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(54) Title: METHOD AND APPARATUS FOR MONITORING A DATABASE SYSTEM

PERFORM ONE OR MORE
ANALYSIS OPERATIONS ON
SET OF DATA THAT IS READ
FROM DB SERVER
220

SIGNAL NOTIFICATION IF
ANOMALOUS DATA IS
DETECTED
230

(57) Abstract: Techniques are provided for monitoring a database system. A set of data elements may be read from a database system into a device. The device may be external to the database system. From the device, a set of analysis operations are performed on the data elements in order to identify if any of the date elements satisfy a criteria for being considered potentially anomalous. A notification is signaled if potentially anomalous data is identified.

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For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Interior nal Application No PCT/US 03/05673

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 G06F17/30

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

#### B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  $IPC\ 7\ G06F$ 

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

EPO-Internal, INSPEC

Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	CHUNG C Y ET AL: "DEMIDS: a misuse detection system for database systems" INTEGRITY AND INTERNAL CONTROL IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS: STRATEGIC VIEWS ON THE NEED FOR CONTROL. IFIP TC11 WG11.5 THIRD WORKING CONFERENCE, PROCEEDINGS OF 3RD INTERNATIONAL WORKING CONFERENCE ON INTEGRITY AND INTERNAL CONTROL IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS, A, pages 1-21, XP002262247 2000, Norwell, MA, USA, Kluwer Academic Publishers, USA ISBN: 0-7923-7821-0 abstract page 4, last paragraph -page 6, paragraph 3 page 17, paragraph 4 -page 18, paragraph 4 page 19, paragraph 4	1-46

X Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.	Patent family members are listed in annex.
Special categories of cited documents:  'A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance  'E' earlier document but published on or after the international filling date  'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)  'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means  'P' document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	<ul> <li>"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention</li> <li>"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone</li> <li>"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.</li> <li>"&amp;" document member of the same patent family</li> </ul>
Date of the actual completion of the international search  26 November 2003	Date of mailing of the international search report $16/12/2003$
Name and malling address of the ISA  European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2  NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk  Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,  Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Authorized officer  Jaedicke, M



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	C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
Α	TURKER C ET AL: "Semantic integrity support in SQL:1999 and commercial (object-)relational database management systems"  VLDB JOURNAL, DEC. 2001, SPRINGER-VERLAG, GERMANY,  vol. 10, no. 4, pages 241-269,  XP002262248  ISSN: 1066-8888  abstract  page 243, right-hand column, paragraph 2 - paragraph 3  page 244, left-hand column, last paragraph -right-hand column, paragraph 4  page 248, right-hand column, paragraph 5  -page 250, left-hand column, paragraph 4	1-46				
A	MCAULIFFE N ET AL: "Is your computer being misused? A survey of current intrusion detection system technology" COMPUTER SECURITY APPLICATIONS CONFERENCE, 1990., PROCEEDINGS OF THE SIXTH ANNUAL TUCSON, AZ, USA 3-7 DEC. 1990, LOS ALAMITOS, CA, USA, IEEE COMPUT. SOC, US, 3 December 1990 (1990-12-03), pages 260-272, XP010021644 ISBN: 0-8186-2105-2 abstract page 262, left-hand column, paragraph 3 page 263, left-hand column, paragraph 2 -page 264, left-hand column, paragraph 2 -page 267, left-hand column, paragraph 2 -page 268, left-hand column, paragraph 3	1-46				
A	BIERMANN E ET AL: "A comparison of Intrusion Detection systems" COMPUTERS & SECURITY. INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL DEVOTED TO THE STUDY OF TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASPECTS OF COMPUTER SECURITY, ELSEVIER SCIENCE PUBLISHERS. AMSTERDAM, NL, vol. 20, no. 8, 1 December 2001 (2001-12-01), pages 676-683, XP004329578 ISSN: 0167-4048 abstract; tables 1-3	1-46				
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Internation No PCT/US 03/05673

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category °					
Category °	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages  LIN J-L ET AL: "ABSTRACTION-BASED MISUSE DETECTION: HIGH-LEVEL SPECIFICATIONS AND ADAPTABLE STRATEGIES" PROCEEDINGS. THE IEEE COMPUTER SECURITY FOUNDATIONS WORKSHOP, June 1998 (1998-06), pages 190-201, XP002938218 abstract page 191, left-hand column, paragraph 3 -page 192, right-hand column, paragraph 1; figure 2	Relevant to claim No.			
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## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

Internal al Application No
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