

(19)  
(12)(KR)  
(A)(51) 。 Int. Cl. <sup>7</sup>  
A61K 9/107(11)  
(43)2001 - 0076400  
2001 08 11(21) 10 - 2001 - 0003254  
(22) 2001 01 19

(30) 0000794 2000 01 21 (FR)

(71)

, F - 75008, 14

(72)

75004	4
92110	21
75017	15
75014	9
-	
75011	24

(74)

:

(54) P E G ,

PEG

,

,

가 150 nm

,

,

1 10 :

[ 1 ]

$R1 - (O - CH_2 - CH_2)_n - OR_2$

[ : ]

R1 , , 8 30 ,

R2 , , , 1 30

n 80 350 ].

, PEG ,  
가 150 nm .

" " 가 150 nm O/W ,  
 /  
 .  
 ( ) .

( ) / ( ) ."  
" ( < 55 mN/m)

, : , (surface agent), .

, 0 45

[" DCI" review, 1996 4 , pages 46 - 48]

, EP - A - 728 460 EP - A - 780 114

, 가  
가 .

가 ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 .

, , .

가 150 nm  
(PEG) .

, , PEG  
가 1 10, 1.2 6  
 , 가 150 nm ,

가 150 nm  
PEG 가 가 .

, , 가  
 , , 가 .

4 45 , 가 .  
 , , 가  
 , , 가 .  
 , , 가 .

PEG :

<sup>1</sup>  
R1 - (O - CH<sub>2</sub> - CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> - OR<sub>2</sub>

[ :

R1 , , 8 30 ,

R2 , , , 1 30 ,

n 80 350 ].

R1 12 20 .

R2 12 20 .

n 100 300 .

( - (O - CH<sub>2</sub> - CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> - O) (R1 / R2) 8 1000 .

n 100 1 300 . R1 R2 가 12 20  
PEG 150 PEG 250 .

KAO Emanon 3299R Akzo PEG Kessco 6000 DS

01 % 20 % , 1 PEG 0.1 % 10 % . 0.

/

:

1/ - ,

2/ - 45 , C<sub>8</sub> C<sub>22</sub>  
, 2 15 , 2 30  
, 1 60

3/ - ,

4/ - 가 가 ,

5/ - 45 , ,

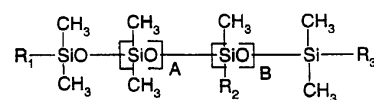
6/ - (A) (B) .

1/ - OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub> - /

- OCH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>2</sub> - .  
US - A - 5 364 633 US - A - 5 411 744 .

1a :

1a



[ :

$R_1, R_2$   $R_3$   $C_1$   $C_6$   $-(CH_2)_x - (OCH_2CH_2)_y - (OCH_2CH_2CH_2)_z - OR_4$   $R_1, R_2$   $R_3$  ;  $R_4$  ,

A 0 200 ;

B 0 50 ; , A B 0 ;

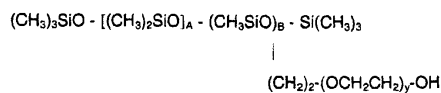
x 1 6 ;

y 1 30 ;

z 0 5 ].

1a , x 2 6 , y 4 30 . 1a , 2 :

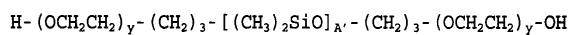
2



[ , A 20 105 , B 2 10 y 10 20 ].

1a 3 :

3



[ , A' y 10 20 ].

Dow Corning DC 5329, DC 7439 - 146, DC 2 - 5695 Q4 - 3667  
DC 5329, DC 7439 - 146 DC 2 - 5695 , A 가 22 , B 가 2 ,  
y 가 12 ; A 가 103 , B 가 10 y 가 12 ; A 가 27 , B 가 3 y 가 12 2  
.

Q4 - 3667 A 가 15 y 가 13 4 .

2/ 45 :

- Unichema PEG 400 , 400 ;

- Solvay , ;

- Solvay , 2 ;

- ICI Span 80 ;

[illegible]

, Huls Imwitor 375  
 (CTFA :  
 / / / ); Huls Imwitor 780 K  
 (CTFA : ); Huls Imwitor 370  
 (CTFA :  
 ); Danisco Lactodan B30 Rylo LA30  
 (CTFA : )

4/ , 가 45

$C_8$   $C_{22}$

$C_{14}$   $C_{22}$

8 22 14 22

$C_8$   $C_{22}$   $C_{14}$   $C_{22}$

가

5, 7, 11 16 HLB ( ) Crodesta F50, F70, F110 F160 , Croda

Tego - care 450 - 3 가 . o -

- 6 - D - o - - 6 - D -

가, 45

[illegible]

