

(19) (KR)  
(12) (B1)

(21)	10 - 2000 - 7007836	(65)	2001 - 0052144
(22)	2000 07 15	(43)	2001 06 25
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(86)	PCT/US1999/00954	(87)	WO 1999/37057
(86)	1999 01 13	(87)	1999 07 22

(73) ,  
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(72) , 94062 3817  
 , 95129 #2125475  
 , , .  
 94086 #515955  
 , 94555 34113  
 , , .  
 94127 268

(74)

(54)

)

(

3

F , AVI 가 RealMedia 가 . AIF 가

가

가

가

RealMedia

가

AIF

가

# 가 (QuickTime)

CDROM

( , )

AVI

1996 5

< http://www.apple.com/quicktime

가 ( . " )가  
가 (movie)"

( " " - )  
(flat)"

가 . (" ")

"au" AVI

(atom)

```
class Atom {
    int(32)      size;
    char         type[4];
    byte         contents[];
}
```

4 ( 가 )

```
class File {  
    Atom[];  
}
```

(mdat) - (moov)

- JPEG , JPEG

(chunk)

gn)" ( , UNIX".au" , AVI ) 가 " (forei  
 가 " ,  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( , )  
 가  
 ,  
 ,  
 class Movie {  
 int(32) size;  
 char type[4] = 'moov';  
 MovieHeader mh;  
 contents Atom[];  
}  
  
 (presentation) ( , )  
 ,  
 ,  
 class Track {  
 int(32) size;  
 char type[4] = 'trak';  
 TrackHeader th;  
 contents Atom[];  
}  
  
 (ID, )  
 ,  
 ,  
 ( , , MIDI, 3D  
 ) (declaration)  
  
 class handler {  
 int(32) size;  
 char type[4] = 'hdlr';  
 int(8) version;  
 bit(24) flags;  
 char handleltype[4]; -- mhlr for media handlers  
 char handlersubtype[4] -- vide for video, soun for  
 audio  
 char manufacturer[4];  
 bit(32) handlerflags;  
 bit(32) handlerflagsmask;  
 string componentname;  
}

( ) ,

, 가 .

가

```
class sampleteable {
    int(32)      size;
    char        type[4] = 'stbl';
    sampleddescription sd;
    timetosample   tts;
    syncsampleteable  syncs;
    sampleteochunk   stoc;
    samplesize       ssize;
    chunkoffset      coffset;
    shadowsync       ssync;
}
```

( , ) . ( ) .

,

```
class sampleteochunk {
    int(32)      size;
    char        type[4] = 'stsc';
    int(8)       version;
    bits(24)     flags;
    int(32)     entrycount;
    for (int i=0; i<entrycount; i++) {
        int(32)      firstchunk;
        int(32)      samplesperchunk;
        int(32)      sampleddescriptionindex;
    }
}
```

가

가 .

1 가

( ) .

가

가 .

2 가

; ,

가 . 가 .

1) (scalability). . . . . (

2) . 가 . ; CDROM ;

3)  
가

1.

2

3. 가

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HTTP(Hypertext Transfer Prot  
ocol)  
가  
가  
가  
가

가

가

( )

가

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가

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가

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11 ,

12 가

13 가

14 가

15 / /

가

가

(

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가

3  
1) 3 (300) (301) (303), (30

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(305),

9303)

가

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(307) ,

(309) ,

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가

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가

가  
가  
가

가

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, 3 가

1)

2)

( )

3)

, RTP( ) MPEG - 2 ( ),  
가

QuickTime)

( , H.261 IETF DVI RTP RTP  
RTP 가

가

가,

" "

4  
(401)

(403)

RTP

4  
(405)

( , ) RTP (403))

4

RTP (fitting)



SMPTE, , 가 ,

, . 가,

a) ( , )

b)  $(\quad, \quad)$ .

( , CD ROM, DVD ).

( ) . . , . , , / 가  
가

( . . . . . MPEG - 2 )

( , 가 . , ) (a)

( ) (b) . (b)  
가 가 .

RTP , IETF (atoms)

가 , 가 ,

가

PDU

(wrapper)

(legacy)

가

가

(602, 604, 618 620) / (628)  
(602, 604, 618 620) / (628) (602, 604, 618 620) / (628)  
(600)  
(600)  
(602) , (622) , (628) , (628)  
ISP  
HTM  
ISP  
ISP(626) 6  
6  
ISP(626)  
(606 PC"),  
(614 616)  
(614 616),  
LAN LAN  
(610) (610)  
ISP(626) (610)  
(628)  
(602, 604, 618 620) / (628) 가  
(602, 604, 618 620) / (628)  
(600)  
(600)  
)



8  
8 (680) (686) (694)  
(682) (694) / 6 7  
/ . .

