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2004 12 09

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(87)

2003 10 30

(30) 02/04916

2002 04 19

(FR)

(71) -

(:75013)

174

(72) 가 ,

-94230

47

- ,

-94550

-

18

가,

-94380

-

34

,

-91300

45

, -94100

28

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-78180

- -

-

6

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-75014

3

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-92160

5

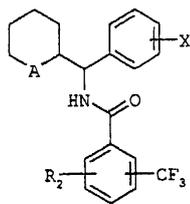
(74)

:

(54) N - [(-2-)] ,

l

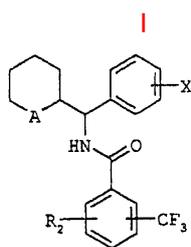
< I >



A) N-R₁ (, R₁) ; N + (O⁻)R₁ (, R₁) ; N + (R')R₁ (, R'

X ;

R₂ ; NR₃R₄ (, R₃ R₄)



A) N-R₁ (, R₁ ; (C₄-C₇) , (C₃-C₇) (C₁-C₃) , 1 2 (C₁-C₇) ; (C₂-C₄) , (C₂-C₄) N + (R')R₁ (, R'

X ; (C₁-C₄) (C₁-C₄)

R_2 ; (C_1-C_4) (C_1-C_4) , NR
 $3R_4$ (, R_3 R_4) (C_1-C_4) , X ,

I (1R,2R; 1S,2S) , (1R,2R) (1S,2S)
 가

5,254,569

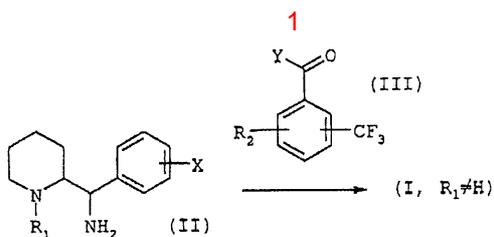
EP 0499995

5-HT₃

glyt1 () glyt2

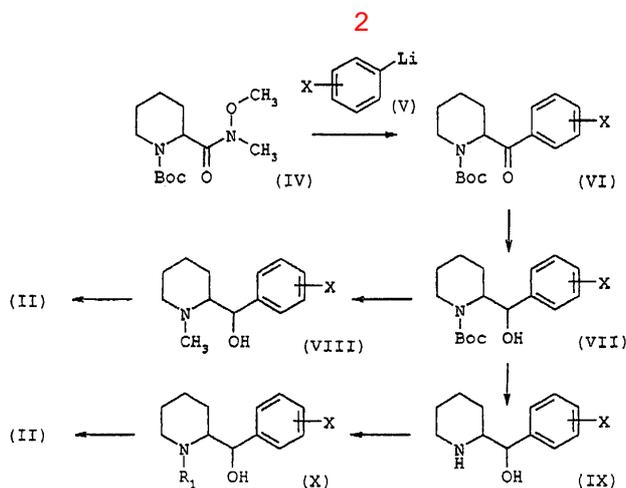
glyt1 (1S,2S) , R_2 가 (1R,2R) , R_2 가
 NR₃R₄ , glyt2

A가 N-R₁ (, R_1 가) I 1

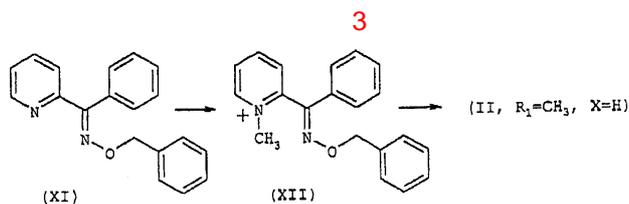


II { (, R_1 X) (R_1 가) }
 II (, Y , R_2)

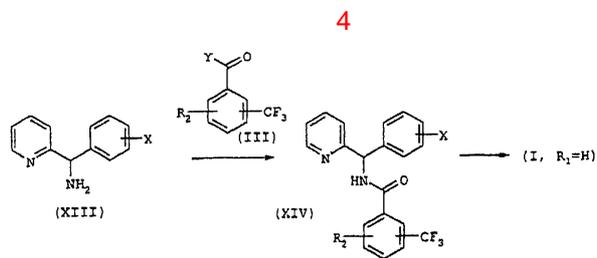
II 2



IV (Weinreb) , X , -30 V (, -78 K- VI (Selectride)() L- VII) -sec- VII) N- VIII 2 II (VIII , R₁ , 0 , -50 -50 IX VII , 100 , R₁Z (R₁ , N,N- 가 X , Z VIII) R₁ , X가 XII , 1 N 가 II (R₁ , X) 가 / 9/1 (1R,2R; 1S,2S)



