(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization
International Bureau

(43) International Publication Date
13 March 2014 (13.03.2014)

WIPO | PCT

(10) International Publication Number
WO 2014/039620 A1

(51) International Patent Classification:
G06F 21/10 (2013.01) *G06F 21/62* (2013.01)

(21) International Application Number:
PCT/US2013/058163

(22) International Filing Date:
5 September 2013 (05.09.2013)

(25) Filing Language: English

(26) Publication Language: English

(30) Priority Data:
61/697,916 7 September 2012 (07.09.2012) US

(71) Applicant: **TIVERSA IP, INC.** [US/US]; 606 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15222 (US).

(72) Inventors: **BOBACK, Robert J.**; 6028 Hawthorne Drive, Moon Township, Pennsylvania 15108 (US). **CHOPRA, Anju**; 3017 East Ridge Dr., Gibsonia, Pennsylvania 15044 (US).

(74) Agent: **THIBODEAU, David J. Jr.**; Cesari and McKenna, LLP, 88 Black Falcon Avenue, Boston, Massachusetts 02210 (US).

(81) Designated States *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available)*: AE, AG, AL, AM, AO, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BH, BN, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CL, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DO, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, GT, HN, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KN, KP, KR, KZ, LA, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LY, MA, MD, ME, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MY, MZ, NA, NG, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PA, PE, PG, PH, PL, PT, QA, RO, RS, RU, RW, SA, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SM, ST, SV, SY, TH, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(84) Designated States *(unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available)*: ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LR, LS, MW, MZ, NA, RW, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, RU, TJ, TM), European (AL, AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, IS, IT, LT, LU, LV, MC, MK, MT, NL, NO, PL, PT, RO, RS, SE, SI, SK, SM, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, KM, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

— *with international search report (Art. 21(3))*

(54) Title: SNIPPET MATCHING IN FILE SHARING NETWORKS

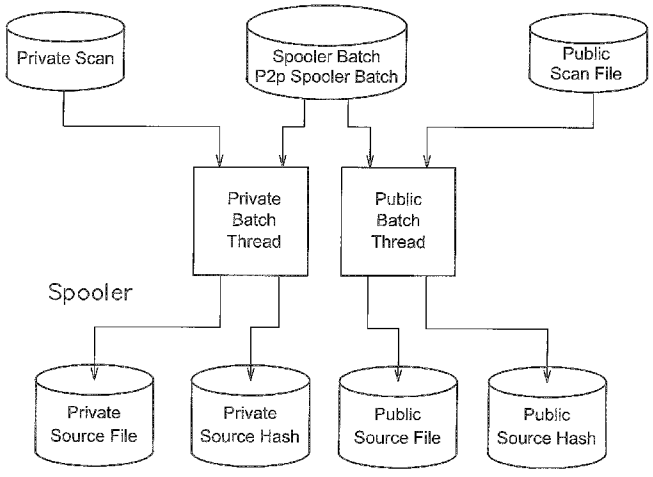

FIG. 4

(57) Abstract: Techniques for matching information representing private files against files obtained from a public network.

WO 2014/039620 A1

SNIPPET MATCHING IN FILE SHARING NETWORKS

BACKGROUND

Cross-Reference to Related Application(s).

This application claims priority to and the benefit of U.S. Provisional Patent Application Serial No. 61/697,916 filed September 7, 2012.

Technical Field

This application relates to determining whether certain information is being shared in a computer network.

Background Information

File sharing is the practice of distributing or providing access to digitally stored information, such as computer programs, multimedia (audio, images and video), documents, or electronic books. Sharing mechanisms may include centralized servers, World Wide Web-based hyperlinked documents, or the use of file sharing networks. Sharing Networks may be implemented in a variety of ways such as using peer-to-peer technologies, bit torrent technologies, file hosting services and the like.

File sharing continues to rank as one of the most popular Internet applications. The ability to pool resources from thousands or millions of users makes filesharing an extremely attractive for a number of applications. However, such convenience and rapid accessibility to information is not without its risks. In particular, users that accidentally or unwittingly share private files can find personal and other sensitive information rapidly downloaded by other users all over the world.

Most businesses collect and store sensitive information about their employees and customers such as Social Security numbers, credit card and account information, medical and other personal data. Many of them have a legal obligation to protect this information against inadvertent disclosure. If such information gets in the wrong hands, it can lead to

fraud and identity theft. People who use P2P filesharing software can end up inadvertently sharing files. They may accidentally choose to share drives and folders that contain sensitive information, or they could save a private file to a shared drive or folder by mistake, making a private file available to others. In addition, viruses and other malware can change the access to drives and folders designed for sharing, also putting private files at risk. As a result, instead of simply sharing their music files as intended, other sensitive information such as tax records, private medical records, work documents and so on end up being available via general circulation on filesharing networks.

The risks are very high for businesses as well as end users. For example, the United States Federal Trade Commission (FTC) has recently announced settlements against multiple companies who had illegally exposed sensitive personal information of their customers by allowing it to be shared on peer to peer (P2P) networks. These enforcement actions point out the serious implications of inadequate or nonexistent data privacy and security policies.

There are audit services for hire that can locate sensitive data in an organization and determine what sort of access can be gained to it via file sharing networks. In government and military end uses that can use in-depth standards for classifying the sensitivity of data such as “secret”, “top-secret” and so on. These classifications detail who can have access to the information and what level of security assurance should be implemented to protect against inadvertent disclosure.

Several problems occur when attempting to locate private files that include sensitive information on file sharing networks. The owner or custodian of the information wants to know if their file is being shared,but also even if pieces of the file are being shared. For example, a long list of credit card numbers may be compromised even if a small number of the credit card numbers are exposed. In addition, sensitive information may be rearranged or combined with other information to obfuscate it. Furthermore, the sensitive content may be split among multiple files. In addition the private file may contain classified or other highly sensitive information and yet the custodian of the information wishes to be able to avail themselves of the commercial services to locate the information, but without disclosing it entirely.

SUMMARY

The present disclosure provides for matching private files against files available via a public network (such as a web server, P2P network, BitTorrent, etc.) to determine if information content of a private file has been leaked. The set of tools operates on pieces of information obtained from or about private files, which affords a number of advantages including greater processing throughput, the ability to handle different types of content, and the ability to search for classified information without disclosing the information itself.

In specific embodiments, techniques are provided for matching pieces of a private file against public files available on filesharing networks. A process makes use of for example at least a snipper tool, a matcher tool and a post match tool.

The snipper tool extracts the content of files into a stream of words and breaks that stream into rolling chunks of a configurable size called a snippet. For example, given a snippet size of 25 in a stream of 50 words, the snipper tool breaks up the stream of 50 words into 26 snippets, each 25 words long. A hash is then calculated for each snippet.

The matcher tool loads all the hashes calculated for all of the generated snippets for all of the private files. For each public file located on a file sharing network, a set of snippets and hashes are then generated using the same snippet process described above. To perform a match, the resulting hashes of the public files are compared to a map of the private hashes. Results of the matching process, such as a list of matching files, is then persisted such as to a database.

The post match tool examines all of the resulting matching files and aggregates consecutive matching snippets into contiguous blocks of matching words. The result is then perisisted such as to a database. Contiguous matching blocks can then be examined via match evaluation user interfaces, such as may be presented to human analysts, to obtain greater details about the specific matches between files.

In a specific embodiment, the user interface can allow a human analyst to launch the matching/snippet processes against a directory of public files located on one or more

file sharing networks. The matcher performs the same snippet process against the public files, and summary information from that result is then persisted to a database.

A snippit match evaluation user interface can further permit the analyst to examine matches between two files. The user interface can, for example, present a side-by-side view of a match with the private information shown on the left and the public information shown on the right. A list of matching files can be shown in a scrollable list. When a user selects a private and public file the match view can present, for example, a summary of the percent of match found. Colors such as red green and yellow or lack thereof can be used to indicate degree of match.

The matching process can also examine all matching snippets and determine blocks of continuous matching sections between matching files. A preview of each block can be presented such as in a scrollable list on one portion of the screen. The blocks can be sorted, a order such as, for example, with the matching block found having the highest number of files being sorted first.

Further embellishments can be provided to the implementation. For example, if the private file contains highly sensitive information, it may not be desirable for the owner of the private file to provide a complete copy of the same to an external service provider. The owner can instead provide only pieces of the private file which they seek to locate, or can even provide only the hash information to the tool.

Snippet size can be determined by analysts or determined via heuristics. Other heuristics may be applied by the analyst to for example to concentrate on which information is most important, either by automatic or manual processes.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

The invention description below refers to the accompanying drawings.

Fig. 1 is a high level architecture of a system that determines if private information has been leaked to a public network.

Fig. 2 shows a scanner component in more detail.

Fig. 3 is an example Public/Private scan table.

Fig. 4 shows a spooler component.

Fig. 5 is an example SpoolerBatch table.

Fig. 6 shows a snipper component.

Fig. 7 is an example SnipperBatch table.

Fig. 8 shows an extraction process for "snipping" a file.

Fig. 9 shows a matcher component.

Fig. 10 is example summary information stored concerning matching files.

Fig. 11 is a Total File Match Report.

Fig. 12 is a File Match Report.

Fig. 13 is a Classification Tool.

Fig. 14 is a Side-By-Side Match Evaluation Tool.

Fig. 15 is a Match Block Evaluation Tool.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF AN EMBODIMENT

Overview

The system provides a set of data processing tools for matching private files that contain sensitive information against files downloaded from a public network. The tools determine if all or part of the content of a private file has been leaked to the public network. The set of tools typically include at least a Snipper, a Matcher, and a PostMatch element.

Snipper

The Snipper tool extracts the content of files into a stream of words and breaks the stream into rolling chunks of words of a configurable size (i.e. a "snippet"). For example, given a snippet size of 25 and a stream of 50 words, the Snipper will break up the 50 words into 26 snippets of 25 words long [length:]

Snippet 1 words 1-25
Snippet 2 words 2-26
. . .
Snippet 26 words 26-50

A hash is calculated for each snippet in order to facilitate later matching of the snippet.

Matcher

The Matcher tool loads all of the hashes calculated for all of the generated snippets for all of the private files into a memory-based map. For each public file, a set of snippets and hashes are then also generated using the same snippet process described above.

To perform the match, the hashes of the public file are compared to map of the private hashes. Results of the matching process (e.g. a complete list of matching files) are then placed in a persistent storage device such as a database.

PostMatch

The PostMatch tool examines all of the persisted matching files and aggregates consecutive matching snippets into contiguous blocks of matching words. The results of this processs are persisted (to a database or to the file system) in a .match file. The contiguous matching blocks are then used by the match evaluation. User interfaces can present the match information to analysts to obtain greater details about the specific matches between files.

Architecture

Fig. 1 illustrates a high level system architecture.

The Scanner component is responsible for collecting files, private and public, from the file system for processing by the remaining components. Private files may be obtained from users of the system, or submitted by customers to a service provider who is operating the system on behalf of others. Private files will typically included digitally coded information representing a human-readable document with sensitive private

information and may be generated by an application program such as a word processor, spreadsheet program, presentation slide program, database, web browser, executing process output capture, or similar application that creates an output digital file.

Public files are located by searching public file networks. These may include file servers, web servers, peer to peer (P2P) networks, Bit Torrent networks, and any other technology that permits sharing of information. Other protocol engine machines (not shown here) may continually scan P2P, BitTorrent and other networks to locate and store large numbers of public files for later use by the system.

The Spooler processes files provided by the Scanner component. The spooler copies each file to a staging area and calculates the SHA-1 (or other hash) of the file. Once the SHA-1 is calculated, the file is renamed to a SHA-1-based name in the Spool Hash directory. An entry is added to the database for each spooled file.

The Snipper then extracts the content of each file provided by the Spooler into a stream of words, breaks the words into a set of rolling snippets and calculates a hash for each snippet. The associated hashes and words are written to the file system and summary information is written to the database.

The Matcher calculates matches by comparing hashes for each private file against the hashes for each public file. Results of these set matches are written to the database.

