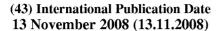
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(72) Inventors; and

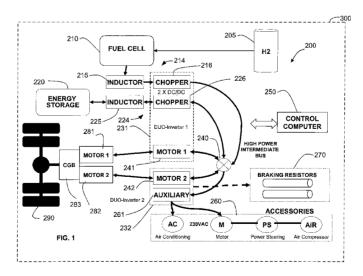
CA 92064 (US).

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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: FUEL CELL HYBRID-ELECTRIC HEAVY-DUTY VEHICLE DRIVE SYSTEM AND METHOD



(57) Abstract: A system and a method that provides fuel cell and energy storage hybrid-electric propulsion and control for a heavyduty vehicle over 10,000 pounds GVWR. Power output is supplied from a fuel cell system to a high-power intermediate DC bus through a fuel cell DC/DC converter. Power output is supplied from an energy storage system to the high-power intermediate DC bus through a separate energy storage fuel cell DC/DC converter. The received power is combined on the high-power intermediate DC bus to create a stable voltage. The stable voltage from the high-power intermediate DC bus is supplied to one or more electric motors/generators to accelerate the heavy duty vehicle.



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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC(8) - B60K 6/00 (2008.01) USPC - 180/65.2 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC				
B. FIELDS SEARCHED				
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) IPC(8): B60K 6/00 (2008.01); USPC: 180/65.2				
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched USPC: 180/65.1-65.3,65.8; 429/12,13,23; 701/22 (keyword limited see keywords below)				
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used) PubWEST (PGPB,USPT,EPAB,JPAB); GOOGLE SCHOLAR: hybrid, weight,vehicle, heavy-duty, fuel cell, battery, ultracapacitor, flywheel, DC/DC, converter, second, IGBT, PEM, inductor, chopper, motor, state, hydrogen, regeneration, dissipate, external, auxiliary				
C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT				
Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where ap	propriate, of the releva	int passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US 6,885,920 B2 (YAKES et al.) 26 April 2005 (26.04.1 ln 30-56; col 5, ln 45-54; col 70, ln 12-18; col 51, ln 28-7-18; col 51, ln 13-24; col 53, ln 32-48; col 12, ln 51-63 col 52, ln 7-18; col 54, ln 14-31; col 53, ln 32-48; Fig 26	32; col 51, ln 25-29; Fig , Fig 1; col 51, ln 25-32	32A, B; col 52, In	.1-36
Y	US 6,646,418 B1 (XIE et al.) 11 November 2003 (11.11.2003), entire document; Abstract; col 2, In 34-49; Fig 3; col 5, In 30-40; col 3, In 4-6.			1-36
Y	US 6,847,127 B1 (LEE) 25 January 2005 (25.01.2005), entire document; Abstract; col 4, In 40-49; Fig 1; col 4, In 56-67; Fig 1; col 3, In 1-16; col 6, In 15-39; Fig 3; col 6, In 15-39; col 1, In 60-62; col 6, In 56-67; Fig 5.			1-36
Y	US 6,583,519 B2 (ABERLE et al.) 24 June 2003 (24.06 in 38-43; col 2, in 8-20; Fig 1; col 5, in 61-col 6, in 65; I 6, in 55-65.		3, 5-7, 18-19, 22, 24-26, 35-36	
Y	US 7,197,382 B2 (PREMA et al.) 27 March 2007 (27.03.2007), entire document; Abstract; col 3, In 1-62; col 2, In 6-25; col 4, In 39-46.			12-16, 31-34
A	US 6,615,940 B2 (MORISAWA) 09 September 2003 (09.09.2003), entire document.		1-36	
Α	US 7,087,329 B2 (CONVERSE et al.) 08 August 2006	7,329 B2 (CONVERSE et al.) 08 August 2006 (08.08.2006), entire document.		1-36
A	US 6,777,909 B1 (ABERLE et al.) 17 August 2004 (17	S 6,777,909 B1 (ABERLE et al.) 17 August 2004 (17.08.2004), entire document.		1-36
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.				
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to be of particular relevance  "E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date  the principle or theory underlying the invention document of particular relevance; the claimed it considered novel or cannot be considered to in				claimed invention cannot be
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)		step when the document is taken alone  "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is		
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the priority date claimed				
	actual completion of the international search y 2008 (08.02.2008)	Date of mailing of the international search report  28 MAR 2008		
Mail Stop PC P.O. Box 145	nailing address of the ISA/US CT, Attn: ISA/US, Commissioner for Patents 50, Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450	Authorized officer Lee W. Young PCT Helpdesk: 571-272-4300		
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