A가 NR₁ (, R₁) I 4



XIII (, X) XIV
 III 5% XIV
 I (, R₁) XIV

I (R₁)
 , Pd⁰
 I (R₁)
 A가 N + (O⁻)R₁ I A가 N-R₁ (R₁)
) 3- , 0
 A가 N + (R')R₁ I A가 N-R₁ R'-Z (R') I , Z
) 100

(1R,2R) (1S,2S)
 (HPLC) I
 II IV 2
 , N-

IV [Eur. J. Med. Chem. , 35 , (2000), 979-988] [J. Med. C
 hem., 41, (1998), 591-601] V (X
) [Tetra. Lett. , 57 , 33, (1996), 59
 05-5908] EP-0366006
 IX (X) 2,928,835 H
 XIII [Chem. Pharm. Bull. , 32 , 12 , (1984), 48
 93-4906] [Synthesis , (1976), 593-595]

III 4- -3- -5-
 [Arzneimittel. Forsch. , 34, 11a, (1984), 1668-1679]
 , 4- -5-

HPLC IR NMR
 1

_____ 1 (33).
 -2- -N-[(1- -2-)]-3- 1:1.
 1.1. 1,1- 2- -1-
 g (29.4 mmol) 100 ml 1,1- 2-(N- -N-) -1- 8.0
 70/30 250 ml 1.8 M 16 ml (29.4 mmol) -25 가 , 2

가
 2 g
 1.2. 1,1- -[()] -1-

30 ml 1,1- 2- -1- 2.0 g (6.9 mmol)
 250 ml 1 M 20.7 ml (20.7 mmol) 가 , 3 -78 , -sec-
 16 ml 35% 가 , 2

2.0 g
 1.3. - (-2-) .
 40 ml 1,1- -[()] -1- 2.0 g (6.9 mmol)
 250 ml 가 , 2 가 , 2 g , 20 ml
 가 , 가 , 가 , 1 g

: 172 174 .

1.4. -(1- -2-) .
 N,N- 30 ml - (-2-) 1 g (5.2 mmol)
 0.39 ml (5.2 mmol) 0.8 g (5.8 mmol) 가 , 100 ml 80
 2 가 , 가 가 ,
 0.8 g

1.5. -(1- -2-) .
 ml (3.65 mmol) 20 ml -(1- -2-) 0.8 g (3.65 mmol) 0.48
 0.28 ml (3.63 mmol) 가 , 2 , 0 ,
 가 , , -50 , 10 ml
 , 48 .

0.3 g
 1.6. -2- -N-[(1- -2-)]-3- 1
 :1.
 10 ml 2- -3- 0.3 g (1.37 mmol), 1-[3-()]-3-
 0.26 g (1.37 mmol), 1- 0.19 g (1.37 mmol) 50 ml
 , 30 .
 ml -(1- 가 -2-) 0.3 g (1.37 mmol) 가 , 5 ,

1 N

0.25 g

-2- ml , -2- 0.1 N 5.9 ml 가 ,
0.15 g

: 230 232 .

2 (18).

2- -N-[(1S)-[(2S)-1- -2-]]-3- 1:

2.1. 1,1- (2S)-2- -1- .

11.8 g (43.3 mmol) 100 ml 1,1- (2S)-2-(N- -N-) -1-
500 ml 70/30 1.8 M 21.6 ml (43.2 mmol) -23 가 ,
3

가

4.55 g

: 123 125 .

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -25.4^\circ$ (c = 2.22; CH₂Cl₂) ee = 97.2%.

2.2. 1,1- (1S)-2-[(2S)- ()] -1- .

170 ml 1,1- (2S)-2- -1- 4.68 g (16.2 mmol)
500 ml () (-sec-) 1 M -78 48.5 ml (48.5 mmol) 가 , L-
5

34 ml 35% 34 ml 가 , 2

4.49 g

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +63.75^\circ$ (c = 0.8; CH₂Cl₂) ee = 97.8%.

2.3. (1S)-[(2S)-(1- -2-)] .

50 ml 가 , 2.96 g (78.1 mmol) 35 ml 1,1- 200 ml 2
(1S)-2-[(2S)-

()] -1- 4.49 g (15.4 mmol) 가 , 3.5
 , 0.1 M 가 ,
 ,
 2.95 g .

