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(12)(KR)
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(43)2001 - 0076400
2001 08 11(21) 10 - 2001 - 0003254
(22) 2001 01 19

(30) 0000794 2000 01 21 (FR)

(71) , F - 75008, 14

(72) 75004 4
92110 21
75017 15
75014 9
-
75011 24

(74)

(54) P E G ,

PEG ,

, , , , , , ,
1 10 : , , ,
[1]

R1 - (O - CH₂ - CH₂)_n - OR2

[:

R1 , , 8 30 ,

R2 , , , 1 30 ,

n 80 350].

PEG

가 150 nm

가 150 nm

O/W

()

()

/

()

(< 55 mN/m)

(surface agent),

, 0 45

["DCI" review, 1996 4 , pages 46 - 48]

EP - A - 728 460 EP - A - 780 114

가

가

1
R1 - (O - CH₂ - CH₂)_n - OR₂

1

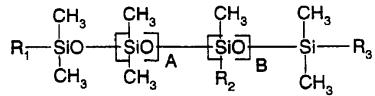
R1

R1 , , 8 30 ,
 R2 , , 1 30 ,
 n 80 350].

R2 12 20 .
 n 100 300 .
 (- (O - CH₂ - CH₂)_n - O) (R1 / R2) 8 1000 .
 n 100 300 . R1 R2 가 12 20 .
 PEG 150 PEG 250 .
 KAO Emanon 3299R Akzo PEG Kessco 6000 DS .
 01 % 20 % , 1 PEG 0. .
 . / .
 .
 .
 1/ - .
 2/ - 45 . , , , , C₈ C₂₂ .
 , 2 15 , , , , , 2 30 , .
 , , , , , , , , , , , ,
 3/ - .
 4/ - 가 가 .
 5/ - 45 . , , , , , , , , , , ,
 ,
 6/ - (A) (B) .
 1/ - OCH₂CH₂ - / .
 - OCH₂CH₂CH₂ - ,
 US - A - 5 364 633 US - A - 5 411 744 .

1a .

1a



[.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 R_1, R_2 \quad R_3 \\
 z - OR_4
 \end{array}
 , \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 C_1 \quad C_6 \\
 R_1, R_2 \quad R_3
 \end{array}
 , \quad
 \begin{array}{c}
 - (CH_2)_x - (OCH_2CH_2)_y - (OCH_2CH_2CH_2) \\
 ; R_4
 \end{array}
 ,$$

A 0 200 ;

B 0 50 ; , A B 0 ;

x 1 6 ;

y 1 30 ;

$$z \quad 0 \quad 5 \quad].$$

, y 4 30 . 1a , x 2 6
 ; 1a , 2

$$[\quad , A \quad 20 \quad 105 \quad , \quad B \quad 2 \quad 10 \quad , \quad y \quad 10 \quad 20 \quad] .$$

1a 3

[A' v 10 20]

Dow Corning DC 5329, DC 7439 - 146, DC 2 - 5695 Q4 - 3667
DC 5329, DC 7439 - 146 DC 2 - 5695 , A 가 22 , B 가 2 ,
y 가 12 ; A 가 103 , B 가 10 y 가 12 ; A 가 27 , B 가 3 y 가 12 2

Q4 - 3667 A 가 15 y 가 13 4

2/ 45

- Unichema PEG 400 400

- Solvay

- Solvay . 2 .

- |Cl| Span 80

- Nikko Nikkol SI 10R , ;

- Ulice , - -

3/ , , , / - , 8 22

가

); Danisco Lactodan B30 (CTFA : Rylo LA30)

); Huls Imwitor 780 K (CTFA :); Huls Imwitor 375 (CTFA : Imwitor 370 (CTFA :)

$$8 \quad 22 \quad 14 \quad 22 \quad \quad \quad C_8 \quad C_{22} \quad C_{14} \quad C_{22}$$

