



(54)

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9

, m -

, p -

, 1,3,5 -

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가

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가

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3

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3

( 55 - 50020 ).

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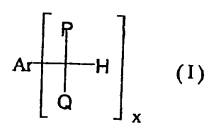
,

1

•

(I)

(I)



( , P Q , x 1~3 , Ar x가 )

(I) , P Q 가 , 가  
x가 , x가 가

, p - , 1,3,5 - , m -  
sec - , sec - , 2,6 -  
, 4,4' - 2

가

SOMO (Single Occupied Molecular Orbital) . SOMO

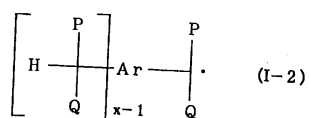
SOMO (SOMO)가 0~10eV, 0~4eV, 0~1eV

( 1 - 2)

$$(\text{SOMO}) = |a(\text{SOMO}) - b(\text{SOMO})| = 0 \sim 1\text{eV}$$

$$\frac{a(\text{SOMO})}{b(\text{SOMO})}$$

SOMO



( , P Q , x 1~3 , Ar x가 .)

( SOMO )

(MNDO - PM3 : MOPAC )

(SOMO)

(SOMO)가 , , 0~10eV, 0~4eV, 0~1eV .

(SOMO)

가



1~30,

1~20

가

1~30

6~30

, iso -  
, 2,6 -

, tert -

, 2,4,6 -

1~30

p -

1~30

, p -

, p -

가

0~30

1~30

1~30

2~30

, N -

N -

1~30

1~30

0~30

, N -

- p -

6~30

1~30

, N -

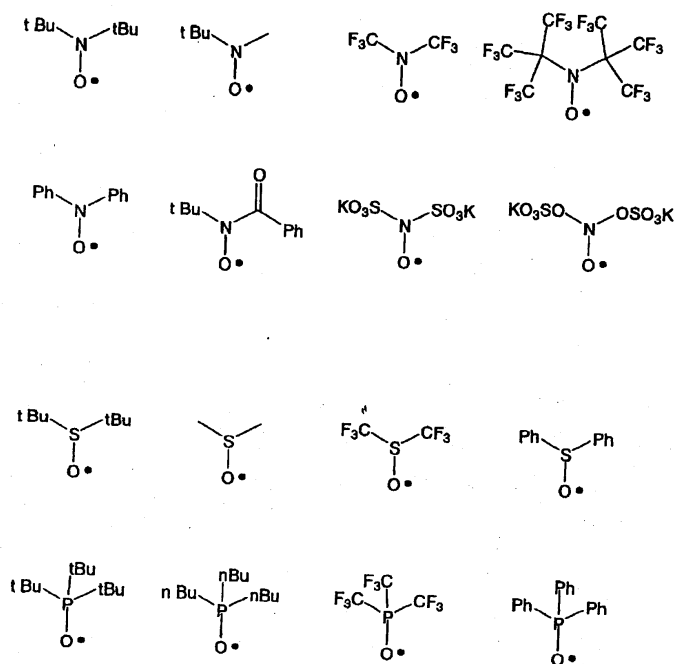
ert -

(

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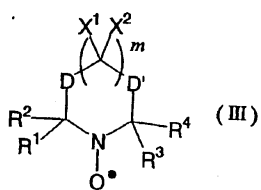
- t

(II)



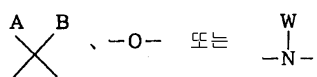
(II) , Z가

(III)