2.4. (1S)-[(2S)-(1- -2-)]

70 ml (1S)-[(2S)-(1- -2-)] 2.95 g (14.4 mmol)
 2 ml (14.4 mmol) 250 ml , 0 ,
 1.1 ml (14.4 mmol) 가 , 2 ,
 , -50 , 30 ml
 가 , , 48 .

2.5. 2- -N-[(1S)-[(2S)-1- -2-]]-3-
 1:1.

1.6 , 2- -3- 1 g (4.9 mmol), 1-[3-()
]-3- 0.9 g (4.9 mmol), 1- 0.66 g (4.6 mmol)
 (1S)-[(2S)-(1- -2-)] 1 g (4.9 mmol) ,
 0.45 g .
 -2- ml , -2- 1 N 10.9 ml 가 ,
 , 0.37 g .

: 230 232 .

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +70.3^\circ$ (c = 0.825; CH₃OH) ee > 99%.

_____ 3 (24).

-4- -3- -n-[(1- -2-)]-5-
 1:1.

3.1. 2-()-1-

O- 35 g (120 mmol) 17.4 ml (120 mmol) 0 200 ml (-2-)
 가 , 3 .
 49 g , .

3.2. -(1- -2-) 2:1.

50 ml 1 N 50 ml 2-()-1- 14
 .8 g (31.89 mmol) 0.74 g (Parr) , 5 .

3, (1R)-[(2R)-(1- -2-)] 15 g

: 171.5

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = -11^\circ$ (c = 1; CH₃OH) ee > 99%.

4.2. 4- -3- -N-[(1R)-[(2R)-1- -2-]]-5-
1:1.

3.4, 4- -3- -5- 1.04 g (4.37 mmol), 1-
[3-()]-3- 0.46 g (3.97 mmol), 1-
0.53 g (3.97 mmol) (1R)-[(2R)- -2-] 1.5 g (3.97 mmol),
1.12 g

가 -2- 0.1 N 28.2 ml -2- ml 1.12 g

0.9 g

: 175 185

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +18.4^\circ$ (C = 0.091; CH₃OH) ee = 97.8%.

5 (36).

-2- -N-[(-2-)]-3- 1:1.

5.1. 2- -N-[(-2-)]-3-

60 ml 2- -3- 1.61 g (7.16 mmol), 1-[3-()]-3-
1.4 g (7.28 mmol), 4- 0.218 g (1.79 mmol)
250 ml 15 60 ml (-2-)
1.1 g (5.97 mmol) 가 , 24

가 가 , 35% 가 , , ,

1.34 g

5.2. -2- -N-[(-2-)]-3- 1:1.

43 ml 2- -N-[(-2-)]-3- 4.17 g (10 mmol)
5% 0.1 g 가 , 0.35 MPa 50 3

가

100/0

95/5

2

() 0.8 g -2- ml
-2- 0.1 N 20 ml 가

0.6 g

: 234 235 .

_____ 6 (37).

2- -N-[(S)- -(2S)- -2-]]-3-() 1:1.

가 100 ml 1,3- 8.36 g (3)
500 ml 2 () 0.2 g (0.01) 가 ,
35 가 .

N-[(S)- [(2S)-1- -2-]()]-2- -3-() (1
) 7.8 g (19.18 mmol) 가 ,

2 100 ml 가 , 100 ml , 100 ml

10.15 g , 0.4% 33%

가 4.8 g . -2- 50 ml , -2- 0.1 N 125 ml

, 4.33 g .

: 223 225 .

$[\alpha]_D^{25} = +80.7^\circ$ (c = 0.5; CH₃OH) ee > 98%.

_____ 7 (69 70).

2- -N-[[1- -1- - -2-]()]-3-

0 20 ml -2- -N-[(1- -2-)]-3-
0.54 g (1.3 mmol) 50 ml , 5 ml

3- 0.28 g (1.2) 가 , 12 .

30 ml 가 , 100 ml , 30 ml 2 , 100 ml
, 90/10 , 40

1 N- 0.15 g (: 100 102) 2 N- (: 126 128) 0.03 g

_____ 8 (71).

(2S)-2-[(1S)- [[2- -3-()] ()]-1,1-

20 ml 2- -N-[(1S)- [(2S)-1- -2-]]-3-
0.15 g (0.36 mmol) 가 50 ml 2 ,

0.5 ml 가 , 80 2 가 .