, 7, 11 16 HLB () Crodesta F50, F70, F110 F160, Croda

, ; , , , Goldschmidt
Tego-care 450 - 3 가 . o -
- 6 - D - 0 - - 6 - D -

가 , 45
C₁₄ C₂₂ C₈ C₂₂

$$8 \quad 22 \quad 14 \quad 22 \quad C_8 \quad C_{22} \quad C_{14} \quad C_{22},$$

가	,	,	Henkel	Plantaren 2000	Plan
taren 1200	,	,		SEPPIC	Montanov
68	, Goldschmidt	Tego - care CG90	Henkel	Emulgade KE3302	
02	,	,		SEPPIC	Montanov 2

- 3

5/ 45 , 16 22 1 10

가

가

CTFA : - 10 , Nikko (C
 Nikkol Decaglyn 1 - S, 2 - S, 3 - S 5 - S , Nikko Nikkol DGMS

$$, \quad C_{16} \quad C_{22} \quad . \quad , \quad C_{16} \quad C_{22} \quad , \quad , \quad 16 \quad 22$$

1 100 , 2 40 (EO)

, , , ,
가

(CTFA :), ICI Span 60
 (CTFA :), ICI Span 40
 (CTFA :), ICI Tween 65
 20 EO (CTFA : 65)

, 45

16	22	1	60
,		,	
10, BB20 BB30		, 1, 10, 20 30	
(CTFA : - 5, - 10, - 20, - 30),		ICI Nikko Nikkol BB5, BB	
, 2		Brij 72	

16 22 , 45 1 60 , , ICI Myrj 52
 , , (CTFA : PEG - 40),
 , 40 Gattefosse Compritol HD5 ATO , 8
 (CTFA : PEG - 8)

6/ (A) (B) (C) (D) (E)

16

1c

$$\text{HO}(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O})_x(\text{C}_3\text{H}_6\text{O})_y(\text{C}_2\text{H}_4\text{O})_z\text{H}$$

```
[ , x, y    z    x + z 가 2    100    y 가 14    60
,           HLB    2    16    1c
,           ,           1c [ x="z=6," y="39" (HLB 2) ] , ICI
Pluronic L81           231; 1c [ x="z=10," y="47" (HLB 6)
] , ICI           Pluronic L92           282; 1c [ x="z=11," y="
21" (HLB 16) ] . ICI           Pluronic L44           124
```

8 22

, 3 9

가

, Witco Witconol EC, - 9 Witco
onol EC 2129, - 9 Witconol EC 3129, 3 9

pH 7

1d

$$\text{HOOC- (HR) C-CH}_2\text{-COO-E}$$

2a

$$\text{HOOC- (HR) C-CH}_2\text{-COO-E-O-CO-CH}_2\text{-C (HR') - COOH}$$

[

R R' 6 22

- E $(C_2H_4O)_n$ [n' 2 100] , $(C_3H_6O)_{n'}$ [n' 2 100]
 100] , n' 2 100 , $(C_2H_4O)_n$
 $(C_3H_6O)_{n'}$, / ,
 4 100 / ,
 4 100 / ,
 /].

1d 2a , n n' . 5 60, 10
30 n .

R / R' 8 22, 14 22
· 16 18

E 가 , 1d 2a WO - A - 94/00508, EP - A - 107 199 GB - A - 2 131 820

1d 2a - COOH

, , , , 1,3 - , N - , , ,

$=(C_2H_4O)_n, n = "18"$ 1d), , 18 EO (R = " , " E
 $n, n = "45"$ 1d), 45 EO (R = " , " E = "(C₂H₄O)
 $n = "18"$ 2a), 18 EO (R = "R'" = " , " E = "(C₂H₄O)_n,
 $EO (R = "R'" = "$, " E = "20" 10 EO (R = "R'" = " , " E = "10"
 $2a$), 2a), 20
 2), .