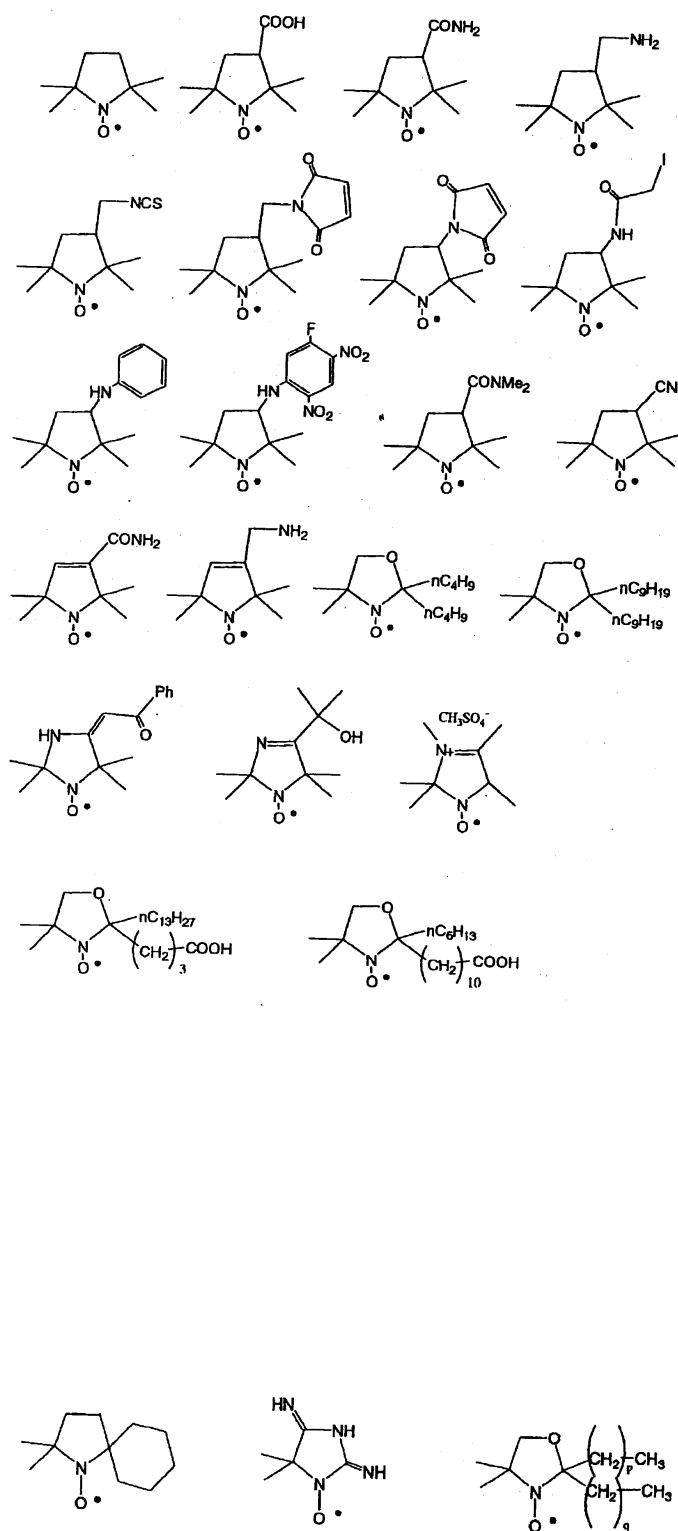
( , m 0~3

, -D-, -D'-







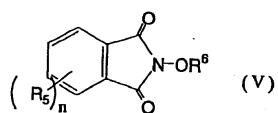


(  
0

Me , Et , Ph . p q 0~3 .)

(III)

(V),(VI),(VII)

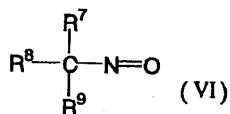


(, n 0~4, R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup>.)

(V) (II) X R<sup>5</sup> 가, R<sup>6</sup> 가.

(V) F, Cl, Br, I, n-, iso-, n-, iso-, sec-, tert-, 1~10, n-, iso-, n-, iso-, 1~10, sec-, tert-.

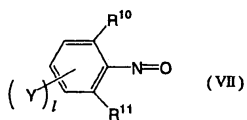
(V) N-, N-.



(, R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>9</sup>.)

(VI) (II) X R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>8</sup>, R<sup>9</sup>.

(VI) F, Cl, Br, I, n-, iso-, n-, iso-, sec-, tert-, 1~10.



(, I 0~3, Y, R<sup>10</sup>, R<sup>11</sup>.)