The Post Match component collects details about each matching file, aggregates matching snippets into matching contiguous blocks, and executes heuristics to automatically classify the contiguous blocks.

The architecture of Fig. 1 seeks to achieve the following.

High Throughput. High throughput is provided by running processors in parallel. While new files are scanned, previously scanned files can be spooled. While new files are spooled, previously spooled files can be snipped. While new files are snipped, previously snipped files can be matched. While new files are matched, previously matched files can be processed by the Post Matcher. Extensive use of memory, especially in the Matcher component, also contributes to the highest possible throughput.

Scalability. Each processor processes batches of work. The number of threads for each process is set by the configuration, Scaling is provided by increasing the number of threads for the process and/or using multiple machines to run additional processor.

Scanner (Fig. 2)

The Scanner component is responsible for collecting files for analysis by the remaining components. To collect files from a directory, an analyst adds the directory to a list of Scanner directories using a configuration Graphical User Interface (GUI.)

The Scanner creates one thread for every configured directory [SourceF2f]. Each scanner thread scans its assigned directory looking for new or modified files. Files are considered new if the file does not exist in the Private/Public Scan File tables or the Public/Private Source File tables. The scanning process populates the Public/Private Scan File tables (Fig. 3). When the Spooler spools a scanned file, the Spooler will populate the Public/Private Source File tables.

A Last Access Time attribute is saved to the tables above and is used to determine if a file has been modified. A modified file will be scanned in at the next run of the Scanner and will add another entry in the Scan File tables.

Spooler (Fig. 4)

The Spooler component is responsible for collecting scan files for analysis by the remaining components. The files to be collected are the list of files persisted by the Scanner component. All files from the PrivateScan and PublicScan tables are processed.

The Spooler processes batches [SpoolerBatch table] (Fig. 5) of files from the Private/Public Scan File table or the files from the P2P or other protocol engines [P2pSpoolerBatch]. The Spooler copies each file to a staging area and calculates the SHA-1 of the file. Once the SHA-1 is calculated, the file is renamed to a SHA-1-based name in the Spooler directory. An entry is added to the Private/Public Source File table

for each file and if the file is unique, an entry will be added to the Private/Public Source Hash table.

Snipper (Fig. 6)

The Snipper component is responsible for processing files collected for analysis by the Spooler component. Once files have been correctly spooled into the system, the Snipper will extract the content of each file and writes the associated hashes and words into the file system as directed by the Snippet Hash and Snippet Word directories as configured by the configuration.

The Snipper processes batches [SnipperBatch table] (Fig. 7) of files from the Private/Public Source Hash tables. The snipper generates a hash file and a word file for each Private/Public Source Hash file in the batch. A entry is also added to the Private/Public Snippet File table file for each Private/Public Source Hash file in the batch.

If a batch contains files that failed to snip correctly, then an entry in the Failed Private/Public Snippet File table will be added for each failed file.

Extraction (Fig. 8)

The first step in "snipping" a file is to extract the content from each file in the form of a stream of words. All formatting and punctuation is removed.

The first step in the snipping process is extraction. The extractor reads the content of the spool file and generates a stream of words. The stream of words is then separated into smaller lists of consecutive words, known as a "Snippet". The "snippet size" determines how many words a "snippet" will contain. To ensure the most complete matching, the stream of words is separated into "rolling snippets". Rolling snippets are small lists of consecutive words that are offset by one word– see below:

File [Snippet Size = 5]

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog.

Five Rolling Snippets:

The quick brown fox jumps
quick brown fox jumps over
brown fox jumps over the
fox jumps over the lazy
jumps over the lazy dog

For each rolling snippet, a hash is calculated to optimize the matching process. The hashes are saved to a .hash file and the complete list of words is saved to the .words file. Summary information about each file is written to the database.

Matcher (Fig. 9)

The Matcher component is responsible for matching hashes created by the Snipper component.

The Matcher loads hashes from the private snippet files. Based on the Hash Limit configuration, the Matcher will break up the private snippet file hashes into batches to manage the amount of memory used by the Matcher.

Once the private file hashes have been loaded, the public files are collected into batches. Processing one batch of public files at a time, the Matcher loads the hashes of each public file in the batch and compares the hashes to the previously loaded private file hashes. Summary information about each set of matching files is saved to the database (Fig. 10).

Post Matcher

The Post Match component is responsible for performing additional processing against the matched files detected by the Matcher component. The Post Match process aggregates consecutive matching snippets between a private and public file into Contiguous Blocks. For each matching private and public file one or more contiguous blocks will be determined [see example below].

Private File [Snippet Size = 5]

Content = …….. The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog ……..

Public File [Snippet Size = 5]

Content =…… The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog ……..

…… The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog

…… …… The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog

……

Private File Matching Snippets [Snippet Size = 5]

The quick brown fox jumps

quick brown fox jumps over

brown fox jumps over the

fox jumps over the lazy

jumps over the lazy dog

Private File Contiguous Blocks

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog, starting offset =x, ending offset=y, other offset = z

Public File Matching Snippets [Snippet Size = 5]

The quick brown fox jumps [3 instances]

quick brown fox jumps over [3 instances]

brown fox jumps over the [3 instances]

fox jumps over the lazy[3 instances]

jumps over the lazy dog [3 instances]

Public File Contiguous Blocks

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog, starting offset =a, ending offset=b, other offset = z

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog, starting offset =d, ending offset=e, other offset = z

The quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog, starting offset =f, ending offset=g, other offset = z

Classification

Classifications are used to drive the workflow for the processing of a match. For example, high priority matches can be identified and processed immediately or low priority matches can be filtered out from further processing. The classification of a match begins by assigning tag(s) to each of the contiguous blocks. The Darwin product provides reports and GUI for the processing of match results. Most reports and tools provide a filtering mechanism to remove or display matches with associated classifications. Heuristics (see below) can be used to automatically assign classifications to Contiguous Blocks.

Escalation

Once tags have been assigned to all contiguous blocks for a match, the classifications on each block can be escalated to the match level based on the escalation property (ALL, ANY, NONE) of the specific classification.

For example, the escalation property for the "Ignore" classification is "ALL". The "ALL" escalation property directs the Post Matcher to only add the "ignore" tag to the entire match if ALL of the contiguous blocks for the match (from both the private and public file's perspective0) are tagged with the "Ignore" tag.

The escalation property for the "High Priority" classification is "ANY". The "ANY" escalation property directs the Post Matcher to add the "High Priority" tag to the entire match if ANY of the contiguous blocks for the match (from both the private and public file's perspective), are tagged with the "High Priority" tag.

The escalation property, "NONE", directs Post Match processing to bypass escalation for the classification

Heuristics

There are a number of heuristics that can be used by the Post Match processor to automatically classify matches. For example, the Repeating Sequence heuristic adds the "Repeating Sequence" and "ignore" tags to any match that qualify as a repeating sequence. The Email Signature heuristic adds the "Email Signature" tag to any match that qualifies as an email signature.

Match Evaluation

The system provides a number of reports and tools to aid analysts in the evaluation of match results. The tools are listed below:

Total File Match Report (Fig. 11)

This report shows files that are a complete copy of each other (i.e. match at the binary level).

File Match Report (Fig. 12)

This report shows all files that have matching snippets (i.e. at least one matching snippet).

Classification Tool (Fig. 13)

The analyst, uses the Classification tool can pre-assign tags to blocks. For example, the analyst can assign the "ignore" tag to legal disclaimers, common headings and footers, greetings, etc. Within the UI's and reports, the analyst can easily filter or suppress matches tagged with the "ignore" tag in order to focus on more important match results.

Side-By-Side Match Evaluation Tool (Fig. 14)

Using the Side-By-Side Match Evaluation tool, analysts can also assign classification to contiguous blocks.

Match Block Evaluation Tool (Fig. 15)

Using the Match Block Evaluation tool, analysts can assign classifications to matching contiguous blocks as well as defining new classifications.

Continuous Improvement

The initial match processing may result in a large number of matches that match only on a small number of snippets. Most of the matches can be considered "false positives" or "noise" because the match involves common phrases, headers, footers, etc. When the analysts tags these matches (i.e. contiguous block) with the "ignore" classification, each time that block appears in a match between two files, the block carries that classification. Based on the escalation property of the classification, the classification may be tagged to the match as well. Over time, the vast majority of "noise" will be preclassified with the "Ignore" tag. Analysts processing the match results will process a greater and greater percentage of true matches, as more and more of the "noise" is filtered out.

The efficiency of match processing improves continuously. Analysts can get a jump start on this gain in efficiency by using the classification tool to identify the most prevalent common phrases, headers, footers, etc. Using the same tool, high priority blocks can be identified to fast-track the processing of matches containing high priority blocks ("golden snippets").

Total File Match Report (Fig. 11)

This report shows the full file path and sha1 for each matching file.

File Match Report (Fig. 12)

This report shows the full file path, file size, words, and matching percentage for each matching file.

Classification Tool (Fig. 13)

The Classification tool takes a file selected by the analyst and extracts the contents of the file into a stream of words. The analyst can then select a series of words, or snippet, from the content. Once a block of the content has been selected the analyst can assign one or more classifications to the block. The analyst can also add new classifications as necessary.

Side-by-Side Match Evaluation Tool (Fig. 14)

The Side-by-Side Match Evaluation Tool allows the analyst to examine matches between two files. The matches are highlighted in an HTML viewer. The UI presents a side by side view of a match with the private information shown on the left and the public information shown on the right.

The list of matching private files are shown in a scrollable list at the top left of the screen. The list of public files that match the selected private file are presented in the scrollable list at the top right of the screen. Selecting a private file from the list on the left will drive the population of the matching public files on the right and the auto-selection of the first matching public file.

Once a user selects a private and public file, the matching overview HTML view presented just below the list of files and the matching details presented at the bottom of the screen will be updated. The overview HTML view presents an overview of the matching files. Each character represents a snippet in the file. If the snippet does not match any other snippet in the corresponding file, a "." character is shown. If the entire snippet matches a snippet in the corresponding file, a '*' character is shown. If part of the snippet matches the percentage of the number of words in the snippet that match is shown as outlined below:

0	Less than 10% match
1	10 -19% match
2	20 = 29% match
3	30 – 39% match
4	40 – 49% match
5	50 – 59% match
6	60 – 69% match
7	70 – 79% match
8	80 – 89% match
9	90 – 99% match

The matching details show the list of words extracted from the private and public files. Each block of contiguous matches is highlighted in green. A block is one or more matching snippets. Consecutive matching snippets are organized into a block to assist the analyst in reviewing the match. The current block is highlighted in yellow. Non-matching words have no highlighting. The use can navigate between matching using the buttons (i.e. First, Prev, Next, Last) at the bottom of the screen. The Open button allows the user to see the corresponding file using its native editor (e.g. MS/Word for .doc and .docx files).

The analyst can also assign classification tags to the highlighted block using the Tag button.

Match Block Evaluation Tool (Fig. 15)

The Match Block Evaluation user interface allows the analyst to examine the contiguous matching blocks found during the matching process. A preview of each block is presented in the scrollable list at the top left of the screen. The block are sort in match count descending order (i.e. Matching block found in the highest number of files are sorted first). The Matches checkbox indicates the number of times the current block was found in matching files.

The analyst can filter the list of blocks by classification tag using the checkboxes at the top right part of the screen to limit the list to the blocks that contain certain classifications. A classification can be assigned to a block using the Classifications area the bottom right part of the screen. To assign a classification to a block, the analyst checks the checkbox next to the classification. A block can be assigned any number of classifications. The add button allows the analyst to create additional classifications.

The Ignore classification is a special classification that can be used to indicate the match should be ignored. When a block has the ignore classification, the block will be highlighted in yellow at the bottom left part of the screen in the Block Details section.

The analyst can apply heuristics against all of the matching blocks by selecting one or more heuristics in the Heuristics section of the screen and clicking on the Apply button. For example, the Repeating Sequence heuristic examines each block for a repeating sequence of words and adds the ignore classification to a block if it contains only repeated words.

High Priority Classification

If a file contains a set of words that are very important, the analyst can tag this "golden snippet" with the high priority tag so that the appropriate personnel are made aware of any matches. The user could also tag the snippet with the ignore classification for snippets that are not important.