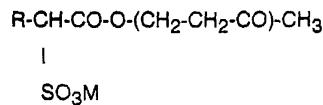
2 % 15 %, 1 % 8 % . 1 10 12 10 1.5 6

2 5 . " " 1 10, 1.2 10,

가
가

가

HS21 , N - - L - ;



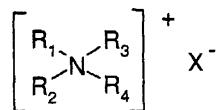
$$[\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{, R} & C_{16} & C_{22} & \text{,} & C_{16} H_{33} & C_{18} H_{37} \\ \text{, M} & & & & & \end{array}].$$

4

4 , :

4

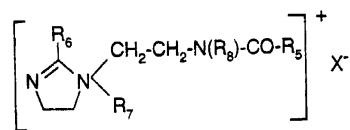
4



[, R_1 R_4 1 30 , , , , , $(C_2 - C_6)$, , , $(C_{12} - C_{22})$; X 1 30 , , , $(C_2 - C_6)$, , , $(C_{12} - C_{22})$,] ,

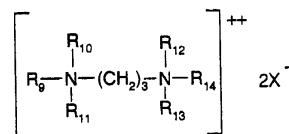
4 , 5 :

5



6 2 - 4 (diquaternary)

6



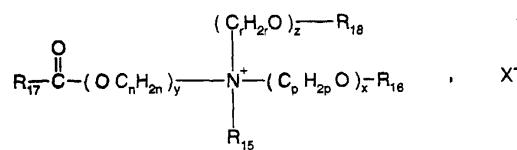
[, R₉ 16 30 , R₁₀, R₁
 1, R₁₂, R₁₃ R₁₄ 1 4 , X ,
 , , 2 - 4 ,] ,

4

4

7

7



[:

- R₁₅ C₁ C₆ C₁ C₆ ;

- R₁₆ :

- R₁₇ O

- , C₁ C₂₂ R₂₀ ,

- ,

- R₁₈ :

- R₁₉ O

- , C₁ C₆ R₂₂ ,

- ,

- R₁₇, R₁₉ R₂₁ , C₇ C₂₁

```

- n, p      r      2      6      ;
- y      1      10      ;
- x      z      0      10      ;
- X      ,      ;
, x + y + z      1      15      , x ≥ 0      , R 16      R20      가      z ≥ 0      , R 18      R22      가
];

```

R₁₅

R_{15} , , , , , ,
 R_{16} , $x + y + z$ 1 10 .
 R_{17} , R_{18} , R_{19} , R_{20} , 12 22 가 , 1 3
 R_{21} , R_{22} , , 1 3
 C_{11} , C_{21} , C_{11} , C_{21}

- R₁₆

$$- \text{R}_{19} \text{C}(=\text{O}) -$$

$$- \quad , \quad C_{14} \quad C_{22} \quad ,$$

- 10 -

- R₁₈

$$- \text{R}_{21} \text{C}=\text{O} -$$

$$R_{17}, R_{19} \quad R_{21}, \quad , \quad C_{13} \quad C_{17}$$

, Henkel Dehyquart, Stepan Stepanquat, Ceca Noxamium
 Rewo - Witco Rewoquat WE 18 .

US - A - 4 137 180 . 가 , US - A - 4 874 554

4 4

12 22

, Van Dyk "Ceraphyl 70"
가 .

()

, 가 4

가 . 0.01 % 10 % , 0.2
% 5 % ., , , , (marrow oil),
, , , , , , , , , , , ,
R₁₀ 3 30 R₉ COOR₁₀ [, R₉ 7 29 , , ;, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
eba oil), , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
(cade oil) 가 ;

)

5 50 %

1000

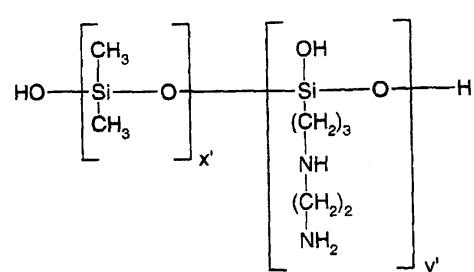
1000

1000 15000

10 ,

100 ,

80



[, x' y' , , , 5000 500000
];

(b) 5a ;

5a

$R'_a G_{3-a} - Si(OSiG_2)_n - (OSiG_b R'_{2-b})_m - O - SiG_{3-a} - R'_a$

[:

G , OH C₁ C₈ , ,

a 0 1 3 , 0 가 ,

b 0 1, 1 , ,

m n (n + m) 1 2000, 50 150 , n 0 1999,
49 149 가 , m 1 2000, 1 10 가 ;

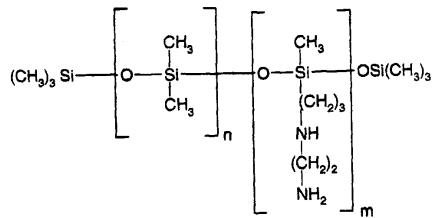
R' q 가 2 8 L 4 - C_qH_{2q} L 가
:

-NR'' -CH₂ -CH₂ -N' (R'')₂
-N(R'')₂
-N[⊕](R'')₃A⁻
-NH[⊕](R'')₂A⁻
-NH₂[⊕](R'')A⁻
-N(R'') -CH₂ -CH₂ -N[⊕]R''H₂A⁻,

[, R'' , , , , , , 1 20 , , ,].

6a " " :

6a

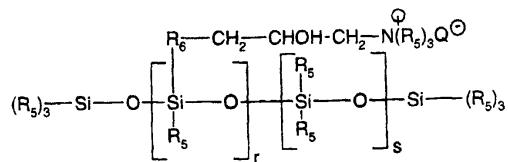


[, n m 가 (5a)].

, EP - A - 95238 .

(c) 7a

7a



[

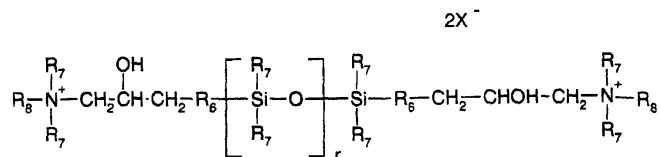
R₅ 1 18 , 가 , C₁ C₁₈ C₂ C₁₈
R₆ 가 , C₁ C₁₈ , C₁ C₁₈ ; 가 C₁ C₁₈ , SiC
Si C₁ C₈ ;
Q⁻ , , , , () ;
r 2 20, 2 8 ;
s 20 200, 20 50 ; 1.

US 4 185 087

Union Carbide "Ucar Silicone ALE 56"

d) 7b 4

7b



[]

C₁₈ R₇ 1 18 가 , C₁
 , C₂ C₁₈ 5 6 ,
 ;
 R₆ 가 C₁ C₁₈ 가 C₁ C₁₈ , C₁ C₈ ,
 SiC Si ;
 C₁₈ R₈ 1 18 가 , C₁
 , C₂ C₁₈ - R₆ - NHCOR₇ ;
 ;

$$x^-, x^+, x^-, x^+, x^-, x^+ \in \mathbb{R}^n, \quad (1)$$

r 2 200, 5 100 .

EP - A - 0 530 974

Goldschmidt

Abil Quat 3270, Abil Quat 3272

Abil Quat 3474

, "Nonoxynol 10"

(CTFA)

" Cationic Emulsion DC 929"

. Dow Corning

- 12 -

- Dow Corning

" Cationic Emulsion DC 939"

4a
 : $C_8H_{17} - C_6H_4 - (OCH_2CH_2)_n - OH$ (n = 40),
 : $C_{12}H_{25} - (OCH_2 - CH_2)_n - OH$ (n = 6),
 , Dow Corning "Dow Corning Q2 7224"

0.3 % 3 % 0.05 10 %, 0.1 % 5 %,

$$- C_1 \quad C_8 \quad , \quad ;$$

- , 4 16, 8 12
, 1,3 - , , ,

0.01 % 30 %

, 5 % , 15 %

A , 80

50

, 가 , 30

B , - 65 % 20 30

PEG 35 % C . 80 60

A B
Soavi - Niro , 4 (runs) 1200 bar , 35

C 가 .

