(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau





(43) International Publication Date 8 April 2004 (08.04.2004)

PCT

$\begin{array}{c} \hbox{(10) International Publication Number} \\ WO~2004/029881~~A3 \end{array}$

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: G06T 17/00

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/IT2003/000564

(22) International Filing Date:

22 September 2003 (22.09.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

Italian

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: RM2002A000477

25 September 2002 (25.09.2002) IT

- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): CON-SIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE [IT/IT]; Piazzale Aldo Moro, 7, I-00185 Roma (IT).
- (72) Inventors; and
- (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): ALFANO, Bruno [IT/IT]; Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Istituto di

Biostrutture e Bioimmagini, Via Pansini, 5, I-80131 Napoli (IT). **PRINSTER, Anna** [IT/IT]; Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Istituto di Biostrutture e Bioimmagini, Via Pansini, 5, I-80131 Napoli (IT). **QUANTARELLI, Mario** [IT/IT]; Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, Istituto di Biostrutture e Bioimmagini, Via Pansini, 5, I-80131 Napoli (IT).

- (74) Agents: SCILLETTA, Andrea et al.; Ing. Barzanò & Zanardo Roma S.p.A., Via Piemonte, 26, I-00187 Roma (IT).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW),

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: PROCESS FOR REALISING A BIOMORPHIC, STEREOLITHOGRAPHED PHANTOM, WHICH IS MULTICOM-PARTMENTAL AND SUITABLE FOR MULTIANALYTICAL EXAMINATIONS, AND RELEVANT DEVICE



(57) Abstract: The present invention concerns process for preparing digital images for realising a biomorphic multicompartmental phantom, comprising a phase A.1 of acquisition of images of the organ belonging to the analysed living being, forming a volumetric image defined by voxels, and a phase A.2 of identification of tissues and/or tissue liquids and a phase B of selection of at least three of said tissues and/or tissue liquids, the process being characterised in that it comprises a phase C.1 for verifying the adjacency of the voxels belonging to each single tissue or tissue liquid, so that each tissue or tissue liquid defines a connected volume; a phase C.3 for preparing an image presenting the surfaces of the volumes defined in phase C.1 according to the

sub-phase C.3.2 wherein it is determined a number of surfaces equal to the number of tissues, such that they result internal to one another, even if partially tangent, said surfaces being the convolution of the surfaces of one or more volumes defined in phase C.1, said surfaces giving, by addition or subtraction, all the surfaces corresponding to the tissues or tissue liquids selected in phase B, and a phase C.3.3 wherein a thickness is assigned to said surfaces, so that in the portions wherein two or more surfaces are tangent to one another the thickness is assigned to only one surface, the set of said thickness forming a connected volume. The invention further concerns a phantom produced by using the method according to the invention.

WO 2004/029881 A3



Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

- with international search report
- before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 10 September 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Ini nal Application No PCT/IT 03/00564

			101/11 03,	700504	
A. CLASSI IPC 7	FICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER G06T17/00				
According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC					
B. FIELDS SEARCHED					
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC 7 G06T					
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched					
Electronic da	ata base consulted during the international search (name of data ba	se and, where practical	l, search terms used)	
EPO-Internal, PAJ, WPI Data, COMPENDEX, INSPEC, BIOSIS					
•					
C. DOCUME	ENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages			Relevant to claim No.	
X	Y.TANIKAWA-TAKAHASHI, D.IMAI, H.MAKI, S.TAKAHASHI, Y.YAMADA: "Fabrication of dynamic optical head phantoms from an MRI head model" SPIE PROC,		1,6-8, 12,13, 16-21		
Υ	vol. 3194, 1998, pages 512-521, XP008031529 the whole document			2-5, 9-11,14,	
	 -	-/		15,22-24	
χ Furth	er documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family n	nembers are listed ir	n annex.	
"Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but					
"E" earlier document but published on or after the international filling date cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to				aimed invention	
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the				cument is taken alone aimed invention entive step when the	
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means are document is combined with one or more other such document, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family				s to a person skilled	
Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report					
21	July 2004	06/08/2	004		
Name and m	ailing address of the ISA European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo ni, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016	Authorized officer Kulak,	E ·		

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Inte nal Application No
PCT/IT 03/00564

0/0	DOCUMENTO CONCEDENT TO THE TAXABLE	PC1/11 03/00564		
C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No.				
Jaiogoly		Helevant to claim No.		
Y	XINQUAN S ET AL: "Segmentation of 2D and 3D images through a hierarchical clustering based on region modelling" PATTERN RECOGNITION, PERGAMON PRESS INC. ELMSFORD, N.Y, US, vol. 31, no. 9, 1 September 1998 (1998-09-01), pages 1295-1309, XP004127714 ISSN: 0031-3203 abstract; figures 8,9 page 1295, column 1, lines 6-8, paragraph 2 page 1296, column 1, paragraph 2 page 1300, column 2, paragraph 1	2-5, 9-11,14, 15,22-24		
Α	AGRIS J M ET AL: "A Novel Method For 3-D Segmentation And Volume Estimation Of Brain Compartments From MRI" ENGINEERING IN MEDICINE AND BIOLOGY SOCIETY, 1991. VOL.13: 1991., PROCEEDINGS OF THE ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE IEEE ORLANDO, FL, USA 31 OCT3 NOV. 1991, NEW YORK, NY, USA, IEEE, US, 31 October 1991 (1991-10-31), pages 68-70, XP010101571 ISBN: 0-7803-0216-8 the whole document	1-24		
A	TANIKAWA-TAKAHASHIA Y, IMAI D, MIZUNO S, MAKI H, SHINOZAKI O, YAMADA Y: "Design and fabrication of a solid simplified head phantom for optical tomography" PROC. SPIE- INT. SOC. OPT. ENG., vol. 2979, 1997, pages 429-436, XP008031530 USA the whole document	1-24		
A	OLIVIER CUISENAIRE: "The physics of T1- and T2-weighted MRI"'Online! 10 May 1999 (1999-05-10), XP002289125 Retrieved from the Internet: URL:http://www.tele.ucl.ac.be/PE0PLE/OC/th ese/node100.html> 'retrieved on 2004-04-20! the whole document			