

(19) World Intellectual Property
Organization
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date
18 December 2003 (18.12.2003)

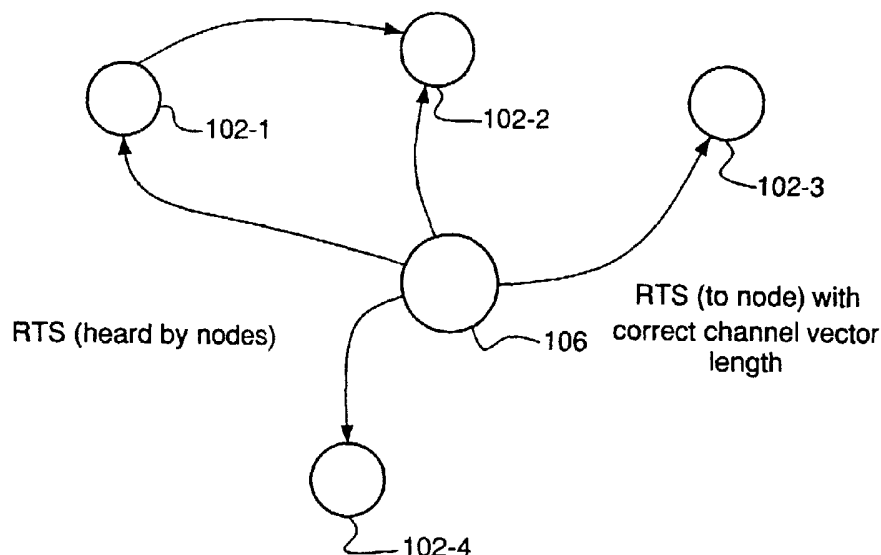
PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2003/105389 A3

- (51) International Patent Classification⁷: **H04J 3/16**, (74) Agents: **BUCZYNSKI, Joseph** et al.; 1300 19th Street, N.W., Suite 600, Washington, DC 20036 (US).
H04L 12/413
- (21) International Application Number: PCT/US2003/017248
- (22) International Filing Date: 4 June 2003 (04.06.2003)
- (25) Filing Language: English
- (26) Publication Language: English
- (30) Priority Data:
60/385,574 5 June 2002 (05.06.2002) US
10/375,013 28 February 2003 (28.02.2003) US
- (71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): **MESH-NETWORKS, INC.** [US/US]; 485 North Keller Road, Maitland, FL 32751 (US).
- (72) Inventor; and
- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): **ALAPURANEN, Pertti, O.** [FI/US]; 147 Dotted Dove Lane, Melbourne, FL 32903 (US).
- (81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT (utility model), AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ (utility model), CZ, DE (utility model), DE, DK (utility model), DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE (utility model), EE, ES, FI (utility model), FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK (utility model), SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.
- (84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: ARQ MAC FOR AD-HOC COMMUNICATION NETWORKS



(57) Abstract: A system and method for a media access control (MAC) algorithm with separate operation modes for good channel and bad channel communication. Variables, including channel vector values transmitted in request-to-send/clear-to-send (RTS/CTS) messages (102-1 and 106), are varied depending on channel mode, resulting in optimized system throughput. In a first mode, the present invention provides a system and method to estimate a channel vector length (102-1), and communicate the length to a first node and any associated groups of nodes receiving the RTS/CTS sequence. In a second mode, a maximum channel vector length is used (106), as retransmissions are less probable in good channels.



Published:

— with international search report

(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

8 April 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US03/17248

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(7) : H04J 3/16; H04L 12/413

US CL : 370/437,447

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 370/437,447

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
IEEE, search terms: RTS and CTS**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	US 5,231,634 A (GILES et al) 27 July 1993 (27.07.1993), Figures 2A-2B, 4A, 4B.	1, 13, 25
A	US 5,844,905 A (MCKAY et al.) 01 December 1998 (01.12.1998), figure 2 and figure 3.	1-36
A	US 6,349,210 B1 (LI) 19 February 2002 (19.02.2002), figures 1-3, 5A, and abstract and column 3, lines 1-63.	1-36
A,P	US 6,404,756 B1 (WHITEHILL et al) 11 June 2002 (11.06.2002), abstract, figure 2, 3b, column 2, lines 25 to column 3 lines 37.	1-36
A, P	US 6,522,650 B1 (YONGE, III et al) 18 February 2003 (18.06.2003), abstract, claims 1-26	1-36

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.☐ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	
"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance	"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date	"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means	"&" document member of the same patent family
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed	

Date of the actual completion of the international search

30 September 2003 (30.09.2003)

Date of mailing of the international search report

02 DEC 2003

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US

Mail Stop PCT, Attn: ISA/US
Commissioner for Patents
P.O. Box 1450
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450

Facsimile No. (703)305-3230

Authorized officer

Chirag Shah

Telephone No. 703-305-5669