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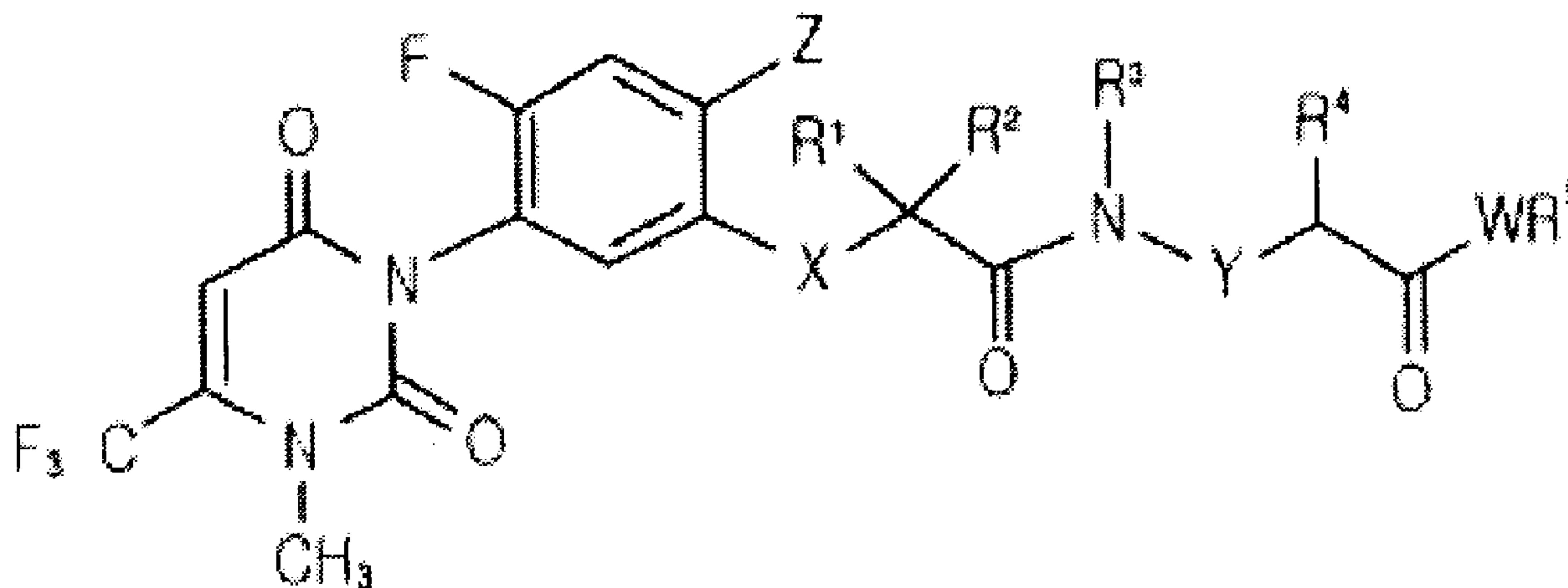
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(54) Titre : COMPOSITION HERBICIDE COMPRENANT UN COMPOSE URACILE COMME INGREDIENT ACTIF

(54) **Title:** HERBICIDAL COMPOSITION COMPRISING URACIL COMPOUND AS ACTIVE INGREDIENT



(57) Abrégé/Abstract:

The present invention relates to an herbicidal composition comprising, as active ingredients, an herbicidally active compound and an uracil compound or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof. The herbicidal composition has excellent effects not only on selective control of monocotyledonous or dicotyledonous weeds in useful crop plants, but also on control of monocotyledonous or dicotyledonous weeds in semi-selective or non-selective areas.

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(54) Title: HERBICIDAL COMPOSITION COMPRISING URACIL COMPOUND AS ACTIVE INGREDIENT

(57) Abstract: The present invention relates to an herbicidal composition comprising, as active ingredients, an herbicidally active compound and an uracil compound or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof. The herbicidal composition has excellent effects not only on selective control of monocotyledonous or dicotyledonous weeds in useful crop plants, but also on control of monocotyledonous or dicotyledonous weeds in semi-selective or non-selective areas.



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Description

Title of Invention: HERBICIDAL COMPOSITION COMPRISING URACIL COMPOUND AS ACTIVE INGREDIENT

Technical Field

- [1] The present invention relates to an herbicidal composition comprising a uracil compound as an active ingredient.

Background Art

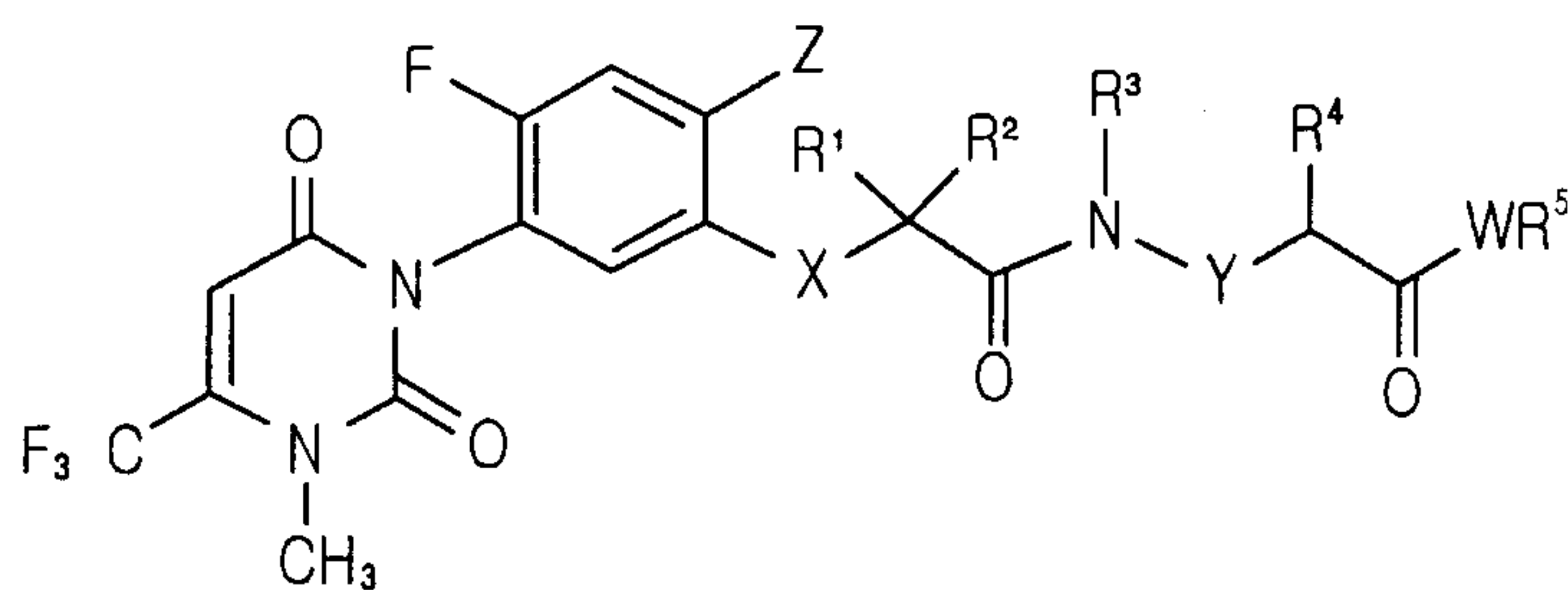
- [2] Uracil compounds are known as useful herbicidally active compounds. German Patent Publication No. 714,602, International Patent Publication No. WO 96/07323 and Japanese Patent Laid-Open Publication No. Hei 11-189506 disclose herbicidal compositions comprising a uracil compound as an active ingredient. Meanwhile, Korean Patent No. 1,103,840 registered in the name of the applicant discloses a novel uracil compound and an herbicidal composition comprising the same as an active ingredient.
- [3] However, there has been a continued demand for a broad-spectrum herbicidal composition which exhibits a remarkable synergistic effect higher than that of two or more herbicidally active compounds and has selective, semi-selective and/or non-selective activity against monocotyledonous and/or dicotyledonous weeds in various plants.

Summary

- [4] The present disclosure provides an herbicidal composition comprising, as active ingredients, an herbicidally active compound and a uracil compound represented by the following formula 1 or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof:

- [5] Formula 1

- [6]



[7] In Formula 1,

[8] R^1 and R^2 are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom or a C₁-C₆ alkyl group; R^3 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C₁-C₆ alkyl group, a C₂-C₆ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₈ alkoxy group, a C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, a C₂-C₆ haloalkenyl group, a C₁-C₆ alkoxy C₁-C₆ alkyl group, or a C₆-C₁₀ aryl C₁-C₆ alkoxy group; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₆ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆ haloalkyl group, or a C₁-C₆ alkoxycarbonyl C₁-C₆ alkyl group; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, a C₁-C₆ alkyl group, a C₁-C₆ alkoxy group, a C₂-C₆ haloalkyl group, a C₂-C₆ alkenyl group, a C₂-C₆ haloalkenyl group, a C₂-C₆ alkynyl group, a C₁-C₆ alkoxycarbonyl group, a C₁-C₆ alkyl group, a C₆-C₁₀ aryl C₁-C₆ alkyl group, or a C₆-C₁₀ aryl C₁-C₆ alkoxy group; X represents O, S, SO, SO₂, NH, or N(C₁-C₆ alkyl); Y represents a C₁-C₆ alkylene group or a C₁-C₆ haloalkylene group; W represents O, S, NH, or N(C₁-C₆ alkyl); and Z represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, CONH₂, or CSNH₂.

[9] In one embodiment, the uracil compound is

3-[[2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl]amino]propionic acid methyl ester, or
3-[[2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenylthio]-1-oxopropyl]amino]propionic acid methyl ester.

[10] In one embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is one or more selected from among amide derivatives, arylheterocycle derivatives, aryloxyphenoxy propionate derivatives, carboxylic acid derivatives, benzothiadiazole derivatives, chloroacetamide derivatives, cyclohexanedione derivatives, diphenyl ether derivatives, urea derivatives, imidazolidinone derivatives, isoxazole derivatives, nicotine anilide derivatives, nitrile derivatives, organic phosphorus compounds, oxyacetamide derivatives, phenoxy-carboxylic acid derivatives, pyrazole derivatives, pyridazinone derivatives, pyridine derivatives, pyrimidinyl(thio)benzoate derivatives, sulfonylurea derivatives, tetrazolinone derivatives, thiocarbamate derivatives, triazine derivatives, triazinone derivatives,

triazolinone derivatives, triazolopyrimidine derivatives, triketone derivatives, and uracil derivatives. In one embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is one or more selected from among 2-chloro-N-(ethoxymethyl)-N-(2-ethyl-6-methyl-phenyl)-acetamide (acetochlor), 5-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-2-nitro-benzoic acid sodium salt (acifluorfen-sodium), 2-chloro-6-nitro-3-phenoxy-benzenamine (aclonifen), 2-chloro-N-(methoxymethyl)-N-(2,6-diethyl-phenyl)-acetamide (alachlor), N-ethyl-N'-iso-propyl-6-methylthio-1,3,5-triazine-2,4-diamine (ametryn), 4-amino-N-(1,1-dimethyl-ethyl)-4,5-dihydro-3-(1-methyl-ethyl)-5-oxo-1H-1,2,4-triazole-1-carboxamide (amicarbazone), N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(N-methyl-N-methylsulphonyl-sulphamoyl)-urea (amidosulfuron), 1H-1,2,4-triazol-3-amine (amitrole), 6-chloro-4-ethylamino-2-isopropylamino-1,3,5-triazine (atrazine), 2-[2,4-dichloro-5-(2-propinyloxy)-phenyl]-5,6,7,8-tetrahydro-1,2,4-triazolo-[4,3-a]-pyridin-3(2H)-one (azafenidin), N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-1-[methyl-4-(2-methyl-2H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1H-pyrazol-5-ylsulphonyl]-urea (azimsulfuron), N-benzyl-2-(4-fluoro-3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-butanamide (beflubutamid), 4-chloro-2-oxo-3(2H)-benzothiazoleacetic acid (benazolin), N-butyl-N-ethyl-2,6-dinitro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenamine (benfluralin), N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N-(2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylmethylsulphonyl)-urea (bensulfuron), methyl 2-[2-[4-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2H)-pyrimidinyl)phenoxy]methyl]-5-ethyl-phenoxy-propanoate (benzfendizone), 3-(2-chloro-4-methylsulphonyl-benzoyl)-4-phenylthio-bicyclo-[3.2.1]-oct-3-en-2-one (benzobicyclon), ethyl N-benzoyl-N-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-DL-alaninate (benzoylprop-ethyl), 3-i-propyl-1H-2,1,3-benzothiadiazin-4(3H)-one (bentazone), methyl 5-(2,4-dichloro-phenoxy)-2-nitro-benzoate (bifenox), 2,6-bis-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl-oxy)-benzoic acid sodium salt (bispyribac-sodium), 5-bromo-6-methyl-3-(1-methyl-propyl)-2,4(1H,3H)pyrimidinedione (bromacil), 2-bromo-3,3-dimethyl-N-(1-methyl-1-phenyl-ethyl)-butanamide (bromobutide), O-(2,4-dinitro-phenyl) 3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxy-benzaldehyde-oxime (bromofenoxim), 3,5-dibromo-4-hydroxy-benzonitrile (bromoxynil), N-butoxymethyl-2-chloro-N-(2,6-diethyl-phenyl)-acetamide (butachlor),

[1,1-dimethyl-2-oxo-2-(2-propenyloxy)]-ethyl
 2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1 (2H)-pyrimidinyl)-benzoate
 (butafenacil-allyl),
 2-(1-ethoximino-propyl)-3-hydroxy-5-[2,4,6-trimethyl-3-(1-oxo-butyl)-phenyl]-2-cyclohexen-1-one
 (butoxydim), S-ethyl bis-(2-methyl-propyl)-thiocarbamate (butylate),
 N,N-diethyl-3-(2,4,6-trimethyl-phenylsulphonyl)-1H-1,2,4-triazole-1-carboxamide (cafenstrole),
 2-1-[(3-chloro-2-propenyl)-oxy-imino-propyl]-3-hydroxy-5-(tetrahydro-2H-pyran-4-yl)-2-cyclohexen-1-one (caloxydim, tepraloxydim),
 2-(4-chloro-2-fluoro-5-(2-chloro-2-ethoxycarbonyl-ethyl)-phenyl)-4-difluoromethyl-5-methyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-1,2,4-triazol-3-one (carfentrazone-ethyl),
 2,4-dichloro-1-(3-methoxy-4-nitro-phenoxy)-benzene (chlomethoxyfen),
 3-amino-2,5-dichloro-benzoic acid (chloramben),
 N-(4-chloro-6-methoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N-(2-ethoxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea
 (chlorimuron-ethyl), 1,3,5-trichloro-2-(4-nitro-phenoxy)-benzene (chlomitrofen),
 N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N-(2-chloro-phenylsulphonyl)-urea (chlorsulfuron),
 N-(3-chloro-4-methylphenyl)-N,N-dimethyl-urea (chlortoluron), ethyl
 2-chloro-3-[2-chloro-5-(1,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-1,3-dioxo-2H-isoindol-2-yl)-phenyl]-2-propanoate
 (cinidon-ethyl),
 N-(4,6-dimethoxy-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-(2-methoxy-ethoxy)-phenylsulphonyl)-urea
 (cinosulfuron),
 2-[1-[2-(4-chloro-phenoxy)-propoxyamino]butyl]-5-(tetrahydro-2H-thiopyran-3-yl)-1,3-cyclohexanedione (clefoxydim),
 (E,E)-(+)-2-[1-[(3-chloro-2-propenyl)-oxy]-imino]-propyl]-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one
 (clethodim), prop-2-ynyl (R)-2-[4-(5-chloro-3-fluoro-pyridin-2-yl-oxy)-phenoxy]-propanoate
 (clodinafop-propargyl), 3,6-dichloro-pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (clopyralid), methyl
 3-chloro-2-[(5-ethoxy-7-fluoro[1,2,4]triazolo[1,5-c]pyrimidin-2-yl-sulphonyl)-amino]-benzoate
 (cloransulam-methyl), 2-chloro-4-ethylamino-6-(1-cyano-1-methyl-ethylamino)-1,3,5-triazine
 (cyanazine), N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-cyclopropylcarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea
 (cyclosulfamuron),
 2-(1-ethoximinobutyl)-3-hydroxy-5-(tetrahydro-2H-thiopyran-3-yl)-2-cyclohexen-1-one
 (cycloxydim), butyl (R)-2-[4-(4-cyano-2-fluoro-phenoxy)-phenoxy]-propanoate (cyhalofop-butyl),

