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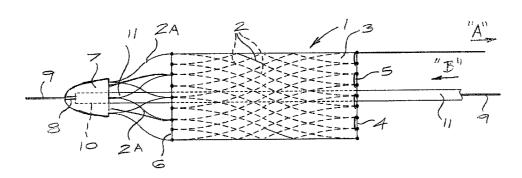
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(54) Title: DILATORS AND DILATOR ASSEMBLIES



(57) Abstract: A dilator (1, 13, 22) is provided of the general type comprising a radially resilient tabular lattice (2) supporting a flexible tabular sheath (3) such that the tabular lattice and sheath can be constricted to reduce the diameter thereof with a consequent elongation of the tabular lattice. The dilator has means (5, 2a, 14, 15, 23, 25) associated with both its proximal end (4, 16, 24) and distal and (6, 12, 26) for decreasing the diameter of both ends against the resilience of the dilator. The means for decreasing the diameter of the proximal and of the dilator is a generally a drawstring (5, 15, 23). The means for decreasing the diameter of the distal and may be either a series of radially extending elements (2a) connected to the distal end of the lattice and connected to each other by a leading end cap (7) carried by a control tube or a second drawstring arrangement (14, 25) wherein, for installation purposes, the drawstring or drawstrings pass through a small diameter control tube (17, 27).

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PCT/ZA2004/000127 A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER IPC 7 A61M29/00 A61F A61F2/06 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) A61F A61M IPC 7 Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Category 5 Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages Relevant to claim No. US 2003/149475 A1 (HYODOH HIDEKI ET AL) χ 1 - 3.67 August 2003 (2003-08-07) paragraph '0146! - paragraph '0149!; figures 50A-c paragraph '0220!; figures 31,32 paragraph '0226! - paragraph '0271!; 7-10 Υ figures 3,4,25 WO 01/06952 A (MED INSTITUTE, INC; COOK χ 1,3-6INCORPORATED) 1 February 2001 (2001-02-01) page 4, line 10 - page 8, line 1; figures 1-6 US 2002/143387 A1 (SOETIKNO ROY M ET AL) X 1-3,63 October 2002 (2002-10-03) paragraph '0022! - paragraph '0040!; figures 1A-5b -/--Patent family members are listed in annex. Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C. X ° Special categories of cited documents: "T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention "E" earlier document but published on or after the international "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such docu-"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or ments, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art. *P* document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of the actual completion of the international search Date of mailing of the international search report 06/05/2005 27 April 2005 Name and mailing address of the ISA Authorized officer European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016

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