(694) (688), (690), (692),  
/ (688), (690),  
(692) 가 / (692),  
(688), (690), (692)

, (688) (690),  
, (688) ) (690),  
, (692) (686),  
, (690) (692),  
/ (682), ,

(686), (682), (682),  
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9  
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(682) (696) (686)  
, (700) (700), 9 (708), 9  
(700) (700), (712)

, (696) : (700)  
(710), , (70)

10 . ,  
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(726) ,  
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(734) , , , , , , ,

$$(734) \quad , \quad / \quad . \quad , \quad (732)$$

12 (740)

8  
9

12 , (740) (OS)(742) . (748) 가

가, (740), (740), (744), RTP, MPEG (744) / (750)

13 . 13 ) , 가, 13 , (654) / 가 (662) 7

가,  
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(  
DRAM, SRAM,

13

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(760)

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(760) 9

(694)  
(700)

(760)

(OS)(762)  
(768) 가

(760)

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(764) (766)  
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( , )

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/ (662) 7 , , , , ) 가, 14  
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가,

DRAM, SRAM,

가

(654)

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(780)

(780) 가

/ (682)  
(78)  
) 가

8 9

(78)

(78) . ,  
(OS;772) (780)  
(782) が ,

15			/			/		
	/	(800)				(806)		
(804)			/					
7		(662)	/	(654)			(800)	6 L
AN	/		/			(686)		

(806) 가 , (806) / (804) ㄱ가 15 /

표1. 헌트 트랙 샘플 기술 포맷	
헌트 트랙 샘플 기술	바이트
샘플 기술 크기	4
데이터 포맷	4
예약	6
데이터 참조 인덱스	2
최대 폐킷 크기	4
추가 데이터 테이블	가변

32 -

32 -

0

6

16 -

32 -

가

가

가

가

가

2

2. 가

표 2 추가 데이터 표 포맷

추가 데이터 표	바이트
엔트리 길이	4
데이터 타입	4
데이터	엔트리 길이 * 8

가

(

8

)

32 -

32 -

가

(description)

9 'rely'

1

가

가 , UDP

가

(description)

'rtp'

RTP

(AVT)

IETF

'rtp'

12 'tims' RTP

32 -

RTP

'rtp'

12 'tsro' RTP

가

32

가

가

RTP

가

10 'snro' RTP

가

16 -

가

가

RTP

가

B - RTP

B - RTP

RTP

RTP

IP

RTP

가

(

,

)

가

,

RTP

가

RTP

(description)

(RTP

RTP

). RTP

(SAP/SDP)

RTP

가

가

( ).

```
struct RTPsample {
    int(16)    packetcount;
    RTPpacket  packets[packetcount];
    byte[]     extradata;
}
```

RTP

RTP

RTP

가

```
struct RTPpacket {
    int(32)      RTPtime;
    int(16)      partialRTPheader;
    int(16)      RTPsequenceseed;
    int(16)      entrycount;
    dataentry    constructors[entrycount];
}
```

(constructor) 가

16

1

```
struct dataentry {
    int(8) entrytype;
    switch entrytype {
        case immediate:
            int(8)          bytecount;
            int(8)          bytestocopy[bytecount];
        case mediasample:
            int(8)          reserved[5];
            int(16)         length;
            int(32)         mediasamplenumber;
            int(32)         mediasampleoffset;
        case hintsample:
            int(8)          reserved[5];
            int(16)         length;
            int(32)         hintsamplenumber;
            int(32)         hintsampleoffset;
    }
}
```

( RTP H.261 )

가 "

( , ),  
가 , RTP

가

가 1

H.261 RTP

, 1 가 1

(

C - 'rtp'

C - 'rtp'

'rtp'  
(RTP)  
IETF

'rtp'

(description)

가

'rtp'

가 RTP

가

RTP

RTP

32

16 -

가

가

가 3

가

3 - 가

표 3 추가 데이터

패킷 엔트리	바이트
상대적 패킷 전송 시간	4
플래그	4
RTP 헤더 정보	2
RTP 시퀀스 번호	2
엔트리 카운트	2
데이터 테이블	variable

32 -

32

RTP

# (description)

R 31

1

(0 - 30) 가

RTP

RTP

16

RTP

# (description)

P 2 RTP

(P)

1 -

가

- - -

가

X 3 RTP

(X)

1 -

RTP

가 가

M 8 RTP (M) 1 - .

9 - 15 RTP (PT)

7 - .

(0 - 1 4 - 7) RTP 가

RTP RTP 16 - .