, 45

16 22

1 60

Nikko

Nikkol BB5, BB

10, BB20 BB30 , 1, 10, 20 30

(CTFA : - 5, - 10, - 20, - 30), ICI Brij 72

, 2

, 45

16 22

1 60

ICI Myrj 52  
(CTFA : PEG - 40

),

Gattefosse

Compritol HD5 ATO  
(CTFA : PEG - 8 )

, 8

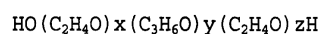
6/

(A)

(B)

1c :

1c



[ , x, y z x + z 가 2 100 y 가 14 60 ]

, HLB 2 16 1c

Pluronic L81 1c [ x="z=6," y="39" (HLB 2) ] , ICI  
 231; 1c [ x="z=10," y="47" (HLB 6)  
 282; 1c [ x="z=11," y="124  
 ] , ICI Pluronic L92  
 21" (HLB 16) ] , ICI Pluronic L44

:

- ( 8 mol),

- ,

- 10 , -

- ,

- 가 .

:



—

—

—

—

8 22

39

가

Witconol EC 2129, Witco - 9  
Witconol EC 3129, Witco - 9

pH 7

1,3 - N -

1d      2a

1d

$$\text{HOOC}-(\text{HR})\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{COO}-\text{E}$$

2a

$$\text{HOOC}-(\text{HR})\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{COO}-\text{E}-\text{O}-\text{CO}-\text{CH}_2-\text{C}(\text{HR}')-\text{COOH}$$

[ :

- R R' 6 22 ,

- E (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>n</sub> [ n' 2 100 ] , (C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O)<sub>n'</sub> [ n' 2 100 ] , (C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>n</sub> (C<sub>3</sub>H<sub>6</sub>O)<sub>n'</sub> , 4 100 / 가 4 100 / 가 / ].

1d 2a , n n' . 5 60, 10  
30 n .

R / R' 8 22, 14 22 18  
16

E 가 , 1d 2a WO - A - 94/00508, EP - A - 107 199 GB - A - 2 131 820

1d 2a - COOH , , , 1,3 - , N - ,

18 EO (R = " , " E = "(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>, n = "18" 1d ), 45 EO (R = " , " E = "(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>, n = "45" 1d ), 18 EO (R = "R'" = " , " E = "(C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O)<sub>n</sub>, n = "18" 2a ), 10 EO (R = "R'" = " , " E = "10" 2a ), 20 EO (R = "R'" = " , " E = "20" 2a ), 20 EO (R = "R'" = " , E = "20" 2 ),

2 % 15 %, 1 % 8 % 0.  
1 10, 1.2 10, 1.5 6,  
2 5 " 10, "

가 가

가

:

- ;

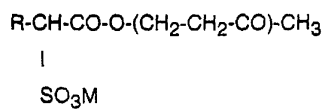
- ;

- ;

- , N - - L - ; Ajinomoto

- ;

—

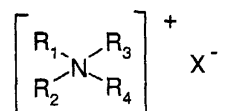

$$[ \begin{matrix} & R & C_{16} & C_{22} & & & C_{16} H_{33} & C_{18} H_{37} \\ & M & & & & & & \end{matrix} ].$$

4

4 , :

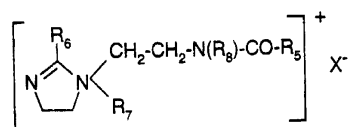
- 4 -

4


$$[ \begin{array}{cccc} & R_1 & R_4 & 1 \\ & & & 30 \\ & , & & . \\ & & & 1 \\ & , & & 30 \\ & , & & \\ & , & & \\ & , & & \\ & (C_2 & C_6) & , \\ & & & (C_{12} & C_{22}) \\ & C_{22}) & ; X & \\ (C_2 & C_6) & - & ] , \end{array}$$

- 4 , 5 :

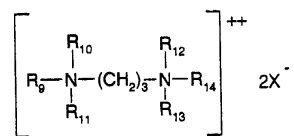
5



[ , R<sub>5</sub> 8 30 , R<sub>6</sub> , 8 30 C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>4</sub> (tallow)  
 , X , R<sub>7</sub> C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>4</sub> , R<sub>8</sub> C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>4</sub>  
 , R<sub>5</sub> R<sub>6</sub> 12 21 ,  
 Rewo "Rewoquat W 57" , R<sub>7</sub> , R<sub>8</sub> . ]

- 6 2 - 4 (diquaternary) :