(VII)

(II)

X

F, Cl, Br

I

1~10

, n -

, iso -

, n -

, iso -

, sec -

, tert -

1~30

, n -

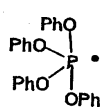
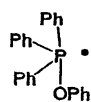
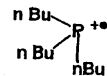
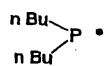
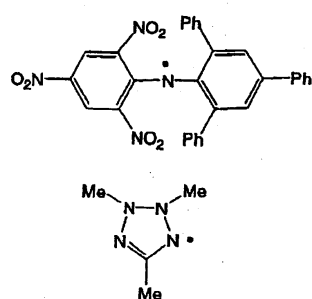
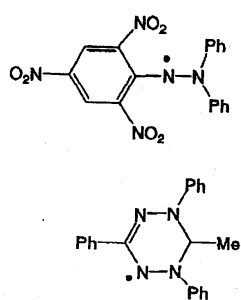
, iso -

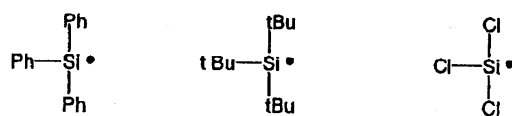
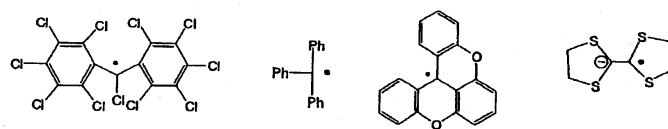
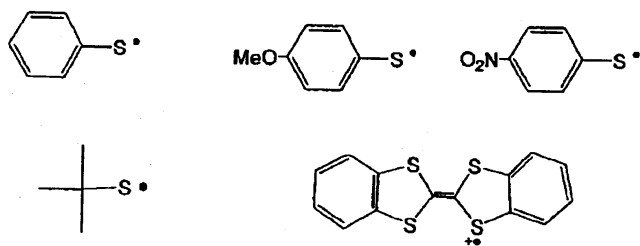
, n -

, iso -

, sec -

, tert -

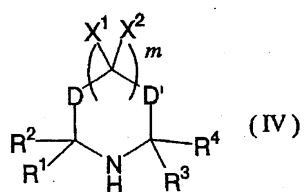




2

(IV)

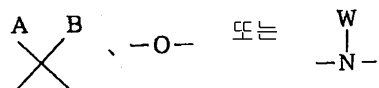
2



(IV)

( , m 0~3

, -D-, -D' -



, A, B, X<sup>1</sup>, X<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, W

, m 0 ,

A,B

W ,

A,B

W가

D

D'

.)

(IV)

(II)

X

(IV)

<sup>a</sup>  
CONR<sub>b</sub>R<sub>c</sub> (  
2가

, R<sub>b</sub>, R<sub>c</sub>

.), ( )

, , ,

, (=O),

, -COOR<sub>a</sub> ( R  
, =NH

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

2

,

,

(IV)

, X<sup>1</sup>, X<sup>2</sup>, A, B, W

2

(III)

가 가

(IV)

, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>가

2,2,6,6 -

- 4 -

- (2,2,6,6 -

) -

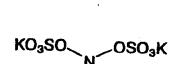
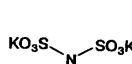
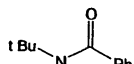
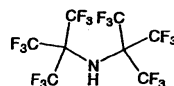
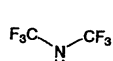
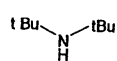
, 2,2,6,6 -