. RTP

가 .

가 .

( )

5

가

( ) 가

10 " " 10

16 - .

RTP

가

, 4

4 - .

표 4 데이터 표

데이터 표 엔트리	바이트
데이터 차원	1
데이터	15

15 가

16

No - Op

No - Op

no - op

가

= 0

가

가

= 1

1.

8 -

0 14

14

1

가

= 2

2

ref

1

1 27

. - 1

16 -

1

16 -

1

16

32 -

32 -

가

/

1

,

CB = NS \* BPCP/SPCB

CB =

NS =

BPCB =

SPCB =

GSM	33	160	BPCB = 33	SPCB = 160
161	33		1	가 320
가 ,	1		1	

```

chunk_number = 1; /* calculated by walking the sample-to-chunk atom*/
first_sample_in_this_chunk = 1; /* also calculated from that atom*/
chunk_offset = chunk_offsets[chunk_number]; /* from the stco atom */
data_offset = (sample_number - first_sample_in_this_chunk) * BPP / SPP
read_from_file(chunk_offset + data_offset, length); /* read our data */

```

가 : .

= 3

3 .

ref

1 .

1 127

. 1

,

4

16

32 - .

32 -

가

가

D - MPEG - 2

D - MPEG - 2

MPEG - 2

MPEG - 2

, MPEG - 2

MPEG - 2

1 1 가

,



[ 1]

8	0x00000000	가
9	'otyp'	.1 B.4 가
9	'msns'	.1 가 , 4 가
9	'msos'	.1 , 4 가
9	'fosz'	.1 , 4 가
가	'tmap'	.5 1 ID .4 256 mux .5 B.5 가

6 - 'otyp' 가

[ 2]

0	
1	

7 - 'tmap' 가

[ 3]

4	ID
1	

MPEG - 2

가

가

'otyp' 가  
8 가 0 가  
,

8 -

[ 4]

1	가 'tmap' 가 188	ID
1	188	.
가		.
가	4 , 가 'msns'	.
가	4 가 'msos'	.

, MPEG - 2 , 188

가 , 'otyp' 가 1  
9

9

[ 5]

1	가 'tmap' 가 188	1
1	188	.
가		.
가	가 4 , 가 'fosz'	.

가  
가 , , 가

D - D -

RTP

가 (6 )

```

moov -- the entire movie meta-data
mvhd -- overall movie information
    ...
    TIME-SCALE      600
    DURATION        2792
    PREFERRED-RATE   1
    VOLUME          255
    MATRIX          [[1 0 0] [0 1 0] [0 0 1]]
    ...
    NEXT-TRACK-ID    5 -- tracks 1 to 4 are here
trak -- this is the video track
    tkhd
        ...
        TRACK-ID        1
        DURATION        2792
        LAYER           0
        ...
        MATRIX          [[1 0 0] [0 1 0] [0 0 1]]
        WIDTH           176
        HEIGHT          144
mdia
    mdhd
        ...
        TIME-SCALE      600
        DURATION        2722
        ...
hdlr -- we use the basic video media handler
    ...
    TYPE            mhlr
    SUBTYPE         vide
    MANUFACT        appl
    ...
    NAME           Apple Video Media Handler
minf
    vmhd
        ...
        hdlr -- basic 'alias' disk data handler gets the data
        ...
        TYPE            dhlr
        SUBTYPE         alis
        MANUFACT        appl
        ...
        NAME           Apple Alias Data Handler
dinf
    dref
        ...
        ENTRY-COUNT     1
        REFS            [Pointer to this file]
stbl -- the complete sample table
    stsd -- the sample description(s)

```

```

    ...
    ENTRY-COUNT          1
    DESCRIPTIONS         [video sample description]
stts -- convert time to sample
    ..
    ENTRY-COUNT          6
    TIMETOSAMPLE        ((1 200) -- count, duration
                           (1 251)
                           (1 479)
                           (1 531)
                           (1 1022)
                           (1 239))
stss -- 'sync' or key sample numbers
    ..
    ENTRY-COUNT          1
    SYNCSAMPLES          (1)
stsc -- sample to chunk
    ..
    ENTRY-COUNT          1
    SAMPLETOCHUNK        ((1 1 1))
                           -- 1st chunk, samples/chunk, desc. number
stsz -- sample sizes
    ..
    DEFSAMPLESIZE        0 -- no default size, all
different
    ENTRY-COUNT          6
    SAMPLESIZES          (664
                           616
                           1176
                           1304
                           2508
                           588)
stco -- chunk offsets into file
    ..
    ENTRY-COUNT          6
    CHUNKOFFSETS         (4743
                           5407
                           8010
                           12592
                           17302
                           25268)
trak -- this is the sound track
tkhd
    ..
    TRACK-ID             2
    DURATION             2792
    ..
    VOLUME               1
    ..
mdia
  mdhd
    ..
    TIME-SCALE            8000
    DURATION              37280
    LANGUAGE              US English
    ..