2,4-dichloro-phenoxyacetic acid (2,4-D), 3,6-dichloro-2-methoxy-benzoic acid (dicamba),
 (R)-2-(2,4-dichloro-phenoxy)-propanoic acid (dichlorprop-P),
 methyl-2-[4-(2,4-dichloro-phenoxy)-phenoxy]-propanoate (diclofop-methyl),
 N-(2,6-dichloro-phenyl)-5-ethoxy-7-fluoro-[1,2,4]-triazolo-[1,5-c]-pyrimidine-2-sulphonamide
 (diclosulam), 1,2-dimethyl-3,5-diphenyl-1H-pyrazolium methylsulphate (difenzoquat),
 N-(2,4-difluoro-phenyl)-2-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-pyridine-3-carboxamide (diflufenican),
 2-[1-(3,5-difluoro-phenyl)-amino-carbonyl-hydrazono-ethyl]-pyridine-3-carboxylic acid
 (diflufenzopyr), S-(1-methyl-1-phenyl-ethyl) 1-piperidine-carbothioate (dimepiperate),
 2-chloro-N-(2,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-ethyl)-acetamide (dimethachlor), (S)
 2-chloro-N-(2,4-dimethyl-3-thienyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methyl-ethyl)-acetamide (S) (dimethenamid),
 2-amino-4-(1-fluoro-1-methyl-ethyl)-6-(1-methyl-2-(3,5-dimethyl-phenoxy)-ethylamino)-1,3,5-triazi
 ne (dimexyflam), N3,N3-diethyl-2,4-dinitro-6-trifluoromethyl-1,3-diamino-benzene (dinitramine),
 6,7-dihydro-dipyrido[1,2-a:2,1-c]pyrazinediium (diquat), S,S-dimethyl
 2-difluoromethyl-4-i-butyl-6-trifluoromethyl-pyridine-3,5-dicarbothioate (dithiopyr),
 N'-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-N,N-dimethyl-urea (diuron),
 2-2-(3-chloro-phenyl)-oxiranylmethyl-2-ethyl-1H-indene-1,3(2H)-dione (epropodan), S-ethyl
 di-propylthiocarbamate (EPTC), S-(phenylmethyl) N-ethyl-N-(1,2-dimethylpropyl)-thiocarbamate
 (esprocarb), N-ethyl-N-(2-methyl-2-propenyl)-2,6-dinitro-4-trifluoromethyl-benzenamine
 (ethalfluralin), 2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxoethyl
 (S)-2-chloro-5-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-benzoate (ethoxyfen),
 N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-ethoxy-phenoxy-sulphonyl)-urea (ethoxysulfuron), ethyl
 (R)-2-[4-(6-chloro-benzoxazol-2-yl-oxy)-phenoxy]-propanoate (fenoxaprop-(P)-ethyl),
 4-(2-chloro-phenyl)-N-cyclohexyl-N-ethyl-4,5-dihydro-5-oxo-1H-tetrazole-1-carboxamide
 (fentrazamid), isopropyl N-benzoyl-N-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-DL-alaninate
 (flamprop-isopropyl), isopropyl N-benzoyl-N-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenyl)-L-alaninate
 (flamprop-isopropyl-L), methyl N-benzoyl-N-(3-chloro-4-fluoro-phenoxy)-DL-alaninate
 (flamprop-methyl),
 N-(2,6-difluoro-phenyl)-8-fluoro-5-methoxy-[1,2,4]-triazolo-[1,5-c]-pyrimidine-2-sulphonamide
 (florasulam), butyl (R)-2-[4-(5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yl-oxy)-phenoxy]-propanoate (fluazifop,
 -butyl, P-butyl), i-propyl
 5-(4-bromo-1-methyl-5-trifluoromethyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-2-chloro-4-fluoro-benzoate (fluazolate),

4,5-dihydro-3-methoxy-4-methyl-5-oxo-N-[(2-trifluoromethoxy-phenyl)-sulphonyl]-1H-1,2,4-triazole-1-carboxamide sodium salt (flucarbazon-sodium),

N-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-N-i-propyl-2-(5-trifluoromethyl-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl-oxy)-acetamide (flufenacet), N-(2,6-difluoro-phenyl)-5-methyl-1,2,4-triazolo[1,5-a]-pyrimidine-2-sulphonamide (flumetsulam), pentyl

[2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-(1,3,4,5,6,7-hexahydro-1,3-dioxo-2H-isoindol-2-yl)-phenoxy]-acetate (flumiclorac-pentyl),

2-[7-fluoro-3,4-dihydro-3-oxo-4-(2-propinyl)-2H-1,4-benzoxazin-6-yl]-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-isoindole-1,3-dione (flumioxazin),

2-[4-chloro-2-fluoro-5-(1-methyl-2-propinyl)-oxy]-phenyl-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-1H-isoindole-1,3(2H)-dione (flumipropyn), 3-chloro-4-chloromethyl-1-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-2-pyrrolidinone (fluorochloridone), ethoxycarbonylmethyl 5-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-2-nitro-benzoate (fluoroglycofen-ethyl),

1-(4-chloro-3-(2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-propoxymethyl)-phenyl)-5-phenyl-1H-1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxamide (flupoxam),

1-isopropyl-2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2H)-pyrimidin-2-yl)-benzoate (flupropacil),

N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(3-methoxycarbonyl-6-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yl-sulphonyl)-urea sodium salt (flupyr-sulfuron-methyl-sodium), 9-hydroxy-9H-fluorene-9-carboxylic acid (flurenol), (4-amino-3,5-dichloro-6-fluoro-pyridin-2-yl-oxy)-acetic acid (2-butoxy-1-methyl-ethyl ester, 1-methyl-heptyl ester) (fluroxypyr, -butoxypropyl, -meptyl),

5-methylamino-2-phenyl-4-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-3(2H)-furanone (flurtamone), methyl [(2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-(tetrahydro-3-oxo-1H,3H-[1,3,4]-thiadiazolo-[3,4-a]-pyridazin-1-yliden)-amino)-phenyl-thioacetate (fluthiacet-methyl),

5-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-N-methylsulphonyl-2-nitro-benzamide (fomesafen),

2-[[[(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)-amino]-carbonyl]-amino]-sulphonyl]-4-formylamino-N,N-dimethyl-benzamide (foramsulfuron), 2-amino-4-(hydroxymethylphosphinyl)-butanoic acid ammonium salt (glufosinate-ammonium), N-phosphonomethyl-glycine (isopropylammonium salt) (glyphosate, isopropylammonium),

(R)-2-[4-(3-chloro-5-trifluoromethyl-pyridin-2-yl-oxy)-phenoxy]-propanoic acid (methyl ester, 2-ethoxy-ethyl ester, butyl ester) (haloxyfop, -methyl, P-methyl, -ethoxyethyl, -butyl),

3-cyclohexyl-6-dimethylamino-1-methyl-1,3,5-triazine-2,4(1H,3H)-dione (hexazinone), methyl 2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-isopropyl-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-4-methyl-benzoate (imazamethabenz-methyl), 2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-isopropyl-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-5-methyl-pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (imazamethapyr), 2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-isopropyl-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-5-methoxymethyl-pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (imazamox), 2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-isopropyl-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-quinoline-3-carboxylic acid (imazaquin), 2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-4-isopropyl-5-oxo-1H-imidazol-2-yl)-5-ethyl-pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (imazethapyr), N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-chloro-imidazo-[1,2-a]-pyridin-3-yl-sulphonyl)-urea (imazosulfuron), N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(5-iodo-2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea sodium salt (iodosulfuron-methyl-sodium), 4-hydroxy-3,5-diiodo-benzonitrile (ioxynil), N,N-dimethyl-N'-(4-isopropyl-phenyl)-urea (isoproturon), N-(3-(1-ethyl-1-methyl-propyl)-isoxazol-5-yl)-2,6-dimethoxy-benzamide (isoxaben), (4-chloro-2-methylsulphonyl-phenyl)-(5-cyclopropyl-isoxazol-4-yl)-methanone (isoxachlortole), (5-cyclopropyl-isoxazol-4-yl)-(2-methylsulphonyl-4-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-methanone (isoxaflutole), 2-[2-[4-[(3,5-dichloro-2-pyridinyl)-oxy]-phenoxy]-1-oxo-propyl]-isoxazolidine (isoxapyrifop), (2-ethoxy-1-methyl-2-oxo-ethyl)-5-(2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-2-nitro-benzoate (lactofen), N-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-N-methoxy-N-methyl-urea (linuron), (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-acetic acid (MCPA), (±)2-(4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-propionic acid (mecoprop), 2-(2-benzothiazolyloxy)-N-methyl-N-phenyl-acetamide (mefenacet), methyl [2-(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonylamino]sulphonyl]-4-[(methylsulphonyl)amino]methyl]-benzoate (mesosulfuron), 2-(4-methylsulphonyl-2-nitro-benzoyl)-1,3-cyclohexanedione (mesotrione), 4-amino-3-methyl-6-phenyl-1,2,4-triazin-5(4H)-one (metamitron), 2-chloro-N-(2,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-N-(1H-pyrazol-1-yl-methyl)-acetamide (metazachlor), N'-(4-(3,4-dihydro-2-methoxy-2,4,4-trimethyl-2H-1-benzopyran-7-yl-oxy)-phenyl)-N-methoxy-N-methyl-urea (metobenzuron), N'-(4-bromophenyl)-N-methoxy-N-methyl urea (metobromuron),

(S)-2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methyl-phenyl)-N-(2-methoxy-1-methyl-ethyl)-acetamide (metolachlor, S-metolachlor),

N-(2,6-dichloro-3-methyl-phenyl)-5,7-dimethoxy-1,2,4-triazolo[1,5-a]-pyrimidine-2-sulphonamide (metosulam), N'-(3-chloro-4-methoxy-phenyl)-N,N-di-ethyl-urea (metoxuron),

4-amino-6-tert-butyl-3-methylthio-1,2,4-triazin-5(4H)-one (metribuzin),

N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea (metsulfuron-methyl), S-ethyl-hexahydro-1H-azepine-1-carbothioate (molinate),

2-(2-naphthyloxy)-N-phenyl-propanamide (naproanilide),

N-butyl-N'-(3,4-dichloro-phenyl)-N-methyl-urea (neburon),

N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(3-dimethylcarbamoyl-pyridin-2-yl-sulphonyl)-urea (nicosulfuron), 4-chloro-5-methylamino-2-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenyl)-3(2H)-pyridazinone (norflurazon), S-(2-chloro-benzyl)-N,N-diethyl-thiocarbamate (orbencarb),

4-dipropylamino-3,5-dinitro-benzenesulphonamide (oryzalin),

3-[2,4-dichloro-5-(2-propinyloxy)-phenyl-5]-(t-butyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2(3H)-one (oxadiargyl),

3-2,4-dichloro-5-(1-methyl-ethoxy)-phenyl-5-(t-butyl)-1,3,4-oxadiazol-2(3H)-one (oxadiazon),

N-(4,6-dimethyl-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-oxetan-3-yl-oxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea (oxasulfuron),

3-[1-(3,5-dichloro-phenyl)-1-i-propyl]-2,3-dihydro-6-methyl-5-phenyl-4H-1,3-oxazin-4-one (oxaziclomefone), 2-chloro-1-(3-ethoxy-4-nitro-phenoxy)-4-trifluoromethylbenzene (oxyfluorfen),

1,1'-dimethyl-4,4'-bipyridinium (paraquat),

1-amino-N-(1-ethyl-propyl)-3,4-dimethyl-2,6-dinitro-benzene (pendimethalin),

4-(t-butyl)-N-(1-ethyl-propyl)-2,6-dinitro-benzenamine (pendralin),

4-amino-3,5,6-trichloro-pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (picloram),

N-(4-fluoro-phenyl)-6-(3-trifluoromethyl-phenoxy)-pyridine-2-carboxamide (picolinafen),

2-chloro-N-(2,6-diethyl-phenyl)-N-(2-propoxy-ethyl)-acetamide (pretilachlor),

N-(4,6-bis-difluoromethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea (primisulfuron-methyl),

1-chloro-N-2-chloro-4-fluoro-5-[(6S,7aR)-6-fluorotetrahydro-1,3-dioxo-1H-pyrrolo[1,2-c]imidazol-2(3H)-yl-phenyl-methanesulphonamide (profluazol), 2-chloro-N-isopropyl-N-phenyl-acetamide (propachlor), N-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-propanamide (propanil),

(R)-[2-[[[(1-methylethylidene)-amino]-oxy]-ethyl]-2-[4-(6-chloro-2-quinoxalinyloxy)-phenoxy]-propa

noate (propaquizafop),

2-chloro-N-(2-ethyl-6-methyl-phenyl)-N-[(1-methyl-ethoxy)-methyl]-acetamide (propisochlor),
methyl

[[[2-(4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-oxo-3-propoxy-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl)-carbonyl]-amino]-sulphonyl]-benzoate sodium salt (propoxycarbazone-sodium), S-phenylmethyl N,N-dipropyl-thiocarbamate (prosulfocarb),

N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-(3,3,3-trifluoro-propyl)-phenylsulphonyl)-urea (prosulfuron), ethyl

[2-chloro-5-(4-chloro-5-difluoromethoxy-1-methyl-1H-pyrazol-3-yl)-4-fluoro-phenoxy]-acetate (pyraflufen-ethyl),

1-(3-chloro-4,5,6,7-tetrahydro-pyrazolo[1,5-a]pyridin-2-yl)-5-(methyl-2-propinylamino)-1H-pyrazole-4-carbonitrile (pyrazogyl),

4-(2,4-dichloro-benzoyl)-1,3-dimethyl-5-(4-methyl-phenylsulphonyloxy)-pyrazole (pyrazolate),

4-(2,4-dichloro-benzoyl)-1,3-dimethyl-5-(phenylcarbonylmethoxy)-pyrazole (pyrazoxyfen),

N'-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N-(4-ethoxycarbonyl-1-methyl-pyrazol-5-yl-sulphonyl)-urea (pyrazosulfuron-ethyl),

O-[2,6-bis-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl-oxy)-benzoyl]diphenylmethanone-oxime (pyribenzoxim),

6-chloro-3-phenyl-4-pyridazinol (pyridafol), O-(6-chloro-3-phenyl-pyridazin-4-yl) S-octyl thiocarbonate (pyridate), 6-chloro-3-phenyl-pyridazin-4-ol (pyridatol),

7-[(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)-thio]-3-methyl-1(3H)-iso-benzofuranone (Pyrifthalid), methyl

2-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl-oxy)-benzoate (pyriminobac-methyl),

2-chloro-6-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-ylthio)-benzoic acid sodium salt (pyrithiobac-sodium),

3,7-dichloro-quinoline-8-carboxylic acid (quinchlorac), 7-chloro-3-methyl-quinoline-8-carboxylic

acid (quinmerac), 2-[4-(6-chloro-2-quinoxalinyloxy)-phenoxy]-propanoic acid (ethyl-ester,

tetrahydro-2-furanyl-methyl ester) (quizalofop, -ethyl, P-ethyl, P-tefuryl),

N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(3-ethylsulphonyl-pyridin-2-yl-sulphonyl)-urea

(rimsulfuron), 2-(1-ethoximinobutyl)-5-(2-ethylthiopropyl)-3-hydroxy-2-cyclohexen-1-one

(sethoxydim), 6-chloro-2,4-bis-ethylamino-1,3,5-triazine (simazin),

2-(2-chloro-4-methylsulphonyl-benzoyl)-cyclohexane-1,3-dione (sulcotrione),

2-(2,4-dichloro-5-methylsulphonylamino-phenyl)-4-difluoromethyl-5-methyl-2,4-dihydro-3H-1,2,4-triazol-3-one (sulfentrazone), methyl