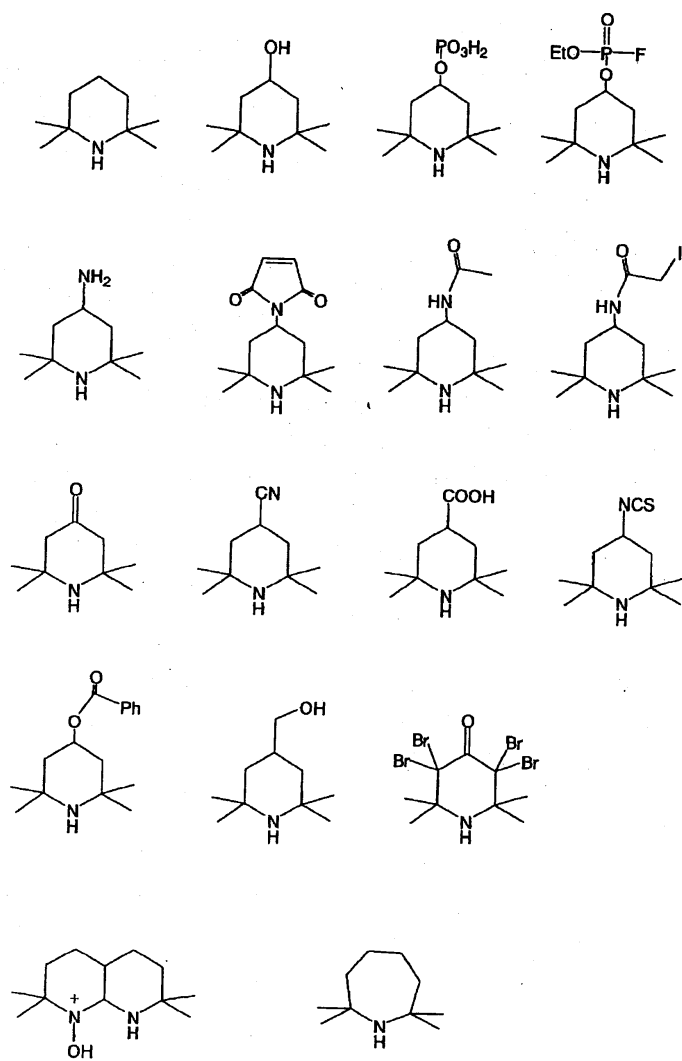
2,2,5,5 -

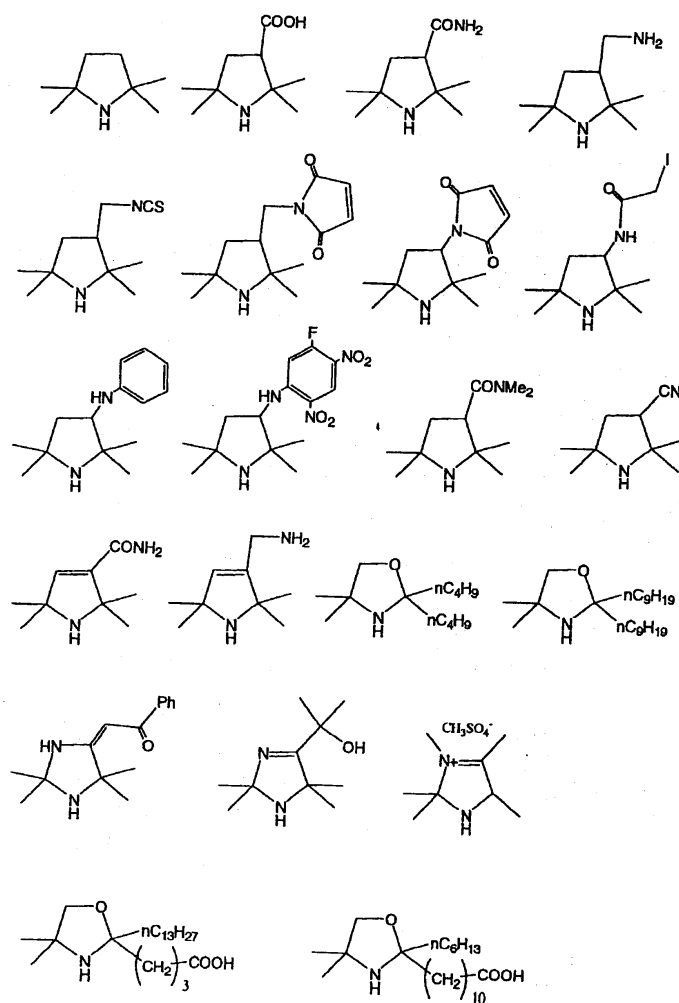
,

가

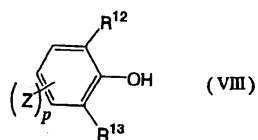
2







(VIII)



(VIII)

( , p 0~3 ,  $R^{12}$  ,  $R^{13}$  , Z .)

