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(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): TOKYO ELECTRON LIMITED [JP/JP]; TBS Broadcasr Center, 3-6 Akasaka 5-chome, Minato-ku, Tokyo 107 (JP).

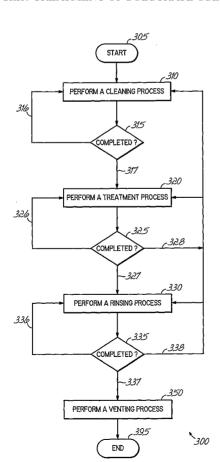
(71) Applicant (for JP only): TOKYO ELECTRON AMERICA, INC. [US/US]; 2400 Grove Boulevard, Austin, TX 78741-6500 (US).

(72) Inventor; and

- (75) Inventor/Applicant (for US only): KEVWITCH, Robert [US/US]; 2870 E. Carla Vista Drive, Chandler, AZ 85225 (US).
- (74) Agents: DAVIDSON, Kristi, L. et al.; Wood, Herron & Evans, L.L.P., 2700 Crew Tower, Cincinnati, OH 45202 (US).
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[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: TREATMENT OF SUBSTRATE USING FUCTIONALIZING AGENT IN SUPERCRITICAL CARBON DIOXIDE



(57) Abstract: During the processing of substrates (105), the substrate surface may be subjected to a cleaning process using supercritical  $CO_2$ . Surface matter may remain, for example, because it is only minimally soluble in the supercritical  $CO_2$ . For example, an oxidation cleaning process causes the substrate structure (105) to cleave at several points leaving smaller fragments of oxidized residue behind. This residue has only minimal solubility in supercritical  $CO_2$  due to the polar constituents resulting from oxidation. The method thus further includes processing the substrate (105) with supercritical  $CO_2$  and a functionalizing agent that can react with the smaller fragments and/or other less soluble components. These functionalized components are rendered more soluble in supercritical  $CO_2$  and are more easily removed than their predecessors.



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A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
INV. G03F7/42 H01L21/3105 H01L21/306 H01L21/321 According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC B. FIELDS SEARCHED Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) BOSB GOSF H01L Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used) EPO-Internal, INSPEC, IBM-TDB, WPI Data C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT Relevant to claim No. Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages US 2004/112409 A1 (SCHILLING PAUL E [US]) 1 - 21X 17 June 2004 (2004-06-17) page 3, paragraph 38-40 page 5, paragraphs 57,58 page 6, paragraph 66 claims 1,11,12 figure 8 US 2006/003592 A1 (GALE GLENN [JP] ET AL) 1,2,6,7 Ρ,Χ, 14,19-21 5 January 2006 (2006-01-05) page 6, paragraph 61 claims 1,2,14-16 E.L US 2006/102204 A1 (JACOBSON GUNILLA [US] 1-3,6-8, ET AL) 18 May 2006 (2006-05-18) 14,19 claims 1,11-13 X Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex. Special categories of cited documents: \*T\* later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the "A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance invention \*E\* earlier document but published on or after the international filing date "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to Involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone 'L' document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified) document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or in the art. document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed "&" document member of the same patent family Date of mailing of the international search report Date of the actual completion of the international search 18/10/2006 9 October 2006 Authorized officer Name and mailing address of the ISA/ European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL – 2280 HV Rijswijk Tel. (+31–70) 340–2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl, Fax: (+31–70) 340–3016 Ekoué, Adamah

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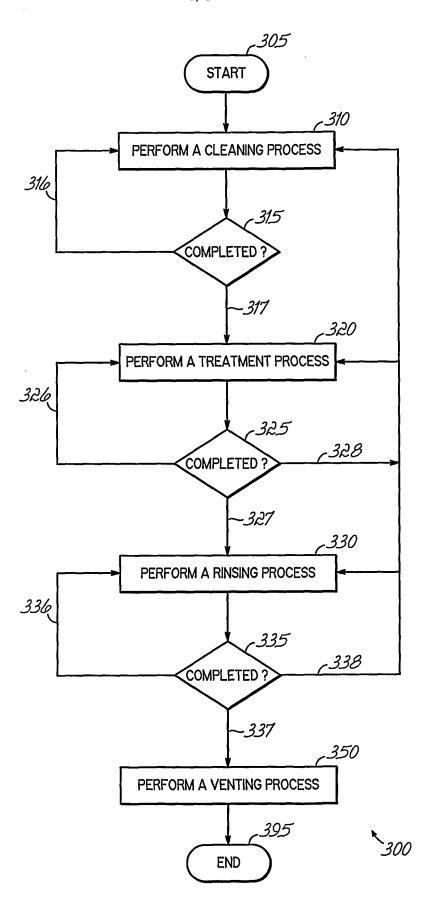


FIG. 3