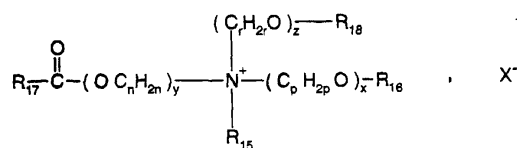
6



[ ,  $R_9$  16 30 ,  $R_{10}$ ,  $R_{11}$ ,  $R_{12}$ ,  $R_{13}$ ,  $R_{14}$  1 4 , X , 2 - 4 ],

- 4 . 4 7 :

7



[ :

-  $R_{15}$   $C_1$   $C_6$   $C_1$   $C_6$  ;

-  $R_{16}$  :



- ,  $C_1$   $C_{22}$   $R_{20}$  ,

- ,

-  $R_{18}$  :



- ,  $C_1$   $C_6$   $R_{22}$  ,

- ,

-  $R_{17}$  ,  $R_{19}$   $R_{21}$  ,  $C_7$   $C_{21}$  ;

-  $n, p \quad r \quad 2 \quad 6$  ;

-  $y \quad 1 \quad 10$  ;

-  $x \quad z \quad 0 \quad 10$  ;

-  $X^-$  , ;

,  $x + y + z \quad 1 \quad 15$  ,  $x$  가 0 ,  $R_{16} \quad R_{20}$  가  $z$  가 0 ,  $R_{18} \quad R_{22}$  가  
].

$R_{15}$  .

$R_{15}$  , , ,

,  $x + y + z \quad 1 \quad 10$  .

$R_{16} \quad R_{20}$  , 12 22 가 , 1 3

$R_{18} \quad R_{22}$  , 1 3 .

$R_{17}, R_{19} \quad R_{21}$  , ,  $C_{11} \quad C_{21}$   
 ,  $C_{11} \quad C_{21}$

$x \quad z \quad 0 \quad 1$  .

$y \quad 1$  .

$n, p \quad r \quad 2 \quad 3$  , 2 .

( , ) ,

, , , , , 가

가 .

$X^-$  .

7 :

-  $R_{15}$  ,

-  $x \quad y \quad 1$  ;

-  $z \quad 0 \quad 1$  ;

-  $n, p \quad r \quad 2$  ;

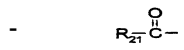
- R<sub>16</sub> :



- , C<sub>14</sub> C<sub>22</sub> ,

- ;

- R<sub>18</sub> :



- .

, R<sub>17</sub> , R<sub>19</sub> , R<sub>21</sub> , C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>17</sub> C<sub>13</sub> C<sub>17</sub> .

7 , , ,

( 14 18 , , .

, , , , ( , 4 .

, Henkel Dehyquart, Stepan Stepanquat, Ceca Noxamium  
Rewo - Witco Rewoquat WE 18 .

- , - 4

15 30 %

45 60 %  
14 18

15 30 %

가 , US - A - 4 874 554

US - A - 4 137 180 .

4 4 , , 12 22

, Van Dyk " Ceraphyl 70" ( )

가 .

, 가 4 .

가

0.01 % 10 % , 0.2

% 5 % .

; ;

- , , R<sub>9</sub>COOR<sub>10</sub> [ (marrow oil), , R<sub>9</sub> 7 29

R<sub>10</sub> 3 30 ] , ;

- eba oil), , (cade oil) 가 ; (Litsea cub

- ;

- , ;

- , , , ;

- ;

- ;

- .

( )

5 50 % .

: - - :

- , .

1000 1000 , 1000 15000

. 80 .

10 , 100 ,

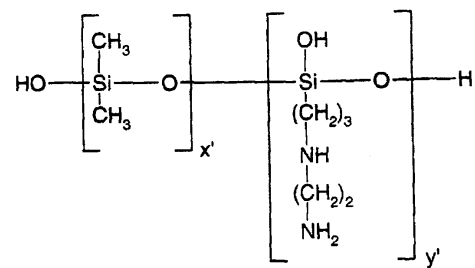
$C_1$   $C_{26}$  10  
 $C_4$   $C_{22}$   $C_2$   $C_{26}$  -, -, -  $C_1$   $C_{22}$  -, - 가 .  
 2 - , 2 - , 2 - , ;  
 , 2 - , 가 .  
 2 % 40 % , 4  
 % 30 % , 8 % 20 % .  
 ,  
 , " " /  
 , 가 가  
 (  $\equiv \text{Si} - \text{O} - \text{Si} \equiv$  )  
 . 가 , C  
 1  $C_{10}$  , , ,  
 , ;  
 , , , , ( ,  
 ) , / , ,  
 , , , , ,  
 , ( " " ) .  
 , " " , 3 4  
 .  
 :