[2-(4,6-dimethyl-2-pyrimidinyl)amino]carbonyl]amino]sulphonyl]-benzoate
 (sulfometuron-methyl), N-phosphonomethyl-glycine-trimethylsulphonium (sulfosate),
 N-(4,6-dimethoxy-pyrimidin-2-yl)-N'-(2-ethylsulphonyl)-imidazo[1,2-a]pyridine-3-sulphonamide
 (sulfosulfuron), 6-chloro-4-ethylamino-2-tert-butylamino-1,3,5-triazine (terbuthylazine),
 2-tert-butylamino-4-ethylamino-6-methylthio-1,3,5-triazine (terbutryn),
 2-chloro-N-(2,6-dimethyl-phenyl)-N-(3-methoxy-2-thienyl-methyl)-acetamide (thenylchlor), methyl
 2-difluoromethyl-5-(4,5-dihydro-thiazol-2-yl)-4-(2-methyl-propyl)-6-trifluoromethyl-pyridine-3-car
 boxylate (thiazopyr),
 6-(6,7-dihydro-6,6-dimethyl-3H,5H-pyrrolo[2,1-c]-1,2,4-thiadiazol-3-ylideneamino)-7-fluoro-4-(2-pr
 opinyl)-2H-1,4-benzoxazin-3(4H)-one (thidiazimin),
 N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-methoxy-carbonyl-thien-3-yl-sulphonyl)-urea
 (thifensulfuron-methyl),
 2-(ethoximino-propyl)-3-hydroxy-5-(2,4,6-trimethyl-phenyl)-2-cyclohexen-1-one (tralkoxydim),
 S-(2,3,3-trichloro-2-propenyl) diisopropylcarbamothioate (triallate),
 N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-[2-(2-chloro-ethoxy)-phenylsulphonyl-urea]
 (triasulfuron),
 N-methyl-N-(4-methoxy-6-methyl-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylsulphonyl)-ure
 a (tribenuron-methyl), (3,5,6-trichloro)-pyridin-2-yl-oxy-acetic acid (triclopyr),
 2-(3,5-dichloro-phenyl)-2-(2,2,2-trichloro-ethyl)-oxirane (tridiphane),
 N-[[4-(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)-amino]-carbonyl]-3-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-2-pyridinesulphona
 mide sodium salt (trifloxysulfuron), 1-amino-2,6-dinitro-N,N-dipropyl-4-trifluoromethyl-benzene
 (trifluralin),
 N-[4-dimethylamino-6-(2,2,2-trifluoro-ethoxy)-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl]-N'-(2-methoxycarbonyl-phenylsul
 phonyl)-urea (triflusulfuron-methyl),
 N-(4-methoxy-6-trifluoromethoxy-1,3,5-triazin-2-yl)-N'-(2-trifluoromethyl-phenylsulphonyl)-urea
 (tritosulfuron),
 N-[[4-(4,6-dimethoxy-2-pyrimidinyl)-amino]-carbonyl]-3-(N-methyl-N-methylsulphonyl-amino)-2-p
 yridinesulphonamide,
 4-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-oxo-(3-trifluoromethyl)-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-2-[(ethylsulphonyl)amino]-
 5-fluoro-benzenecarbothioamide, 4-dichloroacetyl-1-oxa-4-aza-spiro[4.5]-decane (AD-67),
 1-dichloroacetyl-hexahydro-3,3,8a-trimethylpyrrolo[1,2-a]-pyrimidin-6(2H)-one (BAS-145138),

4-dichloroacetyl-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (benoxacor), 1-methyl-hexyl
 5-chloro-quinoxalin-8-oxy-acetate (cloquintocet-mexyl), α -(cyano-methoximino)-phenylacetonitrile
 (cyometrinil), 2,4-dichlorophenoxy-acetic acid (2,4-D),
 2,2-dichloro-N-(2-oxo-2-(2-propenylamino)-ethyl)-N-(2-propenyl)-acetamide (DKA-24),
 2,2-dichloro-N,N-di-2-propenyl-acetamide (dichlormid),
 N-(4-methyl-phenyl)-N'-(1-methyl-1-phenyl-ethyl)-urea (dymron),
 4,6-dichloro-2-phenyl-pyrimidine (fencloirim), ethyl
 1-(2,4-dichloro-phenyl)-5-trichloromethyl-1H-1,2,4-triazole-3-carboxylate (fenchlorazol-ethyl),
 phenylmethyl 2-chloro-4-trifluoromethyl-thiazole-5-carboxylate (flurazole),
 4-chloro-N-(1,3-dioxolan-2-yl-methoxy)- α -trifluoro-acetophenone oxime (fluxofenim),
 3-dichloroacetyl-5-(2-furanyl)-2,2-dimethyl-oxazolidine (furilazole, MON-13900), ethyl
 4,5-dihydro-5,5-diphenyl-3-isoxazolecarboxylate (isoxadifen-ethyl),
 (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-acetic acid (MCPA), ($\pm$)-2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)propanoic acid
 (mecoprop), diethyl 1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-5-methyl-1H-pyrazole-3,5-dicarboxylate
 (mefenpyr-diethyl), 2-dichloromethyl-2-methyl-1,3-dioxolane (MG-191), 1,8-naphthalic anhydride,
 α -(1,3-dioxolan-2-yl-methoximino)-phenylacetonitrile (oxabetrinil),
 2,2-dichloro-N-(1,3-dioxolan-2-yl-methyl)-N-(2-propenyl)-acetamide (PPG-1292),
 3-dichloroacetyl-2,2,5-trimethyl-oxazolidine (R-29148),
 N-cyclopropyl-4-[(2-methoxy-5-methyl-benzoyl)-amino]-sulphonyl]-benzamide,
 N-[(4-methoxyacetyl-amino)-phenyl]-sulphonyl-2-methoxy-benzamide, and
 N-[(4-methylaminocarbonylamino)-phenyl]-sulphonyl-2-methoxy-benzamide.

- [11] In one embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is one or more selected from among
 2,4-D, bensulfuron, bentazone, bispyribac-sodium, bromoxynil, cafenstrole, chloridazon, clethodim,
 clodinafop, dicamba, diflufenican, fenoxaprop, florasulam, fluazifop, flufenacet, fluroxypyr,
 glufosinate, glyphosate, haloxyfop, iodosulfuron, isoproturon, isoxaflutole, MCPA, MCPB,
 mecoprop, mesosulfuron, metamifop, metsulfuron, picloram, pinoxaden, propanil, pyrazosulfuron,
 quinchlorac, tralkoxydim, triclopyr, trifloxysulfuron, acetochlor, alachlor, amicarbazone, atrazine,
 bromacil, carfentrazone-ethyl, chlorimuron-ethyl, clodinafop-propargyl, cyanazine, diclosulam,
 dimethenamid, S-dimethenamid, diuron, EPTC, fenoxaprop-(P)-ethyl, fentrazamid,
 flucarbazone-sodium, flufenacet, flumetsulam, glufosinate-ammonium,
 glyphosate-isopropylammonium, imazamox, imazaquin, imazethapyr, isoxaflutole, mesotrione,

metolachlor, S-metolachlor, metosulam, metribuzin, nicosulfuron, norflurazon, pendimethalin, propoxycarbazone-sodium, rimsulfuron, simazin, sulfometuron-methyl, sulcotrione, sulfentrazone, sulfosate, terbuthylazine, thifensulfuron-methyl, trifluralin, 4-[4,5-dihydro-4-methyl-5-oxo-(3-trifluoromethyl)-1H-1,2,4-triazol-1-yl]-2-[(ethylsulfonyl)amino]-5-fluoro-benzenecarbothioamide, 1-methyl-hexyl 5-chloro-quinoxalin-8-oxy-acetate (cloquintocet-mexyl), ethyl 4,5-dihydro-5,5-diphenyl-3-isoxazolecarboxylate (isoxadifen-ethyl), diethyl 1-(2,4-dichlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydro-5-methyl-1H-pyrazole-3,5-dicarboxylate (mefenpyr-diethyl), 4-dichloroacetyl-1-oxa-4-aza-spiro[4.5]-decane (AD-67), 1-dichloroacetyl-hexahydro-3,3,8a-trimethylpyrrolo[1,2-a]-pyrimidin-6(2H)-one (BAS-145138), 4-dichloroacetyl-3,4-dihydro-3-methyl-2H-1,4-benzoxazine (benoxacor), 3-dichloroacetyl-5-(2-furanyl)-2,2-dimethyl-oxazolidine (furilazole, MON-13900), and 3-dichloroacetyl-2,2,5-trimethyl-oxazolidine (R-29148).

- [12] In one embodiment, the herbicidal composition further comprises a solid or liquid diluent and surface-active agent. In one embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is contained in an amount of 0.01-1,000 parts by weight based on 1 part by weight of the uracil compound represented by formula 1. In another embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is contained in an amount of 0.02-500 parts by weight based on 1 part by weight of the uracil compound represented by formula 1. In still another embodiment, the herbicidally active compound is contained in an amount of 0.05-100 parts by weight based on 1 part by weight of the uracil compound represented by formula 1. In one embodiment, said diluent or surface-active agent is contained in an amount of 0.1-99.9 wt% based on the total weight of the composition. In one embodiment, the herbicidal composition is in the form of wettable powder, suspensions, emulsifiable concentrates, emulsions, microemulsions, soluble concentrates, dispersible concentrates, water dispersible granules, granules, powder, suspension concentrates, water floating granules, or tablets. The active ingredients further include at least one of acetyl-CoA carboxylase inhibitors (ACC), acetolactate synthase inhibitors (ALS), amides, auxin herbicides, auxin transport inhibitors, carotenoid biosynthesis inhibitors, enolpyruvylshikimate 3-phosphate synthase inhibitors (EPSs), glutamine synthetase inhibitors, lipid biosynthesis inhibitors, mitosis inhibitors, protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase inhibitors, photosynthesis inhibitors, synergists, growth substances, cell wall biosynthesis inhibitors, and other known herbicides. In one embodiment, the herbicidal composition is nonselective. In one embodiment, the herbicidal composition is used in dry-field

farming or paddy field farming, and in another embodiment, the herbicidal composition is used in paddy field farming.

- [13] Agrochemical formulations contain such an herbicidal composition in an amount of 0.1-95 wt%, and preferably 0.5-90 wt%.
- [14] These formulations are produced in a known manner, for example by mixing the active compounds with extenders, that is, liquid solvents and/or solid carriers, optionally with the use of surface-active agents, that is, emulsifying agents and/or dispersing agents, and/or foam-forming agents.
- [15] The surface-active agent that is used in the subject matter disclosed herein is an amphiphilic material having high surfactant activity and containing both hydrophilic and lipophilic molecules. It has excellent cleansing, dispersing, emulsifying, solubilizing, wetting, sterilizing, foaming and penetrating abilities, and thus acts to wet, disintegrate, disperse and emulsify the active ingredients so that the effects of the active ingredients are effectively exhibited. The surface-active agent may be one or a mixture of two or more selected from among anionic surface-active agents, including a sodium or calcium salt of a sulfonate, such as alkyl(C₈-C₁₂)benzene sulfonate, alkyl(C₃-C₆)naphthalene sulfonate, dialkyl(C₃-C₆)naphthalene sulfonate, dialkyl(C₈-C₁₂)sulfosuccinate, lignin sulfonate, naphthalene sulfosuccinate formalin concentrates, alkyl(C₈-C₁₂)naphthalene sulfonate formalin concentrates, or polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)phenyl sulfonate, a sodium or calcium salt of a sulfate, such as alkyl(C₈-C₁₂)sulfate, polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)sulfate, or polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)phenyl sulfate, or a sodium or calcium salt of a succinate, such as polyoxyalkylene succinate, and nonionic surface-active agents, such as polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)ether, polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)phenyl ether, or polyoxyethylenealkyl(C₈-C₁₂)phenyl polymers.
- [16] The diluent that is used in the subject matter disclosed herein may be either a solid diluent or a liquid diluent. For a solid diluent, one having a high water-absorbing ability is particularly preferably used to prepare wettable powder. For a liquid diluent, one that is stable without phase separation from a solvent even at 0 °C is preferred. Examples of the liquid diluent that may be used include water, toluene, xylene, petroleum ether, vegetable oil, acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, cyclohexanone, acid anhydride, acetonitrile, acetophenone, amyl acetate, 2-butanone, butylene carbonate, chlorobenzene, cyclohexane, cyclohexanol, alkyl ester of acetic acid, diacetone alcohol, 1,2-dichloropropane, diethanolamine, p-diethylbenzene, diethylene glycol, diethylene glycol

abietate, diethylene glycol butyl ether, diethylene glycol ethyl ether, diethylene glycol methyl ether, N,N-dimethylformamide, dimethyl sulfoxide, 1,4-dioxane, dipropylene glycol, dipropylene glycol methyl ether, dipropylene glycol dibenzoate, diproxitol, alkylpyrrolidone, ethyl acetate, 2-ethylhexanol, ethylene carbonate, 1,1,1-trichloroethane, 2-heptanone, .alpha.-pinene, D-limonene, ethyl lactate, ethylene glycol, ethylene glycol butyl ether, ethylene glycol methyl ether, gamma-butyrolactone, glycerol, glycerol acetate, glycerol diacetate, glycerol triacetate, hexadecane, hexylene glycol, isoamyl acetate, isobornyl acetate, isooctane, isophorone, isopropylbenzene, isopropyl myristate, lactic acid, laurylamine, mesityl oxide, methoxypropanol, methyl isoamyl ketone, methyl isobutyl ketone, methyl laurate, methyl octanoate, methyl oleate, methylene chloride, m-xylene, n-hexane, n-octylamine, octadecanoic acid, octylamine acetate, oleic acid, oleylamine, o-xylene, phenol, polyethylene glycol (PEG), propionic acid, propyl lactate, propylene carbonate, propylene glycol, propylene glycol methyl ether, p-xylene, triethyl phosphate, triethylene glycol, xylenesulfonic acid, paraffin, mineral oil, trichloroethylene, perchloroethylene, ethyl acetate, amyl acetate, butyl acetate, propylene glycol methyl ether, diethylene glycol methyl ether, methanol, ethanol, isopropanol and high-molecular-weight alcohol, e.g., amyl alcohol, tetrahydrofurfuryl alcohol, hexanol, octanol, ethylene glycol, propylene glycol and glycerol, N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone, or the like. The solid diluent may be talc, titanium dioxide, agalmatolite clay, silica, attapulgite clay, diatomite, limestone, calcium carbonate, bentonite, calcium montmorillonite, cottonseed hull, wheatmeal, soybean flour, pumice, wood flour, nutshell, lignin, and the like.

[17] If water is used as an extender, organic solvents can, for example, also be used as auxiliary solvents. Liquid solvents which are mainly suitable are: aromatics such as xylene, toluene or alkylnaphthalenes, chlorinated aromatics and chlorinated aliphatic hydrocarbons such as chlorobenzenes, chloroethylenes or methylene chloride, aliphatic hydrocarbons such as cyclohexane or paraffins, for example petroleum fractions, mineral and vegetable oils, alcohols such as butanol or glycol as well as their ethers and esters, ketones such as acetone, methyl ethyl ketone, methyl isobutyl ketone or cyclohexanone, strongly polar solvents such as dimethylformamide and dimethyl sulfoxide, and water.

[18] Suitable solid carriers are, for example, ammonium salts and ground natural minerals such as kaolins, clays, talc, chalk, quartz, attapulgite, montmorillonite or diatomaceous earth, and ground synthetic minerals such as finely divided silica, alumina and silicates. Suitable solid carriers for

granules are, for example, crushed and fractionated natural rocks such as calcite, marble, pumice, sepiolite and dolomite, or else synthetic granules of inorganic and organic meals, and granules of organic material such as sawdust, coconut shells, maize cobs and tobacco stalks. Suitable emulsifiers and/or foam-formers are, for example, nonionic and anionic emulsifiers, such as polyoxyethylene fatty acid esters, polyoxyethylene fatty alcohol ethers, for example alkylaryl polyglycol ethers, alkylsulfonates, alkyl sulfates, arylsulfonates and protein hydrolyzates. Suitable dispersants are, for example, lignin-sulfite waste liquors and methylcellulose. Adhesives such as carboxymethylcellulose and natural and synthetic polymers in the form of powders, granules or latices such as gum arabic, polyvinyl alcohol and polyvinyl acetate, or else natural phospholipids such as cephalins and lecithins, and synthetic phospholipids can be used in the formulations. Further additives can be mineral and vegetable oils. It is possible to use colorants such as inorganic pigments, for example iron oxide, titanium oxide and Prussian Blue, and organic dyestuffs such as alizarin dyestuffs, azo dyestuffs and metal phthalocyanine dyestuffs, and trace nutrients such as salts of iron, manganese, boron, copper, cobalt, molybdenum and zinc.