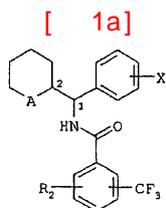
0.17 g .

: 121 123 .

1

'A', C₆H₆, C₃H₅, 'CF₃', 'CF₃', 'HCl', 'R₂', 'tf'

2



번호	입체화학	A	X	CF ₃	R ₂	염
1	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	6	2-F, 3-Cl	HCl
2	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	4-CF ₃	HCl
3	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	6-CF ₃	HCl
4	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	5-Cl	HCl
5	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	4-F	-
6	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	5-CF ₃	-
7	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	3-Cl	HCl
8	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	4	2, 6-Cl ₂	HCl
9	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	4	2-Cl	HCl
10	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	4	3-Cl	HCl

[1b]

번호	입체화학	A	X	CF ₃	R ₂	염
11	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	4-F	HCl
12	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	H	HCl
13	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-Cl	HCl
14	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-Cl	HCl
15	(1R, 2R)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-Cl	HCl
16	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	5-CF ₃	HCl
17	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
18	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
19	(1R, 2R)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
20	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	4-Cl	HCl
21	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-F, 3-Cl	-
22	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-F	-
23	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-OCH ₃ , 4-C ₆ H ₅	HCl
24	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	3-Cl, 4-NH ₂	HCl
25	(1R, 2R)	N-CH ₃	H	5	3-Cl, 4-NH ₂	HCl
26	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	2-CH ₃	3	2-Cl	HCl
27	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2, 6-Cl ₂	HCl
28	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2, 6-Cl ₂	HCl
29	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	4-F	3	2-Cl	HCl

[1c]

번호	입체화학	A	X	CF ₃	R ₂	염
30	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	4-F	3	2-Cl	HCl
31	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	4-Cl	3	2-Cl	HCl
32	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	4-C(CH ₃) ₃	3	2-Cl	tfa
33	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
34	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	4-CH ₃	3	2-Cl	HCl
35	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	2	4-Cl	HCl
36	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
37	(1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
38	(1R, 2R)	NH	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
39	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ CH(CH ₃) ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
40	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ CH(CH ₃) ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
41	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
42	(1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
43	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
44	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
45	(1S, 2S)	N-CH(CH ₃) ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
46	(1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₃ CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
47	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ C≡CH	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
48	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ C ₆ H ₅	H	3	2-Cl	HCl

[1d]

번호	입체화학	A	X	CF ₃	R ₂	염
49	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ [3, 4-(OCH ₃) ₂ C ₆ H ₃]	H	3	2-Cl	-
50	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	5	2-CH ₃	HCl
51	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CF ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
52	(1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	H	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
53	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	4-F	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
54	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	4-F	3	2-Cl	HCl
55	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	4-Cl	3	2-Cl	HCl
56	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	4-Cl	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
57	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₃	H	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
58	(1S, 2S)	N-(CH ₂) ₂ CH ₃	4-F	3	2-Cl	HCl
59	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
60	(1S, 2S)	N-CH ₂ CH=CH ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
61	(1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	2-CH ₃	HCl
62	(1S, 2S)	NH	H	6	2-F, 3-Cl	HCl
63	(1S, 2S)	NH	H	5	2-Cl	HCl
64	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	2	4-CF ₃	HCl
65	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	H	HCl
66	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	2-F	HCl
67	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	3	5-CF ₃	HCl

[1e]

번호	인체화합	A	X	CF ₃	R ₂	염
68	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	NH	H	2	5-CF ₃	HCl
69	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N ⁺ (O ⁻)CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
70	트레오 (1R, 2R; 1S, 2S)	N ⁺ (O ⁻)CH ₃	H	3	2-Cl	HCl
71	(1S, 2S)	N ⁺ (CH ₃) ₂	H	3	2-Cl	HCl

화합물 번호 69: 가장 극성인 부분염제 이성질체
 화합물 번호 70: 가장 약계 극성인 부분염제 이성질체

[2a]