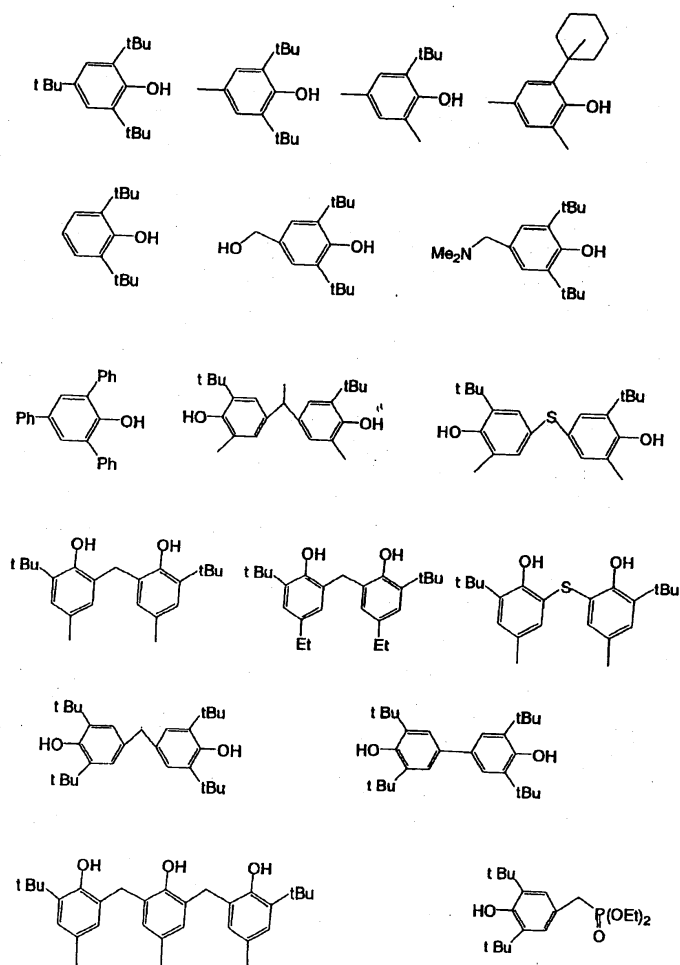
$R^{12}$  ,  $R^{13}$  1~30 , 6~30 가 , Z , , 가

(VIII)

(II)

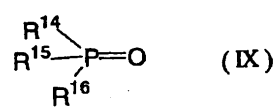
X

(VIII)



(IX)

(IX)





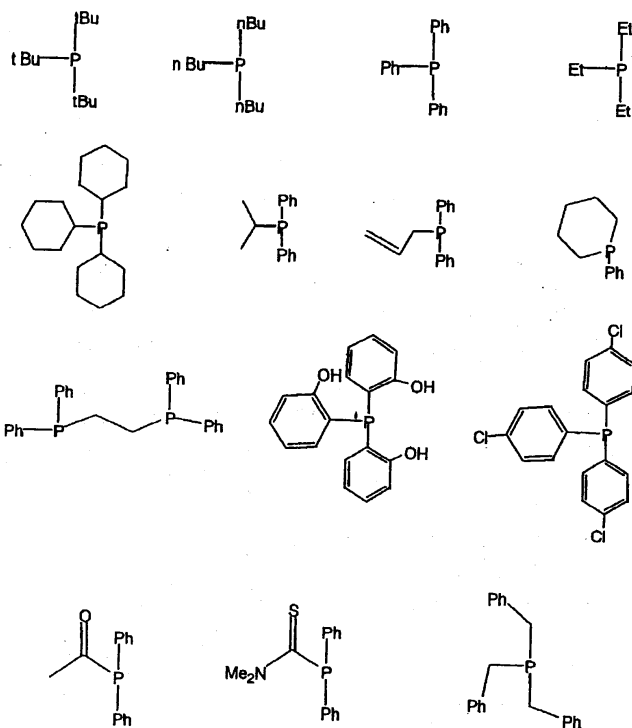


(X)

(II)

X

(X)

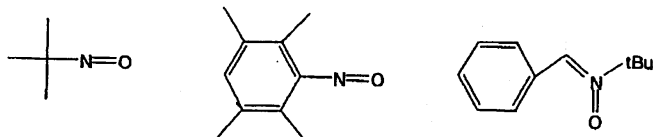


(spin trap agent)

