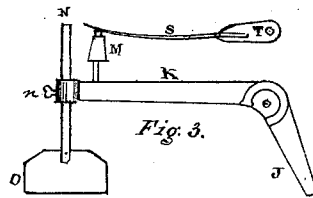
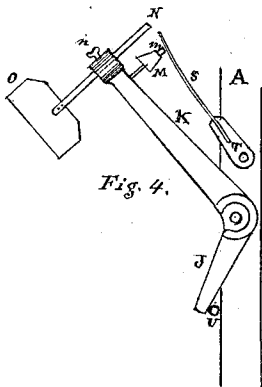
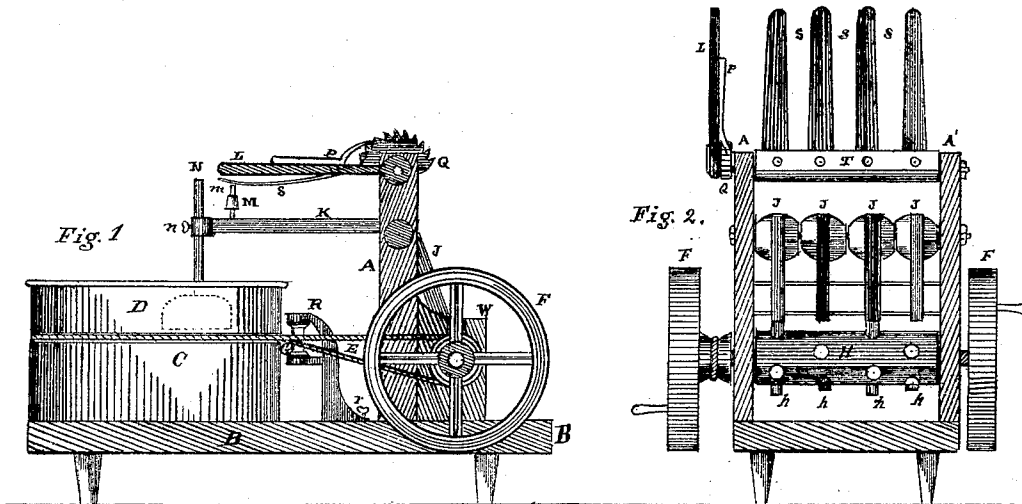


E. NEWCOMER.

Improvement in Chopping-Machines.

No. 114,589.

Patented May 9, 1871.



Witnesses.

William H. Pool.  
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# United States Patent Office.

EMANUEL NEWCOMER, OF COLUMBIA, PENNSYLVANIA.

Letters Patent No. 114,589, dated May 9, 1871.

## IMPROVEMENT IN CHOPPING-MACHINES.

The Schedule referred to in these Letters Patent and making part of the same.

### *To all whom it may concern:*

Be it known that I, EMANUEL NEWCOMER, of Columbia, in the county of Lancaster and State of Pennsylvania, have invented certain Improvements in Chopping-Machines, of which the following is a specification.

The first part of my invention relates to the combined lever-and-pawl arrangement to turn a series of springs out of the way, as well as to regulate the power of their action on the choppers, the construction of elbowed chopper-supports with their cushioned spring-supports and socket ends, and binding or adjusting-screws, together with the belt-tightener, and the manner of revolving the block in the arrangement of the several parts, of otherwise common machines for mincing meat.

The accompanying drawing illustrates the several parts, in which—

Figure 1 is a side elevation.

Figure 2, a rear elevation to show the elbowed ends of the chopper-holders, side wheels, springs elevated with the lever and pawl.

Figure 3 illustrates one of the four chopper-holders with the stem and chopper down.

Figure 4 illustrates the same when elevated and sustained by the cross-rod U.

A A' are two vertical posts, between which the choppers, springs, and lifting-drum have their bearings.

B is the raised bed or bottom of the machine.

C is an ordinary revolving block.

D a tin or metallic case or ring fitted on the block B. Between the two there is a groove or flange for a belt, cord, or its equivalent, marked E.

F F', are two driving-wheels, like balance-wheels, one on each side, with a handle, *f*, on the shaft that supports the drum H with its lifters *h*.

G is a belt-pulley between wheel F and frame A.

R is a belt-tightener, and made adjustable by a set-screw, *r*.

The bearings for the drum-shaft are between uprights A and W, with a follower or box to secure it.

The choppers O have a square stem, N, passing through a socket end of the support, in which the same is held and made adjustable by a set-screw, *n*.

This supporting-head K is horizontal, with an inclined or elbow terminus, J, rounded and thickened at

the bend and perforated for a fulcrum-rod, which sustains four such chopper-holders, as shown by fig. 2.

This fulcrum-rod has a head at one end and a screw for a nut on the other; so also the rod that holds the spring bar T.

This spring bar has four flat springs, S, secured with screw-bolts, for replacing in case of any one breaking.

These springs rest on gum-elastic pads *m* on a raised lug, M, near the socket end of the support K.

To operate the spring bar T with the springs S a rack, Q, is attached to the upright A, into which a pawl, P, catches.

This pawl is connected with a lever, L, for turning the spring bar; said pawl is provided with a spring.

There is also a rod, U, across the machine to provide a means for locking the ends J when the choppers are to be removed from the block; when turned up, as shown by fig. 4, the rod U is passed behind the lower ends of J and laid in the hooks on the inner sides of the uprights A A', which thus hold them up securely.

The operation has no special novelty, as revolving blocks surmounted with metallic rims, and choppers actuated by lifters and aided by springs, are not new, but are seen in various patents differently constructed and arranged, however.

The novelty consists in the construction and arrangement of the several parts. Therefore,

What I claim, and desire to secure by Letters Patent, is—

1. The arrangement of the fixed rack Q, the pawl P, with its fulcrum on the lever L, in combination with the spring bar T and springs S for the purpose, both of turning them out of the way and for adjusting the pressure on the choppers, in the manner shown and specified.

2. The arrangement of the stem M with its gum-elastic pad *m* on the socket-shaft K, in combination with the chopper-stem N, set-screw *n*, and end J, together with the lifters *h* and drum H with the pulley G, strap-tightener R, all constructed and operating substantially in the manner and for the purpose described.

Witnesses: EMANUEL NEWCOMER.

SAML. EVANS,  
JAMES M. GINNESS.