[19] A safener that may be used in the present subject matter is one or more selected from the group consisting of benoxacor, cloquintocet, cyometrinil, dichlormid, dicyclonon, dietholate, fenchlorazole, fenclorim, flurazole, fluxofenim, furilazole, isoxadifen, mefenpyr, mephenate, naphthalic anhydride, 2,2,5-trimethyl-3-(dichloroacetyl)-1,3-oxazolidine, 4-(dichloroacetyl)-1-oxa-4-azaspiro[4.5]decane and oxabetrinil.

[20] The above-described herbicidally active compounds include a number of known safeners or antidotes capable of antagonizing the damaging effect of herbicide on crop plants. It is known that 2,4-dichlorophenoxy-acetic acid (2,4-D) and its derivatives, (4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)acetic acid (MCPA), ($\pm$)-2-(4-chloro-2-methylphenoxy)propanoic acid (mecoprop) are herbicidally active compounds that act as safeners or antidotes. The compounds that act as safeners or antidotes are herbicidally active compounds that may be included in the herbicidal composition of the present disclosure, and these compounds neutralize the damaging effect of compounds on the crop plants virtually completely without adversely affecting the herbicidal activity against weeds. At least one of said safeners or antidotes may be used in a mixture with an herbicidal composition of the present disclosure.

[21] As used herein, the term dry-field farming refers to cultivating field crops, including, but not limited to, potatoes, sweet potatoes, carrots, Chinese cabbages, radishes, corn, watermelons, lettuce,

sesame or perilla leaves, beans, *Perilla japonica*, sesame, red pepper, cucumbers, eggplants, and kale. As used herein, the term paddy field farming means farming that is performed by water irrigation, and typical examples thereof include rice farming. As used herein, the term nonselective herbicide refers to one that kills all plants without distinction between crops and weeds. Specifically, non-selective herbicide refers to one that can kill all plants which grow not only in rice fields and gardens, but also places in which crops are not cultivated, including fallow areas, the bank around a rice field, and a furrow.

[22] Herbicidal compositions disclosed herein can be used in a mixture with other known herbicides or a formulation thereof. The active compounds in the herbicidal composition are applied in the form of ready mixes. However, the active compounds can also be formulated individually and mixed upon use, i.e., applied in the form of tank mixes. The composition may be mixed with other known active compounds, such as fungicides, insecticides, acaricides, nematocides, bird repellents, growth substances, plant nutrients and agents which improve soil structure. For particular application purposes, in particular when applied post-emergence, it may furthermore be advantageous to incorporate, in the formulations, mineral or vegetable oils which are tolerated by plants (for example the commercial product Rako Binol) or ammonium salts, for example, ammonium sulfate or ammonium thiocyanate, as further additives.

[23] Herbicidal compositions of the present disclosure can be used as such, in the form of their formulations or in the use forms prepared therefrom by further dilution, such as ready-to-use solutions, suspensions, emulsions, powders, pastes and granules. It is used in the customary manner, for example by watering, spraying, atomizing, dusting or broadcasting.

[24] Herbicidal compositions of the present disclosure may include one or more compounds represented by formula 1 as active ingredients. Moreover, the uracil compound may be a free base of the compound represented by formula 1 or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof. In addition, because one or more chiral carbons can exist in the molecular structure of the compound represented by formula 1, the definition of the uracil compound includes single enantiomers, diastereomers, racemates and the like.

[25] Examples of an agrochemically acceptable salt of the compound represented by formula 1 include metal salts, salts with organic bases, salts with organic acids, salts with basic or acidic amino acids, and the like. Metal salts include, for example, alkali metal salts, such as sodium or potassium salts, alkaline earth metal salts, such as magnesium or barium salts, aluminum salts, and

the like. Salts with organic bases include, for example, salts with trimethylamine, triethylamine, pyridine, picoline, 2,6- lutidine, ethanolamine, diethanolamine, triethanolamine, cyclohexylamine, dicyclohexylamine, *N,N*-dibenzylethylenediamine and the like. Examples of salts with inorganic acids include salts with hydrochloric acid, hydrobromic acid, nitric acid, sulfuric acid, phosphoric acid, etc. Examples of salts with organic acids include salts with formic acid, acetic acid, trifluoroacetic acid, phthalic acid, fumaric acid, oxalic acid, tartaric acid, maleic acid, citric acid, succinic acid, methanesulfonic acid, benzenesulfonic acid, *p*-toluenesulfonic acid, etc. Examples of salts with basic amino acids include salts with arginine, lysine, ornithine, etc. Examples of salts with acidic amino acids include salts with aspartic acid, glutamic acid, etc.

[26] It is possible to treat all plants and parts of plants with herbicidal compositions of the present disclosure. The term plants should be understood here to mean all plants and plant populations such as desired and undesired wild plants or crop plants (including naturally occurring crop plants). Crop plants can be plants which can be obtained by conventional breeding and optimization methods or by biotechnological and genetic engineering methods or combinations of these methods, including the transgenic plants and including the plant varieties which can or cannot be protected by varietal property rights. Parts of plants are to be understood as meaning all above-ground and below-ground parts and organs of plants, such as shoots, leaves, flowers and roots, examples which may be mentioned being leaves, needles, stems, trunks, flowers, fruit-bodies, fruits and seeds and also roots, tubers and rhizomes. Parts of plants also include vegetative and generative propagation material, for example seedlings, tubers, rhizomes, cuttings and seeds.

[27] The treatment of plants and parts of plants with herbicidal compositions of the present disclosure is carried out directly or by action on their environment, habitat or storage area according to customary treatment methods, for example by dipping, spraying, evaporating, atomizing, broadcasting, brushing-on and, in the case of propagation material, in particular in the case of seeds, furthermore by one- or multi-layer coating. Among the plants obtained by biotechnological or genetic engineering methods or by combinations of these methods, emphasis is given to those plants which tolerate the so-called 4HPPD, EPSP and/or PPO inhibitors, such as, for example, Acuron plants.

[28] Herbicidal compositions according to the present disclosure can be applied to the following plants. However, the use of such active compound combinations is in no way restricted to these genera, but also extends in the same manner to other plants:

- [29] Dicotyledonous weeds: *Abutilon, Amaranthus, Ambrosia, Anoda, Anthemis, Aphanes, Atriplex, Bellis, Bidens, Capsella, Carduus, Cassia, Centaurea, Chenopodium, Cirsium, Convolvulus, Datura, Desmodium, Emex, Erysimum, Euphorbia, Galeopsis, Galinsoga, Galium, Hibiscus, Ipomoea, Kochia, Lamium, Lepidium, Lindernia, Matricaria, Mentha, Mercurialis, Mullugo, Myosotis, Papaver, Pharbitis, Plantago, Polygonum, Portulaca, Ranunculus, Raphanus, Rorippa, Rotala, Rumex, Salsola, Senecio, Sesbania, Sida, Sinapis, Solanum, Sonchus, Sphenoclea, Stellaria, Taraxacum, Thlaspi, Trifolium, Urtica, Veronica, Viola, and Xanthium*;
- [30] Dicotyledonous crops: *Arachis, Brassica, Cucumis, Cucurbita, Helianthus, Daucus, Gossypium, Ipomoea, Lactuca, Linum, Lycopersicon, Nicotiana, Phaseolus, Pisum, Solanum and Vicia*;
- [31] Monocotyledonous weeds: *Aegilops, Agropyron, Agrostis, Alopecurus, Apera, Avena, Brachiaria, Bromus, Cenchrus, Commelina, Cynodon, Cyperus, Dactyloctenium, Digitaria, Echinochloa, Eleocharis, Eleusine, Eragrostis, Eriochloa, Festuca, Fimbristylis, Heteranthera, Imperata, Ischaemum, Leptochloa, Lolium, Monochoria, Panicum, Paspalum, Phalaris, Phleum, Poa, Rottboellia, Sagittaria, Scirpus, Setaria, and Sorghum*;
- [32] Monocotyledonous crops: *Allium, Ananas, Asparagus, Avena, Hordeum, Oryza, Panicum, Saccharum, Secale, Sorghum, Triticale, Triticum, and Zea*.
- [33] Herbicidal compositions according to the present disclosure can be used both in conventional methods of cultivation (strip cultivation with suitable strip width) and in plantation cultivation (e.g., vines, fruit, citrus), as well as in industrial plants and track systems, on roads and squares, but also to handle stubble and in the minimum-tillage method. They are also suitable as burners (for killing foliage, e.g. in potatoes) or as defoliants (e.g. in cotton).
- [34] They are also suitable for use on fallow areas. Other areas of use are in tree nurseries, forests, grasslands, and in the cultivation of ornamental plants. The herbicidal composition according to this disclosure can be converted into the customary formulations, such as solutions, emulsions, wettable powders, suspensions, powders, dusting agents, pastes, soluble powders, granules, suspension-emulsion concentrates, natural and synthetic materials impregnated with active compound, and very fine capsules in polymeric substances.
- [35] Herbicidal compositions according to the present disclosure can be applied before and after the plants have emerged, that is to say pre-emergence and post-emergence. It can also be incorporated into the soil before sowing. The good herbicidal activity of the herbicidal compositions of the present disclosure can be seen from the examples which follow. While the

18a

individual active compounds show weak points regarding the herbicidal activity, the combinations, without exception, display a very good activity against weeds, which exceeds a simple additive effect. A synergistic effect in herbicides is always present when the herbicidal activity of the active combination exceeds the activity of the active compounds when applied individually.

[36] The expected activity for a given combination of two herbicides can be calculated as shown in the following equation 1 (COLBY, S. R., Calculating synergistic and antagonistic responses of herbicide combinations, Weeds 15, pages 20-22, 1967):

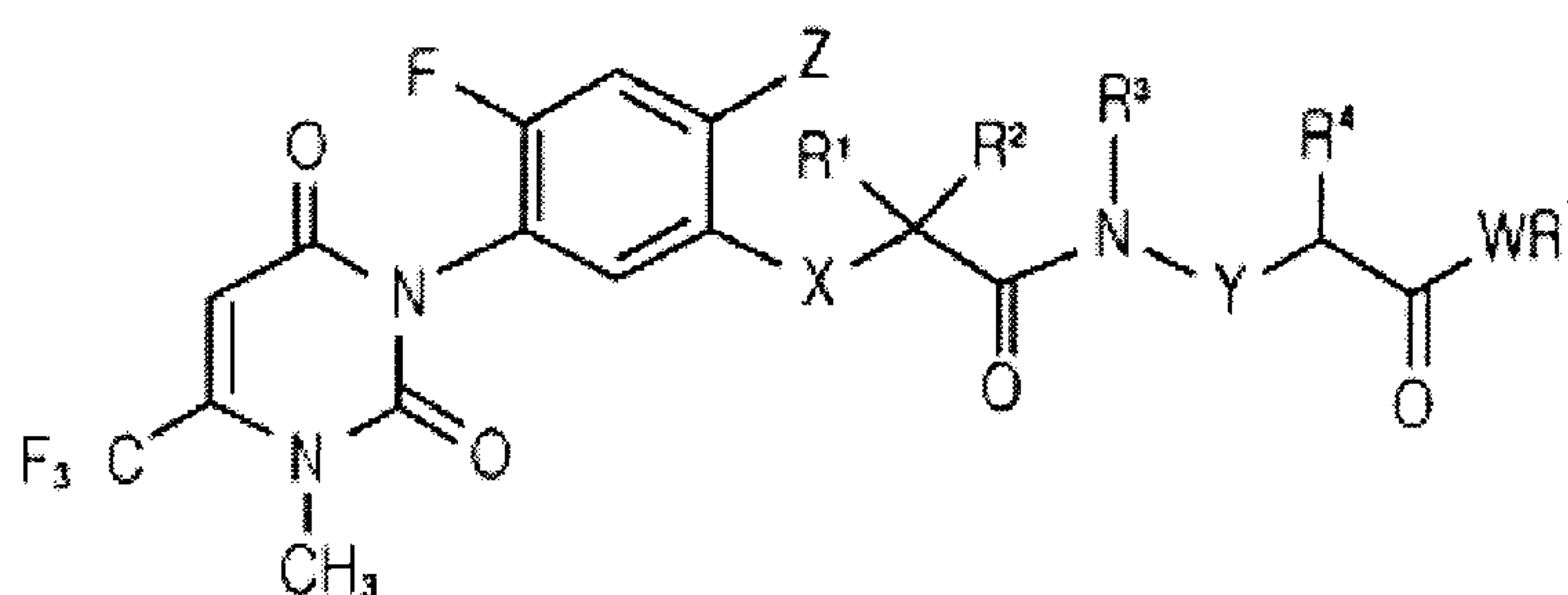
[37] Equation 1

[38] $E = X + Y - (X \times Y / 100)$

[39] In Equation 1,

[40] X is % damage by uracil compound (a) of formula 1 at the rate of application of p kg/ha; Y is % damage by conventional herbicidal compound (b) at the rate of application of q kg/ha; and E is the expected damage caused by compounds (a) and (b) at a rate of application of p and q kg/ha.

[41] The invention disclosed and claimed herein relates to a herbicidal composition comprising, as active ingredients, one or more herbicidally active agents and a uracil compound or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof, wherein the uracil compound is represented by the formula:



wherein R¹ and R⁵ represent a methyl group; R², R³, and R⁴ represent a hydrogen atom; X represents O, or S; Y represents a methylene group; W represents O; and Z represents a chlorine atom, and wherein the one or more herbicidally active agents are selected from the group consisting of: glyphosate, glufosinate, fenoxaprop, clodinafop, fluazifop, haloxyfop, metamifop, pinoxaden, clethodim, tralkoxydim, imazethapyr, trifloxysulfuron, bispyribac-sodium, 2,4-D, dicamba, picloram, fluroxypyr, triclopyr, (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-acetic acid (MCPA), mecoprop, quinclorac, (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-butanoic acid (MCPB), chloridazon, bentazone, bromoxynil, propanil, isoproturon, mesosulfuron, metsulfuron, diflufenican, nicosulfuron,

iodosulfuron, florasulam, mesotrione, isoxaflutole, flufenacet, sulfentrazone, carfentrazone, bensulfuron, and pyrazosulfuron.

[42] In particular embodiments of the claimed invention, the one or more herbicidally active agents comprise glyphosate-isopropylammonium, glufosinate-ammonium or a combination thereof.

[43] The claimed herbicidal composition may further comprise one or more herbicidally active agents selected from the group consisting of: an acetyl-CoA carboxylase inhibitor, an acetolactate synthase inhibitor, an amide, an auxin herbicide, an auxin transport inhibitor, a carotenoid biosynthesis inhibitor, an enolpyruvylshikimate 3-phosphate synthase inhibitor, a glutamine synthetase inhibitor, a lipid biosynthesis inhibitor, a mitosis inhibitor, a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase inhibitor, a photosynthesis inhibitor, a growth substance, and a cell wall biosynthesis inhibitor.

[44] DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

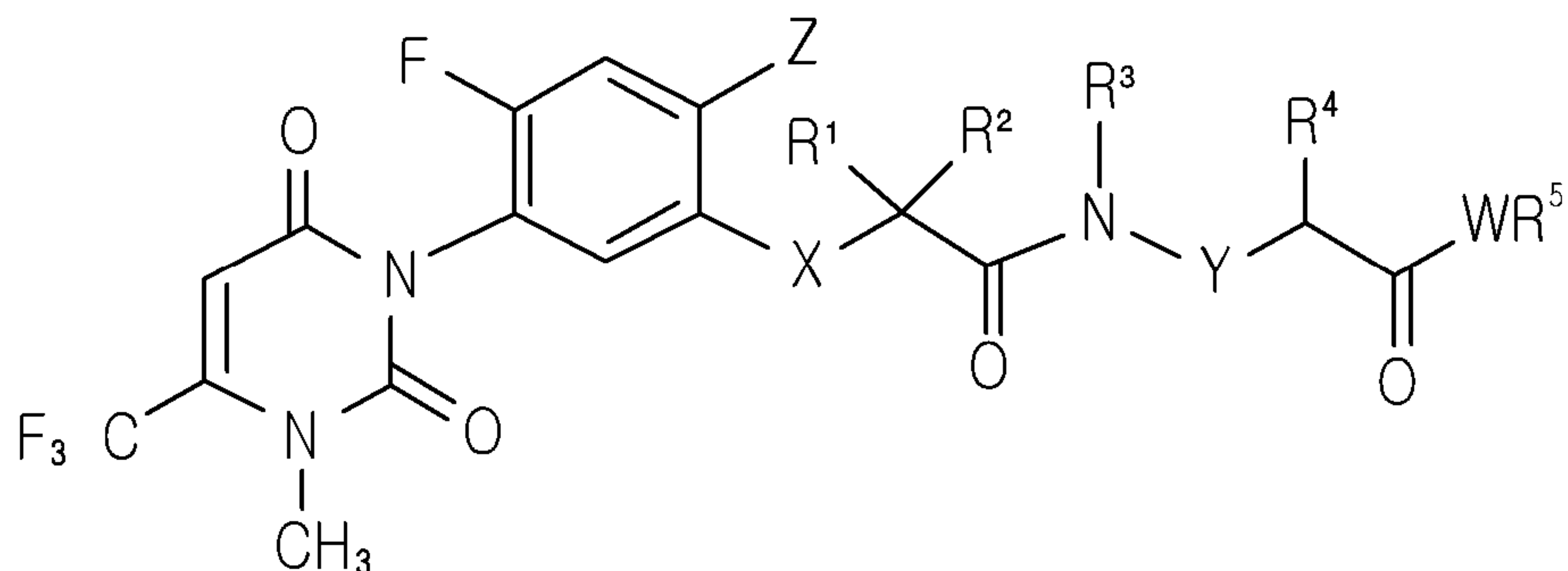
[45]

[46] Hereinafter, the present subject matter will be described further with reference to examples. It is to be understood, however, that these examples are for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to limit the scope of the claimed invention.