가

ESR  
ESR

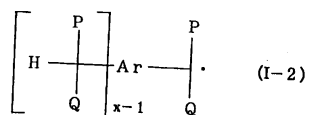
가



1

, 2

, ( H)  
 , H  
 ( I-2) 가 , ( H)  
 H) - 30~50KJ/ H - 25~50 KJ/ , - 20~50KJ/ H가



(H( ) )  
 (CHARm : QUANTA ) , 가 가 (가 )  
 (AM1 : MOPAC ) H  
 (SOMO) H가 ,

, 100 , 0.00001~5.0 , 0.0001~0.1  
 , , 가  
 , 가 40~120 ,  
 50~100  
 , , , , 100 , 0.0001~10.0 ,  
 0.001~5.0

, 가 , 가 , 가  
 , 가 , 가 ,

1

144g 0.05 % 36g 2,2,6,6 - 90g 가 , 6K 가 18mg 가 , 105 가 , 400ml/ , 3

3 (iodometry) 가  
5.0 %/  
91 %

H) 2,2,6,6 - (SOMO) (  
0.2eV, - 6.4 KJ/

2

2,2,6,6 - , - tert - 가 1

3 (iodometry) 가  
5.2 %/  
90 %

- tert - , ( H) , - 15.0  
KJ/

3

2,2,6,6 - , N - 가 1

3 (iodometry) 가  
5.0 %/  
87 %

4

2,2,6,6 - 1 가

3 (iodometry) 가  
5.1 %/  
89 %

5

126g 54g 2,2,6,6 - 4 - 50mg 가 , 400ml/  
5.6g 가 , 105 가 ,

4,5,6 (iodometry) 가  
3.7 %/  
92 %

6

5 2,2,6,6 - 4 - - (2,2,6,6 - ) -  
36mg 가 5

4,5,6 (iodometry) 가  
3.8 %/  
90 %

7

122g 53g 5g, 2,4,6 - 36mg 가  
6K 가 105 가 , 180ml/

1 122g 53g 2,4,6 -  
36mg 175g/ , 5g/ ,  
4 1 3 ,

(iodometry) 가 3 3.8  
%/ 89 % 3

2,4,6 - (SOMO) ( H) , 2,4,6 -  
0.4eV, 16.5 KJ/

8

2,4,6 - , 2,6 - - tert - 4 - 가 7

(iodometry) 가 3 3.5

%/ 90 %

9

122g 53g 5g, 36mg 가 ,

6K 가 105 가 , 180ml/ .

1 122g 53g  
36mg 175g/ , 5g/  
4 1 3 , .

(iodometry) 가 3 4.5  
%/ 90 % 3

10

, - tert - 가 9

(iodometry) 가 3 3.5

90 % .

1

1 , 2,2,6,6 - 1

3 (iodometry) 가  
5.5 %/  
84 % .

2

1 , 100 1 .

3 (iodometry) 가  
4.1 %/  
88 % .

3

5 2,2,6,6 - - 4 - 5

4,5,6 (iodometry) 가  
5.5 %/  
86 % .

4

3

,

100

3

.

4,5,6

3.9

%/

89 %

.

(iodometry) 가

5

7

, 2,4,6 -

7

.

(iodometry) 가

3

5.5

%/

.

86 %

.

6

5

,

100

5

.

(iodometry) 가

3

3.9

%/

.

88 %

.

가

,

,

,

.

(57)

1.

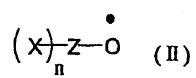
(a)

(II)

,

(II)

,



( , Z

, X

,

1 30

1 30

, n 1~4

.)

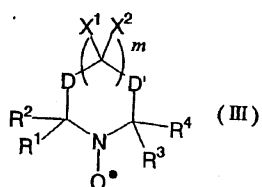
(b)

(III)

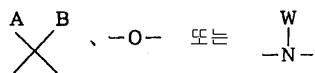
,

(III)

,



( , m 0~3 , -D-, -D' -



, A, B, X<sup>1</sup>, X<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, W

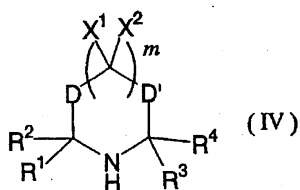
, m 0 ,

A,B  
W가

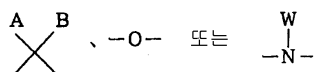
D

D' W ,  
(.)