```

```

...
hdrl -- handled by the basic sound handler
...
  TYPE          mhrl
  SUBTYPE      soun
  MANUFACT    appl
...
  NAME          Apple Sound Media Handler
minf
smhd
...
  BALANCE       0
hdrl -- data fetched by usual disc data handler
...
  TYPE          dhrl
  SUBTYPE      alias
  MANUFACT    appl
...
  NAME          Apple Alias Data Handler
dinf
dref
...
  ENTRY-COUNT    1
  REFS          [Pointer to this file]
stbl -- sample table for the sound
stsd -- sample descriptions
...
  ENTRY-COUNT    1
  DESCRIPTIONS   [Sound sample description, incl
GSM]
stts -- time to sample table
... -- sound is measured by uncompressed samples
  ENTRY-COUNT    1
  TIMETOSAMPLE   ((37280 1))
stsc
...
  ENTRY-COUNT    2
  SAMPLETOCHUNK  ((1 4000 1)
                  (10 1280 1))
-- first chunk, samples/chunk, desc. number
stsz
...
  DEFSAMPLESIZE   1 -- all samples same size
  ENTRY-COUNT    37280
stco -- chunk offset table
...
  ENTRY-COUNT    10
  CHUNKOFFSETS   (3093
                  3918
                  6023
                  9186
                  10915
                  13896 ...)
trak -- the RTP hints for the video track
tkhd

```

```

...
    TRACK-ID          3
    DURATION        2792
...
tref
    hint -- references the video track
    TRACKIDS          (1)
...
mdia
    mdhd
    ...
    TIME-SCALE       600
    DURATION        2792
...
hdrl -- is 'played' by the hint media handler
...
    TYPE            mhlr
    SUBTYPE         hint
    MANUFACT        appl
...
    NAME           hint media handler
minf
    gmhds
...
hdrl -- if played, the regular disc handler would fetch
data
...
    TYPE            dhrl
    SUBTYPE         alis
    MANUFACT        appl
...
    NAME           Apple Alias Data Handler
dinf
    dref
...
    ENTRY-COUNT      1
    REFS             [Pointer to this file]
stbl -- samples describe packets
    stsd
...
    ENTRY-COUNT      1
    DESCRIPTIONS     [hint sample description]
    stts -- one packet per frame for video
...
    ENTRY-COUNT      6
    TIMETOSAMPLE    ((1 270)
                    (1 251)
                    (1 479)
                    (1 531)
                    (1 1022)
                    (1 239))
    stss -- key sample derive from video
...
    ENTRY-COUNT      1
    SYNCSAMPLES     (1)
    stsc -- sample to chunk table

```

```

    ...
    ENTRY-COUNT          1
    SAMPLETOCHUNK        ((1 1 1))
    stsz -- sample sizes (packet instructions)
    ..
    DEFSAMPLESIZE        0
    ENTRY-COUNT          6
    SAMPLESIZES          (52
                           52
                           52
                           52
                           102
                           52)
    stco -- chunk offsets
    ..
    ENTRY-COUNT          6
    CHUNKOFFSETS         (6848
                           6900
                           10011
                           14721
                           20635
                           25856)
    udta -- track is named for ease of identification
    name
      NAME             Hinted Video Track
    trak -- the RTP hints for the sound track
    tkhd
    ..
    TRACK-ID            4
    ..
    tref -- references the sound track
    hint
      TRACKIDS        (2)
    mdia
    mdhd
    ..
    TIME-SCALE           8000
    DURATION            37120
    ..
    hdrlr
    ..
    TYPE                mh1r
    SUBTYPE             hint
    MANUFACT            appl
    ..
    NAME                hint media handler
    minf
    gmhd
    ..
    hdrlr
    ..
    TYPE                dh1r
    SUBTYPE             alis
    MANUFACT            appl
    ..

```

```

        NAME          Apple Alias Data Handler
dinf
dref
"
ENTRY-COUNT      1
REFS            [Pointer to this file]
stbl
stsd
"
ENTRY-COUNT      1
DESCRIPTIONS    [hint sample description]
stts -- time to sample
"
ENTRY-COUNT      4
TIMETOSAMPLE   ((1 960)
                (7 4000)
                (1 1120)
                (1 7040))
stsc
"
ENTRY-COUNT      1
SAMPLETOCHUNK   ((1 1 1))
stsz
"
DEFSAMPLESIZE    0
ENTRY-COUNT      10
SAMPLESIZES     (206
                  852
                  852
                  852
                  852
                  852 ...)
stco
"
ENTRY-COUNT      10
CHUNKOFFSETS   (6952
                  7158
                  10063
                  11740
                  14773
                  16450 ...)
udta
        NAME          Hinted Sound Track

```

(57)

1.