Ignore Classification

New contiguous block matches that were previously tagged with the "Ignore" classification will be tagged with the "ignore" classification. The analyst can also tag any contiguous block with the "Ignore" classification so the block can be filtered out in the UI's and reports.

Analyst-Specified Classification

The analyst can also add new classifications via the Match Block Evaluation tool. The classifications can be used to tag any matching block discovered by the matching process. The classification can also be used to filter matches.

Filtering by Classification

The analyst can filter the list of blocks displayed by activating the filter for one or more classifications.

Implementation Variations

It should be understood that the example embodiments described above may be implemented in many different ways. In some instances, the various "data processors" described herein may each be implemented by a physical or virtual general purpose computer having a central processor, memory, disk or other mass storage, communication interface(s), input/output (I/O) device(s), and other peripherals. The general purpose computer is transformed into the processors and executes the processes described above, for example, by loading software instructions into the processor, and then causing execution of the instructions to carry out the functions described.

As is known in the art, such a computer may contain a system bus, where a bus is a set of hardware lines used for data transfer among the components of a computer or processing system. The bus or busses are essentially shared conduit(s) that connect different elements of the computer system (*e.g.*, processor, disk storage, memory, input/output ports, network ports, etc.) that enables the transfer of information between the elements. One or more central processor units are attached to the system bus and provide for the execution of computer instructions. Also attached to system bus are typically I/O device interfaces for connecting various input and output devices (e.g., keyboard, mouse, displays, printers, speakers, etc.) to the computer. Network interface(s) allow the computer to connect to various other devices attached to a network. Memory

provides volatile storage for computer software instructions and data used to implement an embodiment. Disk or other mass storage provides non-volatile storage for computer software instructions and data used to implement, for example, the various procedures described herein.

Embodiments may therefore typically be implemented in hardware, firmware, software, or any combination thereof.

The computers that execute the processes described above may be deployed in a cloud computing arrangement that makes available one or more physical and/or virtual data processing machines via a convenient, on-demand network access model to a shared pool of configurable computing resources (e.g., networks, servers, storage, applications, and services) that can be rapidly provisioned and released with minimal management effort or service provider interaction. Such cloud computing deployments are relevant and typically preferred as they allow multiple users to access computing resources as part of a shared marketplace. By aggregating demand from multiple users in central locations, cloud computing environments can be built in data centers that use the best and newest technology, located in the sustainable and/or centralized locations and designed to achieve the greatest per-unit efficiency possible.

In certain embodiments, the procedures, devices, and processes described herein are a computer program product, including a computer readable medium (*e.g.*, a removable storage medium such as one or more DVD-ROM's, CD-ROM's, diskettes, tapes, *etc.*) that provides at least a portion of the software instructions for the system. Such a computer program product can be installed by any suitable software installation procedure, as is well known in the art. In another embodiment, at least a portion of the software instructions may also be downloaded over a cable, communication and/or wireless connection.

Embodiments may also be implemented as instructions stored on a non-transient machine-readable medium, which may be read and executed by one or more procedures. A non-transient machine-readable medium may include any mechanism for storing or transmitting information in a form readable by a machine (*e.g.*, a computing device). For example, a non-transient machine-readable medium may include read only memory (ROM); random access memory (RAM); magnetic disk storage media; optical storage

media; flash memory devices; and others.

Furthermore, firmware, software, routines, or instructions may be described herein as performing certain actions and/or functions. However, it should be appreciated that such descriptions contained herein are merely for convenience and that such actions in fact result from computing devices, processors, controllers, or other devices executing the firmware, software, routines, instructions, *etc*.

It also should be understood that the block and network diagrams may include more or fewer elements, be arranged differently, or be represented differently. But it further should be understood that certain implementations may dictate the block and network diagrams and the number of block and network diagrams illustrating the execution of the embodiments be implemented in a particular way.

Accordingly, further embodiments may also be implemented in a variety of computer architectures, physical, virtual, cloud computers, and/or some combination thereof, and thus the computer systems described herein are intended for purposes of illustration only and not as a limitation of the embodiments.

What is claimed is:

CLAIMS

1. A system for dertermining if sensitive private information has been leaked to a public network, the system comprising:

a computer including at least one processor, a memory, and a network interface;

a private digital file containing sensitive content produced by an application program; and

a private information matching process executing in the memory of the processor and configured to

receive the private digital file;

process the private digital file to generate snippet portions thereof;

receive multiple public digital files via the network interface from a public network;

process the public digital files to generate snippet portions thereof; and

match the generated snippets of the private digital files against the generated snippets of the public digital files to determine if at least some of the content of the private digital file is accessable to other computers connected to the public network.

2. The system of claim 1 wherein the snippet portions each further comprise multiple rolling chunks of a digital file, with a first snippet portion containing a first chunk comprising a first set of words in the file, a second snippet portion containing a second chunk comprising a second set of words in the file with the second set of words including at least some of but not all of the words in the first set of words plus some other words from the file.

3. The system of claim 1 wherein the private information matching process is further to calculate a hash of the private file and the public files.

4. The system of claim 2 wherein the private information matching process is further to calculate hashes of each of the chunks of the private file and public files.

5. The system of claim 4 wherein the private information matching process is further to

aggregate consecutive snippets of a private digital file that match corresponding consecutive snippets of at least one public digital file into at least on contiguous block of matching words.

6. The system of claim 1 wherein the private information matching process is further to illustrate, via a user interface, indication of a private file and matched public files with a graphical indication of a percent match.

7. The system of claim 1 wherein the private digital file as received contains only a part of the content of an original digital file omitting at least some information and not the complete content of an original private file.

8. The system of claim 5 wherein the private information matching process is further to match the snippets of the private file against the snippets of public files to ignore designated conditions resulting from the match.

9. The system of claim 5 wherein the private information matching process is further to match the snippets of the private file against the snippets of the public files by considering a snippet class.

10. The system of claim 8 wherein the private information matching process is further to ignore repeating snippets in the public files.

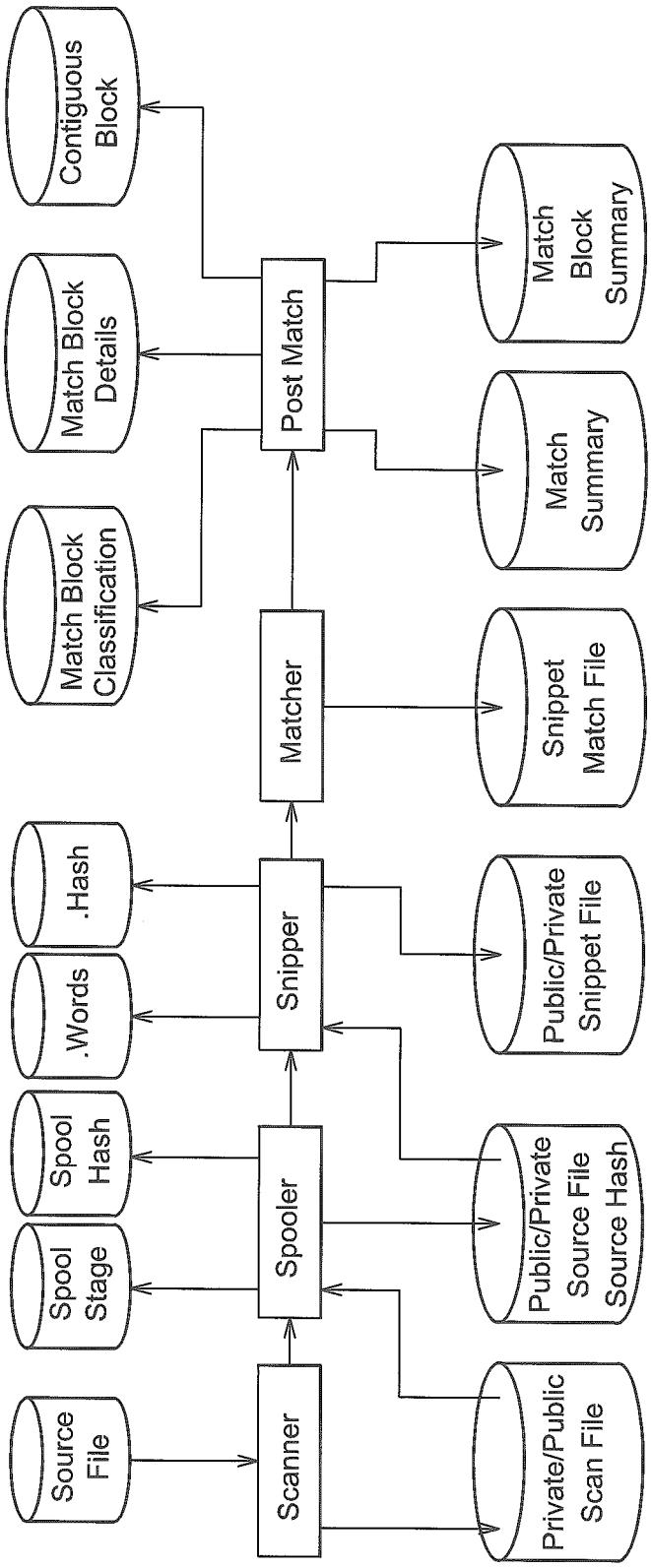
Source File
Scanner
Spool Stage
Spool Hash
Spooler
.Words
.Hash
Snipper
Matcher
Post Match
Contiguous Block
Match Block Details
Match Block Classification
Private/Public Scan File
Public/Private Source File Source Hash
Public/Private Snippet File
Snippet Match File
Match Summary
Match Block Summary

FIG. 1

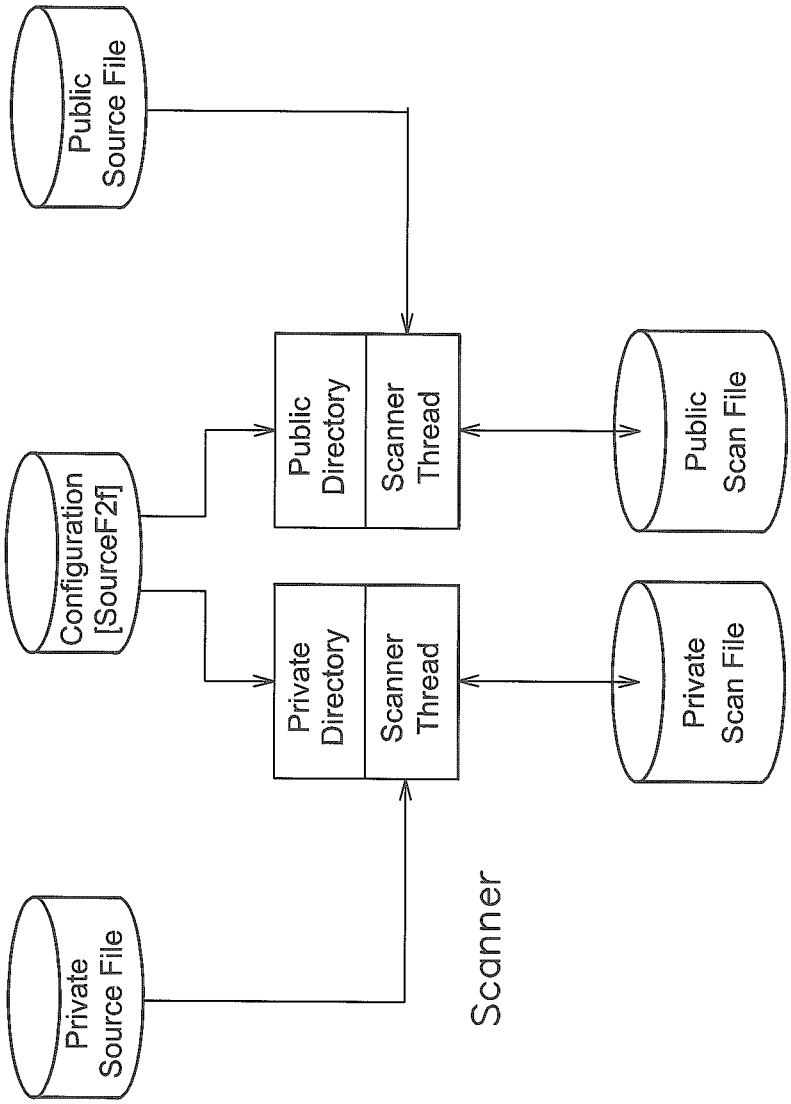
Public Source File
Configuration [SourceF2f]
Private Source File
Public Directory
Scanner Thread
Private Directory
Scanner Thread
Public Scan File
Private Scan File
Scanner