(a) CTFA

4a

:

4a





[ , x' y' , 5000 500000 ];

(b) 5a ;

5a



[ :

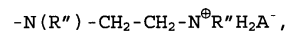
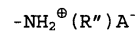
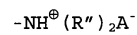
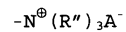
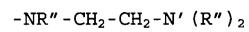
G , OH C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>8</sub> , ,

a 0 1 3 , 0 가 ,

b 0 1, 1 ,

m n (n + m) 1 2000, 50 150 , n 0 1999, 49 149 가 , m 1 2000, 1 10 가 ;

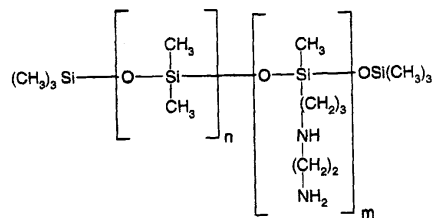
R' q 가 2 8 L 4 - C<sub>q</sub>H<sub>2q</sub> L 가 :



[ , R'' , , 1 20 , A^- , , ] .

6a " " :

6a

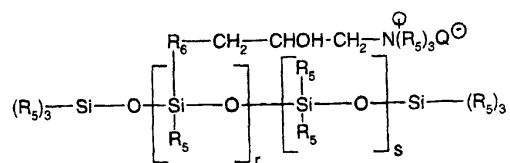


[ , n m 가 ( 5a) ] .

, EP - A - 95238 .

(c) 7a :

7a



[ :

$R_5$  1 18 가 ,  $C_1$   $C_{18}$   $C_2$   $C_{18}$  ;

$R_6$  가 Si  $C_1$   $C_8$  ,  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  가  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  , SiC ;

$Q^-$  , , ( ) ;

$r$  2 20, 2 8 ;

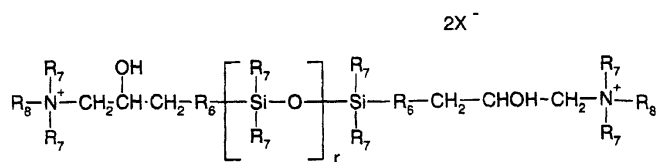
$s$  20 200, 20 50 ].

US 4 185 087 .

Union Carbide " Ucar Silicone ALE 56" .

d) 7b 4 ;

7b



[ :

$R_7$  1 18 가 ,  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  5 6 ,  $C_2$   $C_{18}$  ;

$R_6$  가 Si ,  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  가  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  ,  $C_1$   $C_8$  , SiC ;

$R_8$  , 1 18 가 ,  $C_1$   $C_{18}$  ,  $C_2$   $C_{18}$  -  $R_6$  -  $NHCO R_7$  ;

X<sup>-</sup> , , ( ) ;

r 2 200, 5 100 .

EP - A - 0 530 974 .

Goldschmidt Abil Quat 3270, Abil Quat 3272 Abil Quat 3474

.

, , , - ,

.

, .

, " Nonoxynol 10"

(CTFA)

, Dow Corning

" Cationic Emulsion DC 929"

.

- 12

, Dow Corning

" Cationic Emulsion DC 939"

,

4a

- 40

: C<sub>8</sub> H<sub>17</sub> - C<sub>6</sub> H<sub>4</sub> - (OCH<sub>2</sub> CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> - OH ( n = "40"),

- 6  
="6"),

: C<sub>12</sub> H<sub>25</sub> - (OCH<sub>2</sub> - CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> - OH ( n

, Dow Corning

" Dow Corning Q2 7224"

0.05 10 %, 0.1 % 5 %,

0.3 % 3 %

,

:

- C<sub>1</sub> C<sub>8</sub> , ;

- , 4 16, 8 12 ,  
, 1,3 - , .

0.01 % 30

% .

, 5 % , 15 %

.

[illegible]

[illegible]

•

•

- A, 80, 50;

- , 가 , 30 ;

- B , - 65 % 20 30 ;

- PEG 35 % C . 80 60 ;

A	B	1200 bar
Soavi - Niro	, 4 (runs)	35

C 가 .