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4.

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7.

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가

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7 , 가 .

9.

7 ,  
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가 .

10.

7 , , , 가

11.

7 , , , 가

12.

7 , , , 가

13

<sup>1</sup> See, for example, the discussion of the "right to be forgotten" in the European Union's General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR), Article 17(1).

가

14.

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15.

13 , 가

가 .

16.

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17 , 1

19.

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21.

22.

23.

24.

25.

26.

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31.

32.

33.

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40.

41.

42.

43.

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45.

46.

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48.

49.

50.

51.

52.

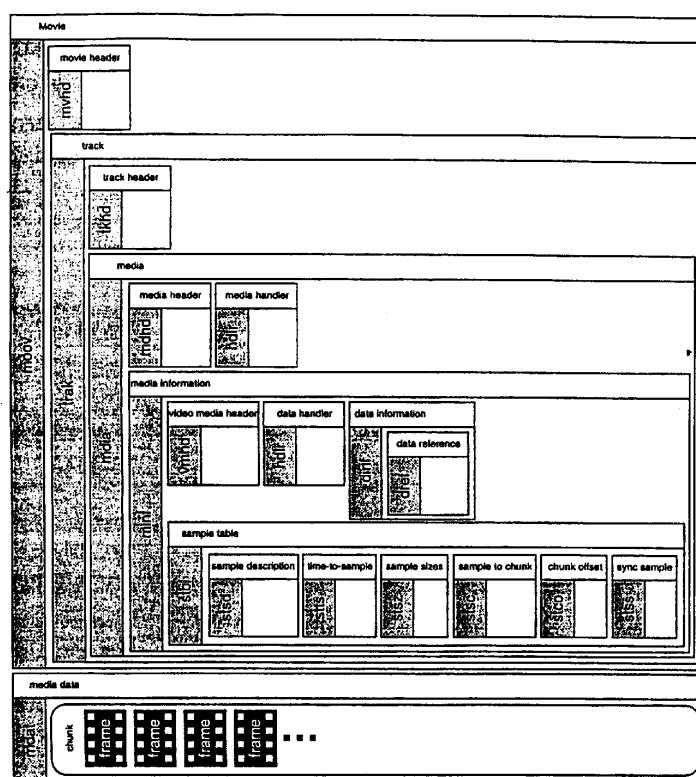
53.

54.

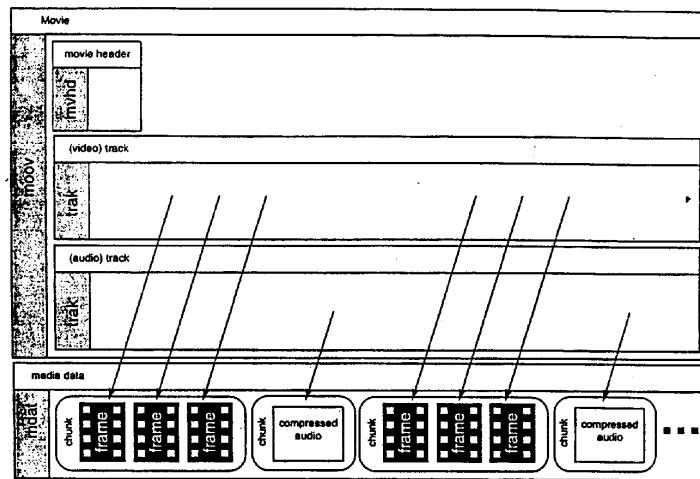
55.

56.