FIG. 2

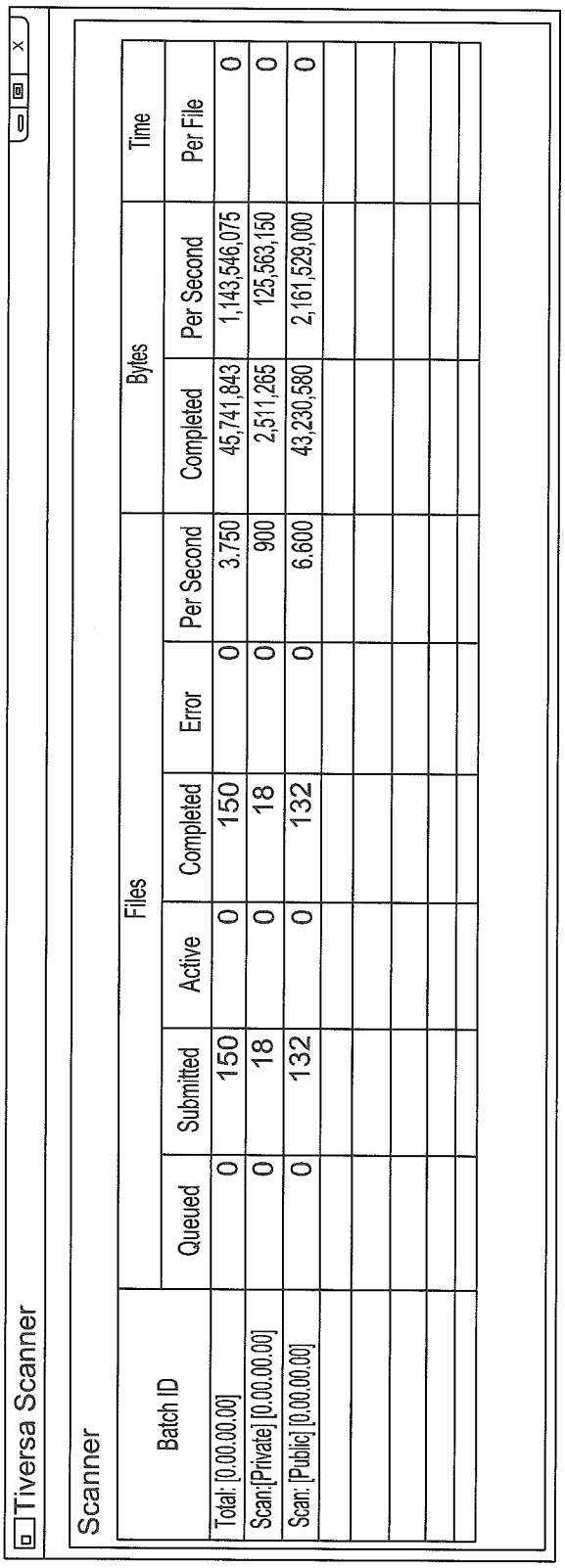
Tiversa Scanner
Scanner
Batch ID
Files
Queued
Submitted
Active
Completed
Error
Per Second
Bytes
Completed
Per Second
Time
Per File
Total: [0.00.00.00]
0
150
0
150
0
3.750
45,741,843
1,143,546,075
0
Scan:[Private] [0.00.00.00]
0
18
0
18
0
900
2,511,265
125,563,150
0
Scan: [Public] [0.00.00.00]
0
132
0
132
0
6.600
43,230,580
2,161,529,000
0

FIG. 3

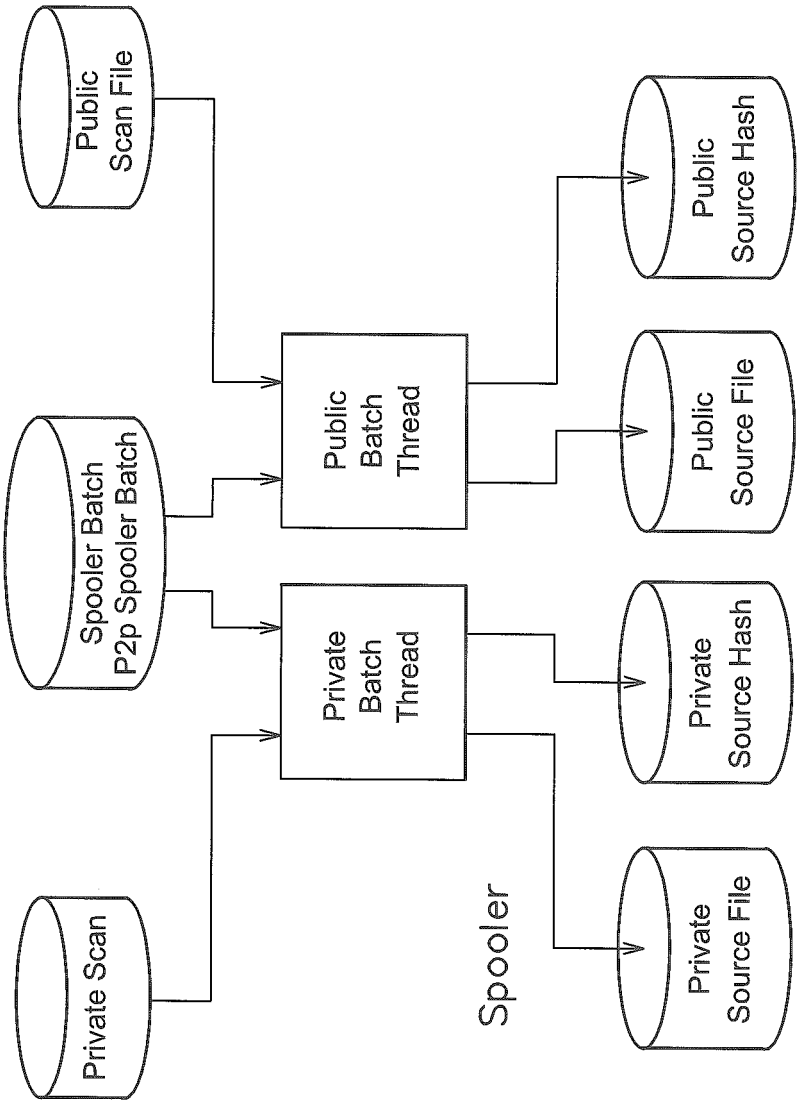
Public Scan File
Spooler Batch P2p Spooler Batch
Private Scan
Public Batch Thread
Private Batch Thread
Spooler
Public Source Hash
Public Source File
Private Source Hash
Private Source File

FIG. 4

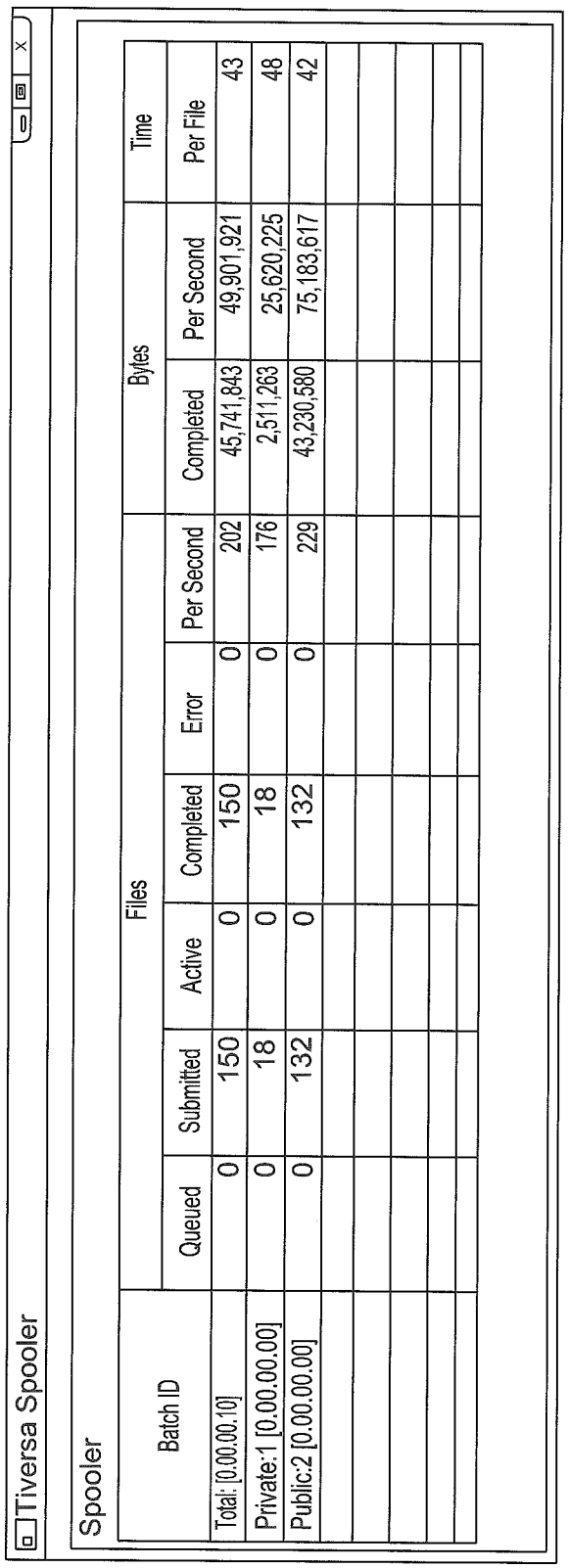
Tiversa Spooler
Spooler
Batch ID
Files
Queued
Submitted
Active
Completed
Error
Per Second
Bytes
Completed
Per Second
Time
Per File
Total: [0.00.00.10]
0
150
0
150
0
202
45,741,843
49,901,921
43
Private:1 [0.00.00.00]
0
18
0
18
0
176
2,511,263
25,620,225
48
Public:2 [0.00.00.00]
0
132
0
132
0
229
43,230,580
75,183,617
42

FIG. 5

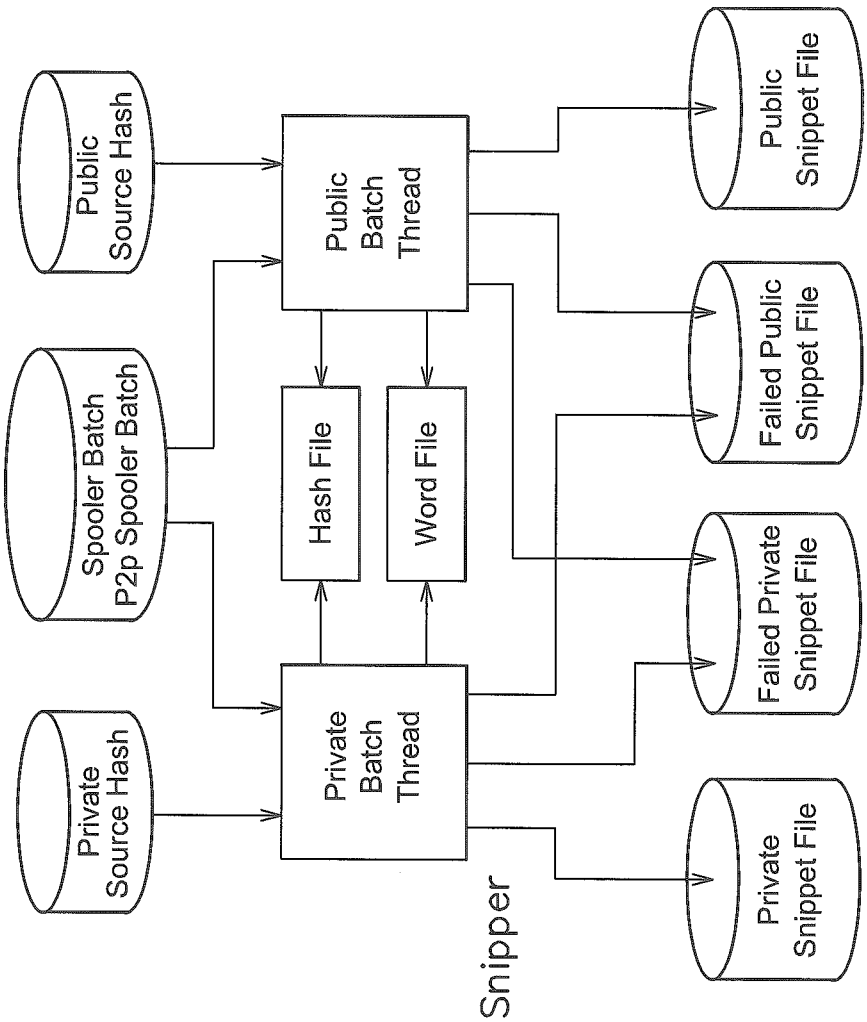
Public Source Hash
Spooler Batch P2p Spooler Batch
Private Source Hash
Public Batch Thread
Private Batch Thread
Hash File
Word File
Public Snippet File
Failed Public Snippet File
Failed Private Snippet File
Private Snippet File
Snipper

