , (1) p + (2A) 10keV , (1) , (B)
 , , , , (1) 가 30 1 × 10¹⁴ cm⁻² , , (1)
 800 , 0.16μm p ++ (4A) , , (4A) , ,
 p ++ 가 (4A) , , , ,
 가 p ++ (4A) , , , ,

), , p (B) (1) p + (BF₂) (2A) (1) p ++ (4A) (4A)
 PEP RIE CVD (6) CVD (6) p ++ (1) p ++ (4A) (6) p ++ (4A) (4A)
 contact hole) (3) 450 (1) p ++ 30 (4A) (3) p ++
 (4A) (4A) IGBT 가
 [D] 4 , 6 p + (2A) IGBT , 2
 n 8 4 (n ; 1) (1) p (7) , p (7) n + (1) n + (7) n + p
 (8) (8) ; 7) p (9) (7) n + (2A) (8) p + (11) (2A) p 1.0μm
 (1) (B) p + (2A) p + (2) (1) 10¹⁷ 10¹⁸ cm⁻³,
 0.8μm (3) p + (2A) (4A) p ++ (4A) (1) (6) (3)
 , p ++ (4A) p + (2A) (3) (3) , p + (2A)
 10¹⁹ cm⁻³, p ++ (4A) (B), 10¹⁸ cm⁻³ (BF₂) p , p ++ (4A) (1)
) 0.2μm , 0.16μm (3) (5) (5) (1) (5)
 , , (3) p ++ (4A) (1) (3) p ++ (4A) (1) (5) (5) (1)
 , , (5) (1) , 0.2μm , , (5) , p ++ (4A) p ++ (4A) (1)
 , , (1) , 0.2μm , , (5) , p ++ (4A) p ++ (4A) (1)
 , , (3) p + (5) (2A) , , (5) , p ++ (4A) p ++ (4A) (1)
 , , 1.0μm , , (1.0μm) , IGBT
 () , p + (2A) p + (2A) , p + (2A) (W1/W2) (2A) (1) p ++ 0.2μm
 , p ++ (4A) , p ++ (3) (4A) , p + (4A) , p + (2A) (1)
 , p ++ (4A) (4A) , p ++ (5) (5) , p ++ (3) p ++ (4A) (4A)
 , , IGBT , , (1) p (2A) (1) n (4A) n (2A) (4A) p 가
 , , (1) p IGBT , , (2A) (1) n (4A) n (2A) (4A) p 가
 8

8 cm⁻³, p (p⁺ 1.0 μm 10¹⁷ 10¹ .
, IGBT () , IGBT .
, p (p⁺ 0.2 μm p⁺ , p⁺
, p⁺ IGBT 10¹⁹ cm⁻³ , p⁺ .
, p⁺ p⁺ .

(57)

1.

1 , , , 1.0 μ m 2
,

0.2 μ m

가 ,

2

1

2.

1 , , 1

3.

1 , , 2 , 1 2
가 ,

4.

3 , IGBT

5.

1 ,

6.

1 ,

7.

1 , , 2 , , , 2
,

1 , ,

8.

7 , , 1

9.

7 , , 2 , 1 2
가 ,

10.

9 , IGBT

11.

7 , 1.0 μ m

12.

7 , 0.2 μ m

13.

7 , 0.2 μ m ,

14.

7 ,

15.

7 ,