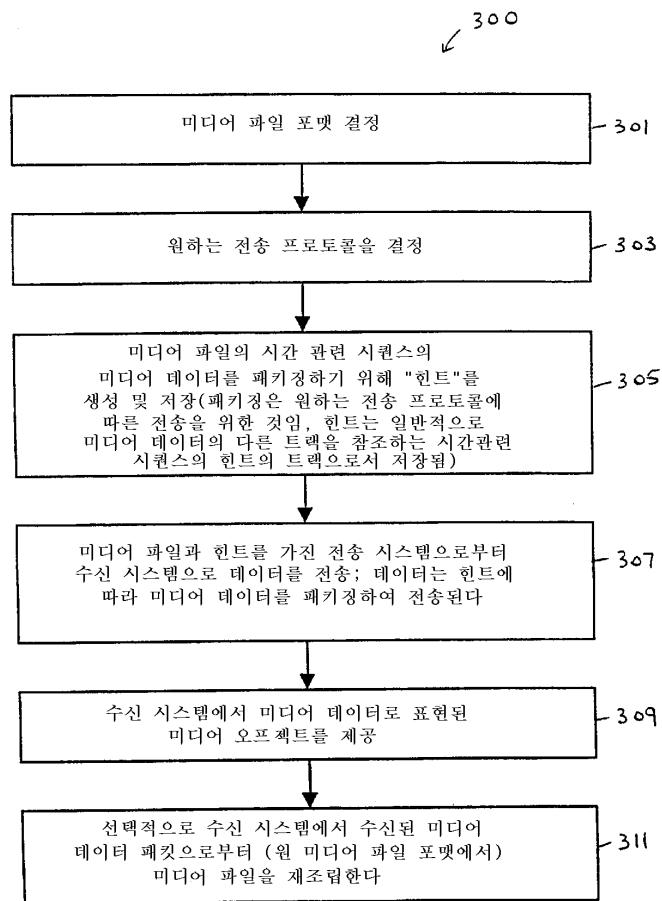
1



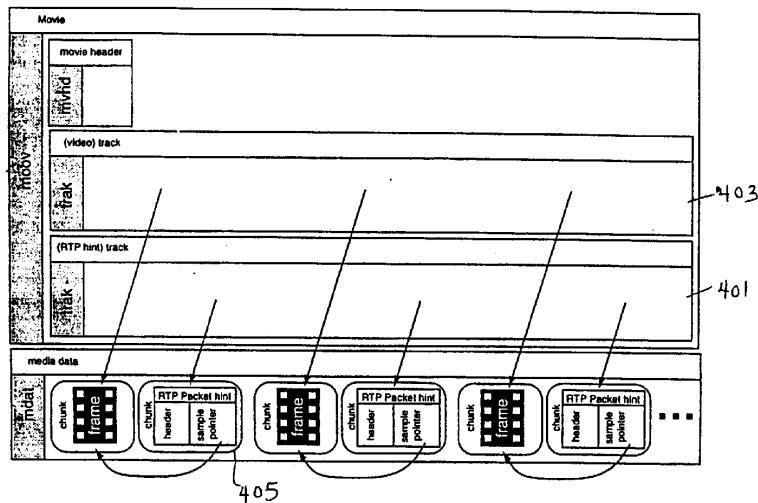
2



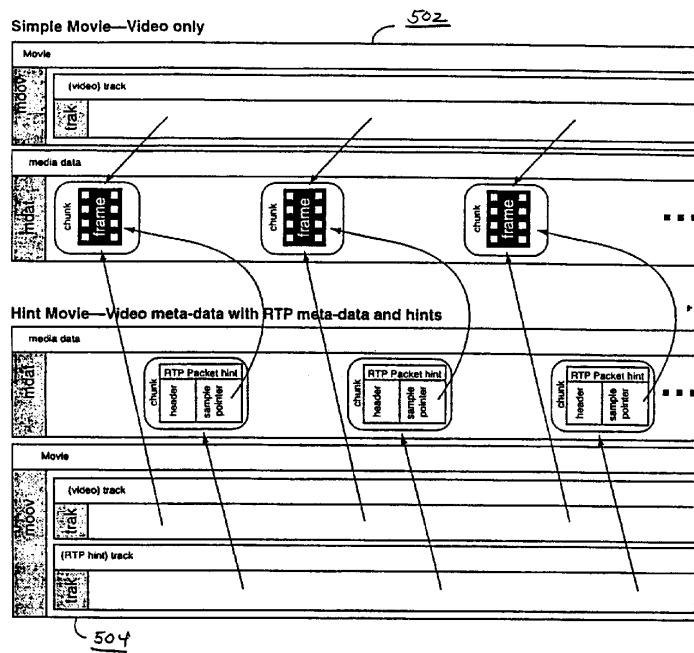
3

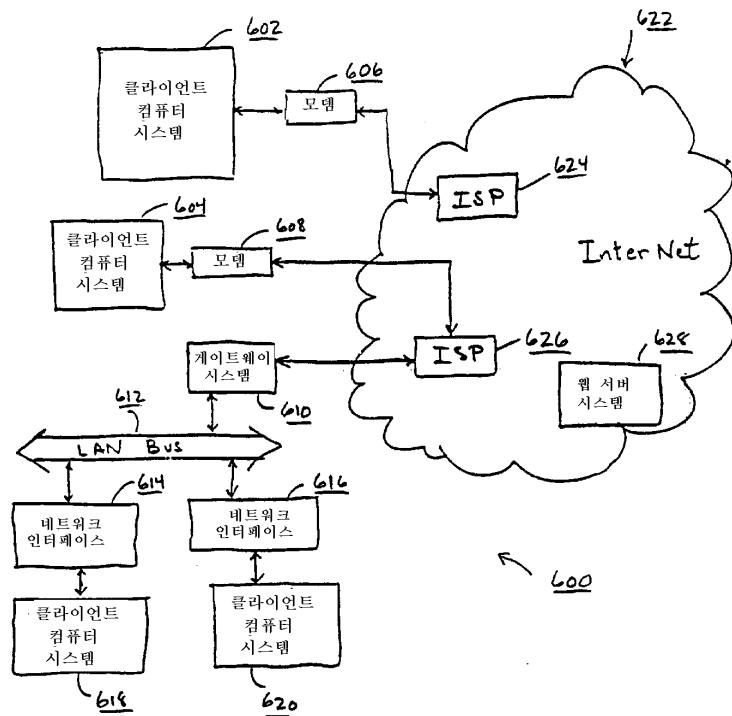