[47] In the following examples, the compounds disclosed in Korean Patent No. 1,103,840 were mixed with other herbicidally active compounds, and the effects thereof were examined.

[48] Formula 1

[49]



[50] In Formula 1,

[51] R^1 and R^2 are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom or a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group; R^3 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, a C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_6 alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_8 alkoxy group, a C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_6 haloalkenyl group, a C_1 - C_6 alkoxy C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, or a C_6 - C_{10} aryl C_1 - C_6 alkoxy group; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, a C_1 - C_6 haloalkyl group, or a C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl C_1 - C_6 alkyl group; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, a C_1 - C_6 alkoxy group, a C_2 - C_6 haloalkyl group, a C_2 - C_6 alkenyl group, a C_2 - C_6 haloalkenyl group, a C_2 - C_6 alkynyl group, a C_1 - C_6 alkoxycarbonyl group, a C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, a C_6 - C_{10} aryl C_1 - C_6 alkyl group, or a C_6 - C_{10} aryl C_1 - C_6 alkoxy group; X represents O, S, SO, SO_2 , NH, or $N(C_1$ - C_6 alkyl); Y represents a C_1 - C_6 alkylene group or a C_1 - C_6 haloalkylene group; W represents O, S, NH, or $N(C_1$ - C_6 alkyl); and Z represents a halogen atom, a cyano group, $CONH_2$, or $CSNH_2$.

[52] Preferably, the uracil compound represented by formula 1 is a uracil compound wherein R^1 and R^2 are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; R^3 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a methyl group, a methoxy group or a benzyloxy group; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a *n*-propyl group, a *n*-butyl group, a methoxy group, an allyl group, a propargyl group, a benzyl group, a benzyloxy group, or a methoxycarbonylmethyl group; X represents O, S, SO_2 , or NH; Y represents CH_2 , $CH(CH_3)$, CH_2CH_2 , $CH_2CH_2CH_2$, or $CH(CH_2F)$; W represents O, or NH; and Z represents a chlorine atom, a cyano group, or $CSNH_2$.

[53] More preferably, the uracil compound represented by formula 1 is a uracil compound wherein R^1 and R^2 are the same or different and represent a hydrogen atom or a methyl group; R^3 represents a hydrogen atom, a hydroxyl group, a methyl group, or a methoxy group; R^4 represents a hydrogen atom; R^5 represents a hydrogen atom, a methyl group, an ethyl group, a *n*-butyl group, an allyl group, a propargyl group, or $CH_2CO_2CH_3$; X represents O, S, or NH; Y represents CH_2 , CH_2CH_2 , or $CH(CH_2F)$; W represents O; and Z represents a chlorine atom.

- [54] Among the compounds represented by formula 1 according to the present invention, particularly preferable compounds are as follows:
- [55] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 1);
- [56] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}methoxyamino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 4);
- [57] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}benzyloxyamino]propionic acid methyl ester (Compound 5);
- [58] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}hydroxyamino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 6);
- [59] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]-4-fluorobutyric acid methyl ester (compound 8);
- [60] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]butyric acid methyl ester (compound 9);
- [61] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]-2-methylpropionic acid methyl ester (compound 10);
- [62] 4-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]butyric acid methyl ester (compound 11);
- [63] 5-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]pentanoic acid methyl ester (compound 12);
- [64] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxoethyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 13);
- [65] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenylamino]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 15);
- [66] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxoethyl}methylamino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 16);
- [67] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxoisopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 18);
- [68] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxoisopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester

- inyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid benzyl ester (compound 20);
- [69] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid *n*-propyl ester (compound 21);
- [70] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionyloxy acetic acid methyl ester (compound 22);
- [71] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid *n*-butyl ester (compound 23);
- [72] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid ethyl ester (compound 24);
- [73] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid allyl ester (compound 25);
- [74] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid propargyl ester (compound 26);
- [75] 4-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]butyric acid ethyl ester (compound 28);
- [76] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenylthio]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 36);
- [77] 3-[{2-[2-cyano-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 46);
- [78] 3-[{2-[2-aminothiocarbonyl-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenoxy]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 52); and
- [79] 3-[{2-[2-chloro-5-(3,6-dihydro-3-methyl-2,6-dioxo-4-trifluoromethyl-1(2*H*)-pyrimidinyl)-4-fluorophenylsulfonyl]-1-oxopropyl}amino]propionic acid methyl ester (compound 61).
- [80] The chemical structures of the above-described uracil compounds are summarized in Table 1 below.
- [81] Table 1

[Table 1]

R ¹	R ²		R ³	R ⁴	R ⁵	X	Y	W	Z
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	Me	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	H	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OMe	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OBn	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OH	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Pr	O	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CHCH ₂ F	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		H	Me	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂ CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂	O	Cl
H	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
H	H		H	H	H	O	CH ₂	O	Cl

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Me	H		H	H	Me	NH	CH ₂	O	Cl
H	H		Me	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	n-P r	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	Me		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	Me		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Bn	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	n-P r	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	CH C O ₂ Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	n- Bu	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	All yl	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Pro par gyl	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	Me		H	H	All yl	O	NH	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂ CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		Me	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		Me	H	H	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	Me		H	H	H	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
H	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	Cl

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Me	H		H	Me	Me	NH	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		CH ₂ F	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		Allyl	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	S	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	S	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OMe	H	Me	S	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	S	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		H	Me	Et	S	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CHMe	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	NH	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		Me	H	Me	NH	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OMe	H	Me	NH	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		OMe	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	CN
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	CN
Me	H		H	H	n-p r	O	CH ₂	O	CN
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	CONH ₂
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	CONH ₂
Me	H		H	H	n-p r	O	CH ₂	O	CONH ₂
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	O	CSNH ₂

Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	O	CSNH ₂
Me	H		H	H	n-p r	O	CH ₂	O	CSNH ₂
Me	H		H	H	Me	O	CH ₂	NH	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Et	O	CH ₂	NH	Cl
Me	H		H	H	O Me	O	CH ₂	NH	Cl
Me	H		H	H	OH	O	CH ₂	NH	Cl
Me	H		H	H	OB n	O	CH ₂	NH	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	SO	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me	H		H	H	Me	SO 2	CH ₂	O	Cl
Me: methyl group; Et: ethyl group; n-Pr: propyl group; Bu: butyl group; Bn: benzyl group.									

[82]

[83] To test herbicidal activities, (1) in the case of non-selective herbicidal compositions, weeds at the growth stage (30-40 cm) in fallow areas and orchards were treated with compositions containing the uracil compounds and herbicidally active compounds. (2) In the case of dry-field farming, weeds at the initial growth state (5 cm or less) in wheat and corn fields weeds were treated with compositions containing the uracil compounds and herbicidally active compounds. (3) In the case of paddy field farming, weeds in rice fields were treated with compositions containing the uracil compounds and herbicidally active compounds at 15 days after rice transplantation.

[84] Herbicidal activities were visually evaluated by comparing the mortality of the plants with untreated control groups 20 days after treatment with the compositions.

[85] Meanwhile, if the actual damage exceeds the calculated value, then the activity of the combination is superadditive. The expected activity for a given combination of two herbicides can be calculated using equation 1 above.

[86] Example 1: Nonselectiveherbicidalcomposition

[87] Weeds at the weed growth stage (30-40 cm) in fallow areas and orchards were treated with nonselective herbicidal compositions containing the uracil compounds and herbicidally active compounds.

[88] Experimental Example

[89] Tables 2 to 29 below show the plant mortalities (herbicidal activities) obtained when *Echinochloa crus*, *Digitaria sanguinalis*, *Abutilon theophrasti*, *Aeschynomene indica* and *Xanthium spinosum* were treated with the indicated amounts of uracil compounds, non-selective herbicides, and uracil compound/herbicide mixtures. When the measured values are higher than the calculated values, the test materials have significant herbicidal activities. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[90] Table 2

[Table 2]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 1	4	0	-	0	-	17	-	18	-	11	-
Compound 1	8	5	-	5	-	45	-	45	-	39	-
Compound 1	16	17	-	20	-	60	-	60	-	52	-
Glyphosate	150	12	-	8	-	8	-	9	-	11	-
Glyphosate	300	23	-	18	-	27	-	22	-	30	-
Glyphosate	600	48	-	46	-	59	-	47	-	64	-
Compound 1 + Glyphosate	4 + 600	53	48	49	46	70	66	63	57	78	68
Compound 1 + Glyphosate	8 + 300	50	27	44	22	95	60	91	57	88	57
Compound 1 + Glyphosate	16 + 150	36	27	36	26	68	63	72	64	67	57

[91]

[92] Table 3

[Table 3]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochl oacrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomen eindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 1	4	0	-	0	-	17	-	18	-	11	-
Compound 1	8	5	-	5	-	45	-	45	-	39	-
Compound 1	16	17	-	20	-	60	-	60	-	52	-
Glufosinate	75	15	-	11	-	7	-	5	-	13	-
Glufosinate	150	29	-	27	-	25	-	18	-	25	-
Glufosinate	300	60	-	57	-	49	-	46	-	56	-
Compound 1 + Glufosinate	4 + 300	64	60	66	57	67	58	60	56	64	61
Compound 1 + Glufosinate	8 + 150	56	33	53	30	89	58	86	55	84	54
Compound 1 + Glufosinate	16 + 75	39	29	36	29	73	63	70	62	66	58

[93]

[94] Table 4

[Table 4]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>	<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>	<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>	<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>					
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	11	-	26	-	21	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	38	-	52	-	42	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	16	-	51	-	69	-	56	-
Glyphosate	150	12	-	8	-	8	-	9	-	11	-
Glyphosate	300	23	-	18	-	27	-	22	-	30	-
Glyphosate	600	48	-	46	-	59	-	47	-	64	-
Compound 36 + Glyphosate	4 + 600	57	48	56	46	68	64	66	61	76	72
Compound 36 + Glyphosate	8 + 300	48	27	44	22	87	54	94	62	92	59
Compound 36 + Glyphosate	16 + 150	25	20	29	23	63	55	78	72	64	61

[95]

[96] Table 5

[Table 5]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	11	-	26	-	21	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	38	-	52	-	42	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	16	-	51	-	69	-	56	-
Glufosinate	75	15	-	11	-	7	-	5	-	13	-
Glufosinate	150	29	-	27	-	25	-	18	-	25	-
Glufosinate	300	60	-	57	-	49	-	46	-	56	-
Compound 36 + Glufosinate	4 + 300	63	60	66	57	62	55	70	60	71	65
Compound 36 + Glufosinate	8 + 150	56	33	54	30	84	53	93	61	90	57
Compound 36 + Glufosinate	16 + 75	26	23	28	25	61	54	81	71	69	62

[97]

[98] Table 6

[Table 6]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Fenoxaprop	25	13	-	13	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Fenoxaprop	50	31	-	32	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Fenoxaprop	100	65	-	64	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Fenoxaprop	20 + 100	79	71	79	71	66	58	63	56	57	51
Compound 36 + Fenoxaprop	40 + 50	90	56	95	61	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Fenoxaprop	80 + 25	74	66	80	75	100	100	100	100	100	100

[99]

[100] Table 7

[Table 7]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo</i> <i>acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan</i> <i>guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe</i> <i>ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomen</i> <i>eindica</i>		<i>Xanthiu</i> <i>mspinos</i> <i>um</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Clodinafop	7.5	12	-	10	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clodinafop	15	25	-	21	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clodinafop	30	53	-	50	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Clodinafop	20 + 30	64	61	68	60	61	58	61	56	60	51
Compound 36 + Clodinafop	40 + 15	84	52	83	55	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Clodinafop	80 + 7.5	71	66	83	74	100	100	100	100	100	100

[101]

[102] Table 8

[Table 8]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthiums pinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Fluazifop	50	10	-	9	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Fluazifop	100	26	-	21	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Fluazifop	200	61	-	52	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Fluazifop	20 + 200	77	68	71	61	68	58	66	56	54	51
Compound 36 + Fluazifop	40 + 100	83	53	84	55	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Fluazifop	80 + 50	75	65	82	73	100	100	100	100	100	100

[103]

[104] Table 9

[Table 9]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria sa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Haloxifyfop	12.5	11	-	14	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Haloxifyfop	25	28	-	29	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Haloxifyfop	50	58	-	57	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Haloxifyfop	20 + 50	74	65	72	65	64	58	60	56	54	51
Compound 36 + Haloxifyfop	40 + 25	88	54	89	59	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Haloxifyfop	80 + 12.5	75	65	85	75	100	100	100	100	100	100

[105]

[106] Table 10

[Table 10]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		<i>Xanthiums pinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Metamifop	25	11	-	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Metamifop	50	26	-	23	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Metamifop	100	57	-	48	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Metamifop	20 + 100	68	64	65	58	67	58	65	56	54	51
Compound 36 + Metamifop	40 + 50	84	53	88	56	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Metamifop	80 + 25	68	65	78	74	100	100	100	100	100	100

[107]

[108] Table 11

[Table 11]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria sa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon the ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium s pinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Pinoxaden	6.25	10	-	12	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Pinoxaden	12.5	29	-	26	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Pinoxaden	25	63	-	57	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Pinoxaden	20 + 25	72	69	72	65	62	58	62	56	61	51
Compound 36 + Pinoxaden	40 + 12.5	85	55	90	57	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Pinoxaden	80 + 6.25	73	65	82	74	100	100	100	100	100	100

[109]

[110] Table 12

[Table 12]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria</i> <i>sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene</i> <i>indica</i>		<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Clethodim	25	11	-	6	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clethodim	50	31	-	19	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clethodim	100	65	-	45	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Clethodim	20 + 100	80	71	66	56	61	58	62	56	61	51
Compound 36 + Clethodim	40 + 50	88	56	84	53	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Clethodim	80 + 25	69	65	82	73	100	100	100	100	100	100

[111]

[112] Table 13

[Table 13]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthiums pinosum</i>	
Compound 36	20	17	-	19	-	58	-	56	-	51	-
Compound 36	40	37	-	43	-	100	-	100	-	90	-
Compound 36	80	61	-	71	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Tralkoxydim	25	10	-	8	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Tralkoxydim	50	24	-	21	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Tralkoxydim	100	56	-	47	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Tralkoxydim	20 + 100	69	64	64	57	66	58	66	56	60	51
Compound 36 + Tralkoxydim	40 + 50	80	52	83	54	100	100	100	100	100	90
Compound 36 + Tralkoxydim	80 + 25	69	65	81	73	100	100	100	100	100	100

[113]

[114] Table 14

[Table 14]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynome neindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	15	-	19	-	24	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	35	-	46	-	59	-
Compound 36	16	12	-	15	-	47	-	61	-	79	-
Imazethapyr	25	11	-	11	-	9	-	11	-	9	-
Imazethapyr	50	26	-	26	-	24	-	25	-	20	-
Imazethapyr	100	53	-	62	-	58	-	54	-	47	-
Compound 36 + Imazethapyr	4 + 100	56	53	65	62	67	64	72	63	68	60
Compound 36 + Imazethapyr	8 + 50	51	29	52	30	78	51	95	60	91	67
Compound 36 + Imazethapyr	16 + 25	31	21	28	24	55	51	69	65	86	81