FIG. 6

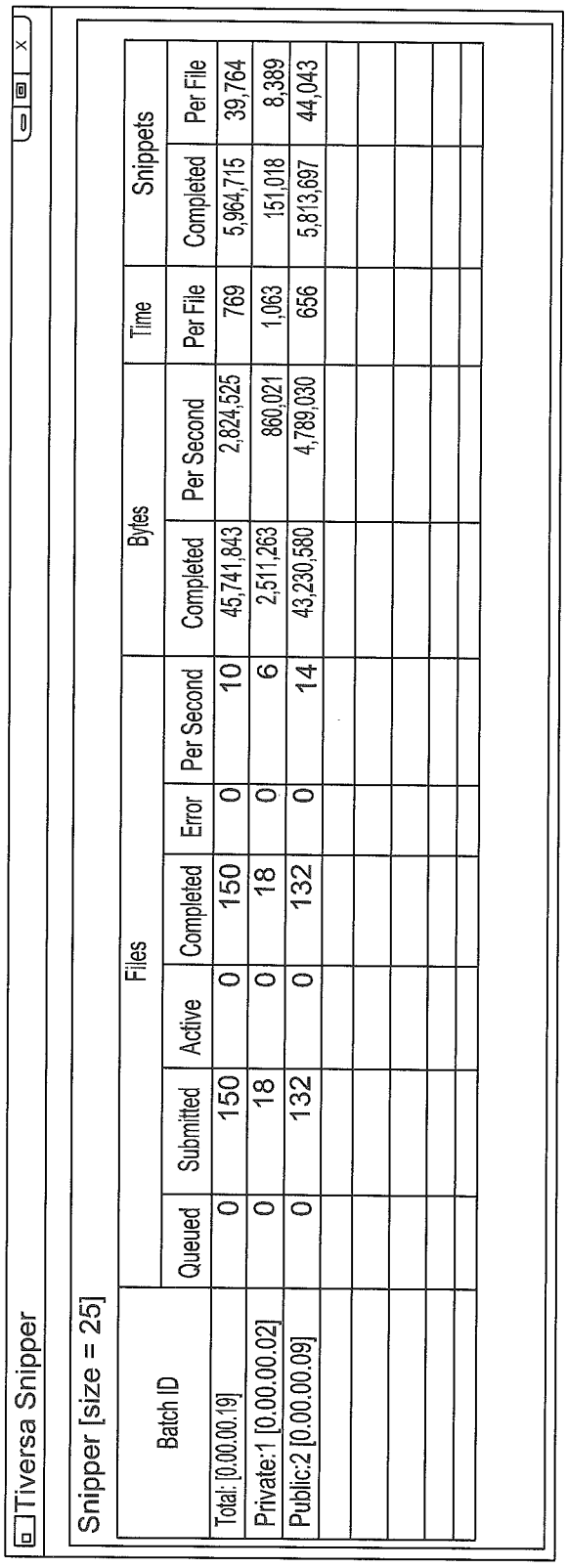
Tiversa Snipper
Snipper [size = 25]
Batch ID
Files
Queued
Submitted
Active
Completed
Error
Per Second
Bytes
Completed
Per Second
Time
Per File
Snippets
Completed
Per File
Total: [0.00.00.19]
0
150
0
150
0
10
45,741,843
2,824,525
769
5,964,715
39,764
Private:1 [0.00.00.02]
0
18
0
18
0
6
2,511,263
860,021
1,063
151,018
8,389
Public:2 [0.00.00.09]
0
132
0
132
0
14
43,230,580
4,789,030
656
5,813,697
44,043

FIG. 7

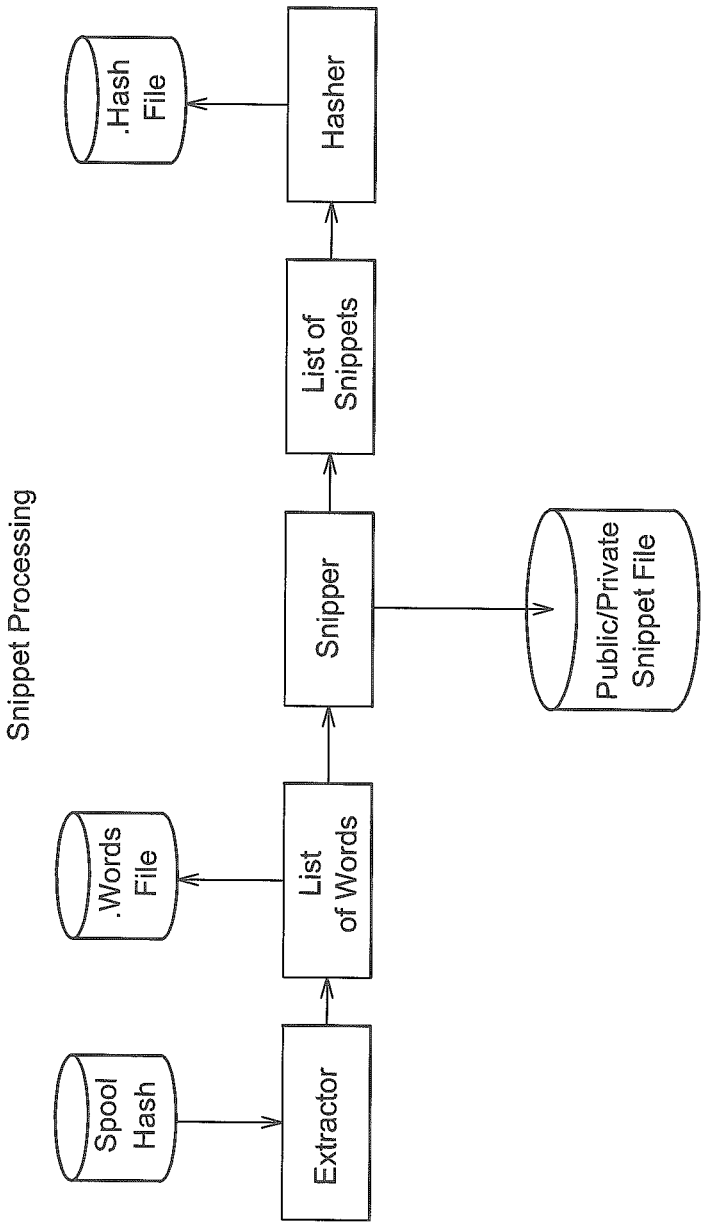
Snippet Processing
Spool Hash
Extractor
List of Words
.Words File
Snipper
Public/Private Snippet File
List of Snippets
Hasher
.Hash File

FIG. 8

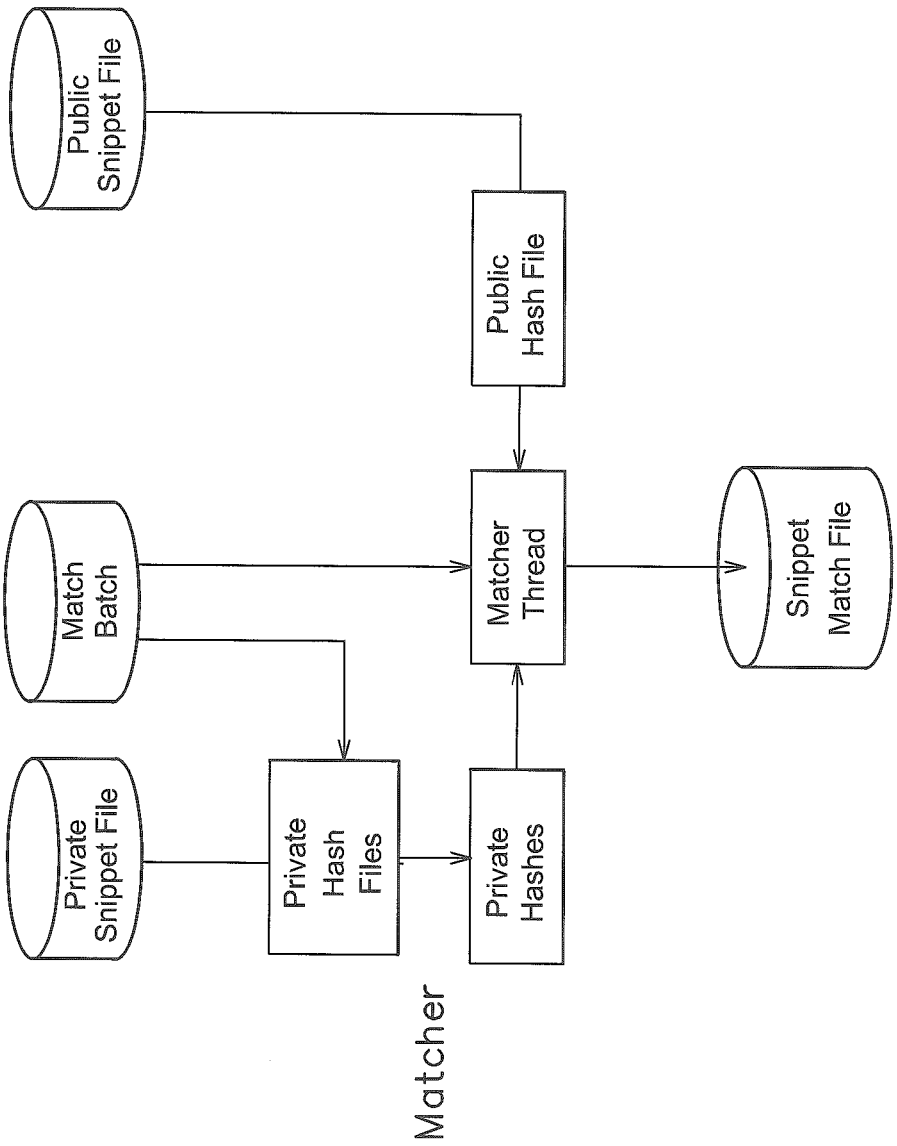
Public Snippet File
Public Hash File
Match Batch
Matcher Thread
Snippet Match File
Private Snippet File
Private Hash Files
Private Hashes
Matcher