(c) (IV)



( , m 0~3 , -D-, -D' -



, A, B, X<sup>1</sup>, X<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>1</sup>, R<sup>2</sup>, R<sup>3</sup>, R<sup>4</sup>, W

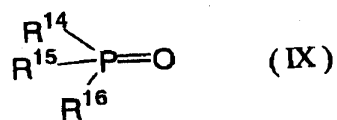
, m 0 ,

A,B  
W가

D

D' W ,  
(.)

(e) ( )



( , R<sup>14</sup>, R<sup>15</sup> R<sup>16</sup>

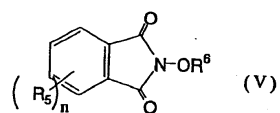
, 1 30

6 30

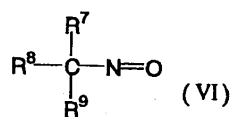
)

(i) (V),(VI) (VII)

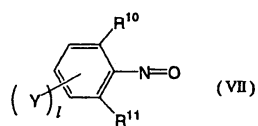




( , n 0~4 , R<sup>5</sup>, R<sup>6</sup> .)

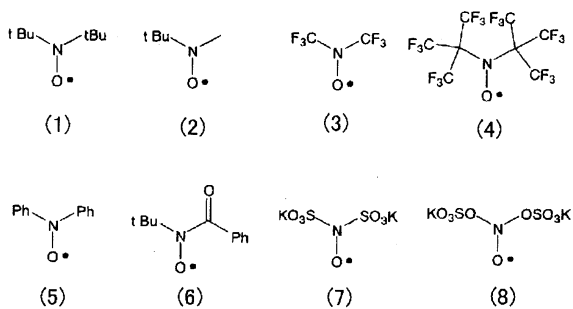


( , R<sup>7</sup>, R<sup>8</sup> R<sup>9</sup> .)



( , l 0~3 , Y, R<sup>10</sup>, R<sup>11</sup> .)

(j) (1)~(8)





11.

12.

13.

14.

15.

1 ,  
 $X^1, X^2, A, B$  (III) 가 , 2 (III) 가 X .

16.

1 ,  
 W가 (III) , A, B,  $X^1, X^2, R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4$ ,  
 $R_b R_c ( \quad , R_b, R_c \quad )$ ,  $-COOR_a ( \quad R_a \quad )$ ,  $-CON$   
 $(=O)$ ,  $=NH$   
 $1 \quad 30$  ,  $6 \quad 30$  ,  $1 \quad 30$  ,  
 $6 \quad 30$  .

17.

1 ,  
 (III) ,  $R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4$  가  $1 \quad 30$  .

18.

17 ,  
 (III) 2,2,6,6 - , 4 - - 2,2,6,6 -  
 - (2,2,6,6 - ) - 2,2,5,5 - .

19.

20.

21.

22.

1 ,  
 $X^2$ , A, B (IV) , 2 (IV) 가  $X^1$ ,  
 가 .

23.

1 ,  
 W가 (IV) , A, B,  $X^1$ ,  $X^2$ ,  $R^1$ ,  $R^2$ ,  $R^3$ ,  $R^4$ ,  
 , , , , , , - COOR<sub>a</sub> ( R<sub>a</sub>  
 , , , , , - CON  
 $R_b R_c$  ( ,  $R_b$ ,  $R_c$  ), (=O), , =NH  
 , 1 30 , 6 30 , 1 30 ,  
 6 30 .

24.

1 ,  
 (IV) ,  $R^1, R^2, R^3, R^4$ 가 1 30  
 .

25.

24 ,  
 (IV) 2,2,6,6 - , 2,2,6,6 - - 4 - , - (2,2,  
 6,6 - ) - 2,2,5,5 - .

26.

1 ,



31.

32.

33.

34.