4

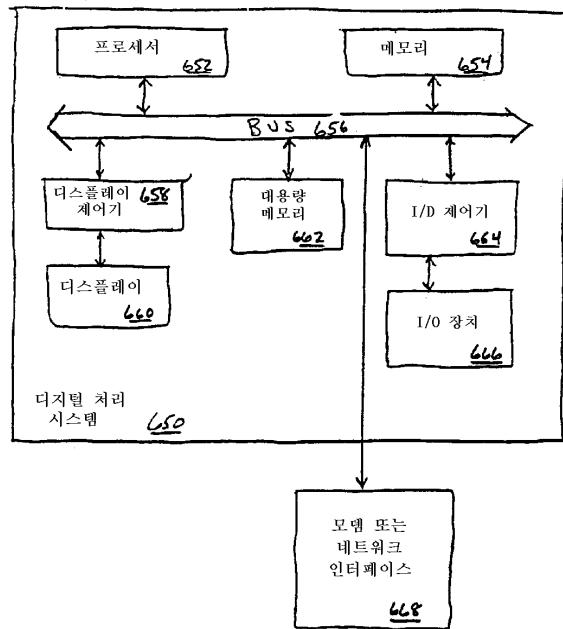


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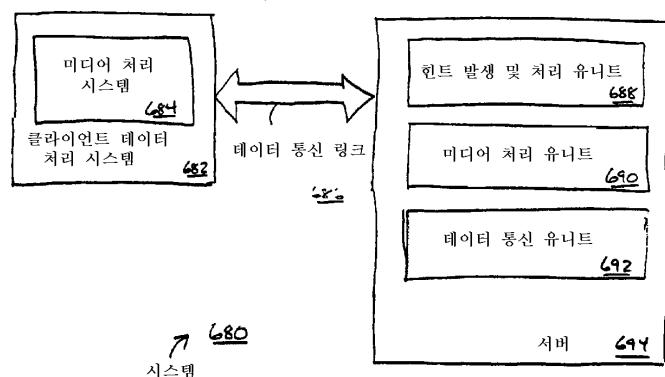