번호	용점 (°C)	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$
1	>270	-
2	152-154	-
3	>285	-
4	275-276	-
5	51-52	-
6	169	-
7	228-229	-
8	287-288	-
9	84-86	-
10	187-191	-
11	237.5-238.5	-
12	174-176	-
13	229-231	-
14	95-100	+67.7 (c=0.26 ; CH ₃ OH)
15	95-100	-66.5 (c=0.275 ; CH ₃ OH)
16	200-201.5	-
17	215-216	-
18	230-232	+70.7 (c=0.825 ; CH ₃ OH)
19	243-248	-74.26 (c=0.715 ; CH ₃ OH)
20	225-227	-
21	150-151	-
22	196-197	-
23	153-154	-
24	270-272	-
25	175-185	+18.4 (c=0.091 ; CH ₃ OH)
26	277-279	-
27	297-300	-
28	260-262	+50.53 (c=0.56 ; CH ₃ OH)
29	109-111	-

[2b]

번호	용점(°C)	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$
30	236-238	+50.23 (c=0.325 ; CH ₃ OH)
31	238-240	
32	95-97	
33	230-232	-
34	222-224	+70.9 (c=0.573 ; CH ₃ OH)
35	258-259	-
36	234-235	-
37	223-225	+80.7 (c=0.5 ; CH ₃ OH)
38	217-219	-74.2 (c=0.51 ; CH ₃ OH)
39	158-160	-
40	80-82	+67.3 (c=0.854 ; CH ₃ OH)
41	124-126	-
42	210-212	+80.7 (c=0.896 ; CH ₃ OH)
43	200-202	+71.7 (c=0.882 ; CH ₃ OH)
44	259-260	-
45	256-258	+18.1 (c=1 ; CH ₃ OH)
46	200-202	+79.7 (c=0.798 ; CH ₃ OH)
47	79-81	-
48	216-218	+66.4 (c=1 ; CH ₃ OH)
49	132	
50	256-257	
51	162-164	
52	101-103	+57.9 (c=0.87 ; CH ₃ OH)
53	234-236	
54	110-112	
55	199-201	
56	94-96	
57	141-143	+56.3 (c=0.59 ; CH ₃ OH)
58	224-226	+74.90 (c=0.66 ; CH ₃ OH)
59	138-140	
60	104-106	+78.5 (c=0.57 ; CH ₃ OH)

[2c]

번호	용점(°C)	$[\alpha]_D^{25}$
61	214-216	+54.8 (c=0.2 ; CH ₃ OH)
62	135-137	+86.3 (c=0.5 ; CH ₃ OH)
63	194-196	+61.5 (c=0.5 ; CH ₃ OH)
64	149-151	
65	199-201	
66	221-223	
67	167-169	
68	255-257	
69	126-128	
70	100-102	
71	121-123	

glyt1 SK-N-MC () , [¹⁴C] 0.02% , pH 7.4
 (Krebs)-HEPES ([4-(2-⁴⁸)) -1-) , ()
 (batch) , 10 mM () , 37
 10 , 10 μM [¹⁴C] (112 mCi/mmol) 가 . 37
 10 , pH 7.4 HEPES 2 .
 , 100 μℓ 가 1 .
 (Microbeta Tri-lux)() . 10 mM .
 , 50% IC₅₀
 , IC₅₀ 0.0001 10 μM .

[¹⁴C]

가 (0.5% / (Tween/Methocel)())
 , 0.5% / ()
 . mg/kg 20 25 g (Ifa Credo) OF1 .
 , 4 -80 (가 , 1) .
 pH 7.4 -HEPES 10 ml/ g , 20 μℓ 10 mM L-
 10 , 10 mM 가 ()

[¹⁴C] 50% ED₅₀ 가 . [¹⁴C]
 mg/kg , 가 ED₅₀ 0.1 5

glyt2 [¹⁴C] ,
 (20 25 g OF1) ,
 -1-) , 25 ml/ g pH 7.4 -HEPES ([4-(2-))
 50 μℓ pH 7.4 -HEPES , 10 mM
 25 10 mCi/mmol) 25 10 μM ([¹⁴C]) = 112
 , 10 mM () . 50%
 IC₅₀
 , IC₅₀ 0.0001 10 μM .

[¹⁴C]

가 (0.5% / (Tween/Methocel)())
 , 0.5% / ()

$(C_1 - C_7)$, R_1) ,
 X ; , $(C_1 - C_4)$ $(C_1 - C_4)$
 R_2 ; , $(C_1 - C_4)$ $(C_1 - C_4)$, NR
 $R_3 R_4$ (, R_3 R_4 , $(C_1 - C_4)$) , X ,

2.
 1 , (1S,2S) 가 , R_2 가

3.
 1 , (1R,2R) 가 , R_2 가 1 NR $R_3 R_4$

4.
 1 3

5.
 1 3