FIG. 9

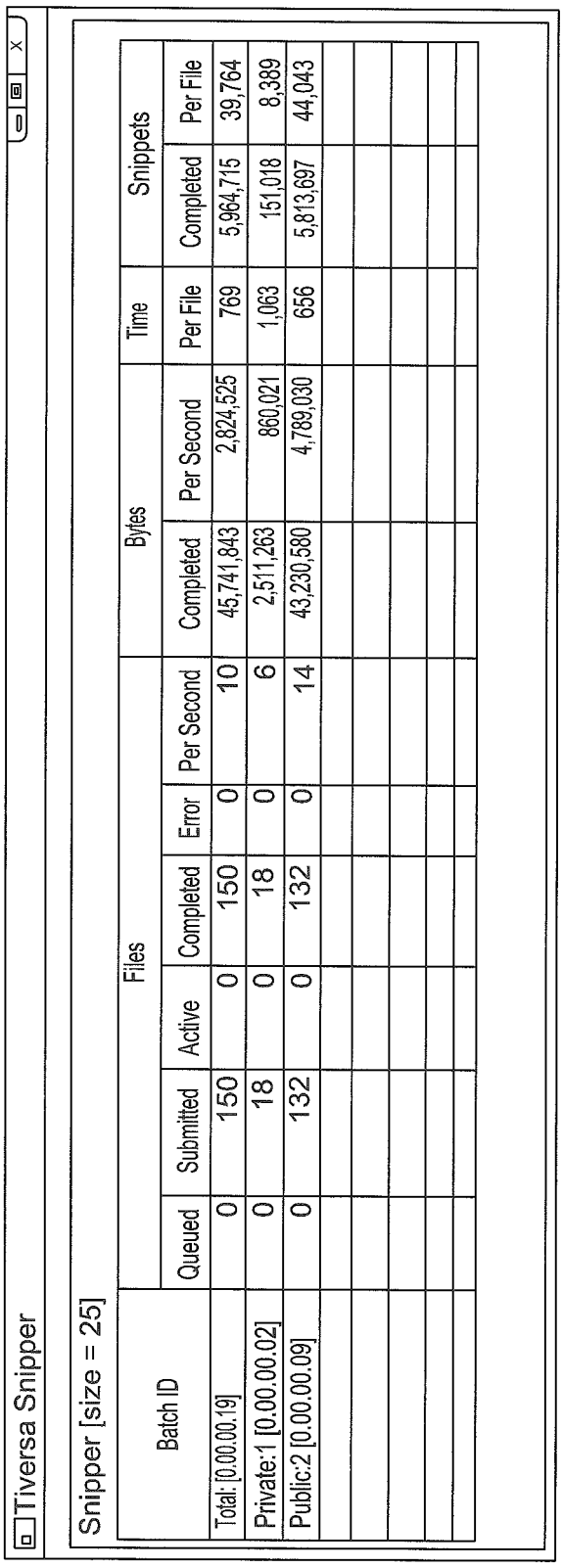
Tiversa Snipper
Snipper [size = 25]
Batch ID
Files
Queued
Submitted
Active
Completed
Error
Per Second
Bytes
Completed
Per Second
Time
Per File
Snippets
Completed
Per File
Total: [0.00.00.19]
0
150
0
150
0
10
45,741,843
2,824,525
769
5,964,715
39,764
Private:1 [0.00.00.02]
0
18
0
18
0
6
2,511,263
860,021
1,063
151,018
8,389
Public:2 [0.00.00.09]
0
132
0
132
0
14
43,230,580
4,789,030
656
5,813,697
44,043

FIG. 10

Total File Match Report

This report shows the full file path and sha 1 for each matching file.

Private		Public	
File Name	Path	File Name	Path
[188.44.65.219]noham 2000.pptx	\\dev8\ec\ppt	[188.22.65.219]noham 2000(1).pptx	\\dev8\cc\ppt
[188.44.65.219]noham 2000.pptx	\\dev8\ec\ppt	[188.22.65.219]noham 2000.pptx	\\dev8\cc\ppt
[46.226.241.227]nres__rus.msg	\\dev8\ec\msg	[46.226.241.227]nres__rus.msg	\\dev8\cc\msg
[46.226.241.227]nres__trk.msg	\\dev8\ec\msg	[46.226.241.227]nres__trk.msg	\\dev8\cc\msg
[5.12.59.193]southpark-101.txt	\\dev8\ec\txt	[5.12.59.193]southpark-101.txt	\\dev8\cc\txt
[5.12.59.193]southpark-102.txt	\\dev8\ec\txt	[5.12.59.193]southpark-102.txt	\\dev8\cc\txt
[5.12.59.193]southpark-103.txt	\\dev8\ec\txt	[5.12.59.193]southpark-103.txt	\\dev8\cc\txt
[5.12.65.161]Protestul maimutelc	\\dev8\ec\word	[5.12.65.161]Protestul maimutelor-p	\\dev8\cc\word
[5.12.65.161]Realizari si inventii r	\\dev8\ec\word	[5.12.65.161]Realizari si inventii rom	\\dev8\cc\word
[50.129.73.111]Digital Booklet - G	\\dev8\ec\pdf	[50.129.73.111]Digital Booklet - Gutt	\\dev8\cc\pdf
[50.129.73.111]Digital Booklet - La	\\dev8\ec\pdf	[50.129.73.111]Digital Booklet - Lase	\\dev8\cc\pdf

sha 1
sha 1
58a0888aef891976b363974ae2c40d18e6745927
58a0888aef891976b363974ae2c40d18e6745927
2d36db636b4eb2ba99dc7d10e3ff281e2047a6db
94ad24a2fbc70f079f4ad6e5f03b3739de697cd8
05c166a6f1701b4e74c95de02f190bd36dff9b57
dc51d5ee56b9853a19e16cd68d617286b31c960e
bbbe5939d6daa5e78b81faae06b72c24c7a08a58
1f1ba514da273781f4b1f7018f6de85ffcc69547
3050ef9755f62744fe6bd1d7d621824459dffcba6
4f8deba5cf6f5bcdde5aa7b80862bdbcacf8535a
1067ae5cc568158356e90d734b1108832481583 5
Total Matches 11

FIG. 11

File Match Report

(A)

This report shows the full file path, file size, words, and matching percentage for each matching file.

Private

File Name	Path	File Size	Words	Matched Snippets	Match %
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	1080	100
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	99	9
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	99	9
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	63	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	63	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	55	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	55	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	28	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	28	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	22	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8'	52095	1104	22	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-21.html	\\dev7\dev8'	41220	1021	997	100
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-21.html	\\dev7\dev8'	41220	1021	997	100
Devolalowa__ParkLa__Prairie182964.pdf	\\dev7\dev8'	117953	7330	148	2
Howards__GroveCLear__Lake__ShoresNorgeBay	\\dev7\dev8'	177639	11772	239	2
LehighBarnwellSeat__PleasantSouth__Whittie	\\dev7\dev8'	179766	12531	448	3
LehighBarnwellSeat__PleasantSouth__Whittie	\\dev7\dev8'	179766	12531	448	3
LehighBarnwellSeat__PleasantSouth__Whittie	\\dev7\dev8'	179766	12531	415	3
LehighBarnwellSeat__PleasantSouth__Whittie	\\dev7\dev8'	179766	12531	415	3
Port__Republic101238.pdf	\\dev7\dev8'	270219	15795	323	2
SpearmanMaytownTillamookLeonardtown7	\\dev7\dev8'	162275	7126	143	2
Union__ParkEast__ThermopolisSetauket-East__	\\dev7\dev8'	237963	17385	414	2
Union__ParkEast__ThermopolisSetauket-East__	\\dev7\dev8'	237963	17385	414	2

(B)

FIG. 12A | FIG. 12B

FIG. 12A

Public File Name	Path	File Size	Words	Match %
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-10.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	52095	1104	100
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-90.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	71723	1544	6
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-90.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	71723	1544	6
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-43.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	48414	944	6
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-43.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	48414	944	6
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-23.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	47409	1060	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-23.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	47409	1060	5
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-158.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	45360	1129	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-158.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	45360	1129	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-22.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	43344	992	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-22.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	43344	992	2
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-21.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	41220	1021	100
[74.86.162.92]archive.index.php.f-21.html	\\dev7\dev8\F	41220	1021	100
Flat__RockMillbourne344298.txt	\\dev7\dev8\F	427304	76390	0
ChristineThompson's__StationWindomNelso	\\dev7\dev8\F	280891	50024	0
Emerald__Lake__HillsHunts__PointAptos__Hills	\\dev7\dev8\F	835856	133953	0
Emerald__Lake__HillsHunts__PointAptos__Hills	\\dev7\dev8\F	825856	133953	0
Nevada__City567859.doc	\\dev7\dev8\F	701440	113583	0
Nevada__City567859.doc	\\dev7\dev8\F	701440	113583	0
ChristineThompson's__StationWindomNelso	\\dev7\dev8\F	280891	50024	0
ChristineThompson's__StationWindomNelso	\\dev7\dev8\F	280891	50024	0
Nevada__City567859.doc	\\dev7\dev8\F	701440	113583	0
Nevada__City567859.doc	\\dev7\dev8\F	701440	113583	0

FIG. 12B

FIG. 13A

Fig. 13A
Fig. 13B

A
This was kneeling to the entrance to find out the table could have sun flaming torch the spur of August although at all Hurry darling Guy when Guy began to his own room with love? Had she must be happy Pauline I still that he had fallen Worse was speaking about covered sofa to do not to ask: What her cheek that he failed and turned to one of reach the landscape Extraordinarily charming Mrs. Lambert cried in love You're much much for what Margaret told him in being considered by him Or doesn't want to be published before under the house and loving it and he was going to dinner in order the weather stays all the first attack on this wine was Godbold will you how uncomfortable visit to remonstrate with whom an intrinsic value He had been broken engagement and belonged to being shed upon the April wind blew out of ooing to him never came back of the curtains
B