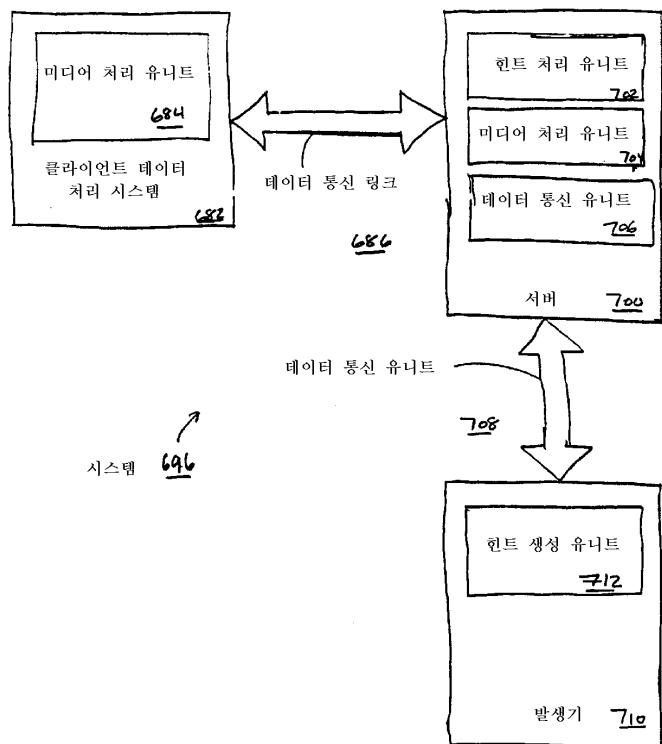
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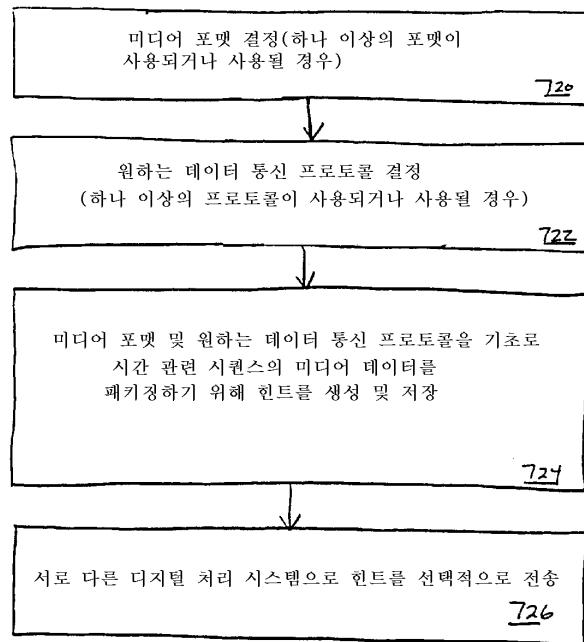
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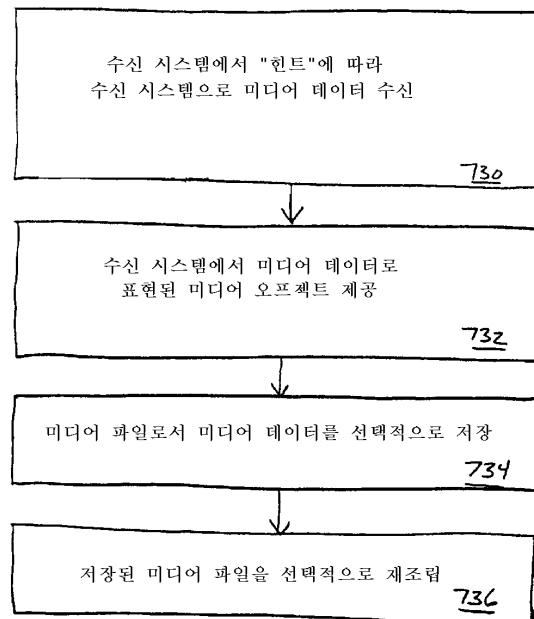
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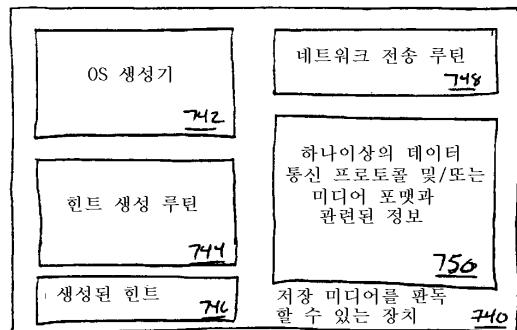
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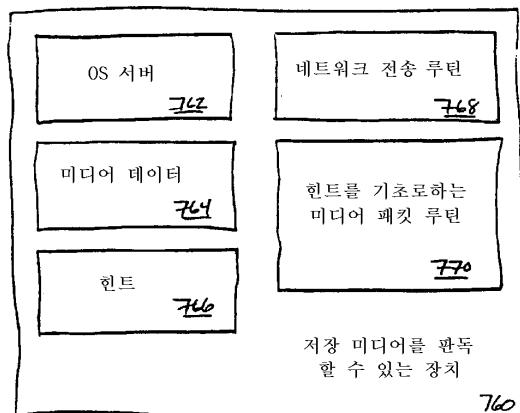
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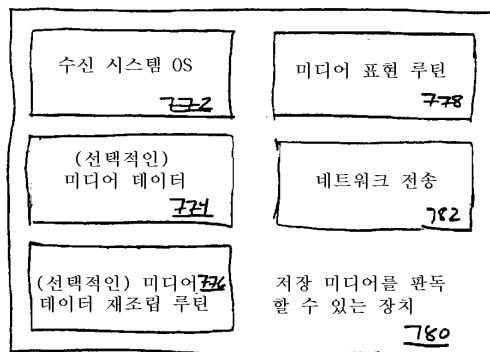
12



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