1

•

•

A:

- Unichema	PEG - 400	2 g
------------	-----------	-----

- 80 % AM (Goldschmidt AM)	Genamin DDMP)	2 g (1.6 g
----------------------------	---------------	------------

- 5.25 g

- 5.25 g

—

—

- (Dow Corning DC245) 3.5 g

B

- General Electric SME 253 , 20 % AM  
6 g (1.2 g AM)

- 10 g

- 20 mol (ICI Tween 20) 0.5 g

- 38 g

- 5 g

C:

- PEG - 150 (Akzo Kessco PEG 6000 DS) 1 g

- 21 g

가 63 nm . 45 2 .

275 NTU 7000 mPa · s (cP).

25 Hach Model 2100 P , NTU ( ). ( ).

25 ( 4) 200 s<sup>-1</sup> Rheomat 108 .

,

PEG - 150 Carbopol Ultrez , ,  
( > 1000 NTU), .

2:

:

A:

- (10 mol) (Nikko Decaglyn 2S) 2 g

- 80 % AM (Goldschmidt Genamin DDMP) 1 g (0.8 g AM)

- 3.75 g

- 3.75 g

-

-

- (Dow Corning DC245) 2.5 g

B;

- General Electric SME 253 , 20 % AM ,  
1 g (0.2 g AM)

- 10 g

- 20 mol (ICI Tween 20) 0.4 g

- 48 g

- 3 g

C:

- PEG - 250 (KAO Emanon 3299R) 1 g

- 26 g

가 70 nm . 45 2

330 NTU 4800 mPa · s (cP).

NTU ( ) , 25 Hach 2100 P . (

25 ( 4) 200 s<sup>-1</sup> Rheomat 108 .

,

,

(57)

1.

, 1  
, 가 1 10  
가 150 nm  
:

[ 1]

R1 - (O - CH<sub>2</sub> - CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub> - OR<sub>2</sub>

[ : ]

R1 , , 8 30 ,

R2 , , , 1 30

,

n 80 350 ].

2.

1 , R1 12 20 .

3.

1 2 , R2 가 12 20 .

4.

1 2 , n 100 300 .

5.

1 2 , ( - (O - CH<sub>2</sub> - CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>O) (R1 / R2) 가  
8 1000 .

6.

1 2 , R1 R2 가 12 20 , n 100  
300 .

7.

1 2 , 가 1.2 6 .

8.

1 2 , 1 PEG PEG 0.01  
% 20 % .

9.

1 2 , / .

10.



1 : 2 ,

1/ - ,

2/ - 1 60 , 2 30  
 , , 2 15  
 , , C<sub>8</sub> C<sub>22</sub>  
 , 45 ,

3/ - , ,

4/ - 가 가 ,

5/ - , , 45 ,

6/ - (A) (B) .

11.

9 10 , ;

- ( 8 mol),

- ,

- 10 ,

- ,

- .

12.

9 10 , :

- ,

- ,

- ,

- .

13.

1 2 , 0.2 % 15 %  
 .

14.

1 2 ,

가

;

- ;

- ;

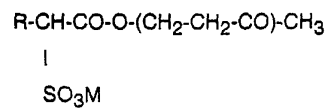
- ;

- , N - - L - ;

- ;

-

- :



[ R C<sub>16</sub> C<sub>22</sub> , , C<sub>16</sub> H<sub>33</sub> C<sub>18</sub> H<sub>37</sub> , M ].

15.

14 , 4

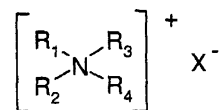
.

16.

15 , 4 :

- 4 4 :

[ 4 ]

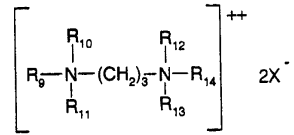


[ , R<sub>1</sub> R<sub>4</sub> 1 30 , X , , , (C<sub>2</sub> C<sub>6</sub>) - , ] ,

- 4 ,

- 6 2 - 4 (diquaternary) :

[ 6]



[ ,  $R_9$  16 30 ,  $R_{10}$  ,  $R_{11}$  ,  $R_{12}$  ,  $R_{13}$   $R_{14}$  , X , , , , ],

- 4 .

17.

14 , 가 0.01 %  
10 % .

18.

1 2 , , , , , , , .

19.

1 2 , 2 % 40 % .

20.

1 2 , .

21.

1 2 , 가 30 nm 100 nm .

22.

1 2 , 60 NTU 600 NTU .

23.

, 1 2 ,

24.

1 2 , / / / / / /  
/ , / / /

25.

1 2 23 , , , , , , / , - .

26.

PEG 가 150 nm 가 가 , 1 2 .

27.

8 , 1 PEG PEG 0.1 % 10  
%

28.

13 , 1 % 8 %  
.

29.

17 , 가 0.2 %  
5 % .

30.

19 , 4 % 30 % .