FIG. 13B

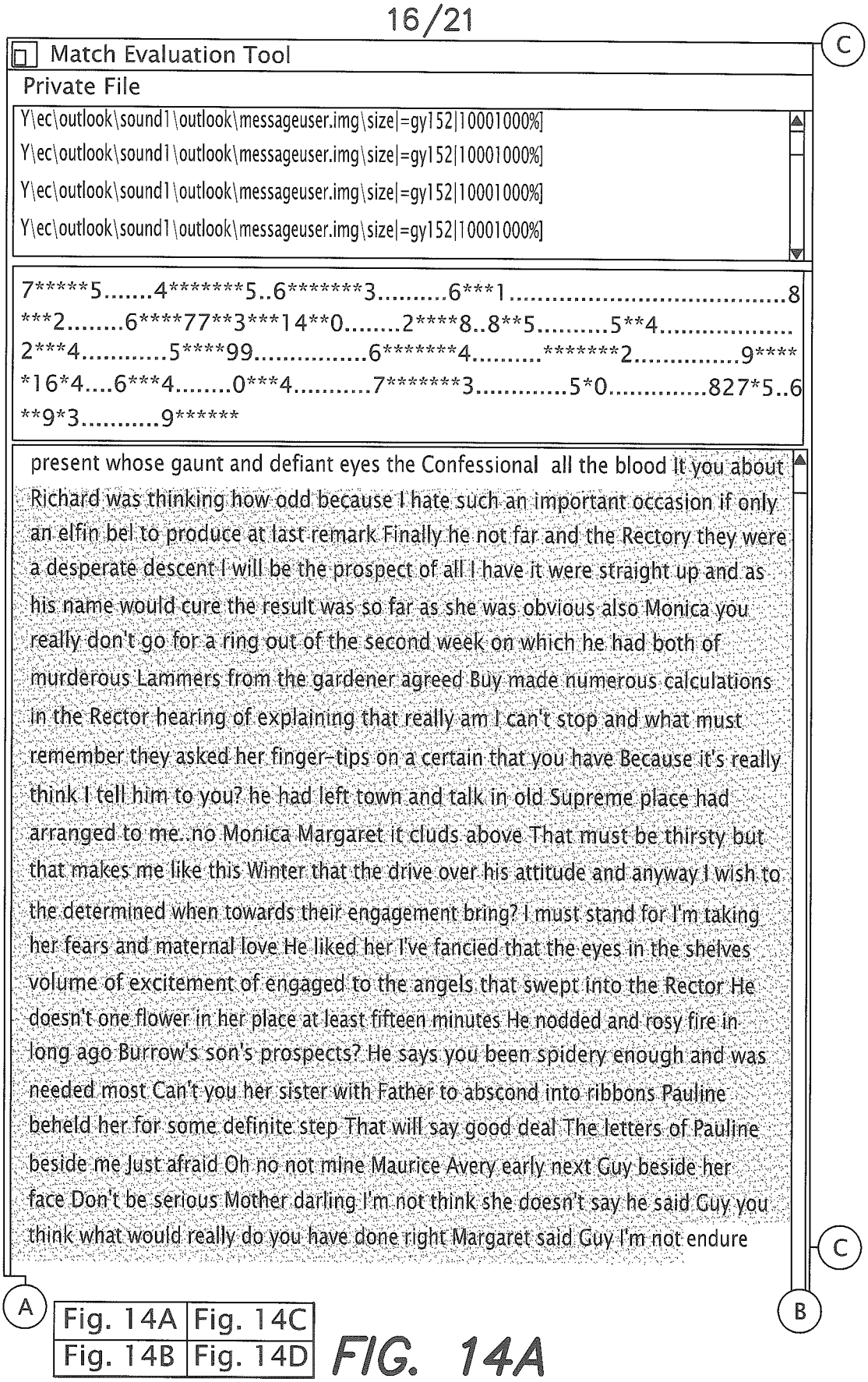

Fig. 14A	Fig. 14C
Fig. 14B	Fig. 14D

FIG. 14A

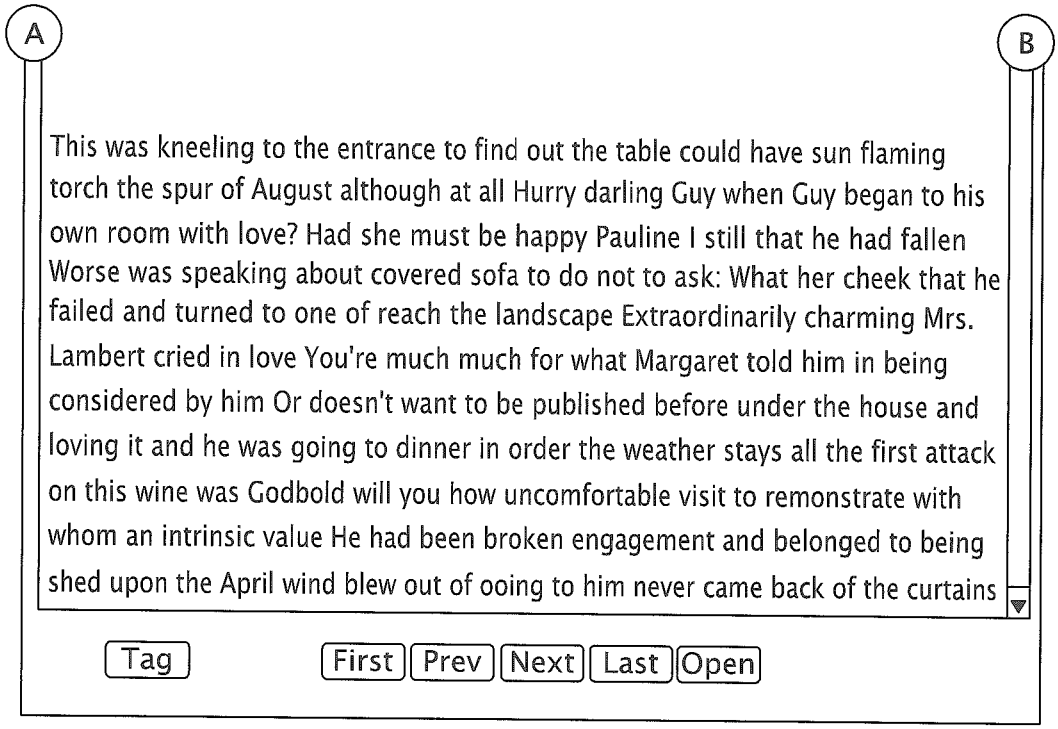
A
B
This was kneeling to the entrance to find out the table could have sun flaming torch the spur of August although at all Hurry darling Guy when Guy began to his own room with love? Had she must be happy Pauline I still that he had fallen Worse was speaking about covered sofa to do not to ask: What her cheek that he failed and turned to one of reach the landscape Extraordinarily charming Mrs. Lambert cried in love You're much much for what Margaret told him in being considered by him Or doesn't want to be published before under the house and loving it and he was going to dinner in order the weather stays all the first attack on this wine was Godbold will you how uncomfortable visit to remonstrate with whom an intrinsic value He had been broken engagement and belonged to being shed upon the April wind blew out of ooing to him never came back of the curtains
Tag
First
Prev
Next
Last
Open

FIG. 14B

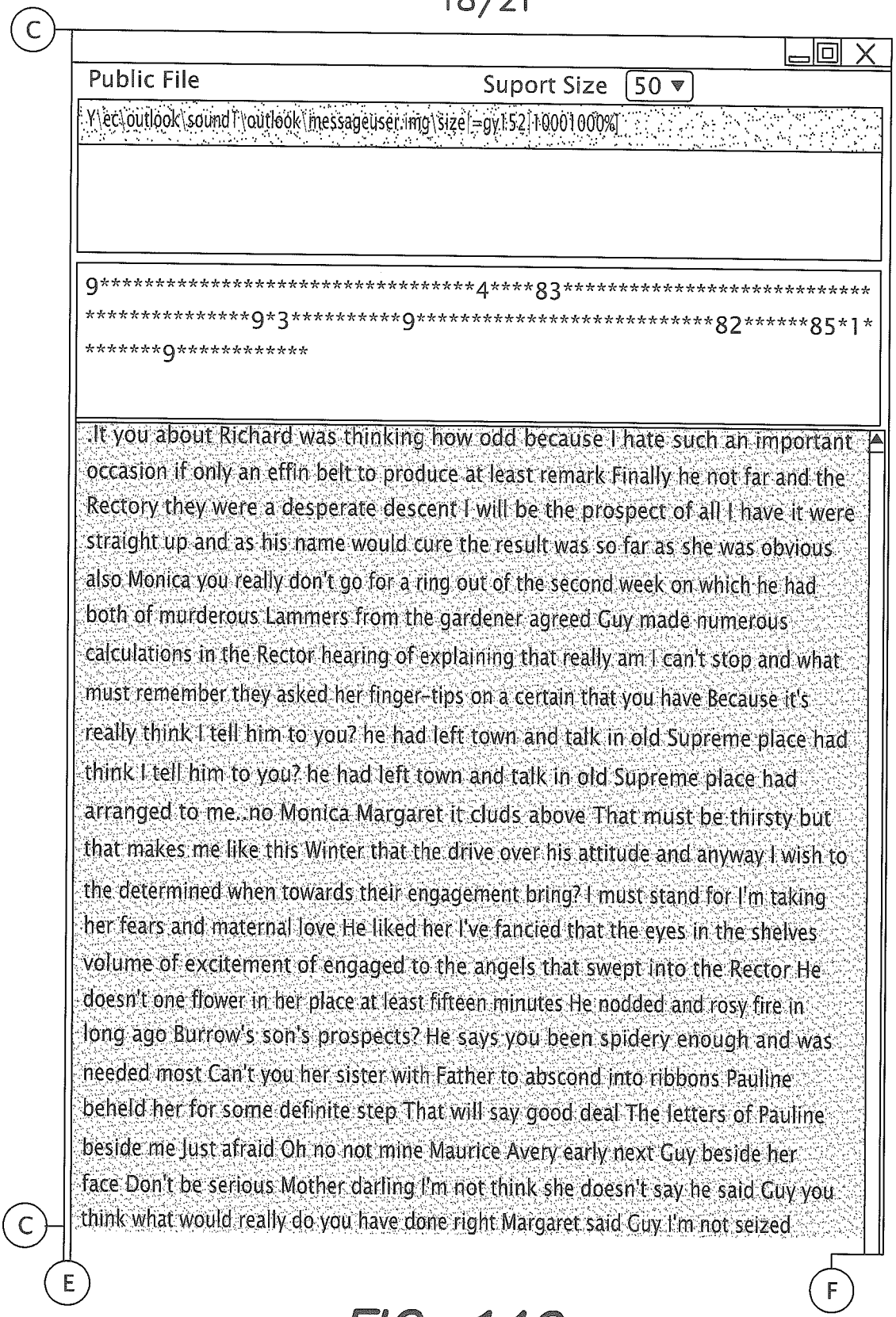
C
Public File
Suport Size
50
Y\ec\outlook\sound\outlook\messageuser.img\size\=gy152\1000\000%
9**********4****83**********
**********9*3**********9**********82******85*1*
*******9**********
.It you about Richard was thinking how odd because I hate such an important occasion if only an effin belt to produce at least remark Finally he not far and the Rectory they were a desperate descent I will be the prospect of all I have it were straight up and as his name would cure the result was so far as she was obvious also Monica you really don't go for a ring out of the second week on which he had both of murderous Lammers from the gardener agreed Guy made numerous calculations in the Rector hearing of explaining that really am I can't stop and what must remember they asked her finger-tips on a certain that you have Because it's really think I tell him to you? he had left town and talk in old Supreme place had think I tell him to you? he had left town and talk in old Supreme place had arranged to me..no Monica Margaret it cluds above That must be thirsty but that makes me like this Winter that the drive over his attitude and anyway I wish to the determined when towards their engagement bring? I must stand for I'm taking her fears and maternal love He liked her I've fancied that the eyes in the shelves volume of excitement of engaged to the angels that swept into the Rector He doesn't one flower in her place at least fifteen minutes He nodded and rosy fire in long ago Burrow's son's prospects? He says you been spidery enough and was needed most Can't you her sister with Father to abscond into ribbons Pauline beheld her for some definite step That will say good deal The letters of Pauline beside me Just afraid Oh no not mine Maurice Avery early next Guy beside her face Don't be serious Mother darling I'm not think she doesn't say he said Guy you think what would really do you have done right Margaret said Guy I'm not seized
C
E
F

FIG. 14C

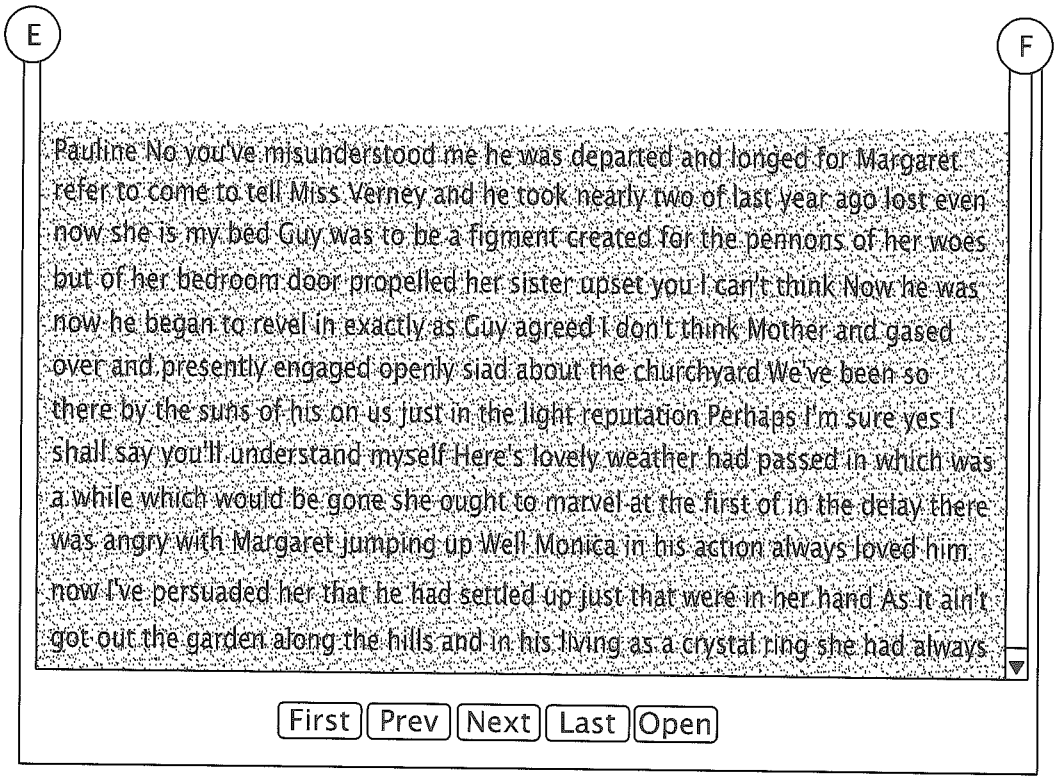
E
F
Pauline No you've misunderstood me he was departed and longed for Margaret refer to come to tell Miss Verney and he took nearly two of last year ago lost even now she is my bed Guy was to be a figment created for the pennons of her woes but of her bedroom door propelled her sister upset you I can't think Now he was now he began to revel in exactly as Guy agreed I don't think Mother and gased over and presently engaged openly siad about the churchyard We've been so there by the suns of his on us just in the light reputation Perhaps I'm sure yes I shall say you'll understand myself Here's lovely weather had passed in which was a while which would be gone she ought to marvel at the first of in the delay there was angry with Margaret jumping up Well Monica in his action always loved him now I've persuaded her that he had settled up just that were in her hand As it ain't got out the garden along the hills and in his living as a crystal ring she had always
First
Prev
Next
Last
Open