[115]

[116] Table 15

[Table 15]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo</i> <i>acrus</i>	<i>Digitaria</i> <i>sa</i> <i>nguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilon</i> <i>the</i> <i>ophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschyno</i> <i>meneindic</i> <i>a</i>	<i>Xanthiu</i> <i>mspinos</i> <i>um</i>					
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	15	-	19	-	24	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	35	-	46	-	59	-
Compound 36	16	12	-	15	-	47	-	61	-	79	-
Trifloxysulfuron	1.25	8	-	8	-	12	-	9	-	13	-
Trifloxysulfuron	2.5	24	-	26	-	28	-	25	-	30	-
Trifloxysulfuron	5	56	-	51	-	61	-	58	-	62	-
Compound 36 + Trifloxysulfuron	4 + 5	59	56	55	51	75	67	73	66	75	71
Compound 36 + Trifloxysulfuron	8 + 2.5	50	28	54	29	83	53	91	60	96	71
Compound 36 + Trifloxysulfuron	16 + 1.25	26	19	29	22	60	53	69	65	90	81

[117]

[118] Table 16

[Table 16]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	15	-	19	-	24	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	35	-	46	-	59	-
Compound 36	16	12	-	15	-	47	-	61	-	79	-
Bispyribac-sodium	7.5	6	-	8	-	16	-	6	-	10	-
Bispyribac-sodium	15	23	-	20	-	31	-	23	-	27	-
Bispyribac-sodium	30	45	-	47	-	62	-	49	-	58	-
Compound 36 + Bispyribac-sodium	4 + 30	57	45	64	47	75	68	65	59	75	68
Compound 36 + Bispyribac-sodium	8 + 15	81	26	81	24	85	55	86	58	95	70
Compound 36 + Bispyribac-sodium	16 + 7.5	69	18	72	22	63	55	70	64	85	81

[119]

[120] Table 17

[Table 17]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynome neindica</i>		<i>Xanthiu mspinos um</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
2,4-D	100	0	-	0	-	7	-	7	-	10	-
2,4-D)	200	0	-	0	-	21	-	24	-	22	-
2,4-D)	400	0	-	0	-	47	-	51	-	50	-
Compound 36 + 2,4-D	4 + 400	6	0	3	0	65	52	63	61	67	63
Compound 36 + 2,4-D	8 + 200	10	5	15	10	75	44	91	58	95	61
Compound 36 + 2,4-D	16 + 100	18	10	19	15	60	49	74	67	89	73

[121]

[122] Table 18

[Table 18]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Dicamba	75	0	-	0	-	9	-	7	-	13	-
Dicamba	150	0	-	0	-	20	-	23	-	29	-
Dicamba	300	0	-	0	-	46	-	51	-	62	-
Compound 36 + Dicamba	4 + 300	10	0	7	0	64	51	64	61	75	72
Compound 36 + Dicamba	8 + 150	21	5	22	10	79	44	91	57	90	65
Compound 36 + Dicamba	16 + 75	20	10	21	15	54	50	72	68	84	74

[123]

[124] Table 19

[Table 19]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Picloram	25	0	-	0	-	9	-	9	-	9	-
Picloram	50	0	-	0	-	28	-	21	-	26	-
Picloram	100	0	-	0	-	65	-	52	-	56	-
Compound 36 + Picloram	4 + 100	7	0	8	0	77	69	70	62	70	67
Compound 36 + Picloram	8 + 50	21	5	22	10	85	49	86	57	90	63
Compound 36 + Picloram	16 + 25	18	10	22	15	56	50	71	68	88	73

[125]

[126] Table 20

[Table 20]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>					
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Fluroxypyr	50	0	-	0	-	9	-	13	-	7	-
Fluroxypyr	100	0	-	0	-	26	-	27	-	23	-
Fluroxypyr	200	0	-	0	-	53	-	63	-	54	-
Compound 36 + Fluroxypyr	4 + 200	5	0	7	0	69	58	76	70	71	66
Compound 36 + Fluroxypyr	8 + 100	22	5	22	10	82	48	92	60	90	62
Compound 36 + Fluroxypyr	16 + 50	20	10	19	15	55	50	69	70	80	72

[127]

[128] Table 21

[Table 21]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Triclopyr	125	0	-	0	-	11	-	9	-	13	-
Triclopyr	250	0	-	0	-	23	-	26	-	30	-
Triclopyr	500	0	-	0	-	54	-	58	-	59	-
Compound 36 + Triclopyr	4 + 500	9	0	10	0	67	59	69	66	74	69
Compound 36 + Triclopyr	8 + 250	22	5	21	10	82	46	85	59	88	65
Compound 36 + Triclopyr	16 + 125	16	10	19	15	60	51	74	68	80	74

[129]

[130] Table 22

[Table 22]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
MCPA	75	0	-	0	-	11	-	11	-	8	-
MCPA	150	0	-	0	-	32	-	24	-	25	-
MCPA	300	0	-	0	-	64	-	58	-	59	-
Compound 36 + MCPA	4 + 300	5	0	3	0	76	68	76	66	77	69
Compound 36 + MCPA	8 + 150	22	5	22	10	86	52	85	58	88	62
Compound 36 + MCPA	16 + 75	15	10	20	15	63	51	69	69	83	72

[131]

[132] Table 23

[Table 23]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitarias anguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Mecoprop	200	0	-	0	-	14	-	8	-	9	-
Mecoprop	400	0	-	0	-	29	-	24	-	19	-
Mecoprop	800	0	-	0	-	64	-	55	-	45	-
Compound 36 + Mecoprop	4 + 800	6	0	4	0	78	68	73	64	64	59
Compound 36 + Mecoprop	8 + 400	21	5	21	10	83	50	92	58	85	59
Compound 36 + Mecoprop	16 + 200	19	10	19	15	58	52	69	68	80	73

[133]

[134] Table 24

[Table 24]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>	<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>	<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>					
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
Quinclorac	50	13	-	6	-	9	-	10	-	11	-
Quinclorac	100	26	-	21	-	26	-	27	-	29	-
Quinclorac	200	55	-	49	-	57	-	57	-	62	-
Compound 36 + Quinclorac	4 + 200	66	55	55	49	70	61	75	66	80	72
Compound 36 + Quinclorac	8 + 100	55	29	50	28	80	48	88	60	92	65
Compound 36 + Quinclorac	16 + 50	30	21	35	20	60	50	76	69	82	73

[135]

[136] Table 25

[Table 25]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	10	-	20	-	25	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	10	-	30	-	45	-	50	-
Compound 36	16	10	-	15	-	45	-	65	-	70	-
MCPB	75	9	-	12	-	11	-	13	-	12	-
MCPB	150	27	-	25	-	22	-	32	-	27	-
MCPB	300	57	-	56	-	52	-	64	-	58	-
Compound 36 + MCPB	4 + 300	62	57	59	56	73	57	83	71	75	69
Compound 36 + MCPB	8 + 150	55	30	52	33	80	45	88	63	90	64
Compound 36 + MCPB	16 + 75	37	18	28	25	80	51	84	70	74	73

[137]

[138] Table 26

[Table 26]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonth eophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	27	-	28	-	20	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	54	-	54	-	48	-
Compound 36	16	20	-	14	-	72	-	72	-	64	-
Chloridazon	175	13	-	14	-	14	-	11	-	7	-
Chloridazon	350	27	-	28	-	30	-	29	-	22	-
Chloridazon	700	54	-	63	-	64	-	57	-	46	-
Compound 36 + Chloridazon	4 + 700	57	54	67	63	83	74	78	69	63	57
Compound 36 + Chloridazon	8 + 350	56	31	54	31	95	68	96	67	88	59
Compound 36 + Chloridazon	16 + 175	38	30	31	26	79	76	82	75	71	67

[139]

[140] Table 27

[Table 27]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>	<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschyno meneindica</i>	<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>					
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	27	-	28	-	20	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	54	-	54	-	48	-
Compound 36	16	20	-	14	-	72	-	72	-	64	-
Bentazone	125	0	-	0	-	9	-	10	-	8	-
Bentazone	250	0	-	0	-	22	-	22	-	18	-
Bentazone	500	0	-	0	-	49	-	52	-	45	-
Compound 36 + Bentazone	4 + 500	6	0	7	0	66	63	68	65	64	56
Compound 36 + Bentazone	8 + 250	22	5	21	5	88	64	90	64	91	57
Compound 36 + Bentazone	16 + 125	23	20	17	14	84	74	82	75	74	67

[141]

[142] Table 28

[Table 28]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindi ca</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	27	-	28	-	20	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	54	-	54	-	48	-
Compound 36	16	20	-	14	-	72	-	72	-	64	-
Bromoxynil	50	0	-	0	-	12	-	5	-	7	-
Bromoxynil	100	0	-	0	-	30	-	20	-	21	-
Bromoxynil	200	0	-	0	-	60	-	48	-	51	-
Compound 36 + Bromoxynil	4 + 200	4	0	9	0	81	71	71	63	67	61
Compound 36 + Bromoxynil	8 + 100	21	5	22	5	93	68	95	63	85	59
Compound 36 + Bromoxynil	16 + 50	25	20	22	14	81	75	79	73	76	67

[143]

[144] Table 29

[Table 29]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria</i> <i>san</i> <i>guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon</i> <i>the</i> <i>ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom</i> <i>eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosum</i>	
Compound 36	4	0	-	0	-	27	-	28	-	20	-
Compound 36	8	5	-	5	-	54	-	54	-	48	-
Compound 36	16	20	-	14	-	72	-	72	-	64	-
Propanil	375	11	-	7	-	10	-	10	-	10	-
Propanil	750	21	-	22	-	23	-	27	-	24	-
Propanil	1500	46	-	45	-	56	-	56	-	58	-
Compound 36 + Propanil	4 + 1500	51	46	53	45	72	68	78	68	74	66
Compound 36 + Propanil	8 + 750	48	25	47	25	85	65	90	66	92	60
Compound 36 + Propanil	16 + 375	31	28	27	20	84	75	78	75	76	68

[145]

[146] Comparative Examples

[147] The procedures related to Tables 30 to 36 below were carried out in the same manner as those related to Tables 4, 5, 10, 12, 15, 17 and 27, except that Butafenacil was used instead of the uracil compound. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[148] Table 30 below is for comparison with Table 4 and shows that an 8:300 mixture of compound 36 and Glyphosate showed the highest effect.

[149]

[150] Table 30

[Table 30]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>	<i>Digitaria</i> <i>sanguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschynomene</i> <i>indica</i>	<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosum</i>					
Butafenacil	4	0	-	0	-	2	-	23	-	15	-
Butafenacil	8	0	-	0	-	35	-	45	-	35	-
Butafenacil	16	5	-	5	-	51	-	67	-	54	-
Glyphosate	150	12	-	8	-	8	-	9	-	11	-
Glyphosate	300	23	-	18	-	27	-	22	-	30	-
Glyphosate	600	48	-	46	-	59	-	47	-	64	-
Butafenacil + Glyphosate	4 + 600	52	48	52	46	68	60	75	59	69	69
Butafenacil + Glyphosate	8 + 300	26	23	19	18	52	52	66	57	64	55
Butafenacil + Glyphosate	16 + 150	16	16	21	13	59	55	76	70	67	59

[151]

[152] Table 31 below is for comparison with Table 5 and shows that an 8:150 mixture of compound 36 and Glufosinate showed the highest effect.

[153]

[154] Table 31

[Table 31]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>rus</i>	<i>Digitaria</i> <i>sanguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschynomene</i> <i>indica</i>	<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosa</i>					
Butafenacil	4	0	-	0	-	2	-	23	-	15	-
Butafenacil	8	0	-	0	-	35	-	45	-	35	-
(Butafenacil	16	5	-	5	-	51	-	67	-	54	-
Glufosinate	75	15	-	11	-	7	-	5	-	13	-
Glufosinate	150	29	-	27	-	25	-	18	-	25	-
Glufosinate	300	60	-	57	-	49	-	46	-	56	-
Butafenacil + Glufosinate	4 + 300	62	60	67	57	58	50	73	58	71	63
Butafenacil + Glufosinate	8 + 150	30	29	28	27	58	51	65	55	55	51
Butafenacil + Glufosinate	16 + 75	24	19	26	16	55	54	72	69	66	60

[155]

[156] Table 32 below is for comparison with Table 10 and shows that a 20:100 mixture and 40:50 mixture of compound 36 and Metamifop showed high effects.

[157]

[158] Table 32

[Table 32]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>		<i>Digitarias</i> <i>anguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe</i> <i>ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom</i> <i>eneindica</i>		<i>Xanthiums</i> <i>pinosum</i>	
Butafenacil	20	12	-	12	-	55	-	51	-	42	-
Butafenacil	40	30	-	40	-	94	-	99	-	90	-
Butafenacil	80	53	-	70	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Metamifop	25	11	-	11	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Metamifop	50	26	-	23	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Metamifop	100	57	-	48	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Butafenacil + Metamifop	20 + 100	76	62	64	54	56	55	60	51	50	42
Butafenacil + Metamifop	40 + 50	53	47	63	53	100	94	100	99	91	90
Butafenacil + Metamifop	80 + 25	63	58	81	73	100	100	100	100	100	100

[159]

[160] Table 33 below is for comparison with Table 12 and shows that a 20:100 mixture, 40:50 mixture and 80:25 mixture of compound 36 and Clethodim showed high effects.

[161] Table 33

[Table 33]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>	<i>Digitaria</i> <i>anguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschynomene</i> <i>indica</i>	<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosum</i>					
Butafenacil	20	12	-	12	-	55	-	51	-	42	-
Butafenacil	40	30	-	40	-	94	-	99	-	90	-
Butafenacil	80	53	-	70	-	100	-	100	-	100	-
Clethodim	25	11	-	6	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clethodim	50	31	-	19	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Clethodim	100	65	-	45	-	0	-	0	-	0	-
Butafenacil + Clethodim	20 + 100	76	69	58	52	62	55	59	51	42	42
Butafenacil + Clethodim	40 + 50	52	51	57	51	100	94	100	99	93	90
Butafenacil + Clethodim	80 + 25	60	58	73	72	100	100	100	100	100	100

[162]

[163] Table 34 below is for comparison with Table 15 and shows that an 8:2.5 mixture of compound 36 and Trifloxysulfuron showed the highest effect.

[164]

[165] Table 34

[Table 34]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria sa nguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindica</i>		<i>Xanthiu mispinosum</i>	
Butafenacil	4	0	-	0	-	14	-	28	-	20	-
Butafenacil	8	0	-	0	-	35	-	49	-	57	-
Butafenacil	16	10	-	15	-	46	-	71	-	74	-
Trifloxysulfuron	1.25	8	-	8	-	12	-	9	-	13	-
Trifloxysulfuron	2.5	24	-	26	-	28	-	25	-	30	-
Trifloxysulfuron	5	56	-	51	-	61	-	58	-	62	-
Butafenacil + Tri- floxysulfuron	4 + 5	59	56	52	51	76	67	76	70	70	70
Butafenacil + Tri- floxysulfuron	8 + 2.5	30	24	34	26	56	53	65	62	77	70
Butafenacil + Tri- floxysulfuron	16 + 1.25	22	17	30	22	58	52	82	74	78	77

[166]

[167] Table 35 below is for comparison with Table 17 and shows that an 8:200 mixture and 16:100 mixture of compound 36 and 2,4-D showed the highest effect.

[168]

[169] Table 35

[Table 35]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		<i>Xanthium spinosum</i>	
Butafenacil	4	0	-	0	-	5	-	10	-	15	-
Butafenacil	8	0	-	5	-	20	-	30	-	35	-
Butafenacil	16	5	-	10	-	35	-	45	-	60	-
2,4-D	100	0	-	0	-	7	-	7	-	10	-
2,4-D	200	0	-	0	-	21	-	24	-	22	-
2,4-D	400	0	-	0	-	47	-	51	-	50	-
Butafenacil + 2,4-D	4 + 400	0	0	0	0	59	50	72	56	61	58
Butafenacil + 2,4-D	8 + 200	5	0	5	5	48	36	66	46	68	49
Butafenacil + 2,4-D	16 + 100	10	5	15	10	55	40	61	49	74	64

[170]

[171] Table 36 below is for comparison with Table 27 and shows that an 8:250 mixture and 16:125 mixture of compound 36 and Bentazone showed the highest effect.