1

A:

- Unichema PEG - 400 2 g

- 80 % AM (Goldschmidt Genamin DDMP) 2 g (1.6 g
AM)

- 5.25 g

- 5.25 g

- (Dow Corning DC245) 3.5 g

B

- General Electric SME 253 , 20 % AM
6 g (1.2 g AM)
 - 10 g
 - 20 mol (ICI Tween 20) 0.5 g
 - 38 g
 - 5 g
- C:
- PEG - 150 (Akzo Kessco PEG 6000 DS) 1 g
 - 21 g

η_{sp} 63 nm 45 2

275 NTU 7000 mPa · s (cP).

25 Hach Model 2100 P , NTU (). ().

25 (4) 200 s $^{-1}$ Rheomat 108

PEG - 150 Carbopol Ultrez , ,
(> 1000 NTU),

2:

:

A:

- (10 mol) (Nikko Decaglyn 2S) 2 g
- 80 % AM (Goldschmidt Genamin DDMP) 1 g (0.8 g AM)
- 3.75 g
- 3.75 g
-
-

- (Dow Corning DC245) 2.5 g

B;

- General Electric SME 253, 20 % AM,
1 g (0.2 g AM),

10 g

- 20 mol (ICI Tween 20) 0.4 g

- 48 g

- 3 g

C:

- PEG - 250 (KAO Emanon 3299R) 1 g

- 26 g

η_{f} 70 nm 45 2

330 NTU 4800 mPa · s (cP).

NTU () , 25 Hach 2100 P ().

25 (4) 200 s⁻¹ Rheomat 108

(57)

1.

, 1
,
,
,
10
 η_{f} 150 nm

[1]

R1 - (O - CH₂ - CH₂)_n - OR₂

[:

R1 , , , 8 30 ,

R2 , , , 1 30 ,

n 80 350].

2.

1 , R1 12 20

3.

1 2 , R2 12 20

4.

1 2 , n 100 300

5.

1 2 , (- (O - CH₂ - CH₂)_nO) (R1 / R2) 가
8 1000 .

6.

1 2 , R1 R2 12 20 , n 100
300 .

7.

1 2 , 가 1.2 6

8.

1 2 , 1 PEG PEG 0.01
% 20 % .

9.

1 2 , /

10.

1 2 ,

1/ - ,

2/ - 1 60 , 2 15 , , 2 30
 , , , , ,
 , 45 , ,
 , , , ,

3/ - , , , ,

4/ - 偈偈 , , , ,

5/ - , , , , ,
 , 45 , , ,

6/ - (A) (B) .

11.

9 10 , ;
 - (8 mol),

 - ,
 - 10 ,

 - ,
 - ,

12.

9 10 , ;

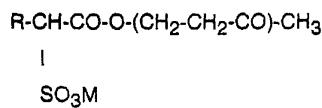
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,
 - ,

13.

1 2 , 0.2 % 15 %

14.

가



$$[\begin{array}{ccccc} & R & C_{16} & C_{22} & \\ & , & , & , & \\ , M & & & & \end{array}].$$

15.

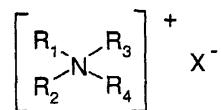
14 , 4

16.

15 , 4

4 4 :

[4]

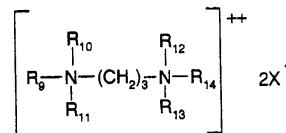


[, R_1 R_4 1 30 , X , , , $(C_2$ C_6) , -],

4

6 2 - 4 (diquaternary)

[6]



[, R₉ 16 30
1 4

, R₁₀, R₁₁, R₁₂, R₁₃ R₁₄

X

1

4

17.

14
10 %

0.01 %

18.

1 2

19.

1 2

2 % 40 %

20

1 2

21

1 2 $\lambda \approx 30 \text{ nm}$ 100 nm

22

1 2 60 NTU 600 NTU

23

1 2

24.

1 2 , / / / / / /
 / , / / / /

25.

1 2 , , , , , , ,
 , , , , , , , ,

26.

PEG 가 150 nm , 1 2
 가 가

27.

8 , 1 PEG PEG 0.1 % 10
 %

28.

13 , 1 % 8 %
 , , , , , ,

29.

17 , 1 0.2 %
 5 % , , , ,

30.

19 , 4 % 30 %
 , , , , , ,