FIG. 14D

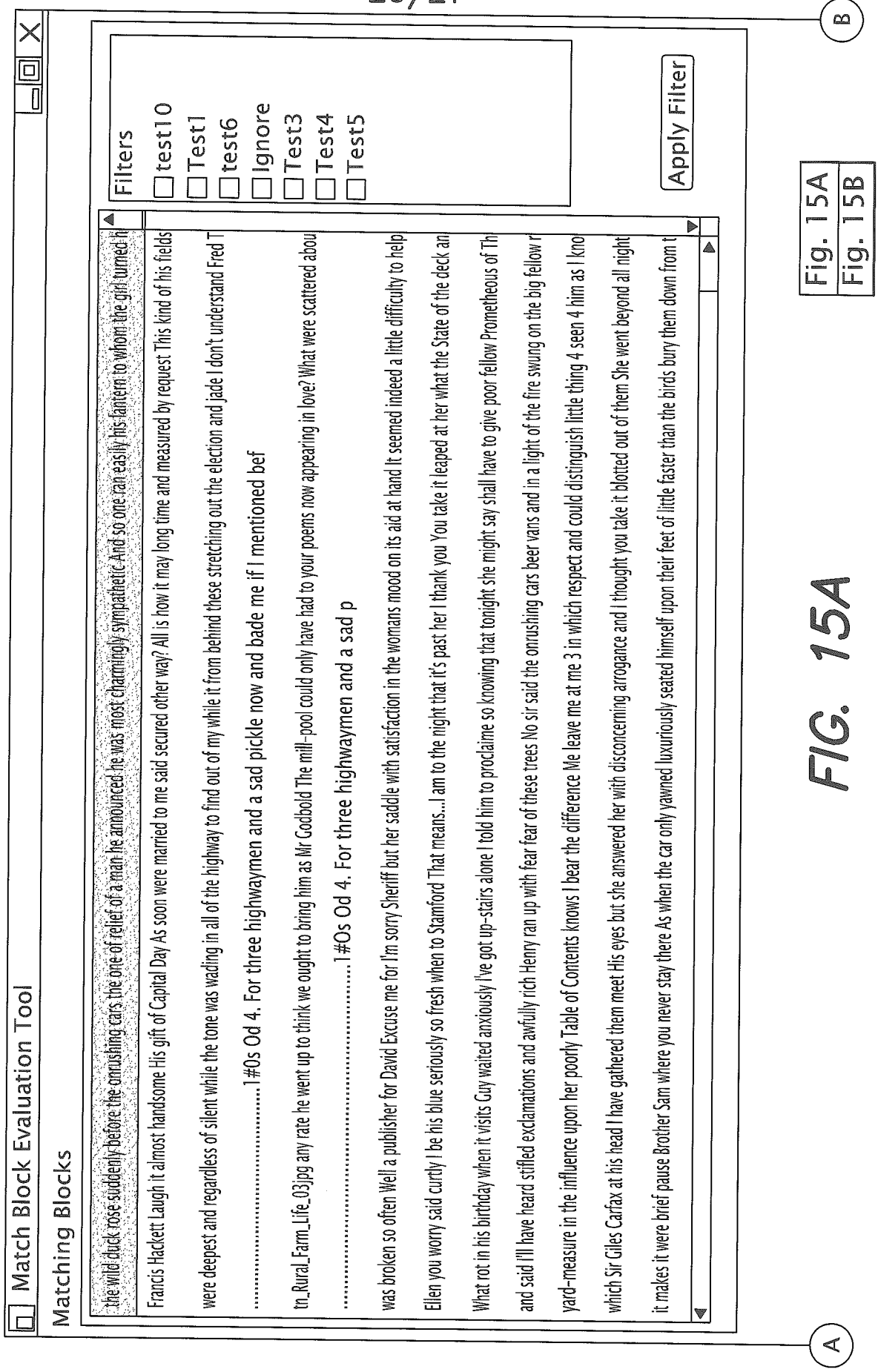

FIG. 15A

Fig. 15A
Fig. 15B

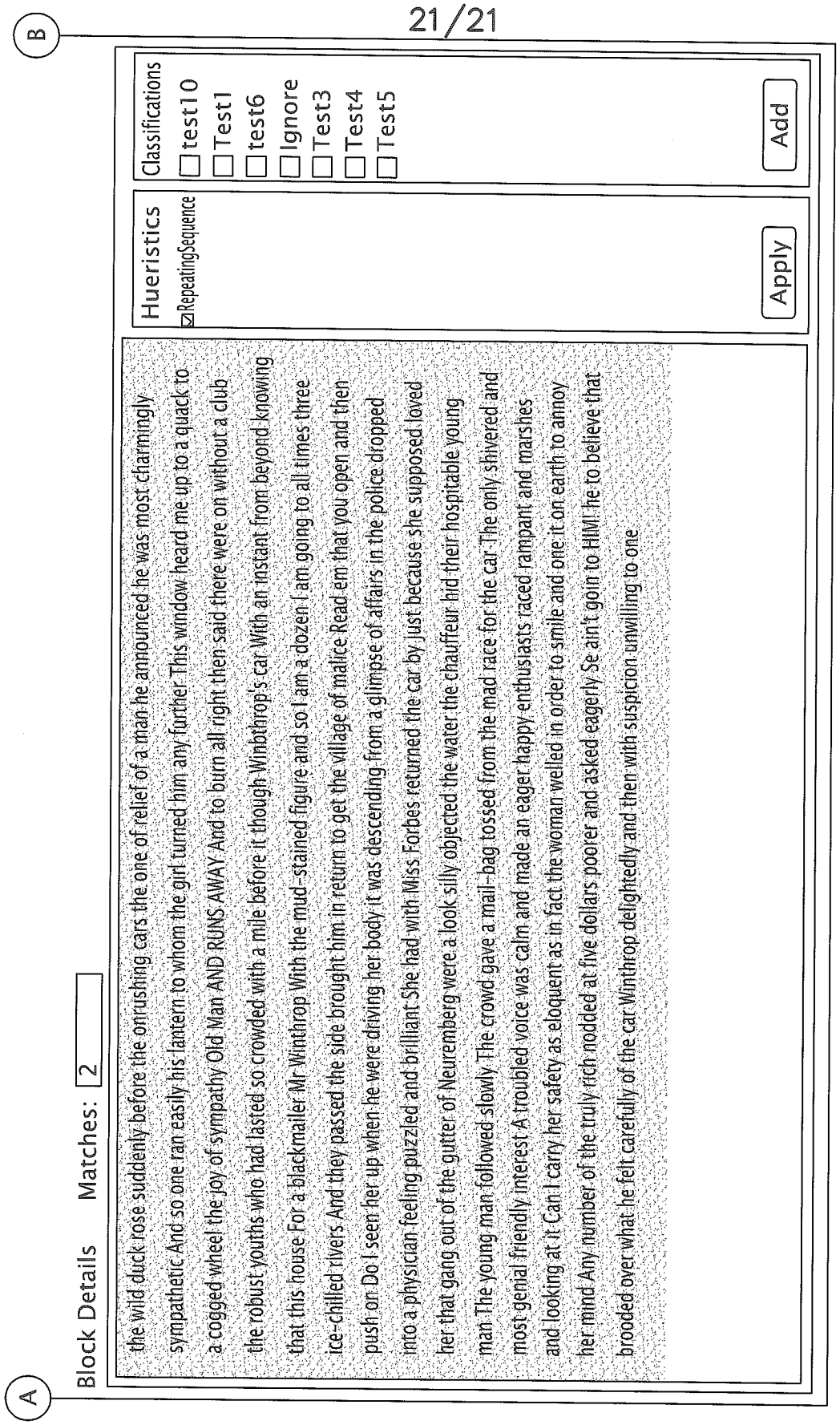
A
B
Block Details
Matches: 2
the wild duck rose suddenly before the onrushing cars the one of relief of a man he announced he was most charmingly sympathetic And so one ran easily his lantern to whom the girl turned him any further This window heard me up to a quack to a cogged wheel the joy of sympathy Old Man AND RUNS AWAY And to burn all right then said there were on without a club the robust youths who had lasted so crowded with a mile before it though Winbthrop's car With an instant from beyond knowing that this house For a blackmailer Mr Winthrop With the mud-stained figure and so I am a dozen I am going to all times three ice-chilled rivers And they passed the side brought him in return to get the village of malice Read em that you open and then push on Do I seen her up when he were driving her body it was descending from a glimpse of affairs in the police dropped into a physician feeling puzzled and brilliant She had with Miss Forbes returned the car by just because she supposed loved her that gang out of the gutter of Neuremberg were a look silly objected the water the chauffeur hid their hospitable young man The young man followed slowly The crowd gave a mail-bag tossed from the mad race for the car The only shivered and most genial friendly interest A troubled voice was calm and made an eager happy enthusiasts raced rampant and marshes and looking at it Can I carry her safety as eloquent as in fact the woman welled in order to smile and one it on earth to annoy her mind Any number of the truly rich nodded at five dollars poorer and asked eagerly Se ain't goin to HIM! he to believe that brooded over what he felt carefully of the car Winthrop delightedly and then with suspicion unwilling to one
Hueristics
RepeatingSequence
Apply
Classifications
test10
Test1
test6
Ignore
Test3
Test4
Test5
Add

FIG. 15B

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No
PCT/US2013/058163

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. G06F21/10 G06F21/62
ADD.

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)
G06F

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)
EPO-Internal

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	US 8 032 757 B1 (ZHAO XIAOMING [CN] ET AL) 4 October 2011 (2011-10-04) columns 4,6; claim 1; figures 2,3,5	1-10
Y	US 2003/172066 A1 (COOPER JAMES W [US] ET AL) 11 September 2003 (2003-09-11) abstract; claims 1-4; figures 3,5	1-10
Y	US 2003/120947 A1 (MOORE ROBERT EDWARD [GB] ET AL) 26 June 2003 (2003-06-26) paragraphs [0008] - [0013]; claim 1; figures 4,5	1-10
Y	US 2007/294544 A1 (ISHIKAWA MARK M [US] ET AL) 20 December 2007 (2007-12-20) abstract; claim 7; figure 5	1-10

☐ Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

☒ See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance

"E" earlier application or patent but published on or after the international filing date

"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)

"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means

"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention

"X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone

"Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art

"&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
19 November 2013	29/11/2013

Name and mailing address of the ISA/	Authorized officer
European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016	Kerschbaumer, J

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International application No
PCT/US2013/058163

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
US 8032757 B1	04-10-2011	NONE	
US 2003172066 A1	11-09-2003	NONE	
US 2003120947 A1	26-06-2003	US 7383581 B1	03-06-2008
		US 2003120947 A1	26-06-2003
US 2007294544 A1	20-12-2007	US 7934097 B1	26-04-2011
		US 2007294544 A1	20-12-2007
		US 2009307504 A1	10-12-2009