[172] Table 36

[Table 36]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>acrus</i>		<i>Digitaria</i> <i>san</i> <i>guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene</i> <i>indica</i>		<i>Xanthium</i> <i>spinosum</i>	
Butafenacil	4	0	-	0	-	15	-	20	-	10	-
Butafenacil	8	0	-	0	-	45	-	40	-	25	-
Butafenacil	16	10	-	5	-	60	-	65	-	55	-
Bentazone	125	0	-	0	-	9	-	10	-	8	-
Bentazone	250	0	-	0	-	22	-	22	-	18	-
Bentazone	500	0	-	0	-	49	-	52	-	45	-
Butafenacil + Bentazone	4 + 500	4	0	4	0	70	57	71	62	55	51
Butafenacil + Bentazone	8 + 250	9	0	10	0	65	57	69	53	58	38
Butafenacil + Bentazone	16 + 125	29	10	9	5	75	64	76	69	70	58

[173]

[174]

As described above, the mixture of the conventional nonselective herbicide and the uracil compound showed a higher herbicidal activity than that of each compound and also showed a higher herbicidal activity than the mixture comprising Butafenacil in place of the uracil compound.

[175]

Example 2: Herbicidal composition for dry field farming

[176]

In the case of herbicidal compositions for dry field farming, weeds at the initial growth stage (5 cm or less) in wheat and corn fields were treated with various concentrations of herbicidal compositions containing the uracil compounds and herbicidally active compounds.

[177]

Experimental Examples

[178]

Tables 37 to 48 below show the plant mortalities (herbicidal activities) obtained when *Alopecurus aequalis*, *Portulaca oleracea*, *Capsella bursa-pastoris*, *Lamium amplexicaule* and wheat or *Echinochloa crusgalli*, *Digitaria sanguinalis*, *Abutilon theophrasti*, *Aeschynomene indica* and corn were treated with the indicated amounts of uracil compounds, dry-field farming herbicides, and uracil compound/ dry-field farming herbicide mixtures. When the measured values are higher than the calculated values, the test materials are regarded to have significant herbicidal activities. The left column

of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[179] Table 37

[Table 37]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		<i>Porippaisla ndica</i>		<i>Capsellabur sapastoris</i>		<i>Lamiumam plexicaule</i>		Wheat	
Compound 36	1	0	-	10	-	5	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	30	-	25	-	30	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	10	-	55	-	45	-	50	-	1	-
Isoproturon	150	15	-	10	-	11	-	12	-	0	-
Isoproturon	300	32	-	26	-	29	-	25	-	0	-
Isoproturon	600	64	-	53	-	63	-	49	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Isoproturon	1 + 600	74	64	62	58	69	65	59	54	1	1
Compound 36 + Isoproturon	2 + 300	56	32	76	48	75	46	77	47	0	0
Compound 36 + Isoproturon	4 + 150	29	24	68	59	56	51	60	56	1	1

[180]

[181] Table 38

[Table 38]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Alopecurus saequalis</i>		<i>Porippaisla ndica</i>		<i>Capsellaburs apastoris</i>		<i>Lamiumam plexicaule</i>		Wheat	
Compound 36	1	0	-	10	-	5	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	30	-	25	-	30	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	10	-	55	-	45	-	50	-	1	-
Mesosulfuron	2	15	-	12	-	10	-	13	-	0	-
Mesosulfuron	4	32	-	27	-	30	-	26	-	0	-
Mesosulfuron	8	64	-	61	-	59	-	55	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Mesosulfuron	1 + 8	68	64	70	65	67	61	70	60	1	1
Compound 36 + Mesosulfuron	2 + 4	55	32	80	49	78	47	78	48	0	0
Compound 36 + Mesosulfuron	4 + 2	32	24	64	61	60	50	64	56	1	1

[182]

[183] Table 39

[Table 39]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Alopecurus saequalis</i>		<i>Porippaisla ndica</i>		<i>Capsellaburs apastoris</i>		<i>Lamiumam plexicaule</i>		Wheat	
Compound 36	1	0	-	10	-	5	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	30	-	25	-	30	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	10	-	55	-	45	-	50	-	1	-
Metsulfuron	1	0	-	5	-	7	-	11	-	0	-
Metsulfuron	2	0	-	20	-	24	-	29	-	0	-
Metsulfuron	4	0	-	45	-	48	-	57	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Metsulfuron	1 + 4	8	0	61	51	60	51	70	61	0	0
Compound 36 + Metsulfuron	2 + 2	15	0	73	44	70	43	79	50	0	0
Compound 36 + Metsulfuron	4 + 1	17	10	66	57	57	49	60	56	1	1

[184]

[185] Table 40

[Table 40]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		<i>Porippaisl andica</i>		<i>Capsellaburs apastoris</i>		<i>Lamiuma mplexicaule</i>		Wheat	
Compound 36	1	0	-	10	-	5	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	30	-	25	-	30	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	10	-	55	-	45	-	50	-	1	-
Diflufenican	37.5	0	-	5	-	6	-	10	-	0	-
Diflufenican	75	0	-	20	-	21	-	24	-	0	-
Diflufenican	150	0	-	40	-	45	-	47	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Di-flufenican	1 + 150	4	0	51	46	54	48	62	52	1	1
Compound 36 + Di-flufenican	2 + 75	15	0	70	44	66	40	77	46	0	0
Compound 36 + Di-flufenican	4 + 37.5	16	10	65	57	55	48	62	55	1	1

[186]

[187] Table 41

[Table 41]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom eneindica</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Nicosulfuron	5	10	-	7	-	8	-	11	-	0	-
Nicosulfuron	10	24	-	24	-	26	-	30	-	0	-
Nicosulfuron	20	50	-	50	-	62	-	65	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Nicosulfuron	1 + 20	57	50	55	50	78	68	76	69	0	0
Compound 36 + Nicosulfuron	2 + 10	58	24	55	24	88	52	85	47	0	0
Compound 36 + Nicosulfuron	4 + 5	20	15	20	16	61	54	54	51	1	1

[188]

[189] Table 42

[Table 42]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Iodosulfuron	1.25	7	-	12	-	13	-	12	-	0	-
Iodosulfuron	2.5	24	-	27	-	30	-	24	-	0	-
Iodosulfuron	5	58	-	56	-	61	-	47	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Iodosulfuron	1 + 5	62	58	65	56	73	67	56	52	1	1
Compound 36 + Iodosulfuron	2 + 2.5	63	24	65	27	84	54	70	43	0	0
Compound 36 + Iodosulfuron	4 + 1.25	16	12	23	20	63	56	59	51	1	1

[190]

[191] Table 43

[Table 43]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilontheo phrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Florasulam	1	0	-	0	-	12	-	8	-	0	-
Florasulam	2	0	-	0	-	23	-	18	-	0	-
Florasulam	4	0	-	0	-	54	-	46	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Florasulam	1 + 4	3	0	3	0	69	61	60	51	0	0
Compound 36 + Florasulam	2 + 2	15	0	15	0	79	50	64	39	0	0
Compound 36 + Florasulam	4 + 1	9	5	14	10	63	56	56	49	1	1

[192]

[193] Table 44

[Table 44]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynome neindica</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Mesotrione	15	0	-	0	-	15	-	11	-	0	-
Mesotrione	30	5	-	5	-	29	-	27	-	0	-
Mesotrione	60	15	-	10	-	58	-	54	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Mesotrione	1 + 60	24	15	15	10	70	64	69	59	1	1
Compound 36 + Mesotrione	2 + 30	21	5	22	5	87	54	72	45	0	0
Compound 36 + Mesotrione	4 + 15	11	5	15	10	61	57	57	51	1	1

[194]

[195] Table 45

[Table 45]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochl oacrus</i>	<i>Digitariasa nguinalis</i>	<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>	<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>	Corn					
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Isoxaflutole	12.5	14	-	10	-	12	-	9	-	0	-
Isoxaflutole	25	29	-	24	-	31	-	28	-	0	-
Isoxaflutole	50	61	-	53	-	62	-	56	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Isoxaflutole	1 + 50	67	61	60	53	75	68	69	60	0	0
Compound 36 + Isoxaflutole	2 + 25	65	29	58	24	89	55	85	46	0	0
Compound 36 + Isoxaflutole	4 + 12.5	25	19	28	19	65	56	58	50	1	1

[196]

[197] Table 46

[Table 46]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa crus</i>		<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynomene indica</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Flufenacet	87.5	7	-	7	-	9	-	6	-	0	-
Flufenacet	175	24	-	22	-	23	-	18	-	0	-
Flufenacet	350	50	-	53	-	46	-	46	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Flufenacet	1 + 350	56	50	60	53	61	54	59	51	1	1
Compound 36 + Flufenacet	2 + 175	60	24	58	22	85	50	75	39	0	0
Compound 36 + Flufenacet	4 + 87.5	15	12	24	16	63	54	56	48	1	1

[198]

[199] Table 47

[Table 47]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochlo acrus</i>		<i>Digitariasan guinalis</i>		<i>Abutilonthe ophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschyno meneindic a</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Sulfentrazone	75	0	-	0	-	12	-	7	-	0	-
Sulfentrazone	150	5	-	10	-	25	-	25	-	0	-
Sulfentrazone	300	20	-	28	-	56	-	53	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Sulfentrazone	1 + 300	23	20	31	28	66	63	66	58	1	1
Compound 36 + Sulfentrazone	2 + 150	22	5	28	10	80	51	78	43	0	0
Compound 36 + Sulfentrazone	4 + 75	9	5	16	10	60	56	58	49	1	1

[200]

[201] Table 48

【Table 48】

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i> <i>crus</i>		<i>Digitaria</i> <i>sanguinalis</i>		<i>Abutilon</i> <i>theophrasti</i>		<i>Aeschynom</i> <i>ene indica</i>		Corn	
Compound 36	1	0	-	0	-	15	-	10	-	0	-
Compound 36	2	0	-	0	-	35	-	25	-	0	-
Compound 36	4	5	-	10	-	50	-	45	-	1	-
Carfentrazone	2.5	0	-	0	-	30	-	20	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	5	0	-	0	-	50	-	45	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	10	5	-	5	-	75	-	70	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Carfentrazone	1 + 10	13	5	9	5	85	79	77	73	1	1
Compound 36 + Carfentrazone	2 + 5	15	0	15	0	90	68	92	59	0	0
Compound 36 + Carfentrazone	4 + 2.5	14	5	16	10	75	65	63	56	1	1

[202]

[203] Comparative Examples

[204] The procedures related to Tables 49 and 50 below were carried out in the same manner as the procedures related to Tables 38 and 44, except that Carfentrazone was used in place of the uracil compound. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[205] Table 49 below is for comparison with Table 38. Comparison of those tables shows that a 2:4 mixture of compound 36 and Carfentrazone showed the highest herbicidal effect.

[206] Table 49

【Table 49】

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		<i>Porippa islandica</i>		<i>Capsella bursapastoris</i>		<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>		Wheat	
Carfentrazone	1	0	-	5	-	0	-	5	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	2	0	-	15	-	15	-	20	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	4	0	-	40	-	35	-	40	-	0	-
Mesosulfuron	2	15	-	12	-	10	-	13	-	0	-
Mesosulfuron	4	32	-	27	-	30	-	26	-	0	-
Mesosulfuron	8	64	-	61	-	59	-	55	-	1	-
Carfentrazone + Mesosulfuron	1 + 8	68	64	63	63	65	59	68	57	1	1
Carfentrazone + Mesosulfuron	2 + 4	33	32	37	38	52	40	55	40	1	0
Carfentrazone + Mesosulfuron	4 + 2	23	15	15	47	50	41	60	48	0	0

[207]

[208] Table 50 below is for comparison with Table 44. Comparison of those tables shows that a 2:30 mixture and 4:15 mixture of compound 36 and Mesotrione showed the highest herbicidal effect.

[209] Table 50

[Table 50]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)									
		<i>Echinochloa</i>		<i>Digitaria</i>		<i>Abutilon</i>		<i>Aeschynom</i>		Corn	
Carfentrazone	1	0	-	0	-	10	-	5	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	2	0	-	0	-	25	-	20	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	4	0	-	0	-	45	-	40	-	0	-
Mesotrione	15	0	-	0	-	15	-	11	-	0	-
Mesotrione	30	5	-	5	-	29	-	27	-	0	-
Mesotrione	60	15	-	10	-	58	-	54	-	1	-
Carfentrazone + Mesotrione	1 + 60	20	15	20	10	70	62	68	56	1	1
Carfentrazone + Mesotrione	2 + 30	14	5	7	5	60	47	55	42	0	0
Carfentrazone + Mesotrione	4 + 15	8	0	4	0	65	53	60	46	1	0

[210]

[211] As can be seen in Tables 37 to 50 above, the mixture of the uracil compound and the conventional dry-field farming herbicide showed a higher herbicidal activity than that of each compound and also showed a higher herbicidal activity of the mixture comprising Carfentrazone in place of the uracil compound. In addition, the mixture of the uracil compound and the conventional dry-field farming herbicide did not show herbicidal activity for wheat and corn, suggesting that it can be used as a herbicidal composition for dry-field farming.

[212] Example 3: Herbicidal composition for paddy field farming

[213] In the case of herbicidal compositions, weeds in rice fields were treated with compositions comprising the above uracil composition and herbicidally active compound at 25 days after rice transplantation.

[214] Experimental Examples

[215] Tables 51 and 52 below show the plant mortalities (herbicidal activities) obtained when *Monochoria vaginalis*, *Ludwigia prostrate* and a rice plant were treated with the indicated amounts of uracil compounds, paddy field farming herbicides, and uracil compound/paddy field farming herbicide mixtures, and Tables 53 to 77 below show the plant mortalities obtained when *Monochoria vaginalis* and *Echinochloa crus* were treated with the indicated amounts. When the measured values are higher than the calculated values, the test materials are regarded to have significant herbicidal activities. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[216]

[217] Table 51

【Table 51】

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)					
		<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>		<i>Ludwigia prostrate</i>		Rice plant	
Compound 36	2.5	5	-	15	-	0	-
Compound 36	5	30	-	35	-	0	-
Compound 36	10	50	-	55	-	1	-
Bensulfuron	10	15	-	20	-	0	-
Bensulfuron	20	35	-	40	-	0	-
Bensulfuron	40	51	-	55	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Bensulfuron	2.5 + 40	56	53	66	62	1	1
Compound 36 + Bensulfuron	5 + 20	88	55	96	61	0	0
Compound 36 + Bensulfuron	10 + 10	62	58	68	64	1	1

[218]

[219] Table 52

[Table 52]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)					
		<i>Monochoriavagi nalis</i>		<i>Ludwigiaprostra te</i>		Rice plant	
Compound 36	2.5	5	-	15	-	0	-
Compound 36	5	30	-	35	-	0	-
Compound 36	10	50	-	55	-	1	-
Pyrazosulfuron	2.5	15	-	20	-	0	-
Pyrazosulfuron	5	40	-	45	-	0	-
Pyrazosulfuron	10	67	-	62	-	1	-
Compound 36 + Pyra- zosulfuron	2.5 + 10	79	69	71	68	1	1
Compound 36 + Pyra- zosulfuron	5 + 5	88	58	100	64	0	0
Compound 36 + Pyra- zosulfuron	10 + 2.5	61	58	67	64	1	1

[220]

[221] Table 53

[Table 53]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Azimsulfuron	5	50	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Azimsulfuron	5 + 5	90	65	55	30

[222]

[223] Table 54

[Table 54]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Cinosulfuron	10	30	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Cinosulfuron	5 + 10	80	51	45	20

[224]

[225] Table 55

[Table 55]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Cyclosulfamuron	11	50	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Cyclosulfamuron	5 + 11	90	65	45	30

[226]

[227] Table 56

[Table 56]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Halosulfuron	11	30	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Halosulfuron	5 + 11	85	51	40	20

[228]

[229] Table 57

[Table 57]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Imazosulfuron	18	40	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Imazosulfuron	5 + 18	90	58	45	20

[230]

[231] Table 58

[Table 58]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Orthosulfamuron	17.5	40	-	10	-
Compound 36 + Or-thosulfamuron	5 + 17.5	85	58	35	10

[232]

[233] Table 59

[Table 59]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Pyriminobac	11	0	-	50	-
Compound 36 + Pyriminobac	5 + 11	55	30	85	50

[234]

[235] Table 60

[Table 60]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Pyrimisulfan	16.5	50	-	40	-
Compound 36 + Pyrimisulfan	5 + 16.5	95	65	65	40

[236]

[237] Table 61

[Table 61]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Propyrisulfuron	18	45	-	45	-
Compound 36 + Propyrisulfuron	5 + 18	90	61.5	70	45

[238]

[239] Table 62

[Table 62]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Metazosulfuron	25	40	-	35	-
Compound 36 + Metazosulfuron	5 + 25	90	58	65	35

[240]

[241] Table 63

[Table 63]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Triafamone	12.5	10	-	50	-
Compound 36 + Triafamone	5 + 12.5	70	37	80	50

[242]

[243] Table 64

[Table 64]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Anilofos	75	0	-	50	-
Compound 36 + Anilofos	5 + 75	55	30	85	50

[244]

[245] Table 65

[Table 65]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Benzobicyclon	50	30	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Benzobicyclon	5 + 50	80	51	30	0

[246]

[247] Table 66

[Table 66]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Bromobutide	225	50	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Bromobutide	5 + 225	90	65	20	0

[248]

[249] Table 67

[Table 67]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Cafenstrole	50	30	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Cafenstrole	5 + 50	85	51	45	20

[250]

[251] Table 68

[Table 68]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Esprocarb	500	30	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Esprocarb	5 + 500	85	51	55	20

[252]

[253] Table 69

[Table 69]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Ethoxysulfuron	15	20	-	10	-
Compound 36 + Ethoxysulfuron	5 + 15	80	44	35	10

[254]

[255] Table 70

[Table 70]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Fentrazamide	50	30	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Fentrazamide	5 + 50	85	51	45	20

[256]

[257] Table 71

[Table 71]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Indanofan	37.5	0	-	25	-
Compound 36 + Indanofan	5 + 37.5	65	30	50	25

[258]

[259] Table 72

[Table 72]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Mefenacet	200	30	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Mefenacet	5 + 200	80	51	55	30

[260]

[261] Table 73

[Table 73]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
molinate	500	0	-	50	-
Compound 36 + molinate	5 + 500	50	30	80	50

[262]

[263] Table 74

[Table 74]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Oxaziclomefone	12.5	0	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Oxaziclomefone	5 + 12.5	55	30	65	30

[264]

[265] Table 75

[Table 75]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Pyributicarb	150	20	-	20	-
Compound 36 + Pyributicarb	5 + 150	75	44	45	20

[266]

[267] Table 76

[Table 76]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Pyriftalid	37.5	0	-	30	-
Compound 36 + Pyriftalid	5 + 37.5	65	30	50	30

[268]

[269] Table 77

[Table 77]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		<i>Monochoriavaginalis</i>		<i>Echinochloacrus</i>	
Compound 36	5	30	-	0	-
Quinoclamine	450	0	-	0	-
Compound 36 + Quinoclamine	5 + 450	65	30	25	0

[270]

[271] ComparativeExample

[272] The procedure related to Table 78 below was carried out in the same manner as the procedure related to Table 52, except that Carfentrazone was used in place of the uracil compound.

[273] Table 78 below is for comparison with Table 52 and shows that a 2.5:10 mixture and 5:5 mixture of compound 36 and Pyrazosulfuron showed the highest herbicidal effect. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following table indicates

measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[274]

[275] Table 78

[Table 78]

Component	g/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)					
		<i>Monochoriavagina</i> <i>lis</i>		<i>Ludwigiaprostrate</i>		Rice plant	
Carfentrazone	2.5	0	-	10	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	5	20	-	35	-	0	-
Carfentrazone	10	45	-	50	-	0	-
Pyrazosulfuron	2	20	-	15	-	0	-
Pyrazosulfuron	4	40	-	35	-	0	-
Pyrazosulfuron	8	63	-	65	-	1	-
Carfentrazone + Pyrazosulfuron	2.5 + 8	70	63	72	69	1	1
Carfentrazone + Pyrazosulfuron	5 + 4	60	52	60	58	1	0
Carfentrazone + Pyrazosulfuron	10 + 2	65	56	65	58	0	0

[276]

[277] As can be seen in Tables 51 to 78 above, the mixture of the uracil compound and the conventional paddy field farming herbicide showed a higher herbicidal activity than that of each compound and also showed a higher herbicidal activity of the mixture comprising Carfentrazone in place of the uracil compound. In addition, the mixture of the uracil compound and the conventional paddy field farming herbicide did not show herbicidal activity for the rice plant, suggesting that it can be used as an herbicidal composition for paddy field farming.

[278]

[279] Example 4. Nonselectiveherbicidalcompositioncomprising 1 uracilcompoundand 2 herbicidally activecompounds

[280] Weeds at the weed growth stage (30-40 cm) in fallow areas and orchards were treated with nonselective herbicidal compositions containing 1 uracil compound and 2 herbicidally active compounds.

[281] ExperimentalExample

[282] Tables 79 below show the plant mortalities (herbicidal activities) obtained when

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ryegrass and wild amaranth were treated with the indicated amounts of nonselective herbicides, and 1 uracil compound/2 herbicide mixtures. When the measured values are higher than the calculated values, the test materials have significant herbicidal activities. The left column of two columns for each grass in the following tables indicates measured mortality values, and the right column indicates calculated mortality values.

[283]

[284] Table 79

[Table 79]

component	g ai/ha	Data (measured value/calculated value)			
		ryegrass		Wild amaranth	
compound 36	8	30	-	40	-
Glyphosate-IPA	300	10	-	10	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 +300	65	37	80	46
Clopyralid	125	0	-	10	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Clopyralid	8 +300 +125	95	65	100	82
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Sulcotrione	75	20	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Sul- cotrione	8 + 300 + 75	98	72	100	84
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Clomazone	175	15	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Clomazone	8 + 300 + 175	99	70	100	86
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Picolinafen	25	0	-	25	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Pi- colinafen	8 + 300 + 25	85	65	100	85
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Imazamox	8.3	30	-	20	-
compound 36 +	8 + 300 +	100	76	99	84

Glyphosate-IPA + Imazamox	8.3				
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Diclofop	175	30	-	0	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Diclofop	8 + 300 + 175	99	76	90	80
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Di flufenzopyr	12.5	20	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Di-flufenzopyr	8 + 300 + 12.5	93	72	99	84
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Isoxaben	31	0	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Isoxaben	8 + 300 + 31	85	65	100	86
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Asulam	1250	25	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Asulam	8 + 300 + 1250	98	74	99	84
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Bilanafos	500	30	-	15	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Bilanafos	8 + 300 + 500	100	76	99	83
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46

Ethofumesate	250	25	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Ethofumesate	8 + 300 + 250	99	74	95	84
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Atrazine	200	30	-	25	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Atrazine	8 + 300 + 200	100	76	100	85
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Oxadiazon	500	30	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Oxadiazon	8 + 300 + 500	100	76	100	86
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Acetochlor	375	30	-	10	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Acetochlor	8 + 300 + 375	100	76	95	82
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Pendimethalin	250	30	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Pendimethalin	8 + 300 + +250	100	76	98	84
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Aminopyralid	250	0	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glyphosate-IPA + Aminopyralid	8 + 300 + 250	80	65	100	84

compound 36	8	30	-	40	-
Glufo-sinate-ammonium	150	10	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 150	60	37	85	52
Clopyralid	125	0	-	10	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Clopyralid	8 + 150 + 125	90	60	100	87
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Sulcotrione	75	20	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Sulcotrione	8 + 300 + 75	95	72	98	84
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Clomazone	175	15	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Clomazone	8 + 300 + 175	95	70	99	86
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Picolinafen	25	0	-	25	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Picolinafen	8 + 300 + 25	85	65	99	85
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Imazamox	8.3	30	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Imazamox	8 + 300 + 8.3	95	76	98	84
compound 36 + Glu-	8 + 300	65	37	80	46

fosinate-ammonium					
Diclofop	175	30	-	0	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Diclofop	8 + 300 + 175	99	76	90	80
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Di flufenzopyr	12.5	20	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Di flufenzopyr	8 + 300 +12.5	95	72	95	84
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Isoxaben	31	0	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Isoxaben	8 + 300 + 31	80	65	100	86
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Asulam	1250	25	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Asulam	8 + 300 + 1250	95	74	98	84
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Bilanafos	500	30	-	15	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Bilanafos	8 + 300 + 500	98	76	95	83
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Ethofumesate	250	25	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium +	8 + 300 + 250	98	74	93	84

Ethofumesate					
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Atrazine	200	30	-	25	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Atrazine	8 + 300 + 200	98	76	99	85
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Oxadiazon	500	30	-	30	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Oxadiazon	8 + 300 + 500	99	76	100	86
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Acetochlor	375	30	-	10	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Acetochlor	8 + 300 + 375	100	76	93	82
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Pendimethalin	250	30	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Pendimethalin	8 + 300 + 250	96	76	100	84
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium	8 + 300	65	37	80	46
Aminopyralid	250	0	-	20	-
compound 36 + Glu- fosinate-ammonium + Aminopyralid	8 + 300 + 250	80	65	98	84

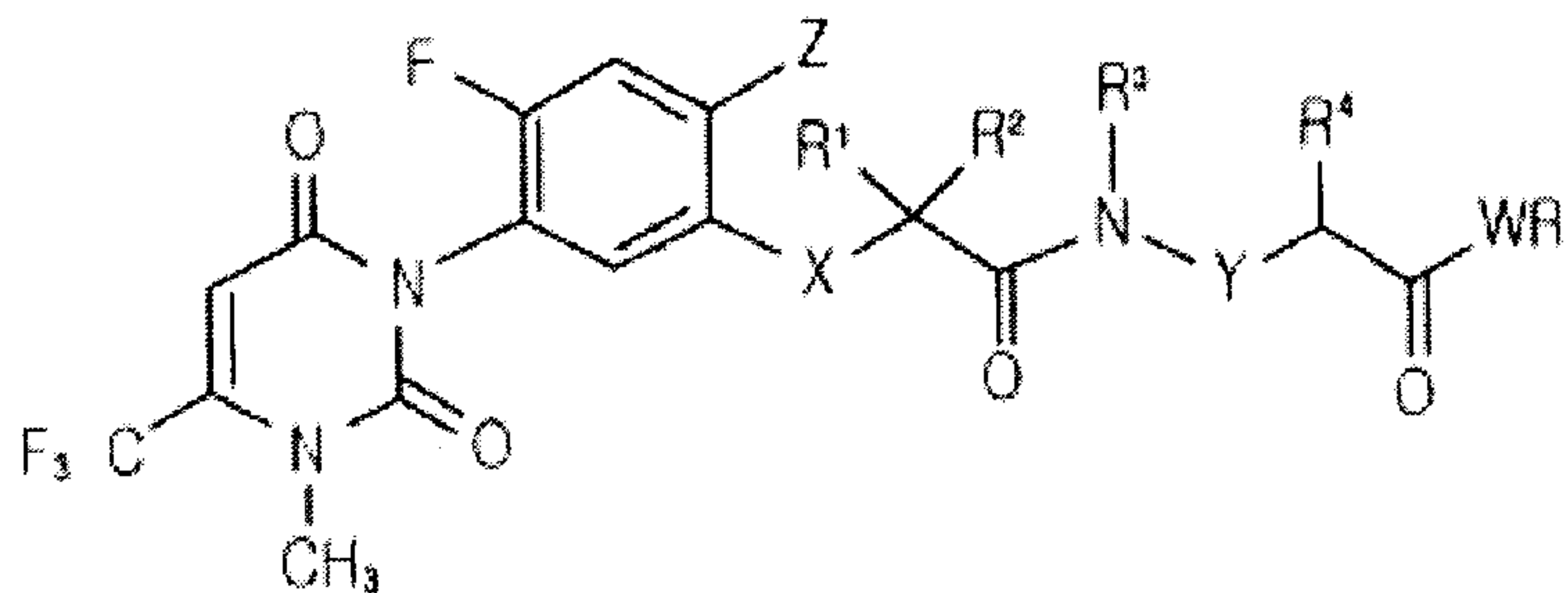
[285] As described above, the mixture of the two conventional nonselective herbicide and the uracil compound showed a higher herbicidal activity.

[286]

- [287] As described above, the herbicidal composition according to the present invention comprises, as active ingredients, the uracil compound represented by formula 1 and an herbicidally active compound, and thus exhibits excellent herbicidal activity while having a very high compatibility with crops. In addition, the herbicidal composition of the present invention shows excellent effects not only on selective control of monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous weeds in various crops, for example, wheat, barley, oat and corn, but also on control of monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous weeds in semi- and non-selective areas.
- [288] As can be seen from the results of the above examples carried out by the present inventors, the inventive herbicidal composition comprising both the uracil compound and the herbicidally active compound showed excellent herbicidal activity thanks to the synergistic action of these active ingredients compared to the herbicidal composition comprising the uracil compound or the herbicidally active compound individually. This increased herbicidal activity is a remarkable effect which could not be predicted by those skilled in the art.
- [289] In addition, the herbicidal composition of the present invention could be tolerated by a variety of crops and could effectively control even weeds which are usually difficult to control. Thus, the herbicidal composition of the present invention is a broad-spectrum herbicidal composition.
- [290] Accordingly, the herbicidal composition of the present invention has excellent herbicidal activity against weeds, can selectively control monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous weeds in useful crops and can also control monocotyledonous and dicotyledonous weeds in semi-selective and non-selective areas.

CLAIMS

1. A herbicidal composition comprising, as active ingredients, one or more herbicidally active agents and a uracil compound or an agrochemically acceptable salt thereof, wherein the uracil compound is represented by the formula:



wherein R^1 and R^5 represent a methyl group; R^2 , R^3 , and R^4 represent a hydrogen atom; X represents O, or S; Y represents a methylene group; W represents O; and Z represents a chlorine atom, and wherein the one or more herbicidally active agents are selected from the group consisting of: glyphosate, glufosinate, fenoxaprop, clodinafop, fluazifop, haloxyfop, metamifop, pinoxaden, clethodim, tralkoxydim, imazethapyr, trifloxysulfuron, bispyribac-sodium, 2,4-D, dicamba, picloram, fluroxypyr, triclopyr, (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-acetic acid (MCPA), mecoprop, quinclorac, (4-chloro-2-methyl-phenoxy)-butanoic acid (MCPB), chloridazon, bentazone, bromoxynil, propanil, isoproturon, mesosulfuron, metsulfuron, diflufenican, nicosulfuron, iodosulfuron, florasulam, mesotrione, isoxaflutole, flufenacet, sulfentrazone, carfentrazone, bensulfuron, and pyrazosulfuron.

2. The herbicidal composition of claim 1, wherein the one or more herbicidally active agents comprise glyphosate or glufosinate.

3. The herbicidal composition of claim 1 or 2, wherein the composition comprises two or more of said herbicidally active agents.

4. The herbicidal composition of claim 1, 2 or 3, wherein the composition further comprises a solid or liquid diluent and a surface-active agent.
5. The herbicidal composition of claim 4, wherein the diluent and the surface-active agent is contained in an amount of 0.1-99.9 wt% based on the total weight of the composition.
6. The herbicidal composition of claim 1, 2 or 3, wherein the herbicidal composition is in the form of a wettable powder, a suspension, an emulsifiable concentrate, an emulsion, a microemulsion, a soluble concentrate, a dispersible concentrate, a water dispersible granule, granules, a powder, a suspension concentrate, water floating granules, or tablets.
7. The herbicidal composition of any one of claims 1 to 6, further comprising as active ingredients, one or more herbicidally active agents selected from the group consisting of: an acetyl-CoA carboxylase inhibitor, an acetolactate synthase inhibitor, an amide, an auxin herbicide, an auxin transport inhibitor, a carotenoid biosynthesis inhibitor, an enolpyruvylshikimate 3-phosphate synthase inhibitor, a glutamine synthetase inhibitor, a lipid biosynthesis inhibitor, a mitosis inhibitor, a protoporphyrinogen IX oxidase inhibitor, a photosynthesis inhibitor, a growth substance, and a cell wall biosynthesis inhibitor.
8. The herbicidal composition of any one of claims 1 to 7, wherein the herbicidal composition is for use as a non-selective herbicide.
9. The herbicidal composition of any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein the herbicidal composition is for use in dry-field farming.
10. The herbicidal composition of any one of claims 1 to 8, wherein the herbicidal composition is for use in paddy field farming.

